

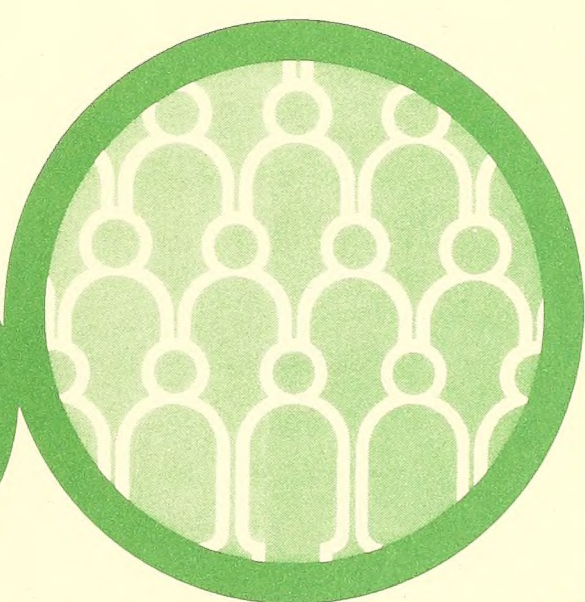
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Place of Work

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VOLUME 2
SUBJECT REPORTS

Place of Work

PC80-2-6E

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Issued June 1984



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Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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POPULATION DIVISION

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Subject Reports* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on the social and economic characteristics of the population. The report provides statistics for workers 16 years old and over classified by place of work for States, counties, central cities of SMSA's, other selected places, and New England county subdivisions.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-2 (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 2) followed by a number and letter representing the specific report.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population appears in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, which focuses on data for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, counties, places, American Indian reservations, and other geographic areas. For a more complete description of the 1980 census data products, see appendix E.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The

changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in appendix A.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and detailed tables.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

Appendix A describes area classifications and provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data and editing procedures. Appendix D contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

This report presents information on selected social and economic characteristics of workers by place of work. Table 1 gives the total number of workers that worked in each area and the number of those workers living outside their area of work. Areas of work shown in the table include each State, each

county or county equivalent, each central city of an SMSA regardless of size, each other incorporated place of 25,000 or more (census designated place in Hawaii), each town/township of 25,000 or more in New Jersey, New York, or Pennsylvania that qualifies as a census designated place (CDP), and each New England county subdivision grouped by county.

Place-of-work data from the census summarize the geographic locations that were reported by respondents. Consequently, the data for the total number of workers that worked in a particular geographic area do not include those workers who actually worked in that area but whose place-of-work response was incomplete or not reported.

The place-of-work data for New York city, N.Y., include workers who reported New York city as their workplace without specifying the county in which the workplace was located. Consequently, the sum of the data for the individual counties that comprise New York city is less than the city total. Similarly, the place-of-work data for counties in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) include workers who reported the county as their workplace without specifying the county subdivision in which the workplace was located. Therefore, the sum of the data for the subdivisions that make up the county is less than the county total.

For more information on the coding and tabulation of place-of-work data, see appendix A.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations may appear in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small

number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

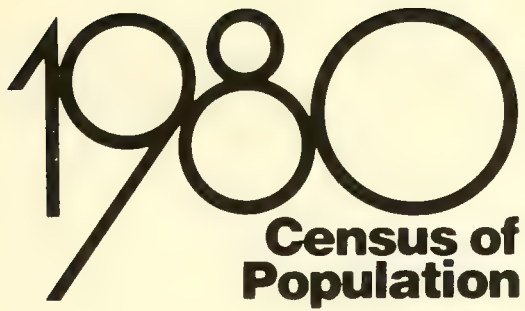
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distribution data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of

owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing-unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

In this report, for geographic areas with an estimated sample population of 1 to 29 persons, the data in the “Living outside” column are suppressed. The total number of workers in the area is never suppressed.



Place of Work

PC80-2-6E

Contents

TABLES	Page
1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980	1

CORRECTION NOTE

Listed below are corrections to the data for "Workers 16 years and over" shown in PC80-2-6E. Corrected data for the characteristics of workers are not available.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980

		<u>As shown in the tables</u>		<u>Corrected</u>	
		Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Page 694	NORTH CAROLINA				
	Worked in - Con.				
	Places - Con.				
	Hickory city	30,132	22,852	30,381	23,072
Page 770	PENNSYLVANIA				
	Worked in - Con.				
	Places - Con.				
	Ridley township	5,338	4,289	8,444	6,487
Page 867	TEXAS				
	Worked in - Con.				
	Places - Con.				
	Dallas city	602,805	265,003	602,241	265,119

Because of a processing problem, the data shown in this report for Fitchburg city, Mass.; Leominster city, Mass.; and Worcester city, Mass. differ slightly from the data shown for the same areas as county subdivisions. The county subdivision data are correct.

Certain county subdivisions in Maine and New Hampshire were excluded inadvertently from the system of codes used to code the place-of-work question. Consequently, the number of workers working in these subdivisions is not available and is shown as a dash (-) in this report, except for a few instances where the computer edit of the means of transportation question assigned a place-of-work code to persons who reported that they worked at home. The affected county subdivisions are listed below.

<u>County</u>	<u>Maine</u>	<u>Subdivision</u>
Aroostook		Central Aroostook (unorg.)
Aroostook		Connor (unorg.)
Aroostook		Northwest Aroostook (unorg.)
Aroostook		South Aroostook (unorg.)
Aroostook		Square Lake (unorg.)
Franklin		East Central Franklin (unorg.)
Franklin		North Franklin (unorg.)
Franklin		South Franklin (unorg.)
Franklin		West Central Franklin (unorg.)
Franklin		Wyman (unorg.)
Hancock		Central Hancock (unorg.)
Hancock		East Hancock (unorg.)
Hancock		Northwest Hancock (unorg.)
Kennebec		Unity (unorg.)
Knox		Criehaven (unorg.)
Oxford		Milton (unorg.)
Oxford		North Oxford (unorg.)
Oxford		South Oxford (unorg.)
Penobscot		Argyle (unorg.)
Penobscot		Klingman (unorg.)
Penobscot		North Penobscot (unorg.)
Penobscot		Summit (unorg.)
Penobscot		Twombly (unorg.)
Piscataquis		Northeast Piscataquis (unorg.)
Piscataquis		Northwest Piscataquis (unorg.)
Piscataquis		Southeast Piscataquis (unorg.)
Sagadahoc		Perkins (unorg.)
Somerset		Central Somerset (unorg.)
Somerset		Northeast Somerset (unorg.)
Somerset		Northwest Somerset (unorg.)
Somerset		Seboomook Lake (unorg.)
Washington		East Central Washington (unorg.)
Washington		North Washington (unorg.)
Washington		Plantation No. 14
Washington		Plantation No. 21

<u>County</u>	<u>New Hampshire</u>	<u>Subdivision</u>
Coos		Atkinson and Gilmanon Academy grant
Coos		Beans grant
Coos		Cutts grant
Coos		Dixs grant
Coos		Greens grant
Coos		Low and Burbanks grant
Coos		Pinkhams grant
Coos		Second College grant

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 365 743	24 722	9 270	2 692	20 185	1 635	7 366	820	3 427	692	6 583	808
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	801 248	18 540	5 829	2 246	11 810	1 295	4 044	404	1 774	381	3 365	496
Householder, wife present	573 137	13 466	4 196	1 708	7 781	848	2 839	318	1 209	275	2 532	362
Householder, no wife present	77 986	1 665	543	171	1 121	78	398	37	139	26	232	28
Other household member	142 996	3 140	1 072	367	2 832	355	807	49	426	80	601	106
In group quarters	7 129	269	18	—	76	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	564 495	6 182	3 441	446	8 375	340	3 322	416	1 653	311	3 218	312
Householder, husband present	11 147	115	61	13	158	11	55	15	7	—	15	—
Householder, no husband present	126 429	1 108	588	140	1 392	109	863	64	225	34	482	24
Other household member	421 985	4 912	2 792	293	6 755	208	2 400	333	1 421	277	2 721	288
In group quarters	4 934	47	—	—	70	12	4	4	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	85 622	1 023	781	137	1 917	123	437	44	238	25	479	83
20 to 24 years	195 462	3 565	1 369	518	2 820	301	848	95	472	90	765	102
25 to 54 years	893 955	17 492	5 944	1 866	12 589	1 034	4 854	561	2 307	526	4 312	575
55 to 64 years	151 681	2 298	891	137	2 102	129	906	97	296	50	723	48
65 years and over	39 023	344	285	34	757	48	321	23	114	1	304	—
With one or more years of college	447 877	8 060	2 417	790	6 098	653	1 788	206	712	164	1 340	191
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 096 888	21 367	7 291	2 155	17 421	1 270	4 667	504	2 636	517	6 431	782
Black	260 566	2 979	1 930	522	2 542	332	2 638	305	784	168	122	23
Other races	8 289	376	49	15	222	33	61	11	7	7	30	3
Spanish origin ¹	9 774	210	98	17	211	14	100	—	42	—	50	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 343 590	23 698	9 266	2 692	20 147	1 635	7 329	814	3 427	692	6 581	808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	274 915	4 332	1 555	428	3 745	399	1 130	162	574	162	1 087	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	370 340	4 695	1 944	302	5 341	244	1 502	123	644	55	1 395	147
Technicians and related support occupations	38 350	739	177	47	331	33	218	17	25	7	138	46
Sales occupations	128 878	1 897	786	113	2 422	94	569	31	235	22	662	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203 112	2 059	981	142	2 588	117	715	75	384	26	595	22
Service occupations	155 837	1 305	982	100	2 440	44	1 080	101	348	52	746	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35 932	583	464	74	1 522	95	473	28	138	30	619	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	188 412	5 508	2 119	1 119	3 125	367	773	98	369	95	811	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318 154	7 275	2 202	669	3 974	486	2 371	302	1 354	298	1 923	298
Construction	89 638	3 504	1 919	1 185	2 387	481	379	56	168	55	316	61
Manufacturing	345 673	7 404	2 412	583	3 511	297	2 619	317	1 468	304	1 686	275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	93 940	3 041	365	145	1 171	125	429	112	131	34	341	37
Wholesale trade	57 836	1 290	185	73	768	42	217	—	43	9	222	64
Retail trade	202 230	2 102	1 246	210	3 967	135	955	59	492	64	1 128	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66 209	677	288	36	1 087	54	249	32	115	16	202	12
Business and repair services	41 793	626	159	36	653	47	118	19	23	—	182	—
Personal services	44 067	472	286	31	873	89	466	24	77	6	203	—
Professional and related services	260 760	2 676	1 346	210	3 310	233	1 189	168	582	121	1 277	127
Public administration	83 675	1 026	364	48	535	12	276	6	141	13	194	6
All other industries	57 769	880	696	135	1 885	120	432	21	187	70	830	92
Armed forces, at work	22 153	1 024	4	—	38	—	37	6	—	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	985 407	18 261	7 220	2 380	14 662	1 210	5 159	651	2 462	511	4 377	667
Federal government workers	94 218	3 520	141	23	374	70	152	24	160	45	63	11
State and local government workers	191 482	1 579	1 056	192	2 302	195	1 195	107	567	111	1 139	95
Self-employed workers	87 616	1 337	788	97	2 683	152	814	38	209	25	858	35
Unpaid family workers	7 020	25	65	—	164	8	46	—	29	—	146	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	253 949	3 235	2 006	344	5 100	398	1 762	145	552	77	1 715	128
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 322 676	24 214	8 894	2 630	19 623	1 615	7 071	803	3 260	675	6 276	790
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	244 872	3 067	1 840	345	4 919	293	1 781	161	637	75	1 647	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	134 815	1 972	1 003	199	2 808	229	1 123	130	518	109	966	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	160 720	2 539	1 066	266	2 594	200	923	98	648	102	956	109
\$8,000 to \$9,999	139 766	2 360	824	246	2 004	156	777	108	344	68	712	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	271 123	4 811	1 823	658	3 629	336	1 348	166	567	148	1 009	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161 203	3 700	996	376	1 612	119	511	66	278	73	440	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98 873	2 412	633	331	1 030	132	289	48	123	44	227	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94 468	3 004	623	187	814	148	226	26	133	56	274	67
\$50,000 or more	16 836	349	86	22	213	2	93	—	12	—	45	—
Median	\$9 730	\$11 765	\$9 306	\$11 441	\$7 607	\$9 096	\$7 368	\$8 231	\$7 466	\$9 515	\$7 098	\$9 356
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 275 147	23 145	8 613	2 652	18 276	1 587	6 818	800	3 300	690	5 790	808
Drive alone	960 967	14 057	6 210	1 514	13 923	917	4 973	589	2 197	364	4 413	589
Carpool	314 180	9 088	2 403	1 138	4 353	670	1 845	211	1 103	326	1 377	219
Public transportation	17 502	300	73	—	83	23	6	—	22	—	25	—
Bus or streetcar	14 595	277	33	—	83	23	2	—	17	—	25	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	39 845	651	266	—	787	—	332	—	65	—	322	—
Other means	13 830	626	97	40	321	25	41	20	27	2	57	—
Worked at home	19 419	—	221	—	718	—	169	—	13	—	389	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.32	1.19	1.36	1.16	1.39	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.45	1.16	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.2	39.2	21.0	37.3	17.8	43.3	17.5	32.6	19.2	36.3	17.3	33.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.4	39.9	21.3	37.6	18.2	43.3	17.9	32.8	19.1	36.3	17.9	33.2
Public transportation	minutes... 34.7	46.8	21.1	—	62.9	70.4	16.7	—	42.7	—	21.6	—
With a public transportation disability	5 886	103	29	—	76	13	40	6	—	—	77	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Bullock		Butler		Calhoun		Chambers		Cherokee		Chilton	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 893	568	6 737	687	48 091	5 773	13 101	2 318	4 734	731	6 116	550
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 594	398	3 558	383	29 466	4 248	7 470	1 501	2 397	406	3 242	327
Householder, wife present	1 089	286	2 681	302	19 539	3 246	5 133	1 061	1 868	329	2 415	219
Householder, no wife present	146	59	270	23	2 355	356	702	185	88	26	228	22
Other household member	348	42	607	58	4 282	552	1 635	255	441	51	587	74
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	3 290	94	—	—	—	—	12	—
Female	1 299	170	3 179	304	18 625	1 525	5 631	817	2 337	325	2 874	223
Householder, husband present	33	—	96	3	341	24	128	29	46	71	—	—
Householder, no husband present	420	36	642	63	3 747	257	1 098	181	431	68	473	36
Other household member	846	134	2 441	238	13 217	1 199	4 405	607	1 860	257	2 330	187
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 320	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	123	20	369	—	4 174	226	821	67	208	36	390	31
20 to 24 years	275	37	816	89	7 741	748	1 731	362	671	114	794	106
25 to 54 years	1 914	485	4 171	515	30 001	3 874	8 274	1 538	3 106	486	3 790	295
55 to 64 years	401	26	1 081	83	5 162	859	1 926	262	585	79	889	111
65 years and over	180	—	300	—	1 013	66	384	89	164	16	253	7
With one or more years of college	677	218	1 499	188	14 175	1 601	2 784	739	1 081	119	1 351	219
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 423	333	4 666	554	40 245	4 927	9 209	1 593	4 428	687	5 515	470
Black	1 470	235	2 071	133	7 158	827	3 855	688	306	44	594	73
Other races	—	—	—	—	688	19	37	37	—	—	7	7
Spanish origin ¹	72	6	65	12	634	27	87	27	56	5	40	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 884	568	6 737	687	41 032	5 285	13 101	2 318	4 734	731	6 099	533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	600	169	1 158	167	7 645	749	1 685	443	730	85	1 145	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	564	76	1 350	87	10 872	1 190	2 594	290	989	87	1 346	100
Technicians and related support occupations	44	17	166	11	998	137	260	34	120	17	85	12
Sales occupations	212	3	529	26	3 916	395	817	67	319	17	533	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	308	56	655	50	5 958	658	1 517	189	550	53	728	56
Service occupations	365	36	930	53	5 266	346	1 296	125	468	46	717	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	268	51	403	47	335	44	278	39	398	13	364	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	377	80	847	85	6 407	1 160	2 202	478	601	156	960	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	710	156	2 049	248	10 507	1 796	5 046	943	1 548	344	1 567	134
Construction	84	47	350	85	2 022	418	492	108	181	42	498	44
Manufacturing	760	199	2 512	294	10 306	1 483	7 343	1 286	1 879	416	1 725	228
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	242	44	195	19	1 936	304	617	145	357	60	372	34
Wholesale trade	114	26	170	31	1 690	131	197	76	70	19	236	14
Retail trade	377	8	1 010	67	6 388	463	1 264	167	506	35	948	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	—	154	14	1 628	166	240	62	172	10	163	9
Business and repair services	59	17	238	28	1 138	126	232	30	63	—	169	8
Personal services	100	7	343	6	1 338	84	377	51	130	5	218	—
Professional and related services	433	116	1 198	110	7 536	527	1 677	293	731	62	1 191	106
Public administration	212	48	205	—	6 365	1 512	375	49	186	23	261	31
All other industries	391	56	362	33	685	71	287	51	459	59	318	6
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	7 059	488	—	—	—	—	17	17
Private wage and salary workers	1 899	371	5 022	530	26 844	3 206	10 763	2 007	3 184	594	4 068	412
Federal government workers	172	42	154	15	13 619	2 081	255	43	119	—	143	37
State and local government workers	584	140	827	66	5 382	375	1 273	234	722	84	1 050	96
Self-employed workers	211	15	686	76	2 109	111	775	34	645	53	771	5
Unpaid family workers	27	—	48	—	137	—	35	—	64	—	84	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	576	73	1 483	86	8 061	631	1 994	274	779	94	1 510	80
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 724	568	6 478	664	46 585	5 673	12 670	2 282	4 606	716	5 846	520
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	653	79	1 508	120	8 724	610	2 038	274	921	139	1 453	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	408	36	1 011	88	4 918	517	1 144	130	760	101	906	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	392	38	968	107	5 876	484	1 506	233	732	99	828	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	298	56	868	90	5 339	620	1 963	259	431	50	616	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	499	207	1 254	128	10 365	1 182	3 742	742	991	177	1 115	188
\$15,000 to \$19,999	217	86	387	41	6 457	1 194	1 418	393	399	104	419	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	24	199	50	2 603	438	468	113	184	33	245	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	36	211	40	2 016	283	344	121	95	13	198	26
\$50,000 or more	37	6	72	—	287	25	47	—	73	—	66	10
Median	\$7 536	\$11 169	\$7 488	\$8 378	\$9 414	\$11 466	\$9 678	\$11 084	\$7 645	\$8 760	\$7 362	\$10 874
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 567	545	6 252	640	42 369	5 436	12 211	2 257	4 328	717	5 639	542
Drive alone	1 754	351	4 281	389	31 791	3 402	8 459	1 442	3 191	395	4 245	327
Carpool	813	194	1 971	251	10 578	2 034	3 752	815	1 137	322	1 394	215
Public transportation	36	7	39	—	288	44	81	8	4	4	21	—
Bus or streetcar	23	7	27	—	191	44	51	8	4	4	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Walked only	192	13	258	47	4 079	186	554	25	202	—	235	—
Other means	41	3	31	—	800	107	96	28	49	10	69	8
Worked at home	57	—	157	—	555	—	159	—	151	—	152	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.32	1.23	1.33	1.17	1.31	1.22	1.27	1.18	1.37	1.17	1.30
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.5	38.8	18.1	35.6	18.6	34.6	17.6	29.2	16.9	31.5	16.6	34.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.9	40.0	18.4	37.4	19.3	35.5	17.8	29.3	17.3	31.1	16.9	34.2
Public transportation—minutes	22.9	15.0	25.0	—	20.8	27.6	32.7	60.0	40.0	40.0	41.8	—
With a public transportation disability	17	—	95	36	207	29	45	19	—	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Choctaw		Clarke		Clay		Cleburne		Coffee		Colbert	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 077	1 218	8 036	1 376	4 070	654	2 820	555	11 834	2 009	26 202	10 825
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 233	957	4 488	845	2 101	348	1 366	258	6 603	1 264	18 931	9 005
Householder, wife present	2 643	861	3 393	632	1 529	236	1 002	196	4 863	947	14 872	7 357
Householder, no wife present	245	31	340	16	108	7	79	8	497	80	1 628	788
Other household member	345	65	755	197	455	96	285	54	1 243	237	2 372	846
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	59	14
Female	1 844	261	3 548	531	1 969	306	1 454	297	5 231	745	7 271	1 820
Householder, husband present	20	—	88	8	24	7	31	5	78	7	95	35
Householder, no husband present	285	7	631	75	314	39	188	55	896	77	1 597	442
Other household member	1 539	254	2 823	442	1 631	260	1 235	237	4 241	645	5 553	1 317
In group quarters	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	16	16	26	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	224	42	542	51	327	69	209	16	884	169	1 467	328
20 to 24 years	542	87	988	216	563	124	328	73	1 495	351	3 092	1 300
25 to 54 years	3 438	944	4 995	913	2 485	403	1 871	420	7 870	1 339	17 622	7 500
55 to 64 years	649	123	1 125	166	493	58	308	46	1 316	123	3 603	1 599
65 years and over	224	22	386	30	202	—	104	—	269	27	418	98
With one or more years of college	1 026	196	1 886	184	797	175	513	160	3 314	551	7 348	3 353
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 583	988	5 507	871	3 396	495	2 609	481	9 897	1 698	23 234	10 039
Black	1 490	230	2 441	505	673	159	211	74	1 812	272	2 848	739
Other races	4	—	88	—	1	—	—	—	125	39	120	47
Spanish origin ¹	52	11	65	16	13	—	6	—	129	23	130	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 077	1 218	8 036	1 376	4 063	654	2 820	555	11 716	1 968	26 202	10 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	565	48	1 303	98	508	76	454	114	2 045	289	4 128	1 793
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	951	159	2 155	285	665	98	528	92	2 721	422	5 731	1 728
Technicians and related support occupations	71	18	224	44	70	14	52	16	198	40	765	390
Sales occupations	469	42	707	95	210	39	125	—	1 245	168	1 708	316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	411	99	1 224	146	385	45	351	76	1 278	214	3 258	1 022
Service occupations	670	53	979	146	347	31	280	37	1 227	145	2 308	442
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	266	28	202	57	345	62	187	38	738	57	482	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	747	292	1 059	285	488	85	375	62	1 659	417	5 501	2 994
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 878	638	2 338	505	1 710	302	996	212	3 326	638	8 052	3 780
Construction	172	54	596	135	172	22	188	40	732	165	1 786	894
Manufacturing	2 516	999	2 613	550	1 934	303	1 125	230	3 765	756	9 819	4 959
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	148	7	388	47	196	54	100	7	593	133	2 217	1 093
Wholesale trade	99	11	159	87	91	7	77	36	345	77	687	213
Retail trade	620	57	1 393	149	472	29	260	14	1 928	257	2 818	590
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	—	474	48	93	31	71	14	565	53	699	159
Business and repair services	54	6	230	25	78	26	57	8	276	54	713	259
Personal services	203	—	352	53	78	11	78	—	391	54	523	97
Professional and related services	771	53	1 542	228	524	70	459	104	1 851	233	2 951	631
Public administration	203	23	162	24	186	49	164	42	472	98	3 337	1 819
All other industries	222	8	127	30	239	52	241	60	798	88	652	111
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	118	41	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 728	1 077	5 824	1 156	2 982	483	1 952	401	8 388	1 510	18 693	7 688
Federal government workers	124	10	182	50	86	20	117	49	368	106	3 859	2 365
State and local government workers	706	57	1 277	134	537	104	465	91	1 593	239	2 419	623
Self-employed workers	502	74	712	24	434	40	270	14	1 401	150	1 121	108
Unpaid family workers	17	—	41	12	31	7	16	—	84	4	110	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	995	129	1 912	332	716	142	705	77	2 688	384	3 603	855
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 848	1 139	7 674	1 291	3 911	524	2 693	511	11 324	1 933	25 722	10 690
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	929	117	1 672	255	945	145	571	51	2 437	400	3 661	1 033
\$4,000 to \$5,999	662	55	962	172	528	97	314	59	1 565	226	1 872	512
\$6,000 to \$7,999	512	60	983	238	804	97	520	92	1 621	234	2 188	686
\$8,000 to \$9,999	396	74	884	169	611	102	306	54	1 401	296	1 750	549
\$10,000 to \$14,999	537	100	1 355	224	629	85	627	179	2 479	453	4 580	1 770
\$15,000 to \$19,999	688	181	782	111	235	72	242	66	905	200	3 816	1 936
\$20,000 to \$24,999	489	296	486	88	372	17	76	3	379	55	3 945	2 100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	574	245	413	28	53	2	31	7	414	62	3 716	2 021
\$50,000 or more	61	11	137	6	14	7	6	—	123	7	194	83
Median	\$9 621	\$19 377	\$8 498	\$7 836	\$7 200	\$7 443	\$7 775	\$9 981	\$8 056	\$8 720	\$13 318	\$16 666
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 788	1 218	7 457	1 349	3 788	640	2 605	555	10 895	1 971	25 236	10 694
Drive alone	2 696	456	5 524	851	2 584	371	1 792	288	8 185	1 256	17 662	6 504
Carpool	2 092	762	1 933	498	1 204	269	813	267	2 710	715	7 574	4 190
Public transportation	48	—	58	5	18	5	22	—	67	5	207	50
Bus or streetcar	48	—	19	—	16	—	22	—	42	5	85	50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	144	—	342	22	139	—	85	—	463	21	316	39
Other means	69	—	116	—	50	9	44	—	138	12	225	42
Worked at home	28	—	63	—	75	—	64	—	271	—	218	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39	1.73	1.19	1.31	1.24	1.40	1.22	1.43	1.17	1.30	1.23	1.34
Mean travel time to work	26.3	43.1	18.4	32.4	18.6	38.8	17.7	28.9	16.3	27.7	23.2	32.6
Car, truck, or van	26.7	43.1	18.3	32.6	19.1	39.1	18.0	28.9	16.6	28.0	23.5	32.7
Public transportation	65.6	—	42.4	90.0	29.1	45.0	27.5	—	17.3	10.0	24.1	51.1
With a public transportation disability	37	—	44	8	17	—	18	—	105	58	76	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Conecuh		Coosa		Covington		Crenshaw		Cullman		Dale	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 815	587	2 043	633	13 934	2 157	3 923	671	18 047	1 704	20 033	7 417
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 184	374	1 265	412	7 023	1 039	2 034	380	10 280	1 139	13 678	5 569
Householder, wife present	1 469	281	890	285	5 260	701	1 516	326	7 846	854	10 738	4 586
Householder, no wife present	218	13	93	27	345	55	111	15	701	41	1 324	515
Other household member	497	80	282	100	1 408	277	407	39	1 678	229	1 387	422
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	55	15	229	46
Female	1 631	213	778	221	6 911	1 118	1 889	291	7 767	565	6 355	1 848
Householder, husband present	4	4	16	—	206	30	36	—	82	—	133	22
Householder, no husband present	301	—	170	58	1 169	116	373	28	1 042	85	1 321	316
Other household member	1 326	209	592	163	5 518	954	1 480	263	6 587	480	4 862	1 495
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	56	—	39	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	249	33	112	54	1 013	116	250	36	1 466	246	958	154
20 to 24 years	496	66	319	102	1 587	430	474	111	2 279	174	2 689	735
25 to 54 years	2 451	454	1 244	408	9 000	1 365	2 445	482	11 556	1 093	14 171	5 688
55 to 64 years	482	34	296	65	1 813	217	548	25	2 004	147	1 873	765
65 years and over	137	—	72	4	521	29	206	17	742	44	342	75
With one or more years of college	795	163	384	146	3 407	382	806	147	3 929	253	8 000	3 445
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 381	347	1 500	528	12 363	1 761	3 195	594	17 686	1 643	17 259	6 659
Black	1 434	240	543	105	1 535	383	728	77	274	61	2 437	691
Other races	—	—	—	—	36	13	—	—	87	—	337	67
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	37	30	67	12	8	—	109	—	348	80
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 803	587	2 043	633	13 934	2 157	3 913	671	18 045	1 704	15 090	5 863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	653	124	376	123	2 155	185	636	91	3 128	171	3 349	1 368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	988	138	309	63	3 526	366	746	121	3 618	310	4 033	1 486
Technicians and related support occupations	49	10	30	14	253	25	79	36	217	22	520	304
Sales occupations	342	55	67	2	1 134	74	299	23	1 526	117	1 169	218
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	597	73	212	47	2 139	267	368	62	1 875	171	2 344	964
Service occupations	325	17	160	23	1 430	97	440	55	1 890	114	1 852	442
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	—	126	43	688	47	467	47	1 583	162	603	127
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	373	112	309	113	1 580	240	390	141	2 181	243	2 980	1 510
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 271	196	763	268	4 555	1 222	1 234	216	5 645	704	2 273	930
Construction	235	27	101	27	523	60	183	57	829	66	899	364
Manufacturing	1 098	122	1 011	392	4 906	1 331	1 156	220	5 878	740	2 527	1 118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	429	102	78	23	820	130	169	26	550	52	2 044	1 085
Wholesale trade	126	23	52	—	767	90	221	49	800	79	330	164
Retail trade	610	101	152	40	1 947	127	575	128	2 881	217	2 040	412
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	30	27	22	428	8	116	—	734	48	496	120
Business and repair services	38	—	27	7	313	27	53	22	422	24	455	157
Personal services	135	19	80	—	395	59	156	6	450	8	463	63
Professional and related services	623	117	299	69	2 432	211	708	92	3 011	174	2 573	781
Public administration	140	11	136	15	495	48	135	22	458	17	2 705	1 499
All other industries	239	35	80	38	908	66	441	49	2 032	279	558	100
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	4 943	1 554
Private wage and salary workers	2 590	421	1 383	515	10 379	1 844	2 566	457	12 899	1 514	8 473	3 205
Federal government workers	122	25	32	—	236	46	85	—	276	12	8 324	3 507
State and local government workers	711	99	419	91	1 733	147	633	113	2 178	61	2 002	479
Self-employed workers	388	42	202	27	1 460	104	587	82	2 366	111	1 164	226
Unpaid family workers	4	—	7	—	126	16	52	19	328	6	70	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	739	60	391	79	2 985	398	917	162	3 172	272	3 057	671
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 644	540	1 955	607	13 443	2 089	3 791	641	17 419	1 669	19 484	7 319
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	862	96	474	65	3 222	438	981	128	3 864	281	2 560	530
\$4,000 to \$5,999	503	33	274	67	1 757	463	582	95	2 026	150	1 794	359
\$6,000 to \$7,999	701	85	283	134	2 487	476	760	89	2 578	199	2 321	594
\$8,000 to \$9,999	435	55	252	87	1 844	219	392	90	1 914	168	2 195	747
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563	110	417	175	2 358	286	626	142	3 743	425	4 552	1 873
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	101	149	45	859	148	219	54	1 581	174	3 359	1 751
\$20,000 to \$24,999	186	40	31	7	366	40	83	18	620	74	1 579	852
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	20	51	22	428	5	85	18	828	166	1 031	577
\$50,000 or more	87	—	24	5	122	14	63	7	265	32	97	36
Median	\$7 304	\$10 029	\$7 622	\$8 862	\$7 401	\$6 603	\$6 875	\$8 189	\$8 252	\$10 263	\$10 640	\$13 382
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 557	582	1 884	622	12 923	2 106	3 518	657	16 456	1 672	18 534	7 177
Drive alone	2 482	283	1 231	374	9 628	1 182	2 470	445	12 900	1 215	13 405	4 547
Carpool	1 075	299	653	248	3 295	924	1 048	212	3 556	457	5 129	2 630
Public transportation	37	—	23	—	18	—	—	—	28	17	168	22
Bus or streetcar	37	—	23	—	2	—	—	—	21	10	124	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	111	5	82	6	409	13	201	4	463	15	387	83
Other means	14	—	22	5	184	38	73	10	117	—	622	135
Worked at home	96	—	32	—	400	—	131	—	983	—	322	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.39	1.27	1.34	1.18	1.38	1.22	1.24	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.30
Mean travel time to work	19.5	37.4	20.3	29.2	15.8	28.0	16.9	27.9	18.4	32.4	20.2	29.2
Car, truck, or van	19.7	37.7	20.7	29.2	16.2	28.0	17.6	28.1	18.8	32.4	20.7	29.7
Public transportation	42.0	—	28.5	—	21.4	—	—	—	36.3	55.2	13.9	6.8
With a public transportation disability	6	—	10	7	72	11	31	—	77	—	32	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 786	1 274	8 455	821	4 447	1 409	6 774	1 343	21 727	3 106	3 929	957
Householder, wife present	6 658	840	6 423	649	3 211	980	4 876	949	16 701	2 596	3 053	816
Householder, no wife present	1 111	126	528	42	297	99	569	105	1 705	164	160	11
Other household member	1 956	308	1 504	130	939	330	1 310	289	3 312	337	712	126
In group quarters	61	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	9	9	4	4
Female	7 971	630	7 414	718	3 847	766	4 814	646	13 470	975	2 634	467
Householder, husband present	259	30	65	2	93	29	64	14	180	14	22	—
Householder, no husband present	1 817	128	1 118	71	782	212	1 068	126	2 946	167	401	57
Other household member	5 874	467	6 231	645	2 972	525	3 662	486	10 321	794	2 211	410
In group quarters	21	5	—	—	—	—	20	20	23	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 052	107	1 181	115	477	92	740	129	1 999	132	458	56
20 to 24 years	2 545	290	2 452	334	1 146	341	1 389	247	4 519	524	952	268
25 to 46 years	11 465	1 288	9 893	990	5 209	1 436	7 847	1 409	23 121	3 017	4 171	996
55 to 64 years	1 985	184	1 654	69	1 133	244	1 186	145	4 617	352	761	91
65 years and over	710	35	689	31	329	62	426	59	941	56	221	13
With one or more years of college	5 563	574	3 152	388	2 313	819	3 134	385	11 358	1 262	1 267	206

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 820	1 212	15 435	1 437	6 498	1 583	9 036	1 633	31 126	3 690	5 812	1 323
Black	6 898	692	352	90	1 786	588	2 253	277	3 911	368	751	101
Other races	39	—	82	12	10	4	299	79	160	23	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	121	—	98	—	100	34	89	29	69	13	63	16

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 745	1 904	15 857	1 539	8 289	2 175	11 573	1 989	35 180	4 070	6 563	1 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 512	400	2 182	192	1 801	486	2 302	361	6 064	597	936	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 663	330	3 104	295	1 998	449	2 572	204	8 922	744	1 004	125
Technicians and related support occupations	429	55	269	39	179	68	146	29	781	84	79	7
Sales occupations	1 811	133	1 277	139	771	163	1 178	63	3 524	312	350	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 423	142	1 558	117	1 048	218	1 248	112	4 617	348	575	84
Service occupations	2 263	158	1 422	105	1 204	296	1 458	224	4 258	254	460	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	639	65	1 209	48	386	62	550	111	486	72	256	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 098	251	1 966	213	991	307	1 603	345	5 384	767	1 274	405
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 570	700	5 974	686	1 909	575	3 088	744	10 066	1 636	2 633	658
Construction	1 206	271	792	89	510	210	564	90	1 685	240	413	50
Manufacturing	4 921	667	6 379	615	1 592	502	3 252	779	12 257	1 986	2 710	568
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	875	88	742	176	735	312	489	98	2 171	343	277	60
Wholesale trade	587	100	422	73	159	17	537	96	1 091	73	103	58
Retail trade	2 654	151	2 138	172	1 180	212	1 875	174	5 816	500	735	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	750	67	420	61	383	69	461	39	1 454	149	104	29
Business and repair services	578	32	403	25	225	39	280	32	966	35	141	17
Personal services	793	76	434	34	267	41	311	—	960	31	109	—
Professional and related services	3 780	352	2 242	182	1 963	434	2 186	326	6 465	467	854	81
Public administration	850	48	442	46	707	282	820	123	1 541	111	208	34
All other industries	751	52	1 443	66	568	57	798	232	774	135	909	434
Armed forces, at work	12	—	12	—	5	—	15	—	17	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 255	1 562	11 567	1 226	5 281	1 498	7 968	1 531	27 874	3 561	4 877	1 253
Federal government workers	661	76	306	69	219	47	310	28	611	74	120	20
State and local government workers	2 537	211	1 727	148	1 903	547	2 160	267	4 383	331	936	90
Self-employed workers	1 222	55	2 043	76	874	79	1 068	163	2 172	115	589	56
Unpaid family workers	82	—	226	20	17	4	82	—	157	—	41	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 792	348	3 480	345	1 543	312	1 862	230	6 390	474	1 203	163

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17 059	1 855	15 203	1 479	8 000	2 136	11 202	1 944	34 156	3 984	6 344	1 371
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 681	282	3 299	311	1 728	294	2 392	247	5 771	430	1 203	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 450	251	2 447	271	927	186	1 397	254	3 406	279	726	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 596	239	2 468	246	1 047	244	1 729	255	3 769	333	834	185
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 700	178	1 659	165	1 031	287	1 366	278	2 869	259	727	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 393	386	2 837	263	1 629	538	1 853	349	5 929	745	1 448	297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 473	251	1 254	138	828	307	1 031	245	4 796	786	723	277
\$20,000 to \$24,999	785	118	579	63	321	130	801	200	3 753	652	320	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	835	132	542	22	386	131	579	106	3 392	436	318	113
\$50,000 or more	146	18	118	—	103	19	54	10	471	64	45	—
Median	\$7 848	\$9 747	\$7 504	\$7 280	\$8 578	\$10 329	\$8 122	\$9 554	\$10 769	\$14 495	\$9 125	\$11 643

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 293	1 834	14 261	1 496	7 726	2 175	10 740	1 922	33 527	4 030	6 202	1 418
Drive alone	11 767	1 035	10 924	1 084	5 989	1 485	8 272	1 321	27 856	2 791	4 381	762
Carpool	4 526	799	3 337	412	1 737	690	2 468	601	5 671	1 239	1 821	656
Public transportation	496	—	47	22	11	—	70	10	105	8	35	—
Bus or streetcar	58	—	43	22	11	—	46	7	48	8	35	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	521	48	705	15	386	—	380	17	698	22	187	—
Other means	251	22	120	6	34	—	137	40	315	21	52	6
Worked at home	196	—	736	—	137	—	261	—	552	—	87	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.41	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.24	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.23	1.20	1.38
Mean travel time to work	19.0	41.5	17.3	31.9	18.7	29.6	17.1	29.3	19.3	37.3	20.0	38.5
Car, truck, or van	19.3	42.5	17.8	31.8	19.2	29.6	17.1	29.7	19.5	37.4	20.4	38.5
Public transportation	20.0	—	57.6	73.0	11.4	—	44.2	28.5	37.6	50.6	19.9	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	95	—	35	18	91	15	181	7	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Franklin		Geneva		Greene		Hale		Henry		Houston	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 597	1 210	2 668	586	3 087	481	4 254	846	32 667	6 665	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	892	722	1 506	458	1 642	282	2 568	550	19 056	4 299	
Householder, wife present	3 401	760	2 741	507	1 020	345	1 070	198	1 846	394	13 690
Householder, no wife present	272	42	261	15	174	48	229	57	170	57	1 794
Other household member	814	90	658	200	307	60	343	27	552	99	3 568
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	4
Female	705	488	1 162	128	1 445	199	1 686	296	13 611	2 366	
Householder, husband present	13	2	32	3	33	—	23	—	32	—	203
Householder, no husband present	641	136	423	64	276	37	331	40	264	47	2 937
Other household member	2 898	567	2 495	421	853	91	1 091	159	1 390	249	10 471
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	667	149	470	108	87	12	171	28	259	29	2 328
20 to 24 years	1 009	163	805	252	392	112	315	47	512	153	5 253
25 to 54 years	5 395	1 146	4 137	739	1 782	389	2 035	351	2 691	525	21 148
55 to 64 years	709	107	883	95	291	73	384	38	590	90	3 093
65 years and over	259	32	315	16	116	—	182	17	202	49	845
With one or more years of college	1 944	431	1 350	242	810	201	820	209	970	194	9 304
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 656	1 524	5 998	1 114	1 153	392	1 654	295	3 018	706	27 136
Black	362	52	542	43	1 515	194	1 433	186	1 230	140	5 278
Other races	21	21	70	53	—	—	—	—	6	—	253
Spanish origin ¹	25	8	44	6	24	—	61	—	30	—	231
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 039	1 597	6 586	1 192	2 656	586	3 081	481	4 252	846	32 638
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 476	304	975	159	525	92	567	120	700	182	6 099
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 800	369	1 213	163	693	132	569	28	836	125	9 263
Technicians and related support occupations	153	64	125	5	39	10	27	—	64	18	871
Sales occupations	642	124	456	43	299	49	219	10	278	39	3 757
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 005	181	632	115	355	73	323	18	494	68	4 635
Service occupations	929	102	738	75	464	63	491	78	274	15	3 631
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	314	66	683	49	244	46	364	28	646	124	980
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 214	256	854	224	281	154	360	114	409	162	5 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 306	500	2 123	522	449	99	730	113	1 387	238	7 503
Construction	494	72	369	139	236	134	253	90	261	114	3 227
Manufacturing	2 521	600	2 078	480	245	37	513	91	1 416	318	7 216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	398	91	238	31	225	147	208	42	193	13	3 061
Wholesale trade	267	64	652	201	66	8	220	20	162	43	1 910
Retail trade	1 279	174	765	98	391	46	316	33	468	44	6 015
Finance, insurance, and real estate	244	25	203	18	52	—	89	—	124	25	1 554
Business and repair services	186	9	124	12	33	—	56	12	98	14	1 263
Personal services	236	36	244	—	126	—	131	—	108	6	1 106
Professional and related services	1 649	289	916	131	651	59	809	159	648	127	4 886
Public administration	421	150	221	7	173	5	117	—	154	24	1 124
All other industries	344	87	776	75	458	144	369	34	620	118	1 276
Armed forces, at work	—	—	24	18	12	—	6	—	2	—	29
Private wage and salary workers	5 462	1 143	4 439	870	1 519	486	1 697	296	2 776	605	26 216
Federal government workers	245	103	133	35	152	17	143	—	83	26	644
State and local government workers	1 370	246	953	136	692	63	924	146	721	106	3 283
Self-employed workers	889	100	1 019	169	299	20	307	31	594	93	2 321
Unpaid family workers	73	5	66	—	6	—	16	—	80	16	203
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 709	266	1 314	229	702	82	712	87	708	118	5 265
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 826	1 530	6 398	1 193	2 553	572	2 885	470	4 070	834	31 801
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 689	289	1 620	250	743	107	811	61	847	91	5 769
\$4,000 to \$5,999	932	154	874	105	300	14	558	103	526	82	3 616
\$6,000 to \$7,999	983	181	987	209	276	35	348	81	524	113	4 702
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 223	241	834	164	239	57	252	17	599	135	3 811
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 335	282	1 136	302	503	143	509	128	859	227	6 870
\$15,000 to \$19,999	755	143	434	85	205	95	167	39	299	76	3 301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	412	99	212	43	148	87	115	9	172	53	1 589
\$25,000 to \$49,999	427	108	214	26	107	34	118	32	191	38	1 735
\$50,000 or more	70	33	87	9	32	—	7	—	53	19	408
Median	\$8 505	\$9 170	\$7 429	\$8 396	\$7 692	\$11 989	\$6 422	\$7 753	\$8 461	\$9 941	\$8 952
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 528	1 545	5 912	1 161	2 432	586	2 766	469	3 907	836	31 089
Drive alone	5 878	1 097	4 560	737	1 683	323	1 840	245	2 767	522	24 653
Carpool	1 650	448	1 352	424	749	263	926	224	1 140	314	6 436
Public transportation	26	—	12	—	82	—	24	—	19	—	183
Bus or streetcar	26	—	12	—	51	—	18	—	15	—	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	259	52	304	17	108	—	142	12	181	—	592
Other means	91	—	98	32	19	—	58	—	68	10	402
Worked at home	135	—	284	—	27	—	97	—	79	—	401
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.15	1.28	1.22	1.38	1.26	1.48	1.22	1.27	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.5	28.6	15.5	26.3	20.7	41.6	17.7	33.1	16.6	28.4	19.7
Car, truck, or van	16.9	29.4	15.9	26.8	20.8	41.6	17.9	33.6	17.1	28.0	19.9
Public transportation	5.0	—	11.5	—	28.1	—	20.8	—	26.8	—	22.9
With a public transportation disability	29	12	2	—	15	—	29	—	22	—	136

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Jackson		Jefferson		Lamar		Lauderdale		Lawrence		Lee	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	19 936	5 245	283 174	38 847	5 548	993	22 025	3 236	6 100	1 547	26 761	4 293
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 306	4 570	166 667	29 073	3 127	581	11 139	1 756	3 529	1 174	15 762	3 028
Householder, wife present	10 502	3 722	117 371	23 077	2 287	408	7 847	1 219	2 894	1 038	9 874	2 206
Householder, no wife present	1 195	370	18 668	1 670	179	36	907	85	206	89	2 301	229
Other household member	1 609	478	30 141	4 237	661	137	2 241	452	429	47	3 259	582
In group quarters	—	—	487	89	—	—	144	—	—	—	328	11
Female	6 630	675	116 507	9 774	2 421	412	10 886	1 480	2 571	373	10 999	1 265
Householder, husband present	91	26	2 788	199	27	2	133	23	49	—	216	25
Householder, no husband present	974	109	30 931	1 458	413	69	2 079	202	363	118	2 644	271
Other household member	5 565	540	82 157	8 007	1 981	341	8 571	1 255	2 159	255	7 846	969
In group quarters	—	—	631	110	—	—	103	—	—	—	293	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 058	78	15 273	1 744	428	74	1 939	164	332	22	1 918	155
20 to 24 years	2 488	468	40 486	5 611	834	233	3 758	675	660	119	5 382	658
25 to 54 years	14 151	4 213	185 109	27 049	3 412	622	13 303	2 133	4 093	1 261	16 765	3 051
55 to 64 years	1 836	440	34 655	3 936	623	35	2 183	181	785	77	2 187	376
65 years and over	403	46	7 651	507	251	29	842	83	230	68	509	53
With one or more years of college	4 873	1 447	110 688	12 033	1 019	258	6 805	988	1 296	495	11 447	1 420
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 954	4 986	217 873	36 818	4 996	784	19 867	2 862	5 473	1 391	20 531	2 902
Black	881	252	63 840	1 820	548	209	2 081	374	603	145	6 090	1 381
Other races	101	7	1 461	209	4	—	77	—	24	11	140	10
Spanish origin ¹	55	—	1 684	171	48	23	74	—	34	6	172	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 933	5 242	282 769	38 731	5 548	993	22 004	3 227	6 100	1 547	26 625	4 283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 829	501	63 998	7 015	788	128	4 289	640	1 108	382	6 350	630
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 450	560	96 666	10 572	957	94	7 066	1 013	1 187	239	7 192	901
Technicians and related support occupations	451	115	9 620	1 296	68	10	722	152	127	33	941	196
Sales occupations	1 136	136	31 171	3 356	352	36	2 811	353	459	44	2 310	240
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 863	309	55 875	5 920	537	48	3 533	508	601	162	3 941	465
Service occupations	1 471	207	31 316	2 092	482	19	3 229	302	640	98	3 551	377
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	622	14	1 512	255	165	12	630	18	638	47	622	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 942	2 342	37 312	8 458	738	141	2 663	496	745	330	2 906	741
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 619	1 618	51 965	10 339	2 418	599	4 127	758	1 782	451	6 004	1 574
Construction	2 068	957	16 470	4 776	210	30	1 363	240	354	138	1 242	428
Manufacturing	6 441	1 068	54 950	9 909	2 832	675	4 058	977	2 090	914	7 219	1 806
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 031	1 641	29 170	5 561	311	47	1 124	181	210	35	1 179	266
Wholesale trade	443	46	18 121	2 662	176	58	793	79	128	14	498	78
Retail trade	1 983	382	42 902	3 998	553	56	4 594	501	719	75	4 173	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	480	57	21 707	2 551	154	8	1 262	157	174	9	908	79
Business and repair services	343	95	10 910	1 535	74	14	509	82	120	13	879	85
Personal services	306	15	9 728	592	125	—	1 076	69	120	—	861	66
Professional and related services	2 405	156	58 490	4 103	757	62	5 447	740	1 090	180	7 687	844
Public administration	1 589	648	12 624	1 040	163	5	913	141	334	127	1 117	148
All other industries	844	177	7 697	2 004	193	38	865	60	761	42	862	117
Armed forces, at work	3	3	405	116	—	—	21	9	—	—	136	10
Private wage and salary workers	11 549	2 211	227 431	34 186	4 211	847	15 579	2 602	4 199	1 217	17 677	3 161
Federal government workers	4 498	2 590	11 120	1 375	110	6	714	127	209	117	813	117
State and local government workers	2 487	327	32 304	2 122	706	56	3 569	374	908	130	6 984	851
Self-employed workers	1 306	117	11 395	1 089	466	71	2 002	133	743	68	1 232	157
Unpaid family workers	96	—	924	75	55	13	161	—	41	15	55	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 059	472	47 552	4 757	998	126	5 433	592	1 164	160	6 768	622
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	19 357	5 166	276 076	38 142	5 413	970	21 152	3 196	5 942	1 520	25 938	4 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 212	405	43 892	4 226	986	186	5 400	693	1 121	121	5 789	611
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 442	163	22 534	2 374	642	111	2 810	441	862	99	2 379	242
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 961	242	27 146	2 781	1 052	223	3 038	428	758	62	3 531	594
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 849	344	26 581	3 263	625	50	2 005	368	507	48	2 992	515
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 686	848	56 776	7 925	1 157	222	3 869	696	974	224	5 364	1 108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 310	850	41 272	7 435	521	61	1 909	293	502	251	2 610	597
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 529	1 194	27 531	5 205	225	54	1 036	139	586	289	1 325	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 184	1 102	25 298	4 393	161	39	825	127	616	426	1 746	191
\$50,000 or more	184	18	5 046	540	44	24	260	11	16	—	202	35
Median	\$11 230	\$18 076	\$11 153	\$13 721	\$8 085	\$7 686	\$7 558	\$8 196	\$8 907	\$18 866	\$8 849	\$10 360
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 652	5 119	266 189	38 325	5 248	993	20 488	3 151	5 563	1 523	24 230	4 212
Drive alone	11 638	2 072	206 755	24 301	3 690	466	16 182	2 305	3 992	882	18 283	2 507
Carpool	7 014	3 047	59 434	14 024	1 558	527	4 306	846	1 571	641	5 947	1 705
Public transportation	120	48	8 077	70	23	—	181	27	5	—	278	12
Bus or streetcar	120	48	7 805	52	23	—	107	16	5	—	57	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	568	43	5 039	176	153	—	783	17	299	11	1 390	38
Other means	230	35	1 733	276	30	—	233	41	53	13	526	31
Worked at home	366	—	2 136	—	94	—	340	—	180	—	337	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.69	1.14	1.28	1.22	1.53	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.36	1.16	1.34
Mean travel time to work	28.2	54.6	24.8	44.1	17.7	33.0	17.5	28.1	20.9	34.4	17.9	37.8
Car, truck, or van	28.5	54.9	24.6	44.3	17.8	33.0	17.9	28.5	21.7	34.7	18.3	38.0
Public transportation	72.0	83.5	38.0	49.7	73.3	—	22.4	18.0	10.0	—	18.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	64	18	1 077	91	23	—	97	—	67	33	82	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services
Professional and related services.....
Public administration
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Limestone		Lowndes		Macon		Madison		Marengo		Marion	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
13 216	3 024	2 749	993	6 152	1 010	87 660	13 328	6 835	1 083	11 036	2 662
7 651	2 255	1 516	604	3 175	746	51 440	8 869	3 789	804	5 933	1 405
5 649	1 820	1 074	442	2 053	550	36 607	6 893	2 788	595	4 796	1 137
555	163	136	44	456	93	5 816	637	305	70	306	40
1 434	259	306	118	620	86	8 670	1 282	683	126	831	228
13	13	—	—	46	17	347	57	13	13	—	—
5 565	769	1 233	389	2 977	264	36 220	4 459	3 046	279	5 103	1 257
109	28	27	6	52	9	738	29	42	5	34	10
1 112	167	339	130	1 036	88	8 376	768	616	52	730	199
4 334	574	867	253	1 817	167	26 846	3 662	2 388	222	4 339	1 048
10	—	—	—	72	—	260	—	—	—	—	—
920	64	100	42	197	17	5 818	449	319	28	776	155
1 886	506	379	169	757	93	12 391	1 773	859	114	1 453	421
8 521	2 213	1 759	633	3 964	761	60 033	9 731	4 559	748	7 231	1 796
1 433	223	375	134	893	131	7 926	1 255	875	167	1 190	238
456	18	136	15	341	8	1 492	120	223	26	386	52
3 338	1 063	807	337	3 404	634	37 204	4 307	1 722	196	2 034	447
11 479	2 722	1 359	610	1 211	499	75 146	12 536	4 382	720	10 598	2 498
1 713	302	1 390	383	4 844	453	11 618	716	2 446	363	398	154
24	—	—	—	97	58	896	76	7	—	40	10
50	39	31	—	28	—	629	24	33	—	65	7
13 199	3 013	2 749	993	6 130	1 002	84 536	12 807	6 810	1 083	11 016	2 658
2 219	661	595	323	1 933	455	24 063	2 396	1 144	97	1 441	306
2 664	453	443	120	1 683	169	26 421	3 911	1 439	135	2 080	303
213	55	11	8	244	43	4 136	956	120	12	133	13
1 072	148	179	62	411	54	7 888	736	588	56	795	88
1 379	250	253	50	1 028	72	14 397	2 219	731	67	1 152	202
1 692	160	345	42	1 236	61	9 136	692	1 056	109	977	192
863	66	371	53	240	45	1 076	117	358	73	360	71
2 202	846	299	187	500	164	9 692	2 263	819	199	1 455	395
3 559	827	696	268	538	108	14 148	3 428	1 994	470	4 703	1 391
706	251	181	58	245	87	4 761	1 245	404	114	471	147
4 197	1 140	769	443	264	75	20 738	4 954	2 132	479	5 658	1 782
653	344	65	11	241	44	3 546	684	508	130	413	54
467	95	23	5	65	21	2 565	412	334	28	345	81
1 768	212	330	75	746	126	12 331	925	928	76	1 204	186
323	11	74	50	177	6	3 351	263	228	12	273	43
249	41	62	19	71	4	4 659	569	74	—	171	36
517	12	83	6	258	12	2 572	247	369	10	260	31
2 031	332	593	218	3 392	530	15 491	950	1 148	90	1 381	200
1 320	496	125	25	430	51	12 512	2 387	349	54	361	44
968	79	444	83	241	46	2 010	171	336	90	479	54
17	11	—	—	22	8	3 124	521	25	—	20	4
8 604	1 926	1 636	683	2 847	513	57 222	9 020	4 868	833	8 488	2 268
1 434	806	195	19	1 563	306	16 367	3 374	229	40	192	37
1 675	143	507	205	1 346	148	9 364	575	1 180	137	1 290	232
1 383	144	380	82	378	37	4 216	328	526	73	987	125
120	5	31	4	18	6	491	31	32	—	79	—
2 584	325	676	135	1 230	179	14 982	1 263	1 405	139	2 149	565
12 681	2 947	2 676	782	5 872	965	85 006	13 085	6 554	1 057	10 671	2 584
2 605	231	658	123	1 221	107	14 300	1 307	1 350	97	1 948	459
1 439	154	494	128	663	71	7 024	914	708	133	1 320	369
1 345	260	324	126	796	17	9 293	1 365	1 041	187	1 727	353
1 204	177	221	92	598	75	9 133	1 370	599	72	1 574	427
2 085	501	563	325	1 336	263	17 551	3 088	1 091	159	2 554	678
1 394	355	186	71	641	216	10 340	2 132	709	170	830	181
1 154	564	99	54	282	97	6 449	1 307	441	125	329	54
1 289	705	115	57	243	62	9 960	1 496	550	105	294	30
166	—	16	6	92	57	956	106	65	9	95	33
\$9 581	\$16 802	\$7 148	\$10 179	\$8 856	\$13 650	\$10 532	\$12 023	\$8 594	\$10 931	\$8 433	\$8 520
12 298	2 973	2 469	974	5 578	960	83 696	13 197	6 245	1 074	10 483	2 623
8 714	1 813	1 493	526	3 994	550	60 298	6 748	4 588	604	7 422	1 548
3 584	1 160	976	448	1 584	410	23 398	6 449	1 657	470	3 061	1 075
95	17	24	—	97	—	165	—	44	—	19	5
61	17	24	—	24	—	49	—	34	—	16	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
345	20	93	7	362	50	1 893	38	343	9	261	14
148	14	62	12	63	—	776	93	99	—	103	20
330	—	101	—	52	—	1 130	—	104	—	170	—
1 21	1 34	1 32	1 42	1 20	1 34	1 19	1 45	1 20	1 40	1 21	1 34
20.2	34.8	22.7	31.6	17.7	37.1	21.3	40.6	18.7	38.9	17.9	28.1
20.6	34.7	23.2	31.6	18.2	38.5	21.7	40.6	19.1	39.2	18.1	28.3
28.1	99.0	32.5	—	13.0	—	17.9	—	27.7	—	52.4	45.0
23	11	19	7	59	16	406	26	26	14	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Cont.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Marshall		Mobile		Monroe		Montgomery		Morgan		Perry	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
22 495	4 742	130 694	11 597	7 509	1 318	89 557	18 175	34 984	8 831	3 156	487
12 753	2 843	79 536	9 478	4 579	991	50 927	11 980	21 765	6 674	1 686	290
9 687	2 205	54 264	7 269	3 526	710	35 395	9 077	16 980	5 638	1 109	182
771	135	9 350	672	292	8	5 932	802	1 496	306	231	55
2 263	503	15 228	1 484	761	273	9 049	2 071	3 266	730	329	53
32	—	694	53	—	—	551	30	23	—	17	—
9 742	1 899	51 158	2 119	2 930	327	38 630	6 195	13 219	2 157	1 470	197
135	12	1 108	39	45	—	983	150	178	—	7	—
1 713	255	13 544	359	430	58	10 406	875	2 469	365	279	48
7 894	1 632	36 095	1 698	2 455	269	26 721	5 159	10 562	1 782	1 116	149
—	—	411	23	—	—	520	11	10	10	68	—
1 786	339	7 704	436	312	66	4 959	877	2 308	322	179	23
3 618	928	20 057	1 699	1 032	323	12 611	2 416	4 807	1 052	387	64
14 609	3 112	85 356	8 408	5 175	888	60 219	13 007	23 537	6 770	2 101	374
1 779	300	14 228	923	705	29	9 362	1 600	3 581	637	338	26
703	63	3 349	131	285	12	2 406	275	751	50	151	—
5 443	1 052	46 073	4 113	2 157	370	36 095	6 062	10 315	2 179	881	90
22 007	4 644	100 214	10 284	5 344	982	65 253	15 478	31 976	7 744	1 775	281
406	77	29 325	1 160	2 155	326	23 745	2 607	2 959	1 066	1 381	206
82	21	1 155	153	10	10	559	90	49	21	—	—
137	14	1 072	74	24	—	681	108	185	31	38	1
22 477	4 732	129 536	11 487	7 509	1 318	85 104	17 273	34 939	8 802	3 147	487
3 481	584	28 312	2 410	1 389	180	21 354	3 478	6 450	1 133	684	103
5 389	1 022	38 951	2 145	1 684	237	29 078	5 503	8 847	1 678	631	68
473	169	4 150	236	140	3	2 883	712	1 127	260	47	19
2 573	411	14 447	776	614	106	8 802	1 254	3 082	422	277	26
2 343	442	20 354	1 133	930	128	17 393	3 537	4 638	996	307	23
2 404	301	15 427	723	808	69	10 885	1 243	3 822	513	437	21
975	167	1 952	289	276	21	1 025	231	621	98	363	45
3 279	837	20 480	2 824	1 065	292	9 461	3 132	5 755	1 964	268	71
6 949	1 821	24 414	3 096	2 287	519	13 301	3 686	9 444	3 416	764	179
1 160	337	13 488	2 406	463	168	6 197	1 996	2 732	1 033	178	73
8 003	2 293	24 851	2 862	3 009	669	10 979	3 290	11 614	4 135	711	175
1 012	160	10 229	1 475	331	73	5 532	1 454	1 885	498	100	8
708	150	7 079	608	160	37	4 698	1 354	1 670	385	144	32
4 510	774	21 609	959	1 064	140	14 157	2 036	5 144	735	423	72
966	104	7 896	459	165	25	5 715	872	1 689	254	113	20
743	100	4 752	362	155	28	3 125	598	980	333	38	—
669	67	4 407	212	255	—	3 383	235	941	139	121	—
2 929	432	25 745	1 302	1 325	114	17 138	2 037	5 991	809	793	46
640	108	5 980	541	270	19	12 075	2 983	1 305	325	186	7
1 137	207	3 500	301	312	45	2 105	418	988	156	340	54
18	10	1 158	110	—	—	4 453	902	45	29	9	—
17 174	4 069	100 777	9 277	5 733	1 091	57 203	12 005	27 413	7 569	1 893	344
378	116	5 641	718	191	36	11 118	2 553	834	384	110	—
2 538	263	16 966	1 005	1 129	168	17 083	3 214	4 465	706	767	92
2 179	283	6 877	574	384	23	3 932	395	2 098	172	357	43
226	11	433	23	72	—	221	8	174	—	29	8
5 251	778	23 685	1 543	1 158	97	15 312	1 993	5 806	1 112	795	85
21 595	4 625	125 923	11 381	7 307	1 289	87 139	17 845	33 989	8 661	2 985	465
4 626	750	22 992	1 403	1 121	86	14 100	1 945	5 268	830	914	120
2 561	455	12 109	707	972	133	7 350	1 250	2 862	422	447	46
3 104	727	13 505	917	850	140	10 348	2 011	4 025	819	412	57
2 740	599	11 536	907	916	164	9 966	2 128	3 267	700	314	39
4 636	1 096	25 735	2 295	1 704	407	20 386	4 281	7 262	2 017	446	89
2 260	679	17 344	2 265	688	143	11 091	3 032	5 295	1 968	253	92
698	193	10 688	1 285	476	98	6 391	1 786	3 388	1 335	105	17
786	97	9 765	1 446	437	89	6 227	1 310	2 326	536	81	4
184	29	2 249	156	143	29	1 280	102	296	34	13	1
\$8 370	\$9 270	\$10 364	\$13 445	\$9 551	\$10 968	\$10 280	\$11 354	\$10 750	\$13 465	\$6 638	\$8 487
21 259	4 711	122 552	11 244	7 134	1 313	83 722	17 795	33 643	8 744	2 773	487
16 360	3 247	96 295	7 412	4 930	733	64 458	11 478	24 913	4 726	1 877	234
4 899	1 464	26 257	3 832	2 204	580	19 264	6 317	8 730	4 018	896	253
13	—	2 238	18	31	—	2 021	40	113	15	59	—
—	—	2 106	12	31	—	1 678	35	85	15	57	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
565	14	2 947	155	144	5	2 193	219	681	56	219	—
183	17	1 457	180	36	—	853	121	240	16	56	—
475	—	1 500	—	164	—	768	—	307	—	49	—
1.15	1.23	1.14	1.26	1.23	1.38	1.15	1.27	1.18	1.38	1.25	1.54
16.8	26.9	23.5	44.2	22.9	44.1	21.5	36.1	21.5	37.2	16.9	30.2
17.2	26.9	23.5	44.8	23.1	44.3	21.6	36.4	21.9	37.4	17.1	30.2
10.0	—	39.3	13.3	65.8	—	33.5	33.0	25.2	20.0	31.5	—
97	20	515	57	90	—	391	72	122	9	38	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Pickens		Pike		Randolph		Russell		St. Clair		Shelby	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 876	1 081	9 963	1 476	5 389	723	10 198	3 615	7 635	1 918	17 962	6 283
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 337	679	5 389	869	2 684	375	5 212	1 807	4 613	1 439	11 031	4 590
Householder, wife present	2 273	413	3 580	646	1 922	244	3 662	1 354	3 302	1 019	8 066	3 524
Householder, no wife present	253	68	402	31	277	51	484	122	391	112	1 038	326
Other household member	806	193	1 254	192	485	80	1 051	316	911	299	1 851	740
In group quarters	5	5	153	—	—	—	15	15	9	9	76	—
Female	2 539	402	4 574	607	2 705	348	4 986	1 808	3 022	479	6 931	1 693
Householder, husband present	61	—	95	32	26	7	77	9	53	—	120	8
Householder, no husband present	403	37	997	84	471	47	1 153	338	424	98	1 016	381
Other household member	2 075	365	3 297	491	2 208	294	3 747	1 461	2 545	381	5 602	1 304
In group quarters	—	—	185	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	193	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	378	83	760	91	314	61	549	138	630	139	1 142	253
20 to 24 years	744	204	1 853	244	678	125	1 396	551	894	249	2 934	1 019
25 to 54 years	3 703	617	5 790	1 006	3 515	470	6 820	2 571	5 163	1 398	11 921	4 393
55 to 64 years	823	142	1 149	125	673	55	1 178	331	748	92	1 544	521
65 years and over	228	35	411	10	209	12	255	24	200	40	421	97
With one or more years of college	1 137	265	2 986	432	1 174	170	2 837	1 119	1 827	469	5 390	1 920
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 236	768	7 311	1 113	4 172	526	7 157	2 653	6 727	1 627	15 625	5 346
Black	1 633	306	2 619	349	1 196	183	2 958	893	886	291	2 271	919
Other races	7	7	33	14	21	14	83	69	22	—	66	18
Spanish origin ¹	32	12	91	7	35	—	93	26	32	6	117	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 868	1 075	9 913	1 476	5 381	723	10 168	3 593	7 635	1 918	17 937	6 271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	853	161	1 684	228	852	143	2 127	866	1 589	341	3 551	1 276
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 095	239	2 401	282	992	115	2 409	855	1 666	449	4 785	1 489
Technicians and related support occupations	154	87	198	12	71	8	220	119	190	94	334	130
Sales occupations	339	26	999	115	431	71	1 013	334	730	197	1 685	496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	602	126	1 204	155	490	36	1 176	402	746	158	2 766	863
Service occupations	654	75	1 325	103	527	52	1 380	349	775	110	1 580	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	473	57	461	40	376	54	251	41	298	51	497	140
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	664	180	1 062	172	525	67	1 426	597	1 107	311	2 931	1 299
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 129	363	2 980	651	2 109	292	2 575	885	2 200	656	4 593	1 824
Construction	519	269	751	112	255	40	642	220	631	194	1 523	749
Manufacturing	2 017	340	2 528	531	2 344	348	2 721	1 157	2 263	696	5 181	1 946
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	286	54	612	189	225	34	636	297	351	117	1 643	776
Wholesale trade	214	49	431	48	134	13	288	74	251	109	573	278
Retail trade	643	29	1 499	143	740	80	1 552	518	1 238	304	2 895	824
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	27	354	39	184	38	423	145	279	49	1 024	484
Business and repair services	78	—	132	20	77	—	275	74	167	29	397	138
Personal services	205	40	365	31	146	16	474	82	111	24	272	26
Professional and related services	1 100	222	2 264	232	923	122	2 436	894	1 522	269	3 120	683
Public administration	202	—	440	69	103	15	344	55	389	62	562	77
All other industries	478	45	537	62	250	17	377	77	433	65	747	290
Armed forces, at work	8	6	50	—	8	—	30	22	—	—	25	12
Private wage and salary workers	4 163	757	6 534	1 076	3 779	513	7 429	2 788	5 441	1 551	14 052	5 422
Federal government workers	165	41	318	38	125	—	201	82	147	18	338	64
State and local government workers	974	214	2 314	281	761	115	1 757	594	1 248	249	2 406	545
Self-employed workers	543	69	748	81	676	95	676	145	712	83	1 122	234
Unpaid family workers	31	—	49	—	48	—	135	6	87	17	44	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 255	214	2 486	241	1 575	208	2 136	611	1 471	159	3 469	722
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 681	1 025	9 536	1 425	5 246	688	9 841	3 521	7 301	1 870	17 425	6 149
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 294	183	2 560	308	1 108	139	2 064	634	1 618	314	3 501	805
\$4,000 to \$5,999	805	145	1 322	135	1 016	101	1 345	320	937	174	1 616	348
\$6,000 to \$7,999	878	134	1 661	209	938	126	1 390	479	950	223	2 017	672
\$8,000 to \$9,999	637	112	958	149	630	81	1 108	478	712	184	1 587	442
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 251	238	1 558	362	980	107	2 084	853	1 498	535	3 706	1 512
\$15,000 to \$19,999	367	94	737	180	275	59	884	361	771	254	2 313	1 212
\$20,000 to \$24,999	194	38	328	36	147	29	424	172	402	60	1 472	572
\$25,000 to \$49,999	231	81	332	31	117	22	451	161	347	92	1 006	440
\$50,000 or more	24	—	80	15	35	24	91	63	66	34	207	146
Median	\$7 689	\$8 902	\$7 067	\$8 812	\$7 064	\$7 651	\$8 219	\$9 370	\$8 409	\$10 216	\$9 989	\$12 112
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 365	1 044	8 836	1 412	4 871	716	9 459	3 491	7 082	1 882	16 509	6 140
Drive alone	3 659	523	6 539	828	3 680	479	7 237	2 637	5 566	1 405	12 122	4 002
Carpool	1 706	521	2 297	584	1 191	237	2 222	854	1 516	477	4 387	2 138
Public transportation	113	37	51	7	44	—	162	53	84	6	96	48
Bus or streetcar	113	37	38	7	18	—	152	53	60	6	86	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	238	—	686	38	291	7	359	37	224	—	711	7
Other means	51	—	155	19	43	—	101	34	85	30	320	88
Worked at home	109	—	235	—	140	—	117	—	160	—	326	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.48	1.18	1.35	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.27
Mean travel time to work	19.5	34.9	16.8	32.9	15.7	25.4	19.5	26.9	19.7	34.3	24.0	36.6
Car, truck, or van	19.5	34.9	17.4	33.5	16.1	25.6	19.5	26.4	20.1	33.9	24.7	36.5
Public transportation	44.1	33.0	18.7	30.0	24.4	—	46.5	64.0	25.9	99.0	32.6	49.2
With a public transportation disability	33	16	49	4	38	7	35	—	27	—	129	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Sumter		Talladega		Tallapoosa		Tuscaloosa		Walker		Washington	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 679	680	22 793	3 153	15 519	3 122	49 574	4 386	17 693	2 984	5 278	1 734
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 552	445	13 026	2 075	8 214	1 756	27 995	3 397	11 558	2 482	3 776	1 424
Householder, wife present	1 727	344	9 439	1 577	5 714	1 147	19 131	2 638	8 787	1 977	2 960	1 201
Householder, no wife present	265	14	1 070	200	668	163	3 453	152	744	192	268	128
Other household member	551	87	2 495	276	1 832	446	5 152	607	2 012	300	548	95
In group quarters	9	—	22	22	—	—	259	—	15	13	—	—
Female	2 127	235	9 767	1 078	7 305	1 366	21 579	989	6 135	502	1 502	310
Householder, husband present	69	—	162	15	140	27	578	13	56	—	6	—
Householder, no husband present	552	25	2 140	231	1 340	220	5 514	152	1 140	69	307	113
Other household member	1 506	210	7 457	824	5 825	1 119	15 009	824	4 875	433	1 189	197
In group quarters	—	—	8	8	—	—	478	—	64	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	182	29	1 415	158	1 089	210	2 900	155	1 329	172	261	18
20 to 24 years	779	67	3 208	409	1 936	511	8 067	809	2 178	351	792	263
25 to 54 years	2 945	555	14 994	2 251	9 931	2 000	32 733	3 042	11 620	2 148	3 537	1 314
55 to 64 years	519	29	2 488	313	2 098	307	4 520	329	2 214	289	476	84
65 years and over	254	—	688	22	465	94	1 354	51	352	24	212	55
With one or more years of college	1 388	244	5 453	1 001	3 459	512	20 158	1 257	4 062	624	1 524	672
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 139	383	17 588	2 755	12 044	2 124	38 128	3 374	16 543	2 826	3 944	1 430
Black	2 532	297	5 170	394	3 433	998	11 224	1 012	1 075	158	1 246	294
Other races	8	—	35	4	42	—	222	—	75	—	88	10
Spanish origin ¹	46	—	212	8	80	42	420	66	82	—	42	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 679	680	22 758	3 141	15 498	3 122	49 470	4 386	17 677	2 976	5 278	1 734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	930	153	3 887	638	1 905	205	11 749	696	2 871	436	977	404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	953	132	5 290	683	2 749	394	13 926	658	3 846	396	890	281
Technicians and related support occupations	101	26	6 226	155	244	37	1 598	92	461	34	125	88
Sales occupations	252	33	1 934	192	928	133	4 273	197	1 712	154	218	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	600	73	2 730	336	1 577	224	8 055	369	1 673	208	547	147
Service occupations	710	26	2 718	187	1 623	228	7 954	381	1 748	92	569	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	8	450	73	250	38	598	60	541	99	274	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	486	112	2 876	535	2 050	399	6 151	1 069	3 950	1 138	927	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 380	249	7 537	1 025	6 921	1 858	9 092	1 522	4 721	815	1 641	542
Construction	221	71	820	136	712	188	3 319	466	1 272	443	472	233
Manufacturing	1 410	235	9 047	1 238	8 472	2 056	8 301	1 226	2 864	417	2 567	1 180
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	263	51	1 232	200	441	92	2 660	166	1 672	236	214	30
Wholesale trade	115	7	523	63	337	84	1 544	170	664	169	162	37
Retail trade	526	36	3 115	400	1 643	264	7 169	321	2 643	219	425	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179	19	692	72	372	25	1 870	53	560	80	127	34
Business and repair services	41	12	400	65	204	30	1 090	154	553	106	57	7
Personal services	235	4	714	44	444	30	1 706	53	384	32	123	34
Professional and related services	1 179	191	4 438	531	2 009	233	16 970	853	3 091	259	717	64
Public administration	235	25	746	83	616	65	2 206	122	467	56	197	18
All other industries	275	29	1 031	309	248	55	2 635	802	3 507	959	217	64
Armed forces, at work	—	—	35	12	21	—	104	—	16	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 066	445	16 987	2 525	12 704	2 753	31 397	3 292	13 511	2 507	4 054	1 591
Federal government workers	220	18	558	102	307	41	2 512	213	313	70	149	30
State and local government workers	955	163	3 930	401	1 756	246	13 259	759	2 195	207	556	37
Self-employed workers	417	54	1 200	125	716	82	2 294	111	1 532	186	497	72
Unpaid family workers	21	—	118	—	36	—	112	11	142	14	22	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 099	123	4 362	394	2 642	447	10 221	605	3 336	469	1 074	171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 529	678	22 007	3 112	14 942	3 026	48 059	4 296	17 055	2 948	5 102	1 704
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 091	143	4 167	518	2 590	405	8 999	570	3 160	442	819	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	660	66	2 407	179	1 701	471	4 411	256	1 562	231	492	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	619	78	3 001	295	2 686	492	5 576	441	1 842	181	543	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	439	57	2 698	299	2 445	542	5 780	411	1 436	163	395	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	951	156	4 692	674	3 333	652	10 174	972	3 245	439	718	214
\$15,000 to \$19,999	377	99	2 303	459	1 246	240	5 775	622	2 473	595	998	350
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	17	1 396	386	446	127	3 400	674	1 802	464	709	328
\$25,000 to \$49,999	195	62	1 224	285	418	75	3 414	326	1 297	401	393	297
\$50,000 or more	32	—	119	17	77	22	530	24	238	32	35	27
Median	\$7 659	\$9 825	\$9 059	\$11 479	\$8 404	\$8 535	\$9 745	\$11 887	\$10 564	\$15 103	\$11 694	\$16 720
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 126	631	21 477	3 134	14 842	3 083	46 380	4 257	16 877	2 898	4 991	1 705
Drive alone	2 843	428	16 624	2 253	9 976	1 695	36 934	2 467	12 380	1 760	2 376	504
Carpool	1 283	203	4 853	881	4 866	1 388	9 446	1 790	4 497	1 138	2 615	1 201
Public transportation	61	6	247	8	78	4	334	6	58	—	32	12
Bus or streetcar	53	6	162	8	26	4	168	—	43	—	32	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	333	29	638	5	350	23	1 882	99	449	60	139	17
Other means	75	14	204	6	135	12	551	24	115	26	47	—
Worked at home	84	—	227	—	114	—	427	—	194	—	69	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.15	1.19	1.24	1.39	1.13	1.36	1.19	1.30	1.53	1.94
Mean travel time to work	20.6	42.6	18.4	37.3	17.4	27.0	19.3	45.4	24.1	45.7	29.4	43.0
Car, truck, or van	21.1	43.9	18.6	37.4	17.6	27.1	19.7	46.2	24.6	46.5	30.1	43.5
Public transportation	34.7	45.0	27.3	37.5	15.5	30.0	23.0	15.0	25.0	—	31.9	30.0
With a public transportation disability	18	6	161	12	26	4	194	6	84	18	31	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con				Places							
	Wilcox		Winston		Anniston city		Auburn city		Bessemer city		Birmingham city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 806	927	8 861	2 757	20 874	14 265	11 238	4 418	12 570	8 797	180 179	102 322
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 439	726	5 370	1 823	11 847	8 340	6 662	2 601	8 248	6 135	102 990	62 855
Householder, wife present	1 774	591	4 104	1 370	8 477	6 177	3 441	1 514	6 056	4 588	71 746	47 887
Householder, no wife present	139	26	251	80	1 189	717	1 413	390	745	446	12 320	5 282
Other household member	526	109	1 015	373	2 145	1 421	1 491	697	1 434	1 088	18 648	9 574
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	36	25	317	—	13	13	276	112
Female	1 367	201	3 491	934	9 027	5 925	4 576	1 817	4 322	2 662	77 189	39 467
Householder, husband present	39	—	60	20	168	99	96	47	128	76	1 857	821
Householder, no husband present	286	20	580	118	1 831	904	1 180	348	1 004	534	21 613	9 089
Other household member	1 042	181	2 851	796	6 958	4 860	3 060	1 422	3 190	2 052	53 363	29 483
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	70	62	240	—	—	—	356	74
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	128	10	692	223	1 343	1 015	945	270	745	540	8 545	4 804
20 to 24 years	443	178	1 272	424	2 943	2 165	2 797	1 144	1 577	1 167	26 774	14 226
25 to 54 years	2 488	704	5 629	1 805	13 451	9 368	6 357	2 628	8 325	5 947	118 416	69 815
55 to 64 years	533	21	1 006	274	2 585	1 523	945	345	1 471	935	21 133	11 153
65 years and over	214	14	262	31	552	194	194	31	452	208	5 311	2 324
With one or more years of college	1 137	344	1 632	439	6 402	3 852	6 826	1 928	3 709	2 627	75 072	43 277
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 123	654	8 829	2 738	17 357	12 858	9 275	3 554	8 911	6 660	134 294	93 140
Black	1 680	273	13	—	3 404	1 341	1 901	861	3 647	2 137	44 762	8 476
Other races	3	—	19	19	113	66	62	3	12	—	1 123	706
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	49	16	71	51	92	7	72	43	1 153	608
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 798	927	8 861	2 757	20 706	14 114	11 102	4 339	12 506	8 746	179 895	102 172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	825	206	1 195	309	4 449	2 517	3 752	1 018	2 134	1 462	43 611	27 336
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	596	119	1 765	484	6 048	4 310	3 651	1 613	3 342	2 237	65 104	38 132
Technicians and related support occupations	26	6	144	28	551	427	618	304	290	209	6 861	3 700
Sales occupations	199	29	635	203	2 333	1 634	1 297	546	1 470	845	19 026	11 563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	371	84	986	253	3 164	2 249	1 736	763	1 582	1 183	39 217	22 869
Service occupations	454	66	768	169	2 708	1 536	1 843	639	1 588	882	19 332	6 469
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212	53	463	18	52	30	289	66	65	37	549	303
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	560	171	1 287	468	2 705	2 150	758	570	1 966	1 448	21 604	14 244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 151	312	3 383	1 309	4 744	3 571	809	433	3 411	2 680	29 695	15 688
Construction	260	114	326	107	865	604	611	424	575	527	9 726	6 904
Manufacturing	1 425	536	4 349	1 621	5 012	3 808	361	256	4 203	3 230	30 448	18 178
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200	41	465	125	1 258	893	295	122	673	536	19 585	12 353
Wholesale trade	83	23	258	56	1 026	710	83	62	333	217	12 630	8 100
Retail trade	405	38	990	351	3 697	2 591	2 176	987	2 417	1 533	25 169	12 697
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	21	150	17	1 094	694	546	211	463	298	14 906	9 599
Business and repair services	126	—	179	46	700	495	318	178	417	283	7 150	4 046
Personal services	154	23	143	36	813	349	393	142	539	261	5 588	1 821
Professional and related services	738	92	1 157	191	4 665	2 864	5 343	1 568	2 066	1 323	42 471	21 714
Public administration	127	25	263	41	1 378	989	415	200	593	389	9 778	5 210
All other industries	216	144	581	166	1 988	1 117	561	189	2 277	149	2 444	1 550
Armed forces, at work	8	—	—	—	168	151	136	79	64	51	284	150
Private wage and salary workers	2 638	780	6 700	2 426	15 528	10 823	5 545	2 626	10 029	7 331	141 110	82 642
Federal government workers	236	13	123	22	1 177	929	518	205	326	253	9 409	4 988
State and local government workers	630	97	1 114	197	3 187	2 008	4 694	1 424	1 674	989	23 216	11 132
Self-employed workers	277	18	812	106	922	480	456	161	507	224	6 110	3 375
Unpaid family workers	25	19	112	6	60	25	25	2	34	—	334	185
At work 1 to 34 hours	883	148	1 835	515	4 157	2 680	3 888	1 112	2 123	1 239	27 892	12 946
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 690	924	8 548	2 698	20 338	13 948	10 871	4 310	12 223	8 606	175 895	100 320
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	768	148	1 778	513	3 877	2 506	3 114	1 031	2 165	1 249	25 802	12 147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	469	58	871	243	2 267	1 478	1 139	359	862	565	14 297	6 406
\$6,000 to \$7,999	470	25	1 383	471	2 670	1 862	1 613	737	946	641	18 576	8 630
\$8,000 to \$9,999	282	48	1 166	365	2 398	1 617	1 037	576	1 058	746	18 982	9 824
\$10,000 to \$14,999	704	236	1 945	620	4 429	3 241	1 484	828	2 282	1 567	38 103	21 124
\$15,000 to \$19,999	538	206	545	144	2 376	1 816	815	331	2 437	1 972	25 975	16 887
\$20,000 to \$24,999	252	89	354	136	1 110	748	533	153	1 598	1 181	15 681	10 920
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	112	347	136	1 039	624	1 078	276	766	610	15 033	11 480
\$50,000 or more	18	2	159	70	172	56	58	19	109	75	3 446	2 902
Median	\$8 979	\$13 458	\$8 415	\$8 668	\$9 130	\$9 395	\$7 466	\$8 097	\$11 888	\$13 100	\$10 957	\$12 619
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 566	920	8 357	2 714	19 954	13 989	9 689	4 373	11 906	8 551	168 769	100 521
Drive alone	2 266	493	6 317	1 865	16 125	11 264	7 546	3 084	9 249	6 511	130 016	76 455
Carpool	1 300	427	2 040	849	3 829	2 725	2 143	1 289	2 657	2 040	38 753	24 066
Public transportation	15	7	42	—	165	76	47	11	130	96	6 530	952
Bus or streetcar	8	—	42	—	78	58	—	—	101	67	6 345	946
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Walked only	161	—	209	16	495	111	993	16	359	79	3 031	256
Other means	32	—	87	27	132	89	301	18	102	71	1 104	593
Worked at home	32	—	166	—	128	—	208	—	73	—	745	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.40	1.16	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	24.3	41.5	19.3	28.6	19.5	22.6	14.9	22.7	22.8	27.0	25.4	29.5
Car, truck, or van	24.6	41.8	19.5	28.8	19.7	22.5	15.4	22.6	23.0	27.0	25.2	29.4
Public transportation	12.7	10.0	28.5	—	18.1	22.2	16.2	20.0	49.8	47.5	36.6	40.1
With a public transportation disability	5	—	50	21	84	51	32	12	37	37	710	258

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	14 640	8 388	14 681	6 011	8 475	4 228	17 092	9 465	35 194	12 163	59 264	24 814
Householder, wife present	11 443	7 059	10 441	4 431	5 982	3 167	13 398	7 744	23 859	9 230	40 557	18 641
Householder, no wife present	1 002	378	1 373	414	738	185	1 308	611	4 083	763	7 328	2 175
Other household member	2 172	951	2 863	1 166	1 611	876	2 377	1 101	6 967	1 957	11 171	3 933
In group quarters	23	—	4	—	144	—	9	9	285	213	208	65
Female	8 966	3 441	11 672	4 239	8 842	4 121	9 993	4 266	29 783	8 319	41 231	13 039
Householder, husband present	77	5	186	54	102	58	135	19	637	41	919	247
Householder, no husband present	1 873	521	2 503	679	1 780	570	2 277	677	6 878	1 277	11 392	2 767
Other household member	7 006	2 905	8 983	3 506	6 857	3 493	7 558	3 570	22 050	6 887	28 541	9 906
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	103	—	23	—	218	114	379	119

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 493	393	1 998	774	1 470	658	1 414	693	5 047	1 169	5 766	2 165
20 to 24 years	3 422	1 704	4 332	1 889	3 111	1 500	3 315	1 505	10 096	3 235	15 351	5 548
25 to 54 years	15 924	8 667	17 054	6 783	10 375	5 321	17 911	9 923	43 304	14 134	65 262	26 065
55 to 64 years	2 301	919	2 373	733	1 764	686	3 713	1 436	5 485	1 743	11 428	3 494
65 years and over	466	146	596	71	597	184	732	174	1 045	201	2 688	581
With one or more years of college	7 207	2 713	7 653	2 134	5 695	2 060	9 398	4 607	26 154	5 858	37 555	10 863

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	21 328	10 785	21 873	9 027	15 351	7 741	23 919	13 093	55 430	18 558	76 381	31 043
Black	2 239	1 027	4 262	1 180	1 901	594	3 033	541	8 823	1 807	23 175	6 499
Other races	39	17	218	43	65	14	133	97	724	117	939	311
Spanish origin ¹	148	58	185	88	74	37	44	23	432	76	851	198

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	23 576	11 799	26 315	10 222	17 296	8 328	27 068	13 714	64 508	20 251	99 998	37 579
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 165	1 336	4 977	1 150	3 518	1 362	4 803	2 154	16 851	3 342	22 860	6 463
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 719	2 644	8 138	2 875	6 117	2 977	7 133	3 424	20 728	6 091	32 613	10 793
Technicians and related support occupations	791	203	635	274	642	361	640	330	2 934	1 086	3 514	1 261
Sales occupations	2 188	692	3 313	1 055	2 300	1 038	2 692	1 245	7 025	1 615	11 546	3 237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 740	1 629	4 190	1 546	3 175	1 578	3 801	1 849	10 769	3 390	17 553	6 295
Service occupations	2 457	972	3 034	995	2 596	915	3 165	1 138	7 810	1 898	12 148	3 810
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	54	212	65	163	54	84	45	344	160	811	216
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 826	2 516	3 813	2 036	1 925	1 142	3 979	2 429	7 722	3 394	14 588	7 548
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 326	4 277	6 141	3 098	2 977	1 878	7 904	4 524	11 053	5 366	16 978	8 649
Construction	1 982	1 270	2 036	987	957	589	1 095	595	3 579	1 553	9 353	4 710
Manufacturing	7 629	4 939	6 102	3 034	2 909	1 910	10 139	6 094	16 894	7 561	17 276	8 780
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 334	755	2 050	905	860	465	1 521	940	2 783	979	8 211	3 710
Wholesale trade	1 274	656	1 609	663	602	234	760	361	2 206	730	5 603	2 162
Retail trade	3 704	1 370	5 417	1 959	3 809	1 639	4 237	1 951	11 140	2 596	16 958	5 258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 401	494	1 451	383	1 148	412	1 211	602	3 222	686	7 169	2 012
Business and repair services	720	366	1 117	494	414	218	700	313	3 500	959	3 841	1 328
Personal services	643	298	885	159	798	228	703	163	2 251	527	3 688	1 099
Professional and related services	3 630	1 170	4 181	1 213	4 678	2 119	5 203	2 127	13 402	2 652	20 909	5 801
Public administration	961	316	988	292	754	356	1 253	472	4 384	1 732	5 274	2 130
All other industries	298	165	479	133	367	158	246	96	1 147	276	1 716	589
Armed forces, at work	30	30	38	28	21	21	17	17	469	231	497	274
Private wage and salary workers	19 202	10 212	21 525	9 019	12 758	6 400	22 115	11 761	49 229	16 115	78 135	30 701
Federal government workers	466	220	535	223	584	320	474	281	4 106	1 742	4 410	1 662
State and local government workers	2 893	1 039	2 667	657	2 933	1 303	3 304	1 314	8 244	2 024	12 800	3 969
Self-employed workers	928	306	1 480	320	961	301	1 152	357	3 019	524	4 887	1 432
Unpaid family workers	117	52	146	31	81	25	40	18	379	77	263	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 601	1 470	4 145	1 243	4 160	1 610	4 579	1 821	12 525	3 016	17 780	6 041

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23 079	11 584	25 661	10 012	16 809	8 132	26 451	13 414	62 833	19 843	96 933	36 638
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 179	1 230	4 547	1 474	4 229	1 989	4 002	1 618	11 834	3 053	17 624	6 223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 895	681	2 815	1 132	2 112	1 038	2 327	962	5 837	1 639	9 114	2 870
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 743	1 203	4 013	1 786	2 478	1 186	2 666	1 140	7 487	2 213	10 734	3 937
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 416	1 144	3 342	1 557	1 559	891	2 083	962	7 100	2 344	8 830	3 022
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 041	2 699	5 788	2 496	3 166	1 568	4 378	2 223	13 415	5 124	19 423	7 174
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 746	2 472	2 593	936	1 542	716	4 056	2 390	7 421	2 787	13 138	6 143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 365	1 509	1 046	334	819	386	3 416	2 110	4 012	1 268	8 296	3 629
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 515	614	1 148	252	668	311	3 136	1 863	4 941	1 252	7 911	3 304
\$50,000 or more	179	32	369	45	236	47	387	146	786	163	1 863	336
Median	\$10 912	\$12 304	\$8 871	\$8 789	\$7 665	\$7 752	\$11 996	\$14 392	\$9 763	\$10 410	\$10 373	\$11 167

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	23 085	11 774	25 399	10 143	16 317	8 183	26 197	13 585	62 106	19 922	94 757	36 646
Drive alone	17 187	7 621	20 881	7 782	12 869	6 060	21 970	11 047	46 002	12 463	75 965	27 490
Carpool	5 898	4 153	4 518	2 361	3 448	2 123	4 227	2 538	16 104	7 459	18 792	9 156
Public transportation	77	15	140	5	145	81	75	9	156	28	1 959	479
Bus or streetcar	49	15	6	—	83	70	24	9	40	28	1 861	440
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	235	—	386	3	580	44	416	42	1 412	388	1 969	369
Other means	93	40	297	99	153	41	231	95	547	144	982	359
Worked at home	116	—	131	—	122	—	166	—	756	—	828	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.27	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.28	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	22.3	31.9	18.8	27.0	17.3	24.3	19.4	24.4	20.5	32.2	23.1	30.5
Car, truck, or van	22.4	31.9	18.8	26.9	17.6	24.4	19.6	24.5	20.8	32.7	23.0	30.6
Public transportation	21.7	20.0	17.2	30.0	25.7	29.7	32.9	46.1	18.1	10.0	39.1	41.6
With a public transportation disability	53	24	96	36	70	11	149	64	315	59	405	119

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Montgomery city		Phenix City city		Prichard city		Selma city		Tuscaloosa city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	83 545	21 356	7 752	4 494	4 743	3 382	14 231	6 860	37 214	15 012
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	46 512	13 482	3 696	2 124	3 026	2 324	7 415	3 690	19 184	8 176
Householder, wife present	32 153	10 115	2 617	1 586	1 890	1 572	4 998	2 591	12 212	5 977
Householder, no wife present	5 516	937	287	104	412	252	870	294	2 847	658
Other household member	8 292	2 326	792	434	711	487	1 510	805	3 878	1 541
In group quarters	551	104	—	—	13	13	37	—	247	—
Female	37 033	7 874	4 056	2 370	1 717	1 058	6 816	3 170	18 030	6 836
Householder, husband present	921	164	46	26	59	36	231	72	548	111
Householder, no husband present	10 035	1 140	933	378	437	294	1 572	670	4 825	1 174
Other household member	25 558	6 540	3 077	1 966	1 221	728	4 992	2 423	12 204	5 551
In group quarters	519	30	—	—	—	—	21	5	453	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 725	1 213	442	229	241	157	874	381	2 249	884
20 to 24 years	11 833	2 843	1 150	739	748	538	2 156	1 151	6 401	2 289
25 to 54 years	55 930	15 015	5 241	3 113	3 142	2 216	9 176	4 497	24 161	10 494
55 to 64 years	8 797	1 974	747	358	458	368	1 510	677	3 259	1 167
65 years and over	2 260	311	172	55	154	103	515	154	1 144	178
With one or more years of college	33 657	7 127	2 197	1 194	1 414	1 177	4 401	1 761	16 850	4 761
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	60 968	17 585	5 685	3 342	2 788	2 309	8 565	4 141	27 897	12 242
Black	22 051	3 681	1 988	1 091	1 955	1 073	5 635	2 719	9 106	2 743
Other races	526	90	79	61	—	—	31	—	211	27
Spanish origin ¹	638	127	78	28	40	40	103	94	392	211
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	80 003	20 537	7 745	4 487	4 743	3 382	14 225	6 854	37 122	14 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 081	4 280	1 614	846	1 064	896	2 720	1 126	9 887	2 849
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 990	6 556	2 105	1 210	1 312	936	4 106	1 728	11 626	4 286
Technicians and related support occupations	2 752	752	209	147	40	40	344	154	1 346	510
Sales occupations	8 488	1 556	858	505	528	333	1 640	633	3 529	1 351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 750	4 248	1 038	558	744	566	2 122	941	6 751	2 425
Service occupations	10 278	1 771	1 032	503	504	243	1 951	790	6 722	2 803
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	686	304	74	68	25	9	155	75	206	110
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 845	3 485	1 089	685	616	411	1 684	909	3 521	2 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 123	4 141	1 831	1 175	1 222	884	3 609	2 226	5 160	2 838
Construction	5 723	2 283	508	309	323	217	872	534	2 261	1 265
Manufacturing	10 108	3 552	1 992	1 340	876	704	3 861	2 222	4 241	2 289
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 141	1 733	518	327	619	497	751	333	2 203	1 138
Wholesale trade	4 372	1 527	190	117	306	235	483	233	1 183	528
Retail trade	13 681	2 646	1 161	703	1 025	652	2 360	798	5 824	2 242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 629	1 204	415	194	210	103	685	323	1 697	676
Business and repair services	2 999	683	242	126	158	81	455	237	785	397
Personal services	3 203	364	340	128	146	64	641	269	1 344	412
Professional and related services	16 285	2 806	1 953	1 008	807	647	3 131	1 485	15 307	5 191
Public administration	11 203	3 228	290	135	192	117	720	267	1 861	645
All other industries	1 659	511	136	100	81	65	266	153	416	198
Armed forces, at work	3 542	819	7	7	—	—	6	6	92	31
Private wage and salary workers	54 336	14 410	5 751	3 455	3 387	2 409	10 812	5 476	21 587	9 584
Federal government workers	9 471	2 560	140	71	113	106	578	268	2 231	893
State and local government workers	16 078	3 815	1 363	735	938	695	1 961	854	12 003	4 132
Self-employed workers	3 467	543	419	224	288	155	818	256	1 338	403
Unpaid family workers	193	28	79	9	17	17	62	6	55	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 319	2 765	1 572	726	903	453	3 031	1 264	7 923	2 512
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	81 317	20 965	7 517	4 382	4 474	3 313	13 697	6 611	36 093	14 663
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 326	2 676	1 477	778	982	489	3 000	1 316	7 103	2 382
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 864	1 647	998	506	445	354	2 093	1 004	3 485	1 229
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 751	2 364	1 141	701	458	353	2 093	1 106	4 315	1 642
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 432	2 387	917	597	516	391	1 386	691	4 645	2 012
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 017	4 872	1 698	1 131	1 246	963	2 593	1 375	7 856	3 394
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 233	3 180	671	375	421	372	1 160	601	3 885	1 903
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 847	1 943	285	146	137	122	586	230	1 986	1 021
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 618	1 647	245	90	212	212	676	256	2 394	988
\$50,000 or more	1 229	249	85	58	57	57	110	32	424	92
Median	\$10 211	\$11 018	\$8 311	\$8 690	\$9 364	\$10 206	\$7 677	\$7 782	\$9 353	\$10 060
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	78 360	20 996	7 349	4 362	4 229	3 275	13 173	6 706	34 738	14 793
Drive alone	60 435	14 077	5 889	3 447	3 358	2 654	9 695	4 584	27 980	11 358
Carpool	17 925	6 919	1 460	915	871	621	3 478	2 122	6 758	3 435
Public transportation	1 940	80	157	65	86	64	433	39	299	14
Bus or streetcar	1 597	75	147	65	64	42	43	7	139	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 825	167	142	27	253	13	351	72	1 497	182
Other means	753	113	70	40	94	30	192	43	443	23
Worked at home	667	—	34	—	81	—	82	—	237	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.24	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.24	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.3	33.8	19.2	24.1	21.1	23.6	18.2	24.7	17.7	23.9
Car, truck, or van	21.3	33.9	18.9	23.6	21.9	23.8	18.4	24.9	18.0	24.0
Public transportation	33.4	44.1	46.5	65.5	20.6	21.1	19.5	26.7	21.7	5.5
With a public transportation disability	344	80	24	5	26	7	8	8	146	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	98 350	2 891	3 083	545	45 621	2 034	1 702	202	245	58
Householder, wife present.....	59 668	1 893	1 176	317	28 337	1 504	888	116	139	48
Householder, no wife present.....	16 692	209	181	50	8 055	205	313	30	54	11
Other household member.....	14 577	738	282	178	6 715	280	422	26	8	2
In group quarters.....	7 413	51	1 444	—	2 514	45	79	30	44	—
Female	63 246	393	1 008	85	32 320	553	1 092	38	95	—
Householder, husband present.....	1 826	10	43	—	966	12	13	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	14 139	76	78	5	7 896	113	231	—	22	—
Other household member.....	45 891	307	585	74	22 990	420	835	39	69	—
In group quarters.....	1 390	—	302	6	468	8	13	—	4	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	10 335	202	407	43	5 111	112	192	18	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	25 839	434	1 067	107	12 998	248	468	59	52	10
25 to 54 years.....	114 156	2 298	2 472	441	55 004	2 050	2 021	153	264	42
55 to 64 years.....	9 577	285	127	35	4 300	177	93	11	22	6
65 years and over.....	1 689	65	18	4	528	—	20	—	2	—
With one or more years of college.....	72 129	1 396	1 320	214	36 268	1 264	1 105	88	161	23

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	137 169	2 952	3 118	492	68 951	2 458	1 144	205	230	26
Black.....	6 154	148	209	39	4 123	5	27	—	24	24
Other races.....	18 273	184	764	99	4 867	124	1 623	36	86	8
Spanish origin ¹	3 383	78	143	12	1 899	62	39	—	8	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	143 208	2 880	2 377	493	68 031	2 421	2 702	183	268	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	42 674	701	393	31	21 493	818	1 023	22	60	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	44 340	332	439	35	24 788	565	583	25	75	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 704	101	41	14	2 922	170	90	—	28	—
Sales occupations.....	12 190	143	110	15	7 170	114	116	—	7	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	26 446	88	288	6	14 696	281	377	25	40	—
Service occupations.....	19 285	214	264	14	8 503	183	528	28	48	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 442	459	210	119	318	19	21	4	19	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	17 542	583	442	132	6 873	488	276	81	50	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	15 925	591	629	162	6 056	348	271	23	16	8
Construction.....	10 920	399	105	66	4 871	322	208	84	9	6
Manufacturing.....	8 980	418	828	161	2 024	106	52	10	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	15 681	337	149	11	8 117	350	232	5	50	8
Wholesale trade.....	3 712	137	47	39	2 537	88	9	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	21 322	199	163	7	11 074	234	277	9	24	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7 549	26	20	—	5 522	71	15	—	2	—
Business and repair services.....	5 513	144	36	8	3 195	116	63	28	10	11
Personal services.....	5 046	4	56	—	2 782	39	43	—	5	—
Professional and related services.....	31 651	185	273	19	14 167	374	1 278	33	55	5
Public administration.....	23 147	167	461	43	10 651	451	482	10	73	—
All other industries.....	9 687	864	239	139	3 091	270	43	4	32	7
Armed forces, at work.....	18 388	404	1 714	137	9 910	166	92	58	72	24
Private wage and salary workers.....	84 018	2 332	1 462	381	43 169	1 513	856	139	109	16
Federal government workers.....	35 609	571	2 196	167	18 621	533	797	65	151	38
State and local government workers.....	31 056	99	334	34	11 447	366	1 052	37	65	2
Self-employed workers.....	10 444	282	99	48	4 548	169	77	—	15	2
Unpaid family workers.....	469	—	—	—	156	6	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	26 952	387	412	39	11 694	309	630	38	46	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	156 273	3 208	3 927	613	75 704	2 541	2 680	233	340	58
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	19 253	344	515	112	8 034	191	558	27	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	9 662	142	365	5	4 465	128	185	18	6	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	12 619	94	454	3	6 067	101	217	11	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	10 892	262	373	76	5 125	136	261	20	22	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23 384	392	732	72	11 788	262	386	20	74	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	19 019	461	457	95	10 156	397	305	20	35	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16 840	385	255	70	8 468	321	269	16	51	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	37 863	842	674	142	18 276	850	454	91	96	9
\$50,000 or more.....	6 741	286	102	38	3 325	155	45	10	26	—
Median.....	\$15 477	\$18 776	\$11 325	\$16 672	\$15 929	\$20 700	\$11 188	\$20 130	\$20 225	\$13 428

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	119 651	1 506	1 791	143	67 063	2 144	648	83	215	45
Drive alone.....	84 854	893	874	92	50 408	1 249	286	44	149	18
Carpool.....	34 797	613	917	51	16 655	895	362	39	66	27
Public transportation.....	5 020	93	367	27	2 462	71	94	2	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	4 442	79	330	27	2 312	57	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	24 719	893	1 496	291	4 812	178	1 661	71	116	8
Other means.....	7 892	792	357	169	1 897	194	306	85	9	5
Worked at home.....	4 314	—	80	—	1 707	—	85	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.37	1.51	1.37	1.16	1.34	1.45	1.42	1.21	1.43
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.3	25.8	10.5	25.2	17.5	43.1	10.3	29.5	9.4	17.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.2	22.3	10.5	14.4	17.2	44.6	11.2	16.6	9.2	9.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	23.7	20.7	10.4	26.4	26.5	26.1	13.8	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	431	—	—	—	278	3	19	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Counties—Con.									
	Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough		Haines Borough		Juneau Borough		Kenai Peninsula Borough	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 279	195	20 539	429	534	24	9 632	132	7 820	348
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	725	141	12 721	346	340	19	5 296	101	4 897	318
Householder, wife present	421	41	7 725	271	257	19	3 280	74	3 387	217
Householder, no wife present	158	56	1 963	19	44	—	1 052	2	829	41
Other household member	146	44	1 475	54	39	—	956	17	638	53
In group quarters	—	—	1 558	2	—	—	8	8	43	7
Female	554	54	7 818	83	194	5	4 336	31	2 923	30
Householder, husband present	19	—	284	—	2	—	142	—	117	—
Householder, no husband present	104	9	1 607	20	23	—	1 146	12	570	—
Other household member	431	45	5 589	63	169	5	3 047	18	2 213	30
In group quarters	—	—	338	—	—	—	1	1	23	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	65	32	1 387	2	39	—	568	3	467	17
20 to 24 years	230	48	3 869	60	53	—	1 156	17	803	50
25 to 54 years	884	82	14 159	308	381	24	7 106	97	5 927	270
55 to 64 years	60	16	995	59	53	—	640	2	510	7
65 years and over	40	17	129	—	—	—	162	13	113	4
With one or more years of college	585	105	9 257	285	242	10	5 489	70	3 376	139
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	688	150	18 251	381	477	24	8 687	130	7 232	310
Black	—	—	1 171	42	2	—	49	—	38	6
Other races	591	45	1 117	6	55	—	896	2	550	32
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	529	—	7	—	95	1	96	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 279	195	16 194	337	534	24	9 527	132	7 806	348
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	472	15	4 839	133	141	—	3 747	59	1 812	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	240	38	5 090	54	114	—	3 489	30	1 857	56
Technicians and related support occupations	44	7	619	6	22	—	468	—	248	27
Sales occupations	35	4	1 471	22	37	—	625	14	592	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161	27	3 000	26	55	—	2 396	16	1 017	3
Service occupations	196	27	2 239	41	63	—	982	—	1 074	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	74	129	—	58	21	92	32	390	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	10	2 339	45	89	—	787	1	1 392	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	144	31	1 558	64	69	3	430	10	1 281	109
Construction	88	22	1 187	97	54	3	615	2	561	45
Manufacturing	82	21	528	22	66	—	186	18	882	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	118	21	1 926	51	38	—	683	10	688	42
Wholesale trade	4	—	333	7	2	—	69	—	219	19
Retail trade	72	6	2 944	37	121	—	1 038	—	1 245	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	—	654	—	13	—	339	13	318	—
Business and repair services	9	—	633	—	15	—	392	24	362	14
Personal services	11	—	590	9	17	—	335	—	229	7
Professional and related services	538	25	4 462	38	89	—	1 664	7	1 459	9
Public administration	164	26	2 396	49	67	—	3 787	31	585	4
All other industries	151	74	541	27	52	21	419	27	1 258	145
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 345	92	—	—	105	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	465	120	9 208	221	276	13	3 723	90	4 980	315
Federal government workers	174	22	6 318	122	38	—	1 244	—	320	4
State and local government workers	525	28	3 722	40	118	—	3 991	42	1 484	6
Self-employed workers	113	25	1 261	46	102	11	652	—	972	23
Unpaid family workers	2	—	30	—	—	—	22	—	64	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	346	19	3 434	68	111	5	1 552	10	1 709	47
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 213	195	19 860	412	508	19	9 427	130	7 448	348
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	224	56	2 418	—	84	3	947	15	1 319	20
\$4 000 to \$5 999	72	—	1 491	26	53	—	401	2	397	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	66	10	2 257	—	37	—	569	2	386	3
\$8 000 to \$9 999	89	4	1 675	47	47	—	405	5	446	7
\$10 000 to \$14 999	231	43	2 885	65	69	—	1 538	26	980	31
\$15 000 to \$19 999	144	35	2 179	68	51	—	1 377	12	763	25
\$20 000 to \$24 999	107	21	1 932	65	54	—	1 266	5	639	43
\$25 000 to \$49 999	223	26	4 293	92	93	5	2 585	41	2 152	202
\$50 000 or more	57	—	730	49	20	11	339	22	366	17
Median	\$12 920	\$12 699	\$13 258	\$20 000	\$11 973	\$50000+	\$17 753	\$22 818	\$16 058	\$26 609
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	446	80	15 961	238	359	8	7 269	67	6 020	105
Drive alone	267	70	11 349	134	278	8	3 809	30	4 686	82
Carpool	179	10	4 612	104	81	—	3 460	37	1 334	23
Public transportation	47	6	730	15	5	5	535	—	34	12
Bus or streetcar	22	6	664	12	5	5	497	—	31	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	505	47	2 580	65	126	—	1 380	31	891	47
Other means	193	62	671	111	27	11	304	34	552	184
Worked at home	88	—	597	—	17	—	144	—	323	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.08	1.19	1.35	1.14	1.00	1.35	1.60	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	14.6	32.2	15.0	24.5	14.8	92.3	15.4	22.5	17.8	45.5
Car, truck, or van	14.0	29.0	15.4	18.6	14.3	78.8	15.1	16.6	16.2	27.5
Public transportation	12.4	15.0	22.9	8.0	99.0	99.0	25.7	—	10.1	5.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 154	423
Householder, wife present	2 011	256
Householder, no wife present	526	37
Other household member	459	56
In group quarters	158	74
Female	1 729	64
Householder, husband present	19	4
Householder, no husband present	338	6
Other household member	1 337	47
In group quarters	35	11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	338	37
20 to 24 years	629	71
25 to 54 years	3 376	360
55 to 64 years	419	9
65 years and over	121	10
With one or more years of college	2 039	210

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 447	477
Black	24	—
Other races	412	10
Spanish origin ¹	53	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 764	487
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 061	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 118	38
Technicians and related support occupations	130	9
Sales occupations	418	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	570	17
Service occupations	627	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	325	156
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	656	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	977	87
Construction	293	71
Manufacturing	1 106	218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	540	19
Wholesale trade	61	—
Retail trade	828	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	—
Business and repair services	88	12
Personal services	145	10
Professional and related services	784	46
Public administration	484	8
All other industries	346	89
Armed forces, at work	119	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 207	374
Federal government workers	407	23
State and local government workers	861	36
Self-employed workers	366	54
Unpaid family workers	42	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	708	51

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 720	473
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	622	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	258	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	228	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	288	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	621	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	509	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	605	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 441	177
\$50,000 or more	148	10
Median	\$18 086	\$20 709

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 457	264
Drive alone	2 377	52
Carpool	1 080	212
Public transportation	100	—
Bus or streetcar	57	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	943	155
Other means	298	68
Worked at home	85	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	2.01
Mean travel time to work	14.5 minutes	19.9 minutes
Car, truck, or van	14.6 minutes	24.3 minutes
Public transportation	13.1 minutes	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

Ketchikan Gateway Borough		Kobuk Census Area		Kodiak Island Borough		Matanuska-Susitna Borough		Nome Census Area	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 883	487	1 162	75	4 311	259	3 985	192	1 746	136
3 154	423	622	75	2 816	220	2 245	149	993	95
2 011	256	323	27	1 444	72	1 526	98	501	36
526	37	139	26	445	5	337	30	228	29
459	56	130	22	659	140	361	21	237	30
158	74	30	—	268	3	21	—	27	—
1 729	64	540	—	1 495	39	1 740	43	753	41
19	4	—	—	36	—	12	3	20	—
338	6	135	—	272	22	285	7	135	5
1 337	47	399	—	1 133	17	1 430	33	598	36
35	11	2	—	54	—	13	—	—	—
338	37	50	—	289	40	331	—	127	22
629	71	151	5	743	60	394	14	231	12
3 376	360	871	67	2 916	139	2 917	155	1 227	91
419	9	79	3	303	20	287	16	128	11
121	10	11	—	60	—	56	7	33	—
2 039	210	463	41	1 750	105	1 763	89	701	45
4 447	477	479	72	3 393	244	3 836	183	833	126
24	—	5	—	29	—	6	—	11	5
412	10	678	3	889	15	143	9	902	5
53	—	18	6	173	—	35	—	12	—
4 764	487	1 127	75	3 912	256	3 972	186	1 715	136
1 061	78	435	6	858	19	1 137	82	582	40
1 118	38	305	41	754	31	1 112	60	470	12
130	9	81	27	85	16	105	14	63	6
418	12	63	9	203	—	423	19	96	—
570	17	161	5	466	15	584	27	311	6
627	46	211	—	478	30	688	3	353	41
325	156	5	—	482	101	170	—	5	—
656	82	99	20	493	48	458	29	174	22
977	87	72	8	847	27	407	12	131	21
293	71	52	18	177	24	293	14	98	42
1 106	218	4	—	941	38	112	—	25	—
540	19	134	11	294	14	443	34	176	3
61	—	14	12	49	22	65	—	18	11
828	14	113	9	518	33	801	42	192	—
89	—	15	—	71	—	188	6	13	—
88	12	8	—	103	5	93	—	63	—
145	10	36	—	86	—	120	—	52	—
784	46	489	6	675	8	1 079	45	647	25
484	8	249	19	495	16	452	33	324	8
346	89	13	—	503	96	326	12	107	47
119	—	35	—	399	3	133	6	31	—
3 207	374	344	50	2 518	230	2 133	98	744	111
407	23	191	19	756	24	316	34	322	8
861	36	612	6	687	5	992	36	607	5
366	54	13	—	335	—	524	24	68	12
42	—	2	—	15	—	20	—	5	—
708	51	284	6	1 037	56	1 088	23	427	37
4 720	473	1 119	75	4 198	236	3 699	192	1 673	126
622	93	206	—	562	26	746	13	361	15
258	13	91	8	302	—	254	26	99	3
228	—	79	7	452	11	203	12	117	—
288	18	70	5	347	27	264	23	135	6
621	62	170	18	677	22	510	35	272	11
509	40	111	3	386	54	464	21	154	6
605	60	138	14	353	41	365	21	166	17
1 441	177	241	20	948	55	814	27	360	68
148	10	13	—	171	—	79	14	9	—
\$18 086	\$20 709	\$12 933	\$14 795	\$12 793	\$17 509	\$13 415	\$12 684	\$11 842	\$25 211
3 457	264	150	37	3 014	75	3 077	154	405	31
2 377	52	70	29	1 853	35	2 327	105	194	7
1 080	212	80	8	1 161	40	750	49	211	24
100	—	—	—	85	—	19	6	21	—
57	—	—	—	37	—	19	6	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
943	155	836	21	789	69	403	25	1 035	51
298	68	131	17	215	115	158	7	212	54
85	—	45	—	208	—	328	—	73	—
1.22	2.01	1.48	1.19	1.30	1.54	1.15	1.24	1.47	1.88
14.5	19.9	8.4	32.8	11.8	19.7	17.7	33.6	9.9	37.9
14.6	24.3	14.8	39.3	11.6	18.7	18.3	35.2	8.8	24.5
13.1	—	—	—	11.5	—	23.7	30.0	5.5	—
12	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in— Con.										
Counties—Con.										
North Slope Borough		Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area		Sitka Borough		Skagway—Yakutat—Angoon Census Area		Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	4 174	2 545	985	60	3 347	228	1 046	94	2 279	266
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 410	2 306	659	60	2 022	137	681	88	1 611	232
Householder, wife present	1 849	1 463	440	55	1 264	73	433	70	961	125
Householder, no wife present	632	436	60	—	404	20	112	2	155	21
Other household member	680	407	100	—	283	33	110	16	141	29
In group quarters	249	—	59	5	71	11	26	—	354	57
Female	764	239	326	—	1 325	91	365	6	668	34
Householder, husband present	21	10	5	—	26	—	13	—	22	—
Householder, no husband present	167	83	53	—	244	17	77	—	81	—
Other household member	540	146	268	—	1 047	74	272	6	528	34
In group quarters	36	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	37	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	154	57	44	—	191	15	70	14	121	16
20 to 24 years	534	297	136	—	443	30	82	3	526	47
25 to 54 years	3 155	2 008	672	52	2 384	159	781	66	1 523	203
55 to 64 years	295	178	120	8	242	10	78	—	84	—
65 years and over	36	5	13	—	87	14	35	11	25	—
With one or more years of college	1 506	981	336	20	1 403	86	343	39	802	122
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 928	2 297	566	60	2 680	214	707	90	1 907	223
Black	68	54	12	—	21	—	—	—	248	35
Other races	1 178	194	407	—	646	14	339	4	124	8
Spanish origin ¹	68	42	—	—	57	—	5	—	72	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 012	2 527	985	60	3 220	223	1 046	94	1 444	215
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	633	325	256	13	855	40	251	6	409	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	735	409	169	7	611	18	248	20	302	24
Technicians and related support occupations	265	206	15	7	116	—	39	20	51	12
Sales occupations	63	2	27	—	169	13	79	—	82	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	407	201	127	—	326	5	130	—	169	6
Service occupations	561	270	122	—	524	40	117	6	309	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	5	107	—	229	68	65	25	38	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 345	1 007	122	—	444	17	152	21	184	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	720	511	209	40	557	40	213	16	202	44
Construction	974	629	73	27	207	22	49	1	161	71
Manufacturing	126	109	335	20	687	47	99	21	14	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	462	297	88	—	269	22	247	25	61	14
Wholesale trade	102	80	9	—	24	6	4	—	20	17
Retail trade	189	99	56	—	320	13	124	—	275	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	5	—	29	—	18	1	23	—
Business and repair services	148	122	12	—	57	—	9	—	50	18
Personal services	69	7	22	—	101	5	19	—	60	—
Professional and related services	504	125	182	—	802	9	242	9	317	35
Public administration	282	46	134	—	375	25	168	12	368	10
All other industries	1 094	1 013	69	13	349	74	67	25	95	32
Armed forces, at work	162	18	—	—	127	5	—	—	835	51
Private wage and salary workers	3 054	2 379	606	54	1 828	159	519	65	568	170
Federal government workers	298	95	62	6	664	19	113	12	1 242	61
State and local government workers	790	63	255	—	541	31	323	6	341	22
Self-employed workers	25	8	57	—	309	14	90	11	113	13
Unpaid family workers	7	—	5	—	5	5	1	—	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	261	77	151	7	555	62	300	21	383	48
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 024	2 495	949	60	3 235	209	1 015	94	2 173	250
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	280	127	164	—	347	23	199	14	306	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	105	42	49	—	190	28	68	—	197	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	114	58	46	—	217	25	76	3	328	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	106	41	94	—	194	15	59	—	271	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	184	123	—	469	19	125	2	400	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	326	135	135	13	403	13	87	13	151	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	456	229	102	7	446	21	91	8	111	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 531	1 035	215	40	911	65	271	54	397	97
\$50,000 or more	755	644	21	—	58	—	39	—	12	—
Median	\$27 079	\$30 993	\$14 917	\$25 779	\$17 153	\$13 239	\$13 991	\$25 382	\$9 886	\$16 934
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 222	840	433	6	2 194	71	453	53	1 417	170
Drive alone	610	450	236	6	1 210	41	323	29	852	91
Carpool	612	390	197	—	984	30	130	24	565	79
Public transportation	231	71	10	—	72	6	10	8	32	—
Bus or streetcar	228	71	10	—	25	—	10	8	32	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 429	561	442	26	729	111	456	19	678	67
Other means	1 215	1 073	78	28	265	40	77	14	89	29
Worked at home	77	—	22	—	87	—	50	—	63	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 51	1 46	1 41	1 00	1 32	1 46	1 21	1 49	1 31	1 41
Mean travel time to work	32.4	46.1	12.5	17.9	11.2	15.9	8.4	19.1	16.0	32.8
Car, truck, or van	23.0	30.3	12.4	5.0	11.2	20.5	8.5	15.6	18.7	35.0
Public transportation	17.9	30.6	90.0	—	26.2	20.0	50.0	60.0	25.4	—
With a public transportation disability	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.									
	Counties—Con.								Places	
	Valdez—Cordova Census Area		Wade Hampton Census Area		Wrangell—Petersburg Census Area		Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area		Anchorage city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 171	292	794	29	2 379	90	2 364	389	77 941	2 587
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 987	261	448	22	1 511	75	1 561	326	45 621	2 034
Householder, wife present	1 222	171	247	12	941	28	896	242	28 337	1 504
Householder, no wife present	348	39	74	2	291	17	292	54	8 055	205
Other household member	264	51	108	8	238	22	126	30	6 715	280
In group quarters	153	—	19	—	41	8	247	—	2 514	45
Female	1 184	31	346	7	868	15	803	63	32 320	553
Householder, husband present	27	—	—	—	17	—	18	9	966	12
Householder, no husband present	289	13	21	—	140	—	225	19	7 896	113
Other household member	849	18	317	7	709	15	536	35	22 990	420
In group quarters	19	—	8	—	2	—	24	—	468	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	158	5	62	—	111	7	53	9	5 111	112
20 to 24 years	445	14	138	5	338	27	353	66	12 998	248
25 to 54 years	2 177	231	548	24	1 617	46	1 774	298	55 004	2 050
55 to 64 years	316	42	37	—	242	—	147	16	4 300	177
65 years and over	75	—	9	—	71	10	37	—	528	—
With one or more years of college	1 236	141	225	21	932	26	827	119	36 268	1 264
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 789	265	155	22	2 073	86	1 598	347	68 951	2 458
Black	19	—	—	—	3	—	65	17	4 123	5
Other races	363	27	639	7	303	4	701	25	4 867	124
Spanish origin ¹	29	—	4	—	27	4	14	—	1 899	62
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	3 106	281	774	29	2 367	90	2 046	353	68 031	2 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	845	73	234	8	510	19	628	51	21 493	818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	660	6	210	10	485	11	486	68	24 788	565
Technicians and related support occupations	125	—	2	—	59	7	86	12	2 922	170
Sales occupations	116	6	66	2	135	—	87	23	7 170	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	419	—	142	8	291	4	313	33	14 696	281
Service occupations	487	12	196	—	311	4	404	82	8 503	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	227	61	3	—	317	24	48	14	318	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	428	88	72	9	320	11	286	82	6 873	488
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	459	41	59	2	424	21	194	56	6 056	348
Construction	465	70	55	2	130	7	195	106	4 871	322
Manufacturing	203	11	6	—	613	52	53	9	2 024	106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	360	35	89	12	183	—	334	96	8 117	350
Wholesale trade	86	5	5	—	23	—	12	—	2 537	88
Retail trade	308	—	123	2	330	7	187	27	11 074	234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	6	—	—	61	—	—	—	5 522	71
Business and repair services	64	17	13	—	30	—	60	14	3 195	116
Personal services	156	3	19	—	45	—	48	17	2 782	39
Professional and related services	644	29	327	—	358	7	616	2	14 167	374
Public administration	447	8	116	12	211	—	376	32	10 651	451
All other industries	334	100	21	1	383	17	154	50	3 091	270
Armed forces, at work	65	11	20	—	12	—	318	36	9 910	166
Private wage and salary workers	1 790	219	229	16	1 361	66	869	262	43 169	1 513
Federal government workers	267	20	199	10	248	17	665	77	18 621	533
State and local government workers	789	19	362	3	481	7	677	10	11 447	366
Self-employed workers	315	34	4	—	267	—	119	32	4 548	169
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	22	—	34	8	156	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	545	26	242	3	475	20	562	30	11 694	309
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	3 048	292	740	29	2 298	90	2 275	380	75 704	2 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	349	33	253	7	348	11	391	28	8 034	191
\$4,000 to \$5,999	220	21	71	2	183	—	140	5	4 465	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	217	4	80	1	127	—	272	50	6 067	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	207	5	65	2	106	—	243	54	5 125	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	335	42	90	—	312	22	246	38	11 788	262
\$15,000 to \$19,999	308	36	90	6	266	36	162	47	10 156	397
\$20,000 to \$24,999	349	28	47	—	364	8	206	18	8 468	321
\$25,000 to \$49,999	823	87	41	9	515	13	509	117	18 276	850
\$50,000 or more	240	36	3	2	77	—	106	23	3 325	155
Median	\$17 894	\$20 746	\$7 150	\$16 663	\$16 123	\$16 057	\$11 508	\$16 313	\$15 929	\$20 700
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 022	172	33	6	1 277	50	725	199	67 063	2 144
Drive alone	1 367	112	17	6	808	7	504	125	50 408	1 249
Carpool	655	60	16	—	469	43	221	74	16 655	895
Public transportation	106	5	—	—	54	10	6	3	2 462	71
Bus or streetcar	99	5	—	—	40	10	3	3	2 312	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Walked only	730	40	585	15	787	8	1 310	119	4 812	178
Other means	263	75	168	8	195	22	212	68	1 897	194
Worked at home	50	—	8	—	66	—	111	—	1 707	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.26	1.32	1.00	1.26	2.73	1.21	1.28	1.16	1.34
Mean travel time to work	14.1	31.4	7.7	52.0	12.7	35.9	12.7	32.3	17.5	43.1
Car, truck, or van	11.7	28.7	25.7	99.0	10.7	26.5	20.9	39.3	17.2	44.6
Public transportation	28.1	12.0	—	—	43.1	45.0	67.5	75.0	26.5	26.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	9	—	13	—	1	—	278	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Apache		Cochise		Coconino		Gila		Graham	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 009 945	10 444	12 231	2 003	30 323	918	28 054	2 019	11 719	2 481	6 329	244
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	596 149	8 087	6 708	1 251	18 925	750	16 243	1 563	8 191	2 111	3 695	148
Householder, wife present	385 762	5 165	4 937	938	12 794	541	9 915	1 064	6 027	1 563	2 636	106
Householder, no wife present	87 875	847	672	127	2 350	81	2 699	125	934	274	271	2
Other household member	112 766	1 919	1 099	186	2 363	115	2 780	374	1 190	234	762	40
In group quarters	9 746	156	—	—	1 418	13	849	—	40	40	26	—
Female	413 796	2 357	5 523	752	11 398	168	11 811	456	3 528	370	2 634	96
Householder, husband present	9 768	29	217	29	245	—	248	2	82	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	102 252	523	1 345	160	2 636	49	2 175	60	718	53	604	34
Other household member	296 936	1 783	3 961	563	8 133	109	8 025	394	2 728	317	2 010	62
In group quarters	4 840	22	—	—	384	10	1 363	—	—	—	20	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	78 888	796	625	39	2 043	47	2 465	149	594	129	786	—
20 to 24 years	159 105	1 767	1 643	350	4 559	128	5 749	325	1 440	397	931	66
25 to 54 years	645 178	6 647	8 894	1 502	19 686	579	17 549	1 227	7 788	1 690	3 805	144
55 to 64 years	102 631	1 038	756	73	3 205	149	1 963	281	1 661	240	635	34
65 years and over	24 143	196	313	39	830	15	328	37	236	25	172	—
With one or more years of college	438 934	5 064	4 519	782	11 939	334	14 710	944	3 356	851	2 391	128
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	879 135	8 398	4 493	736	26 150	851	22 283	1 759	9 782	1 864	5 353	214
Black	24 806	227	86	—	1 582	15	361	22	9	—	121	—
Other races	106 004	1 819	7 652	1 267	2 591	52	5 410	238	1 928	617	855	30
Spanish origin ¹	137 856	762	453	19	6 756	121	2 450	139	3 070	938	1 299	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	985 583	9 322	12 207	2 003	24 859	746	28 034	2 011	11 719	2 481	6 329	244
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	252 064	2 868	3 772	523	6 415	199	7 713	432	1 901	417	1 528	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305 060	2 151	2 748	489	7 256	193	7 540	452	2 425	299	1 344	11
Technicians and related support occupations	34 481	346	222	94	797	49	656	24	302	32	87	11
Sales occupations	109 863	954	628	66	2 514	—	2 907	230	752	32	577	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160 716	851	1 898	329	3 945	144	3 977	198	1 371	235	680	—
Service occupations	131 211	976	2 312	305	3 896	27	5 478	292	1 536	169	1 296	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24 640	427	355	96	1 133	21	608	37	195	28	604	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136 934	1 481	1 390	344	3 480	181	3 500	433	2 759	842	754	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135 674	1 419	1 630	246	2 679	125	3 195	365	2 903	726	803	21
Construction	77 403	1 058	1 181	358	1 706	124	1 590	362	1 109	386	416	17
Manufacturing	145 044	1 567	391	49	2 199	67	1 972	377	1 302	442	137	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64 364	881	962	208	1 433	67	2 197	123	456	92	238	35
Wholesale trade	38 870	330	59	13	480	14	614	27	24	24	210	—
Retail trade	178 233	1 275	1 247	153	4 434	75	6 545	310	1 575	101	1 482	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67 957	306	286	79	972	10	778	141	375	71	254	—
Business and repair services	45 384	474	121	46	817	2	642	2	264	62	125	—
Personal services	36 938	136	234	24	1 168	9	1 733	60	314	—	228	—
Professional and related services	201 860	1 081	4 447	457	4 971	57	7 605	242	1 629	199	1 546	54
Public administration	65 049	784	2 680	497	4 737	264	2 926	163	840	131	713	46
All other industries	64 481	1 430	599	119	1 942	57	1 432	204	3 831	973	980	92
Armed forces, at work	24 362	1 122	24	—	5 464	172	20	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	726 283	6 856	4 689	794	13 266	339	15 583	1 449	8 360	2 070	3 773	133
Federal government workers	70 218	2 155	2 874	633	10 103	460	3 185	205	731	200	399	34
State and local government workers	147 942	808	4 161	491	4 273	63	7 020	182	1 811	130	1 545	62
Self-employed workers	61 103	590	493	85	2 308	56	2 201	170	764	81	544	15
Unpaid family workers	4 399	35	14	—	373	—	65	13	53	—	68	—
At work † to 34 hours	202 409	1 913	1 580	215	5 491	63	7 295	552	1 798	173	1 724	37
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	976 778	10 085	11 385	1 862	28 962	906	26 912	1 936	11 141	2 405	6 059	244
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	180 147	1 565	2 072	222	5 681	80	6 528	396	1 875	300	1 850	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87 181	896	904	188	2 547	57	2 603	218	612	82	661	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	99 624	896	1 632	253	3 675	80	2 832	165	930	142	584	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	97 471	930	1 376	237	3 383	61	2 551	169	745	54	523	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	190 760	1 400	2 576	329	6 145	160	4 714	233	1 619	183	1 101	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130 159	1 127	1 232	272	3 289	156	3 314	241	2 221	737	605	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	88 240	1 082	748	113	2 062	187	2 100	268	1 799	496	348	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87 728	1 708	794	225	2 048	125	1 952	200	1 269	387	325	10
\$50,000 or more	15 468	481	51	23	132	—	318	46	71	24	62	—
Median	\$10 426	\$12 273	\$9 576	\$10 322	\$9 524	\$15 351	\$9 171	\$10 313	\$14 138	\$17 450	\$7 776	\$6 627
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	882 704	8 339	9 729	1 753	24 876	704	21 500	1 745	10 274	2 410	5 055	166
Drive alone	682 684	5 456	6 826	1 099	18 435	350	16 416	1 311	7 647	1 386	4 163	93
Carpool	200 020	2 883	2 903	654	6 441	354	5 084	434	2 627	1 024	892	73
Public transportation	19 228	266	98	26	458	119	130	10	—	—	21	—
Bus or streetcar	18 928	243	94	26	450	119	112	4	27	—	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Walked only	48 207	924	1 943	185	2 852	43	4 788	155	898	66	652	37
Other means	40 172	915	333	39	1 265	52	1 086	109	333	5	493	41
Worked at home	19 634	—	128	—	872	—	550	—	187	—	108	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1.26	1.21	1.30	1.17	1.42	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.35	1.11	1.31
Mean travel time to work	20 4	29 3	21 2	43 1	15 6	55 4	14 3	30 0	17 8	31 6	13 0	44 6
Car, truck, or van	20 6	29 5	23 4	46 4	15 9	55 0	15 5	31 1	18 5	32 3	13 0	42 6
Public transportation	40 1	31 6	40 6	39 2	48 6	83 2	30 0	63 6	55 0	—	54 3	—
With a public transportation disability	4 835	54	92	40	90	—	105	11	65	—	121	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 633	825	347 566	8 032	10 184	394	11 356	1 513	117 964	2 435	18 491	4 538
Householder, wife present	2 894	714	221 551	5 276	6 926	190	8 392	1 082	72 717	1 677	13 773	3 491
Householder, no wife present	385	39	52 747	901	1 344	94	1 052	84	20 092	221	1 960	411
Other household member	354	72	70 082	1 802	1 903	99	1 876	31	22 938	488	2 625	625
In group quarters	—	—	3 186	53	11	11	36	36	2 217	49	133	11
Female	1 128	69	248 649	2 422	6 627	137	7 534	363	85 331	508	9 392	1 002
Householder, husband present	27	—	5 687	11	164	—	268	29	2 306	10	97	11
Householder, no husband present	214	7	61 897	539	1 244	5	1 528	47	23 261	129	1 945	276
Other household member	887	62	179 556	1 872	5 219	132	5 738	287	58 389	369	7 294	703
In group quarters	—	—	1 509	—	—	—	—	—	1 375	—	56	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	212	18	48 528	819	1 860	36	1 381	116	14 171	144	1 817	188
20 to 24 years	548	138	93 641	1 393	1 860	112	2 933	233	34 263	438	3 951	895
25 to 54 years	3 359	625	379 644	6 973	10 411	322	12 561	1 359	129 256	1 880	18 095	3 830
55 to 64 years	488	106	60 324	1 103	2 011	59	1 657	135	20 752	401	3 245	539
65 years and over	154	7	14 078	166	669	2	358	33	4 853	80	775	88
With one or more years of college	1 620	200	262 506	4 447	4 957	240	6 769	602	98 416	1 365	9 036	2 324

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 789	667	535 814	9 278	16 220	482	12 081	981	176 864	2 544	21 160	4 633
Black	39	30	15 690	165	—	—	243	121	5 119	100	672	95
Other races	933	197	44 711	1 011	591	49	6 566	774	21 312	299	6 051	812
Spanish origin ¹	2 168	352	63 546	843	722	56	1 605	73	34 761	432	7 260	1 301

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 761	894	586 247	9 740	16 811	531	18 809	1 876	198 021	2 807	27 861	5 540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	927	101	149 458	2 237	3 217	126	4 308	337	55 262	762	5 980	1 256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	529	47	194 483	2 305	4 466	53	4 488	207	60 543	677	5 357	486
Technicians and related support occupations	54	18	21 641	337	216	4	501	42	8 087	109	616	78
Sales occupations	141	10	69 190	1 089	2 208	19	1 613	67	22 167	384	1 700	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	19	103 652	879	2 042	30	2 374	98	30 289	184	3 041	254
Service occupations	620	94	72 138	926	2 598	34	3 033	197	27 685	193	3 910	430
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	172	40	12 039	341	341	24	377	33	3 009	160	1 872	132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	308	77 885	2 155	2 954	139	3 229	643	27 472	502	5 712	1 898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 282	304	80 244	1 776	3 235	155	3 374	459	24 050	513	5 030	1 338
Construction	176	109	46 217	1 568	1 966	147	2 115	515	15 539	503	1 254	359
Manufacturing	1 238	46	106 834	1 952	2 759	106	2 682	85	20 682	372	2 156	440
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	99	39	39 902	883	1 117	9	2 043	199	11 965	241	935	115
Wholesale trade	—	—	26 575	463	383	6	374	56	8 026	116	279	26
Retail trade	241	10	106 484	1 496	3 503	34	3 078	111	36 404	228	3 504	338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	143	47	48 252	221	1 095	—	675	66	12 105	153	768	159
Business and repair services	37	3	31 204	550	676	3	454	100	8 737	187	603	93
Personal services	102	—	21 187	204	924	31	429	13	7 979	34	835	43
Professional and related services	559	50	106 864	939	2 308	97	4 591	291	51 784	355	5 851	838
Public administration	175	50	31 282	573	1 136	44	2 044	135	10 911	139	2 601	305
All other industries	1 991	540	21 446	891	944	54	1 723	305	13 889	479	9 075	2 824
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9 968	714	—	—	81	—	5 274	136	22	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 893	747	460 881	7 925	12 429	373	11 498	1 431	140 782	2 257	18 084	4 256
Federal government workers	69	12	27 533	1 335	575	50	2 562	173	13 135	251	1 169	244
State and local government workers	570	131	72 186	601	2 281	62	4 032	222	36 105	231	6 576	814
Self-employed workers	185	4	33 452	562	1 459	32	740	50	12 354	204	1 847	226
Unpaid family workers	44	—	2 163	31	67	14	58	—	919	—	207	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	568	117	115 026	2 102	3 539	75	3 297	255	47 569	419	4 124	429

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 578	894	578 644	10 143	16 033	505	17 769	1 790	197 147	2 859	26 934	5 482
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	425	58	100 728	1 633	3 011	58	3 506	287	40 083	416	4 742	615
\$4,000 to \$5,999	275	14	49 145	803	1 677	59	1 694	120	19 700	184	2 099	291
\$6,000 to \$7,999	219	41	56 430	804	1 727	51	1 792	182	20 874	216	2 352	243
\$8,000 to \$9,999	237	71	58 466	773	1 647	47	1 595	157	19 324	224	2 509	364
\$10,000 to \$14,999	533	119	115 959	1 889	3 081	59	3 038	280	36 498	387	5 357	1 028
\$15,000 to \$19,999	763	203	79 102	1 239	2 074	113	2 163	184	24 529	304	4 195	1 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	990	217	52 640	1 022	1 232	45	1 671	153	17 423	448	3 656	1 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 123	171	55 740	1 605	1 388	60	2 212	420	15 459	521	1 801	570
\$50,000 or more	13	—	10 434	375	196	13	98	7	3 257	159	223	55
Median	\$18 661	\$18 155	\$10 742	\$12 320	\$9 945	\$12 800	\$10 338	\$12 214	\$9 854	\$15 032	\$11 221	\$15 614

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 343	849	530 550	9 066	14 865	485	15 537	1 581	176 412	2 412	24 960	5 272
Drive alone	3 050	260	417 133	6 223	11 837	293	10 941	809	136 149	1 674	15 590	1 938
Carpool	1 293	589	113 417	2 843	3 028	192	4 596	772	40 263	738	9 370	3 334
Public transportation	—	—	11 822	163	33	10	135	37	5 905	145	98	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11 613	155	33	10	124	37	5 881	136	98	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	9	—	—
Walked only	94	—	19 604	513	867	25	2 420	195	8 162	177	1 397	58
Other means	229	45	23 907	712	695	11	484	63	8 119	209	864	196
Worked at home	95	—	10 332	—	351	—	314	—	4 697	—	564	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	2.09	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.34	1.21	1.41	1.15	1.24	1.31	1.78
Mean travel time to work	22.6	54.0	21.6	34.6	13.0	38.2	19.3	44.6	20.4	39.8	22.6	51.5
Car, truck, or van	23.5	55.3	21.7	34.7	13.3	40.4	20.6	47.7	20.5	41.6	23.2	51.4
Public transportation	—	—	42.1	41.8	16.7	9.0	49.5	53.5	36.7	37.9	32.3	99.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	2 837	44	36	2	81	—	1 075	—	62	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **4 155** **314** **9 999** **556** **19 039** **1 273** **4 375** **2 237** **9 133** **2 000** **12 432** **7 831**
Householder, wife present 2 947 267 7 466 417 12 787 812 2 837 1 380 5 140 1 241 7 737 4 944
Householder, no wife present 280 28 1 075 63 2 014 162 426 240 1 652 395 1 668 1 082
Other household member 928 19 1 354 61 2 512 213 1 091 596 1 717 364 2 966 1 786
In group quarters — — 104 15 1 726 86 21 21 624 — 61 19
Female **2 367** **80** **7 336** **173** **10 538** **351** **3 172** **1 346** **7 360** **1 127** **8 310** **4 562**
Householder, husband present 42 — 155 — 230 12 66 26 186 30 173 137
Householder, no husband present 641 46 1 718 45 2 326 37 538 181 1 249 166 1 594 871
Other household member 1 684 34 5 430 128 7 882 302 2 540 1 139 4 781 931 6 494 3 554
In group quarters — — 33 — 100 — 28 — 1 144 — 49 —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 637 — 1 360 23 2 409 97 712 279 1 676 239 2 140 1 165
20 to 24 years 665 55 1 771 65 5 151 341 1 282 636 3 858 455 2 951 1 869
25 to 54 years 4 261 288 11 322 489 18 547 1 033 4 829 2 408 9 721 2 271 13 141 7 871
55 to 64 years 717 41 2 236 93 2 981 135 498 213 1 104 138 2 193 1 369
65 years and over 242 10 646 59 489 18 226 47 134 24 317 119
With one or more years of college 1 973 160 7 277 362 9 465 550 2 506 1 434 9 589 1 577 7 291 4 454

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 5 140 367 16 576 685 23 430 1 267 6 494 3 053 14 595 2 894 18 551 10 997
Black 38 12 64 13 782 31 166 79 260 22 290 215
Other races 1 344 15 695 31 5 365 326 887 451 1 638 211 1 901 1 181
Spanish origin¹ 4 409 71 1 326 43 8 031 234 1 273 496 1 931 161 2 887 1 717

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 6 522 394 17 335 729 26 068 1 346 7 506 3 583 16 481 3 115 20 709 12 369
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 593 130 4 230 219 5 760 294 1 652 862 4 592 701 4 731 3 065
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 103 81 4 477 165 7 301 232 2 120 846 5 293 878 6 337 3 453
Technicians and related support occupations 83 17 415 35 804 60 247 162 486 80 306 244
Sales occupations 793 56 1 705 71 2 968 107 914 292 2 022 315 2 892 1 515
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 227 8 2 357 59 3 529 65 959 392 2 785 483 3 139 1 694
Service occupations 834 48 2 700 44 3 175 135 663 238 2 993 519 2 615 1 107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 171 13 616 26 3 148 169 381 238 294 105 607 431
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 763 75 2 686 196 3 119 227 1 080 575 1 581 476 2 975 1 910
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 058 47 2 626 79 3 565 289 1 610 824 1 728 436 3 444 2 403
Construction 351 49 1 938 145 1 845 251 643 362 608 250 1 819 1 448
Manufacturing 858 57 1 529 11 1 704 153 2 058 1 217 1 282 310 2 434 1 402
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 553 29 852 38 1 612 151 306 107 923 280 1 425 937
Wholesale trade 637 — 268 12 941 38 282 517 148 995 699
Retail trade 1 564 60 3 211 88 4 961 174 1 411 528 4 520 506 5 460 3 136
Finance, insurance, and real estate 171 — 1 004 60 1 079 22 449 182 462 98 1 035 610
Business and repair services 229 — 572 27 903 — 213 113 461 — 98 1 779 553
Personal services 247 37 751 18 807 7 240 31 914 305 472 220
Professional and related services 975 63 4 489 113 4 241 173 1 274 540 5 084 740 4 414 2 602
Public administration 640 36 994 62 3 370 74 212 86 977 208 633 156
All other industries 297 63 1 727 155 4 605 303 418 253 733 172 843 606
Armed forces, at work — — — — 3 509 278 41 — 12 12 33 24
Private wage and salary workers 4 606 267 10 894 503 17 545 1 027 5 829 2 929 10 054 2 122 15 612 9 796
Federal government workers 539 58 1 117 21 6 227 384 211 63 811 146 249 131
State and local government workers 761 12 2 485 82 4 136 130 1 065 512 4 512 726 3 257 1 820
Self-employed workers 572 45 2 651 123 1 533 83 371 43 1 090 118 1 507 603
Unpaid family workers 44 12 188 — 136 — 71 36 26 15 117 43
All workers 1 226 54 4 314 218 4 858 272 1 502 588 5 343 732 4 904 2 435

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **6 284** **394** **16 482** **695** **28 448** **1 550** **7 246** **3 488** **15 925** **3 057** **19 797** **11 933**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 1 374 62 3 562 140 4 710 256 1 383 469 4 493 436 4 239 2 151
\$4,000 to \$5,999 666 31 1 647 88 2 951 174 792 362 1 438 325 1 738 868
\$6,000 to \$7,999 882 — 1 774 33 3 921 113 568 163 1 471 302 2 064 1 234
\$8,000 to \$9,999 594 4 1 563 13 2 958 130 838 362 1 605 449 1 632 997
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 109 73 3 215 99 5 815 218 1 683 921 2 474 579 4 159 2 743
\$15,000 to \$19,999 620 97 2 288 110 3 764 179 865 503 1 977 381 2 778 1 927
\$20,000 to \$24,999 465 51 1 084 110 2 022 238 551 312 1 321 426 1 421 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999 511 76 1 048 82 2 058 220 429 309 929 133 1 592 981
\$50,000 or more 63 — 301 20 249 22 137 87 217 26 174 107
Median **\$8 741** **\$16 009** **\$9 610** **\$13 367** **\$9 786** **\$11 918** **\$10 076** **\$11 549** **\$8 698** **\$10 093** **\$10 174** **\$10 909**

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 5 610 351 14 473 661 24 520 1 345 6 652 3 367 12 950 2 946 18 395 11 692
Drive alone 4 180 203 11 515 471 18 802 781 5 327 2 656 10 383 2 143 15 124 9 418
Carpool 1 430 148 2 958 190 5 718 564 1 325 711 2 567 803 3 271 2 274
Public transportation 102 43 14 — 385 16 11 49 12 107 76
Bus or streetcar 76 43 14 — 385 16 11 37 12 89 76
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 544 — 1 331 43 2 655 207 371 79 2 571 53 673 102
Other 123 — 699 25 1 542 56 374 126 623 116 1 065 523
All workers 143 — 818 — 475 — 139 — 300 — 502 —
Mean travel time to work minutes 1.16 1.29 1.13 1.21 1.16 1.35 1.12 1.13 1.12 1.18 1.11 1.12
Car, truck, or van minutes 14.3 49.1 14.9 43.9 15.4 30.3 17.4 23.6 12.6 20.2 18.0 21.9
Public transportation minutes 14.4 47.8 15.5 46.2 16.1 34.4 17.5 24.1 13.4 20.4 18.4 21.8
With a public transportation disability minutes 31.6 60.0 5.0 — 28.7 5.0 60.0 60.0 32.8 20.0 39.9 52.4
With a public transportation disability minutes 30 12 77 — 153 — 7 7 22 15 120 93

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Places—Con.

Mesa city

Phoenix city

Scottsdale city

Tempe city

Tucson city

Yuma city

Total

Living outside

Total

Living outside

Total

Living outside

Total

Living outside

Total

Living outside

Total

Living outside

45 066 17 197

361 993 92 956

41 865 24 213

50 885 28 291

157 105 48 137

14 537 4 369

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Arkansas		Ashley		Baxter		Benton		Boone	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	802 568	24 151	10 298	1 425	8 803	899	9 103	1 845	29 814	5 071	10 837	1 861
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	463 465	16 187	6 422	973	5 793	730	4 632	877	17 428	3 426	6 326	1 181
Householder, wife present	339 538	12 228	4 600	695	4 140	474	3 486	696	13 465	2 673	5 095	953
Householder, no wife present	45 389	1 339	640	48	586	59	372	40	1 213	168	488	48
Other household member	74 410	2 471	1 182	230	1 054	184	774	141	2 628	518	716	168
In group quarters	4 128	149	—	—	13	13	—	—	122	67	27	12
Female	339 103	7 964	3 876	452	3 010	169	4 471	968	12 386	1 645	4 511	680
Householder, husband present	5 492	143	53	—	52	—	82	13	145	17	31	4
Householder, no husband present	71 541	1 597	654	101	577	64	809	134	2 229	316	665	79
Other household member	259 411	6 149	3 169	351	2 381	105	3 580	821	9 885	1 268	3 757	597
In group quarters	2 659	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	44	58	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	53 261	1 335	694	94	478	63	636	135	2 203	255	598	130
20 to 24 years	114 120	3 807	1 497	258	1 242	145	1 097	270	4 208	942	1 161	218
25 to 54 years	518 718	16 551	6 280	836	5 791	607	6 094	1 306	19 035	3 500	7 446	1 311
55 to 64 years	88 657	2 101	1 270	162	1 039	84	967	118	3 337	337	1 157	146
65 years and over	27 812	357	557	75	253	—	309	16	1 031	37	475	56
With one or more years of college	231 694	6 528	2 274	225	1 693	161	1 960	338	7 282	1 255	2 905	357
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	700 439	20 613	8 409	939	6 995	648	9 001	1 805	28 849	4 649	10 781	1 844
Black	93 182	2 375	1 826	472	1 786	251	40	40	11	7	—	—
Other races	8 947	1 163	63	14	22	—	62	—	954	415	56	17
Spanish origin ¹	4 815	127	35	10	56	14	34	—	285	13	27	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	793 750	23 884	10 298	1 425	8 803	899	9 097	1 845	29 775	5 038	10 825	1 849
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144 473	3 566	1 504	130	1 190	123	1 294	129	4 372	581	1 995	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	206 321	4 663	2 687	220	1 733	135	1 877	257	7 347	947	2 938	284
Technicians and related support occupations	18 838	679	205	27	200	11	226	33	544	91	191	1
Sales occupations	76 244	1 604	1 234	66	645	40	838	60	2 613	348	1 131	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111 239	2 380	1 248	127	888	84	813	164	4 190	508	1 616	207
Service occupations	95 225	1 558	1 050	113	978	33	913	78	3 430	364	1 380	150
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48 749	459	1 403	115	721	75	360	36	2 036	157	596	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	111 479	4 402	1 408	270	1 431	222	1 387	324	4 721	1 008	1 407	218
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	187 503	9 236	2 246	577	2 750	311	3 266	1 021	7 869	1 981	2 509	796
Construction	51 555	1 631	756	136	512	167	735	147	2 164	517	729	72
Manufacturing	206 493	10 916	2 599	682	3 407	355	3 185	1 094	9 890	2 328	2 374	808
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53 453	1 772	536	60	466	52	468	115	1 378	382	684	79
Wholesale trade	31 801	1 360	485	71	153	24	180	52	854	202	935	133
Retail trade	123 518	2 480	1 690	62	1 103	42	1 423	147	5 110	567	1 941	205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 643	664	409	13	271	28	333	10	1 251	123	463	31
Business and repair services	24 421	533	301	23	214	13	345	16	952	92	346	39
Personal services	25 057	327	367	60	273	—	387	77	661	87	450	47
Professional and related services	153 482	2 504	1 330	149	1 269	88	1 431	119	4 460	489	1 872	277
Public administration	30 866	489	205	19	269	22	148	12	609	38	424	43
All other industries	59 461	1 208	1 620	150	866	108	462	56	2 446	213	607	115
Armed forces, at work	8 818	267	—	—	—	—	6	—	39	33	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	572 113	20 940	7 559	1 221	6 596	697	6 702	1 568	23 727	4 421	7 251	1 425
Federal government workers	34 830	795	250	23	49	29	298	77	445	100	307	51
State and local government workers	111 457	1 256	919	61	1 135	76	980	120	2 421	246	1 580	221
Self-employed workers	79 379	1 114	1 495	108	892	77	1 075	80	3 004	304	1 629	164
Unpaid family workers	4 789	46	75	12	30	—	48	—	217	—	70	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	160 204	3 467	1 879	218	1 775	102	1 717	264	5 551	680	2 159	376
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	777 088	23 614	10 027	1 392	8 431	854	8 747	1 766	29 025	4 980	10 460	1 782
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	151 263	3 190	1 804	215	1 553	173	1 813	295	5 595	614	1 985	262
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87 963	2 004	1 001	131	886	29	1 008	148	3 414	521	1 293	240
\$6,000 to \$7,999	106 354	2 788	1 413	149	954	73	1 562	355	3 944	616	1 951	286
\$8,000 to \$9,999	96 843	2 967	1 325	196	717	44	1 638	429	4 113	728	1 335	280
\$10,000 to \$14,999	186 153	6 900	2 186	404	1 386	186	1 685	368	6 856	1 559	2 381	535
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78 692	2 566	1 047	131	1 122	88	525	95	2 466	481	696	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41 946	1 339	402	71	892	166	201	16	1 244	245	426	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39 729	1 579	703	95	839	63	246	60	1 209	193	297	38
\$50,000 or more	9 145	281	146	—	82	32	69	—	184	23	96	—
Median	\$8 887	\$10 368	\$9 201	\$10 034	\$10 263	\$12 386	\$7 988	\$8 396	\$8 758	\$10 018	\$8 001	\$8 736
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	733 319	23 175	9 496	1 378	8 051	885	8 349	1 784	26 791	4 813	9 980	1 797
Drive alone	548 697	14 418	7 149	697	6 128	466	5 303	651	20 505	3 022	7 599	947
Carpool	184 622	8 757	2 347	681	1 923	419	3 046	1 133	6 286	1 791	2 381	850
Public transportation	6 233	279	—	—	14	14	52	19	171	99	22	8
Bus or streetcar	4 856	267	—	—	14	14	52	19	132	99	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	32 152	332	408	11	367	—	318	30	996	89	392	35
Other means	10 435	365	127	36	157	—	93	12	435	70	67	21
Worked at home	20 429	—	267	—	214	—	291	—	1 421	—	376	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.30	1.16	1.46	1.17	1.45	1.29	1.79	1.15	1.29	1.15	1.40
Mean travel time to work	18.3	33.4	14.8	37.2	16.2	42.2	22.1	42.4	17.4	31.9	19.1	41.8
Car, truck, or van	18.6	33.3	15.3	38.0	16.7	42.0	22.6	42.9	17.7	32.0	19.7	42.4
Public transportation	31.7	57.5	—	—	60.0	60.0	36.9	48.9	41.7	56.1	27.3	57.5
With a public transportation disability	4 072	134	66	25	178	19	8	—	139	39	61	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in— — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Bradley		Calhoun		Carroll		Chicot		Clark		Clay	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 424	545	1 585	356	5 597	541	4 728	660	8 655	1 434	5 829	419
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 389	313	995	229	3 266	291	2 647	310	5 024	913	3 156	218
1 703	263	721	217	2 491	222	1 856	189	3 434	757	2 609	157
149	16	85	12	310	32	277	14	373	37	233	50
537	34	189	—	465	37	514	107	793	119	314	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	424	—	—	—
2 035	232	590	127	2 331	250	2 081	350	3 631	521	2 673	201
36	—	4	—	22	—	28	—	70	—	45	—
304	2	148	51	369	4	645	102	462	54	356	26
1 695	230	438	76	1 940	246	1 408	248	2 857	467	2 272	175
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
254	30	83	15	458	37	232	25	841	84	261	8
512	77	234	82	745	150	590	114	1 680	181	568	38
2 852	348	1 010	245	3 459	258	3 035	416	4 882	942	4 048	327
640	90	227	14	664	76	577	93	916	160	665	36
166	—	31	—	271	20	294	12	336	67	287	10
977	90	339	144	1 272	121	1 067	223	3 168	342	825	82
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 454	484	1 307	254	5 549	523	2 836	411	6 975	1 139	5 821	415
954	61	278	102	4	4	1 866	249	1 590	256	4	4
16	—	—	—	44	14	26	—	90	39	4	—
—	—	4	—	36	—	24	—	123	15	54	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
4 424	545	1 585	356	5 597	541	4 728	660	8 655	1 434	5 829	419
606	96	301	134	894	84	905	209	1 716	156	760	103
947	52	268	30	1 113	101	904	74	2 085	226	1 259	79
160	—	20	—	81	—	35	—	163	26	104	6
295	—	83	16	506	54	387	37	612	70	487	25
492	52	165	14	526	47	482	37	1 310	130	668	48
496	32	205	34	640	78	611	34	1 446	202	733	33
318	16	151	7	711	9	802	75	457	52	784	39
567	73	281	61	978	124	494	37	1 043	251	664	37
1 490	276	379	90	1 261	145	1 012	231	1 908	547	1 629	158
274	44	177	42	362	60	368	74	463	105	251	5
1 739	276	350	81	1 638	219	613	143	2 436	620	1 743	205
187	67	155	45	192	33	215	45	459	67	253	35
127	6	41	13	112	18	273	43	198	75	265	9
416	20	210	46	857	39	672	79	1 394	212	934	39
228	16	7	—	258	12	117	4	245	26	177	10
143	12	76	7	159	4	87	5	111	11	117	5
111	—	44	—	281	57	210	6	250	25	163	6
926	79	306	85	678	90	1 129	147	2 583	209	835	76
97	8	50	—	249	—	196	20	180	30	202	—
176	17	169	37	811	9	848	94	336	54	889	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 140	453	908	232	3 405	421	2 825	455	5 965	1 193	3 903	315
71	16	30	—	201	4	129	—	252	73	160	17
827	66	366	72	578	33	1 106	125	1 697	111	747	43
374	10	260	52	1 307	68	650	75	721	57	994	42
12	—	21	—	106	15	18	5	20	—	25	2
1 050	116	350	85	1 301	150	973	122	2 476	283	1 320	89
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 291	545	1 472	356	5 373	541	4 466	647	8 370	1 428	5 647	394
1 059	120	304	56	1 295	135	1 031	120	2 382	388	1 338	65
585	95	167	70	856	113	536	69	1 108	116	1 025	79
560	54	173	23	776	70	996	105	1 034	151	835	97
600	77	176	26	826	80	554	126	718	127	677	42
813	66	344	101	937	118	666	150	1 371	267	1 080	71
357	71	153	19	344	15	234	9	823	178	344	23
176	43	101	48	149	10	193	64	486	96	101	—
121	19	42	13	159	—	200	—	347	72	213	17
20	—	12	—	31	—	56	4	101	33	34	—
\$7 791	\$8 091	\$9 045	\$10 083	\$7 380	\$6 643	\$7 337	\$8 468	\$7 344	\$8 929	\$7 103	\$7 093
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 107	524	1 385	338	4 514	506	4 233	600	7 444	1 401	5 344	419
3 106	327	1 101	242	3 180	269	2 867	326	5 884	968	4 088	287
1 001	197	284	96	1 334	237	1 366	274	1 600	433	1 256	132
31	—	—	—	30	22	44	—	16	—	11	—
31	—	—	—	30	22	44	—	16	—	11	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
115	—	58	—	368	13	297	51	869	33	257	—
99	21	54	18	55	—	106	9	83	—	22	—
72	—	88	—	630	—	48	—	243	—	195	—
1.16	1.27	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.41	1.23	1.38	1.14	1.22	1.15	1.24
16.3	31.4	17.9	33.7	16.4	36.3	17.1	34.5	17.1	32.1	14.1	29.9
16.3	31.4	18.4	35.4	17.2	37.2	16.6	37.2	18.3	32.6	14.5	29.9
50.3	—	—	—	41.5	34.8	39.5	—	70.0	—	17.3	—
64	9	6	—	37	—	14	—	41	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Clebume		Cleveland		Columbia		Conway		Craighead		Crawford	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 582	378	1 206	185	9 081	1 087	6 806	1 229	25 816	2 801	8 120	1 854
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 735	250	681	171	5 384	802	3 970	804	14 819	1 786	4 998	1 466
2 180	215	496	139	3 702	647	2 949	641	10 733	1 413	3 769	1 097
212	7	58	—	711	47	213	20	1 542	206	310	91
343	28	113	18	836	108	795	132	2 268	167	919	278
—	—	14	14	135	—	13	11	276	—	—	—
1 847	128	525	14	3 697	285	2 836	425	10 997	1 015	3 122	388
18	—	—	—	91	7	81	—	202	9	53	17
230	6	50	—	834	55	351	48	2 052	139	466	48
1 599	122	475	14	2 578	211	2 391	364	8 499	867	2 603	323
—	—	—	—	194	12	13	13	244	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
230	39	21	—	436	23	464	82	1 764	77	769	116
539	40	73	27	1 419	185	1 109	167	4 421	521	1 009	223
2 848	259	757	125	5 635	781	4 254	860	16 679	1 992	5 175	1 288
670	29	253	33	1 093	83	777	111	2 360	175	850	162
295	11	102	—	498	15	202	9	592	36	317	65
1 063	122	320	76	2 849	245	1 433	220	8 212	687	1 607	531
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 569	378	1 067	185	6 444	797	6 133	1 195	24 808	2 752	7 923	1 803
—	—	139	—	2 538	278	656	34	849	49	22	18
13	—	—	—	99	12	17	—	159	—	175	33
—	—	—	—	42	—	12	—	65	9	37	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
4 582	378	1 206	185	9 058	1 087	6 794	1 217	25 791	2 801	8 120	1 854
835	79	284	62	1 532	103	1 016	153	4 698	445	1 207	359
980	43	249	10	1 989	168	1 388	133	7 258	656	1 750	261
60	—	—	—	116	33	112	22	497	69	46	10
470	4	79	—	705	31	659	59	2 902	221	850	111
450	39	170	10	1 168	104	617	52	3 859	366	854	140
668	43	146	4	1 228	60	655	69	3 378	211	872	73
352	33	198	30	331	58	591	114	1 366	97	456	48
735	89	64	11	1 718	283	894	244	3 292	460	1 408	399
1 012	91	265	68	2 260	415	2 250	504	5 799	932	2 427	714
551	54	143	33	485	112	336	114	1 325	217	526	95
1 092	126	251	50	2 602	446	2 809	642	6 998	1 029	2 296	670
271	13	125	11	397	80	204	31	1 680	292	620	240
61	11	58	24	224	34	234	65	1 182	212	325	151
865	40	95	—	1 235	88	1 018	93	4 259	236	1 771	272
263	17	41	19	267	9	141	7	860	35	285	29
156	4	12	—	314	62	139	25	910	90	279	82
231	—	24	—	460	16	96	9	697	18	157	44
601	67	243	14	1 967	110	1 045	110	5 637	447	1 140	151
117	—	58	—	214	22	212	54	636	112	150	4
374	46	156	34	893	108	560	67	1 607	113	571	116
—	—	—	—	23	—	12	12	25	—	—	—
2 823	290	597	164	6 471	911	4 828	980	18 678	2 265	6 007	1 628
201	13	65	—	186	37	108	16	600	102	143	4
634	48	385	14	1 583	83	890	148	3 801	283	740	95
880	27	152	7	816	51	932	85	2 664	147	1 115	127
44	—	7	—	25	5	48	—	73	4	115	—
1 188	75	284	24	2 141	154	1 148	134	5 263	401	1 908	294
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 449	367	1 165	185	8 770	1 072	6 634	1 211	25 136	2 735	7 589	1 781
1 330	78	336	32	1 909	180	1 171	173	4 841	364	1 534	253
597	37	143	—	1 205	131	618	83	2 859	234	1 047	196
753	92	146	45	1 022	89	969	232	3 719	420	1 058	188
419	19	90	11	1 070	132	946	127	3 249	396	872	202
783	79	258	33	1 568	265	1 652	311	5 647	739	1 759	490
246	7	116	24	790	92	651	203	2 159	322	663	219
145	20	25	15	662	132	229	12	1 368	182	235	71
164	35	45	25	470	51	352	70	977	55	332	129
12	—	6	—	74	—	46	—	317	23	89	33
\$6 790	\$7 489	\$7 418	\$10 474	\$8 465	\$10 045	\$9 182	\$9 850	\$8 707	\$9 765	\$8 357	\$10 315
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 048	373	979	185	8 245	1 067	6 131	1 189	24 184	2 754	7 247	1 825
2 875	240	740	111	6 649	666	4 240	732	18 869	1 726	5 481	1 229
1 173	133	239	74	1 596	401	1 891	457	5 315	1 028	1 766	596
—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	48	2	8	—
—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	40	2	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
238	—	111	—	580	16	134	—	929	26	400	7
83	5	20	—	88	4	149	40	268	19	146	22
213	—	79	—	168	—	375	—	387	—	319	—
1.21	1.28	1.17	1.32	1.12	1.28	1.21	1.29	1.14	1.28	1.16	1.23
17.0	39.3	16.0	28.8	16.0	38.6	18.6	32.1	16.5	34.4	17.8	28.3
17.7	38.5	16.6	28.8	16.7	39.1	18.8	31.8	17.0	34.8	18.4	28.4
—	—	42.4	—	—	—	38.8	—	19.6	30.0	11.5	—
11	—	16	—	37	20	28	13	108	13	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 519	1 114	3 957	593	1 752	607	3 912	666	3 483	509	8 502	1 321
Householder, wife present	4 769	853	2 945	439	1 423	477	2 717	475	2 355	340	5 940	899
Householder, no wife present	703	127	343	53	109	9	496	65	336	42	831	117
Other household member	1 045	134	669	101	220	121	699	126	756	116	1 581	305
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	11	150	—
Female	4 998	463	2 533	261	1 500	338	2 552	464	2 518	121	7 262	766
Householder, husband present	87	19	12	—	24	—	37	—	40	4	111	12
Householder, no husband present	1 201	151	370	19	312	40	649	71	610	31	1 460	193
Other household member	3 708	293	2 151	242	1 164	298	1 866	393	1 800	86	5 411	561
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	280	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	735	47	429	49	177	60	439	61	465	29	1 296	150
20 to 24 years	1 479	229	881	129	428	151	1 013	204	928	112	3 029	320
25 to 54 years	7 703	1 140	4 124	557	1 948	603	3 973	696	3 953	457	9 455	1 394
55 to 64 years	1 193	153	845	119	504	125	723	151	517	32	1 514	185
65 years and over	407	8	211	—	195	6	316	18	138	—	470	38
With one or more years of college	2 789	662	1 266	128	861	149	1 498	253	1 944	184	5 318	521

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 750	1 197	5 262	634	2 519	771	4 635	914	4 755	430	14 247	1 830
Black	3 636	380	1 208	220	729	174	1 756	192	1 217	200	1 413	243
Other races	131	—	20	—	4	—	73	24	29	—	104	14
Spanish origin ¹	48	18	15	4	6	—	65	13	24	8	157	86

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 509	1 577	6 490	854	3 252	945	6 464	1 130	5 997	630	15 730	2 065
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 023	508	806	111	569	127	1 130	151	1 229	123	2 858	253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 345	334	1 433	162	917	156	1 454	251	1 456	37	3 523	273
Technicians and related support occupations	280	42	197	40	57	9	91	34	56	—	272	55
Sales occupations	1 371	150	509	59	463	65	712	157	466	12	1 155	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 694	142	727	63	397	82	651	60	934	25	2 096	141
Service occupations	1 843	116	690	31	458	155	658	77	589	96	2 278	185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	725	34	832	47	96	31	990	31	429	66	626	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 441	240	952	185	383	213	742	227	682	85	2 319	460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 132	345	1 777	318	829	263	1 490	393	1 612	223	4 126	858
Construction	712	137	508	88	145	83	253	80	436	95	930	185
Manufacturing	1 639	210	1 907	399	1 191	415	1 424	433	2 139	282	5 527	1 128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	815	187	238	49	169	31	424	107	285	17	624	118
Wholesale trade	595	213	267	55	81	15	212	—	69	10	264	17
Retail trade	2 521	218	853	75	501	112	1 295	255	757	14	2 047	220
Finance, insurance, and real estate	603	43	165	—	152	11	188	27	160	—	423	—
Business and repair services	452	39	156	—	41	—	185	36	125	—	374	22
Personal services	780	86	177	—	79	22	170	28	188	17	431	25
Professional and related services	1 943	360	1 112	90	750	212	1 045	82	1 327	132	4 077	285
Public administration	398	37	177	25	101	25	143	27	204	24	301	46
All other industries	1 051	47	930	73	42	19	1 125	55	307	39	732	19
Armed forces, at work	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	34	22
Private wage and salary workers	8 284	1 218	4 500	679	2 339	660	4 931	987	4 032	450	10 940	1 622
Federal government workers	276	—	81	40	65	—	119	19	183	—	348	92
State and local government workers	1 756	282	993	90	602	195	805	66	1 195	132	2 988	193
Self-employed workers	1 158	71	852	45	246	90	579	58	579	48	1 345	161
Unpaid family workers	43	6	64	—	—	—	30	—	12	—	143	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 637	229	1 258	144	656	167	1 383	204	1 798	238	3 703	344

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 013	1 530	6 263	825	3 202	927	6 241	1 088	5 879	619	15 290	2 054
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 402	166	1 259	58	591	163	1 164	180	1 462	82	3 537	393
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 393	134	625	66	435	109	812	131	489	97	1 428	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 453	82	916	104	436	133	953	168	676	27	1 982	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 103	154	815	118	360	120	706	118	832	133	2 201	355
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 231	382	1 635	343	762	252	1 044	168	1 389	181	3 372	491
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 290	306	455	46	415	117	612	157	522	61	1 459	241
\$20,000 to \$24,999	474	94	221	30	38	10	342	56	219	18	531	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	502	165	218	35	123	10	492	83	182	20	618	122
\$50,000 or more	165	47	119	25	42	13	116	27	108	—	162	10
Median	\$8 469	\$12 447	\$8 813	\$10 493	\$8 772	\$8 975	\$8 542	\$9 102	\$8 751	\$9 556	\$8 634	\$9 482

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 914	1 577	5 838	854	2 981	928	5 743	1 039	5 283	616	14 154	1 976
Drive alone	8 387	1 126	4 258	459	2 278	566	4 149	719	4 045	386	9 847	927
Carpool	2 527	451	1 580	395	703	362	1 594	320	1 238	230	4 307	1 049
Public transportation	59	—	52	—	—	—	51	17	63	—	107	29
Bus or streetcar	13	—	19	—	—	—	19	4	51	—	73	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	295	—	343	—	204	—	521	18	424	14	868	32
Other means	91	—	43	—	42	17	117	56	29	—	217	50
Worked at home	158	—	214	—	25	—	32	—	202	—	418	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.39	1.15	1.28	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.32	1.21	1.49
Mean travel time to work	15.9	36.6	14.7	33.2	16.8	29.6	15.0	31.0	15.7	34.2	17.6	39.4
Car, truck, or van	16.0	36.6	15.3	33.2	17.2	29.0	15.5	31.5	16.2	34.7	18.2	40.0
Public transportation	16.3	—	16.2	—	—	—	19.8	33.5	35.2	—	38.6	70.2
With a public transportation disability	75	—	119	45	—	—	6	6	30	—	76	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Franklin		Fulton		Garland		Grant		Greene		Hempstead	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 968	506	2 649	506	25 620	2 684	2 476	330	10 498	1 073	7 725	945
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 488	376	1 343	271	13 762	1 676	1 406	219	6 007	731	4 778	635
Householder, wife present	1 899	261	1 188	240	9 534	1 225	1 126	155	4 821	557	3 221	335
Householder, no wife present	201	41	12	6	1 694	119	45	23	356	53	555	95
Other household member	355	62	143	25	2 305	303	235	41	812	103	989	192
In group quarters	33	12	—	—	229	29	—	—	18	18	13	13
Female	1 480	130	1 306	235	11 858	1 008	1 070	111	4 491	342	2 947	310
Householder, husband present	30	—	9	4	182	—	4	—	65	—	62	17
Householder, no husband present	220	29	218	51	2 873	146	105	—	752	73	563	34
Other household member	1 230	101	1 079	180	8 762	835	961	111	3 661	269	2 311	248
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	41	27	—	—	13	—	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	282	28	198	73	2 030	145	225	—	767	63	487	41
20 to 24 years	584	130	306	64	3 364	459	384	79	1 294	165	1 148	286
25 to 54 years	2 432	280	1 597	337	15 742	1 688	1 616	199	6 909	736	4 595	538
55 to 64 years	530	52	471	10	3 247	313	207	52	1 355	89	1 012	80
65 years and over	140	16	77	22	1 237	79	44	—	373	20	483	—
With one or more years of college	908	141	476	136	7 113	670	701	110	1 956	166	1 548	222
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 870	487	2 624	506	23 247	2 410	2 379	278	10 406	1 050	5 814	667
Black	38	13	—	—	2 137	269	97	52	23	23	1 862	278
Other races	60	6	25	—	236	5	—	—	69	—	49	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	—	—	—	137	30	—	—	25	—	36	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 968	506	2 649	506	25 590	2 684	2 476	330	10 498	1 073	7 725	945
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	616	72	500	115	5 091	331	518	80	1 446	125	1 132	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	857	80	447	58	7 396	527	568	53	2 116	155	1 118	104
Technicians and related support occupations	45	—	126	18	749	85	18	—	237	12	138	—
Sales occupations	359	37	152	31	2 999	190	274	27	872	78	399	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	453	43	169	9	3 648	252	276	26	1 007	65	581	92
Service occupations	471	36	317	25	4 648	332	274	—	1 213	90	1 123	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	644	35	391	4	631	72	72	30	751	12	996	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	566	124	334	85	3 205	477	294	44	1 692	220	1 124	168
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	814	159	660	219	4 619	945	750	123	3 280	471	2 232	369
Construction	263	64	246	69	1 914	262	119	62	652	100	470	92
Manufacturing	707	99	526	166	4 475	1 040	812	114	3 952	529	2 398	321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	257	41	188	23	1 405	85	184	37	319	55	361	89
Wholesale trade	112	35	55	6	956	68	26	—	324	16	268	33
Retail trade	600	80	285	68	4 626	274	477	17	1 402	155	1 007	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	4	50	—	1 281	59	47	—	275	20	186	10
Business and repair services	113	16	54	18	920	94	70	—	465	61	172	31
Personal services	58	—	21	—	1 829	82	68	—	463	17	292	4
Professional and related services	720	59	706	108	5 440	267	447	79	1 648	93	1 087	113
Public administration	169	21	85	—	867	55	142	21	162	—	321	25
All other industries	786	87	433	48	1 877	398	84	—	836	27	1 163	129
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 444	400	1 300	351	19 469	2 331	1 685	219	7 484	989	5 650	744
Federal government workers	205	54	90	—	972	72	70	48	110	—	142	18
State and local government workers	625	27	587	54	2 850	186	435	63	1 126	24	1 092	126
Self-employed workers	644	25	659	101	2 171	95	271	—	1 685	60	749	44
Unpaid family workers	50	—	13	—	158	—	15	—	93	—	92	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	787	98	788	165	5 158	452	619	85	1 959	115	1 538	199
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 847	506	2 480	488	24 931	2 650	2 383	330	10 179	1 069	7 512	937
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 069	115	802	184	5 888	441	532	69	2 133	138	1 422	196
\$4,000 to \$5,999	586	40	415	82	2 966	340	180	20	1 198	47	855	99
\$6,000 to \$7,999	504	20	333	51	3 577	293	281	57	1 315	205	1 189	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	320	25	334	97	2 848	478	276	44	1 877	274	931	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999	817	180	379	29	4 671	472	639	52	2 195	291	1 659	311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	297	62	107	34	2 314	239	202	38	618	51	750	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132	50	62	—	1 187	228	161	50	430	29	386	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	—	41	11	1 151	125	103	—	291	34	261	21
\$50,000 or more	26	14	7	—	329	34	9	—	122	—	59	—
Median	\$7 065	\$10 908	\$6 138	\$5 463	\$8 024	\$9 050	\$9 438	\$8 864	\$8 473	\$9 055	\$8 623	\$9 874
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 466	506	2 318	489	23 132	2 571	2 194	320	9 616	1 048	6 909	891
Drive alone	2 697	284	1 671	316	17 381	1 582	1 688	189	7 137	607	5 125	518
Carpool	769	222	647	173	5 751	989	506	131	2 479	441	1 784	373
Public transportation	4	—	13	—	363	25	7	—	30	13	69	40
Bus or streetcar	4	—	13	—	67	13	7	—	13	13	69	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	222	—	77	—	1 149	23	201	10	403	12	463	—
Other means	77	—	54	17	473	65	46	—	55	—	161	14
Worked at home	199	—	187	—	503	—	28	—	394	—	123	—
¹ Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 35	1 20	1 31	1 16	1 30	1 16	1 35	1 17	1 35	1 19	1 38
Mean travel time to work	15.8	35.1	20.7	36.6	18.5	33.5	15.2	40.2	15.8	33.6	18.2	38.0
Car, truck, or van	16.5	35.1	21.1	37.4	18.9	33.8	16.5	41.4	16.2	33.8	18.3	35.3
Public transportation	5.0	—	15.0	—	15.0	20.4	5.0	—	18.7	30.0	68.8	93.1
With a public transportation disability	21	—	4	—	173	22	33	—	42	—	62	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Worked in — — — Con.											
Counties — Con											
Hot Spring		Howard		Independence		Izard		Jackson		Jefferson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 989	1 455	6 351	2 001	13 153	2 218	2 480	249	6 876	720	31 316	4 313
Male											
4 955	1 273	3 755	1 282	7 623	1 410	1 541	210	4 140	583	19 580	3 627
Householder, wife present	3 721	999	2 824	1 026	5 819	1 063	143	3 176	469	14 126	2 891
Householder, no wife present	478	85	182	71	601	118	22	330	35	2 162	279
Other household member	756	189	749	185	1 192	261	45	634	79	3 186	446
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	106	11
Female											
3 034	182	2 596	719	5 530	808	939	39	2 736	137	11 736	686
Householder, husband present	69	—	68	—	51	—	—	59	8	159	—
Householder, no husband present	568	37	621	155	745	61	101	543	15	2 942	60
Other household member	2 384	132	1 907	564	4 734	747	838	39	2 134	607	626
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	576	39	545	148	829	120	148	30	465	21	1 724	170
20 to 24 years	1 112	278	829	328	2 010	446	304	28	891	96	4 187	620
25 to 54 years	5 051	1 018	3 877	1 235	8 542	1 476	1 528	191	4 409	496	20 573	3 154
55 to 64 years	880	101	800	263	1 337	176	322	—	804	91	3 668	312
65 years and over	370	19	300	27	435	—	178	—	307	16	1 164	57
With one or more years of college	1 908	415	1 194	286	2 899	327	574	70	1 523	170	9 606	1 323

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 003	1 235	5 185	1 528	12 866	2 175	2 465	249	6 203	704	22 555	3 790
Black	917	217	1 149	473	183	34	9	—	673	16	8 461	493
Other races	69	3	17	—	104	9	6	—	—	—	300	30
Spanish origin ¹	27	—	29	25	86	20	19	—	9	—	313	47

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 989	1 455	6 351	2 001	13 136	2 218	2 480	249	6 860	720	31 148	4 282
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 213	146	716	200	1 924	171	491	37	1 028	77	5 861	601
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 816	182	1 012	252	2 534	389	472	24	1 753	129	7 969	709
Technicians and related support occupations	132	34	91	32	347	72	34	—	132	25	758	184
Sales occupations	786	61	368	71	1 008	132	183	—	741	31	2 754	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	898	87	553	149	1 179	185	255	24	880	73	4 457	347
Service occupations	1 254	92	661	85	1 509	156	274	10	875	34	3 866	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	172	40	566	86	761	22	327	36	783	60	1 239	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 367	391	894	282	2 255	615	373	57	893	230	5 102	1 240
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 167	604	2 502	1 096	4 153	865	543	85	1 528	190	7 111	1 518
Construction	1 018	347	237	126	1 317	492	294	71	386	111	3 232	1 121
Manufacturing	2 475	729	3 072	1 373	4 297	873	551	81	1 736	242	5 533	937
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	308	54	287	101	931	208	200	28	281	70	3 958	929
Wholesale trade	144	30	134	48	495	64	25	—	302	38	1 081	77
Retail trade	1 278	98	739	117	1 630	184	269	6	1 005	25	4 268	292
Finance, insurance, and real estate	138	—	82	15	363	31	187	36	363	26	1 250	64
Business and repair services	209	49	210	—	295	29	66	—	95	4	853	83
Personal services	262	17	101	4	408	8	71	—	167	—	1 029	47
Professional and related services	1 613	69	873	124	2 004	186	472	19	1 378	99	5 928	293
Public administration	271	11	132	26	387	72	116	—	258	38	2 441	339
All other industries	273	51	484	67	1 009	71	229	8	889	90	1 575	100
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	16	—	168	31
Private wage and salary workers	5 688	1 311	4 994	1 784	10 165	1 893	1 439	195	5 014	574	22 221	3 472
Federal government workers	142	11	128	64	273	100	70	—	127	20	2 469	368
State and local government workers	1 206	61	549	97	1 263	124	373	4	826	43	4 605	353
Self-employed workers	916	72	659	56	1 322	91	546	50	845	73	1 886	84
Unpaid family workers	37	—	21	—	130	10	52	—	64	10	135	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 716	188	1 261	327	2 604	348	640	66	1 264	109	5 547	473

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 758	1 455	6 074	1 845	12 719	2 171	2 368	249	6 633	711	30 312	4 263
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 540	154	1 209	287	2 328	313	645	44	1 251	98	5 156	286
\$4,000 to \$5,999	717	112	786	180	1 390	324	378	30	864	103	3 107	288
\$6,000 to \$7,999	824	58	848	271	1 975	248	332	20	927	81	3 211	262
\$8,000 to \$9,999	787	130	593	196	2 070	412	224	12	803	97	3 017	250
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 779	316	1 416	488	2 826	541	445	67	1 562	165	5 936	940
\$15,000 to \$19,999	747	215	682	200	1 059	169	199	42	578	114	3 944	735
\$20,000 to \$24,999	905	308	269	127	469	81	62	10	228	35	2 819	766
\$25,000 to \$49,999	438	162	198	96	511	83	74	24	341	18	2 927	707
\$50,000 or more	21	—	73	—	91	—	9	—	79	—	195	29
Median	\$10 019	\$14 065	\$8 654	\$9 883	\$8 644	\$8 973	\$6 970	\$10 929	\$8 684	\$9 515	\$10 377	\$15 533

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 330	1 455	5 688	1 819	12 302	2 189	2 217	247	6 429	707	29 157	4 214
Drive alone	5 565	958	4 124	1 061	8 841	1 001	1 704	141	5 121	509	21 926	2 212
Carpool	1 765	497	1 564	758	3 461	1 188	513	106	1 308	198	7 231	2 002
Public transportation	56	—	107	—	18	—	—	—	28	—	498	10
Bus or streetcar	56	—	107	102	18	—	—	—	21	—	458	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	315	—	286	—	506	13	144	2	194	13	1 011	46
Other means	101	—	156	80	77	16	13	—	41	—	276	43
Worked at home	187	—	114	—	250	—	106	—	184	—	374	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.27	1.20	1.35	1.20	1.51	1.15	1.30	1.13	1.20	1.17	1.41
Mean travel time to work	18.3	33.9	21.2	35.6	20.1	42.4	17.2	33.0	16.4	38.2	21.3	45.2
Car, truck, or van	18.5	33.9	21.0	33.4	20.7	42.7	17.9	33.2	16.7	38.7	21.5	45.4
Public transportation	36.6	—	82.4	86.0	27.2	—	—	—	13.8	—	37.4	99.0
With a public transportation disability	32	—	21	—	66	9	16	—	53	4	156	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Johnson		Lafayette		Lawrence		Lee		Lincoln		Little River	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 515	585	2 605	478	5 223	601	3 113	425	2 367	383	4 279	878
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 969	359	1 579	307	2 974	354	1 952	284	1 469	257	2 974	750
Householder, wife present	2 222	255	1 069	210	2 400	261	1 418	142	1 166	190	2 274	648
Householder, no wife present	192	29	212	51	178	60	137	19	108	43	290	50
Other household member	555	75	298	46	363	33	397	123	182	11	410	52
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Female	2 546	226	1 026	171	2 249	247	1 161	141	898	126	1 305	128
Householder, husband present	17	—	16	—	32	—	30	—	4	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present	421	52	195	40	294	25	309	55	107	—	189	28
Other household member	2 009	160	815	131	1 895	222	822	86	787	126	1 109	100
In group quarters	99	14	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	413	29	162	30	417	46	166	27	115	13	200	17
20 to 24 years	922	203	276	52	703	103	329	59	270	49	495	78
25 to 54 years	3 461	311	1 609	311	3 314	390	1 887	308	1 600	288	3 059	757
55 to 64 years	490	42	409	42	547	50	577	—	278	33	408	19
65 years and over	229	—	149	43	242	12	154	23	104	—	117	7
With one or more years of college	1 373	144	554	143	1 137	151	703	101	489	133	1 282	276
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 332	570	1 869	375	5 165	568	2 043	330	1 971	322	3 602	762
Black	136	15	724	103	23	23	1 055	95	385	50	659	102
Other races	47	—	12	—	35	10	15	—	11	11	18	14
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	29	18	1	1	28	—	—	—	4	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 515	585	2 605	478	5 212	601	3 113	425	2 367	383	4 279	878
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	928	74	490	113	816	98	591	93	400	99	520	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	827	37	488	56	1 060	83	649	62	464	63	853	164
Technicians and related support occupations	69	6	76	40	72	11	4	4	76	20	132	22
Sales occupations	231	—	170	4	505	28	274	33	125	17	315	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	527	31	242	12	483	44	371	25	263	26	406	93
Service occupations	717	39	296	26	701	34	397	16	291	48	408	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	354	28	346	51	600	6	595	41	553	66	254	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	851	165	320	97	663	84	436	135	182	10	853	320
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 838	242	665	135	1 372	296	445	78	477	97	1 391	265
Construction	326	50	272	61	367	100	298	133	73	10	398	148
Manufacturing	2 186	314	581	174	1 310	174	296	61	477	108	1 724	494
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	—	133	11	303	81	102	24	212	44	270	55
Wholesale trade	70	—	47	—	173	50	140	37	47	10	76	3
Retail trade	621	29	330	4	837	71	470	23	264	17	339	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	—	71	13	111	10	48	—	57	—	194	11
Business and repair services	152	—	60	14	120	13	40	—	14	—	150	41
Personal services	116	—	77	—	281	6	124	—	34	—	87	25
Professional and related services	1 184	89	547	107	872	90	818	114	369	71	685	33
Public administration	182	16	57	—	161	—	112	—	205	48	71	—
All other industries	465	87	430	76	677	6	665	33	615	75	285	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 870	456	1 747	362	3 406	517	1 743	352	1 583	220	3 185	770
Federal government workers	115	—	41	—	175	—	91	8	66	—	57	38
State and local government workers	907	72	444	67	585	72	778	58	433	119	645	37
Self-employed workers	577	52	314	35	1 025	12	469	7	285	44	374	33
Unpaid family workers	46	5	59	14	32	—	32	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 410	134	573	91	1 272	126	820	66	441	85	716	50
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 317	556	2 521	458	5 063	574	2 964	416	2 254	366	4 253	878
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 111	94	627	95	1 386	115	750	73	392	69	615	44
\$4 000 to \$5 999	727	26	407	35	837	106	500	89	260	16	517	38
\$6 000 to \$7 999	915	90	344	44	706	85	434	60	208	—	364	49
\$8 000 to \$9 999	767	112	210	62	634	66	286	38	426	77	278	84
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 135	134	423	122	806	123	572	89	649	130	628	155
\$15 000 to \$19 999	353	69	224	31	330	53	236	40	110	12	707	175
\$20 000 to \$24 999	103	17	115	23	145	10	97	23	94	14	474	131
\$25 000 to \$49 999	143	14	153	46	195	16	57	—	86	33	589	202
\$50 000 or more	63	—	18	—	24	—	32	4	29	15	81	—
Median	\$7 793	\$9 214	\$7 317	\$9 774	\$6 874	\$7 553	\$7 069	\$7 533	\$9 254	\$10 444	\$12 372	\$16 568
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 988	565	2 195	440	4 539	585	2 658	425	2 089	373	4 076	872
Drive alone	3 584	226	1 560	215	3 432	433	2 039	236	1 607	223	3 125	499
Carpool	1 404	339	635	225	1 107	152	619	189	482	150	951	373
Public transportation	—	—	29	13	—	3	—	—	10	—	16	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	29	13	11	3	12	—	10	—	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	283	20	188	—	336	13	235	—	143	10	113	—
Other means	80	—	93	25	12	—	63	—	75	—	52	6
Worked at home	164	—	100	—	325	—	132	—	50	—	22	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.60	1.20	1.41	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.34	1.16	1.33	1.15	1.34
Mean travel time to work	18.0	42.9	15.6	33.5	15.1	31.7	15.8	35.2	13.9	28.9	18.6	35.8
Car, truck, or van	18.8	44.3	16.3	34.3	15.8	31.8	16.7	35.2	14.8	29.5	18.8	36.0
Public transportation	—	—	33.4	60.0	17.5	60.0	18.0	—	30.0	—	47.0	—
With a public transportation disability	30	—	17	13	—	—	4	—	22	12	25	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside	
Workers 16 years and over	5 392	551	8 687	1 617	2 899	369	2 764	396	11 299	4 418	21 053	1 813
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 169	386	4 894	919	1 836	317	1 612	206	6 839	2 978	12 328	1 070
Householder, wife present	2 407	306	3 644	634	1 477	201	1 353	188	5 278	2 301	9 049	798
Householder, no wife present	185	—	454	124	123	30	86	10	583	316	1 230	52
Other household member	564	71	796	161	236	86	173	8	978	361	2 040	220
In group quarters	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Female	2 223	165	3 793	698	1 063	52	1 152	190	4 460	1 440	8 725	743
Householder, husband present	28	—	90	32	4	—	6	—	56	—	163	11
Householder, no husband present	428	41	643	138	142	21	165	7	1 373	414	1 970	148
Other household member	1 767	124	3 060	528	917	31	981	183	3 031	1 026	6 581	584
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	467	13	443	18	199	56	162	11	637	256	1 268	139
20 to 24 years	566	81	1 162	326	174	4	240	19	1 533	663	3 676	372
25 to 54 years	3 232	323	5 557	1 107	2 053	261	1 821	324	7 387	3 064	13 161	1 120
55 to 64 years	742	112	1 268	131	353	31	404	42	1 194	350	2 082	148
65 years and over	385	22	257	35	120	17	137	—	548	85	866	34
With one or more years of college	980	196	2 094	427	500	66	617	121	3 287	1 487	4 845	414
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 313	538	7 897	1 424	2 864	359	2 764	396	9 228	3 620	17 190	1 687
Black	15	—	732	159	10	10	—	—	2 008	744	3 676	114
Other races	64	13	58	34	25	—	—	—	63	54	187	12
Spanish origin¹	—	—	67	15	—	—	32	—	50	17	207	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 382	551	8 687	1 617	2 899	369	2 764	396	11 284	4 418	18 986	1 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	702	112	1 346	289	337	60	503	147	1 861	766	2 893	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 155	72	2 005	237	525	70	565	82	3 326	1 317	4 538	326
Technicians and related support occupations	96	10	100	39	49	17	53	7	428	195	364	53
Sales occupations	644	36	907	88	180	14	165	23	1 037	316	1 612	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	415	26	998	110	296	39	347	52	1 861	806	2 562	209
Service occupations	707	33	753	112	267	39	307	32	1 352	307	2 457	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	688	40	1 599	118	683	37	302	47	402	43	1 663	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	761	147	1 309	342	468	107	441	77	1 547	741	2 523	308
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 369	147	1 675	519	619	95	546	58	2 796	1 244	4 912	727
Construction	402	109	535	138	134	43	247	67	669	235	715	80
Manufacturing	1 321	143	2 223	748	800	150	651	91	2 841	1 490	6 350	965
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	138	9	394	123	146	25	133	33	901	424	1 001	122
Wholesale trade	155	28	232	28	76	—	9	—	402	189	560	54
Retail trade	912	53	1 281	122	329	11	341	46	2 210	781	2 693	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	119	26	240	50	47	14	123	15	597	251	508	16
Business and repair services	163	—	168	16	49	—	34	4	326	74	346	22
Personal services	138	29	227	—	68	—	144	7	376	92	845	12
Professional and related services	1 029	91	1 455	194	508	79	634	127	1 869	531	3 417	251
Public administration	182	4	200	19	108	—	107	—	571	245	732	65
All other industries	823	59	1 732	179	634	47	341	6	522	106	1 819	81
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	2 067	63
Private wage and salary workers	3 136	390	5 940	1 331	1 529	232	1 486	241	8 712	3 756	13 924	1 386
Federal government workers	213	—	169	22	115	15	141	12	231	154	2 655	126
State and local government workers	859	79	1 123	131	394	34	465	87	1 446	347	2 836	257
Self-employed workers	1 100	82	1 403	133	838	88	599	47	875	161	1 582	44
Unpaid family workers	84	—	52	—	23	—	73	9	35	—	56	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 399	153	1 815	312	586	105	653	71	2 112	520	3 527	270
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 151	525	8 304	1 593	2 730	331	2 643	384	10 941	4 289	20 546	1 770
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 401	84	1 641	252	626	73	659	54	2 154	497	3 733	210
\$4,000 to \$5,999	819	63	1 819	160	344	40	367	60	1 149	269	2 340	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	845	108	1 144	279	600	47	457	56	1 130	488	3 941	362
\$8,000 to \$9,999	547	53	1 103	224	335	19	340	49	870	388	3 184	266
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 006	148	1 953	387	398	50	439	75	2 846	1 278	4 007	431
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196	31	761	152	243	62	163	50	1 545	723	1 741	165
\$20,000 to \$24,999	195	24	370	67	68	10	54	15	529	304	694	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	—	372	72	93	30	118	22	587	275	721	27
\$50,000 or more	64	14	141	—	23	—	46	3	131	67	185	10
Median	\$6 841	\$8 283	\$8 994	\$8 942	\$7 317	\$8 579	\$7 293	\$8 898	\$10 176	\$11 382	\$8 163	\$8 594
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 554	549	7 869	1 579	2 435	369	2 342	392	10 542	4 345	19 359	1 749
Drive alone	3 546	370	5 741	976	1 869	244	1 722	261	8 332	3 371	14 028	927
Carpool	1 008	179	2 128	603	566	125	620	131	2 210	974	5 331	822
Public transportation	—	—	11	11	12	—	—	—	13	—	11	10
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	47	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	297	2	370	26	169	—	95	4	311	12	820	17
Other means	146	—	142	4	74	—	60	—	161	61	441	37
Worked at home	395	—	295	—	209	—	267	—	272	—	345	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.22	1.19	1.30	1.15	1.28	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.42
Mean travel time to work	minutes—15.3	31.2	16.8	31.4	20.5	35.3	18.8	27.1	18.2	24.3	14.6	33.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes—15.7	31.3	17.0	31.8	20.9	35.3	19.2	27.3	18.6	24.4	14.9	32.9
Public transportation	minutes—	—	35.5	45.0	99.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	24.9	99.0
With a public transportation disability	33	6	43	—	21	—	23	—	94	12	60	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con											
Counties — Con											
Monroe		Montgomery		Nevada		Newton		Ouachita		Perry	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 768 646	1 983 259	2 965 666	1 368 152	10 094 1 032	1 253 191					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 756 300	1 167 208	1 715 410	888 99	6 005 805	741 131					
Householder, wife present	1 303 206	966 166	1 284 266	767 91	4 643 624	571 92					
Householder, no wife present	159 23	56 25	109 21	29 —	404 35	64 15					
Other household member	284 61	145 17	322 123	92 8	937 125	106 24					
In group quarters	10 10	— —	— —	— —	21 21	— —					
Female	2 012 346	816 51	1 250 256	480 53	4 089 227	512 60					
Householder, husband present	12 4	2 —	12 —	6 —	46 4	— —					
Householder, no husband present	434 49	188 6	281 54	59 10	863 58	113 12					
Other household member	1 566 293	620 39	957 202	401 29	3 180 165	399 48					
In group quarters	— —	6 6	— —	14 14	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	243 57	116 6	231 25	53 20	532 51	67 13					
20 to 24 years	361 58	228 48	343 123	179 46	1 216 111	136 11					
25 to 54 years	2 398 473	1 245 167	1 816 450	909 84	6 483 668	847 163					
55 to 64 years	543 40	289 38	370 54	147 —	1 534 168	153 4					
65 years and over	223 18	105 —	205 14	80 2	329 34	50 —					
With one or more years of college	790 96	396 48	619 211	335 59	2 851 269	378 67					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 858 471	1 960 259	2 320 466	1 368 152	7 384 852	1 243 191					
Black	910 175	— —	645 200	— —	2 698 180	— —					
Other races	— —	23 —	— —	— —	12 —	10 —					
Spanish origin ¹	38 —	— —	— —	— —	32 —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 747 646	1 983 259	2 965 666	1 368 152	10 069 1 032	1 253 191					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	755 66	229 13	499 203	290 66	1 938 239	281 76					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	750 109	308 26	585 73	227 17	2 372 131	203 39					
Technicians and related support occupations	39 4	16 —	60 6	34 4	247 22	10 —					
Sales occupations	417 85	124 10	269 9	91 —	784 13	81 35					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294 20	168 16	256 58	102 13	1 341 96	112 4					
Service occupations	597 92	209 —	463 61	100 20	1 076 45	116 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	541 40	352 35	278 82	346 —	214 26	320 24					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	281 64	212 59	372 74	129 28	1 581 279	160 11					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	823 275	673 126	768 173	276 21	2 888 312	173 41					
Construction	120 31	211 70	245 68	177 28	615 147	86 11					
Manufacturing	764 240	713 114	796 215	213 11	3 823 441	207 59					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	136 30	36 —	202 47	27 —	652 72	72 4					
Wholesale trade	81 27	72 18	95 33	28 —	142 4	26 —					
Retail trade	764 148	133 —	452 80	161 14	1 541 26	139 48					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	143 4	35 —	41 —	49 —	314 15	46 4					
Business and repair services	49 24	32 12	17 —	12 —	132 4	6 —					
Personal services	218 —	67 —	63 15	4 —	374 24	40 —					
Professional and related services	790 100	222 6	731 125	276 14	1 649 164	283 54					
Public administration	137 —	109 —	78 18	90 37	380 38	15 —					
All other industries	545 42	353 39	245 65	331 48	447 97	333 11					
Armed forces, at work	21 —	— —	— —	— —	25 —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	2 346 495	1 176 188	1 911 478	491 97	7 581 780	601 66					
Federal government workers	170 33	123 2	128 16	128 33	223 30	61 —					
State and local government workers	574 60	265 6	634 107	291 18	1 564 203	234 51					
Self-employed workers	627 51	385 50	362 65	445 4	682 19	357 74					
Unpaid family workers	51 7	34 13	14 —	13 —	44 —	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	956 178	541 115	642 138	380 35	1 851 128	267 26					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 620 619	1 870 240	2 843 661	1 305 143	9 839 1 017	1 248 191					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 000 160	519 62	509 90	507 22	1 553 123	323 35					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	662 113	249 —	425 54	191 25	1 280 14	107 32					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	518 101	291 35	357 91	165 22	1 228 98	158 15					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	386 78	182 34	311 79	91 25	1 067 224	107 15					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	620 93	325 61	696 178	196 23	2 213 269	332 66					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	167 41	177 31	287 108	69 13	1 284 138	101 13					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112 4	69 —	148 19	45 13	494 71	73 —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	128 29	40 13	82 28	41 —	599 62	43 15					
\$50,000 or more	27 —	18 4	28 14	— —	121 18	4 —					
Median	\$6 571 \$6 723	\$7 148 \$9 353	\$8 839 \$10 278	\$5 524 \$8 200	\$9 609 \$10 589	\$8 673 \$9 800					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 392 636	1 715 253	2 665 622	997 152	9 516 1 023	971 169					
Drive alone	2 528 326	1 090 171	1 935 351	656 71	7 415 646	689 112					
Carpool	864 310	625 82	730 271	341 81	2 101 377	282 57					
Public transportation	— —	11 —	17 —	— —	18 —	25 —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	17 —	— —	18 —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	283 —	160 6	192 28	196 —	230 —	42 9					
Other means	18 10	27 —	42 16	27 —	167 9	47 13					
Worked at home	75 —	70 —	49 —	148 —	163 —	168 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18 1.49	1.27 1.24	1.19 1.38	1.26 1.47	1.14 1.26	1.22 1.27					
Mean travel time to work	15.4 34.4 minutes	19.6 47.6 minutes	18.4 33.8 minutes	23.3 32.6 minutes	17.2 36.9 minutes	19.3 26.4 minutes					
Car, truck, or van	15.9 34.2 minutes	21.0 48.6 minutes	19.1 36.0 minutes	25.7 32.6 minutes	17.3 37.0 minutes	18.4 29.2 minutes					
Public transportation	— —	10.0 — minutes	65.3 — minutes	— —	33.9 — minutes	37.8 — minutes					
With a public transportation disability	— —	23 — minutes	23 — minutes	— —	46 — minutes	— — minutes					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con.											
Phillips		Pike		Poinsett		Polk		Pope		Prairie	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
9 070	407	2 859	640	9 447	1 552	5 629	603	15 332	2 474	2 355	166
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		1 707		5 227		3 310		9 213		1 420	
Householder, wife present	3 583	1 303	255	3 997	588	2 582	330	7 158	1 393	1 032	105
Householder, no wife present	509	112	16	364	53	230	60	575	155	202	20
Other household member	935	292	62	853	115	471	39	1 314	243	186	26
In group quarters	14	—	—	13	13	27	27	166	—	—	—
Female		1 152		4 220		2 319		6 119		935	
Householder, husband present	52	22	—	23	4	38	—	130	4	16	—
Householder, no husband present	1 071	162	23	655	90	439	42	1 081	97	146	5
Other household member	2 906	948	264	3 531	678	1 842	105	4 800	582	773	10
In group quarters	—	20	20	11	11	—	—	108	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	486	281	65	773	166	472	52	1 030	98	132	5
20 to 24 years	997	380	111	1 253	200	641	55	2 308	360	298	32
25 to 54 years	6 032	1 689	370	6 049	1 011	3 497	341	10 258	1 847	1 451	103
55 to 64 years	1 114	331	58	1 100	159	760	142	1 341	151	378	26
65 years and over	441	178	36	272	16	259	13	395	18	96	—
With one or more years of college	2 772	593	161	1 747	312	1 155	89	4 916	597	570	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 897	2 764	616	8 904	1 432	5 525	547	14 860	2 310	2 054	146
Black	3 036	91	24	539	120	—	—	328	128	301	20
Other races	137	4	—	4	—	104	56	144	36	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	89	8	8	13	13	52	—	47	17	9	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	9 070	2 859	640	9 436	1 552	5 611	585	15 310	2 474	2 355	166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 546	320	102	1 287	222	761	77	2 902	316	408	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 298	660	146	1 661	192	1 152	51	3 941	417	402	20
Technicians and related support occupations	207	36	—	58	—	42	—	395	77	9	—
Sales occupations	950	21	46	589	78	456	15	1 567	104	210	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 141	354	100	1 014	114	654	36	1 979	236	183	—
Service occupations	1 476	27	—	805	95	591	31	1 698	172	347	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 029	36	45	1 357	169	851	67	822	45	702	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 036	341	110	1 153	269	822	113	2 446	666	213	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 685	89	237	3 173	605	1 434	246	3 501	858	283	23
Construction	428	192	61	424	135	289	135	1 410	350	123	17
Manufacturing	1 682	780	240	3 729	828	1 723	275	3 812	984	151	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	455	208	79	440	38	404	39	1 189	253	73	2
Wholesale trade	327	11	41	193	7	225	10	716	112	74	20
Retail trade	1 513	448	43	1 114	165	725	20	2 883	221	464	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	341	51	7	249	19	91	—	466	32	74	—
Business and repair services	172	12	10	165	13	179	—	383	84	43	3
Personal services	441	9	—	330	15	161	—	373	15	107	2
Professional and related services	2 261	329	56	1 122	172	798	42	2 677	223	400	12
Public administration	335	95	15	182	—	110	12	532	113	79	—
All other industries	1 115	498	88	1 488	160	906	52	869	87	767	78
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	11	—	18	18	22	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 279	1 890	518	6 887	1 329	3 741	511	11 040	2 192	1 308	108
Federal government workers	266	117	56	139	30	151	18	489	52	24	—
State and local government workers	1 590	263	30	1 070	114	670	50	1 966	145	457	17
Self-employed workers	910	537	36	1 288	79	982	24	1 726	85	526	41
Unpaid family workers	25	52	—	63	—	85	—	111	—	40	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 118	762	156	1 764	257	1 431	140	3 150	384	506	31
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	8 677	2 725	640	9 134	1 505	5 389	580	14 851	2 443	2 232	166
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 094	744	185	1 948	339	1 440	91	2 822	301	601	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 139	388	72	1 406	183	715	48	1 808	300	245	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 311	365	99	1 816	314	847	153	1 719	315	359	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	949	381	73	1 161	232	675	59	1 555	261	264	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 493	416	95	1 688	343	855	77	3 428	518	393	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	856	194	53	432	40	475	99	1 652	397	121	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	331	111	36	220	31	105	13	869	228	116	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	360	94	6	347	13	225	40	907	110	70	6
\$50,000 or more	144	32	21	116	10	52	—	91	13	63	22
Median	\$7 686	\$7 565	\$7 263	\$7 336	\$7 468	\$7 274	\$7 974	\$9 385	\$10 280	\$7 504	\$9 250
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 088	2 472	626	8 527	1 524	4 769	603	14 286	2 463	1 960	155
Drive alone	6 293	1 908	383	5 963	782	3 624	412	10 991	1 599	1 587	75
Carpool	1 795	564	243	2 564	742	1 145	191	3 285	864	373	80
Public transportation	119	10	—	31	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	55	26	—	16	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	519	128	4	605	—	355	—	482	—	261	11
Other means	215	55	10	122	28	91	—	227	11	23	—
Worked at home	129	194	—	162	—	414	—	266	—	111	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.31	1.21	1.43	1.16	1.26	1.15	1.24	1.12	1.44
Mean travel time to work	14.6	16.2	25.4	14.0	26.6	17.4	43.5	18.4	36.7	13.1	22.0
Car, truck, or van	14.7	16.8	24.9	14.6	26.7	18.2	43.5	18.8	36.8	14.0	23.3
Public transportation	37.7	10.0	—	12.4	—	—	—	31.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	83	4	—	24	—	13	—	70	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Counties—Con.									
	Pulaski		Randolph		St. Francis		Saline		Scott	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	156 973	23 885	5 660	688	10 736	2 233	11 835	2 201	2 574	218
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	87 199	15 827	2 997	343	6 040	1 272	7 023	1 502	1 490	151
Householder, wife present	60 837	12 452	2 345	213	4 344	950	5 392	1 144	1 191	117
Householder, no wife present	11 214	1 219	206	44	588	104	666	161	116	21
Other household member	13 943	2 046	446	86	1 108	218	958	190	183	13
In group quarters	1 205	110	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Female	69 774	8 058	2 663	345	4 696	961	4 812	699	1 084	67
Householder, husband present	1 368	176	14	—	103	27	55	13	14	—
Householder, no husband present	18 974	1 132	328	28	995	144	901	231	182	12
Other household member	49 151	6 706	2 319	317	3 598	790	3 856	455	888	55
In group quarters	281	44	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	9 450	1 284	356	30	764	85	787	74	176	13
20 to 24 years	23 626	2 950	664	98	1 320	352	1 205	251	220	12
25 to 34 years	105 785	17 697	3 795	498	7 244	1 626	8 256	1 648	1 752	173
35 to 44 years	14 874	1 736	707	52	1 090	139	1 316	184	335	20
45 years and over	3 238	218	138	10	318	31	271	44	91	—
With one or more years of college	61 927	7 410	810	75	2 558	520	3 146	855	385	51
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	130 141	22 996	5 570	684	7 174	1 593	11 171	1 858	2 546	218
Black	25 184	748	80	4	3 481	640	624	327	—	—
Other races	1 648	141	10	—	81	—	40	16	28	—
Spanish origin	1 198	143	19	—	68	8	29	—	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed at work	151 104	23 405	5 660	688	10 736	2 233	11 813	2 194	2 574	218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 231	4 357	581	43	1 646	289	2 282	689	411	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52 614	7 052	1 183	112	2 457	386	2 898	262	543	22
Technicians and related support occupations	5 213	735	55	4	189	50	443	77	22	—
Sales occupations	16 944	1 969	420	16	978	146	1 034	73	217	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 457	4 348	708	92	1 290	190	1 421	112	304	12
Service occupations	16 291	1 478	373	14	1 161	198	1 641	260	294	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	855	115	466	10	941	86	196	84	308	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 675	5 072	767	114	1 346	356	2 066	383	373	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 438	5 331	2 290	395	3 185	918	2 730	516	645	72
Construction	9 408	2 574	304	78	438	86	669	165	143	34
Manufacturing	26 404	6 070	2 514	407	3 748	1 216	3 507	811	846	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 772	2 874	346	—	588	106	534	95	101	17
Wholesale trade	9 193	1 812	153	29	479	86	336	58	100	—
Retail trade	24 048	2 831	831	52	1 527	205	1 908	170	458	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 184	1 217	151	48	346	72	413	4	58	—
Business and repair services	6 906	1 069	104	22	207	31	271	45	66	—
Personal services	3 961	213	74	3	386	73	299	15	42	4
Professional and related services	33 132	3 254	563	49	1 572	204	2 840	648	413	61
Public administration	10 076	1 210	139	—	432	49	300	37	122	33
All other industries	2 020	281	481	—	1 013	105	736	146	225	3
Armed forces, at work	5 869	480	—	—	—	—	22	7	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	112 099	18 459	4 066	625	7 776	1 836	8 181	1 537	1 435	62
Federal government workers	14 305	1 849	172	26	187	46	119	22	110	37
State and local government workers	22 788	2 580	541	4	1 753	238	2 406	462	401	57
Self-employed workers	7 376	971	799	29	991	113	1 062	180	538	62
Unpaid family workers	405	26	82	4	29	—	67	—	90	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 752	2 759	958	62	2 013	274	2 108	308	783	36
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	153 142	23 456	5 473	668	10 341	2 162	11 405	2 162	2 409	218
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 769	2 286	808	60	2 193	395	1 798	214	603	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 573	1 551	866	113	1 328	312	1 046	155	272	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 002	2 526	1 132	220	1 713	255	1 247	200	542	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 290	3 015	1 000	135	1 342	393	1 146	204	279	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 999	5 965	990	97	1 860	436	2 299	563	364	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 250	3 707	304	32	1 009	233	1 380	334	197	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 320	2 218	157	11	358	87	1 350	293	30	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 490	1 966	130	—	423	39	970	155	75	—
\$50,000 or more	2 449	222	86	—	115	12	169	44	47	11
Median	\$10 267	\$11 438	\$7 877	\$7 464	\$7 926	\$8 606	\$10 706	\$12 160	\$7 216	\$10 319
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	147 815	23 540	5 180	688	9 826	2 183	11 057	2 141	2 259	218
Drive alone	110 328	15 104	3 688	412	6 850	1 196	8 179	1 251	1 665	107
Carpool	37 487	8 436	1 492	276	2 976	987	2 878	890	594	111
Public transportation	2 662	62	6	—	25	—	80	60	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2 260	62	6	—	8	—	80	60	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 268	72	274	—	625	30	320	—	100	—
Other means	1 391	211	28	—	107	20	88	—	49	—
Worked at home	1 837	—	172	—	153	—	290	—	166	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.27	1.19	1.30	1.22	1.40	1.17	1.33	1.17	1.43
Mean travel time to work	21.0	37.7	18.0	37.0	17.2	30.1	17.7	31.4	18.8	35.5
Car, truck, or van	21.1	37.6	18.5	37.0	17.9	30.4	17.8	31.0	18.8	35.5
Public transportation	32.5	38.3	5.0	—	19.6	—	41.3	43.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	777	73	—	—	48	11	14	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Sebastian		Sevier		Sharp		Stone		Union		Van Buren	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
49 888	14 622	4 489	807	3 153	527	2 050	53	17 486	1 990	2 993	344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
29 102	9 586	2 315	434	1 933	344	1 205	51	10 402	1 447	1 759	173
21 581	7 351	1 772	281	1 432	225	960	36	7 672	1 094	1 373	120
3 210	772	168	18	201	59	67	—	823	95	76	30
4 103	1 439	375	135	300	60	178	15	1 881	232	310	23
208	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—
20 786	5 036	2 174	373	1 220	103	845	2	7 084	543	1 234	171
389	102	14	14	14	10	29	—	47	—	—	—
4 545	725	359	61	156	28	105	—	1 764	104	105	—
15 761	4 209	1 801	298	1 050	145	711	2	5 244	410	1 129	171
91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 428	754	361	82	173	28	155	15	1 022	89	202	20
7 548	2 416	453	88	332	104	195	9	2 387	358	293	13
31 756	9 970	2 877	564	2 039	302	1 501	29	11 001	1 181	1 930	279
5 591	1 196	561	69	420	86	148	—	2 388	300	424	20
1 565	286	237	4	189	7	51	—	688	62	144	12
15 084	2 988	939	84	633	104	404	—	5 009	499	593	114
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
46 106	13 599	3 995	557	3 112	527	2 038	53	13 607	1 411	2 932	332
1 963	346	359	236	—	—	—	—	3 747	525	15	—
1 819	677	135	14	41	—	12	—	132	54	46	12
295	77	60	—	36	13	22	—	57	—	33	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
49 655	14 559	4 489	807	3 153	527	2 050	53	17 471	1 990	2 993	344
8 201	1 255	775	73	587	110	274	16	3 187	342	470	62
13 561	3 040	1 102	65	807	121	400	—	4 881	334	770	40
1 280	427	108	—	14	10	20	—	545	119	30	—
5 010	829	572	41	507	76	162	—	1 681	103	377	9
7 271	1 784	422	24	286	35	218	—	2 655	112	363	31
5 494	1 152	481	100	548	114	294	4	1 604	66	277	25
764	104	569	56	370	62	391	3	422	43	418	17
7 342	2 837	463	110	414	65	188	—	3 360	603	378	61
14 293	6 171	1 099	403	427	55	503	30	4 017	602	680	139
2 495	892	219	53	261	39	163	—	1 489	465	213	39
17 579	7 459	1 163	392	211	26	409	30	4 913	500	558	114
2 926	935	288	27	183	27	80	2	1 213	109	192	29
2 656	840	209	58	79	12	8	—	823	140	61	18
7 025	1 135	813	99	768	218	361	—	2 680	149	578	9
2 199	431	109	—	182	7	26	—	584	47	254	—
1 957	453	143	11	214	—	22	—	340	29	65	—
1 142	143	74	—	117	36	66	—	568	10	96	21
8 240	1 480	769	87	607	83	385	—	3 115	301	454	79
1 744	342	130	29	120	—	130	—	381	36	72	—
1 692	449	572	51	411	79	400	21	1 365	204	450	35
233	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
41 464	13 127	3 026	686	1 641	322	970	26	14 177	1 763	1 766	290
1 681	421	120	19	67	15	194	21	418	67	55	—
3 654	638	612	13	638	76	306	—	1 758	121	289	49
2 882	427	647	79	753	114	524	6	1 099	39	832	5
207	9	84	10	54	—	56	—	34	—	51	—
8 893	2 059	925	94	813	97	511	—	3 409	355	768	103
EARNINGS IN 1979											
48 628	14 463	4 299	701	2 968	490	1 952	53	16 890	1 909	2 853	324
7 845	1 749	1 174	153	999	99	520	3	2 929	337	923	44
4 348	1 174	513	128	385	72	320	4	1 667	138	263	36
6 113	1 862	651	152	360	75	274	6	2 033	219	492	72
6 278	2 070	322	83	337	66	331	20	2 087	187	408	93
13 662	5 011	755	131	505	151	329	20	3 240	469	372	47
5 101	1 533	415	102	191	—	47	—	2 436	305	170	22
2 639	648	231	8	98	27	57	—	1 324	198	79	—
2 110	392	238	24	79	—	68	—	878	56	103	10
532	24	—	—	14	—	6	—	296	—	43	—
\$9 914	\$10 193	\$7 421	\$7 441	\$6 556	\$7 973	\$6 993	\$9 350	\$9 740	\$10 506	\$6 978	\$8 215
JOURNEY TO WORK											
47 601	14 323	3 793	781	2 736	501	1 650	53	16 652	1 950	2 495	344
35 453	8 966	2 848	440	2 164	371	1 110	17	13 262	1 129	1 709	149
12 148	5 357	945	341	572	130	540	36	3 390	821	786	195
191	63	42	17	8	—	—	—	72	—	25	—
63	63	42	17	—	—	—	—	61	—	25	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
893	35	339	—	189	26	64	—	463	8	135	—
643	201	110	9	2	—	93	—	185	32	42	—
560	—	205	—	218	—	243	—	114	—	296	—
1.17	1.29	1.17	1.37	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.87	1.13	1.36	1.23	1.64
20.3	31.7	16.8	38.0	16.4	26.3	16.8	44.3	17.7	40.8	20.5	44.0
20.5	31.7	17.8	37.6	17.3	27.4	17.7	44.3	17.8	40.7	20.9	44.0
24.1	41.0	31.3	55.4	6.0	—	—	—	24.7	—	66.4	—
260	70	—	—	33	26	4	—	121	9	69	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
Counties—Con								Places			
Washington		White		Woodruff		Yell		El Dorado city		Fayetteville city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
41 832	4 759	15 031	1 110	3 576	577	4 803	1 035	11 948	4 703	23 100	10 280
24 646	3 127	8 397	729	2 085	336	2 674	545	6 441	2 612	13 246	6 179
16 528	2 253	6 429	582	1 549	249	2 073	407	4 772	1 930	8 402	4 560
3 088	273	546	43	205	21	142	10	526	254	2 061	595
4 503	591	1 232	104	331	66	447	116	1 117	402	2 279	1 018
527	10	190	—	—	—	12	12	26	26	504	6
17 186	1 632	6 634	381	1 491	241	2 129	490	5 507	2 091	9 854	4 101
415	49	72	21	17	—	35	29	34	20	232	99
3 439	182	1 091	17	332	33	286	79	1 417	333	2 207	599
13 003	1 401	5 175	343	1 142	208	1 808	382	4 043	1 725	7 086	3 403
329	—	296	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	329	—
3 271	300	1 241	76	175	26	284	85	757	249	1 779	709
7 328	700	2 304	134	440	100	501	148	1 503	651	4 488	1 443
26 408	3 285	9 236	680	2 357	387	3 253	729	7 483	3 358	14 533	7 124
3 850	418	1 603	144	464	55	549	44	1 718	357	1 920	886
975	56	647	76	140	9	216	29	487	88	380	118
15 475	1 006	4 306	221	674	80	1 035	262	3 887	1 356	10 999	2 991
40 505	4 586	14 519	1 076	2 901	554	4 751	1 014	9 412	3 687	22 142	10 119
557	58	434	32	673	23	23	12	2 451	974	483	23
770	115	78	2	2	—	29	9	85	42	475	138
282	12	84	2	26	—	7	—	39	—	196	67
41 770	4 751	15 008	1 098	3 576	577	4 803	1 035	11 948	4 703	23 042	10 268
8 662	649	2 734	186	445	52	786	165	2 474	740	5 725	1 552
11 400	1 002	3 802	188	701	106	856	154	3 911	1 268	6 816	2 862
1 228	165	384	11	32	9	67	18	441	167	941	380
4 128	367	1 424	105	237	36	346	38	1 317	337	2 382	1 073
6 044	470	1 994	72	432	61	443	98	2 153	764	3 493	1 409
5 192	444	2 072	114	346	—	528	65	1 171	488	3 444	1 521
2 215	74	1 041	86	694	131	780	63	251	112	304	141
5 909	913	1 768	197	467	99	518	190	1 953	1 097	3 039	1 845
8 392	1 669	3 591	327	923	189	1 335	398	2 188	998	3 714	2 347
2 338	436	770	123	156	12	309	126	753	423	1 123	651
8 652	1 419	3 306	252	1 054	238	1 380	506	2 600	1 232	4 279	2 904
3 329	758	924	87	226	54	264	39	995	317	1 352	739
1 505	195	653	45	204	17	122	7	633	259	617	363
6 907	652	2 843	169	360	52	577	38	2 103	730	4 054	1 685
1 563	170	506	—	87	33	117	9	537	158	821	303
1 200	85	375	20	71	8	56	17	274	126	619	269
1 247	72	474	15	126	—	95	—	480	137	773	305
11 120	760	3 537	255	532	21	934	216	2 527	874	8 127	2 376
1 091	72	310	—	26	—	178	25	300	91	656	375
2 818	132	1 310	132	734	142	771	52	746	356	621	298
62	8	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	12
28 274	3 966	10 844	883	2 575	510	3 002	777	9 562	4 039	14 546	7 505
1 292	131	221	12	53	11	190	36	312	99	1 040	562
8 132	381	1 895	72	485	8	736	148	1 322	375	6 140	1 790
3 896	273	1 926	143	463	48	800	74	736	190	1 323	396
238	8	145	—	—	—	75	—	16	—	51	27
11 034	844	3 639	166	629	128	1 021	169	2 284	673	6 262	1 851
40 555	4 673	14 375	1 093	3 486	555	4 593	992	11 535	4 538	22 477	10 029
9 202	695	3 439	176	670	95	1 052	193	2 024	723	5 125	1 718
5 145	532	1 878	107	529	100	719	155	1 221	449	2 911	1 012
5 844	631	2 144	168	680	133	847	211	1 413	524	3 273	1 479
4 686	486	1 665	133	437	44	491	128	1 486	628	2 591	1 335
7 753	1 161	2 615	213	585	66	879	179	2 137	965	4 189	2 474
3 746	572	1 311	112	359	70	265	102	1 632	768	1 960	1 036
1 770	324	607	59	101	35	150	6	768	293	1 029	480
1 916	219	586	102	76	12	114	18	620	173	1 159	388
493	53	130	23	49	—	76	—	234	15	240	107
\$8 037	\$9 969	\$7 745	\$9 436	\$7 600	\$7 241	\$7 241	\$7 403	\$9 493	\$9 825	\$7 957	\$9 207
36 710	4 601	12 936	1 047	3 228	573	4 181	1 025	11 429	4 592	20 265	10 005
27 942	3 172	10 136	622	2 133	276	2 899	586	9 219	3 444	14 965	7 125
8 768	1 429	2 800	425	1 095	297	1 282	439	2 210	1 148	5 300	2 880
554	72	34	—	6	4	—	—	46	6	508	129
499	72	17	—	—	4	—	—	46	6	483	129
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 411	48	1 262	28	219	—	215	10	255	11	1 666	67
767	38	265	35	31	—	30	—	151	94	432	79
1 390	—	534	—	92	—	377	—	67	—	229	—
1 15	1.22	1.14	1.32	1.24	1.45	1.22	1.35	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.19
17 5	34 6	15 8	40 6	13 9	28 3	19 4	32 8	17 2	26 4	17 2	25 4
18 2	34 4	16 8	42 4	14 6	28 3	20 2	33 2	17 2	26 3	17 9	25 3
20 1	62 4	18 8	—	26 7	30 0	—	—	30 7	30 0	19 9	47 6
151	29	68	15	10	10	28	—	55	9	60	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in— — Con									
Places— Con.									
Fort Smith city		Hot Springs city		Jacksonville city		Jonesboro city		Little Rock city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
45 794	19 193	19 049	8 819	13 380	5 282	20 262	8 942	106 534	50 597
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
26 480	12 225	9 358	4 637	8 734	3 576	11 294	5 202	56 349	28 491
19 832	9 617	6 458	3 359	5 974	2 620	7 994	4 046	39 349	21 538
2 921	917	1 243	461	993	476	1 246	364	7 631	2 683
3 665	1 681	1 628	788	812	473	1 844	792	9 136	4 149
62	10	29	29	955	7	210	—	233	121
19 314	6 968	9 691	4 182	4 646	1 706	8 968	3 740	50 185	22 106
385	152	167	85	65	34	146	48	985	427
4 236	956	2 454	617	792	333	1 641	481	14 564	4 851
14 602	5 860	7 029	3 453	3 650	1 339	6 937	3 211	34 502	16 792
91	—	41	27	139	—	244	—	134	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
3 064	1 024	1 525	752	1 007	319	1 461	488	5 888	2 677
6 927	2 983	2 325	1 168	3 208	930	3 720	1 576	15 276	6 964
29 398	13 329	11 653	5 721	8 441	3 630	12 859	6 269	72 739	36 144
5 018	1 508	2 561	954	629	377	1 754	533	10 352	4 329
1 387	349	985	224	95	26	468	76	2 279	483
14 209	3 996	5 471	2 507	4 502	1 899	6 667	2 028	45 694	17 319
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
42 304	18 121	17 210	8 526	11 591	4 781	19 380	8 816	86 813	45 083
1 774	306	1 670	225	1 429	390	739	74	18 700	5 108
1 716	766	169	68	360	111	143	52	1 021	406
251	77	53	42	218	27	52	35	754	328
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
45 641	19 120	19 019	8 819	8 050	3 841	20 237	8 917	106 312	50 417
7 650	1 766	3 908	1 787	1 482	645	3 734	1 145	27 658	10 290
12 834	4 446	6 315	2 825	2 150	903	6 140	2 425	39 067	18 760
1 280	553	682	378	206	98	437	179	4 102	1 795
4 760	1 308	2 539	1 118	954	348	2 358	750	11 154	4 607
6 794	2 585	3 094	1 329	990	457	3 345	1 496	23 811	12 358
4 931	1 700	3 865	1 431	1 249	518	2 907	1 006	10 894	3 797
254	97	194	95	30	2	257	85	417	160
6 606	3 348	1 986	1 150	1 204	789	2 571	1 503	11 854	7 647
13 366	7 763	2 751	1 531	1 935	984	4 628	2 753	16 422	9 763
2 111	979	1 229	749	372	218	940	587	5 756	3 648
16 757	9 576	2 212	1 219	2 576	1 402	5 827	3 490	17 857	10 661
2 764	1 261	1 186	672	476	299	1 231	621	9 270	5 307
2 520	1 042	731	304	81	56	914	417	6 486	3 807
6 668	1 832	3 939	1 678	1 522	503	3 674	1 227	15 474	6 733
2 018	633	1 041	463	251	49	765	239	9 629	4 198
1 814	604	815	502	194	103	816	360	4 953	2 333
1 037	216	1 554	370	256	68	580	266	2 364	795
7 691	2 175	4 321	1 775	1 418	625	4 498	1 360	25 369	8 749
1 257	440	750	279	420	476	592	230	7 863	3 710
1 004	362	1 241	808	84	42	400	120	1 291	476
153	73	30	—	5 330	1 441	25	25	222	180
39 210	17 274	14 851	7 072	5 802	2 701	15 336	7 225	78 980	38 971
1 007	411	612	334	6 408	2 083	530	256	5 456	2 840
3 076	858	2 129	831	838	397	2 852	977	17 502	7 158
2 315	615	1 376	523	317	101	1 512	484	4 377	1 584
186	35	81	59	15	—	32	—	219	44
8 013	2 658	3 829	1 553	1 722	537	4 141	1 309	16 007	6 155
EARNINGS IN 1979									
44 767	18 951	18 580	8 574	13 074	5 189	19 710	8 681	104 097	49 653
6 811	2 342	4 506	1 822	1 717	569	3 804	1 250	13 582	5 349
3 877	1 546	2 207	1 065	1 306	449	2 152	863	8 979	3 668
5 636	2 241	2 885	1 145	2 096	585	2 917	1 432	12 336	5 969
5 925	2 802	2 255	1 073	2 212	851	2 621	1 381	13 935	6 736
12 789	6 331	3 328	1 675	3 259	1 319	4 493	2 387	24 010	12 361
4 829	2 106	1 554	801	1 303	817	1 758	728	13 716	7 279
2 472	998	799	409	572	291	1 055	459	7 862	4 274
1 960	535	779	435	555	284	665	148	7 710	3 623
468	50	267	149	54	24	245	33	1 967	394
\$10 029	\$10 229	\$7 786	\$8 475	\$9 282	\$10 330	\$8 749	\$9 152	\$10 436	\$10 852
JOURNEY TO WORK									
44 049	18 893	17 362	8 638	12 564	5 194	19 226	8 863	100 787	49 493
33 036	12 185	13 218	6 383	9 624	3 804	15 089	6 410	74 027	34 520
11 013	6 708	4 144	2 255	2 940	1 390	4 137	2 453	26 760	14 973
175	47	354	25	88	30	10	2	2 411	608
47	47	58	13	17	17	2	2	2 095	566
—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
692	31	722	36	418	8	616	40	1 851	141
537	222	372	120	228	50	169	37	706	355
341	—	239	—	82	—	241	—	779	—
1.17	1.27	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.21
20.2	29.8	17.6	23.3	14.9	21.9	16.7	23.7	22.1	28.5
20.3	29.7	17.8	23.2	15.0	21.7	17.0	23.8	22.0	28.4
25.8	53.3	14.2	20.4	16.7	29.8	18.0	30.0	33.2	37.7
235	90	153	54	17	17	29	8	541	213

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — — Con									
	Places — Con									
	North Little Rock city		Pine Bluff city		Springdale city		Texarkana city		West Memphis city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	25 111	14 407	22 060	7 273	12 490	6 308	9 359	5 731	8 213	2 678
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 917	9 250	12 405	4 668	7 299	3 977	5 537	3 723	4 438	1 686
Householder, wife present	10 431	6 545	8 905	3 688	5 037	2 679	4 224	2 905	3 218	1 308
Householder, no wife present	1 918	1 166	1 249	288	696	356	463	335	435	158
Other household member	2 551	1 522	2 172	666	1 543	919	850	483	785	220
In group quarters	17	17	79	26	23	23	—	—	—	—
Female	10 194	5 157	9 655	2 605	5 191	2 331	3 822	2 008	3 775	992
Householder, husband present	230	148	135	28	133	65	56	—	65	19
Householder, no husband present	2 537	1 182	2 365	379	926	287	1 221	568	890	236
Other household member	7 427	3 827	7 127	2 198	4 132	1 979	2 545	1 440	2 820	737
In group quarters	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 810	955	1 311	378	1 080	545	548	324	580	138
20 to 24 years	3 700	2 053	2 980	857	2 010	1 110	1 235	814	1 107	345
25 to 54 years	16 179	9 827	14 394	5 217	8 065	3 954	6 213	4 090	5 613	1 941
55 to 64 years	2 792	1 361	2 490	632	1 091	627	905	397	658	168
65 years and over	630	211	885	189	244	72	458	106	255	86
With one or more years of college	8 060	4 522	7 086	1 911	3 081	1 405	2 839	1 617	2 107	837
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	21 302	12 079	15 428	6 124	12 251	6 140	7 647	4 906	5 714	1 909
Black	3 613	2 207	6 405	1 047	44	44	1 657	779	2 437	749
Other races	196	121	227	102	195	124	55	46	62	20
Spanish origin ¹	152	101	213	45	60	24	50	36	29	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	25 057	14 369	22 020	7 254	12 490	6 308	9 344	5 731	8 205	2 670
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 471	2 306	4 399	1 156	1 959	984	1 629	850	1 569	672
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 720	4 505	6 496	2 124	3 612	1 429	3 027	1 841	2 817	796
Technicians and related support occupations	674	442	478	210	222	132	374	233	237	123
Sales occupations	3 703	1 624	2 288	720	1 412	605	916	485	1 123	343
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 343	2 439	3 730	1 194	1 978	692	1 737	1 123	1 457	360
Service occupations	2 706	1 241	3 152	688	1 243	587	1 186	539	1 341	305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	162	109	169	44	280	149	49	40	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 256	2 967	3 048	1 400	1 945	1 097	1 258	923	989	366
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 742	3 241	4 756	1 842	3 451	2 062	2 195	1 538	1 471	531
Construction	1 730	1 222	1 317	597	495	320	512	333	437	206
Manufacturing	3 969	2 585	4 311	1 808	3 785	1 890	2 228	1 714	1 225	432
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 213	2 866	2 786	1 263	1 359	767	828	609	654	238
Wholesale trade	1 902	1 102	951	399	690	354	352	246	513	257
Retail trade	5 479	2 860	3 594	1 057	2 186	1 099	2 008	1 123	1 959	551
Finance, insurance, and real estate	965	452	1 178	354	558	182	597	335	580	140
Business and repair services	959	535	621	107	395	227	245	105	310	131
Personal services	847	380	875	184	284	151	360	157	547	122
Professional and related services	4 053	1 903	4 780	970	2 081	976	1 600	677	1 518	460
Public administration	760	347	1 231	453	245	95	502	362	268	60
All other industries	180	117	376	62	412	247	112	70	194	73
Armed forces, at work	54	38	40	19	—	—	15	—	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 754	11 559	16 409	5 824	10 586	5 372	7 440	4 903	6 163	2 126
Federal government workers	1 508	1 039	806	257	116	40	199	138	218	53
State and local government workers	2 435	1 319	3 561	938	1 068	583	1 194	527	1 124	306
Self-employed workers	1 318	480	1 191	214	708	313	512	163	665	163
Unpaid family workers	96	10	93	40	12	—	14	—	43	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 694	2 169	4 245	1 107	3 026	1 544	1 716	784	1 690	437
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 566	14 158	21 289	7 107	12 255	6 195	9 093	5 531	7 841	2 575
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 315	2 027	3 899	993	2 445	1 123	1 715	760	1 648	390
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 061	1 097	2 341	592	1 480	722	976	465	944	232
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 477	1 323	2 528	782	1 868	989	929	559	1 019	274
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 964	1 725	2 240	691	1 517	749	748	513	767	282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 250	3 170	4 343	1 432	2 407	1 311	2 377	1 549	1 662	642
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 625	2 409	2 430	1 039	1 266	698	1 346	939	990	395
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 121	1 429	1 685	834	579	288	414	324	393	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 486	872	1 705	728	518	243	461	345	291	163
\$50,000 or more	267	106	118	16	175	72	127	77	127	76
Median	\$10 289	\$11 015	\$9 675	\$11 289	\$8 441	\$8 704	\$10 226	\$11 022	\$8 807	\$10 553
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	23 849	14 187	20 741	7 097	11 935	6 207	8 873	5 653	7 894	2 678
Drive alone	18 763	10 705	16 678	5 112	9 548	4 844	7 159	4 518	6 182	2 114
Carpool	5 086	3 482	4 063	1 985	2 387	1 363	1 714	1 135	1 712	564
Public transportation	129	73	405	62	30	16	13	—	46	—
Bus or streetcar	114	58	372	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	590	29	592	78	192	37	216	12	91	—
Other means	273	118	108	36	192	48	120	66	63	—
Worked at home	270	—	214	—	141	—	137	—	119	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.19	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.3	25.3	18.8	27.3	17.2	23.6	17.5	21.2	16.0	27.0
Car, truck, or van	20.2	25.3	18.7	27.3	17.4	23.6	17.7	21.2	15.9	27.0
Public transportation	30.9	36.7	33.5	31.5	9.7	5.0	30.0	—	19.0	—
With a public transportation disability	165	74	131	48	35	35	79	12	52	—

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—									
The State		Counties							
		Alameda		Alpine		Amador		Butte	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
9 487 609	31 585	456 614	104 695	459	147	5 666	804	46 573	2 752
5 485 085	25 324	266 020	73 574	236	81	3 567	621	26 756	1 769
3 242 837	15 403	155 535	49 109	94	38	2 485	381	16 728	1 368
991 429	3 056	50 787	11 100	51	16	533	67	4 627	193
1 147 879	5 607	53 409	11 272	91	27	532	173	5 230	196
102 940	1 258	6 289	2 093	—	—	—	—	171	12
4 002 524	6 261	190 594	31 121	223	86	2 099	183	19 817	983
104 621	1 102	5 849	1 147	39	17	27	—	501	10
1 112 220	1 170	57 151	9 052	73	9	348	19	5 042	154
2 756 692	4 893	125 686	20 750	111	40	1 706	164	14 057	819
28 991	96	1 908	172	—	—	18	—	217	—
649 739	1 911	25 990	3 065	27	10	289	56	3 644	146
1 390 888	4 806	59 297	11 189	86	23	468	54	7 603	442
6 183 142	21 509	305 544	75 869	325	114	3 841	576	29 079	1 790
1 027 418	2 712	54 365	12 575	13	—	824	102	4 729	312
236 422	647	11 418	1 997	8	—	244	16	1 518	62
4 561 101	17 234	233 576	62 833	320	115	2 298	368	23 841	1 280
7 589 963	28 302	341 689	83 192	403	125	5 438	740	43 745	2 437
585 915	1 303	56 448	8 288	—	—	83	36	317	15
1 311 731	1 980	58 477	13 215	56	22	145	28	2 511	300
1 507 315	2 133	46 585	8 094	32	17	113	16	2 209	229
9 291 221	27 683	447 429	100 919	459	147	5 666	804	46 501	2 724
2 402 378	9 993	117 052	33 627	204	48	1 189	253	10 359	560
3 065 630	7 012	154 379	32 684	100	29	1 525	85	14 548	559
315 450	1 808	18 491	5 308	—	—	—	—	1 115	55
1 004 409	2 883	45 661	9 884	59	24	593	15	5 994	261
1 745 771	2 321	90 227	17 492	41	5	783	70	7 439	243
1 137 402	2 346	50 989	6 179	64	23	1 074	128	6 923	297
247 192	1 076	4 502	580	19	—	223	30	3 029	213
1 138 037	3 853	55 191	15 242	11	10	674	130	5 734	618
1 300 582	3 403	65 316	12 607	61	37	981	178	5 908	477
507 333	2 395	21 980	6 394	20	5	375	51	3 152	304
1 892 651	5 731	82 292	20 172	15	—	1 015	203	4 790	439
660 255	4 121	37 880	10 789	8	—	309	57	3 117	230
400 501	1 156	23 107	7 139	15	5	181	22	1 462	89
1 529 650	2 887	71 743	12 137	72	—	1 195	85	10 498	414
678 984	1 485	27 611	5 812	—	—	338	26	2 661	162
502 274	1 893	25 976	6 277	5	—	160	13	1 652	85
292 030	651	11 864	1 381	149	94	268	29	1 835	93
1 885 230	3 360	107 905	21 649	83	19	812	111	11 517	511
487 033	1 365	27 209	7 117	38	—	655	175	2 140	131
455 280	2 639	9 862	2 052	54	24	358	32	3 677	266
196 388	3 902	9 185	3 776	—	—	—	—	72	28
6 977 778	22 361	317 852	73 987	278	130	3 549	499	30 765	2 073
544 566	5 594	34 080	10 446	15	—	96	—	921	96
1 208 455	1 494	72 243	14 993	92	17	1 144	247	8 154	404
713 121	2 088	30 704	5 043	74	—	810	58	6 281	165
43 689	48	1 735	226	—	—	67	—	452	14
1 977 902	5 027	102 741	14 637	89	32	1 432	199	14 165	671
9 182 923	30 599	443 791	102 666	418	147	5 417	792	44 754	2 652
1 519 617	4 020	68 277	8 316	91	47	986	140	11 346	402
752 970	2 221	31 123	4 747	72	21	579	63	4 125	336
792 075	2 238	30 990	5 316	74	14	428	39	4 442	231
796 959	2 130	32 981	6 049	47	17	418	16	3 588	241
1 780 075	4 134	85 608	18 946	82	31	1 038	192	8 539	528
1 278 818	3 531	70 493	17 364	38	12	877	214	5 409	416
970 917	3 601	56 766	16 553	—	—	553	59	3 314	268
1 076 321	6 767	57 955	21 528	14	5	514	60	3 230	200
215 171	1 957	9 598	3 847	—	—	24	9	770	30
\$11 582	\$15 625	\$12 977	\$16 907	\$7 243	\$6 786	\$11 049	\$13 127	\$9 373	\$10 774
8 058 287	22 796	370 610	92 182	234	118	4 821	780	39 213	2 538
6 461 721	15 808	297 887	68 101	119	28	3 840	523	32 624	1 865
1 596 566	6 988	72 723	24 081	115	90	981	257	6 589	673
541 341	1 503	38 644	8 760	5	—	—	—	206	—
488 337	1 103	28 759	3 622	5	—	—	—	177	—
49 026	212	9 762	5 124	—	—	—	—	—	—
400 185	3 922	23 127	1 691	174	17	398	24	2 381	62
290 755	3 364	15 496	2 062	46	12	180	—	3 218	152
197 041	—	8 737	—	—	—	267	—	1 555	—
1.12	1.22	1.12	1.18	1.36	1.64	1.12	1.23	1.10	1.18
22.3	28.5	23.6	36.6	16.7	31.0	18.2	43.5	15.3	34.5
21.9	27.3	22.9	35.7	24.8	35.0	19.4	44.6	15.9	36.2
40.1	30.6	38.3	50.7	30.0	—	—	—	29.6	—
40 061	56	1 965	353	—	—	—	—	138	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Calaveras		Colusa		Contra Costa		Del Norte		El Dorado		Fresno	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 184	761	4 974	769	194 551	34 900	5 405	314	23 139	2 544	187 034	11 593
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 929	664	3 364	581	104 738	22 687	3 364	267	13 363	1 894	110 637	8 576
Householder, wife present	2 800	497	2 222	370	62 347	13 729	2 151	173	8 288	1 234	74 050	6 378
Householder, no wife present	412	48	436	56	17 915	4 373	559	19	2 381	289	15 275	839
Other household member	613	119	666	115	23 147	4 442	564	60	2 679	359	20 605	1 328
In group quarters	104	—	40	40	1 329	143	90	15	15	12	707	31
Female	2 255	97	1 610	188	89 813	12 213	2 041	47	9 776	650	76 397	3 017
Householder, husband present	54	—	41	12	2 040	356	50	—	246	8	1 135	46
Householder, no husband present	403	13	408	29	22 148	3 845	373	—	2 425	133	18 300	377
Other household member	1 753	84	1 136	122	65 058	7 861	1 618	47	7 072	476	56 580	2 582
In group quarters	45	—	25	25	567	151	—	—	33	33	382	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	408	9	384	83	16 657	1 252	377	28	1 535	144	13 652	635
20 to 24 years	633	140	740	202	25 105	4 476	775	19	2 854	431	28 502	1 688
25 to 54 years	4 129	497	3 017	428	126 311	24 912	3 521	231	15 739	1 757	119 647	8 002
55 to 64 years	867	92	685	46	22 592	3 649	582	36	2 477	152	20 457	1 059
65 years and over	147	23	148	10	3 886	611	150	—	534	60	4 476	209
With one or more years of college	2 678	262	1 926	388	94 158	19 291	1 617	67	10 900	1 284	84 056	5 010
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 951	687	4 217	593	165 548	26 445	4 979	314	22 179	2 411	150 356	9 392
Black	49	—	46	—	13 066	4 244	—	—	67	21	5 723	75
Other races	184	74	711	176	15 937	4 211	426	—	893	112	30 955	2 126
Spanish origin	221	78	836	168	15 627	2 823	369	—	1 021	64	41 154	2 533
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	6 184	761	4 974	769	193 158	34 820	5 338	314	23 139	2 544	186 865	11 569
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 293	147	857	159	48 158	10 019	1 092	55	5 596	649	40 598	2 392
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 512	28	1 180	169	67 491	10 447	1 148	14	6 661	524	59 320	2 815
Technicians and related support occupations	165	13	92	21	5 900	1 518	43	—	290	39	4 379	315
Sales occupations	605	2	433	69	24 441	3 014	369	14	3 075	278	21 413	1 190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	742	13	655	79	37 150	5 915	736	—	3 296	207	33 528	1 310
Service occupations	1 078	72	645	84	26 423	2 911	938	36	4 634	376	22 960	830
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	269	9	1 090	135	2 750	332	576	59	730	159	17 018	1 600
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 204	297	545	97	25 365	6 143	741	58	3 216	507	21 123	1 951
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	828	208	657	125	22 971	4 968	843	92	2 302	329	25 846	1 981
Construction	858	263	280	39	14 729	3 754	358	83	2 363	479	11 156	1 094
Manufacturing	732	105	396	176	28 071	6 223	1 019	102	1 227	204	21 851	1 691
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	404	42	318	9	13 455	3 113	284	21	1 679	229	12 362	859
Wholesale trade	73	10	346	51	6 694	1 638	190	—	495	49	9 690	754
Retail trade	946	73	721	46	40 176	5 745	905	35	4 988	402	30 137	1 504
Finance, insurance, and real estate	450	—	141	—	15 859	1 939	110	14	1 661	194	12 767	547
Business and repair services	117	—	74	9	9 549	1 692	233	10	894	77	7 455	366
Personal services	317	22	146	13	5 874	713	331	12	2 328	218	5 114	151
Professional and related services	1 023	40	914	154	44 165	7 030	1 084	13	4 306	303	40 540	1 906
Public administration	532	30	242	14	9 097	2 180	360	—	1 433	155	12 992	547
All other industries	732	176	1 396	258	5 489	793	464	24	1 765	234	22 801	2 150
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	1 393	80	67	—	—	—	169	24
Private wage and salary workers	3 873	581	3 249	528	142 420	26 464	3 656	237	14 168	1 835	131 747	8 886
Federal government workers	72	—	121	53	8 420	2 465	265	—	567	91	9 120	460
State and local government workers	1 212	59	783	142	26 868	4 201	852	13	4 146	290	29 504	1 214
Self-employed workers	953	99	775	46	16 025	1 682	618	64	3 998	291	15 457	977
Unpaid family workers	74	22	46	—	818	88	14	—	260	37	1 206	56
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 584	109	1 055	145	51 373	5 733	1 337	86	6 046	522	40 552	1 612
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 875	726	4 722	735	188 118	34 238	5 193	314	22 293	2 446	180 759	11 246
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 103	46	858	157	35 654	3 919	1 000	33	4 460	372	34 198	1 483
\$4,000 to \$5,999	547	23	389	74	13 895	1 757	519	21	2 168	170	16 102	915
\$6,000 to \$7,999	520	39	440	7	12 671	1 688	436	—	2 190	284	17 244	860
\$8,000 to \$9,999	495	45	398	39	13 892	2 157	355	23	2 230	243	18 295	896
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 052	171	973	141	32 320	6 386	750	56	3 973	449	35 650	2 074
\$15,000 to \$19,999	854	191	650	168	27 250	6 182	1 011	56	3 036	341	22 899	1 784
\$20,000 to \$24,999	693	112	430	85	24 508	6 272	563	62	1 937	286	16 563	1 460
\$25,000 to \$49,999	473	54	475	50	23 781	5 353	521	63	1 865	268	15 949	1 552
\$50,000 or more	138	45	109	14	4 147	524	38	—	434	33	3 859	222
Median	\$10 948	\$15 699	\$11 023	\$12 745	\$12 312	\$15 735	\$11 513	\$16 753	\$10 082	\$11 296	\$10 431	\$13 126
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 067	729	4 294	701	173 891	32 722	4 560	287	19 945	2 451	165 945	10 902
Drive alone	3 874	349	3 529	436	144 160	24 416	3 648	165	16 243	1 713	135 943	8 392
Carpool	1 193	380	765	265	29 731	8 306	912	122	3 702	738	30 002	2 510
Public transportation	28	—	14	14	4 424	1 445	—	—	207	—	4 059	95
Bus or streetcar	28	—	14	14	3 338	757	—	—	185	—	4 013	95
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	1 073	688	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	597	32	312	32	6 204	216	422	—	1 282	54	7 062	313
Other means	182	—	178	22	4 380	517	299	27	424	39	5 196	283
Worked at home	310	—	176	—	5 652	—	124	—	1 281	—	4 772	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 50	1 12	1 32	1 11	1 18	1 13	1 36	1 11	1 20	1 11	1 16
Mean travel time to work	18 9	47 2	15 4	35 5	20 4	35 0	15 3	54 7	16 3	35 0	18 5	33 7
Car, truck, or van	20 4	49 2	15 9	36 2	20 3	34 2	16 1	55 2	16 8	35 7	18 7	34 3
Public transportation	14 6	—	15 0	15 0	40 4	54 5	—	—	23 7	—	30 9	30 8
With a public transportation disability	4	—	12	—	779	68	11	—	70	—	965	105

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con.											
Glenn		Humboldt		Imperial		Inyo		Kern		Kings	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
8 154	1 454	38 731	1 453	27 805	1 295	6 517	552	149 299	10 209	25 593	2 615
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 179	1 098	22 357	1 002	16 990	1 102	3 730	400	93 431	8 462	16 191	2 010
3 402	734	13 298	665	11 742	716	2 658	275	63 577	5 902	11 075	1 569
889	236	4 476	121	1 981	165	529	34	12 366	1 010	1 527	197
874	114	4 215	216	3 141	177	515	82	14 176	1 258	2 294	244
14	14	368	—	126	44	28	9	3 312	292	1 295	—
2 975	356	16 374	451	10 815	193	2 787	152	55 868	1 747	9 402	605
78	—	542	8	170	—	17	—	1 310	53	127	10
664	146	4 165	97	2 001	57	720	—	12 929	394	1 607	137
2 233	210	11 581	346	8 637	136	2 050	152	40 906	1 273	7 609	458
—	—	86	—	7	—	—	—	723	27	59	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
592	60	2 575	138	2 236	47	453	23	11 326	408	2 065	70
1 024	196	5 588	98	3 972	175	649	59	22 945	1 589	4 294	312
5 236	1 060	25 844	981	17 463	877	4 287	395	95 704	6 907	16 574	1 948
996	138	3 702	217	3 255	150	795	69	15 873	1 061	2 240	266
306	—	1 022	19	879	46	333	6	3 451	244	420	19
2 758	707	19 314	697	10 045	542	2 496	232	56 695	4 310	8 183	1 011
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
7 449	1 284	36 192	1 325	17 462	966	6 168	552	120 989	8 079	20 946	2 164
14	14	335	—	919	64	13	—	6 120	547	971	80
691	156	2 204	128	9 424	265	336	—	22 190	1 583	3 676	371
713	183	1 374	198	12 377	323	417	51	25 912	1 709	5 009	491
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
8 140	1 440	38 344	1 453	27 573	1 272	6 517	552	143 847	9 443	22 075	2 478
1 325	334	9 187	355	5 171	250	1 284	79	30 664	2 584	3 654	479
1 800	182	10 878	282	8 204	261	1 940	117	40 075	2 068	6 142	490
169	33	717	—	682	77	175	29	4 480	646	519	47
626	31	4 079	126	2 897	108	635	20	12 963	335	2 149	231
1 005	118	6 082	148	4 625	76	1 130	68	22 632	1 087	3 474	212
1 083	133	6 061	233	3 947	123	1 176	105	17 847	690	3 255	188
1 658	290	2 551	126	3 328	166	278	—	15 481	1 235	3 389	289
802	204	4 352	160	3 074	193	1 034	167	20 255	1 625	2 703	644
1 472	297	5 315	297	3 849	279	805	84	19 525	1 241	2 932	388
374	149	2 028	103	1 828	217	418	54	9 175	719	1 065	383
1 066	227	6 297	213	1 470	41	490	90	10 853	1 811	2 467	395
570	106	2 222	119	2 564	129	604	21	10 312	683	1 042	132
564	43	1 455	110	1 590	50	99	—	4 949	175	622	85
1 133	90	7 110	160	4 698	108	1 267	110	22 862	624	3 847	324
364	52	1 553	20	1 177	21	329	22	6 474	81	852	58
207	80	1 385	49	817	54	83	27	6 946	355	721	68
259	—	1 228	69	781	27	557	13	3 498	87	638	—
1 295	320	10 054	325	5 646	177	1 114	88	29 047	900	4 479	420
427	47	2 241	134	2 309	206	620	29	10 558	2 141	1 678	171
1 881	326	2 771	147	4 693	242	936	98	29 173	1 867	4 664	442
14	14	387	—	232	23	—	—	5 452	766	3 518	137
5 204	1 153	24 880	880	18 002	839	3 927	405	100 275	6 322	14 510	1 848
311	55	1 840	94	1 453	149	474	11	15 616	3 074	5 031	247
1 248	225	7 828	331	6 365	218	1 427	95	21 415	529	3 523	378
1 298	21	3 944	148	1 808	89	577	41	11 213	275	2 335	142
93	—	239	—	177	—	112	—	780	9	194	—
1 891	201	11 330	331	5 501	206	1 392	133	26 902	1 014	4 658	284
EARNINGS IN 1979											
7 834	1 416	37 276	1 393	26 911	1 295	6 278	552	143 885	10 029	24 504	2 548
1 703	234	7 994	256	4 961	203	1 332	87	24 739	1 240	4 539	174
861	147	3 505	175	2 691	73	626	49	12 760	613	2 474	169
730	119	3 174	108	2 640	79	432	16	13 470	795	3 118	188
854	90	3 084	81	1 990	77	475	20	12 718	648	2 475	253
1 729	441	6 586	251	6 270	327	1 342	162	26 051	1 636	4 884	521
932	232	5 853	176	3 904	276	782	98	19 554	1 362	3 431	507
400	33	3 377	199	1 772	125	644	81	16 130	1 745	1 713	400
491	87	3 144	127	2 351	129	525	24	16 362	1 856	1 522	310
134	33	559	20	332	6	120	15	2 101	134	348	26
\$9 459	\$10 853	\$10 465	\$11 136	\$10 625	\$12 771	\$10 703	\$12 628	\$11 187	\$15 228	\$9 714	\$14 578
JOURNEY TO WORK											
6 672	1 353	31 866	1 230	24 273	1 060	4 664	530	134 799	8 969	21 946	2 559
5 242	926	25 257	859	19 480	782	3 605	324	105 107	4 520	16 441	1 850
1 430	427	6 609	371	4 793	278	1 059	206	29 692	4 449	5 505	709
19	19	572	—	195	12	275	—	2 156	722	797	9
10	10	542	—	115	12	275	—	2 083	722	797	9
9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
599	—	3 155	139	1 597	116	781	9	5 208	337	1 286	12
350	82	1 785	84	1 108	107	539	13	4 982	181	768	35
514	—	1 353	—	632	—	258	—	2 154	—	796	—
1.14	1.23	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.31	1.15	1.47	1.17	1.21
14.6	30.1	15.2	19.7	15.1	36.1	14.9	42.8	18.4	42.5	15.9	35.1
15.4	29.6	15.4	22.0	15.3	35.9	15.6	44.2	18.5	42.4	16.3	35.4
60.0	60.0	28.4	—	32.6	99.0	33.7	—	41.2	53.4	17.8	20.0
16	16	126	13	50	—	14	—	559	48	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Lake		Lassen		Los Angeles		Madera		Mann		Mariposa	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 904	402	7 428	810	3 222 572	297 727	16 699	2 506	73 690	15 744	3 502	320
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 190	359	4 443	612	1 869 246	215 034	10 471	1 869	38 517	10 380	2 001	234
Householder, wife present	3 683	286	2 982	369	1 078 968	160 067	7 319	1 335	19 202	6 181	1 217	171
Householder, no wife present	699	30	635	136	367 384	26 005	1 360	226	8 651	2 125	365	48
Other household member	793	43	580	107	410 699	28 483	1 792	308	10 186	2 028	149	15
In group quarters	15	—	246	—	12 195	479	—	—	478	46	270	—
Female	3 714	43	2 985	198	1 353 326	82 693	6 228	637	35 173	5 364	1 501	86
Householder, husband present	—	—	25	—	35 575	2 354	56	—	1 200	250	31	—
Householder, no husband present	965	14	646	72	409 778	20 488	1 184	176	10 641	1 626	227	12
Other household member	2 644	29	2 314	126	900 487	59 667	4 988	461	23 039	3 451	976	74
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	7 486	184	—	—	293	37	267	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	623	19	682	92	188 896	8 266	1 112	106	5 514	421	250	20
20 to 24 years	886	57	1 007	153	457 296	31 684	2 250	363	9 275	1 952	503	39
25 to 54 years	5 801	326	4 815	424	2 108 933	219 612	10 874	1 844	49 452	11 959	2 243	184
55 to 64 years	1 211	—	775	111	376 717	33 577	1 927	180	7 578	1 235	393	37
65 years and over	383	—	149	30	90 730	4 588	536	13	1 871	177	113	40
With one or more years of college	3 382	189	3 619	330	1 514 692	169 807	5 651	1 121	43 773	8 910	1 723	140
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 335	343	6 780	664	2 390 020	269 192	13 578	1 940	67 246	12 629	3 201	208
Black	49	—	133	65	303 609	5 574	259	49	2 432	1 445	18	—
Other races	520	59	515	81	528 943	22 961	2 862	517	4 012	1 670	283	112
Spanish origin ¹	541	48	347	12	711 031	27 074	3 936	625	3 399	984	319	124
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 904	402	7 148	810	3 214 098	296 158	16 699	2 506	73 275	15 744	3 502	320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 786	63	1 598	180	637 800	103 031	2 821	691	22 109	4 522	742	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 535	36	1 989	179	1 065 694	86 934	4 059	322	24 384	3 956	1 124	55
Technicians and related support occupations	181	—	190	59	104 639	13 190	262	67	1 958	562	27	—
Sales occupations	1 016	—	680	63	325 247	30 303	1 402	97	10 756	1 600	390	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 338	36	1 119	57	635 808	43 441	2 395	158	11 670	1 794	707	31
Service occupations	1 526	14	1 403	129	359 679	21 015	2 070	183	11 227	2 527	727	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	532	—	525	53	29 309	1 450	3 078	537	1 326	190	277	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 592	179	834	196	392 811	46 358	2 329	501	8 717	3 083	391	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	933	86	799	73	528 605	37 370	2 342	272	5 512	1 466	239	—
Construction	1 213	196	526	149	139 177	20 428	1 265	346	5 663	1 973	267	28
Manufacturing	260	32	382	47	832 359	93 147	2 205	322	5 505	1 731	78	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616	67	393	33	240 510	30 645	847	158	4 297	1 185	185	13
Wholesale trade	107	—	162	30	160 494	20 469	548	103	2 087	398	87	—
Retail trade	1 719	29	1 294	160	481 025	32 658	2 359	196	14 512	2 337	587	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	512	—	408	18	232 691	16 839	901	87	9 193	1 800	145	11
Business and repair services	417	11	84	47	186 645	14 726	645	35	4 354	1 011	62	25
Personal services	639	—	265	—	94 240	3 426	486	19	3 123	524	790	—
Professional and related services	1 917	14	1 477	205	621 241	42 188	2 913	498	17 762	2 902	504	9
Public administration	514	—	1 366	95	116 393	13 522	784	136	3 964	1 385	482	46
All other industries	990	53	791	26	109 323	8 110	3 746	606	2 815	498	315	110
Armed forces, at work	—	—	280	—	8 474	1 569	—	—	415	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 429	349	3 541	438	2 543 367	242 395	11 252	1 813	50 801	11 218	1 970	209
Federal government workers	433	—	1 273	74	92 748	10 487	503	22	1 974	484	409	32
State and local government workers	1 560	14	1 947	184	358 660	30 150	2 856	436	9 849	2 622	568	35
Self-employed workers	1 384	39	625	114	215 692	14 031	2 012	235	10 646	1 348	452	32
Unpaid family workers	98	—	42	—	11 905	664	76	—	420	72	103	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 295	82	1 683	193	593 309	35 155	3 343	372	22 131	2 758	816	50
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 492	402	7 180	773	3 116 987	293 270	16 043	2 396	70 923	15 389	3 310	299
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 698	102	1 556	179	466 091	21 317	3 413	321	14 674	1 709	699	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 119	14	671	70	246 290	10 977	1 426	135	5 933	889	515	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	927	16	554	63	269 165	12 075	1 646	197	5 390	905	338	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	715	3	542	3	272 754	15 212	1 416	203	5 834	1 038	369	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 631	20	1 403	123	613 840	45 311	3 412	500	13 348	3 486	590	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	911	58	1 247	111	441 511	49 089	2 003	488	8 943	2 876	365	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	695	82	726	82	332 548	51 898	1 132	203	7 170	2 351	242	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	644	92	449	89	389 031	75 465	1 236	292	7 614	1 977	153	22
\$50,000 or more	152	15	32	—	85 757	11 926	359	57	2 017	158	39	—
Median	\$9 404	\$18 719	\$10 664	\$10 538	\$11 982	\$19 044	\$10 112	\$12 961	\$10 992	\$14 323	\$8 558	\$8 982
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 497	371	5 944	696	2 775 693	283 014	14 235	2 436	61 097	14 714	2 222	271
Drive alone	6 109	221	4 486	531	2 223 055	212 050	11 317	1 512	49 693	9 833	1 621	226
Carpool	1 388	150	1 458	165	552 638	70 964	2 918	924	11 404	4 881	601	45
Public transportation	55	19	78	63	208 962	6 383	69	—	2 847	791	113	—
Bus or streetcar	39	19	78	63	206 960	5 727	69	—	2 808	791	113	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	887	575	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	822	—	903	45	113 642	1 835	957	—	3 502	48	737	31
Other means	217	12	228	6	74 980	6 495	646	70	2 291	191	203	18
Worked at home	313	—	275	—	49 295	—	792	—	3 953	—	227	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.33	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.30	1.12	1.25	1.17	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.8	62.3	15.9	40.0	25.4	41.3	16.9	37.2	21.4	38.8	17.8	28.2
Car, truck, or van	16.8	63.4	17.1	41.6	24.9	40.8	17.9	37.4	21.4	38.2	21.1	32.7
Public transportation	38.7	80.0	48.7	49.5	41.3	66.0	13.8	—	36.5	50.9	28.2	—
With a public transportation disability	52	—	10	—	16 355	678	96	23	146	21	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **13 217** **483** **29 913** **3 051** **1 886** **231** **2 634** **438** **72 462** **4 642** **16 311** **2 478**
Householder, wife present 8 856 273 20 111 2 028 1 384 115 1 253 185 41 329 3 013 9 705 1 566
Householder, no wife present 2 221 82 3 558 445 287 66 783 13 8 717 591 2 597 549
Other household member 2 100 128 5 323 549 184 50 567 209 12 797 1 007 3 591 363
In group quarters 1 40 — 921 29 31 — 31 9 619 31 418 —
Female **9 311** **132** **17 663** **841** **1 371** **149** **1 549** **133** **43 891** **1 233** **16 539** **2 076**
Householder, husband present 196 12 281 14 33 — 48 1 173 119 484 52
Householder, no husband present 2 172 27 3 504 142 242 37 421 24 10 637 296 4 263 686
Other household member 6 928 93 13 816 685 1 073 100 1 080 109 30 707 806 11 478 1 327
In group quarters 15 — 62 — 23 12 — — 1 374 12 314 11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 361 28 4 314 243 237 41 270 113 10 792 237 2 964 174
20 to 24 years 2 368 56 8 114 804 222 26 735 97 21 194 853 4 227 468
25 to 54 years 15 397 433 29 763 2 494 2 319 287 2 822 347 69 917 4 011 21 199 3 568
55 to 64 years 2 509 76 4 404 306 339 14 320 14 11 136 653 3 315 239
65 years and over 893 22 981 45 140 12 36 — 3 314 121 1 145 105
With one or more years of college 9 507 337 16 688 1 480 1 509 189 2 307 262 49 576 2 820 15 974 2 143

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 21 562 559 39 117 3 496 3 167 353 3 996 521 85 028 4 631 29 407 3 319
Black 21 8 2 286 27 — — 12 12 8 401 147 837 691
Other races 945 48 6 173 369 90 27 175 38 22 924 1 097 2 606 544
Spanish origin¹ 1 033 22 8 927 631 85 27 155 14 22 076 1 294 2 923 367

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 22 438 600 42 983 3 803 3 257 380 4 130 518 97 227 5 498 32 812 4 538
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 4 902 188 7 776 840 940 97 1 153 127 21 892 1 315 7 439 970
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 5 549 95 11 370 544 767 82 1 059 153 27 742 1 086 9 456 1 004
Technicians and related support occupations 2 490 34 1 055 35 64 37 82 39 2 265 245 3 803 152
Sales occupations 2 233 37 4 196 224 271 24 542 90 11 153 366 3 455 306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 826 24 6 119 285 432 21 435 24 14 324 475 5 198 546
Service occupations 3 413 43 5 768 301 527 39 886 153 14 735 391 6 678 959
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 766 21 6 416 504 434 34 190 51 11 484 765 1 798 165
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 3 034 160 5 011 748 269 38 627 73 9 855 1 014 3 903 814
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 3 774 93 6 642 866 320 90 215 12 11 519 927 3 538 626
Construction 1 476 59 2 284 485 200 30 660 31 4 539 477 2 010 500
Manufacturing 4 343 110 5 704 729 135 35 61 — 8 101 577 3 932 630
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 1 457 74 3 140 334 267 52 140 56 5 000 540 1 789 296
Wholesale trade 425 12 1 464 122 166 34 37 29 3 619 281 809 141
Retail trade 3 891 59 7 555 328 514 24 798 107 18 285 629 6 084 629
Finance, insurance, and real estate 1 132 11 2 404 132 212 — 548 65 5 081 90 1 565 145
Business and repair services 802 111 1 158 108 27 13 78 — 4 283 127 1 153 103
Personal services 1 052 18 1 000 56 100 32 616 69 4 811 66 1 385 121
Professional and related services 5 011 113 8 301 509 617 74 308 46 20 460 699 10 506 1 517
Public administration 1 195 11 2 265 217 308 20 233 — 7 849 520 1 234 147
All other industries 1 654 22 7 708 783 711 66 651 115 15 199 1 492 2 345 309
Armed forces, at work 90 15 4 593 89 — — 53 53 19 126 377 38 16
Private wage and salary workers 14 900 493 29 226 2 915 1 569 215 2 586 416 66 444 3 890 22 061 2 860
Federal government workers 649 26 6 069 267 382 48 408 64 25 880 790 358 83
State and local government workers 3 791 65 7 119 432 671 94 481 — 14 055 661 6 576 1 276
Self-employed workers 3 063 10 4 663 249 572 23 708 91 9 390 525 3 610 308
Unpaid family workers 125 21 499 29 63 — — — 584 9 245 27
At work 1 to 34 hours 5 913 101 9 918 651 768 100 736 124 24 816 916 9 061 714

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **21 564** **615** **46 155** **3 809** **3 133** **370** **4 121** **571** **111 478** **5 649** **31 803** **4 485**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 4 309 71 8 941 444 643 124 714 235 19 760 663 7 189 584
\$4,000 to \$5,999 2 231 95 4 500 395 271 28 459 77 12 448 434 2 683 425
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 756 57 5 486 229 270 20 430 33 13 774 428 2 607 319
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 917 33 5 043 365 348 19 339 40 11 417 528 3 033 588
\$10,000 to \$14,999 4 194 94 9 463 802 636 55 1 027 85 19 965 813 6 179 838
\$15,000 to \$19,999 3 089 98 5 241 623 457 58 497 59 13 790 937 4 216 691
\$20,000 to \$24,999 2 008 73 3 389 506 293 60 253 — 9 569 881 2 837 472
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 779 86 3 366 389 181 6 330 42 8 892 916 2 525 512
\$50,000 or more 281 8 726 56 34 — 72 — 1 863 49 534 56
Median \$10 462 \$12 297 \$9 646 \$12 433 \$10 176 \$9 368 \$10 362 \$5 312 \$9 709 \$14 653 \$10 208 \$11 498

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 18 458 529 40 517 3 734 2 580 343 2 526 316 95 251 5 488 28 175 4 372
Drive alone 15 481 294 31 987 2 594 2 194 294 1 802 145 74 208 3 716 23 352 3 041
Carpool 2 977 235 8 530 1 140 386 49 724 171 21 043 1 772 4 823 1 331
Public transportation 109 — 128 — — — 38 18 2 848 91 237 9
Bus or streetcar 84 — 97 — — — 38 18 2 743 87 237 9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 1 822 71 3 048 49 317 37 884 204 11 653 152 2 168 55
Other means 841 15 1 754 109 138 — 207 33 4 141 144 1 073 118
Worked at home 1 298 — 2 129 — 222 — 528 — 2 460 — 1 197 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.10 1.36 1.13 1.21 1.09 1.09 1.20 1.46 1.15 1.24 1.11 1.21
Mean travel time to work minutes 14.1 39.9 14.2 32.5 10.3 17.1 13.6 30.9 16.5 37.7 34.4
Car, truck, or van minutes 14.2 44.0 14.8 33.0 10.8 18.3 17.3 49.9 17.2 38.3 16.9 34.7
Public transportation minutes 23.0 — 22.4 — — — 22.9 15.0 30.1 39.6 34.9 40.0
With a public transportation disability 135 — 186 11 7 — 45 — 322 — 161 28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Nevada		Orange		Placer		Plumas		Riverside		Sacramento	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	8 052	1 015	454 149	81 559	20 440	5 698	3 355	357	114 524	19 252	177 366	22 684
Householder, wife present	5 121	539	262 993	54 065	13 434	3 818	2 479	263	73 496	12 880	112 789	16 673
Householder, no wife present	1 404	213	75 551	10 548	2 834	752	573	41	17 567	2 420	31 303	2 563
Other household member	1 518	263	110 438	16 720	4 063	1 128	293	53	22 848	3 881	32 642	3 344
In group quarters	9	—	5 167	226	109	—	10	—	613	71	632	104
Female	5 974	535	357 258	37 742	15 199	3 305	2 247	52	86 937	8 142	141 214	12 796
Householder, husband present	1 222	9	7 473	1 008	391	86	32	—	2 324	281	4 118	587
Householder, no husband present	1 290	170	86 811	8 451	3 297	837	429	—	21 156	2 024	41 372	2 735
Other household member	4 533	356	261 231	28 049	11 427	2 382	1 786	52	62 752	5 722	95 391	9 416
In group quarters	29	—	1 743	234	84	—	—	—	705	115	333	58

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 022	77	67 082	4 938	2 676	481	316	23	16 094	1 292	20 874	1 767
20 to 24 years	1 685	278	136 427	19 074	4 490	1 360	663	76	29 263	4 070	46 580	3 796
25 to 54 years	9 579	1 113	516 965	82 423	23 554	6 228	3 834	242	126 294	19 032	211 698	25 532
55 to 64 years	1 439	45	75 312	11 249	3 606	834	695	68	23 089	2 529	34 278	3 827
65 years and over	301	37	15 621	1 617	913	100	94	—	6 721	471	5 150	558
With one or more years of college	7 031	923	393 842	56 921	15 925	4 052	2 517	203	80 142	12 468	166 536	19 073

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 692	1 522	708 760	98 999	33 341	8 295	5 314	359	168 760	23 144	269 089	32 155
Black	—	—	12 998	4 332	292	117	27	—	8 171	822	16 959	580
Other races	334	28	89 649	15 970	2 006	591	261	50	24 530	3 428	32 532	2 745
Spanish origin ¹	389	24	114 809	22 009	2 260	534	255	66	35 576	4 778	24 307	2 848

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 026	1 550	801 923	118 616	35 619	9 003	5 602	409	198 479	27 136	311 588	35 155
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 241	395	218 702	30 018	7 722	1 885	1 273	50	43 006	7 202	83 283	11 096
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 266	300	270 877	34 717	10 672	2 688	1 457	83	60 286	6 553	119 914	12 137
Technicians and related support occupations	331	38	26 139	4 586	795	284	218	26	4 980	914	11 329	1 498
Sales occupations	1 697	106	96 395	11 641	4 041	964	420	34	24 631	2 385	35 328	3 455
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 238	156	148 343	18 490	5 836	1 440	819	23	30 675	3 254	73 257	7 184
Service occupations	2 188	138	90 269	9 032	5 442	970	907	32	29 668	2 207	38 561	2 732
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	438	19	9 879	1 142	1 274	190	238	42	10 541	911	4 868	495
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 350	460	97 249	21 903	5 496	1 683	699	71	28 755	5 540	35 027	5 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 543	238	114 947	21 804	5 013	1 587	1 028	131	26 223	4 723	29 935	3 600
Construction	1 669	326	51 240	11 436	3 634	978	525	63	16 946	4 010	19 158	3 313
Manufacturing	1 325	112	207 169	38 985	2 920	774	766	134	26 589	5 339	21 768	3 008
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	795	181	38 301	7 170	4 042	1 519	592	36	11 432	2 065	22 173	3 103
Wholesale trade	339	19	34 038	6 925	923	292	77	—	6 699	1 424	13 047	1 780
Retail trade	2 796	232	145 025	17 357	7 359	1 641	1 073	69	36 838	3 259	56 903	4 929
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 038	42	68 220	7 513	2 313	463	214	11	13 695	1 297	22 749	2 523
Business and repair services	555	55	44 655	6 524	1 395	426	121	10	9 041	1 251	14 845	1 554
Personal services	964	206	22 228	1 875	1 691	255	151	—	9 379	416	9 023	603
Professional and related services	2 856	257	140 247	13 320	7 495	1 793	1 165	26	42 509	4 959	61 750	5 791
Public administration	751	70	22 725	3 033	1 793	432	366	20	9 931	1 717	62 064	7 860
All other industries	938	50	28 075	4 478	2 054	430	552	40	15 420	1 399	8 108	873
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9 484	685	20	—	—	—	2 982	258	6 992	325
Private wage and salary workers	9 268	1 080	647 771	103 848	24 688	7 027	3 248	331	141 062	20 199	189 419	21 638
Federal government workers	577	50	22 154	2 632	784	184	500	34	7 849	1 265	31 782	3 424
State and local government workers	2 000	213	79 952	7 363	5 425	1 145	1 081	34	31 753	4 090	75 335	8 519
Self-employed workers	2 030	195	57 703	5 123	4 244	615	680	10	19 563	1 730	20 682	1 849
Unpaid family workers	151	12	3 827	335	498	32	93	—	1 234	110	1 362	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 890	538	168 670	15 424	9 932	1 872	1 464	104	46 394	3 863	66 427	5 876

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 435	1 496	786 152	116 983	33 973	8 727	5 406	409	193 439	26 707	309 407	34 636
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 638	221	129 414	11 787	6 478	1 192	1 115	39	37 564	2 768	48 683	3 770
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 467	135	64 694	6 988	2 959	742	570	—	18 431	1 702	23 920	1 882
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 283	62	66 191	7 750	3 282	698	373	14	19 071	1 812	25 445	2 240
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 230	117	69 401	9 116	2 808	688	337	34	18 020	2 175	26 365	2 271
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 494	320	154 044	23 469	6 196	1 693	1 068	107	38 630	5 826	62 831	5 999
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 832	264	106 226	20 822	4 876	1 520	930	136	25 225	4 955	44 460	5 441
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 077	168	80 180	17 292	3 469	1 182	538	42	16 679	3 328	37 492	5 939
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 266	162	96 122	17 322	3 312	963	433	37	16 249	3 511	35 055	6 325
\$50,000 or more	148	47	19 880	2 437	593	49	42	—	3 570	630	5 156	769
Median	\$10 132	\$12 852	\$11 586	\$14 811	\$10 851	\$12 605	\$11 050	\$15 217	\$10 312	\$13 901	\$11 909	\$15 821

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 886	1 503	736 611	115 412	31 230	8 684	4 486	377	179 653	26 503	281 025	33 144
Drive alone	9 777	1 089	607 681	88 008	26 395	7 375	3 516	183	144 384	19 648	221 425	23 705
Carpool	2 109	414	128 930	27 404	4 835	1 309	970	194	35 269	6 855	59 600	9 439
Public transportation	59	—	15 154	1 548	148	45	21	—	1 828	137	13 318	1 354
Bus or streetcar	59	—	14 811	1 434	148	45	21	—	1 760	111	13 287	1 348
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	912	—	20 818	321	1 957	160	733	20	8 154	253	8 094	356
Other means	501	47	25 170	2 020	998	114	204	12	6 091	501	9 966	626
Worked at home	668	—	13 654	—	1 306	—	158	—	5 735	—	6 177	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1.18	1.11	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.45	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work	17 8	35.4	21.7	37.8	16.9	24.3	11.6	25.4	18.7	35.6	20.2	34.1
Car, truck, or van	18.1	35.3	21.8	37.7	17.5	24.3	12.8	26.9	19.1	35.9	19.9	33.8
Public transportation	39.3	—	37.4	55.4	36.1	48.7	10.0	—	30.3	54.8	35.8	45.3
With a public transportation disability	40	—	2 901	421	90	49	19	—	820	122	1 193	153

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con											
Counties—Con.											
San Benito		San Bernardino		San Diego		San Francisco		San Joaquin		San Luis Obispo	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 479	1 033	275 705	36 974	756 356	11 585	458 745	206 338	116 080	8 702	53 687	2 281
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 514	841	162 015	26 187	452 487	9 903	261 561	129 144	68 854	6 662	30 518	1 687
2 976	591	105 161	17 288	247 559	5 327	134 623	88 103	46 790	4 871	17 970	1 012
584	115	22 395	3 441	77 883	1 354	71 713	23 164	10 025	749	5 341	207
856	112	31 405	4 974	88 052	2 503	52 282	17 551	11 264	945	6 611	468
98	23	3 054	484	38 993	719	2 943	326	775	97	596	—
2 965	192	113 690	10 787	303 869	1 682	197 184	77 194	47 226	2 040	23 169	594
108	37	2 321	206	8 541	19	6 671	2 929	989	61	550	10
519	27	27 315	2 545	84 885	411	74 038	25 443	11 665	390	6 192	77
2 338	128	83 435	7 947	207 034	1 202	114 597	48 689	34 130	1 523	15 994	495
—	—	619	89	3 409	50	1 878	133	442	66	433	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
679	52	23 275	2 194	64 759	913	12 851	3 431	8 291	397	4 376	177
891	166	42 446	5 592	134 751	2 786	52 707	20 010	15 517	1 256	9 832	414
4 631	657	176 559	25 237	472 914	6 894	325 364	154 696	74 737	6 052	32 419	1 536
980	148	27 085	3 464	69 613	795	54 641	24 438	14 040	833	5 646	100
298	10	6 340	487	14 319	197	13 182	3 763	3 495	164	1 414	54
2 556	473	112 721	17 723	363 676	5 985	289 051	137 834	46 080	3 449	29 082	1 114
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
5 953	867	236 150	31 253	636 400	10 051	317 919	155 564	94 542	7 452	49 415	1 852
—	—	12 993	2 161	38 723	429	40 056	17 855	3 844	164	459	66
1 526	166	26 562	3 560	81 233	1 105	100 770	32 919	17 694	1 086	3 813	363
2 477	194	43 294	5 284	90 992	1 150	43 024	16 889	17 556	1 030	4 402	443
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
7 479	1 033	262 682	35 703	678 769	8 443	453 584	203 360	115 702	8 652	53 385	2 117
1 497	293	57 995	9 757	178 794	2 922	151 677	80 177	23 483	2 053	12 783	370
1 692	201	79 469	9 011	224 670	1 965	178 304	77 079	34 573	1 690	14 707	567
167	39	6 064	1 279	27 084	414	16 037	8 008	2 434	268	1 484	132
545	98	30 304	3 548	81 713	1 022	45 760	20 001	11 763	583	5 608	207
980	64	43 101	4 184	115 873	529	116 507	49 070	20 376	839	7 615	228
1 185	44	38 431	3 059	95 134	840	52 658	13 830	14 323	735	9 622	222
1 146	120	6 379	737	16 061	200	1 856	652	8 456	524	3 662	233
967	148	39 027	6 490	87 368	1 585	32 656	16 879	14 436	1 675	7 173	400
992	227	41 381	6 649	76 742	931	36 433	14 743	20 431	1 975	5 438	325
379	132	19 283	4 006	41 988	1 691	21 244	12 170	6 465	919	4 311	303
1 303	236	39 936	7 134	110 856	1 111	45 298	23 192	17 661	1 633	4 437	181
257	67	21 717	3 238	40 045	779	55 184	32 347	8 859	1 074	3 646	265
230	23	7 712	1 289	21 754	493	20 196	11 437	6 545	515	1 068	83
1 207	152	51 284	5 932	126 360	955	57 762	17 958	18 480	1 030	10 860	248
248	—	15 614	1 848	51 084	436	70 605	34 733	6 145	275	3 200	166
134	—	11 321	1 374	39 292	448	31 932	13 282	4 478	190	1 929	102
151	—	7 695	515	27 623	199	18 855	4 034	3 466	108	2 462	76
1 581	193	60 153	6 825	148 664	1 075	93 664	35 528	24 125	1 300	13 030	250
349	34	18 183	2 095	44 814	620	28 597	14 370	9 105	850	3 439	95
1 640	196	9 784	1 447	26 289	636	10 247	4 309	10 373	758	5 003	348
—	—	13 023	1 271	77 587	3 142	5 161	2 978	378	50	302	164
5 015	744	186 900	27 728	489 011	6 197	346 544	161 651	82 409	6 675	33 420	1 619
221	60	26 085	2 670	119 732	3 855	31 136	15 996	5 489	592	1 196	239
1 275	130	40 016	4 573	87 554	632	47 554	17 681	18 049	1 051	11 281	266
955	86	21 016	1 913	56 787	874	31 899	10 535	9 669	384	7 345	157
13	13	1 688	90	3 272	27	1 612	475	464	—	445	—
2 117	197	61 934	6 033	166 113	2 108	77 995	23 813	24 475	1 341	15 799	480
EARNINGS IN 1979											
7 164	969	264 564	35 958	731 930	11 212	447 761	202 971	112 387	8 524	51 730	2 257
1 389	163	50 408	4 574	137 785	1 605	52 750	13 713	19 961	1 308	13 194	483
855	16	22 406	2 202	72 530	813	27 877	7 493	8 257	431	5 646	229
787	29	24 447	2 851	79 457	1 351	30 106	9 258	9 302	424	4 637	143
629	61	22 863	2 412	70 145	774	36 536	11 705	10 669	512	3 958	136
1 238	180	47 698	7 004	133 638	1 668	98 364	39 139	21 512	1 643	8 979	378
1 103	200	37 950	6 165	90 259	1 206	69 080	33 737	17 803	1 797	5 800	412
566	130	28 070	4 811	64 358	1 099	51 015	29 970	12 581	1 274	4 400	150
466	169	26 487	5 281	69 962	2 359	67 093	47 330	10 530	1 005	4 359	300
131	21	4 235	658	13 796	337	14 940	10 626	1 772	130	757	26
\$9 752	\$15 642	\$10 930	\$13 966	\$10 150	\$12 771	\$13 511	\$17 614	\$11 415	\$14 758	\$9 207	\$11 405
JOURNEY TO WORK											
6 378	956	247 714	34 765	633 649	8 786	231 329	128 913	104 355	8 280	44 465	1 994
5 143	704	204 379	27 615	501 213	6 499	155 546	81 829	86 846	6 070	34 825	1 300
1 235	252	43 335	7 150	132 436	2 287	75 783	47 084	17 509	2 210	9 640	694
23	—	2 263	249	25 123	358	176 653	69 346	1 352	83	290	12
23	—	1 971	221	24 604	314	141 795	40 544	1 273	83	290	12
—	—	76	28	98	25	34 114	28 719	—	—	—	—
483	30	11 035	876	53 215	1 601	31 125	1 027	4 501	144	3 605	130
220	47	8 921	1 084	27 213	840	12 122	7 052	3 037	195	3 056	145
375	—	5 772	—	17 156	—	7 516	—	2 835	—	2 271	—
1.12	1.17	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.24	1.28	1.10	1.19	1.14	1.26
15.5	36.2	18.0	31.0	19.7	39.0	33.1	43.3	17.2	37.4	16.2	35.7
16.3	38.1	18.3	31.4	19.9	43.5	29.4	37.8	17.5	37.9	16.9	37.2
12.6	—	32.4	48.2	38.7	49.2	41.0	53.2	29.6	38.6	22.6	40.0
—	—	1 099	146	2 727	—	2 231	682	374	32	48	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	San Mateo		Santa Barbara		Santa Clara		Santa Cruz		Shasta		Sierra	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	225 818	67 004	125 837	7 674	612 827	77 847	63 065	5 072	37 081	1 773	857	105
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	130 119	47 030	71 800	5 283	345 909	49 299	34 285	3 090	21 316	1 263	491	86
Householder, wife present	76 454	29 685	42 075	3 630	201 653	29 699	18 289	1 817	14 888	909	291	29
Householder, no wife present	24 199	8 413	12 947	643	64 041	9 154	6 612	472	2 998	183	111	5
Other household member	29 081	8 753	15 522	971	77 723	10 254	8 897	771	3 426	171	89	52
In group quarters	385	179	1 256	39	2 492	192	487	30	4	—	—	—
Female	95 699	19 974	54 037	2 391	266 918	28 548	28 780	1 982	15 765	510	366	19
Householder, husband present	3 141	700	1 529	61	7 405	1 025	1 132	55	297	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	26 604	6 569	14 161	380	69 275	7 580	7 731	343	3 884	78	102	19
Other household member	65 394	12 530	37 726	1 913	188 111	19 775	19 455	1 557	11 544	432	253	—
In group quarters	560	175	621	37	2 127	168	462	27	40	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14 676	1 796	9 594	474	46 016	3 412	5 075	594	2 901	105	29	—
20 to 24 years	27 350	7 386	20 143	1 064	92 325	10 990	9 902	790	4 293	214	105	35
25 to 54 years	148 171	49 164	79 617	5 373	408 374	55 691	40 477	2 993	25 194	1 224	539	56
55 to 64 years	28 758	7 537	12 685	619	56 368	6 633	5 658	507	3 950	190	113	14
65 years and over	6 863	1 121	3 798	144	9 744	1 121	1 933	188	743	40	71	—
With one or more years of college	120 373	41 495	66 458	3 966	332 747	47 601	31 746	1 744	15 891	577	380	48
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	188 036	52 033	109 672	6 832	502 458	64 127	55 233	3 934	35 762	1 639	826	93
Black	10 443	4 775	3 023	126	20 118	4 453	657	93	242	11	12	12
Other races	27 339	10 196	13 142	716	90 251	9 267	7 175	1 045	1 077	123	19	—
Spanish origin ¹	24 999	6 960	19 289	1 202	80 990	6 869	8 986	1 359	869	87	38	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	225 593	66 923	122 227	7 641	609 052	77 485	63 017	5 050	37 081	1 773	857	105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59 333	19 945	33 297	2 090	181 845	26 862	15 261	919	8 438	346	267	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 842	21 055	38 156	2 010	205 640	24 005	18 116	1 098	11 957	453	155	12
Technicians and related support occupations	8 950	4 464	4 665	381	35 966	5 202	1 757	18	1 332	73	16	—
Sales occupations	27 983	6 529	12 892	777	59 535	6 746	7 765	527	4 584	208	35	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 909	10 062	20 599	852	110 139	12 057	8 594	553	6 041	172	104	—
Service occupations	26 539	6 095	16 708	524	58 533	5 464	9 948	720	5 924	190	152	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 219	508	6 881	638	5 812	639	3 425	467	1 017	55	87	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 633	11 212	14 397	1 344	76 731	11 032	7 781	879	4 794	378	100	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 027	8 108	12 788	1 035	80 491	9 483	8 486	967	4 951	351	96	5
Construction	11 746	4 323	6 153	697	26 205	4 633	4 556	608	3 049	415	71	5
Manufacturing	37 309	14 363	19 537	1 293	228 120	28 992	9 113	935	3 998	225	141	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 879	13 314	6 815	626	28 768	4 055	2 948	291	2 689	153	35	—
Wholesale trade	15 400	4 753	4 077	387	21 021	3 627	2 136	241	1 568	68	—	—
Retail trade	37 771	7 721	22 013	1 093	83 795	8 263	13 353	771	7 756	331	120	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 689	3 677	7 578	217	31 706	3 757	3 606	229	2 435	60	28	—
Business and repair services	15 525	4 778	6 185	310	36 125	5 292	2 565	177	1 517	43	12	—
Personal services	7 032	1 118	5 185	91	11 552	672	2 230	98	1 618	24	42	—
Professional and related services	37 280	8 574	27 849	1 312	111 399	14 108	15 126	934	8 014	265	187	19
Public administration	9 094	3 090	6 496	370	18 040	2 451	2 308	98	2 728	122	95	—
All other industries	5 868	1 212	10 446	1 239	12 321	1 635	5 076	668	1 709	67	126	29
Armed forces, at work	225	81	3 610	33	3 775	362	48	22	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	180 839	56 108	88 883	6 243	500 833	65 648	44 046	4 119	24 917	1 325	367	57
Federal government workers	7 815	3 489	8 007	195	17 881	2 680	743	48	1 788	59	97	29
State and local government workers	20 725	4 865	17 070	764	57 583	5 726	9 956	534	6 261	222	279	19
Self-employed workers	15 569	2 391	11 211	445	34 570	3 604	7 779	347	3 888	167	96	—
Unpaid family workers	870	151	666	27	1 960	189	541	24	227	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 793	9 689	32 492	1 331	122 908	11 457	20 365	1 573	9 253	348	201	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	219 515	65 784	122 250	7 419	597 117	76 048	60 632	4 870	35 769	1 734	837	105
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 896	5 384	24 974	1 117	89 636	8 016	13 938	1 102	6 825	225	189	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 133	2 559	11 193	479	39 668	4 383	6 584	363	3 357	199	54	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 234	3 075	11 905	579	39 940	4 432	5 977	424	2 944	109	55	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 003	3 730	12 005	529	44 890	5 125	5 631	532	2 910	125	73	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43 011	11 810	21 384	1 274	117 356	14 760	10 881	812	6 548	313	168	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33 404	12 271	14 813	1 194	85 458	11 712	7 002	704	5 535	275	117	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 864	11 696	11 424	1 038	73 143	10 726	4 409	478	3 739	212	110	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31 416	12 936	12 109	1 111	92 497	14 332	4 843	375	3 480	253	68	17
\$50,000 or more	6 554	2 323	2 443	98	14 529	2 562	1 167	80	431	23	3	—
Median	\$13 531	\$17 169	\$10 165	\$13 617	\$13 178	\$15 419	\$9 356	\$10 058	\$11 040	\$12 901	\$11 024	\$12 874
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	199 375	60 590	104 499	7 223	550 057	72 949	51 003	4 585	33 306	1 723	549	105
Drive alone	162 562	44 966	83 508	5 264	445 604	54 900	41 421	3 654	28 390	1 292	391	36
Carpool	36 813	15 624	20 991	1 959	104 453	18 049	9 582	931	4 916	431	158	69
Public transportation	9 677	4 861	3 612	113	15 301	1 926	2 847	74	45	23	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7 955	3 487	3 542	113	13 969	1 410	2 837	74	38	23	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 693	1 364	—	—	1 088	504	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 676	262	5 915	69	14 299	505	3 562	279	1 514	24	220	—
Other means	5 240	1 291	8 213	269	22 630	2 467	2 991	134	1 284	3	27	—
Worked at home	4 850	—	3 598	—	10 540	—	2 662	—	932	—	61	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.17	1.21	1.79
Mean travel time to work	22.8	37.6	16.4	34.4	22.8	35.7	16.4	29.5	15.1	37.9	16.9	57.2
Car, truck, or van	22.1	36.2	16.5	34.5	22.8	35.6	16.2	30.7	15.4	38.3	22.2	57.2
Public transportation	44.8	55.8	28.6	35.8	41.3	53.1	30.5	45.6	38.9	41.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	974	236	307	13	2 150	345	294	16	60	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con											
	Siskiyou		Salano		Sonoma		Stanislaus		Sutter		Tehama	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	13 218	968	78 316	13 988	98 356	5 121	88 836	6 341	16 276	4 001	10 889	882
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 391	861	49 674	11 123	53 089	3 556	52 149	4 154	9 893	2 529	6 444	601
Householder, wife present	5 813	547	31 960	7 956	32 460	2 179	35 567	2 963	6 919	1 839	4 402	421
Householder, no wife present	1 130	119	7 081	1 485	9 326	706	6 855	340	1 086	250	1 036	52
Other household member	1 400	190	6 836	1 535	10 724	644	9 574	813	1 856	440	975	97
In group quarters	48	5	3 797	147	579	27	153	38	32	—	31	31
Female	4 827	107	28 642	2 865	45 267	1 565	36 687	2 187	6 383	1 472	4 445	281
Householder, husband present	148	8	679	111	1 413	116	678	28	113	44	46	—
Householder, no husband present	1 196	24	6 371	852	12 128	339	8 202	295	1 248	248	862	83
Other household member	3 471	63	21 210	1 880	31 504	1 089	27 689	1 794	5 011	1 180	3 526	198
In group quarters	12	12	382	22	222	21	118	70	11	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	787	66	5 733	285	8 056	336	7 545	414	1 281	177	877	15
20 to 24 years	1 400	88	12 246	1 504	12 368	720	12 761	963	2 196	590	1 246	106
25 to 54 years	8 792	674	51 857	10 285	64 951	3 483	57 309	4 237	10 464	2 698	6 725	640
55 to 64 years	1 717	87	7 299	1 710	10 092	489	8 945	647	1 836	411	1 684	121
65 years and over	522	53	1 181	204	2 889	93	2 276	80	499	125	357	—
With one or more years of college	5 767	401	32 597	7 046	47 168	2 908	33 376	2 273	6 140	1 585	3 620	441
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 361	923	63 706	12 307	91 929	4 718	80 309	5 677	13 989	3 605	10 477	814
Black	107	4	6 469	590	962	45	1 067	51	153	36	14	—
Other races	750	41	8 141	1 091	5 465	358	7 460	613	2 134	360	398	68
Spanish origin¹	544	44	6 430	870	6 164	349	9 645	800	1 522	328	553	102
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 218	968	67 000	13 073	97 641	5 040	88 770	6 341	16 242	3 987	10 876	869
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 617	190	14 618	3 818	22 886	1 510	17 285	1 110	2 939	631	2 109	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 096	127	20 025	2 543	31 001	968	26 012	1 549	4 364	990	2 505	170
Technicians and related support occupations	333	34	1 845	359	2 580	83	2 057	164	283	70	182	31
Sales occupations	1 010	22	7 378	869	12 295	473	10 338	596	1 890	419	996	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 753	71	10 802	1 315	16 126	412	13 617	789	2 191	501	1 327	73
Service occupations	2 096	59	9 552	811	14 613	562	11 205	518	2 123	378	1 780	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 485	276	1 823	298	4 294	286	7 204	570	2 647	295	1 119	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 453	96	12 155	3 559	12 269	1 030	12 286	1 400	2 107	819	1 607	221
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 471	220	8 827	2 044	12 578	684	14 778	1 194	2 062	874	1 756	126
Construction	927	89	4 392	1 415	7 201	965	5 829	745	972	330	717	27
Manufacturing	1 906	173	13 546	4 134	13 821	759	17 050	1 439	1 769	747	1 851	126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 090	126	4 074	815	5 664	238	5 177	600	1 134	429	677	103
Wholesale trade	318	27	1 734	329	3 327	194	4 071	404	770	320	210	19
Retail trade	2 196	43	13 007	1 744	18 191	576	15 469	773	2 888	691	2 275	172
Finance, insurance, and real estate	529	2	3 490	338	8 003	367	4 538	288	933	190	451	10
Business and repair services	260	33	2 518	452	4 149	171	3 839	231	527	138	327	10
Personal services	551	36	1 842	93	3 450	109	2 012	85	598	116	450	20
Professional and related services	2 311	63	12 795	1 807	23 831	1 009	18 777	844	2 922	601	1 957	215
Public administration	901	75	6 796	1 411	3 685	182	3 375	166	653	61	674	70
All other industries	2 229	301	2 806	535	6 319	470	8 633	766	3 076	364	1 287	97
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11 316	915	715	81	66	—	34	14	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	7 870	602	38 678	6 859	67 477	3 526	66 091	5 287	11 404	3 233	7 059	519
Federal government workers	1 240	103	24 387	4 875	2 563	114	1 399	90	287	65	374	47
State and local government workers	2 452	120	9 926	1 500	15 816	915	12 802	528	2 303	435	1 739	196
Self-employed workers	1 514	131	4 938	671	11 769	540	7 971	378	2 131	268	1 648	120
Unpaid family workers	142	12	387	83	731	26	573	58	151	—	69	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 545	262	16 119	1 673	27 659	1 103	21 191	1 471	3 611	695	2 913	147
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 796	930	75 658	13 749	95 186	5 028	86 237	6 222	15 765	3 960	10 679	882
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 858	187	12 030	831	20 161	753	15 850	969	2 991	524	2 472	133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 269	95	6 954	559	8 770	366	7 826	547	1 545	380	997	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 055	46	7 530	628	8 702	365	7 963	581	1 582	385	837	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	823	92	6 588	604	7 853	281	8 163	743	1 780	519	1 065	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 636	173	13 038	2 402	17 101	1 046	16 583	1 156	3 236	1 037	1 683	181
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 797	148	9 528	2 248	12 173	816	12 603	910	1 953	501	1 915	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 328	109	9 985	3 172	9 504	571	8 137	656	1 072	272	865	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	904	64	9 074	3 067	9 030	688	7 211	578	1 326	307	728	104
\$50,000 or more	126	16	931	238	1 892	142	1 901	82	280	35	117	12
Median	\$10 504	\$10 946	\$11 394	\$18 882	\$10 425	\$13 147	\$10 704	\$10 843	\$9 983	\$10 527	\$9 941	\$13 162
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 904	848	68 996	13 088	84 421	4 575	78 904	6 148	14 117	3 846	9 186	874
Drive alone	8 772	543	51 853	8 299	70 638	3 236	66 482	4 803	12 039	3 164	7 941	573
Carpool	2 132	305	17 143	4 789	13 783	1 339	12 422	1 345	2 078	682	1 245	301
Public transportation	26	—	1 112	402	1 264	207	482	—	27	27	31	—
Bus or streetcar	26	—	1 043	402	1 239	192	469	—	19	19	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 302	53	3 932	188	4 504	214	3 465	111	896	9	642	—
Other means	566	67	2 927	310	3 836	125	3 051	82	479	119	330	8
Worked at home	420	—	1 349	—	4 331	—	2 934	—	757	—	700	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.28	1.17	1.28	1.10	1.19	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.27
Mean travel time to work	14.5	34.2	18.6	35.4	17.5	41.9	15.4	29.8	15.4	24.9	14.8	36.8
Car, truck, or van	15.4	36.8	19.1	35.4	17.8	43.9	15.7	30.4	15.8	25.0	15.7	37.0
Public transportation	49.2	—	32.3	49.1	37.4	44.4	29.2	—	28.3	28.3	10.8	—
With a public transportation disability	57	—	234	14	466	—	276	21	63	13	54	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Trinity		Tulare		Tuolumne		Ventura		Yolo		Yuba	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 601	372	76 820	3 508	10 212	739	165 726	8 674	41 748	10 911	17 119	5 527
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 332	310	45 888	2 597	5 763	471	94 181	6 380	24 967	7 584	10 416	3 255
Householder, wife present	1 736	202	31 837	1 832	3 960	318	58 263	3 928	15 416	5 250	7 002	2 357
Householder, no wife present	346	69	5 031	172	891	40	12 927	973	4 289	1 126	1 349	501
Other household member	250	39	8 663	536	880	113	21 974	1 377	4 800	1 179	1 425	390
In group quarters	—	—	357	57	32	—	1 017	102	462	29	640	7
Female	1 269	62	30 932	911	4 449	268	71 545	2 294	16 781	3 327	6 703	2 272
Householder, husband present	43	—	653	—	149	—	1 553	119	405	93	160	63
Householder, no husband present	212	—	6 102	240	1 001	72	15 119	647	4 251	949	1 365	596
Other household member	1 009	62	24 130	660	3 299	196	54 612	1 528	11 737	2 275	5 040	1 613
In group quarters	5	—	47	11	—	—	261	—	388	10	138	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	129	16	5 783	182	584	35	15 198	321	2 729	401	1 226	193
20 to 24 years	266	60	10 864	491	1 146	81	23 643	1 427	7 842	1 805	2 928	732
25 to 54 years	2 706	281	49 426	2 504	6 666	521	105 939	5 623	26 012	7 347	11 179	3 844
55 to 64 years	421	—	8 440	266	1 408	69	16 782	1 018	4 355	1 198	1 407	596
65 years and over	79	15	2 307	65	408	33	4 164	285	810	160	379	162
With one or more years of college	1 479	123	26 466	1 547	4 813	343	70 349	4 654	22 030	5 257	7 280	2 905
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 399	312	60 411	2 381	9 901	702	136 897	7 750	35 516	9 167	14 598	5 044
Black	—	—	929	35	25	12	3 369	192	816	391	759	54
Other races	202	60	15 480	1 092	286	25	25 460	732	5 416	1 353	1 762	429
Spanish origin ¹	49	—	18 411	1 137	386	21	33 519	1 019	5 591	1 236	1 248	382
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 601	372	76 775	3 495	10 212	739	162 188	8 498	41 735	10 911	13 616	5 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	903	70	13 293	769	2 484	232	38 456	2 997	11 348	2 336	2 902	1 426
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	826	46	19 330	756	3 003	120	48 551	1 907	12 142	3 006	4 391	1 733
Technicians and related support occupations	108	—	1 443	96	182	25	4 675	221	2 260	347	372	183
Sales occupations	136	18	7 134	340	1 161	20	18 711	924	3 472	1 008	1 556	569
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	582	28	10 753	320	1 660	75	25 165	762	6 410	1 651	2 463	981
Service occupations	411	27	10 752	135	1 601	92	21 289	541	5 701	913	2 149	459
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	238	63	12 876	730	332	43	12 327	300	2 554	406	1 028	247
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	575	81	8 904	619	1 536	185	20 278	1 775	4 396	1 892	1 435	591
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	648	85	11 620	486	1 256	67	21 287	978	5 594	2 358	1 711	577
Construction	256	94	4 145	258	899	107	11 024	1 601	2 182	794	728	286
Manufacturing	529	91	9 748	559	953	58	20 588	1 527	4 354	1 817	1 174	514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	196	—	4 562	328	763	51	8 384	378	2 620	1 227	964	393
Wholesale trade	11	11	3 295	147	339	3	5 928	297	1 779	901	352	142
Retail trade	530	41	12 133	368	2 030	44	29 820	1 190	6 510	1 647	2 925	853
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	—	2 954	105	513	50	9 354	378	2 089	429	665	276
Business and repair services	170	—	2 938	114	347	20	7 662	346	1 486	472	442	189
Personal services	200	—	1 806	45	454	48	4 417	130	984	232	332	116
Professional and related services	791	92	17 145	568	2 254	159	33 367	1 467	13 814	2 040	3 171	1 269
Public administration	318	9	2 582	93	830	78	13 365	382	2 272	723	1 586	666
All other industries	441	34	15 467	910	830	121	18 277	802	3 645	629	1 277	329
Armed forces, at work	—	—	45	13	—	—	3 538	176	13	—	3 503	494
Private wage and salary workers	1 474	246	53 544	2 655	6 208	420	114 689	6 400	24 920	7 817	8 223	3 167
Federal government workers	441	17	1 422	38	650	48	12 759	413	930	207	4 790	938
State and local government workers	867	66	13 601	510	1 917	193	23 717	1 060	12 260	2 254	2 769	1 111
Self-employed workers	747	43	7 564	272	1 371	66	13 520	738	3 404	597	1 171	266
Unpaid family workers	72	—	689	33	66	12	1 041	63	234	36	166	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	783	119	16 421	639	2 879	210	40 654	1 515	12 396	1 806	3 672	946
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 483	351	73 825	3 407	9 690	712	159 709	8 422	40 723	10 684	16 487	5 345
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	663	113	15 114	559	1 694	79	31 346	956	9 465	1 369	3 208	688
\$4,000 to \$5,999	240	27	8 283	242	1 033	70	14 948	409	3 715	686	1 807	452
\$6,000 to \$7,999	234	26	7 902	362	900	32	14 645	614	3 531	724	2 416	551
\$8,000 to \$9,999	272	—	7 423	214	923	87	14 884	495	2 911	682	1 779	458
\$10,000 to \$14,999	831	15	15 233	736	1 787	105	29 342	1 548	7 079	2 085	2 951	1 196
\$15,000 to \$19,999	569	84	9 057	641	1 455	125	19 913	1 276	5 116	2 078	1 632	722
\$20,000 to \$24,999	350	43	4 959	255	995	140	15 281	1 027	4 488	1 677	1 374	529
\$25,000 to \$49,999	254	22	4 518	324	768	74	16 630	1 820	3 648	1 190	1 151	654
\$50,000 or more	70	21	1 336	74	135	—	2 720	277	770	193	169	95
Median	\$11 484	\$12 876	\$9 512	\$11 710	\$10 577	\$13 937	\$10 475	\$15 564	\$10 360	\$14 321	\$8 913	\$11 673
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 762	321	67 693	3 366	8 798	639	146 964	8 276	31 795	10 506	15 182	5 420
Drive alone	2 188	190	54 944	2 406	7 349	470	116 921	5 883	25 732	7 867	11 552	4 155
Carpool	574	131	12 749	960	1 449	169	30 043	2 393	6 063	2 639	3 630	1 265
Public transportation	—	—	175	17	66	12	2 618	131	402	157	339	28
Bus or streetcar	—	—	165	17	50	12	2 583	131	383	157	339	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Walked only	461	—	3 530	61	678	—	6 024	87	2 206	93	687	24
Other means	141	51	2 443	64	381	—	6 181	180	6 194	155	492	55
Worked at home	237	—	2 979	—	289	—	3 939	—	1 151	—	419	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.35	1.12	1.20	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.1	47.6	15.3	35.3	16.6	41.1	18.0	42.2	15.9	28.2	17.9	25.6
Car, truck, or van	18.0	52.5	15.8	36.0	17.1	46.0	18.2	41.8	17.2	28.0	18.7	25.8
Public transportation	—	—	38.3	45.0	29.5	45.0	30.1	71.1	34.3	56.3	16.4	30.0
With a public transportation disability	17	17	435	26	24	—	686	12	102	—	73	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places											
	Alameda city		Alhambra city		Anaheim city		Antioch city		Arcadia city		Azusa city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	22 354	13 348	21 252	16 075	116 721	80 030	9 323	3 362	17 597	13 073	12 465	9 800
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 043	9 579	11 854	9 386	68 412	49 494	4 716	1 836	8 774	6 745	8 091	6 513
Householder, wife present	8 656	6 248	7 489	6 233	41 270	31 652	3 170	1 229	4 869	3 847	5 052	4 227
Householder, no wife present	2 700	1 645	2 043	1 508	10 415	6 597	572	226	1 446	1 161	1 137	849
Other household member	2 472	1 654	2 309	1 632	16 537	11 068	963	370	2 377	1 719	1 822	1 385
In group quarters	215	32	13	13	190	177	11	11	82	18	80	52
Female	8 311	3 769	9 398	6 689	48 309	30 536	4 607	1 526	8 823	6 328	4 374	3 287
Householder, husband present	235	138	148	95	890	724	98	43	164	137	89	76
Householder, no husband present	2 462	1 134	2 350	1 552	11 646	7 488	779	314	2 025	1 438	907	715
Other household member	5 614	2 497	6 873	5 025	35 619	22 170	3 730	1 169	6 622	4 741	3 296	2 456
In group quarters	—	—	27	17	154	154	—	—	12	12	82	40
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 538	577	1 598	936	9 328	5 313	938	205	1 931	1 111	657	519
20 to 24 years	2 645	1 607	2 509	1 911	20 287	13 673	1 303	499	2 457	1 916	1 911	1 379
25 to 54 years	14 584	9 096	13 124	10 365	73 189	51 990	6 171	2 328	10 278	8 120	8 346	6 657
55 to 64 years	3 096	1 878	3 105	2 228	11 944	8 024	811	291	2 069	1 407	1 342	1 119
65 years and over	491	190	916	635	1 973	1 030	100	39	862	519	209	126
With one or more years of college	10 717	6 476	9 629	7 663	52 008	38 034	3 356	1 299	8 033	5 951	4 488	3 841
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 526	7 999	16 548	12 389	101 470	70 032	8 310	2 826	15 714	11 404	10 413	8 287
Black	3 441	3 013	633	615	1 618	1 362	222	199	481	465	298	282
Other races	3 387	2 336	4 071	3 071	13 633	8 636	791	337	1 402	1 204	1 754	1 231
Spanish origin ¹	1 891	1 371	6 288	4 641	17 618	11 897	1 247	451	2 449	2 078	3 766	2 411
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 347	12 305	21 252	16 075	116 543	79 873	9 303	3 352	17 597	13 073	12 465	9 800
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 444	2 429	5 358	4 374	29 521	21 766	1 604	609	4 001	2 775	2 615	2 196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 260	3 339	8 147	6 011	37 175	24 946	2 867	970	7 705	5 808	2 702	2 238
Technicians and related support occupations	578	360	638	506	4 376	3 254	130	68	656	581	283	244
Sales occupations	1 866	728	2 497	1 730	11 630	7 691	1 538	562	3 960	2 930	874	737
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 816	2 251	5 012	3 775	21 169	14 001	1 199	340	3 089	2 297	1 545	1 257
Service occupations	3 111	1 479	2 421	1 414	14 166	7 949	1 617	477	2 770	2 042	1 013	610
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	275	119	121	56	926	526	52	6	459	388	400	161
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 962	3 072	2 730	2 186	14 538	10 897	1 413	625	1 274	910	2 003	1 666
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 295	1 867	2 475	2 034	20 217	13 789	1 750	665	1 388	1 150	3 732	2 929
Construction	1 073	719	2 068	1 672	5 949	4 478	412	247	698	516	767	604
Manufacturing	1 905	1 380	3 075	2 412	38 715	28 573	1 853	660	1 629	1 399	6 306	5 305
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 096	753	2 506	2 181	8 079	6 067	650	250	417	367	452	363
Wholesale trade	319	211	811	674	6 274	4 516	82	12	219	87	395	281
Retail trade	3 280	1 549	4 607	3 243	17 292	10 820	2 651	909	5 163	3 787	1 540	1 261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 292	380	1 249	862	6 299	3 696	620	184	1 560	1 095	251	98
Business and repair services	544	241	1 141	875	5 905	4 301	329	156	877	651	405	363
Personal services	561	202	418	234	4 311	2 092	340	101	842	627	130	35
Professional and related services	3 681	1 661	4 638	3 398	15 313	9 841	1 993	709	3 545	2 368	1 572	1 188
Public administration	6 193	5 007	443	352	1 858	1 031	178	76	538	394	186	84
All other industries	403	202	296	172	6 548	4 458	195	48	2 109	1 782	461	218
Armed forces, at work	2 007	1 043	—	—	178	157	20	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 858	5 328	16 944	13 099	101 424	71 495	7 525	2 741	13 955	10 907	10 672	8 571
Federal government workers	8 358	6 259	282	189	1 566	1 077	121	25	144	125	90	60
State and local government workers	2 478	1 199	2 279	1 665	7 533	4 233	1 102	424	1 639	1 138	1 064	761
Self-employed workers	1 617	539	1 628	1 046	5 763	2 991	575	172	1 782	867	615	397
Unpaid family workers	43	23	119	76	435	234	—	—	77	36	24	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 066	2 308	4 213	2 650	22 038	13 353	2 810	729	5 525	3 535	2 050	1 508
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 668	12 971	20 661	15 699	113 473	78 248	8 902	3 202	17 055	12 800	12 038	9 563
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 415	1 426	3 331	2 073	17 592	10 180	2 131	472	3 911	2 392	1 684	1 249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 435	564	1 618	1 090	8 453	5 259	612	189	1 520	1 103	822	611
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 520	780	1 668	1 110	9 430	5 810	655	276	1 778	1 379	1 160	764
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 787	933	1 723	1 367	10 269	6 808	591	206	1 759	1 442	1 348	1 008
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 704	2 048	4 100	3 218	22 327	15 553	1 423	589	2 921	2 465	2 466	1 925
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 325	2 418	3 059	2 437	15 942	11 454	1 255	480	1 768	1 494	1 620	1 385
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 377	2 419	2 252	1 861	13 047	10 353	1 059	498	1 411	1 154	1 244	1 095
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 857	2 247	2 406	2 085	14 106	11 034	1 108	465	1 504	1 067	1 499	1 369
\$50,000 or more	248	136	504	458	2 307	1 797	68	27	483	304	195	157
Median	\$13 224	\$16 179	\$11 931	\$12 980	\$11 967	\$13 130	\$11 242	\$13 536	\$9 499	\$10 111	\$11 558	\$12 493
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 984	11 699	19 235	15 281	106 816	76 051	8 436	3 305	16 058	12 463	11 110	9 259
Drive alone	13 568	8 154	15 405	12 012	88 217	62 487	7 186	2 709	13 863	10 671	8 739	7 366
Carpool	4 416	3 545	3 830	3 269	18 599	13 564	1 250	596	2 195	1 792	2 371	1 893
Public transportation	1 793	1 248	618	475	2 628	1 807	38	16	353	295	142	119
Bus or streetcar	1 484	939	593	465	2 583	1 784	38	16	353	295	142	119
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	309	309	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 119	71	619	53	2 471	324	257	13	417	105	740	147
Other means	978	330	492	266	3 452	1 848	317	28	445	210	430	275
Worked at home	480	—	288	—	1 354	—	275	—	324	—	43	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	25.1	33.8	23.0	26.5	21.8	25.5	15.0	23.6	19.5	22.6	19.1	21.3
Car, truck, or van	24.6	32.4	22.9	26.0	21.8	25.2	15.2	23.6	19.5	22.3	19.7	21.3
Public transportation	41.0	48.6	41.2	47.1	36.9	40.8	25.9	44.4	43.2	46.5	36.7	40.7
With a public transportation disability	69	30	104	104	444	337	12	—	76	53	44	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places—Con											
	Bakersfield city		Baldwin Park city		Bell city		Bellflower city		Bell Gardens city		Berkeley city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	57 883	28 462	7 979	5 496	4 880	4 129	13 088	9 764	5 668	4 467	58 995	36 803
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31 816	16 211	4 952	3 573	2 758	2 370	6 175	4 613	3 411	2 716	32 515	21 086
Householder, wife present	21 971	11 452	2 993	2 203	1 505	1 316	3 715	2 878	1 994	1 688	15 158	12 072
Householder, no wife present	4 412	1 788	546	445	547	449	955	632	459	330	8 563	4 305
Other household member	5 161	2 832	1 402	914	701	600	1 480	1 090	958	698	7 758	4 540
In group quarters	272	139	11	5	5	5	25	13	—	—	1 036	169
Female	26 067	12 251	3 027	1 923	2 122	1 759	6 913	5 151	2 257	1 751	26 480	15 717
Householder, husband present	609	327	25	25	70	49	189	106	—	—	1 083	628
Householder, no husband present	6 683	2 743	606	466	599	499	1 556	1 108	416	315	10 276	5 571
Other household member	18 663	9 112	2 395	1 432	1 453	1 211	5 157	3 937	1 830	1 425	14 402	9 432
In group quarters	112	69	1	—	—	—	11	—	11	11	719	86
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 566	2 371	766	409	354	279	1 126	750	499	287	2 724	1 081
20 to 24 years	9 245	4 192	1 460	1 079	655	572	1 826	1 216	988	774	9 052	4 495
25 to 54 years	36 598	17 943	4 737	3 308	3 229	2 781	7 863	6 346	3 431	2 773	39 416	26 002
55 to 64 years	6 089	3 208	862	536	411	1 792	1 188	566	488	315	6 010	4 212
65 years and over	1 385	748	154	89	106	86	481	264	184	145	1 793	1 013
With one or more years of college	23 983	9 875	2 750	2 212	1 845	1 614	5 512	4 310	1 551	1 420	41 851	23 793
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 726	23 580	6 444	4 483	3 504	2 909	11 131	8 122	4 416	3 484	43 674	26 719
Black	2 713	611	201	195	494	494	641	589	128	128	6 934	4 677
Other races	7 444	4 271	1 334	818	882	726	1 316	1 053	1 124	855	8 387	5 407
Spanish origin ¹	8 759	5 247	2 766	1 490	1 763	1 428	1 820	1 462	2 547	1 800	3 996	2 726
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	57 795	28 452	7 979	5 496	4 867	4 116	13 088	9 764	5 668	4 467	58 920	36 753
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 885	5 282	1 830	1 424	1 005	846	3 508	2 683	1 198	1 084	21 346	12 643
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 861	9 808	1 635	1 081	1 839	1 068	4 673	3 488	1 189	1 039	21 178	13 150
Technicians and related support occupations	1 725	732	76	64	51	51	584	528	10	10	5 051	2 869
Sales occupations	6 969	3 172	540	306	533	441	1 768	1 187	446	355	4 677	2 754
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 167	5 904	1 019	711	1 255	1 116	2 321	1 773	733	674	11 450	7 527
Service occupations	7 582	3 419	1 143	600	563	404	2 039	1 459	528	272	6 828	3 850
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 525	1 748	145	50	—	—	142	78	27	12	575	300
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 861	3 991	1 236	890	611	486	1 628	1 215	840	590	4 997	3 739
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 081	4 204	1 990	1 451	849	772	1 098	841	1 886	1 470	3 996	3 071
Construction	3 845	2 453	649	506	243	177	634	492	377	337	1 957	1 314
Manufacturing	3 515	1 929	1 497	1 092	682	654	981	773	2 146	1 746	7 574	6 205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 148	2 489	961	846	993	965	395	348	145	111	1 319	881
Wholesale trade	2 308	1 140	266	163	176	128	354	232	301	278	804	721
Retail trade	11 726	5 631	1 279	685	1 008	1 008	2 995	2 021	829	615	7 547	4 626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 547	2 059	195	149	239	163	878	598	217	195	2 597	1 454
Business and repair services	3 101	1 660	450	301	257	201	760	514	307	137	3 720	2 370
Personal services	1 487	749	195	94	145	45	468	272	92	33	2 012	1 039
Professional and related services	12 626	5 461	2 036	1 348	714	566	5 103	4 090	1 014	806	26 994	15 040
Public administration	3 640	1 650	289	226	229	209	230	181	191	172	2 604	1 943
All other industries	5 852	3 231	162	86	14	—	290	243	49	37	1 792	1 160
Armed forces, at work	88	10	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	75	50
Private wage and salary workers	43 029	21 965	5 280	3 751	2 997	2 553	9 751	7 344	4 352	3 436	31 681	22 208
Federal government workers	1 273	524	177	94	894	882	191	152	46	32	2 075	1 421
State and local government workers	9 145	3 997	1 672	1 149	554	414	1 609	1 312	897	708	19 994	11 244
Self-employed workers	4 225	1 896	747	443	427	272	1 442	921	331	264	5 075	1 861
Unpaid family workers	211	80	103	59	8	8	95	35	42	27	170	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 779	5 236	1 986	1 259	1 001	718	3 758	2 439	975	543	19 427	8 553
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	55 876	27 324	7 554	5 262	4 629	3 976	12 632	9 499	5 445	4 330	57 387	35 928
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 630	4 747	1 628	875	968	775	2 442	1 512	1 059	609	11 880	4 683
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 892	2 421	566	316	396	331	1 066	800	422	313	4 934	2 338
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 068	2 610	832	534	341	259	1 290	937	591	391	4 941	2 830
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 131	2 695	701	474	285	191	1 154	846	629	545	4 628	3 026
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 805	5 343	1 191	812	867	765	2 581	2 011	1 037	880	10 060	7 263
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 441	3 432	1 184	913	750	737	1 762	1 432	715	625	7 408	5 564
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 946	2 672	630	579	502	441	1 088	955	436	436	5 881	4 752
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 953	2 867	740	677	502	459	857	705	475	450	6 447	4 736
\$50,000 or more	1 010	537	82	82	18	18	392	301	81	81	1 208	736
Median	\$11 093	\$10 788	\$10 144	\$12 216	\$11 429	\$12 335	\$10 476	\$11 190	\$10 067	\$11 300	\$10 833	\$13 062
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	54 031	27 097	7 211	5 274	4 216	3 768	11 688	9 182	5 038	4 353	38 196	29 756
Drive alone	46 483	22 975	5 720	4 272	3 387	3 028	10 296	8 135	3 971	3 469	29 479	22 144
Carpool	7 548	4 122	1 491	1 002	829	740	1 392	1 047	1 067	884	8 717	7 612
Public transportation	724	439	102	74	219	208	224	200	51	42	7 278	5 077
Bus or streetcar	724	439	102	74	209	198	224	200	51	42	5 740	3 557
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 538	1 520
Walked only	1 158	305	316	14	267	81	532	142	365	53	7 970	669
Other means	1 502	621	238	134	110	72	372	240	145	19	3 582	1 301
Worked at home	468	—	112	—	68	—	272	—	69	—	1 969	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 08	1 09	1 13	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 07	1 07	1 13	1 13	1 15	1 17
Mean travel time to work	16 1	18 7	19 1	22 6	23 7	25 9	18 7	21 6	22 5	26 1	23 4	28 6
Car, truck, or van	16 0	18 5	19 3	22 3	24 0	25 7	19 1	21 6	23 7	26 3	23 4	26 5
Public transportation	33 2	34 5	31 1	38 2	32 9	32 8	37 0	37 8	17 1	19 3	37 6	43 6
With a public transportation disability	245	165	38	25	11	—	98	50	43	28	313	223

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	21 705	19 431	8 375	7 220	14 877	12 140	44 970	36 846	10 524	9 169	6 170	3 923
Householder, wife present	11 106	9 768	5 067	4 453	8 291	7 097	27 215	22 647	5 669	5 063	3 830	2 419
Householder, no wife present	6 394	5 891	1 134	845	2 188	1 640	9 172	7 293	2 114	1 730	756	510
Other household member	4 167	3 734	2 174	1 922	4 376	3 381	8 525	6 868	2 719	2 354	1 537	947
In group quarters	38	38	—	—	22	22	58	38	22	22	47	47
Female	22 080	19 188	5 579	4 289	11 543	8 416	23 632	16 372	9 430	7 786	6 425	3 528
Householder, husband present	637	564	117	93	255	192	521	393	328	289	144	87
Householder, no husband present	9 412	8 447	1 024	801	2 485	1 940	7 921	5 511	2 832	2 375	1 440	931
Other household member	11 971	10 117	4 438	3 395	8 766	6 247	15 118	10 396	6 254	5 106	4 830	2 499
In group quarters	60	60	—	—	37	37	72	72	16	16	11	11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 473	1 197	1 394	1 107	3 256	2 255	2 586	1 386	950	613	1 321	570
20 to 24 years	6 138	5 840	2 522	2 199	5 012	4 003	8 954	7 061	2 745	2 312	1 937	1 299
25 to 54 years	27 752	24 638	8 666	7 105	15 555	12 429	44 653	35 318	13 276	11 598	7 888	4 801
55 to 64 years	5 641	4 728	1 197	979	2 353	1 721	10 528	8 284	2 301	1 916	1 102	607
65 years and over	2 781	2 216	175	119	244	148	1 881	1 169	682	516	347	174
With one or more years of college	25 789	22 513	6 067	5 011	10 241	8 416	31 244	25 365	11 623	10 012	5 640	3 214

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	35 121	30 530	12 533	10 241	22 686	17 645	58 136	43 871	17 067	14 146	10 285	5 505
Black	3 596	3 529	137	137	538	512	3 471	3 356	673	673	340	311
Other races	5 068	4 560	1 284	1 131	3 196	2 399	6 995	5 991	2 214	2 136	1 970	1 635
Spanish origin ¹	5 794	5 282	1 933	1 770	4 097	3 162	11 168	8 948	1 948	1 857	1 935	1 615

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	43 785	38 619	13 954	11 509	26 420	20 556	68 463	53 124	19 954	16 955	12 585	7 451
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 058	11 857	3 216	2 618	4 855	3 860	18 263	15 035	5 562	4 784	2 980	1 660
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 817	15 868	4 618	3 572	9 521	7 409	20 408	15 349	8 315	7 020	3 449	1 534
Technicians and related support occupations	786	695	469	384	423	346	2 966	2 636	686	595	400	247
Sales occupations	6 406	5 339	1 989	1 447	4 273	3 260	3 871	2 672	2 579	2 069	1 401	474
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 625	9 834	2 160	1 741	4 825	3 803	13 571	10 041	5 050	4 356	1 648	813
Service occupations	6 831	5 908	1 292	1 020	3 737	2 614	5 068	2 999	2 431	1 941	2 257	1 434
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	442	442	201	137	151	85	264	105	180	157	431	330
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 541	2 481	2 294	2 118	3 194	2 583	12 180	10 064	1 834	1 609	1 671	1 225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 096	2 063	2 333	2 044	4 962	4 005	12 280	9 572	1 632	1 444	1 797	1 268
Construction	1 589	1 578	1 034	959	1 025	691	2 172	1 747	861	778	1 141	807
Manufacturing	1 979	1 775	4 061	3 575	4 839	4 029	31 482	26 423	2 268	1 986	2 077	1 458
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 015	1 830	210	210	1 167	1 110	4 183	3 331	1 927	1 801	377	195
Wholesale trade	7 155	6 666	599	538	2 041	1 826	2 144	1 845	2 232	2 057	327	206
Retail trade	2 825	6 437	3 481	2 874	8 715	6 784	6 130	3 910	3 256	2 585	2 425	1 019
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 056	7 097	1 103	789	1 256	760	2 784	1 760	1 934	1 552	744	179
Business and repair services	3 837	3 396	628	443	1 018	716	3 337	2 660	1 941	1 656	338	192
Personal services	5 122	4 279	227	181	526	289	903	392	812	710	472	183
Professional and related services	9 940	8 650	1 617	1 135	2 880	2 027	7 003	4 321	3 606	2 934	3 747	2 536
Public administration	829	782	241	164	413	242	1 217	616	699	552	393	255
All other industries	2 438	2 129	753	641	2 540	2 082	7 108	6 119	418	344	544	421
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	94	—	—	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 591	32 978	12 095	10 360	23 116	18 549	61 007	48 964	17 009	14 814	8 604	4 948
Federal government workers	505	494	36	20	152	133	1 288	967	551	531	120	62
State and local government workers	1 635	1 421	936	598	1 820	1 179	3 074	1 425	930	564	2 915	2 128
Self-employed workers	4 837	3 581	815	471	1 243	633	3 076	1 741	1 383	999	899	285
Unpaid family workers	217	145	72	60	89	62	157	121	81	47	57	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 143	6 751	3 119	2 249	6 049	4 145	8 360	5 049	3 858	2 888	3 104	1 355

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	42 644	37 671	13 513	11 221	25 538	19 965	67 172	52 234	19 383	16 522	12 182	7 230
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 427	4 495	2 146	1 589	4 942	3 457	6 335	3 711	2 445	1 761	2 581	1 117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 871	3 389	1 038	777	2 125	1 392	3 995	2 713	1 396	1 192	1 038	587
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 040	3 697	962	760	2 130	1 564	4 378	3 071	1 363	1 155	1 227	753
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 901	3 567	1 292	1 093	2 205	1 732	4 976	3 705	1 806	1 574	970	553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 111	8 282	2 517	2 110	5 067	4 083	12 425	9 454	4 290	3 581	2 557	1 749
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 888	4 498	1 959	1 723	3 854	3 289	12 916	10 831	2 485	2 351	1 550	1 039
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 237	2 874	1 642	1 462	2 469	2 180	9 163	7 628	2 200	1 946	1 087	704
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 973	4 452	1 772	1 533	2 231	1 825	10 531	9 009	2 566	2 222	999	628
\$50,000 or more	3 196	2 417	185	174	515	443	2 453	2 112	832	740	173	100
Median	\$11 734	\$11 713	\$12 135	\$12 847	\$10 974	\$11 755	\$15 410	\$16 226	\$12 619	\$13 162	\$10 355	\$11 244

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	36 929	33 984	13 288	11 192	24 292	19 642	62 460	50 016	18 248	16 059	11 421	7 108
Drive alone	30 783	28 234	10 928	9 140	20 896	17 012	50 118	39 647	15 657	13 661	9 155	5 410
Carpool	6 146	5 750	2 360	2 052	3 396	2 630	12 342	10 369	2 591	2 398	2 266	1 698
Public transportation	4 200	4 029	72	59	374	319	2 235	1 885	837	737	141	130
Bus or streetcar	4 153	3 982	72	59	364	309	2 224	1 874	648	548	141	130
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	179	—	—
Walked only	982	278	169	23	707	109	1 641	169	408	34	337	66
Other means	418	328	315	235	725	486	1 859	1 148	267	125	399	147
Worked at home	1 256	—	110	—	322	—	407	—	194	—	297	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	29.0	30.7	20.2	22.5	20.6	23.2	24.1	27.9	21.5	23.4	17.9	23.3
Car, truck, or van	27.6	29.1	20.3	22.6	20.8	23.0	24.0	27.4	20.8	22.4	17.9	22.8
Public transportation	44.9	45.3	13.8	14.7	37.0	40.4	41.4	44.5	41.9	45.2	53.7	55.7
With a public transportation disability	238	179	16	16	79	40	408	301	115	78	206	150

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Campbell city		Carlsbad city		Carson city		Cerritos city		Chico city		Chino city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 485	12 733	13 823	9 080	36 882	31 434	18 560	15 916	20 225	12 616	11 420	7 867
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 476	7 520	7 523	4 921	24 399	21 704	10 119	8 985	10 618	6 900	7 464	5 549
Householder, wife present	4 544	4 113	4 270	2 844	14 943	13 568	5 891	5 307	6 132	4 406	4 890	3 702
Householder, no wife present	1 381	1 142	1 495	983	3 796	3 524	1 408	1 281	2 175	1 193	856	673
Other household member	2 535	2 249	1 685	1 080	5 645	4 597	2 807	2 384	2 242	1 287	1 709	1 165
In group quarters	16	16	73	14	15	15	13	13	69	14	9	9
Female	6 009	5 213	6 300	4 159	12 483	9 730	8 441	6 931	9 607	5 716	3 956	2 318
Householder, husband present	248	217	110	69	203	134	243	181	151	91	88	76
Householder, no husband present	1 475	1 195	1 528	1 028	3 183	2 844	1 641	1 562	2 788	1 528	710	465
Other household member	4 286	3 801	4 655	3 062	9 097	6 752	6 546	5 177	6 469	4 097	3 146	1 765
In group quarters	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	11	199	—	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 669	1 453	1 220	714	2 759	1 881	2 135	1 586	1 583	914	1 171	665
20 to 24 years	2 728	2 376	2 385	1 655	5 195	4 501	3 079	2 768	4 570	2 146	1 338	944
25 to 54 years	8 448	7 561	8 520	5 779	25 093	21 766	11 445	9 830	12 125	8 116	8 050	5 735
55 to 64 years	1 404	1 169	1 367	762	3 338	2 893	1 701	1 554	1 514	1 140	780	469
65 years and over	236	174	331	170	497	393	200	178	433	300	81	54
With one or more years of college	6 680	5 861	6 476	4 174	15 264	13 559	8 044	6 879	12 240	6 848	4 678	3 419
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 000	11 391	11 858	7 631	23 723	21 218	15 477	13 381	18 935	11 792	9 626	6 430
Black	295	284	330	305	4 387	3 157	607	470	161	135	466	452
Other races	1 190	1 058	1 635	1 144	8 772	7 059	2 476	2 065	1 129	689	1 328	985
Spanish origin ¹	1 482	1 329	1 815	1 190	8 896	7 436	3 832	3 553	858	505	2 796	1 975
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 485	12 733	13 807	9 064	36 882	31 434	18 560	15 916	20 181	12 586	11 420	7 867
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 484	3 220	3 128	1 941	8 301	7 592	3 918	3 466	4 939	3 135	2 344	1 665
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 315	4 584	4 659	3 003	11 004	8 917	7 431	6 125	7 345	4 371	2 803	1 719
Technicians and related support occupations	464	445	350	262	875	756	271	221	574	358	239	208
Sales occupations	2 135	1 760	2 311	1 352	3 581	2 747	3 699	2 982	3 150	1 935	1 240	692
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 716	2 379	1 998	1 389	6 548	5 414	3 461	2 922	3 621	2 078	1 324	819
Service occupations	1 630	1 301	2 026	1 270	2 132	1 451	1 894	1 495	3 425	2 017	1 746	1 234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	52	554	268	461	305	188	111	412	273	665	317
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 304	2 079	1 800	1 309	5 583	4 931	1 948	1 805	1 931	1 429	1 383	1 053
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 688	1 497	1 640	1 273	9 401	8 238	3 181	2 914	2 129	1 361	2 479	1 879
Construction	1 423	1 269	602	387	1 547	1 414	757	630	903	662	689	500
Manufacturing	2 993	2 715	3 469	2 632	14 512	12 996	4 394	4 174	1 628	1 189	2 412	1 873
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	292	206	833	582	1 771	1 604	704	631	1 216	837	662	517
Wholesale trade	371	361	211	116	5 920	5 467	1 870	1 617	794	557	393	285
Retail trade	3 723	3 120	3 871	2 549	5 643	4 251	4 988	4 188	5 428	3 182	1 932	1 188
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 447	1 281	977	565	643	387	1 099	852	1 287	731	698	335
Business and repair services	1 338	1 235	433	262	1 252	1 075	699	600	594	343	410	225
Personal services	356	249	1 069	682	389	177	260	153	761	481	156	89
Professional and related services	2 055	1 874	1 371	777	3 391	2 752	3 124	2 547	6 132	3 722	1 989	1 375
Public administration	291	239	233	128	1 022	805	268	211	781	472	1 212	1 060
All other industries	196	184	738	384	792	506	397	313	657	410	867	420
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	44	30	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 963	10 717	11 743	8 171	31 496	27 288	15 330	13 514	14 227	9 138	8 020	5 625
Federal government workers	119	77	161	108	767	716	153	141	305	172	97	50
State and local government workers	1 052	903	680	337	3 550	2 722	2 485	1 948	3 775	2 213	2 496	1 948
Self-employed workers	1 328	1 023	1 168	446	1 009	681	570	313	1 804	1 032	771	244
Unpaid family workers	23	13	71	18	60	27	22	—	114	61	36	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 802	3 256	3 697	2 095	4 899	3 343	4 468	3 255	6 813	3 576	2 477	1 461
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 093	12 416	13 391	8 823	35 937	30 646	17 898	15 404	19 529	12 141	11 020	7 683
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 852	2 382	2 899	1 730	4 715	3 453	3 291	2 476	5 233	2 557	2 008	1 123
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 245	1 052	1 221	730	2 711	2 172	1 483	1 269	2 146	1 218	814	501
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 046	882	1 605	1 136	2 702	2 115	1 703	1 455	1 917	1 239	606	316
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 176	1 077	1 341	1 039	3 278	2 663	1 557	1 379	1 509	952	678	490
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 576	2 248	1 970	1 352	7 229	6 253	3 518	3 157	3 598	2 481	2 076	1 532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 685	1 500	1 565	1 124	5 045	4 427	2 515	2 362	2 234	1 711	1 944	1 526
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 389	1 269	1 084	734	4 903	4 498	1 698	1 501	1 216	866	1 500	1 218
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 863	1 757	1 362	826	4 713	4 448	1 779	1 463	1 332	846	1 195	858
\$50,000 or more	261	249	344	152	641	617	354	342	344	271	199	119
Median	\$11 040	\$11 384	\$9 447	\$9 570	\$12 676	\$13 574	\$10 936	\$11 327	\$8 621	\$10 136	\$12 940	\$14 448
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 249	11 944	12 318	8 537	34 453	30 180	17 247	15 093	16 703	11 234	10 566	7 565
Drive alone	11 102	9 986	9 930	6 792	27 510	24 023	14 638	12 799	14 114	9 295	8 670	6 045
Carpool	2 147	1 958	2 388	1 745	6 943	6 157	2 609	2 294	2 589	1 939	1 896	1 520
Public transportation	197	166	374	294	744	662	223	211	—	—	26	26
Bus or streetcar	197	166	368	288	739	657	223	211	—	—	26	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	395	168	389	68	599	52	290	162	1 178	377	366	67
Other means	549	455	367	181	828	540	538	450	2 073	1 005	326	209
Worked at home	95	—	375	—	258	—	262	—	271	—	136	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	18.0	19.0	17.2	20.1	25.4	27.7	20.9	22.7	14.8	18.4	20.1	24.2
Car, truck, or van	18.1	19.0	17.1	19.7	25.5	27.4	21.0	22.7	15.6	18.8	20.6	24.3
Public transportation	35.4	33.5	29.6	32.2	37.7	40.0	33.7	33.0	—	—	90.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	51	51	38	32	167	167	77	77	12	12	25	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 359	5 579	4 145	2 114	3 975	2 832	15 605	13 961	18 056	11 090	7 361	4 665
Householder, wife present	5 375	3 222	1 815	1 126	2 697	1 870	9 692	8 953	9 710	6 244	4 681	3 076
Householder, no wife present	1 443	935	668	360	461	272	2 572	2 351	2 676	1 511	891	584
Other household member	2 528	1 422	1 015	538	777	661	3 307	2 641	4 703	2 614	1 712	928
In group quarters	13	—	647	90	40	26	34	16	967	721	77	77
Female	10 307	5 295	4 915	2 475	2 933	1 727	10 087	7 939	17 015	9 243	6 201	3 389
Householder, husband present	213	120	208	104	9	9	382	295	382	257	133	70
Householder, no husband present	2 317	1 321	797	476	523	228	3 109	2 405	4 029	2 167	1 068	563
Other household member	7 744	3 834	3 224	1 895	2 401	1 490	6 589	5 239	12 535	6 790	4 984	2 740
In group quarters	33	20	686	—	—	—	7	—	69	29	16	16

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 946	754	1 275	368	675	481	1 082	776	4 252	2 068	1 587	854
20 to 24 years	3 136	1 828	1 895	790	1 032	754	4 113	3 471	5 370	3 219	1 923	1 192
25 to 54 years	11 972	7 125	4 568	2 785	4 569	2 968	17 738	15 316	21 797	13 155	8 543	5 274
55 to 64 years	2 116	944	1 033	532	504	288	2 376	2 018	3 198	1 720	1 266	668
65 years and over	496	223	289	114	128	68	383	319	454	171	243	66
With one or more years of college	9 408	5 468	5 510	2 311	3 277	2 151	10 134	9 029	16 134	10 161	4 793	3 137

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 261	8 583	7 895	3 841	6 163	3 986	12 745	12 415	31 038	17 348	11 154	6 519
Black	478	441	249	146	83	83	8 255	5 418	1 282	1 021	286	269
Other races	2 927	1 850	916	602	662	490	4 692	4 067	2 751	1 964	2 122	1 266
Spanish origin ¹	3 892	2 254	1 174	864	946	552	7 124	6 287	2 269	1 441	3 685	1 911

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	19 639	10 874	9 060	4 589	6 908	4 559	25 678	21 886	33 824	19 447	13 525	8 017
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 375	3 196	2 924	1 119	1 365	954	5 702	5 171	7 994	4 884	2 748	1 668
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 821	3 395	2 854	1 478	2 593	1 629	7 262	6 213	13 366	7 606	4 032	2 201
Technicians and related support occupations	440	308	252	138	195	123	528	484	1 180	724	285	189
Sales occupations	3 273	1 425	875	409	1 494	936	1 707	1 513	5 105	2 796	1 700	891
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 108	1 662	1 727	931	904	570	5 027	4 216	7 081	4 086	2 047	1 121
Service occupations	3 524	1 728	1 996	1 064	1 052	602	2 540	1 401	4 770	2 305	2 086	1 083
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317	223	199	136	150	110	160	86	342	146	556	318
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 825	1 219	512	440	1 021	720	3 587	3 243	3 816	2 404	1 540	1 152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 777	1 113	575	352	727	544	6 427	5 772	3 536	2 102	2 563	1 595
Construction	795	486	214	177	677	480	759	620	2 024	1 379	794	540
Manufacturing	1 547	1 033	463	270	542	458	9 273	8 621	4 132	2 678	2 965	2 025
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 054	756	233	184	169	122	2 250	2 003	2 795	1 601	547	346
Wholesale trade	409	255	165	73	234	196	2 336	2 242	1 133	686	496	346
Retail trade	5 128	2 508	1 319	670	1 861	1 243	2 677	2 294	8 676	4 766	3 027	1 565
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 416	779	683	407	757	441	476	401	3 046	1 803	609	308
Business and repair services	798	460	459	279	295	125	837	722	1 577	934	612	369
Personal services	803	395	451	341	190	118	462	184	1 093	351	289	106
Professional and related services	6 244	3 447	4 066	1 955	1 671	1 046	5 222	3 780	6 893	3 699	2 859	1 579
Public administration	879	374	193	106	209	108	1 117	811	1 683	1 170	612	411
All other industries	566	381	274	127	303	222	269	208	772	380	715	422
Armed forces, at work	27	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	1 247	886	37	37
Private wage and salary workers	13 811	8 178	7 245	3 722	4 675	3 233	19 832	17 783	25 779	15 152	10 327	6 270
Federal government workers	367	184	113	27	59	45	523	300	2 765	1 967	488	434
State and local government workers	3 716	1 866	965	578	1 306	812	4 532	3 210	4 167	2 312	1 846	960
Self-employed workers	1 651	577	699	248	859	460	731	559	2 254	865	863	378
Unpaid family workers	121	69	38	14	9	9	74	48	106	37	38	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 466	2 987	3 726	1 213	1 829	1 048	3 465	2 379	9 307	4 575	3 252	1 596

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 706	10 469	8 811	4 419	6 592	4 398	24 655	21 145	33 873	19 750	13 022	7 757
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 567	2 182	3 000	793	1 532	915	2 900	2 045	7 275	3 509	2 741	1 382
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 062	1 121	777	462	590	345	1 894	1 452	3 120	1 865	1 413	779
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 866	1 059	727	474	720	521	2 437	1 823	2 821	1 555	1 293	729
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 026	1 150	776	583	692	467	2 492	2 115	2 483	1 445	1 305	675
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 831	1 629	1 267	885	1 099	801	5 676	4 887	6 125	3 627	2 576	1 696
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 893	1 160	961	638	846	573	3 479	3 207	4 540	2 778	1 398	940
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 775	1 135	664	301	419	221	3 091	2 992	3 835	2 529	1 134	781
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 393	853	559	246	528	412	2 286	2 253	3 131	2 018	1 022	710
\$50,000 or more	293	180	80	37	166	143	400	371	543	440	140	65
Median	\$8 847	\$9 517	\$7 729	\$9 648	\$9 312	\$9 790	\$11 765	\$12 701	\$10 720	\$11 612	\$9 631	\$10 627

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17 198	10 179	6 383	4 302	6 299	4 296	23 388	20 526	31 193	18 905	12 802	7 873
Drive alone	14 435	8 272	5 548	3 683	5 492	3 671	18 644	16 369	25 809	15 289	10 429	6 256
Carpool	2 763	1 907	835	619	807	625	4 744	4 157	5 384	3 616	2 373	1 617
Public transportation	608	352	67	52	85	85	1 008	786	1 011	843	50	12
Bus or streetcar	608	352	52	52	85	85	988	766	812	675	50	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	199	168	—	—
Walked only	902	183	1 596	68	211	91	826	312	1 256	224	262	19
Other means	564	160	627	167	146	87	317	276	952	361	273	150
Worked at home	394	—	387	—	167	—	153	—	659	—	175	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.4	20.5	13.4	18.2	15.9	18.8	25.8	27.8	19.4	23.6	17.7	23.0
Car, truck, or van	16.0	19.8	15.3	18.2	16.2	18.9	25.8	27.5	19.1	23.0	18.0	23.2
Public transportation	36.2	45.4	23.7	27.7	29.1	29.1	39.2	43.8	40.4	41.7	17.6	10.0
With a public transportation disability	31	9	39	11	—	—	106	88	145	76	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	25 888	19 440	9 040	7 587	15 494	14 425	13 260	11 757	3 400	2 634	6 961	4 952
Householder, wife present	12 990	10 167	4 954	4 155	8 343	7 666	7 032	6 353	1 643	1 409	3 420	2 442
Householder, no wife present	5 092	3 582	1 360	1 207	3 711	3 270	2 724	2 374	652	542	1 364	907
Other household member	7 793	5 678	2 726	2 225	3 855	3 437	3 493	3 019	1 019	671	2 123	1 549
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	52	52	11	11	86	12	54	54
Female -----	22 058	15 909	10 328	8 395	11 468	9 818	11 267	9 544	2 929	1 960	6 642	4 260
Householder, husband present	531	360	285	236	313	271	298	252	49	49	174	139
Householder, no husband present	5 772	3 987	2 109	1 706	3 788	3 386	2 770	2 425	521	430	1 531	1 096
Other household member	15 704	11 527	7 871	6 390	7 337	6 138	8 172	6 840	2 329	1 481	4 924	3 012
In group quarters	51	35	63	63	30	23	27	27	30	—	13	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 466	3 127	2 087	1 642	1 552	1 207	2 009	1 460	756	296	1 381	728
20 to 24 years	9 368	6 937	3 176	2 703	4 106	3 764	4 252	3 872	1 025	833	1 829	1 266
25 to 54 years	28 698	21 526	11 849	9 853	17 848	15 971	16 535	14 518	3 972	3 092	8 613	6 145
55 to 64 years	4 457	3 224	1 948	1 529	3 131	2 678	1 539	1 321	448	299	1 517	970
65 years and over	957	535	308	255	792	623	192	130	128	74	263	103
With one or more years of college	23 609	17 797	8 030	6 672	13 227	11 735	14 559	12 656	2 847	2 359	6 957	5 041

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	42 475	31 127	17 102	13 945	18 947	16 339	20 630	17 608	5 514	3 942	10 328	7 075
Black	584	531	323	309	3 617	3 530	587	550	92	71	690	477
Other races	4 887	3 691	1 943	1 728	4 865	4 374	3 310	3 143	723	581	2 585	1 660
Spanish origin ¹	6 143	4 921	2 855	2 613	5 758	5 257	2 160	2 031	704	538	1 794	1 291

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	47 915	35 318	19 357	15 971	27 416	24 230	24 527	21 301	6 329	4 594	13 603	9 212
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 314	9 497	4 459	3 661	6 705	5 897	7 631	6 605	1 761	1 387	3 145	2 479
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 164	12 926	7 329	6 012	10 382	9 071	9 694	8 187	2 164	1 615	5 888	3 731
Technicians and related support occupations	1 434	1 085	532	479	1 124	1 047	2 004	1 838	135	128	285	232
Sales occupations	7 267	5 613	2 855	2 296	3 574	3 091	3 010	2 464	900	634	3 289	2 100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 463	6 228	3 942	3 237	5 684	4 933	4 680	3 885	1 129	853	2 314	1 399
Service occupations	5 501	3 358	2 339	1 791	2 825	2 459	2 204	1 848	996	649	2 242	1 346
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	464	269	226	189	156	141	60	52	260	153	130	90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 187	4 547	2 205	1 865	3 204	2 964	2 382	2 231	612	414	1 157	807
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 285	4 721	2 799	2 453	4 144	3 698	2 556	2 378	536	376	1 041	759
Construction	2 093	1 630	779	680	892	746	590	543	240	140	544	412
Manufacturing	12 659	10 096	4 068	3 618	6 909	6 320	11 908	10 914	472	335	459	326
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 108	850	1 099	978	1 343	1 162	452	397	230	190	642	432
Wholesale trade	2 060	1 620	608	534	1 776	1 644	403	345	341	306	569	431
Retail trade	10 953	8 084	4 652	3 712	5 355	4 571	4 462	3 759	1 428	941	4 478	3 013
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 786	2 878	1 821	1 463	1 556	980	1 425	1 162	537	397	1 450	930
Business and repair services	3 802	2 586	950	710	1 609	1 444	1 300	1 015	386	273	705	481
Personal services	1 246	726	486	355	942	816	237	179	203	179	316	140
Professional and related services	8 118	5 448	4 115	3 284	4 029	3 424	3 378	2 679	1 820	1 370	3 577	2 442
Public administration	719	470	394	358	842	692	107	96	215	154	533	358
All other industries	1 371	930	385	279	2 563	2 431	265	212	457	309	330	247
Armed forces, at work	31	31	11	11	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39 047	29 814	15 827	13 185	23 682	21 462	21 253	18 736	4 063	3 002	10 417	7 228
Federal government workers	470	362	158	147	460	360	108	108	178	161	325	236
State and local government workers	5 021	3 266	2 088	1 727	1 787	1 397	2 199	1 792	1 489	1 168	1 744	1 152
Self-employed workers	3 171	1 766	1 246	915	1 438	984	967	665	536	215	1 045	560
Unpaid family workers	237	141	49	8	62	40	—	—	63	48	72	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 167	6 818	4 867	3 871	5 226	4 192	5 072	3 840	1 715	876	4 208	2 499

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	46 684	34 648	18 699	15 469	26 627	23 509	24 012	20 925	6 058	4 421	13 146	8 907
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 245	5 548	4 171	3 217	3 599	2 818	3 544	2 669	1 521	795	2 574	1 423
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 703	3 266	1 439	1 089	1 991	1 771	1 647	1 400	598	387	1 012	624
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 406	2 950	1 704	1 336	2 727	2 482	1 375	1 140	337	185	916	569
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 200	3 326	2 047	1 815	2 697	2 486	2 049	1 812	426	366	1 112	801
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 606	7 243	3 447	3 053	5 972	5 235	4 884	4 451	1 105	938	2 795	1 838
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 391	4 211	2 136	1 775	3 565	3 248	3 418	3 012	677	562	1 942	1 392
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 912	3 046	1 533	1 267	2 490	2 215	2 576	2 407	576	491	1 438	1 129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 128	4 114	1 875	1 615	2 855	2 555	3 992	3 535	745	624	991	800
\$50,000 or more	1 093	944	347	302	731	699	527	499	73	73	366	331
Median	\$10 641	\$11 122	\$9 989	\$10 302	\$11 434	\$11 592	\$13 026	\$13 483	\$10 460	\$12 029	\$11 265	\$12 314

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	43 135	33 435	17 890	15 173	23 188	21 053	22 575	20 057	5 554	4 390	11 728	8 545
Drive alone	35 657	27 259	15 137	12 756	19 062	17 227	18 536	16 245	4 841	3 870	9 714	7 199
Carpool	7 478	6 176	2 753	2 417	4 126	3 826	4 039	3 812	713	520	2 014	1 346
Public transportation	1 189	860	295	269	2 142	2 035	379	348	23	23	947	588
Bus or streetcar	1 189	860	295	269	2 142	2 035	368	337	23	23	790	469
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	157	119
Walked only	1 069	171	538	146	993	502	345	98	301	63	458	32
Other means	1 970	883	498	394	827	653	916	798	216	118	138	47
Worked at home	583	—	147	—	279	—	312	—	235	—	332	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	21.3	24.6	17.1	18.7	26.2	28.0	20.8	22.3	18.8	21.7	18.7	22.0
Car, truck, or van	21.5	24.4	17.0	18.3	25.8	27.3	20.8	22.2	19.5	21.9	17.5	20.3
Public transportation	31.4	35.7	41.0	44.0	40.1	41.3	39.2	41.6	40.9	40.9	38.8	48.1
With a public transportation disability	172	132	67	49	118	96	83	83	15	15	51	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Davis city		Downey city		El Cajon city		El Monte city		Escondido city		Fairfield city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 436	4 856	37 591	28 047	30 822	20 733	33 450	26 167	25 971	13 169	23 024	9 326
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 403	2 728	21 701	17 256	17 319	12 380	20 268	16 499	13 950	7 515	13 804	5 699
Householder, wife present	3 955	1 891	13 802	11 459	10 180	7 346	12 810	10 813	8 320	4 679	8 681	4 077
Householder, no wife present	1 417	297	3 666	2 745	2 621	1 658	2 879	2 286	2 054	902	1 654	882
Other household member	1 893	495	4 218	3 037	4 496	3 354	4 535	3 356	3 385	1 817	1 545	728
In group quarters	138	45	15	15	22	22	44	44	191	117	1 924	12
Female	7 033	2 128	15 890	10 791	13 503	8 353	13 182	9 668	12 021	5 654	9 220	3 627
Householder, husband present	152	25	535	457	263	142	368	283	253	142	234	128
Householder, no husband present	2 130	519	4 576	3 221	3 467	1 978	3 087	2 341	2 806	1 146	1 915	669
Other household member	4 440	1 461	10 779	7 113	9 739	6 233	9 685	7 018	8 942	4 364	6 721	2 830
In group quarters	311	123	—	—	34	—	42	26	20	2	350	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	895	203	2 119	971	3 467	2 295	2 603	1 695	2 598	1 142	1 773	485
20 to 24 years	3 637	784	4 617	3 343	5 389	3 435	5 096	3 658	3 810	1 737	4 688	1 483
25 to 34 years	8 771	3 349	24 609	19 575	18 256	12 710	21 410	17 352	16 434	8 797	14 814	6 617
35 to 44 years	973	476	5 358	3 713	3 045	1 956	3 585	2 919	2 503	1 254	1 576	667
45 years and over	160	44	888	445	665	337	756	543	626	239	173	74
With one or more years of college	10 363	2 731	18 191	14 615	13 131	9 511	11 322	9 899	11 592	6 911	9 387	4 563
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 573	4 136	29 993	21 222	28 866	19 253	25 739	20 758	23 620	11 949	18 359	8 012
Black	298	137	2 620	2 555	353	300	1 121	1 099	245	189	2 440	631
Other races	1 565	583	4 978	4 270	1 603	1 180	6 590	4 310	2 106	1 031	2 225	683
Spanish origin ¹	1 139	623	6 587	5 333	2 552	1 851	12 427	8 325	2 865	1 272	1 602	542
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 423	4 843	37 591	28 047	30 815	20 733	33 418	26 167	25 933	13 149	16 054	7 611
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 964	1 202	11 428	9 140	6 926	5 021	6 956	6 059	6 676	4 164	3 893	2 271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 923	1 783	12 987	9 168	10 637	6 914	9 429	7 802	8 506	3 944	5 556	2 531
Technicians and related support occupations	1 215	343	1 935	1 612	844	569	783	698	606	284	445	314
Sales occupations	1 181	456	3 575	2 007	4 933	3 256	2 893	2 099	3 894	1 757	2 046	852
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 527	984	7 477	5 549	4 860	3 089	5 753	5 005	4 006	1 903	3 065	1 365
Service occupations	2 254	564	4 263	2 826	4 311	2 635	3 514	2 090	3 346	1 320	2 467	641
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	360	179	321	207	308	214	174	91	658	381	178	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 116	735	3 944	3 185	4 622	3 300	5 025	4 103	3 496	1 842	2 267	1 321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	806	380	4 648	3 521	4 011	2 649	8 320	6 022	3 251	1 498	1 693	798
Construction	582	268	1 517	1 128	2 086	1 623	1 765	1 400	2 030	1 206	847	483
Manufacturing	532	224	12 177	10 459	5 705	3 952	11 556	9 165	3 038	1 480	1 414	759
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	496	253	1 296	1 031	1 511	1 015	1 811	1 559	1 802	1 079	987	473
Wholesale trade	72	27	922	673	762	592	1 741	1 475	862	382	267	175
Retail trade	2 479	902	5 878	3 330	8 347	5 583	6 100	4 452	6 043	2 592	3 607	1 400
Finance, insurance, and real estate	987	285	1 972	1 092	2 235	1 337	1 242	1 078	2 046	1 038	1 169	566
Business and repair services	389	96	1 551	1 173	1 381	904	1 351	986	1 596	735	548	242
Personal services	313	117	1 092	617	1 009	487	559	292	904	253	346	65
Professional and related services	7 368	2 218	8 479	6 408	6 138	4 142	4 998	3 882	5 765	3 344	3 651	1 756
Public administration	622	274	2 264	1 858	1 106	781	1 907	1 655	710	393	2 954	1 618
All other industries	583	179	443	278	535	317	388	223	1 137	647	264	74
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	7	—	32	—	38	20	6 970	1 715
Private wage and salary workers	6 833	2 467	27 556	20 651	24 103	16 243	25 921	20 446	19 881	9 844	8 996	4 251
Federal government workers	481	167	759	679	511	299	740	610	353	173	10 011	3 358
State and local government workers	6 147	1 949	7 087	5 742	3 549	2 623	5 239	4 231	3 099	1 977	3 059	1 414
Self-employed workers	929	249	2 029	904	2 524	1 479	1 401	806	2 445	1 064	925	277
Unpaid family workers	46	24	160	71	135	89	149	74	193	111	33	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 808	1 294	6 655	3 684	8 578	5 599	5 466	3 520	6 997	3 229	4 307	1 415
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 099	4 743	36 641	27 499	29 794	20 135	32 181	25 418	24 887	12 649	22 303	9 074
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 294	844	5 193	2 849	7 154	4 145	5 044	2 952	5 641	2 600	3 310	978
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 504	410	2 394	1 611	2 814	1 947	2 832	1 872	2 642	1 217	2 639	588
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 278	413	2 548	1 659	3 036	1 858	2 851	2 000	2 171	805	3 040	942
\$8,000 to \$9,999	923	292	3 010	2 195	2 883	1 827	2 826	2 257	2 322	933	2 603	963
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 168	1 047	6 139	4 732	5 198	3 654	6 332	5 280	4 517	2 282	3 748	1 533
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 196	662	5 399	4 511	3 386	2 480	5 187	4 568	2 883	1 654	2 389	1 370
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 405	645	5 032	4 133	2 507	1 947	3 219	2 889	2 053	1 351	2 292	1 292
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 104	383	6 212	5 357	2 288	1 820	3 413	3 162	2 159	1 459	2 061	1 282
\$50,000 or more	227	47	714	452	528	457	477	438	499	348	221	126
Median	\$7 959	\$11 478	\$13 953	\$15 587	\$9 313	\$10 269	\$11 537	\$12 980	\$9 714	\$11 274	\$9 662	\$13 069
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 046	4 278	34 268	26 495	27 829	19 954	30 370	24 672	23 156	12 483	20 491	9 045
Drive alone	7 131	3 050	28 167	21 352	23 605	17 040	23 939	19 708	19 558	10 534	16 220	6 997
Carpool	1 915	1 228	6 101	5 143	4 224	2 914	6 431	4 964	3 598	1 949	4 271	2 048
Public transportation	149	33	1 137	1 016	186	156	848	658	457	197	270	—
Bus or streetcar	138	33	1 137	1 016	186	156	848	658	457	197	246	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	962	181	945	167	975	157	1 159	311	945	238	951	67
Other means	3 884	364	765	369	1 117	466	889	526	885	251	1 092	214
Worked at home	395	—	476	—	643	—	184	—	528	—	220	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.8	23.9	23.6	27.9	16.5	19.0	23.0	26.0	17.1	22.4	15.6	21.6
Car, truck, or van	16.9	25.2	23.4	27.3	16.5	18.8	23.1	25.8	17.2	22.2	16.0	21.7
Public transportation	21.9	58.5	45.7	47.5	38.6	54.4	39.4	44.1	36.1	53.4	18.9	—
With a public transportation disability	32	—	300	220	98	45	146	54	97	53	58	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Fontana city		Fountain Valley city		Fremont city		Fresno city		Fullerton city		Gardena city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	10 738	7 430	12 878	9 581	33 982	14 718	108 227	47 085	56 579	41 125	30 251	25 829
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 861	4 489	6 451	5 088	19 265	9 845	57 711	26 727	31 647	23 551	18 438	16 592
Householder, wife present	3 587	2 822	3 405	2 677	12 643	6 724	37 529	18 608	19 586	15 417	10 114	9 090
Householder, no wife present	893	752	1 027	893	2 584	1 347	9 108	2 976	4 950	3 300	3 230	2 880
Other household member	1 353	887	2 019	1 518	4 019	1 755	10 771	5 129	7 048	4 834	5 094	4 622
In group quarters	28	28	—	—	19	19	303	14	63	—	—	—
Female	4 877	2 941	6 427	4 493	14 717	4 873	50 516	20 358	24 932	17 574	11 813	9 237
Householder, husband present	137	63	136	80	343	180	748	302	702	489	281	223
Householder, no husband present	1 101	690	1 249	991	2 730	1 045	13 578	4 148	5 953	4 031	3 036	2 413
Other household member	3 628	2 177	5 028	3 408	11 518	3 625	35 885	15 896	18 155	13 046	8 474	6 601
In group quarters	11	11	14	14	126	23	305	12	122	8	22	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	890	494	1 483	802	2 981	790	7 554	3 342	3 626	1 994	2 026	1 629
20 to 24 years	1 411	1 034	2 090	1 734	4 515	2 009	17 480	7 088	8 916	6 154	5 037	4 468
25 to 54 years	7 245	5 138	8 276	6 265	23 070	10 498	70 062	30 728	36 762	27 984	19 363	16 817
55 to 64 years	1 070	703	836	610	2 952	1 363	10 718	4 951	6 232	4 382	3 220	2 420
65 years and over	122	61	193	170	464	58	2 413	976	1 043	611	605	495
With one or more years of college	4 125	3 343	6 525	4 926	14 680	6 430	56 003	24 253	28 356	20 411	10 136	8 923
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 088	6 235	11 347	8 328	28 811	11 520	88 376	40 397	49 251	35 628	17 458	15 614
Black	443	362	162	149	1 472	1 149	4 639	777	999	728	3 315	3 031
Other races	1 207	833	1 369	1 104	3 699	2 049	15 212	5 911	6 329	4 769	9 478	7 184
Spanish origin ¹	1 917	1 325	1 336	1 197	5 056	2 710	18 617	7 450	8 844	6 803	9 002	7 900
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 724	7 416	12 878	9 581	33 982	14 718	108 089	46 992	56 538	41 097	30 251	25 829
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 637	2 066	3 695	2 880	7 577	3 146	28 018	12 739	17 426	12 923	5 676	5 027
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 090	2 057	4 605	3 135	11 617	4 646	41 426	17 407	17 618	12 385	8 347	6 933
Technicians and related support occupations	382	312	299	243	1 027	541	3 235	1 394	2 111	1 533	704	605
Sales occupations	966	675	2 146	1 302	4 422	1 609	13 797	5 812	4 791	3 056	2 590	2 151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 742	1 070	2 160	1 590	6 168	2 496	24 394	10 201	10 716	7 796	5 053	4 177
Service occupations	1 546	812	1 639	1 065	4 259	1 164	14 151	4 863	5 240	3 115	2 652	1 875
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251	71	153	142	558	257	2 484	1 439	313	144	211	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 559	1 154	1 153	1 001	4 084	2 148	10 545	5 356	6 778	5 269	4 695	4 268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 641	1 256	1 633	1 358	5 887	3 357	11 465	5 188	9 163	7 261	8 670	7 584
Construction	840	656	374	322	1 981	1 103	5 606	2 959	1 664	1 153	1 334	1 206
Manufacturing	1 142	829	2 361	2 001	6 325	3 705	9 262	4 545	23 639	19 209	12 567	11 332
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	812	663	481	385	1 953	831	7 807	3 160	1 692	1 226	1 742	1 476
Wholesale trade	157	106	502	345	1 457	685	5 322	2 536	1 690	1 361	1 900	1 772
Retail trade	2 113	1 425	2 988	1 991	8 286	4 023	19 329	7 682	7 929	5 150	4 792	3 725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	394	213	1 451	1 029	2 401	710	9 289	3 988	4 024	2 685	1 043	796
Business and repair services	611	461	899	668	1 435	455	5 223	1 965	2 330	1 646	1 471	1 293
Personal services	177	110	380	247	866	144	3 232	972	1 051	615	529	348
Professional and related services	3 786	2 626	2 823	2 159	6 989	2 072	27 516	11 694	10 752	6 921	3 502	2 822
Public administration	414	257	237	181	1 383	545	11 468	5 329	1 279	870	303	203
All other industries	278	70	382	253	906	445	4 035	2 162	488	261	1 068	856
Armed forces, at work	14	14	—	—	—	—	138	93	41	28	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 834	5 672	9 844	7 617	26 088	12 415	73 111	31 595	46 330	34 937	26 959	23 383
Federal government workers	259	153	46	46	759	264	7 952	3 634	918	635	301	246
State and local government workers	1 610	1 026	1 744	1 368	4 623	1 396	19 860	8 523	6 549	4 265	1 526	1 204
Self-employed workers	925	524	1 163	469	2 355	611	6 815	3 103	2 607	1 230	1 392	964
Unpaid family workers	110	55	81	81	157	32	489	230	175	58	73	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 474	1 322	3 450	2 126	8 532	2 296	23 469	9 428	10 603	6 113	4 574	3 495
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 286	7 186	12 451	9 290	32 744	14 400	104 865	45 726	55 332	40 367	29 232	25 091
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 949	1 126	2 755	1 681	6 084	1 542	19 217	7 294	7 898	4 474	4 625	3 668
\$4,000 to \$5,999	643	367	832	518	2 166	843	9 262	3 766	3 421	2 027	2 780	2 265
\$6,000 to \$7,999	924	506	1 142	888	2 201	856	9 961	3 945	4 235	2 967	3 129	2 578
\$8,000 to \$9,999	833	523	1 083	824	1 956	758	10 668	4 357	4 899	3 560	3 021	2 631
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 291	1 672	2 438	2 023	5 240	2 362	20 420	8 613	11 310	8 802	5 987	5 141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 325	1 028	1 545	1 241	5 117	2 645	13 485	6 112	8 728	6 939	3 531	3 095
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 124	995	1 175	997	5 026	2 943	10 128	4 904	6 095	4 904	2 383	2 182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 030	854	1 226	916	4 326	2 183	9 450	5 367	7 646	5 998	3 213	3 032
\$50,000 or more	167	115	255	202	628	268	2 274	1 368	1 100	696	563	499
Median	\$11 268	\$12 691	\$10 586	\$11 344	\$13 433	\$16 241	\$10 562	\$11 573	\$12 708	\$13 725	\$10 608	\$10 980
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 846	7 025	11 690	9 140	30 265	14 154	98 099	44 761	51 572	39 216	27 184	23 797
Drive alone	8 177	5 664	9 892	7 523	25 300	10 963	82 774	37 883	43 080	32 217	20 765	18 079
Carpool	1 669	1 361	1 798	1 617	4 965	3 191	15 325	6 878	8 492	6 999	6 419	5 718
Public transportation	123	77	128	128	660	297	3 438	769	1 062	805	1 364	1 190
Bus or streetcar	123	77	128	128	493	130	3 406	769	1 041	784	1 276	1 119
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	167	167	—	—	21	21	62	62
Walked only	309	120	138	59	1 000	48	2 549	437	1 542	229	875	268
Other means	318	208	474	254	1 101	219	2 865	1 118	1 678	875	653	574
Worked at home	142	—	448	—	956	—	1 276	—	725	—	175	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.8	22.5	18.6	21.4	18.4	26.7	18.7	21.8	21.5	24.9	24.3	26.4
Car, truck, or van	19.0	22.8	18.5	21.0	18.4	26.2	18.5	21.5	21.5	24.5	24.0	25.9
Public transportation	31.5	23.3	48.5	48.5	38.6	52.9	30.3	33.9	44.8	46.6	38.5	40.8
With a public transportation disability	11	11	84	84	179	49	516	220	187	129	69	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Garden Grove city		Glendale city		Glendora city		Hawthorne city		Hayward city		Huntington Beach city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	33 486	23 026	57 503	35 879	11 275	6 854	30 932	25 971	50 238	35 735	44 408	24 553
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 373	12 832	30 277	20 132	5 585	3 615	18 490	16 042	28 275	21 055	24 202	14 585
Householder, wife present	10 191	7 565	16 679	11 553	3 053	2 022	11 308	10 320	16 995	13 417	13 600	8 992
Householder, no wife present	2 768	2 131	6 031	3 759	784	500	3 730	2 900	4 513	2 904	4 290	2 306
Other household member	4 402	3 124	7 516	4 769	1 748	1 093	3 394	2 764	6 693	4 684	6 185	3 275
In group quarters	12	12	51	51	—	—	58	58	74	50	127	12
Female	16 113	10 194	27 226	15 747	5 690	3 239	12 442	9 929	21 963	14 680	20 206	9 968
Householder, husband present	253	115	568	214	80	37	301	245	558	397	443	219
Householder, no husband present	3 748	2 571	7 857	4 224	1 089	648	3 764	2 971	5 368	3 580	4 534	2 309
Other household member	12 091	7 496	18 731	11 283	4 521	2 554	8 377	6 713	15 988	10 654	15 229	7 440
In group quarters	21	12	70	26	—	—	—	—	49	49	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 978	1 599	4 305	2 369	1 420	727	1 578	1 152	3 421	2 097	4 459	1 755
20 to 24 years	5 285	4 062	8 138	5 327	1 620	1 131	4 151	3 335	7 360	5 019	6 735	3 678
25 to 34 years	21 164	14 969	35 116	23 270	6 852	4 300	20 177	17 171	33 374	24 521	28 082	16 174
35 to 44 years	3 233	2 062	7 608	3 986	1 112	561	4 267	3 682	5 278	3 691	4 217	2 531
45 to 64 years	826	334	2 336	927	271	135	759	631	805	407	915	415
65 years and over	13 480	10 038	26 407	16 776	5 036	3 113	14 164	12 617	22 014	16 674	22 025	12 752
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 097	19 805	47 963	28 882	10 118	5 915	22 296	18 486	40 890	29 321	39 729	21 525
Black	334	258	1 784	1 726	135	123	4 466	4 017	2 481	1 898	577	468
Other races	4 055	2 963	7 756	5 271	1 022	816	4 170	3 468	6 867	4 516	4 102	2 560
Spanish origin ¹	4 656	3 540	10 976	7 296	1 498	1 195	4 580	3 676	6 840	4 347	4 447	2 788
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 470	23 010	57 497	35 873	11 275	6 854	30 873	25 943	50 160	35 672	44 392	24 537
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 846	5 915	13 961	8 682	2 620	1 626	9 181	8 287	11 366	8 973	12 789	7 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 950	7 039	22 205	13 192	3 844	2 241	10 044	8 229	18 071	12 523	14 240	7 337
Technicians and related support occupations	424	273	1 939	1 257	487	353	1 263	1 127	1 870	1 504	985	714
Sales occupations	4 327	2 675	6 950	3 748	1 580	923	2 785	2 216	5 727	3 987	6 347	2 940
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 199	4 091	13 316	8 187	1 777	965	5 996	4 886	10 474	7 032	6 908	3 683
Service occupations	4 834	2 581	6 575	3 727	1 989	1 243	2 274	1 557	4 509	2 750	6 077	2 495
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	232	95	356	162	162	80	185	99	377	191	646	195
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 278	3 230	6 810	5 001	1 269	745	4 508	3 872	7 004	5 185	5 133	3 424
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 330	4 150	7 590	5 109	1 391	919	4 681	3 899	8 833	6 050	5 507	3 467
Construction	1 831	1 357	2 163	1 495	635	361	522	368	2 564	1 985	2 324	1 436
Manufacturing	6 289	5 091	11 835	8 304	2 189	1 498	17 653	15 675	13 205	9 905	10 381	7 619
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 117	1 689	3 359	2 424	341	228	834	768	3 227	2 444	2 570	1 549
Wholesale trade	1 690	1 355	2 279	1 549	229	113	938	826	3 378	2 520	1 358	749
Retail trade	7 911	5 007	10 588	6 237	2 467	1 613	3 690	2 720	9 144	5 982	10 394	4 964
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 219	1 264	6 863	4 228	779	468	827	603	2 896	1 819	3 146	1 413
Business and repair services	2 073	1 411	3 991	2 670	628	327	1 693	1 430	2 658	1 782	2 263	1 167
Personal services	887	450	1 758	837	407	182	317	249	697	455	1 335	545
Professional and related services	7 106	4 499	11 428	6 076	3 054	1 794	3 031	2 224	9 681	6 779	8 505	4 166
Public administration	855	549	1 812	1 029	291	144	1 186	1 001	2 053	1 607	1 064	457
All other industries	492	338	1 421	1 024	255	126	182	79	657	394	1 052	472
Armed forces, at work	16	16	6	6	—	—	59	28	78	63	16	16
Private wage and salary workers	24 790	17 918	47 522	31 143	8 713	5 697	27 004	23 035	39 841	28 473	33 499	19 222
Federal government workers	434	263	951	586	171	103	1 195	1 099	965	618	669	483
State and local government workers	5 172	3 320	4 725	2 471	1 157	534	1 565	1 031	6 838	5 020	5 766	2 954
Self-employed workers	2 820	1 419	4 080	1 660	1 140	494	1 058	745	2 346	1 426	4 212	1 793
Unpaid family workers	270	106	225	19	94	26	110	61	248	198	262	101
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 128	4 539	11 305	5 853	3 674	1 685	3 656	2 598	10 498	6 812	11 883	4 783
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 216	22 306	55 521	34 858	10 666	6 593	29 952	25 260	48 999	35 044	42 897	23 969
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 287	3 642	8 889	4 770	2 612	1 419	3 307	2 375	7 025	4 324	8 880	3 503
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 927	1 727	4 946	2 639	1 183	703	1 739	1 328	3 334	2 221	3 936	1 814
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 861	2 011	5 520	3 410	826	486	1 912	1 552	3 500	2 046	3 142	1 540
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 911	2 100	5 415	3 433	1 036	662	2 559	2 080	3 826	2 557	3 046	1 633
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 724	4 746	12 284	8 006	1 334	5 808	4 790	4 790	10 308	7 441	7 059	4 240
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 066	3 040	7 270	5 063	929	668	4 490	4 017	7 774	5 598	5 598	3 790
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 206	2 336	5 229	3 559	883	505	4 087	3 517	6 311	5 075	4 458	2 977
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 646	2 187	4 538	3 090	986	620	5 416	5 022	6 034	5 001	6 051	4 087
\$50,000 or more	588	517	1 430	888	287	196	634	579	887	781	727	385
Median	\$10 567	\$11 305	\$10 847	\$11 480	\$9 375	\$10 063	\$14 577	\$15 471	\$12 830	\$14 010	\$11 331	\$13 828
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	30 174	21 744	49 877	33 144	10 049	6 513	28 069	24 185	45 776	33 688	38 514	22 842
Drive alone	25 823	18 302	40 295	26 540	8 457	5 492	21 089	17 729	37 991	27 716	32 429	18 802
Carpool	4 351	3 442	9 582	6 604	1 592	1 021	6 980	6 456	7 785	5 972	6 085	4 040
Public transportation	600	386	2 538	1 916	90	71	1 052	958	1 444	1 108	1 108	763
Bus or streetcar	570	374	2 514	1 907	90	71	1 036	958	924	627	1 108	763
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	520	481	—	—
Walked only	1 121	281	2 986	272	423	136	719	165	1 338	244	1 557	133
Other means	988	615	1 189	547	329	134	903	663	1 231	695	2 115	815
Worked at home	603	—	913	—	384	—	189	—	449	—	1 114	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.3	22.7	21.0	26.1	16.2	20.1	26.7	29.6	22.3	25.9	19.9	25.5
Car, truck, or van	19.3	22.4	20.7	25.1	16.2	20.1	26.4	28.9	21.9	25.1	19.8	24.9
Public transportation	33.1	40.4	40.0	44.8	33.0	41.3	47.9	51.3	45.7	51.8	41.3	48.0
With a public transportation disability	214	91	263	154	100	89	224	175	103	42	134	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Huntington Park city		Inglewood city		Irvine city		La Habra city		Lakewood city		La Mesa city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 448	12 167	27 609	21 828	63 574	55 378	14 213	10 152	13 708	10 164	16 927	12 836
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 954	7 700	14 623	11 897	38 560	34 432	7 957	5 931	5 910	4 760	7 496	5 586
Householder, wife present	5 440	4 839	7 482	6 403	24 351	22 028	4 677	3 557	3 180	2 631	3 895	2 979
Householder, no wife present	1 339	1 054	3 569	2 718	6 666	5 808	1 010	668	962	774	1 509	1 014
Other household member	2 159	1 791	3 540	2 744	7 289	6 596	2 258	1 694	1 746	1 333	2 081	1 582
In group quarters	16	16	32	32	254	—	12	12	22	22	11	11
Female	5 494	4 467	12 986	9 931	25 014	20 946	6 256	4 221	7 798	5 404	9 431	7 250
Householder, husband present	1 112	1 000	293	211	553	511	181	181	167	114	206	178
Householder, no husband present	1 561	1 236	4 083	3 070	6 323	5 524	1 142	685	1 613	1 240	2 306	1 641
Other household member	3 821	3 131	8 589	6 637	17 725	14 898	4 903	3 334	5 993	4 025	6 909	5 421
In group quarters	—	—	21	13	413	13	30	21	25	25	10	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	985	720	1 608	1 170	3 168	2 498	1 534	1 089	1 813	1 157	1 684	1 232
20 to 24 years	2 207	1 753	4 091	3 305	11 237	9 988	2 374	1 821	2 054	1 627	3 104	2 477
25 to 54 years	9 071	7 806	18 327	14 741	44 115	38 461	8 395	6 089	7 744	5 997	9 983	7 746
55 to 64 years	1 759	1 530	2 850	2 137	4 470	4 006	1 630	1 013	1 718	1 159	1 756	1 171
65 years and over	426	358	733	475	584	425	280	140	379	224	400	210
With one or more years of college	4 674	4 280	13 089	10 695	35 242	29 253	5 882	4 524	5 979	4 857	8 551	6 680
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 169	8 594	16 503	13 822	53 755	46 466	12 671	9 158	11 994	8 695	15 698	11 791
Black	1 095	1 067	7 110	4 869	1 385	1 297	175	175	552	537	363	337
Other races	3 184	2 506	3 996	3 137	8 434	7 615	1 367	819	1 162	932	866	708
Spanish origin ¹	6 820	5 176	5 062	3 704	8 492	8 115	2 739	1 637	1 536	1 228	1 224	980
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 448	12 167	27 555	21 774	61 387	53 293	14 213	10 152	13 661	10 117	16 909	12 829
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 812	2 591	7 820	6 683	20 112	16 620	3 342	2 499	2 947	2 423	4 359	3 243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 311	3 756	9 107	7 181	19 556	16 510	4 535	3 220	5 731	4 052	6 750	5 219
Technicians and related support occupations	289	289	842	715	4 091	3 556	217	176	183	139	836	750
Sales occupations	1 513	1 176	2 776	2 051	3 273	2 375	2 077	1 393	2 897	1 984	3 159	2 286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 509	2 291	5 489	4 415	12 192	10 579	2 241	1 651	2 651	1 929	2 755	2 183
Service occupations	1 648	1 169	3 859	2 716	2 714	2 056	1 856	1 111	2 741	1 917	2 946	2 217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	67	330	221	419	409	125	16	144	105	228	175
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 186	1 877	3 102	2 439	8 395	7 996	1 629	1 275	1 203	965	1 503	1 082
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 424	2 707	3 337	2 534	10 191	9 702	2 726	2 031	895	655	1 123	893
Construction	348	322	976	721	7 206	6 507	865	600	679	555	1 098	806
Manufacturing	5 402	4 647	4 482	3 600	27 087	25 280	1 747	1 336	1 106	957	759	468
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 066	1 044	2 688	2 365	1 451	1 230	297	235	776	680	792	655
Wholesale trade	527	486	872	764	3 039	2 650	647	483	203	133	290	192
Retail trade	2 839	2 180	4 175	3 274	4 112	3 224	5 383	4 004	5 084	3 740	4 881	3 726
Finance, insurance, and real estate	447	389	1 617	1 203	3 123	2 392	1 235	908	1 010	654	1 730	1 140
Business and repair services	640	458	1 515	1 180	3 405	2 880	657	418	402	260	703	553
Personal services	295	210	949	604	779	534	455	252	716	389	687	469
Professional and related services	2 205	1 838	7 588	5 895	8 569	6 499	2 184	1 536	2 746	2 066	5 074	4 190
Public administration	462	386	1 547	1 140	973	733	345	138	563	453	424	291
All other industries	217	207	1 146	1 028	1 643	1 364	398	242	376	230	471	339
Armed forces, at work	—	—	54	54	2 187	2 085	—	—	47	47	18	7
Private wage and salary workers	11 550	9 699	21 158	17 093	53 342	47 797	11 651	8 803	10 918	8 212	13 314	10 479
Federal government workers	166	142	867	732	3 228	2 946	77	25	286	229	275	233
State and local government workers	1 743	1 507	3 501	2 601	5 108	3 562	1 335	742	1 701	1 308	1 477	1 190
Self-employed workers	906	744	1 969	1 352	1 745	993	1 023	548	770	405	1 754	842
Unpaid family workers	83	75	114	50	151	80	127	34	33	10	107	92
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 089	1 592	4 940	3 427	7 080	4 729	3 798	2 413	4 800	3 058	5 557	4 178
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 859	11 702	26 628	21 145	62 013	54 107	13 690	9 814	13 160	9 765	16 356	12 427
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 870	1 381	3 676	2 460	6 092	4 418	2 339	1 433	3 182	1 860	3 841	2 720
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 412	1 034	2 445	1 737	4 042	3 352	1 419	974	1 480	1 125	1 742	1 312
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 636	1 157	2 216	1 670	4 681	4 337	1 259	828	1 408	1 034	1 686	1 264
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 534	1 297	2 586	2 138	5 490	5 077	973	658	1 049	646	1 781	1 425
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 661	2 328	5 695	4 423	13 735	12 435	2 144	1 433	1 958	1 543	2 841	2 268
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 030	1 939	4 027	3 421	8 969	8 004	1 962	1 449	1 749	1 495	1 564	1 219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 257	1 158	2 559	2 205	7 308	6 606	1 431	1 191	1 155	1 039	1 118	791
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 211	1 171	2 510	2 232	10 045	8 471	1 763	1 539	966	861	1 323	1 088
\$50,000 or more	248	237	914	859	1 651	1 407	400	309	213	162	460	340
Median	\$10 626	\$11 630	\$11 603	\$12 396	\$13 512	\$13 595	\$11 575	\$13 163	\$8 972	\$10 503	\$9 021	\$9 288
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 008	10 776	24 181	20 112	59 530	52 957	12 818	9 737	12 104	9 560	15 281	12 288
Drive alone	9 345	8 465	19 228	16 179	44 755	38 816	10 917	8 276	10 743	8 567	13 346	10 709
Carpool	2 663	2 311	4 953	3 933	14 775	14 141	1 901	1 461	1 361	993	1 935	1 579
Public transportation	1 196	996	1 483	1 199	884	767	90	6	372	298	249	240
Bus or streetcar	1 196	996	1 475	1 191	878	761	80	46	372	298	231	222
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	935	245	1 166	137	607	123	517	27	549	107	610	64
Other means	203	150	619	380	2 078	1 531	582	342	346	199	451	244
Worked at home	106	—	160	—	475	—	206	—	337	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07
Mean travel time to work	26.6	29.1	25.8	29.1	25.7	27.5	19.5	23.2	19.5	22.1	16.4	18.1
Car, truck, or van	26.3	28.0	25.6	28.3	25.8	27.3	20.0	23.4	19.4	21.7	16.1	17.5
Public transportation	42.6	45.8	43.4	46.3	40.5	44.1	44.4	43.0	32.7	34.9	45.2	46.8
With a public transportation disability	60	60	85	85	120	71	14	14	41	41	39	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Places—Con											
	La Mirada city		Lancaster city		La Puente city		Livermore city		Lodi city		Lompoc city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	13 429	10 142	13 514	4 717	7 889	6 803	17 279	6 788	12 599	4 805	14 884	8 257
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 856	6 384	6 216	2 238	4 346	3 858	10 020	4 384	6 541	2 603	9 981	6 201
Householder, wife present	4 551	3 873	3 755	1 443	2 274	2 040	6 843	3 059	4 461	1 836	7 165	4 595
Householder, no wife present	1 220	1 150	958	323	526	455	1 538	678	1 058	300	1 403	696
Other household member	1 976	1 361	1 490	459	1 521	1 338	1 639	647	1 008	453	788	285
In group quarters	109	—	13	13	25	25	—	—	14	14	625	625
Female	5 573	3 758	7 298	2 479	3 543	2 945	7 259	2 404	6 058	2 202	4 903	2 056
Householder, husband present	107	107	205	60	43	10	276	137	93	18	108	63
Householder, no husband present	1 003	909	1 333	372	585	479	1 272	457	1 259	371	888	243
Other household member	4 335	2 742	5 747	2 034	2 915	2 456	5 698	1 797	4 680	1 787	3 878	1 721
In group quarters	128	—	13	13	—	—	13	13	26	26	29	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 619	793	1 612	492	964	814	1 195	243	1 055	433	962	382
20 to 24 years	2 093	1 532	1 894	809	1 595	1 343	1 861	771	1 706	617	2 205	1 175
25 to 54 years	8 272	6 673	8 395	2 917	4 549	3 933	12 390	5 038	7 864	3 200	10 279	6 085
55 to 64 years	1 243	982	1 393	474	637	585	1 655	653	1 503	444	1 254	516
65 years and over	202	162	220	25	144	128	178	83	471	111	184	99
With one or more years of college	5 259	4 135	5 545	1 938	2 589	2 347	10 089	4 264	4 782	1 835	8 005	5 095
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 627	8 580	12 372	4 232	6 368	5 577	15 799	6 030	11 345	4 107	12 698	7 063
Black	316	287	360	161	172	172	320	263	32	23	1 075	683
Other races	1 486	1 275	782	324	1 349	1 054	1 160	495	1 222	675	1 111	511
Spanish origin ¹	2 690	2 200	800	324	3 263	2 640	1 184	454	1 123	557	1 394	548
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 429	10 142	13 501	4 717	7 889	6 803	17 210	6 763	12 599	4 805	11 528	5 258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 716	2 147	3 018	1 155	1 603	1 493	5 916	2 564	2 516	1 086	3 570	2 083
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 632	3 335	5 041	1 724	2 504	2 050	6 485	2 590	3 616	1 116	3 752	1 670
Technicians and related support occupations	261	232	406	188	23	12	1 948	1 000	307	125	585	313
Sales occupations	1 999	1 321	2 364	674	965	841	1 249	335	1 303	372	1 077	379
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 372	1 782	2 271	862	1 516	1 197	3 288	1 255	2 006	619	2 090	978
Service occupations	1 664	969	2 263	588	1 273	1 032	1 664	323	1 682	556	1 541	422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	147	179	87	136	92	100	24	475	262	288	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 518	1 288	1 753	633	979	905	1 674	816	1 627	647	1 325	683
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 733	2 256	1 247	530	1 394	1 231	1 371	446	2 683	1 138	1 052	264
Construction	642	534	808	328	421	372	559	341	607	373	359	229
Manufacturing	3 217	2 811	595	211	1 401	1 011	1 564	449	2 834	930	2 519	1 603
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	829	696	876	349	940	762	543	236	716	386	759	294
Wholesale trade	1 131	1 040	397	137	244	221	230	102	422	191	102	49
Retail trade	3 586	2 253	3 547	1 101	2 019	1 778	2 107	697	2 467	917	2 219	771
Finance, insurance, and real estate	566	390	1 127	453	224	179	528	115	648	154	523	224
Business and repair services	735	574	553	189	368	330	2 460	1 216	431	135	472	203
Personal services	283	222	610	133	200	152	415	55	447	81	434	71
Professional and related services	2 029	1 298	4 201	1 473	2 077	1 833	8 153	3 335	3 088	1 166	1 888	711
Public administration	102	76	514	215	68	37	515	185	338	130	1 657	880
All other industries	309	248	273	128	188	128	136	32	601	342	596	223
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13	—	—	—	69	25	—	—	3 356	2 999
Private wage and salary workers	11 673	9 177	9 938	3 455	5 311	4 576	8 090	2 920	9 900	3 938	7 373	3 384
Federal government workers	133	74	377	134	285	183	2 467	1 269	139	53	5 295	4 054
State and local government workers	667	490	2 012	818	1 627	1 450	5 721	2 361	1 342	494	1 411	507
Self-employed workers	872	347	1 094	296	642	584	921	190	1 130	299	758	302
Unpaid family workers	84	54	93	14	24	10	80	48	88	21	47	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 853	2 055	4 268	1 431	2 190	1 816	4 030	1 282	2 929	968	2 467	1 020
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 005	9 908	12 702	4 556	7 428	6 416	16 821	6 668	12 113	4 635	14 565	8 198
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 768	1 383	3 099	1 019	1 730	1 463	2 612	509	2 460	850	2 085	849
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 018	764	1 148	416	905	750	960	366	1 101	295	1 206	630
\$6,000 to \$7,999	960	723	1 340	408	722	633	700	217	1 066	423	1 499	841
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 087	838	967	347	628	483	1 038	401	1 190	474	1 403	842
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 515	2 153	1 955	744	1 208	1 024	2 617	1 085	2 411	922	2 385	1 340
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 914	1 660	1 777	726	1 019	922	2 414	1 106	1 562	619	2 106	1 168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 093	926	1 091	408	706	644	2 604	1 208	1 046	519	1 723	1 074
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 391	1 227	1 047	393	408	395	3 520	1 568	1 042	429	2 046	1 383
\$50,000 or more	259	234	278	95	102	102	356	208	235	104	112	71
Median	\$10 964	\$12 377	\$9 580	\$10 415	\$9 137	\$9 499	\$15 781	\$18 075	\$10 331	\$11 092	\$11 836	\$13 097
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 214	9 725	12 556	4 567	7 159	6 314	14 269	5 964	11 460	4 743	13 312	7 472
Drive alone	10 375	8 251	10 927	3 847	5 958	5 292	10 363	3 641	10 225	4 168	9 692	4 954
Carpool	1 839	1 474	1 629	720	1 201	1 022	3 906	2 323	1 235	575	3 620	2 518
Public transportation	183	174	81	70	258	222	946	684	24	—	39	—
Bus or streetcar	183	174	81	70	258	222	921	659	—	—	28	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
Walked only	470	50	323	43	284	163	331	14	474	11	526	279
Other means	366	193	270	37	128	104	1 468	126	392	51	903	506
Worked at home	196	—	284	—	60	—	265	—	249	—	104	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.21	1.36	1.06	1.08	1.18	1.25
Mean travel time to work	20.9	24.4	15.9	25.3	19.5	20.9	20.6	32.5	13.8	20.8	15.7	18.5
Car, truck, or van	21.2	24.0	15.8	25.0	19.0	20.2	19.8	30.7	14.1	21.0	16.2	19.0
Public transportation	48.2	50.0	41.5	41.0	41.2	45.3	40.4	47.6	7.3	—	18.2	—
With a public transportation disability	104	80	28	17	37	37	28	11	42	25	8	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	85 514	51 339	3 400	2 509	803 972	334 391	5 468	4 243	5 842	5 100	4 049	2 861
Householder, wife present	50 515	34 591	1 824	1 325	448 941	219 364	3 076	2 450	3 569	3 177	2 031	1 470
Householder, no wife present	16 655	7 557	564	488	175 920	57 708	919	652	820	757	1 017	726
Other household member	17 829	9 018	969	681	173 540	57 123	1 459	1 127	1 429	1 142	1 001	665
In group quarters	515	173	43	15	5 571	196	14	14	24	24	—	—
Female	60 843	27 331	3 621	2 780	612 068	206 815	5 906	4 353	4 642	3 460	3 411	1 933
Householder, husband present	1 514	624	103	103	17 562	6 223	181	169	149	96	168	127
Householder, no husband present	19 907	7 892	904	825	204 912	68 033	1 437	1 054	1 265	918	858	481
Other household member	39 095	18 775	2 584	1 822	385 556	132 419	4 266	3 108	3 228	2 446	2 385	1 325
In group quarters	327	40	30	30	4 038	140	22	22	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 294	3 108	692	517	69 966	17 273	1 319	903	711	489	659	367
20 to 24 years	22 018	10 714	850	795	195 374	65 056	1 538	1 167	1 682	1 278	1 149	873
25 to 54 years	91 808	53 034	4 223	3 246	943 841	384 987	7 180	5 605	6 763	5 720	4 658	2 926
55 to 64 years	19 891	10 590	1 045	601	163 875	61 362	1 041	720	1 131	927	735	479
65 years and over	4 346	1 224	211	130	42 984	12 528	296	201	197	146	259	149
With one or more years of college	72 982	40 370	4 474	3 232	710 579	287 566	6 484	4 783	4 206	3 764	3 934	2 302

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	115 711	62 187	6 563	4 946	988 289	391 828	10 604	7 929	6 378	5 482	6 766	4 224
Black	13 475	6 917	9	9	167 004	59 067	103	78	2 305	1 793	215	215
Other races	17 171	9 566	449	334	260 747	90 311	667	589	1 801	1 285	479	355
Spanish origin ¹	18 081	10 589	399	333	316 346	116 066	847	749	2 678	1 938	912	743

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	144 842	77 597	7 021	5 289	1 413 727	539 617	11 356	8 578	10 484	8 560	7 460	4 794
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 061	21 547	2 331	1 725	393 721	159 553	3 241	2 534	2 394	2 115	2 204	1 252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 902	22 505	2 714	1 950	490 315	185 085	3 909	2 852	3 212	2 514	2 699	1 687
Technicians and related support occupations	5 353	3 072	187	145	45 200	19 314	383	306	371	344	110	83
Sales occupations	11 888	5 146	1 340	829	143 505	48 390	1 616	1 127	1 072	815	1 518	845
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 661	14 287	1 187	976	301 610	117 381	1 910	1 419	1 769	1 355	1 071	759
Service occupations	19 162	6 633	1 057	904	155 893	44 496	1 866	1 298	1 407	1 075	1 035	651
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 150	289	168	124	10 429	2 715	145	107	37	9	24	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 557	13 916	448	370	152 961	68 546	1 267	1 098	1 407	1 277	965	805
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 010	12 707	303	216	210 408	79 222	1 689	689	2 027	1 570	533	380
Construction	5 312	3 580	395	343	52 728	22 658	625	481	145	121	675	517
Manufacturing	37 072	26 955	393	270	301 064	125 410	1 361	1 122	2 838	2 428	1 188	1 089
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 137	6 550	171	160	117 573	63 286	716	663	494	444	214	160
Wholesale trade	4 995	2 886	184	135	68 702	31 038	178	156	409	366	162	99
Retail trade	21 155	8 325	1 553	1 160	201 225	58 443	2 755	1 834	1 978	1 561	1 805	1 082
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 316	2 976	966	678	131 733	51 002	1 049	731	276	172	887	498
Business and repair services	7 784	4 011	472	345	90 876	31 709	524	357	575	480	462	208
Personal services	4 439	1 365	432	351	45 272	9 932	326	255	227	152	362	215
Professional and related services	35 960	16 161	2 041	1 537	290 269	96 547	3 421	2 685	3 219	2 582	1 275	648
Public administration	5 828	2 985	201	189	62 374	34 138	188	131	268	227	249	191
All other industries	3 844	1 803	213	121	51 911	15 454	213	163	55	27	181	87
Armed forces, at work	1 515	1 073	—	—	2 313	1 589	18	18	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	109 147	60 636	4 878	3 898	1 088 877	415 815	9 083	7 189	8 270	6 872	5 112	3 683
Federal government workers	9 163	5 956	97	86	44 972	23 513	150	140	236	147	94	55
State and local government workers	19 290	8 856	819	666	176 312	74 814	921	667	1 407	1 116	916	607
Self-employed workers	8 391	3 003	1 185	639	100 845	25 759	1 148	575	507	411	1 274	433
Unpaid family workers	366	219	42	—	5 034	1 305	72	25	64	14	64	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 325	11 001	2 383	1 626	251 795	67 434	3 665	2 364	1 982	1 359	2 183	1 119

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	141 846	76 877	6 799	5 179	1 369 837	528 918	10 934	8 290	10 217	8 361	7 252	4 663
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 547	7 743	1 709	1 090	198 372	48 990	2 376	1 561	1 938	1 322	1 526	753
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 907	3 924	547	433	110 597	27 994	1 037	850	773	548	659	406
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 040	4 181	387	302	122 220	34 583	880	616	931	636	570	403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 695	5 304	551	491	121 025	40 556	786	571	1 049	890	525	394
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 233	14 917	1 291	1 129	274 346	107 756	1 890	1 559	1 965	1 632	1 234	966
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 099	13 274	589	511	186 775	87 158	1 161	984	1 521	1 367	992	735
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 434	12 318	611	479	139 917	74 010	1 093	916	982	924	702	436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 369	13 563	834	531	173 126	90 497	1 280	940	928	912	865	486
\$50,000 or more	2 522	1 653	280	213	43 459	17 374	431	293	130	130	179	84
Median	\$12 403	\$15 671	\$10 551	\$10 846	\$11 920	\$15 190	\$10 739	\$11 325	\$10 752	\$11 912	\$11 044	\$11 470

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	126 041	74 191	6 174	5 061	1 168 357	485 323	10 394	8 298	9 377	8 005	6 276	4 365
Drive alone	101 992	58 532	5 311	4 344	924 177	371 141	9 216	7 325	7 510	6 419	5 322	3 654
Carpool	24 049	15 659	863	717	244 180	114 182	1 178	973	1 867	1 586	954	711
Public transportation	7 955	2 112	73	73	143 551	42 835	142	110	254	236	142	142
Bus or streetcar	7 899	2 086	73	73	142 255	42 070	142	110	254	236	127	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	—	—	618	593	—	—	—	—	15	15
Walked only	5 619	410	134	27	53 024	4 206	251	37	437	142	344	108
Other means	4 856	1 957	202	128	27 523	8 842	253	151	217	177	321	179
Worked at home	1 886	—	438	—	23 585	—	334	—	199	—	377	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.15	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	23.4	30.0	18.8	21.2	27.6	34.7	18.2	20.9	23.4	25.9	18.6	22.8
Car, truck, or van	23.5	29.6	19.1	21.3	26.7	33.4	18.1	20.4	23.7	25.9	18.8	22.7
Public transportation	32.2	47.7	34.4	34.4	42.0	50.8	38.4	46.1	39.5	39.0	33.3	33.3
With a public transportation disability	589	251	64	49	7 446	2 124	—	—	34	34	112	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Menlo Park city		Merced city		Milpitas city		Modesto city		Monrovia city		Montebello city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	22 166	19 014	18 371	8 312	9 576	7 102	43 000	15 119	13 952	10 885	19 285	15 575
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 348	10 860	9 759	4 578	6 301	5 218	23 089	8 752	7 780	6 159	11 722	10 083
Householder, wife present	7 229	6 392	6 492	3 224	4 138	3 597	15 422	6 003	4 472	3 639	7 475	6 585
Householder, no wife present	2 603	2 214	1 363	467	841	702	3 275	899	1 154	780	1 702	1 415
Other household member	2 455	2 230	1 887	870	1 322	919	4 349	1 807	2 154	1 740	2 534	2 072
In group quarters	61	24	17	17	—	—	43	43	—	—	11	11
Female	9 818	8 154	8 612	3 734	3 275	1 884	19 911	6 367	6 172	4 726	7 563	5 492
Householder, husband present	272	259	137	41	150	107	275	124	170	124	88	88
Householder, no husband present	3 272	2 600	1 901	660	668	427	4 732	1 183	1 459	1 118	1 858	1 442
Other household member	6 145	5 280	6 574	3 033	2 457	1 350	14 870	5 026	4 480	3 458	5 617	3 962
In group quarters	129	15	—	—	—	—	34	34	63	26	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	878	726	1 639	699	660	203	4 052	1 491	1 004	704	1 142	794
20 to 24 years	3 029	2 714	2 812	1 358	1 277	973	6 354	2 347	2 316	1 844	2 801	2 329
25 to 54 years	14 964	13 155	12 049	5 471	6 731	5 177	27 606	9 517	8 488	6 776	12 548	10 335
55 to 64 years	2 381	1 807	1 611	712	840	710	4 138	1 460	1 762	1 304	2 415	1 904
65 years and over	914	612	260	72	68	39	850	304	382	257	379	213
With one or more years of college	14 761	12 434	7 724	3 280	3 810	3 053	18 507	5 765	5 226	4 090	6 566	5 497
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 907	16 127	15 172	6 956	7 590	5 548	39 474	13 778	11 040	8 662	14 152	11 703
Black	1 446	1 198	1 045	427	488	372	616	143	900	528	391	391
Other races	1 813	1 689	2 154	929	1 498	1 182	2 910	1 198	2 012	1 695	4 742	3 481
Spanish origin ¹	1 759	1 641	3 418	1 470	1 934	1 522	3 546	1 631	3 155	2 746	8 195	6 202
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 166	19 014	18 068	8 119	9 576	7 102	42 958	15 114	13 939	10 872	19 285	15 575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 183	6 905	3 842	1 563	1 895	1 405	9 914	3 015	2 749	2 118	3 522	2 844
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 988	6 806	6 720	3 094	2 348	1 556	15 930	4 884	4 087	3 325	6 099	4 884
Technicians and related support occupations	1 634	1 489	543	285	177	140	1 117	363	450	370	444	342
Sales occupations	1 787	1 235	2 458	1 106	870	461	6 673	2 024	989	771	2 048	1 641
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 567	4 082	3 719	1 703	1 301	955	8 140	2 497	2 648	2 184	3 607	2 901
Service occupations	1 723	1 370	3 043	1 275	1 226	638	6 382	2 146	1 026	508	2 414	1 544
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 204	1 103	559	283	79	66	898	545	192	98	175	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 949	1 871	1 885	930	1 286	1 051	5 035	2 364	2 484	2 207	2 652	2 399
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 119	1 959	2 019	974	2 742	2 386	4 799	2 160	3 401	2 616	4 423	3 797
Construction	680	644	902	435	613	498	2 208	1 175	695	517	814	762
Manufacturing	6 335	5 929	1 556	762	3 385	2 988	5 095	2 492	6 447	5 533	5 076	4 331
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	661	574	1 438	846	577	467	2 478	1 067	871	766	2 379	2 153
Wholesale trade	544	504	584	228	190	177	1 904	753	363	321	1 590	1 465
Retail trade	2 645	2 232	4 102	1 723	2 038	1 170	9 772	2 857	1 471	980	2 721	1 915
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 349	1 925	1 800	778	349	248	3 079	958	487	314	977	732
Business and repair services	3 088	2 530	571	224	282	188	2 113	633	563	403	931	750
Personal services	517	430	368	85	225	80	1 174	423	316	125	583	391
Professional and related services	3 574	2 753	4 847	2 141	1 419	843	11 274	3 364	2 117	1 491	3 542	2 652
Public administration	1 431	1 255	1 290	553	336	294	2 611	622	323	210	435	301
All other industries	342	238	610	344	162	149	1 250	770	286	212	237	123
Armed forces, at work	—	—	303	193	—	—	42	5	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 083	15 994	12 043	5 589	7 612	5 815	31 682	11 974	11 851	9 605	15 681	13 103
Federal government workers	1 914	1 660	772	439	66	41	897	284	202	164	206	162
State and local government workers	983	763	4 113	1 704	1 324	892	7 228	1 883	1 102	689	2 313	1 710
Self-employed workers	1 124	583	1 377	557	546	326	3 000	882	704	387	974	565
Unpaid family workers	62	14	66	23	28	28	193	96	93	40	111	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 432	2 596	4 179	1 766	2 062	1 042	9 929	3 422	2 354	1 585	3 484	2 370
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 529	18 570	17 828	8 061	9 247	6 942	41 742	14 619	13 466	10 592	18 572	15 138
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 599	2 025	3 613	1 512	1 460	579	7 706	2 718	2 386	1 644	2 931	1 895
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 123	874	1 464	557	528	373	3 990	1 174	1 332	991	1 511	1 130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 484	1 223	1 947	815	456	328	3 746	1 344	1 506	1 220	1 728	1 347
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 325	1 185	1 866	814	506	345	3 993	1 517	1 487	1 122	1 551	1 210
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 756	4 277	3 700	1 790	1 198	962	7 623	2 709	2 680	2 087	4 100	3 513
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 450	3 096	2 187	1 108	1 674	1 395	6 077	2 098	1 440	1 214	2 805	2 571
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 092	1 754	1 277	596	1 806	1 585	4 126	1 300	1 204	1 016	1 855	1 689
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 908	3 524	1 392	637	1 467	1 223	3 535	1 374	1 122	1 007	1 776	1 525
\$50,000 or more	792	612	382	232	152	152	946	385	309	291	315	258
Median	\$14 227	\$14 497	\$10 020	\$10 628	\$16 100	\$17 762	\$10 666	\$10 730	\$10 026	\$10 524	\$11 423	\$12 291
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 036	17 211	16 813	7 969	8 877	6 925	39 806	14 721	12 343	10 120	17 715	14 884
Drive alone	15 209	13 544	13 737	6 522	7 468	5 804	34 135	12 334	9 553	7 751	14 418	12 191
Carpool	3 827	3 667	3 076	1 447	1 409	1 121	5 671	2 387	2 790	2 369	3 297	2 693
Public transportation	732	716	—	—	80	62	371	73	321	308	634	423
Bus or streetcar	474	458	47	—	80	62	358	73	321	308	634	423
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	258	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	660	182	551	33	211	22	1 025	82	581	131	542	42
Other means	1 276	905	785	310	176	93	1 364	243	467	326	284	226
Worked at home	462	—	175	—	232	—	434	—	240	—	110	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 23.7	25.5	13.8	17.7	20.8	24.3	15.6	21.7	18.5	21.1	24.1	26.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 23.6	25.0	14.0	17.8	20.9	24.2	15.7	21.7	18.4	20.5	24.1	26.5
Public transportation	minutes... 45.8	46.3	12.6	—	49.9	51.4	30.4	34.9	36.2	36.9	36.3	44.5
With a public transportation disability	34	12	75	51	41	41	109	45	74	74	155	137

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	21 904	13 248	12 982	10 196	47 160	37 516	17 405	6 455	17 163	14 000	7 410	5 160
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	12 483	7 309	6 861	5 707	27 895	22 801	7 876	3 095	10 406	8 917	4 710	3 459
Householder, wife present -----	7 030	4 510	3 920	3 248	15 988	13 934	4 699	1 862	6 544	5 788	2 931	2 251
Householder, no wife present -----	2 057	1 182	1 081	959	5 247	3 603	1 398	670	1 690	1 416	710	573
Other household member -----	2 277	1 586	1 860	1 500	6 590	5 200	1 779	563	2 115	1 707	1 069	635
In group quarters -----	1 119	31	—	—	70	64	—	—	57	6	—	—
Female -----	9 421	5 939	6 121	4 489	19 265	14 715	9 529	3 360	6 757	5 083	2 700	1 701
Householder, husband present -----	284	165	227	133	542	408	231	103	179	119	65	65
Householder, no husband present -----	2 477	1 496	1 500	1 141	5 246	3 892	2 286	699	1 605	1 172	460	309
Other household member -----	6 173	4 278	4 367	3 188	13 453	10 402	6 947	2 547	4 973	3 792	2 175	1 327
In group quarters -----	487	—	27	27	24	13	65	11	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	1 995	844	827	544	3 275	2 433	1 767	603	1 444	1 066	829	387
20 to 24 years -----	3 726	1 990	1 988	1 683	7 553	5 448	2 149	661	2 634	2 075	1 236	1 028
25 to 54 years -----	13 764	8 851	8 290	6 575	30 964	25 631	11 562	4 599	11 150	9 410	4 700	3 296
55 to 64 years -----	1 868	1 203	1 454	1 091	4 532	3 443	1 476	499	1 623	1 206	580	397
65 years and over -----	551	360	423	303	836	561	451	93	312	243	65	52
With one or more years of college -----	12 612	7 776	5 734	4 536	25 386	20 941	7 887	2 760	6 431	5 555	2 494	1 936
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	18 886	10 913	8 254	6 780	38 351	30 541	15 910	5 607	12 882	11 095	6 497	4 522
Black -----	754	568	390	350	1 979	1 692	230	215	937	723	210	155
Other races -----	2 264	1 767	4 338	3 066	6 830	5 283	1 265	633	3 344	2 182	703	483
Spanish origin* -----	1 578	1 093	5 062	4 348	5 240	4 096	1 186	591	3 481	2 303	1 054	735
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	17 979	12 204	12 982	10 196	44 632	35 431	17 389	6 439	15 997	12 955	7 400	5 160
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	5 117	3 378	3 188	2 485	13 363	11 179	3 750	1 486	3 475	2 892	1 336	1 064
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	6 372	4 388	4 617	3 578	14 869	11 494	6 265	2 188	5 118	4 300	1 993	1 299
Technicians and related support occupations -----	764	483	512	463	3 014	2 474	393	138	463	373	72	72
Sales occupations -----	2 215	1 653	1 699	1 140	3 962	2 724	2 496	920	2 477	2 088	920	573
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 393	2 252	2 406	1 975	7 893	6 296	3 376	1 130	2 178	1 839	1 001	654
Service occupations -----	3 307	2 221	1 930	1 365	3 386	2 442	3 237	964	2 258	1 428	831	284
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	383	197	54	35	253	141	311	172	182	151	50	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 574	1 158	1 477	1 256	6 691	5 417	2 084	906	2 421	2 091	1 209	1 011
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 226	862	1 716	1 477	6 070	4 758	1 742	723	2 543	2 093	1 981	1 468
Construction -----	787	610	742	680	1 751	1 449	995	531	727	657	507	458
Manufacturing -----	1 244	864	2 796	2 540	20 921	17 043	1 616	631	2 155	1 841	3 252	2 521
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 289	939	623	568	1 599	1 288	1 388	598	688	555	426	312
Wholesale trade -----	316	218	598	456	1 605	1 341	455	234	962	903	216	162
Retail trade -----	3 619	2 432	2 543	1 793	5 392	3 881	4 177	1 397	5 196	4 340	1 411	784
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 272	876	1 025	617	1 471	855	1 237	457	566	358	166	107
Business and repair services -----	1 083	740	449	334	2 519	2 097	752	265	857	696	197	105
Personal services -----	1 542	960	393	215	508	316	755	211	438	282	116	37
Professional and related services -----	5 078	3 342	3 273	2 619	5 880	4 786	4 865	1 668	2 845	1 939	906	569
Public administration -----	1 216	882	370	285	2 313	1 988	741	206	1 167	1 049	163	70
All other industries -----	533	341	170	89	673	387	408	241	396	335	40	35
Armed forces, at work -----	3 925	1 044	—	—	2 528	2 085	16	16	1 166	1 045	10	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	12 294	8 297	10 087	8 125	36 952	29 582	12 596	4 899	11 999	9 729	5 898	4 244
Federal government workers -----	5 839	2 392	232	201	5 780	4 931	211	78	2 612	2 347	47	—
State and local government workers -----	1 909	1 367	1 663	1 469	2 334	1 788	2 776	948	1 554	1 077	1 070	726
Self-employed workers -----	1 693	1 111	958	401	2 005	1 185	1 697	474	944	793	357	170
Unpaid family workers -----	169	81	42	—	89	30	125	56	54	54	38	20
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	5 265	3 270	3 283	2 220	7 287	5 494	5 106	1 857	3 820	2 746	1 960	1 046
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	21 168	12 770	12 388	9 908	46 226	36 933	16 956	6 320	16 588	13 666	7 213	5 063
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	3 920	2 182	2 327	1 761	5 502	3 909	4 179	1 263	2 908	1 977	1 331	537
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 147	1 181	1 155	862	3 101	2 277	1 421	588	1 616	1 233	466	336
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 320	1 286	1 146	968	3 293	2 358	1 348	549	1 652	1 301	475	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 974	1 171	1 356	1 018	3 939	2 901	1 546	641	1 607	1 341	371	272
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 468	2 141	2 234	1 781	10 604	8 292	2 998	1 036	3 315	2 832	1 445	1 118
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 921	1 759	1 447	1 270	6 966	5 763	2 244	883	2 240	1 984	1 271	953
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 031	1 435	1 103	892	5 246	4 534	1 456	571	1 630	1 461	883	698
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 892	1 296	1 327	1 153	6 655	6 061	1 457	654	1 339	1 267	835	693
\$50,000 or more -----	495	319	293	203	920	838	307	135	281	270	136	112
Median -----	\$10 221	\$10 979	\$10 320	\$10 689	\$12 952	\$13 938	\$9 979	\$10 403	\$10 527	\$11 285	\$12 874	\$14 517
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	17 606	12 170	11 382	9 238	42 510	35 289	15 799	6 249	15 393	13 292	6 775	4 939
Drive alone -----	14 230	9 675	9 466	7 607	33 998	27 821	13 868	5 140	12 872	11 167	5 781	4 159
Carpool -----	3 376	2 495	1 916	1 631	8 512	7 468	1 931	1 109	2 521	2 125	994	780
Public transportation -----	540	448	651	579	898	597	160	30	353	271	114	61
Bus or streetcar -----	519	448	651	579	805	529	160	30	315	260	103	50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	68	68	—	—	—	—	11	11
Walked only -----	2 741	254	417	175	1 127	206	635	78	678	56	234	27
Other means -----	831	376	270	204	2 142	1 424	494	98	534	381	252	133
Worked at home -----	186	—	262	—	483	—	317	—	205	—	35	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes... 15.0	18.8	22.6	25.6	24.1	27.5	14.6	22.0	18.4	20.0	17.9	21.6
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes... 15.4	18.3	22.1	25.1	24.3	27.3	14.6	21.9	18.4	19.7	17.8	21.1
Public transportation -----	minutes... 28.0	29.0	38.8	40.2	38.1	44.1	28.3	34.5	32.5	34.3	31.0	40.5
With a public transportation disability -----	33	33	54	43	196	173	75	15	80	64	27	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24 265	18 676	10 388	8 322	4 680	2 644	96 878	64 561	9 891	4 361	14 853	10 258
Householder, wife present	13 566	10 827	6 509	5 363	2 489	1 543	54 377	39 936	5 518	2 549	9 779	6 924
Householder, no wife present	5 485	4 072	1 435	1 240	815	529	20 260	10 432	1 812	704	1 972	1 276
Other household member	5 157	3 720	2 444	1 719	1 343	562	17 496	10 129	2 245	964	3 088	2 044
In group quarters	57	57	—	—	33	10	4 745	4 064	316	144	14	14
Female	23 524	18 076	9 395	6 443	4 563	1 841	69 224	36 167	9 084	3 652	10 450	6 064
Householder, husband present	513	432	226	182	156	77	2 167	1 206	226	115	208	112
Householder, no husband present	7 365	5 455	2 155	1 727	960	561	24 947	12 035	1 937	804	2 386	1 399
Other household member	15 576	12 121	7 014	4 534	3 447	1 203	41 216	22 673	6 892	2 721	7 831	4 553
In group quarters	70	68	—	—	—	—	894	253	29	12	25	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 576	1 646	1 484	751	1 108	279	6 641	3 487	1 725	480	1 842	1 024
20 to 24 years	7 687	6 223	2 857	2 131	895	429	19 938	12 069	3 441	1 378	3 899	2 544
25 to 54 years	31 867	25 300	13 092	10 224	6 287	3 289	112 546	69 853	11 669	5 417	16 568	10 972
55 to 64 years	4 640	2 983	2 030	1 482	815	421	22 031	13 193	1 593	610	2 523	1 512
65 years and over	1 019	600	320	177	138	67	4 946	2 126	547	128	471	270
With one or more years of college	30 175	22 248	9 117	8 003	4 606	2 505	88 774	53 949	8 072	4 066	9 768	7 071

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	44 323	33 488	15 533	11 597	8 724	4 228	108 139	78 775	15 510	7 015	22 019	14 036
Black	410	393	730	691	148	84	34 598	8 928	967	200	730	534
Other races	3 056	2 871	3 520	2 477	371	173	23 365	13 025	2 498	798	2 554	1 752
Spanish origin ¹	3 422	3 131	4 643	2 827	426	201	14 435	8 942	2 862	1 010	4 887	2 750

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	47 777	36 740	19 783	14 765	9 197	4 485	159 251	94 922	18 785	7 870	25 215	16 234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 619	12 401	5 848	5 129	2 583	1 396	43 509	26 897	4 503	2 314	4 952	3 563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 887	13 532	6 441	4 558	2 704	1 110	56 670	33 892	5 581	2 316	7 662	5 010
Technicians and related support occupations	1 888	1 674	677	595	342	182	5 178	3 395	470	256	696	568
Sales occupations	5 999	3 387	1 992	1 322	1 031	375	14 641	8 540	2 310	959	2 439	1 345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 000	8 471	3 772	2 641	1 331	553	36 851	21 957	2 801	1 101	4 527	3 097
Service occupations	6 007	4 485	2 977	1 822	1 504	593	17 810	7 247	2 821	855	3 088	1 517
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	400	306	64	64	199	52	912	378	634	166	431	225
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 570	3 089	2 199	1 740	1 351	871	18 376	13 043	2 338	1 063	4 339	3 101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 294	2 927	2 254	1 452	856	463	21 974	13 465	2 908	1 156	4 743	2 818
Construction	2 211	1 775	2 708	2 315	946	593	7 080	4 696	857	472	1 765	1 346
Manufacturing	9 249	8 264	2 941	2 239	1 128	757	24 443	16 681	3 476	1 542	6 576	4 264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 217	1 802	797	655	335	241	23 160	16 033	1 327	523	2 290	1 638
Wholesale trade	1 009	631	952	723	279	206	9 074	6 904	460	203	985	691
Retail trade	7 496	5 086	3 843	2 382	1 730	588	21 807	11 444	3 794	1 281	4 280	2 317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 865	7 465	954	620	861	391	11 983	6 915	1 349	617	1 104	662
Business and repair services	2 610	1 799	775	555	321	152	8 475	4 832	786	263	1 238	814
Personal services	1 702	1 256	309	153	347	88	4 352	1 616	774	197	661	300
Professional and related services	9 402	7 188	5 489	4 288	2 614	1 148	35 020	17 585	4 247	2 091	4 263	2 781
Public administration	688	539	742	610	355	198	11 504	7 191	779	363	1 458	1 070
All other industries	1 328	935	273	225	281	123	2 353	1 025	936	318	595	351
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	46	—	6 851	5 806	190	143	88	88
Private wage and salary workers	40 696	32 472	14 442	10 726	6 546	3 277	116 411	73 071	13 894	5 964	19 273	12 611
Federal government workers	402	365	197	79	241	100	17 230	11 671	629	288	796	631
State and local government workers	2 449	1 902	4 287	3 503	1 511	776	21 100	11 055	2 754	1 142	3 776	2 457
Self-employed workers	4 113	1 955	819	452	911	311	10 742	4 627	1 619	619	1 349	586
Unpaid family workers	129	58	38	5	34	21	619	304	79	—	109	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 343	5 858	3 605	2 049	3 299	1 116	30 826	14 162	4 736	1 768	4 927	2 653

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	46 668	36 058	19 166	14 427	8 899	4 364	161 359	98 815	18 321	7 819	24 200	15 860
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 340	4 297	3 233	1 766	2 322	765	20 681	8 686	4 254	1 488	4 018	2 191
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 473	2 726	1 544	1 016	768	268	11 026	5 496	2 039	767	2 050	1 133
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 271	2 354	1 881	1 170	601	308	10 693	5 666	1 997	729	2 103	1 213
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 053	3 187	1 603	1 125	835	272	12 408	6 979	1 870	719	2 044	1 334
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 687	8 016	3 410	2 684	1 500	837	34 270	20 695	3 139	1 317	4 587	3 025
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 846	5 107	2 907	2 497	843	497	26 530	17 136	1 877	976	4 173	2 960
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 556	3 776	2 035	1 834	915	731	20 211	14 423	1 416	793	2 520	1 940
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 717	5 098	2 091	1 912	911	597	21 408	16 784	1 392	776	2 420	1 847
\$50,000 or more	2 725	1 497	462	423	204	89	4 132	2 950	337	254	285	217
Median	\$12 715	\$12 934	\$11 500	\$13 646	\$9 817	\$12 956	\$13 372	\$15 403	\$8 931	\$10 556	\$11 591	\$12 962

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	43 825	34 944	18 281	14 246	7 915	4 158	127 915	83 095	15 961	7 423	23 390	15 602
Drive alone	36 435	28 344	14 857	11 539	6 439	3 166	101 622	64 627	12 598	5 879	19 765	13 052
Carpool	7 390	6 600	3 424	2 707	1 476	992	26 293	18 468	3 363	1 544	3 625	2 550
Public transportation	1 071	946	286	150	362	205	22 735	12 043	821	213	117	91
Bus or streetcar	1 062	937	286	150	346	189	16 070	5 788	810	213	90	64
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 554	6 241	—	—	—	—
Walked only	850	161	586	58	355	79	8 503	2 705	984	174	659	130
Other means	1 217	701	494	311	241	43	4 331	2 885	581	203	807	499
Worked at home	826	—	136	—	370	—	2 618	—	628	—	330	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	23.4	26.4	22.2	26.0	17.9	24.5	26.0	30.9	17.2	22.4	18.9	22.8
Car, truck, or van	23.4	26.3	22.3	25.7	17.8	24.0	25.1	29.7	17.1	22.3	19.0	22.7
Public transportation	38.5	38.4	33.1	41.4	31.7	38.5	37.1	43.2	30.5	39.8	31.9	38.1
With a public transportation disability	72	56	60	48	10	—	852	386	67	27	50	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Orange city		Oxnard city		Pacifica city		Palm Springs city		Palo Alto city		Paramount city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	55 337	42 646	36 512	16 900	3 503	1 256	18 935	9 373	61 912	49 722	14 678	12 300
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28 482	22 655	20 568	9 935	1 642	637	10 828	5 784	34 787	29 020	9 570	8 335
Householder, wife present	17 041	13 952	12 482	6 266	826	340	6 125	3 620	20 200	17 325	5 658	5 076
Householder, no wife present	4 548	3 544	2 980	1 605	191	57	2 395	1 049	7 852	6 213	1 797	1 574
Other household member	6 839	5 137	4 550	2 064	625	240	2 308	1 115	6 627	5 374	2 115	1 685
In group quarters	54	22	556	—	—	—	—	—	108	108	—	—
Female	26 855	19 991	15 944	6 965	1 861	619	8 107	3 589	27 125	20 702	5 108	3 965
Householder, husband present	442	330	324	156	91	32	343	162	1 026	789	148	135
Householder, no husband present	6 749	5 208	3 203	1 608	325	167	2 701	1 037	8 250	6 398	1 295	980
Other household member	19 463	14 399	12 404	5 201	1 445	420	5 060	2 390	17 717	13 383	3 665	2 850
In group quarters	201	54	13	—	—	—	3	—	132	132	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 511	2 900	3 156	1 171	393	104	1 045	471	2 943	2 034	944	616
20 to 24 years	9 086	6 890	5 794	2 679	357	215	2 714	1 599	7 742	6 784	2 168	1 750
25 to 54 years	36 290	28 831	23 043	10 922	2 211	780	21 219	5 615	43 043	34 969	9 740	8 513
55 to 64 years	4 747	3 597	3 617	1 766	461	157	2 984	1 407	6 553	5 032	1 562	1 270
65 years and over	703	428	902	362	81	—	973	281	1 631	903	264	151
With one or more years of college	27 818	22 237	12 802	7 082	1 723	723	7 486	3 383	40 537	31 770	4 453	4 191
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	49 645	37 924	25 912	14 099	3 066	1 002	16 618	8 106	52 323	41 343	11 062	9 433
Black	722	657	1 175	304	121	85	699	305	2 925	2 721	747	726
Other races	4 970	4 065	9 425	2 497	316	169	1 618	962	6 664	5 658	2 869	2 141
Spanish origin ¹	7 512	5 774	12 707	3 607	241	102	2 490	1 696	4 521	3 949	4 665	3 452
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	55 279	42 588	36 435	16 836	3 503	1 256	18 935	9 373	61 816	49 648	14 678	12 300
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 170	12 992	7 343	4 333	941	429	4 234	1 490	21 835	16 764	2 771	2 572
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 775	16 041	10 015	4 865	1 334	415	6 133	2 801	22 543	18 182	3 667	3 060
Technicians and related support occupations	1 741	1 509	617	290	65	35	249	5 093	4 218	266	248	248
Sales occupations	7 373	5 516	4 027	1 920	553	220	2 848	1 185	5 417	3 885	844	682
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 461	9 016	5 371	2 655	716	160	2 848	1 367	12 033	10 079	2 557	2 130
Service occupations	5 880	3 906	4 389	1 862	718	209	3 411	1 569	5 060	3 693	1 129	692
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	477	284	4 845	1 219	—	—	556	342	325	240	113	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 905	4 622	4 173	2 223	308	156	3 184	2 274	6 542	5 815	2 703	2 421
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 072	4 743	5 670	2 334	202	47	1 417	897	5 511	4 954	4 295	3 492
Construction	3 794	3 028	1 673	977	201	73	2 394	1 727	1 329	1 160	1 349	1 251
Manufacturing	8 076	6 573	5 047	2 232	68	12	749	321	26 352	23 553	5 968	5 084
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 941	3 255	2 420	1 415	405	145	1 737	1 085	2 034	1 633	710	674
Wholesale trade	2 158	1 728	1 880	799	53	26	488	243	1 573	1 375	1 090	945
Retail trade	9 950	6 947	6 988	3 266	878	353	3 745	1 669	7 235	5 461	1 274	978
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 471	4 502	2 212	1 176	240	66	1 792	697	3 289	2 480	430	355
Business and repair services	3 150	2 509	1 651	880	131	51	1 112	610	5 766	4 500	711	592
Personal services	1 103	626	862	367	214	73	2 234	809	1 013	658	268	178
Professional and related services	14 746	11 321	6 340	3 182	1 075	361	3 225	1 400	11 313	7 498	2 485	1 941
Public administration	1 522	1 094	1 720	916	162	79	469	173	1 064	740	181	154
All other industries	1 368	1 005	5 642	1 626	76	17	990	639	848	590	212	148
Armed forces, at work	58	58	77	64	—	—	—	—	96	74	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	43 272	34 344	28 568	12 958	2 206	792	14 563	7 567	52 550	43 969	12 225	10 326
Federal government workers	461	397	966	485	67	27	316	121	2 776	2 393	53	53
State and local government workers	7 980	5 903	4 360	2 271	648	320	1 399	727	3 068	1 789	1 594	1 236
Self-employed workers	3 382	1 867	2 463	1 128	370	117	2 574	926	3 388	1 504	769	648
Unpaid family workers	242	135	155	58	12	—	83	32	130	67	37	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 198	7 301	7 881	3 255	1 217	297	3 922	1 688	10 241	6 411	2 179	1 665
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 854	41 771	34 758	16 133	3 447	1 247	18 337	9 082	60 807	48 895	14 221	12 003
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	8 479	5 305	6 854	2 706	890	198	3 000	1 299	6 855	4 269	1 882	1 286
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 163	2 934	3 547	1 102	338	59	1 646	703	3 442	2 528	1 065	868
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 132	3 161	3 413	1 411	197	46	2 097	1 054	3 880	2 906	1 421	1 079
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 822	3 899	3 337	1 402	348	125	1 694	866	4 057	3 300	1 655	1 291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 076	8 754	6 966	3 212	500	244	3 962	2 009	12 726	10 777	2 869	2 532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 053	6 788	4 338	2 260	578	304	2 291	1 383	8 598	7 151	1 929	1 744
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 662	4 803	2 981	1 782	307	163	1 445	798	7 568	6 512	1 659	1 553
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 940	4 797	2 733	1 853	245	91	1 731	796	11 281	9 375	1 561	1 480
\$50,000 or more	1 527	1 330	589	405	44	17	471	174	2 400	1 877	180	170
Median	\$11 902	\$12 704	\$10 105	\$11 761	\$9 716	\$13 670	\$10 628	\$11 108	\$14 687	\$15 244	\$11 434	\$12 410
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	51 252	40 930	32 703	15 904	2 984	1 199	16 865	9 017	53 671	45 638	13 485	11 717
Drive alone	43 565	34 633	25 546	12 948	2 538	999	12 952	6 384	43 485	36 320	10 817	9 398
Carpool	7 687	6 297	7 157	2 956	446	200	3 913	2 633	10 186	9 318	2 668	2 319
Public transportation	714	600	1 112	243	110	57	205	147	2 491	2 192	236	212
Bus or streetcar	704	600	1 088	233	102	57	179	121	2 088	1 789	236	212
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	403	403	—	—
Walked only	1 384	254	1 066	234	118	—	670	79	1 142	182	385	45
Other means	1 412	862	1 099	519	127	—	530	130	3 552	1 710	485	326
Worked at home	575	—	532	—	164	—	665	—	1 056	—	87	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.1	24.0	17.7	21.2	16.9	24.2	20.5	29.8	24.8	27.8	22.7	25.0
Car, truck, or van	21.2	23.8	17.4	21.1	15.7	23.4	20.9	29.6	24.8	27.2	23.3	25.2
Public transportation	39.3	43.2	30.0	32.5	34.3	41.8	41.9	45.3	42.0	44.1	27.6	28.4
With a public transportation disability	21.4	132	79	47	18	—	107	52	303	202	48	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in— — Con											
	Places—Con.											
	Pasadena city		Petaluma city		Pico Rivera city		Pittsburg city		Placentia city		Pleasant Hill city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	69 587	48 025	11 060	5 385	13 369	10 446	7 368	4 599	7 317	5 460	9 182	7 319
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 582	26 721	5 681	3 082	8 012	6 660	4 237	2 881	3 915	3 189	3 786	3 002
Householder, wife present	22 263	17 290	3 292	1 902	5 006	4 346	2 797	1 915	2 150	1 718	1 938	1 620
Householder, no wife present	7 139	4 364	833	412	1 046	902	724	561	592	554	737	449
Other household member	7 633	4 996	1 340	552	1 960	1 412	703	392	1 173	917	1 111	933
In group quarters	547	71	216	216	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Female	32 005	21 304	5 379	2 303	5 357	3 786	3 131	1 718	3 402	2 271	5 396	4 317
Householder, husband present	828	531	128	90	27	—	96	71	34	23	95	95
Householder, no husband present	9 935	6 198	1 046	319	1 383	1 075	725	476	646	564	1 230	958
Other household member	20 962	14 562	4 133	1 822	3 947	2 711	2 300	1 161	2 722	1 684	4 071	3 264
In group quarters	280	13	72	72	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 165	1 948	1 474	640	716	462	283	166	899	433	987	810
20 to 24 years	9 757	6 124	1 334	736	1 961	1 541	769	532	1 329	1 176	1 251	1 033
25 to 54 years	44 329	31 878	6 813	3 336	8 740	6 972	5 208	3 392	4 477	3 440	5 774	4 606
55 to 64 years	9 744	6 726	1 117	570	1 607	1 189	960	448	519	362	1 043	787
65 years and over	2 592	1 349	322	103	345	282	148	61	93	49	127	83
With one or more years of college	39 681	27 646	4 068	1 987	4 936	4 252	3 538	2 305	3 644	2 699	4 768	3 842
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	53 715	38 380	10 303	5 038	10 399	8 308	5 805	4 110	6 407	4 771	8 376	6 586
Black	7 094	3 533	213	106	242	242	779	148	12	—	237	227
Other races	8 778	6 112	544	241	2 728	1 896	784	341	898	689	569	506
Spanish origin ¹	11 102	7 136	472	191	5 974	3 753	966	512	1 272	1 065	425	400
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	69 528	47 971	10 763	5 088	13 352	10 429	7 352	4 583	7 317	5 460	9 182	7 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 619	16 491	2 052	1 027	2 864	2 585	1 815	1 144	1 941	1 495	2 522	2 061
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 208	17 920	3 554	1 433	3 806	2 895	2 020	1 296	2 074	1 523	3 699	2 982
Technicians and related support occupations	3 395	2 248	179	90	277	262	257	174	260	219	98	58
Sales occupations	6 129	4 209	1 666	775	1 049	703	538	342	830	517	1 678	1 386
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 684	11 463	1 709	568	2 480	1 930	1 225	780	984	787	1 923	1 538
Service occupations	7 884	4 187	1 946	687	1 544	864	949	360	1 008	509	1 732	1 263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	666	321	160	99	70	40	31	6	135	94	62	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 630	5 029	1 302	798	1 819	1 534	1 363	947	943	819	675	527
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 521	4 023	1 749	1 044	3 249	2 511	1 174	830	1 216	1 020	492	424
Construction	4 393	3 429	575	409	617	505	596	474	481	428	341	256
Manufacturing	10 551	7 693	1 527	925	3 492	2 878	1 761	1 344	1 785	1 475	387	297
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 252	3 405	449	168	1 644	1 434	681	570	250	191	152	134
Wholesale trade	1 551	1 280	517	327	1 144	1 054	263	183	320	267	141	93
Retail trade	10 045	6 732	2 907	1 337	2 026	1 378	866	375	1 361	966	2 949	2 467
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 527	5 444	782	287	410	318	190	115	380	308	591	436
Business and repair services	3 568	2 455	537	275	688	564	342	181	349	276	499	338
Personal services	2 655	1 282	517	141	360	228	110	43	206	136	253	146
Professional and related services	21 568	13 811	2 280	918	2 693	1 851	2 219	1 130	1 738	1 114	3 196	2 591
Public administration	1 884	1 337	257	111	206	162	240	126	241	147	519	435
All other industries	1 534	1 103	415	190	72	57	84	42	206	152	154	126
Armed forces, at work	59	54	297	297	17	17	16	16	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56 780	39 732	8 116	4 094	10 873	8 890	4 834	3 426	5 492	4 332	5 935	4 835
Federal government workers	2 353	1 917	452	351	188	109	190	56	62	48	111	111
State and local government workers	5 713	3 637	1 295	536	1 715	1 062	1 768	926	1 226	764	2 493	2 051
Self-employed workers	4 506	2 598	1 127	396	558	350	534	191	530	309	610	322
Unpaid family workers	235	141	70	8	35	35	42	—	7	7	33	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 851	8 171	3 688	1 485	2 415	1 242	1 534	719	2 120	1 190	3 086	2 428
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	67 471	47 039	10 611	5 139	12 942	10 200	7 058	4 488	7 007	5 250	8 759	7 031
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 888	5 740	2 710	1 072	1 771	959	1 151	580	1 520	832	2 218	1 724
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 320	2 922	1 068	401	1 098	758	294	145	717	525	766	659
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 130	3 632	1 095	526	1 200	857	446	206	665	535	642	519
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 413	4 087	705	475	1 208	880	418	190	458	360	845	704
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 468	9 411	1 650	875	2 636	2 098	1 167	732	1 094	917	1 581	1 257
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 113	7 209	1 412	691	1 675	1 502	1 220	798	1 138	929	907	754
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 146	5 234	943	561	1 556	1 462	1 235	909	607	553	769	616
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 078	7 355	952	511	1 579	1 465	1 022	823	649	493	934	725
\$50,000 or more	1 915	1 449	76	27	219	219	105	105	159	106	97	73
Median	\$11 734	\$13 406	\$9 227	\$10 379	\$11 769	\$13 559	\$15 155	\$17 050	\$10 467	\$11 590	\$9 783	\$9 743
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	59 720	44 862	9 179	4 749	12 115	9 963	6 688	4 408	6 614	5 199	8 345	7 071
Drive alone	47 353	35 358	7 987	4 110	9 905	8 177	5 611	3 547	5 497	4 332	7 325	6 188
Carpool	12 367	9 504	1 192	639	2 210	1 786	1 077	861	1 117	867	1 020	883
Public transportation	3 325	1 821	319	228	310	231	106	48	150	150	145	130
Bus or streetcar	3 316	1 812	319	228	310	231	79	33	150	150	127	112
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	—	—	—	—	27	15	—	—	18	18
Walked only	3 572	329	595	223	640	98	247	28	216	30	197	55
Other means	2 124	1 013	588	185	217	154	172	115	165	81	197	63
Worked at home	846	—	379	—	87	—	155	—	172	—	298	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.07
Mean travel time to work	21.9	25.5	16.2	22.1	22.7	26.2	19.2	23.6	18.5	21.4	18.6	19.9
Car, truck, or van	22.0	25.1	16.7	22.4	23.3	26.1	19.1	23.3	18.7	21.2	18.3	19.4
Public transportation	34.9	43.4	32.7	38.1	35.1	41.2	42.7	60.6	34.9	34.9	38.6	39.6
With a public transportation disability	423	213	53	26	90	63	31	31	37	26	19	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 161	3 698	42 796	30 080	10 411	5 931	9 848	5 965	2 631	1 158	23 110	10 101
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 898	2 301	23 432	17 162	5 363	3 233	5 756	3 816	1 226	612	12 458	5 766
Householder, wife present	2 475	1 539	14 949	11 569	3 768	2 273	3 775	2 556	773	403	8 539	4 401
Householder, no wife present	507	325	3 643	2 363	539	307	856	577	150	91	1 900	557
Other household member	916	437	4 726	3 116	1 021	626	1 112	670	303	118	2 019	808
In group quarters	-	-	114	114	35	27	13	13	-	-	-	-
Female	3 263	1 397	19 364	12 918	5 048	2 698	4 092	2 149	1 405	546	10 652	4 335
Householder, husband present	51	24	366	317	126	39	58	11	43	21	215	103
Householder, no husband present	597	304	4 994	3 260	1 390	753	713	462	202	125	2 914	809
Other household member	2 615	1 069	13 899	9 236	3 532	1 906	3 321	1 676	1 128	388	7 496	3 423
In group quarters	-	-	105	105	-	-	-	-	32	12	27	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	730	190	2 458	1 277	766	506	797	301	321	96	1 823	688
20 to 24 years	854	592	6 402	4 578	1 382	791	1 453	1 010	268	195	2 781	1 121
25 to 34 years	4 799	2 514	28 215	20 521	6 818	3 902	6 768	4 270	1 522	693	15 664	7 172
35 to 64 years	649	334	4 766	3 209	1 177	623	717	377	447	156	2 373	982
65 years and over	129	68	955	495	268	109	113	7	73	18	469	138
With one or more years of college	3 579	1 852	19 237	15 180	3 677	2 004	4 118	2 529	1 593	686	10 797	4 785
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 620	3 354	34 245	25 463	8 674	4 832	8 581	5 026	2 383	1 027	22 211	9 788
Black	115	74	3 688	1 390	75	36	152	134	52	52	181	10
Other races	426	270	4 863	3 227	1 662	1 063	1 115	805	196	79	718	303
Spanish origin ¹	634	441	8 054	4 646	1 877	1 196	1 887	1 374	151	77	484	241
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 161	3 698	42 731	30 023	10 411	5 931	9 848	5 965	2 631	1 158	23 110	10 101
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 003	1 000	11 526	9 196	2 100	1 028	2 181	1 186	954	366	5 403	2 175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 503	1 183	12 393	9 262	2 853	1 544	2 603	1 447	859	342	8 910	3 792
Technicians and related support occupations	177	162	1 767	1 362	240	109	193	180	26	14	1 071	503
Sales occupations	879	299	3 046	1 959	1 109	619	957	390	477	168	3 284	1 315
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 447	722	7 580	5 941	1 504	816	1 453	877	356	168	4 555	1 974
Service occupations	1 065	463	6 140	3 064	2 424	1 340	1 146	487	498	238	3 620	1 427
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125	86	417	215	542	419	180	95	30	30	211	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	764	526	4 905	3 714	1 117	683	1 621	1 096	175	129	2 689	1 378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	701	440	7 350	4 572	1 375	917	2 117	1 654	115	53	2 277	1 240
Construction	540	335	1 389	1 024	494	363	651	370	142	100	1 645	1 050
Manufacturing	1 170	690	14 017	10 530	1 197	706	3 770	2 992	183	28	1 552	768
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	361	262	2 686	2 171	472	310	537	394	49	-	1 727	825
Wholesale trade	207	144	1 030	819	400	184	278	162	91	10	1 030	342
Retail trade	1 189	549	5 606	3 501	2 181	1 222	1 377	591	394	252	5 096	2 100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	504	196	1 764	1 253	418	181	434	132	252	89	1 972	798
Business and repair services	561	297	1 483	1 080	396	172	293	162	204	57	1 081	481
Personal services	244	10	843	345	183	71	347	74	148	73	989	375
Professional and related services	1 537	636	11 608	7 805	3 571	1 988	1 744	870	852	365	5 413	2 141
Public administration	350	198	1 749	1 187	427	216	197	107	44	33	1 979	937
All other industries	498	381	556	308	672	518	220	111	272	151	626	284
Armed forces, at work	-	-	65	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	5 152	2 883	31 904	22 780	6 073	3 467	7 461	4 937	1 521	738	16 139	7 103
Federal government workers	194	105	1 285	852	259	177	107	78	14	14	1 158	593
State and local government workers	1 144	498	7 750	5 301	3 144	1 811	1 500	755	380	216	3 716	1 605
Self-employed workers	626	192	1 740	1 071	875	449	757	182	706	190	2 027	754
Unpaid family workers	45	20	117	76	60	27	23	13	10	-	70	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 983	752	7 915	4 648	2 569	1 441	2 400	1 069	1 084	316	5 293	2 120
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 837	3 594	41 283	29 352	10 067	5 672	9 450	5 780	2 506	1 146	22 419	9 760
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 378	399	6 056	3 480	2 047	1 091	1 733	692	717	204	4 027	1 611
\$4,000 to \$5,999	485	238	3 271	1 905	1 191	663	580	312	251	108	2 141	908
\$6,000 to \$7,999	463	268	3 364	1 975	981	603	746	526	237	119	2 177	889
\$8,000 to \$9,999	450	264	3 443	2 247	917	595	982	707	143	68	1 887	766
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 112	660	8 838	6 378	2 127	1 114	1 758	1 159	394	233	4 276	1 915
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 027	603	6 693	5 267	1 350	791	1 468	1 098	281	151	3 408	1 380
\$20,000 to \$24,999	685	440	4 577	3 860	399	1 057	637	393	185	130	2 162	1 170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 142	661	4 425	3 749	469	206	932	595	243	120	2 014	956
\$50,000 or more	95	61	616	491	291	210	194	54	55	13	327	165
Median	\$12 439	\$14 660	\$12 032	\$13 612	\$9 776	\$9 610	\$11 497	\$12 318	\$8 671	\$11 166	\$10 816	\$11 394
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 436	3 529	39 585	28 999	9 652	5 690	9 047	5 671	1 947	1 126	21 268	9 835
Drive alone	5 420	2 814	32 232	23 786	7 848	4 590	7 523	4 674	1 707	998	18 312	8 224
Carpool	1 016	715	7 353	5 213	1 804	1 100	1 524	997	240	128	2 956	1 611
Public transportation	83	83	635	342	25	11	116	85	42	32	8	8
Bus or streetcar	83	83	603	331	25	11	116	85	42	32	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	215	-	1 164	239	301	56	144	-	139	-	738	37
Other means	259	86	960	500	334	174	246	209	108	-	739	221
Worked at home	168	-	452	-	99	-	295	-	395	-	357	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.7	24.9	20.0	22.8	15.2	19.0	18.9	23.7	20.4	24.4	14.4	19.8
Car, truck, or van	18.0	24.8	20.0	22.7	15.2	18.8	18.8	23.4	19.7	23.7	14.6	19.7
Public transportation	36.1	36.1	34.3	39.1	45.2	90.0	32.4	38.8	59.2	49.5	99.0	99.0
With a public transportation disability	13	13	126	55	38	12	19	8	10	-	36	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Places—Con.											
Redlands city		Redondo Beach city		Redwood City city		Rialto city		Richmond city		Riverside city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 160	5 262	25 783	20 470	24 568	16 338	6 593	4 211	31 518	22 578	69 857	26 846
6 327	2 942	15 886	13 017	13 793	9 681	3 448	2 354	19 597	14 765	36 703	15 582
3 881	1 891	9 136	7 775	8 354	6 119	2 136	1 431	12 407	9 789	23 188	10 636
1 014	384	3 565	2 795	2 337	1 446	473	390	3 690	2 576	5 402	1 940
1 307	654	3 168	2 430	3 090	2 104	826	520	3 456	2 379	7 793	2 937
125	13	17	17	12	13	13	13	44	21	320	69
5 833	2 320	9 897	7 453	10 775	6 657	3 145	1 857	11 921	7 813	33 154	11 264
119	25	376	281	389	238	57	25	345	219	836	233
1 363	444	3 047	2 368	2 895	1 757	678	435	3 977	2 561	8 015	2 356
4 181	1 830	6 444	4 792	7 350	4 613	2 410	1 397	7 532	5 033	23 731	8 600
170	21	30	12	141	49	—	—	67	—	572	75
1 249	373	1 685	1 101	1 894	1 076	675	386	1 165	613	5 756	1 492
1 734	939	3 168	2 546	3 325	2 040	995	637	3 380	2 446	10 972	3 884
6 925	3 075	17 798	14 497	15 469	10 788	4 029	2 750	22 167	16 358	44 410	18 522
1 605	678	2 629	2 058	3 213	2 060	683	339	4 098	2 683	7 165	2 439
647	197	503	268	667	374	211	99	708	478	1 554	509
5 591	2 134	14 856	12 368	12 166	8 761	2 176	1 497	14 528	11 096	32 601	11 766
10 604	4 595	21 120	16 435	21 132	13 665	5 701	3 578	22 317	17 447	58 638	22 407
267	130	1 500	1 414	1 045	867	210	81	5 604	2 443	3 888	1 331
1 289	537	3 163	2 621	2 391	1 806	682	552	3 597	2 688	7 331	3 108
1 717	736	2 866	2 348	3 348	1 970	1 400	1 055	3 253	2 146	10 112	4 232
12 160	5 262	25 759	20 446	24 530	16 321	6 593	4 211	31 518	22 578	69 739	26 801
2 989	1 149	9 258	7 817	7 043	5 135	1 346	898	7 143	5 489	16 872	6 063
4 141	1 512	8 331	6 566	8 724	5 484	678	993	10 480	7 411	24 974	9 556
289	114	1 725	1 514	842	596	53	46	1 236	1 002	2 572	1 159
1 605	531	2 082	1 482	2 993	1 680	692	449	2 463	1 632	8 698	3 271
2 247	867	4 524	3 570	4 889	3 128	933	498	6 781	4 777	13 704	5 126
1 899	797	3 183	2 241	2 811	1 502	1 248	634	3 233	1 735	9 693	3 051
371	135	92	48	423	188	46	34	259	169	1 266	435
1 516	895	2 631	2 003	3 138	2 260	1 085	779	4 630	3 662	8 375	4 086
1 244	774	2 264	1 771	2 391	1 752	1 190	873	5 773	4 112	8 559	3 610
494	306	963	575	1 737	1 368	659	424	1 476	1 188	3 355	1 824
1 406	725	12 257	10 934	4 402	3 357	843	675	7 768	5 850	12 529	5 419
902	567	805	583	1 172	769	520	354	3 295	2 349	2 829	1 329
158	85	566	411	1 081	793	326	215	2 096	1 628	2 955	1 609
2 657	1 176	4 172	2 980	4 183	2 355	1 133	676	4 911	3 499	12 463	4 240
897	266	940	614	1 849	1 166	392	165	867	568	5 449	2 097
469	162	1 326	1 044	1 288	783	736	498	1 595	1 194	3 107	1 357
456	211	681	536	542	325	285	169	534	209	1 925	542
3 657	1 325	3 013	2 098	5 720	3 590	1 393	864	5 760	3 771	18 891	5 872
489	199	638	395	1 778	1 309	156	83	2 643	1 915	4 388	1 831
575	240	398	276	778	506	150	88	573	407	1 848	681
—	—	24	24	38	17	—	—	—	—	118	45
9 186	4 193	21 539	17 696	18 434	12 369	4 923	3 432	22 178	16 418	48 645	19 578
235	141	555	457	384	284	95	13	2 688	1 996	1 486	660
1 593	639	1 989	1 323	3 868	2 580	941	477	4 941	3 253	15 083	5 351
1 100	252	1 612	929	1 700	965	566	265	1 525	764	4 359	1 170
46	37	88	65	110	40	68	24	186	147	284	87
3 670	1 239	4 879	3 403	5 340	2 908	1 851	916	4 985	3 041	16 259	4 786
11 800	5 087	25 053	19 917	23 886	16 002	6 304	4 111	30 723	22 057	67 489	25 981
2 976	1 004	3 485	2 308	3 655	1 996	1 601	968	3 384	1 746	13 197	3 949
1 006	408	1 688	1 244	1 588	824	543	316	1 819	1 149	6 080	1 815
975	438	1 556	1 263	1 856	1 214	715	412	1 461	822	6 649	2 263
1 039	493	1 472	1 091	1 740	992	655	447	1 928	1 300	5 667	1 969
2 404	1 255	4 178	3 156	4 604	3 215	772	473	5 526	3 924	13 136	5 904
1 302	699	3 118	2 433	3 350	2 299	820	611	5 906	4 190	9 601	4 382
1 006	359	3 349	2 433	2 926	2 348	581	430	5 535	4 596	6 210	2 836
894	365	5 532	4 976	3 625	2 658	467	361	4 612	3 820	5 886	2 467
198	66	575	585	542	456	150	93	552	510	1 063	396
\$9 815	\$10 516	\$15 180	\$16 540	\$12 924	\$14 475	\$8 895	\$9 609	\$15 784	\$17 075	\$10 565	\$12 001
10 785	5 073	23 209	19 371	22 070	15 416	6 095	4 052	28 522	21 300	62 787	25 861
9 686	4 514	19 144	15 936	18 375	12 789	5 265	3 417	22 276	16 455	52 057	21 083
1 099	559	4 065	3 435	3 695	2 627	830	635	6 246	4 845	10 730	4 778
101	51	439	398	563	403	41	41	1 353	885	1 096	286
101	51	439	398	426	266	41	41	961	516	1 096	286
—	—	—	—	137	137	—	—	379	369	—	—
557	30	934	187	745	114	113	—	759	94	2 814	252
443	108	891	514	713	405	227	118	524	299	2 075	447
274	—	310	—	477	—	117	—	360	—	1 085	—
1.06	1.06	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.11
14.3	20.6	24.8	27.8	20.3	24.2	17.8	22.5	24.5	28.3	18.1	25.6
14.3	20.5	25.4	27.8	19.2	23.6	17.8	22.1	24.0	27.4	18.4	25.7
28.9	41.2	46.6	48.3	45.5	50.9	41.0	41.0	46.7	54.4	27.9	38.7
39	21	115	101	81	50	26	26	171	121	351	207

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Places — Con											
	Rosemead city		Sacramento city		Salinas city		San Bernardino city		San Bruno city		San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 317	9 262	190 186	115 376	36 617	12 452	61 685	37 092	10 074	7 657	31 505	13 860
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 420	5 423	105 205	66 240	20 605	7 570	33 490	21 093	4 997	4 000	16 929	7 689
Householder, w/e present	4 062	3 485	65 927	44 673	13 403	5 335	21 742	14 304	2 753	2 231	10 241	4 767
Householder, no wife present	841	691	19 912	10 972	2 623	684	5 053	2 745	1 027	800	2 764	1 129
Other household member	1 490	1 220	18 979	10 549	4 318	1 514	6 627	4 006	1 217	969	3 893	1 768
In group quarters	27	27	387	46	261	37	68	38	—	—	31	25
Female	4 897	3 839	84 981	49 136	16 012	4 882	28 195	15 999	5 077	3 657	14 576	6 171
Householder, husband present	1 110	91	2 708	1 571	332	81	625	321	121	104	366	252
Householder, no husband present	1 085	936	27 710	14 858	3 689	873	7 786	4 141	1 397	1 120	3 881	1 326
Other household member	3 691	2 812	54 363	32 644	11 896	3 907	19 757	11 521	3 559	2 433	10 308	4 593
In group quarters	11	—	200	63	95	21	27	16	—	—	21	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	890	607	10 952	6 420	2 811	829	4 691	2 803	1 010	637	2 677	1 010
20 to 24 years	1 518	1 229	27 655	17 165	5 647	1 527	9 223	4 895	1 331	948	4 319	1 799
25 to 54 years	7 123	6 031	127 771	79 551	23 510	8 826	39 868	25 275	6 171	4 871	20 248	9 605
55 to 64 years	1 509	1 180	20 457	10 910	3 870	1 112	6 402	3 579	1 385	1 065	3 281	1 156
65 years and over	277	215	3 351	1 330	779	158	1 501	540	177	136	980	290
With one or more years of college	4 989	4 453	103 330	62 200	14 608	5 804	27 816	17 203	5 399	4 342	15 528	6 650
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 754	7 396	155 807	101 806	26 384	9 329	50 744	31 891	8 351	6 210	27 906	11 593
Black	201	201	11 232	4 325	724	321	4 349	1 952	513	459	643	372
Other races	2 362	1 665	23 147	9 245	9 509	2 802	6 592	3 249	1 210	988	2 956	1 895
Spanish origin ¹	3 910	2 768	16 218	8 028	9 673	2 794	10 494	5 226	1 052	836	4 184	2 513
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 317	9 262	189 644	114 953	36 600	12 452	59 399	35 569	10 046	7 629	31 438	13 808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 978	2 733	52 596	32 015	7 532	3 185	14 695	9 462	2 939	2 414	7 964	3 134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 134	3 549	75 417	46 806	11 309	3 541	22 370	13 298	4 286	3 204	11 344	4 611
Technicians and related support occupations	569	555	7 411	4 488	751	302	1 493	907	152	135	980	473
Sales occupations	1 197	915	18 133	11 547	4 155	1 224	7 900	4 774	1 770	1 288	3 851	1 391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 368	2 079	49 873	30 771	6 403	2 015	12 977	7 617	2 364	1 781	6 513	2 747
Service occupations	1 405	858	21 506	10 293	4 340	1 116	8 596	4 373	1 195	760	4 462	1 804
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	145	51	2 113	1 008	3 881	1 227	488	281	87	48	728	517
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 172	948	19 226	13 246	3 767	1 520	6 732	4 231	880	665	3 941	2 144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 483	1 123	18 786	11 585	5 771	1 863	6 518	3 224	659	538	2 999	1 598
Construction	515	423	11 211	8 226	1 533	792	2 744	1 744	374	280	2 038	1 184
Manufacturing	1 124	907	12 695	8 310	4 255	1 487	4 062	2 662	777	693	2 513	1 284
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 999	2 849	16 039	10 447	2 199	706	5 369	3 527	1 197	1 097	1 933	932
Wholesale trade	298	279	9 244	6 444	2 279	811	2 198	1 626	230	160	1 148	733
Retail trade	2 455	1 887	29 762	17 374	6 251	1 841	13 155	7 774	2 941	2 180	6 138	2 338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	929	839	12 637	8 213	1 882	545	4 927	2 944	912	626	2 099	736
Business and repair services	466	376	9 351	5 850	1 580	612	2 892	1 640	503	308	1 472	661
Personal services	277	108	4 899	2 173	833	209	1 303	616	289	191	842	293
Professional and related services	1 890	1 426	37 009	20 548	7 489	2 768	15 130	8 193	1 663	1 207	7 250	2 559
Public administration	174	87	43 208	25 568	2 910	963	6 714	4 305	1 044	796	3 284	1 664
All other industries	190	81	3 589	1 800	5 389	1 718	905	538	116	91	2 721	1 424
Armed forces, at work	—	—	542	423	17	—	2 286	1 523	28	28	67	52
Private wage and salary workers	9 278	7 913	111 771	70 906	26 485	8 837	39 428	24 129	6 717	5 123	21 402	9 901
Federal government workers	72	45	10 076	6 531	1 497	509	5 952	3 990	1 726	1 453	552	287
State and local government workers	1 191	831	57 992	32 879	6 287	2 254	13 128	7 609	1 128	827	6 844	2 885
Self-employed workers	745	461	9 718	4 756	2 125	776	2 879	1 285	476	227	2 468	707
Unpaid family workers	31	12	629	304	223	76	298	79	27	27	239	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 431	1 536	35 853	19 200	8 299	2 559	13 155	7 092	2 668	1 849	7 812	2 783
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 914	8 956	185 096	112 832	35 179	11 953	59 415	36 002	9 747	7 365	30 434	13 397
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	1 925	1 219	26 456	13 745	5 660	1 600	10 237	5 728	1 715	1 102	5 797	2 144
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 068	741	13 345	7 463	3 236	917	5 033	2 520	663	358	2 562	975
\$6,000 to \$7,999	919	765	14 581	8 743	3 542	969	5 785	3 076	619	442	2 639	1 064
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 014	835	15 573	8 990	3 387	1 091	5 264	2 866	757	492	2 889	1 238
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 607	1 291	40 308	23 948	6 908	2 279	11 815	7 650	1 640	1 341	5 518	2 785
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 588	1 452	26 860	16 872	4 753	1 763	9 008	5 743	1 590	1 322	4 069	1 896
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 055	990	22 443	15 179	3 766	1 641	5 762	3 830	1 164	969	3 141	1 501
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 501	1 438	22 528	15 892	3 323	1 382	5 542	3 963	1 423	1 237	3 266	1 513
\$50,000 or more	237	225	3 002	2 000	604	311	969	626	176	102	553	281
Median	\$11 280	\$13 185	\$12 282	\$13 222	\$10 918	\$12 596	\$11 043	\$11 976	\$12 998	\$14 725	\$10 874	\$11 791
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 094	8 744	166 649	105 267	33 350	11 737	57 618	35 683	9 002	7 128	27 855	12 972
Drive alone	7 551	6 504	128 887	80 368	27 421	9 692	47 904	29 711	7 120	5 601	23 581	10 337
Carpool	2 543	2 240	37 762	24 899	5 929	2 045	9 714	5 972	1 882	1 527	4 274	2 635
Public transportation	362	327	11 710	6 941	781	294	787	360	492	358	539	226
Bus or streetcar	362	327	11 695	6 935	757	294	731	349	408	274	539	226
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	84	—	—
Walked only	429	67	4 679	974	1 212	208	1 377	330	341	65	1 132	194
Other means	250	124	5 437	2 194	1 045	213	1 437	719	175	106	1 375	468
Worked at home	182	—	1 711	—	229	—	466	—	64	—	604	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1 18	1 14	1 15	1 11	1 11	1 10	1 10	1 13	1 14	1 09	1 13
Mean travel time to work	23 6	26 2	21 5	25 2	17 0	24 8	18 4	21 7	21 6	25 2	17 3	24 1
Car, truck, or van	23 7	25 6	20 9	24 2	16 8	24 8	18 4	21 6	21 1	24 0	17 5	24 2
Public transportation	39 3	41 7	35 8	41 0	35 2	36 5	33 7	37 5	39 1	47 8	28 9	33 1
With a public transportation disability	88	51	817	415	67	25	288	127	59	44	133	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	4 159	2 295	267 012	90 933	261 561	129 144	5 345	4 261	111 290	43 520	23 567	18 823
Householder, wife present	2 606	1 531	145 592	61 268	134 623	88 103	3 058	2 456	66 573	26 314	14 905	12 104
Householder, no wife present	792	335	50 233	13 237	71 713	23 164	813	616	18 927	7 759	3 961	3 205
Other household member	748	416	49 772	14 618	52 282	17 551	1 459	1 189	25 196	9 302	4 636	3 449
In group quarters	13	13	21 415	1 810	2 943	326	15	—	594	145	65	65
Female	3 090	1 235	181 534	50 887	197 184	77 194	5 011	4 104	89 501	28 693	14 109	9 623
Householder, husband present	52	—	5 585	1 648	6 671	2 929	113	101	2 219	765	366	244
Householder, no husband present	825	343	55 898	13 535	74 038	25 443	1 335	1 073	22 532	7 968	3 703	2 704
Other household member	2 198	869	117 569	35 665	114 597	48 689	3 547	2 930	64 130	19 885	10 028	6 663
In group quarters	15	15	2 482	39	1 878	133	16	—	620	75	12	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	380	114	34 091	6 565	12 851	3 431	782	613	16 652	4 258	2 117	1 230
20 to 24 years	1 126	591	76 404	21 289	52 707	20 010	1 599	1 173	29 026	9 661	5 220	4 100
25 to 54 years	4 429	2 440	288 558	99 342	325 364	154 696	6 007	5 163	133 311	49 404	24 120	19 147
55 to 64 years	1 016	335	41 952	13 058	54 641	24 438	1 525	1 096	18 446	7 692	5 246	3 333
65 years and over	298	50	7 541	1 566	13 182	3 763	443	320	3 356	1 198	973	636
With one or more years of college	3 541	1 808	233 824	73 860	289 051	137 834	3 940	3 373	102 563	40 648	14 325	11 501

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 564	3 069	374 424	125 013	317 919	155 564	8 408	6 718	164 119	62 613	30 440	22 073
Black	143	85	26 630	3 789	40 056	17 855	110	110	6 462	1 738	2 804	2 778
Other races	542	376	47 492	13 018	100 770	32 919	1 838	1 537	30 210	7 862	4 432	3 595
Spanish origin ¹	789	565	50 124	15 442	43 024	16 889	3 454	2 712	32 939	8 326	5 257	3 969

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 242	3 523	405 163	131 572	453 584	203 360	10 346	8 365	200 546	72 076	37 676	28 446
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 600	777	115 695	38 212	151 677	80 177	2 742	2 204	56 693	23 733	6 466	4 891
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 369	1 053	140 643	43 860	178 304	77 079	2 914	2 498	70 185	23 302	12 158	8 990
Technicians and related support occupations	121	32	20 043	6 849	16 037	8 008	328	290	7 958	3 024	1 029	831
Sales occupations	1 143	558	43 540	12 737	45 760	20 001	1 258	1 045	25 066	8 045	4 349	3 294
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 105	463	77 060	24 274	116 507	49 070	1 328	1 163	37 161	12 233	6 780	4 865
Service occupations	892	316	53 914	12 640	52 658	13 830	1 688	1 178	23 577	6 421	3 400	1 944
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	273	140	4 529	965	1 856	652	227	142	1 500	447	261	146
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 344	810	47 519	20 006	32 656	16 879	1 176	1 043	23 596	9 764	6 252	5 104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	764	427	42 863	15 889	36 433	14 743	1 599	1 300	24 995	8 409	9 139	7 371
Construction	1 213	841	18 227	8 830	21 244	12 170	469	370	11 195	5 092	2 116	1 677
Manufacturing	514	233	77 318	30 124	45 298	23 192	2 207	1 985	43 619	15 235	12 372	10 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	528	344	26 163	10 163	55 184	32 347	437	351	14 447	5 831	2 529	2 151
Wholesale trade	143	57	13 807	5 842	20 196	11 437	388	360	8 480	3 360	3 515	2 837
Retail trade	1 595	762	65 556	17 460	57 762	17 958	2 345	1 951	35 424	10 361	7 022	4 920
Finance, insurance, and real estate	735	265	31 495	9 688	70 605	34 733	656	544	14 489	5 073	1 770	1 134
Business and repair services	442	170	26 106	8 085	31 932	13 282	423	323	11 186	4 327	2 380	1 888
Personal services	287	124	15 413	2 684	18 855	4 034	342	288	5 178	1 187	832	473
Professional and related services	1 220	453	94 455	25 677	93 664	35 528	2 372	1 772	43 650	16 561	4 053	2 645
Public administration	281	135	26 887	10 302	28 597	14 370	286	189	9 403	3 869	672	458
All other industries	284	139	9 736	2 717	10 247	4 309	421	232	3 475	1 180	415	230
Armed forces, at work	7	7	43 383	10 248	5 161	2 978	10	—	245	137	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 105	2 687	295 755	98 017	346 544	161 651	8 063	6 817	152 190	54 770	33 396	25 881
Federal government workers	126	67	68 221	19 170	31 136	15 996	284	197	3 599	1 321	298	229
State and local government workers	628	313	56 934	18 283	47 554	17 681	987	665	31 352	11 864	2 168	1 434
Self-employed workers	1 319	443	26 408	6 050	31 899	10 535	976	652	12 820	4 042	1 720	842
Unpaid family workers	71	20	1 228	300	1 612	475	46	34	830	216	94	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 892	619	89 049	21 831	77 995	23 813	2 556	1 833	48 457	14 452	6 778	4 485

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 879	3 414	435 728	138 930	447 761	202 971	10 043	8 122	195 164	70 688	36 793	27 827
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 035	323	74 248	16 320	52 750	13 713	1 923	1 318	33 339	9 030	4 406	2 646
\$4,000 to \$5,999	578	268	38 426	9 188	27 877	7 493	1 129	901	14 403	3 991	2 337	1 565
\$6,000 to \$7,999	637	222	44 849	11 797	30 106	9 258	1 311	996	13 248	4 197	2 423	1 773
\$8,000 to \$9,999	702	417	42 123	12 463	36 536	11 705	857	707	14 332	4 773	2 519	1 914
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 397	639	84 552	27 109	98 364	39 139	1 661	1 424	35 279	13 084	7 193	5 503
\$15,000 to \$19,999	788	524	57 435	22 215	69 080	33 737	1 322	1 138	28 358	10 876	7 253	5 486
\$20,000 to \$24,999	729	398	40 549	17 935	51 015	29 970	629	539	24 899	10 668	5 266	4 513
\$25,000 to \$49,999	885	573	44 964	19 127	67 093	47 330	881	781	27 003	11 262	4 713	3 959
\$50,000 or more	128	50	8 582	2 776	14 940	10 626	330	318	4 303	2 807	683	468
Median	\$11 300	\$13 346	\$10 762	\$13 221	\$13 511	\$17 614	\$9 537	\$10 335	\$12 699	\$15 090	\$14 530	\$15 330

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 273	3 353	378 179	131 891	231 329	128 913	9 038	7 692	180 021	68 353	34 464	26 819
Drive alone	4 993	2 547	297 361	99 337	155 546	81 829	7 272	6 096	149 884	55 745	28 478	22 024
Carpool	1 280	806	80 818	32 554	75 783	47 084	1 766	1 596	30 137	12 608	5 986	4 795
Public transportation	165	93	17 144	3 047	176 653	69 346	394	381	6 011	1 839	1 389	1 097
Bus or streetcar	165	93	17 476	2 926	141 795	40 544	394	381	5 675	1 632	990	712
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	92	52	34 114	28 719	—	—	219	198	399	385
Walked only	349	50	29 513	2 652	31 125	1 027	506	127	5 573	651	828	101
Other means	200	34	16 321	4 230	12 122	7 052	310	165	5 165	1 370	710	429
Worked at home	262	—	6 789	—	7 516	—	108	—	4 021	—	285	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.24	1.28	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	20.6	30.8	20.6	26.3	33.1	43.3	20.1	22.3	21.3	26.4	23.3	26.9
Car, truck, or van	21.1	30.9	20.7	26.1	29.4	37.8	20.2	22.0	21.1	25.9	22.8	26.1
Public transportation	36.8	38.0	39.5	47.1	41.0	53.2	35.2	35.8	39.3	49.6	41.6	45.7
With a public transportation disability	36	11	1 568	332	2 231	682	20	20	895	361	113	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	San Luis Obispo city		San Mateo city		San Rafael city		Santa Ana city		Santa Barbara city		Santa Clara city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	21 382	9 806	33 484	22 286	26 455	19 049	108 093	77 751	40 077	17 590	83 067	69 121
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 191	5 383	16 948	11 769	13 847	10 439	60 287	44 167	21 180	9 631	47 412	40 355
Householder, wife present	5 923	3 385	10 068	7 382	7 332	5 849	35 737	26 983	11 130	5 759	26 631	23 331
Householder, no wife present	2 211	906	3 251	2 136	3 334	2 316	9 817	7 335	4 636	1 477	9 177	7 415
Other household member	2 710	946	3 618	2 240	3 135	2 250	14 574	9 707	5 267	2 310	11 465	9 500
In group quarters	347	146	11	11	46	24	159	142	147	85	139	109
Female	10 191	4 423	16 536	10 517	12 608	8 610	47 806	33 584	18 897	7 959	35 655	28 766
Householder, husband present	2 177	97	605	386	398	266	1 026	744	701	302	935	734
Householder, no husband present	2 966	1 026	4 634	2 976	3 913	2 522	12 469	9 078	6 160	2 032	9 055	7 208
Other household member	6 728	3 105	11 184	7 078	8 216	5 805	34 207	23 709	11 905	5 532	25 549	20 786
In group quarters	280	195	113	77	81	17	104	53	131	93	116	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 680	693	2 295	1 259	1 723	1 065	7 307	4 356	2 894	1 480	6 475	4 885
20 to 24 years	4 967	1 669	3 578	2 269	3 359	2 459	17 308	11 872	6 361	2 294	13 872	11 588
25 to 54 years	12 648	6 696	21 583	15 377	17 156	12 848	71 327	53 124	24 717	11 256	56 253	47 759
55 to 64 years	1 751	682	4 558	2 700	3 420	2 252	10 211	7 314	4 523	1 992	5 851	4 529
65 years and over	336	66	1 470	681	797	425	1 940	1 085	1 582	568	616	360
With one or more years of college	13 640	5 692	19 159	13 631	15 301	11 353	50 264	40 691	23 949	10 653	41 369	35 279
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 892	8 837	28 334	18 820	23 756	16 865	89 939	69 026	36 183	16 138	65 370	53 812
Black	232	133	1 356	943	1 023	828	2 658	1 296	535	155	2 688	2 533
Other races	1 258	836	3 794	2 523	1 676	1 356	15 496	7 429	3 359	1 297	15 009	12 776
Spanish origin	1 643	985	2 769	1 914	1 349	949	21 946	8 978	5 477	1 736	12 286	10 390
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	21 342	9 778	33 484	22 286	26 446	19 049	107 296	77 032	40 054	17 567	83 001	69 065
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 405	2 466	10 633	7 594	7 720	5 749	27 839	22 717	12 074	5 389	21 711	18 781
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 103	3 165	13 853	8 993	10 520	7 214	38 317	29 409	14 069	6 448	26 168	21 577
Technicians and related support occupations	724	432	846	631	769	557	3 238	2 697	1 219	562	5 859	5 016
Sales occupations	2 151	802	5 527	3 449	4 109	2 762	10 417	7 723	5 319	2 474	6 037	4 751
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 228	1 931	7 480	4 913	5 642	3 895	24 662	18 989	7 531	3 412	14 272	11 810
Service occupations	3 663	1 287	3 897	2 148	2 540	1 683	9 322	5 235	5 866	2 101	5 837	4 103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	502	188	410	213	263	168	1 025	471	1 038	395	298	261
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 527	1 501	2 449	1 754	3 055	2 513	13 058	9 268	4 162	2 009	13 486	11 301
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 142	1 171	2 242	1 584	2 348	1 722	17 735	9 932	2 845	1 225	15 501	13 042
Construction	1 195	641	1 930	1 430	1 618	1 333	5 471	4 184	2 057	925	2 763	2 332
Manufacturing	2 013	1 145	2 963	2 193	2 606	1 934	32 354	21 854	3 123	1 400	47 934	41 497
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 635	1 065	1 842	1 341	2 097	1 662	4 961	3 793	2 304	1 193	2 483	2 145
Wholesale trade	422	215	1 792	1 317	869	617	4 871	4 132	1 395	686	3 362	2 905
Retail trade	4 287	1 417	6 742	4 038	4 743	3 248	13 665	9 233	8 047	3 631	7 957	5 945
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 225	501	4 669	3 023	4 762	3 514	10 797	8 648	3 683	1 590	2 505	1 773
Business and repair services	814	382	2 675	1 688	1 619	1 225	6 692	4 888	2 786	1 267	4 596	3 845
Personal services	870	245	1 086	594	550	247	2 394	1 117	1 900	445	1 047	667
Professional and related services	6 550	2 921	7 538	5 054	5 375	3 714	17 168	12 486	10 908	4 728	7 176	5 322
Public administration	1 590	981	1 155	837	1 555	1 134	7 140	5 665	2 311	1 134	1 120	832
All other industries	741	265	1 092	771	652	421	1 783	1 032	1 540	568	2 058	1 802
Armed forces, at work	40	28	—	—	9	—	797	719	23	23	66	56
Private wage and salary workers	13 491	6 099	26 286	17 876	19 744	14 418	85 380	61 188	29 448	13 046	76 324	64 730
Federal government workers	408	252	543	344	543	362	3 565	2 817	630	326	720	524
State and local government workers	5 573	2 793	4 157	2 782	3 541	2 681	12 640	9 300	5 218	2 344	3 376	2 131
Self-employed workers	1 790	633	2 426	1 244	2 474	1 506	6 130	4 172	4 572	1 736	2 539	1 690
Unpaid family workers	120	29	72	40	153	82	378	274	209	138	108	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 619	2 152	8 127	4 778	6 164	3 770	17 433	11 235	10 984	4 628	12 094	8 846
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 684	9 568	32 624	21 919	25 597	18 479	104 419	75 754	38 895	17 071	80 668	67 149
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	5 650	2 015	5 237	2 929	4 226	2 488	14 412	8 956	7 952	3 326	10 159	7 414
\$4 000 to \$5 999	1 996	773	2 508	1 593	1 888	1 238	8 096	4 974	3 503	1 318	4 941	3 839
\$6 000 to \$7 999	1 976	958	2 201	1 453	1 631	1 072	9 629	6 048	3 891	1 296	5 549	4 528
\$8 000 to \$9 999	1 341	611	2 557	1 481	1 843	1 215	10 961	7 348	3 984	1 572	6 973	5 840
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 597	1 770	6 641	4 575	5 362	4 061	22 244	16 086	7 303	3 074	18 289	15 123
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 393	1 399	4 515	3 083	3 444	2 717	14 315	11 245	4 332	2 025	11 585	9 936
\$20 000 to \$24,999	1 739	1 092	3 509	2 715	2 943	2 376	10 370	8 378	3 067	1 740	9 278	7 928
\$25,000 to \$49 999	1 724	826	4 209	3 153	3 544	2 824	11 938	10 481	3 536	1 944	11 986	10 736
\$50,000 or more	268	124	1 247	937	716	488	2 454	2 238	1 327	776	1 908	1 805
Median	\$9 074	\$10 871	\$12 367	\$13 442	\$12 492	\$13 608	\$11 557	\$12 799	\$10 052	\$11 256	\$13 005	\$13 578
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 285	9 061	30 119	21 246	23 746	18 012	100 277	74 641	32 331	15 929	77 751	66 269
Drive alone	13 422	6 386	25 224	17 458	18 984	13 858	81 453	61 969	26 934	12 858	60 932	51 237
Carpool	3 863	2 675	4 895	3 788	4 762	4 154	18 824	12 672	5 397	3 071	16 819	15 032
Public transportation	242	61	1 249	839	987	760	2 334	1 333	2 015	1 021	1 348	1 148
Bus or streetcar	242	61	999	603	977	760	2 206	1 246	1 988	1 021	1 270	1 091
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	250	236	—	—	87	87	—	—	55	45
Walked only	1 756	342	1 321	77	698	15	1 972	339	2 203	75	1 053	159
Other means	1 536	342	390	124	531	262	2 571	1 438	2 564	565	2 451	1 545
Worked at home	563	—	405	—	493	—	939	—	964	—	464	—
Percent	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.14
minutes	15.8	23.1	21.5	26.0	22.7	26.5	22.9	26.0	16.3	21.0	24.8	27.2
minutes	16.7	23.6	21.3	25.1	22.4	25.8	22.9	25.7	15.8	20.4	24.8	26.9
Public transportation	21.6	30.7	40.3	47.7	37.5	42.3	37.0	44.5	29.3	30.9	43.9	46.9
With a public transportation disability	19	19	142	108	28	—	524	239	155	16	118	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	13 435	7 656	10 581	4 878	29 066	22 364	19 078	9 000	2 519	1 701	3 476	2 734
Householder, wife present.....	6 641	4 296	7 200	3 393	14 841	11 917	11 879	5 941	1 318	918	2 050	1 755
Householder, no wife present.....	2 863	1 335	1 257	465	7 470	5 393	3 443	1 383	498	383	656	348
Other household member.....	3 559	1 974	2 117	1 020	6 686	4 985	3 699	1 663	671	400	770	631
In group quarters.....	372	51	7	—	69	69	57	13	32	—	—	—
Female	11 881	6 747	9 014	3 952	25 608	16 970	20 577	9 437	2 850	1 764	2 375	1 725
Householder, husband present.....	524	252	172	82	621	372	559	230	41	27	35	35
Householder, no husband present.....	3 707	2 152	1 761	644	9 631	6 078	6 174	2 473	477	291	674	506
Other household member.....	7 291	4 317	7 060	3 215	15 248	10 450	13 830	6 726	2 280	1 409	1 666	1 184
In group quarters.....	359	26	21	11	108	70	14	8	52	37	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 878	1 002	1 667	869	2 513	1 601	2 921	1 176	610	353	565	431
20 to 24 years.....	4 192	2 107	3 117	1 120	8 336	6 684	5 147	2 140	617	520	824	594
25 to 54 years.....	16 508	9 895	12 540	6 140	36 053	26 282	26 480	12 867	3 307	2 263	3 407	2 680
55 to 64 years.....	2 097	1 167	1 916	616	5 723	3 668	4 225	1 954	631	289	815	706
65 years and over.....	641	232	355	85	2 049	1 099	882	300	204	40	240	48
With one or more years of college.....	14 651	8 134	7 983	4 016	30 749	22 111	20 885	9 584	3 371	2 135	3 000	2 276

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	23 233	13 217	15 876	7 597	44 009	30 516	37 072	17 169	5 062	3 237	5 232	3 889
Black.....	395	159	376	233	3 838	3 442	518	207	23	23	138	138
Other races.....	1 688	1 027	3 343	1 000	6 827	5 376	2 065	1 061	284	205	481	432
Spanish origin ¹	2 048	1 321	4 398	1 325	9 187	6 944	2 125	1 148	315	280	651	595

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	25 316	14 403	19 567	8 802	54 634	39 294	39 611	18 424	5 369	3 465	5 757	4 375
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 962	3 974	4 104	2 057	17 281	12 388	10 633	4 999	1 826	1 126	1 841	1 469
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 818	4 623	6 127	2 794	19 334	13 464	15 855	7 205	1 631	984	1 929	1 432
Technicians and related support occupations.....	970	512	425	252	2 269	1 678	1 602	783	119	108	289	266
Sales occupations.....	2 798	1 640	2 507	1 082	5 293	3 606	5 659	2 216	699	379	643	357
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 050	2 471	3 195	1 460	11 772	8 180	8 594	4 206	813	497	997	809
Service occupations.....	4 137	2 066	2 167	760	6 604	4 468	5 282	2 239	906	614	1 124	788
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	504	223	1 304	574	349	219	385	194	131	99	130	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 905	1 859	2 920	1 474	5 788	4 845	3 979	1 923	463	339	366	295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 990	1 658	2 945	1 143	5 278	3 910	3 477	1 864	412	303	367	271
Construction.....	1 404	955	1 219	544	2 671	2 231	2 023	1 199	337	248	171	116
Manufacturing.....	3 483	2 244	2 578	1 191	7 311	5 693	4 991	2 337	552	403	1 727	1 575
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 499	1 056	1 420	667	5 022	3 998	2 520	1 355	133	87	159	126
Wholesale trade.....	601	301	804	436	1 471	1 105	1 196	584	118	65	54	31
Retail trade.....	5 329	2 913	4 324	1 715	8 957	6 214	7 470	2 872	931	540	1 219	881
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 472	956	1 050	457	5 256	3 682	3 972	1 771	391	232	296	170
Business and repair services.....	1 088	511	830	377	6 207	4 559	1 880	909	213	87	153	52
Personal services.....	877	260	697	147	1 767	965	1 283	472	285	196	320	224
Professional and related services.....	7 011	3 712	3 869	1 976	13 061	8 822	10 803	5 123	2 096	1 377	878	549
Public administration.....	1 427	871	690	378	1 458	1 066	2 483	1 308	111	99	434	358
All other industries.....	1 125	624	2 086	914	1 453	959	990	494	202	131	346	293
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	28	28	40	40	44	13	—	—	94	84
Private wage and salary workers.....	16 502	9 846	15 350	6 923	44 457	33 158	27 797	12 684	3 125	2 074	4 400	3 552
Federal government workers.....	380	263	299	176	584	449	1 071	637	38	26	622	589
State and local government workers.....	5 498	2 938	2 483	1 193	4 077	2 821	7 109	3 646	1 405	1 057	367	159
Self-employed workers.....	2 776	1 268	1 331	518	5 291	2 753	3 507	1 409	768	288	462	159
Unpaid family workers.....	160	88	132	20	265	153	171	61	33	20	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 757	3 662	4 790	2 074	11 569	7 315	11 053	5 001	2 320	1 470	1 634	898

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	24 430	13 874	18 975	8 610	52 706	38 013	38 542	17 969	5 106	3 360	5 606	4 284
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	5 636	2 645	3 853	1 740	8 325	5 277	7 355	2 968	1 455	860	1 300	828
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 547	1 417	1 840	789	4 328	3 010	3 380	1 708	426	301	529	317
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 473	1 309	1 820	666	4 343	3 097	3 710	1 887	410	272	465	343
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 181	1 169	1 953	757	4 815	3 296	3 359	1 462	265	198	272	231
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 405	2 866	3 760	1 721	11 021	8 015	7 512	3 641	877	658	617	547
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 857	1 855	2 353	1 121	6 490	4 633	4 695	2 171	602	476	651	518
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 817	1 160	1 745	882	5 063	4 073	3 922	1 826	408	260	592	498
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 945	1 175	1 488	808	6 328	5 100	3 813	1 854	499	275	1 070	955
\$50,000 or more.....	569	278	163	126	1 993	1 512	796	452	164	60	110	47
Median.....	\$9 430	\$10 466	\$10 018	\$10 717	\$11 574	\$12 185	\$10 684	\$10 944	\$9 977	\$10 246	\$11 561	\$13 562

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	19 681	12 639	18 128	8 575	43 845	34 726	35 305	17 571	4 538	3 269	4 869	4 172
Drive alone.....	15 973	10 123	15 230	6 938	35 282	27 649	30 165	14 821	3 909	2 781	3 818	3 258
Carpool.....	3 708	2 516	2 898	1 637	8 563	7 077	5 140	2 750	629	488	1 051	914
Public transportation.....	1 714	949	54	14	4 578	3 277	542	279	63	63	201	156
Bus or streetcar.....	1 704	939	35	14	4 567	3 277	517	264	63	63	201	156
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 635	257	616	74	2 882	328	1 357	105	246	46	323	—
Other means.....	1 591	558	596	167	1 777	1 003	1 610	482	208	87	256	131
Worked at home.....	695	—	201	—	1 592	—	841	—	314	—	202	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.8	20.2	15.4	20.6	24.7	29.3	17.0	22.5	18.4	22.1	21.4	24.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.5	19.5	15.5	20.7	24.5	28.1	16.9	22.1	18.7	21.7	22.4	24.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.5	34.8	19.7	30.0	38.3	44.8	39.1	48.3	48.0	48.0	30.5	33.2
With a public transportation disability.....	151	122	59	13	460	287	183	103	27	—	23	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.									
	Places — Con.									
	Seaside city		Simi Valley city		South Gate city		South San Francisco city		Stockton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	17 680	7 803	12 542	3 792	19 491	16 086	40 906	34 357	62 550	22 858
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 297	5 954	5 800	2 257	14 499	12 585	28 654	25 053	34 699	13 682
Householder, wife present	5 205	2 975	3 084	1 439	9 412	8 349	18 552	16 517	23 093	9 751
Householder, no wife present	836	586	631	314	2 425	2 058	4 689	4 153	5 663	1 636
Other household member	816	477	2 083	504	2 662	2 178	5 339	4 309	5 624	2 265
In group quarters	7 440	1 916	2	—	—	—	74	74	319	30
Female	3 383	1 849	6 742	1 535	4 992	3 501	12 252	9 304	27 851	9 176
Householder, husband present	65	12	174	72	78	42	363	317	596	138
Householder, no husband present	590	402	890	438	1 228	947	3 864	3 083	7 524	2 052
Other household member	2 104	1 270	5 676	1 025	3 686	2 512	8 021	5 900	19 327	6 934
In group quarters	624	165	2	—	—	—	4	4	404	52
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 945	858	1 895	238	1 184	678	1 684	1 017	4 278	1 379
20 to 24 years	6 099	2 080	1 755	618	2 326	1 984	3 876	3 009	8 687	3 180
25 to 54 years	7 890	4 276	7 822	2 667	13 114	11 189	29 691	25 613	40 114	14 581
55 to 64 years	623	480	913	246	2 380	1 909	5 146	4 297	7 712	3 164
65 years and over	123	109	157	23	487	326	509	421	1 759	554
With one or more years of college	5 283	2 913	5 061	1 942	5 458	4 807	20 067	17 981	28 129	9 556
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 173	5 472	11 745	3 619	14 666	11 836	32 120	27 065	49 615	19 596
Black	5 016	1 243	136	50	1 664	1 652	2 139	1 947	2 840	368
Other races	2 491	1 088	661	123	3 161	2 598	6 647	5 345	10 095	2 894
Spanish origin ¹	1 572	680	946	354	6 338	4 992	5 846	4 115	9 637	3 087
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 718	3 799	12 542	3 792	19 491	16 086	40 836	34 287	62 262	22 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 677	1 227	3 238	1 473	2 820	2 489	6 532	5 740	14 237	4 790
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 734	1 244	4 335	847	4 658	3 588	14 041	11 640	21 751	7 463
Technicians and related support occupations	109	87	145	38	269	236	2 103	2 059	1 471	575
Sales occupations	808	583	1 883	300	1 550	1 174	2 901	2 342	7 539	2 359
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	617	574	2 307	509	2 839	2 178	9 037	7 239	12 741	4 529
Service occupations	1 043	457	2 010	285	1 499	898	4 854	3 986	8 164	2 394
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	120	266	70	54	33	143	111	1 418	548
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	549	333	1 298	598	3 851	3 362	8 037	7 075	7 473	3 573
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	587	418	1 395	519	6 609	5 716	7 229	5 735	9 219	4 034
Construction	282	211	1 185	696	1 014	799	1 547	1 232	3 570	1 787
Manufacturing	197	113	761	210	9 799	8 743	6 915	5 493	7 643	3 182
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	119	582	250	1 452	1 272	16 697	15 900	4 870	2 119
Wholesale trade	148	123	235	57	1 032	917	4 457	3 580	4 177	1 758
Retail trade	1 639	1 066	3 304	633	2 433	1 796	3 995	2 858	10 901	3 396
Finance, insurance, and real estate	208	131	832	216	521	261	769	523	4 363	1 321
Business and repair services	442	275	708	125	887	687	1 935	1 567	2 953	1 097
Personal services	241	106	390	71	263	121	844	610	2 137	548
Professional and related services	1 455	970	3 668	1 234	1 472	1 080	2 358	1 534	15 482	5 195
Public administration	866	622	456	166	508	330	1 019	746	4 102	1 455
All other industries	77	63	421	134	110	80	300	244	2 064	944
Armed forces, at work	11 962	4 004	—	—	—	—	70	70	288	56
Private wage and salary workers	2 902	1 830	8 245	2 359	16 884	14 242	36 323	31 135	45 254	16 755
Federal government workers	13 051	4 866	1 138	40	255	168	1 314	1 186	1 931	727
State and local government workers	1 125	2 739	989	40	1 438	1 029	2 077	1 350	11 492	4 255
Self-employed workers	590	416	1 325	404	892	637	1 125	660	3 726	1 083
Unpaid family workers	12	12	95	—	22	10	67	26	147	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 141	971	4 425	809	2 882	1 835	6 188	4 821	13 609	4 323
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 762	7 532	11 955	3 697	18 929	15 713	40 080	33 711	60 878	22 428
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 176	1 169	3 058	383	2 333	1 366	3 095	2 038	10 420	3 328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 888	786	1 213	192	1 181	897	1 713	1 257	4 549	1 490
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 424	1 291	940	299	1 143	816	1 903	1 308	5 077	1 588
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 169	1 252	1 107	253	1 539	1 285	2 164	1 604	6 164	2 081
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 378	1 008	2 079	804	3 965	3 296	6 844	5 423	11 759	4 357
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 425	856	1 568	740	3 477	3 116	7 612	6 586	9 233	3 689
\$20,000 to \$24,999	665	500	646	462	2 682	2 496	8 228	7 474	7 018	3 211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	557	405	922	508	2 414	2 274	7 206	6 723	5 694	2 365
\$50,000 or more	80	65	142	56	195	167	1 315	1 298	964	319
Median	\$7 353	\$8 831	\$9 385	\$14 278	\$13 804	\$15 219	\$17 426	\$18 679	\$11 358	\$12 656
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	10 935	6 020	11 247	3 652	17 418	15 119	36 975	31 310	57 392	22 011
Drive alone	8 129	4 749	9 190	2 680	13 828	12 024	29 488	24 849	48 274	17 992
Carpool	2 806	1 271	2 057	972	3 590	3 095	7 487	6 461	9 118	4 019
Public transportation	330	114	61	16	619	539	2 535	2 415	1 154	173
Bus or streetcar	288	114	61	16	585	505	2 254	2 134	1 114	163
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	34	34	281	281	—	—
Walked only	4 844	1 295	457	40	678	95	482	105	1 812	209
Other means	1 037	374	403	84	606	333	662	527	1 577	465
Worked at home	534	—	374	—	170	—	252	—	615	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.14	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	12.5	15.7	17.3	30.1	25.6	28.5	27.7	30.6	17.5	22.8
Car, truck, or van	15.0	17.0	17.6	30.5	26.0	28.2	26.3	28.9	17.6	22.9
Public transportation	20.3	33.1	28.8	60.0	36.9	39.1	51.5	52.8	28.9	28.4
With a public transportation disability	101	10	46	24	166	148	145	129	237	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Places—Con									
	Sunnyvale city		Temple City city		Thousand Oaks city		Torrance city		Tulare city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	90 603	70 119	5 583	4 287	17 709	6 774	72 277	52 358	7 990	3 778
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	54 082	42 860	2 988	2 387	8 663	3 788	40 717	31 415	4 576	2 358
Householder, wife present	32 002	26 594	1 604	1 339	4 533	2 047	23 652	18 541	3 417	1 833
Householder, no wife present	10 983	7 931	409	351	1 185	476	7 333	5 685	437	183
Other household member	11 015	8 253	975	697	2 922	1 256	9 666	7 167	722	342
In group quarters	82	82	—	—	23	9	66	22	—	—
Female	36 521	27 259	2 595	1 900	9 046	2 986	31 560	20 943	3 414	1 420
Householder, husband present	997	789	26	26	193	89	781	594	57	—
Householder, no husband present	9 604	6 902	529	404	1 722	640	7 566	5 138	544	196
Other household member	25 871	19 519	2 025	1 455	7 023	2 257	23 198	15 196	2 813	1 224
In group quarters	49	49	15	15	108	—	15	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	5 108	3 403	643	410	2 384	780	5 570	3 191	685	244
20 to 24 years	15 120	11 464	749	683	2 973	1 159	11 139	8 435	1 144	592
25 to 54 years	60 873	48 657	3 141	2 482	10 592	4 193	46 617	34 907	5 409	2 582
55 to 64 years	8 616	6 106	697	522	1 408	550	7 655	5 079	662	332
65 years and over	886	489	353	190	352	92	1 296	746	90	28
With one or more years of college	51 834	40 992	2 202	1 777	8 791	3 242	32 782	23 703	2 898	1 570
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	73 146	56 353	4 875	3 692	16 650	6 100	55 342	37 557	6 646	3 195
Black	2 630	2 216	109	109	170	110	5 037	4 948	320	144
Other races	14 827	11 550	599	486	889	564	11 898	9 853	1 024	439
Spanish origin ¹	10 066	8 186	1 365	1 218	1 281	742	11 179	9 735	1 408	533
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	89 944	69 598	5 583	4 287	17 690	6 774	72 262	52 343	7 977	3 765
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 973	24 875	1 241	967	4 831	1 887	17 300	12 355	1 489	660
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 260	21 559	1 907	1 414	6 574	2 161	25 429	17 117	2 509	1 071
Technicians and related support occupations	7 091	5 576	55	55	235	86	2 814	2 265	268	152
Sales occupations	5 132	3 156	900	652	3 426	1 045	9 161	5 887	894	340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 037	12 827	952	707	2 913	1 030	13 454	8 965	1 347	559
Service occupations	4 161	2 606	1 190	912	2 369	916	7 520	4 962	1 229	530
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	218	103	69	45	381	86	379	229	572	363
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 823	9 521	577	473	2 013	1 045	10 126	8 043	1 097	604
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 509	10 934	599	476	1 522	679	11 508	9 637	1 081	537
Construction	1 306	1 130	259	220	1 343	744	1 857	1 365	468	251
Manufacturing	61 646	50 147	943	826	1 357	539	26 262	21 712	963	449
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 954	2 157	212	173	801	481	3 032	2 212	446	235
Wholesale trade	2 577	1 973	186	137	179	62	3 185	2 424	488	240
Retail trade	6 194	3 757	1 318	939	5 187	1 963	14 277	9 125	1 747	635
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 081	1 182	340	210	1 524	476	4 339	2 900	326	117
Business and repair services	5 141	3 981	352	245	1 087	357	3 748	2 802	336	197
Personal services	847	446	192	131	508	182	1 588	998	135	58
Professional and related services	5 107	3 381	1 421	1 099	4 644	1 600	11 334	7 454	2 153	1 039
Public administration	1 484	1 091	286	254	353	172	1 570	666	175	64
All other industries	607	353	74	53	707	198	1 070	685	740	480
Armed forces, at work	659	521	—	—	19	—	15	15	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	82 897	64 915	4 245	3 392	13 427	5 392	61 800	46 206	5 801	2 750
Federal government workers	2 482	1 446	46	46	235	140	875	707	86	51
State and local government workers	2 690	1 915	667	540	2 127	790	5 515	3 118	1 512	695
Self-employed workers	2 368	1 254	612	309	1 786	416	3 826	2 221	516	237
Unpaid family workers	166	90	13	—	134	36	261	106	75	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 774	5 996	1 627	1 068	5 825	1 854	14 087	7 982	1 546	670
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	88 855	68 913	5 357	4 163	16 991	6 572	70 018	50 907	7 694	3 668
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 281	6 027	1 262	800	4 453	1 426	11 033	6 781	1 440	512
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 621	3 228	561	443	1 737	531	5 564	3 831	720	295
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 427	4 083	523	421	1 436	573	5 724	4 324	702	310
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 599	4 878	596	489	1 527	481	5 718	4 137	718	349
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 844	13 034	782	632	2 488	1 000	13 564	10 385	1 686	878
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 958	10 235	635	523	1 856	931	9 662	7 174	1 137	627
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 965	9 576	320	281	1 468	739	7 903	6 098	635	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 549	16 553	514	410	1 691	742	9 144	6 865	477	234
\$50,000 or more	1 611	1 299	164	164	335	149	1 706	1 312	179	118
Median	\$15 486	\$16 261	\$9 116	\$9 708	\$9 139	\$11 039	\$12 076	\$12 582	\$10 529	\$11 569
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	83 707	66 507	4 868	4 092	16 030	6 471	66 388	49 911	7 384	3 662
Drive alone	63 099	48 989	4 139	3 443	13 503	5 209	54 147	39 835	6 457	3 204
Carpool	20 608	17 518	729	649	2 527	1 262	12 241	10 076	927	458
Public transportation	2 255	1 818	83	72	60	60	1 303	1 074	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2 017	1 615	83	72	60	60	1 253	1 038	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	179	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 049	155	295	66	480	96	1 646	264	275	89
Other means	2 829	1 639	143	57	542	147	2 097	1 109	273	27
Worked at home	763	—	194	—	597	—	843	—	58	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.07	1.07
Mean travel time to work	minutes 26.6	30.4	18.7	20.9	16.7	24.0	22.3	25.9	13.1	17.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes 26.3	29.8	19.2	20.8	16.9	24.3	22.5	25.8	13.4	17.3
Public transportation	minutes 47.1	51.9	40.4	38.9	33.2	33.2	36.2	37.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	221	168	32	20	96	—	253	172	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con									
	Places — Con									
	Turlock city		Tustin city		Union City city		Upland city		Vacaville city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 273	5 098	19 879	16 671	8 061	6 001	13 725	9 122	8 309	2 400
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 237	3 090	10 742	9 146	5 115	4 212	6 763	4 686	4 598	1 707
Householder, wife present	4 227	2 156	6 171	5 249	3 373	2 848	4 192	2 950	2 883	1 054
Householder, no wife present	743	298	2 100	1 759	717	606	936	558	929	347
Other household member	1 217	636	2 460	2 127	992	725	1 604	1 147	786	306
In group quarters	50	—	11	11	33	33	31	31	—	—
Female	5 036	2 008	9 137	7 525	2 946	1 789	6 962	4 436	3 711	693
Householder, husband present	68	22	181	140	99	64	132	83	127	29
Householder, no husband present	1 129	390	2 083	1 799	397	322	1 376	754	628	108
Other household member	3 804	1 596	6 832	5 586	2 450	1 403	5 416	3 561	2 956	556
In group quarters	35	—	41	—	—	—	38	38	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	984	420	1 646	1 266	532	283	1 550	897	910	192
20 to 24 years	1 777	727	3 498	3 060	906	694	2 122	1 515	1 201	338
25 to 54 years	7 027	3 332	13 134	11 210	5 506	4 080	8 464	5 778	5 300	1 626
55 to 64 years	1 077	498	1 312	951	1 011	838	1 293	794	784	216
65 years and over	408	121	289	184	106	106	296	138	114	28
With one or more years of college	4 240	1 693	10 313	8 784	2 858	2 218	5 778	3 634	3 498	1 043
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 255	4 724	17 425	14 516	5 836	4 557	12 565	8 210	7 247	2 004
Black	43	14	323	251	500	369	167	132	387	173
Other races	975	360	2 131	1 904	1 725	1 075	993	780	675	223
Spanish origin	1 330	561	2 473	2 216	1 950	1 306	1 959	1 631	845	135
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	11 262	5 087	19 734	16 540	8 061	6 001	13 725	9 122	8 309	2 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 195	854	6 346	5 395	1 495	1 167	3 090	1 800	1 570	450
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 074	1 253	7 155	5 956	2 342	1 611	4 383	2 916	2 507	592
Technicians and related support occupations	252	152	684	609	69	56	289	230	125	30
Sales occupations	1 103	369	2 533	2 020	892	686	2 015	1 270	1 070	233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 719	732	3 938	3 327	1 381	869	2 079	1 416	1 312	329
Service occupations	1 768	478	2 163	1 650	762	504	2 245	1 303	1 715	452
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	378	122	1 132	1 09	161	86	304	186	143	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 894	1 115	1 544	1 358	935	758	1 767	1 417	1 060	427
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 953	1 065	2 394	2 072	2 366	1 875	1 936	1 500	1 314	427
Construction	757	365	677	578	436	290	1 133	887	574	213
Manufacturing	2 426	1 402	5 158	4 645	2 325	2 021	1 661	1 238	1 106	314
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	763	405	459	380	435	374	751	637	456	202
Wholesale trade	315	119	894	795	1 262	1 034	385	249	251	120
Retail trade	1 990	645	3 294	2 459	1 000	691	3 236	2 116	2 295	596
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	231	2 932	2 517	305	142	1 360	837	396	57
Business and repair services	474	246	1 185	914	346	209	650	389	337	114
Personal services	284	63	569	421	168	90	426	217	371	12
Professional and related services	2 831	1 100	4 036	3 361	1 304	831	3 323	1 975	1 474	301
Public administration	256	99	302	253	269	178	340	240	761	363
All other industries	568	412	228	217	211	141	460	337	288	108
Armed forces, at work	11	11	145	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 557	4 149	16 682	14 268	6 133	4 709	10 775	7 594	5 689	1 561
Federal government workers	167	55	255	219	148	118	155	118	121	29
State and local government workers	1 809	684	1 306	1 044	1 357	886	1 427	788	1 759	618
Self-employed workers	703	183	1 536	1 089	407	272	1 255	563	684	155
Unpaid family workers	37	27	100	51	16	16	113	59	56	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 372	1 202	4 190	3 178	1 615	918	3 989	2 486	2 442	494
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 966	4 978	19 316	16 237	7 811	5 878	13 160	8 804	8 007	2 341
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	2 319	968	3 232	2 387	1 190	576	3 047	1 878	1 960	395
\$4,000 to \$5 999	1 060	430	1 688	1 453	538	373	1 340	800	748	158
\$6,000 to \$7 999	1 130	464	1 602	1 310	512	380	1 331	931	666	236
\$8,000 to \$9 999	1 197	583	1 679	1 396	575	391	1 155	790	634	128
\$10,000 to \$14 999	2 113	997	3 792	3 190	1 483	1 098	2 318	1 647	1 419	397
\$15,000 to \$19 999	1 174	625	2 310	2 065	1 466	1 322	1 483	1 078	974	337
\$20,000 to \$24 999	1 018	489	1 653	1 450	1 164	929	1 112	825	819	358
\$25,000 to \$49 999	781	361	2 540	2 274	711	661	1 011	647	694	311
\$50,000 or more	174	61	820	712	172	148	363	208	93	21
Median	\$9 627	\$10 143	\$11 463	\$11 970	\$13 278	\$15 311	\$9 493	\$10 006	\$9 986	\$12 753
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 935	4 868	18 262	15 879	7 284	5 672	12 564	8 899	7 398	2 304
Drive alone	8 437	4 014	15 452	13 380	6 104	4 855	10 781	7 528	6 269	1 799
Carpool	1 498	854	2 810	2 499	1 180	817	1 783	1 371	1 129	505
Public transportation	20	6	217	196	183	150	48	15	26	10
Bus or streetcar	20	6	204	183	139	106	48	15	10	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	13	44	44	—	—	—	—
Walked only	628	116	445	93	250	21	448	59	363	19
Other means	549	108	667	503	212	158	306	149	292	67
Worked at home	141	—	288	—	132	—	359	—	230	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.2	18.2	21.3	23.4	20.7	24.0	16.0	18.8	15.0	26.8
Car, truck, or van	13.5	18.4	21.5	23.2	20.6	23.4	16.0	18.7	15.1	26.9
Public transportation	16.0	30.0	45.4	48.7	40.6	45.2	56.6	30.0	35.4	60.0
With a public transportation disability	21	—	76	56	13	13	62	42	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Vallejo city		Visalia city		Vista city		Walnut Creek city		West Covina city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	19 231	9 056	11 941	5 118	4 913	2 715	13 577	10 735	7 647	5 576
Householder, wife present	12 217	6 669	8 387	3 582	2 900	1 672	7 874	6 408	3 907	2 895
Householder, no wife present	2 750	1 253	1 325	443	789	490	2 400	1 835	1 086	725
Other household member	2 515	1 065	2 182	1 070	1 204	533	3 277	2 466	2 627	1 929
In group quarters	1 749	69	47	23	20	20	26	26	27	27
Female	10 628	3 629	10 790	4 136	5 079	2 668	16 393	13 052	9 360	6 349
Householder, husband present	218	63	200	46	92	66	179	148	149	149
Householder, no husband present	2 666	966	2 213	639	967	460	3 749	2 975	1 642	1 053
Other household member	7 724	2 590	8 377	3 451	4 020	2 142	12 372	9 842	7 537	5 115
In group quarters	20	10	—	—	—	—	93	87	32	32

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 992	270	1 730	720	965	326	2 772	1 952	2 353	1 596
20 to 24 years	4 127	1 349	3 631	1 618	1 803	812	4 248	3 459	3 157	2 442
25 to 54 years	19 936	9 453	14 511	6 064	5 997	3 598	19 298	15 811	9 733	6 827
55 to 64 years	3 355	1 509	2 341	701	943	490	3 023	2 276	1 450	868
65 years and over	449	104	518	151	284	157	629	289	314	192
With one or more years of college	12 996	6 149	9 655	3 050	4 455	2 732	17 066	13 417	7 504	5 357

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	23 603	10 569	19 317	7 335	8 548	4 805	27 135	21 297	14 436	9 940
Black	3 048	887	183	91	106	75	780	747	743	484
Other races	3 208	1 229	3 231	1 828	1 338	503	2 055	1 743	1 828	1 501
Spanish origin ¹	1 884	794	4 080	2 195	1 518	680	1 715	1 478	3 158	2 404

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	26 389	12 186	22 699	9 254	9 971	5 362	29 961	23 778	16 994	11 925
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 833	3 069	5 154	1 313	2 419	1 565	8 219	6 340	4 614	3 092
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 473	3 127	8 048	2 883	3 252	1 866	13 951	11 096	6 334	4 424
Technicians and related support occupations	856	448	562	165	157	98	1 005	911	327	285
Sales occupations	2 761	883	3 119	1 204	1 340	703	4 459	3 198	2 975	2 062
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 856	1 796	4 367	1 514	1 755	1 065	8 487	6 987	3 032	2 077
Service occupations	3 463	1 034	3 292	1 316	1 428	606	3 595	2 763	3 235	2 280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	35	456	303	646	201	244	176	161	153
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 577	3 469	2 734	1 565	1 124	682	2 289	2 011	1 241	940
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 846	1 452	3 015	1 874	1 102	442	1 663	1 392	1 409	1 036
Construction	1 363	790	1 308	807	977	548	1 483	1 236	583	421
Manufacturing	7 797	4 766	2 972	1 696	724	403	2 503	1 956	1 005	828
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 259	508	1 561	658	362	200	2 115	1 878	453	290
Wholesale trade	453	186	761	266	230	100	627	478	385	282
Retail trade	4 159	1 552	4 865	1 999	2 040	944	7 190	5 668	5 453	4 007
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 490	447	1 630	470	1 169	734	5 120	3 967	1 608	1 191
Business and repair services	854	324	1 191	456	515	248	1 764	1 272	748	405
Personal services	782	98	726	206	513	195	809	599	563	301
Professional and related services	5 571	2 131	5 505	1 773	2 088	1 246	7 237	5 870	4 932	3 267
Public administration	2 226	1 239	1 300	511	642	495	547	473	860	696
All other industries	435	145	880	412	711	249	566	381	404	237
Armed forces, at work	3 470	499	32	—	21	21	9	9	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 833	5 127	16 443	7 067	6 730	3 479	25 626	20 782	13 308	9 741
Federal government workers	12 226	5 963	507	163	329	245	580	461	283	211
State and local government workers	2 977	1 187	3 973	1 524	1 512	1 016	1 411	1 185	2 228	1 475
Self-employed workers	1 673	341	1 712	453	1 331	595	2 172	1 269	1 123	469
Unpaid family workers	150	67	96	47	90	48	181	90	65	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 437	1 531	5 085	2 024	2 858	1 279	7 750	5 504	5 528	3 527

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	28 800	12 380	21 984	8 866	9 353	5 103	29 122	23 195	16 388	11 520
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 027	983	4 641	1 861	2 312	944	5 478	3 893	3 967	2 584
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 322	434	2 061	845	874	471	2 019	1 484	1 696	1 191
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 608	480	2 168	958	1 124	551	2 405	1 979	1 800	1 210
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 088	634	2 239	856	1 009	600	2 550	2 090	1 619	1 135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 027	2 102	4 520	2 148	1 475	886	5 255	4 215	2 827	2 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 901	2 106	2 808	977	901	582	4 139	3 507	1 685	1 132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 464	2 850	1 711	637	682	458	2 949	2 563	1 195	965
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 075	2 588	1 433	457	777	498	3 328	2 714	1 181	840
\$50,000 or more	288	203	403	127	199	113	999	750	418	310
Median	\$12 906	\$18 385	\$9 895	\$9 797	\$8 726	\$9 952	\$11 558	\$12 074	\$8 903	\$9 366

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 914	11 851	20 790	8 844	8 940	5 072	27 545	22 719	15 562	11 362
Drive alone	18 078	7 099	17 715	7 282	7 449	4 352	23 086	18 827	13 662	9 921
Carpool	7 836	4 752	3 075	1 562	1 491	720	4 459	3 892	1 900	1 441
Public transportation	688	414	108	89	122	65	592	481	232	209
Bus or streetcar	681	407	108	89	122	65	337	239	232	209
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	242	—	—
Walked only	1 790	115	546	91	283	77	465	130	368	89
Other means	1 049	305	826	230	320	169	727	457	436	265
Worked at home	418	—	461	—	327	—	641	—	409	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.32	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.07
Mean travel time to work	21.2	31.0	14.6	20.4	15.7	20.1	20.4	22.3	18.6	21.3
Car, truck, or van	21.8	31.0	14.8	20.5	15.9	20.1	20.1	21.9	18.5	21.0
Public transportation	36.1	42.5	41.5	31.2	31.1	38.4	40.6	45.2	39.5	41.6
With a public transportation disability	117	39	184	84	89	32	171	112	40	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Westminster city		Whittier city		Woodland city		Yorba Linda city		Yuba City city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16 327	12 063	28 007	19 697	11 111	3 298	3 406	1 982	10 333	6 795
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 031	6 377	14 064	10 467	6 155	2 061	1 758	1 100	5 542	3 806
Householder, wife present	4 386	3 517	8 464	6 317	3 998	1 177	983	586	3 785	2 717
Householder, no wife present	1 229	1 054	1 877	1 305	971	437	157	118	690	325
Other household member	2 416	1 806	3 625	2 807	1 093	354	603	381	1 067	764
In group quarters	—	—	98	38	93	93	15	15	—	—
Female	8 296	5 686	13 943	9 230	4 956	1 237	1 648	882	4 791	2 989
Householder, husband present	93	78	164	101	145	86	46	34	84	66
Householder, no husband present	1 518	1 185	2 925	1 761	936	288	150	100	972	460
Other household member	6 648	4 386	10 694	7 354	3 875	863	1 440	736	3 735	2 463
In group quarters	37	37	160	14	—	—	12	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 260	1 432	2 398	1 633	936	165	510	285	979	585
20 to 24 years	2 782	2 115	4 660	3 420	1 482	434	334	250	1 376	713
25 to 54 years	9 762	7 395	15 984	11 587	7 153	2 302	2 144	1 249	6 808	4 664
55 to 64 years	1 218	900	4 066	2 475	1 335	330	338	152	981	700
65 years and over	305	221	899	582	205	67	80	46	189	133
With one or more years of college	7 258	5 889	12 314	8 084	4 529	1 703	1 666	1 001	4 123	2 874
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 181	10 547	24 142	16 544	9 458	2 803	3 241	1 878	9 100	5 846
Black	119	119	511	425	153	53	7	7	129	85
Other races	2 027	1 397	3 354	2 728	1 500	442	158	97	1 104	864
Spanish origin ¹	1 995	1 446	6 281	4 890	1 928	596	281	158	846	641
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	16 327	12 063	27 994	19 684	11 111	3 298	3 406	1 982	10 333	6 795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 900	3 056	7 117	4 878	2 831	988	772	450	2 058	1 380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 188	4 618	10 391	7 166	3 303	734	1 106	596	3 414	2 119
Technicians and related support occupations	152	126	709	536	313	83	43	43	183	132
Sales occupations	3 259	2 515	4 419	3 023	1 138	214	617	318	1 501	976
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 777	1 977	5 263	3 607	1 852	437	446	235	1 730	1 011
Service occupations	2 145	1 304	3 933	2 372	1 568	365	540	267	1 647	998
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	117	269	246	443	176	196	131	433	366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 703	1 435	2 845	2 235	1 312	455	404	307	1 371	925
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 182	1 533	3 439	2 787	1 654	580	388	231	1 410	1 007
Construction	631	507	1 411	1 081	583	221	509	341	550	352
Manufacturing	2 311	1 673	3 681	2 887	1 837	789	74	19	1 161	938
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 084	942	1 850	1 582	508	167	213	163	741	525
Wholesale trade	365	397	1 242	1 070	500	123	50	50	568	415
Retail trade	5 458	4 036	6 082	4 335	1 983	370	727	339	2 357	1 424
Finance, insurance, and real estate	859	628	2 328	1 526	678	143	289	213	802	482
Business and repair services	824	638	1 657	1 102	358	87	138	50	408	252
Personal services	662	404	650	312	250	24	39	39	435	263
Professional and related services	2 883	2 176	7 686	4 787	2 859	850	909	557	2 096	1 371
Public administration	652	425	754	593	810	247	76	12	598	349
All other industries	398	237	653	409	745	277	282	199	617	424
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 796	9 611	21 529	15 622	7 794	2 344	2 509	1 606	7 618	5 088
Federal government workers	160	106	570	391	207	62	47	37	181	136
State and local government workers	1 962	1 445	3 648	2 518	2 106	733	401	183	1 548	1 028
Self-employed workers	1 258	830	2 099	1 106	962	159	374	129	949	515
Unpaid family workers	151	71	161	60	42	—	75	27	37	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 997	3 123	7 712	4 763	2 687	773	1 426	694	2 409	1 604
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 531	11 596	27 038	19 108	10 784	3 235	3 275	1 941	10 028	6 595
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 775	2 340	5 608	3 514	2 102	564	903	421	1 918	1 218
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 479	1 059	2 352	1 573	871	178	299	164	1 160	688
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 542	1 168	2 500	1 895	874	263	231	156	994	617
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 378	1 075	2 504	1 925	936	269	197	132	1 139	736
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 652	2 060	5 033	3 651	2 396	760	435	256	1 931	1 309
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 654	1 323	3 889	2 782	1 467	422	383	296	1 109	750
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 350	1 117	2 052	1 607	972	302	331	240	755	547
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 286	1 052	2 414	1 745	940	417	337	218	878	657
\$50,000 or more	415	402	686	416	226	60	159	58	144	73
Median	\$9 407	\$10 257	\$10 375	\$10 618	\$10 889	\$11 726	\$10 061	\$11 522	\$9 654	\$10 095
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14 688	11 476	25 227	18 740	9 840	3 173	2 800	1 840	9 329	6 314
Drive alone	12 576	9 906	21 675	15 831	8 289	2 472	2 450	1 538	8 302	5 592
Carpool	2 112	1 570	3 552	2 909	1 551	701	350	302	1 027	722
Public transportation	239	—	509	326	25	10	30	30	27	27
Bus or streetcar	239	168	509	326	17	10	30	30	19	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	444	122	1 190	272	426	51	154	62	371	203
Other means	603	297	585	359	637	64	122	50	407	251
Worked at home	353	—	496	—	183	—	300	—	199	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 08	—	1 08	1 09	1 10	1 14	1 07	1 09	1 06	1 07
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17 7	20 1	20 0	23 4	14 4	26 0	19 1	23 7	14 4	17 0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17 9	20 0	20 2	23 2	15 1	26 6	19 6	23 8	14 5	17 2
Public transportation—minutes	34 7	35 0	32 4	41 1	27 2	35 0	38 8	38 8	28 3	28 3
With a public transportation disability	99	85	221	135	37	—	—	—	40	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	728 888	8 518
Householder, wife present	460 123	4 074
Householder, no wife present	125 297	820
Other household member	127 472	1 799
In group quarters	15 996	1 825
Female	523 579	2 172
Householder, husband present	12 616	72
Householder, no husband present	137 869	277
Other household member	367 074	1 248
In group quarters	6 020	575

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	90 843	1 538
20 to 24 years	191 163	2 580
25 to 54 years	826 152	5 860
55 to 64 years	116 064	622
65 years and over	28 245	90
With one or more years of college	591 798	4 794

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 145 256	8 949
Black	41 288	1 201
Other races	65 923	540
Spanish origin ¹	110 519	655

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 218 128	7 890
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	319 229	2 241
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	392 129	1 902
Technicians and related support occupations	45 494	466
Sales occupations	132 874	893
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213 761	543
Service occupations	155 735	986
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34 009	255
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	159 994	1 418
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157 032	1 088
Construction	92 358	991
Manufacturing	174 501	1 031
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	97 345	1 095
Wholesale trade	55 373	355
Retail trade	209 757	922
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87 726	272
Business and repair services	58 294	425
Personal services	42 236	431
Professional and related services	243 957	868
Public administration	71 081	352
All other industries	85 500	1 148
Armed forces, at work	34 339	2 800
Private wage and salary workers	899 594	6 438
Federal government workers	92 680	3 154
State and local government workers	158 324	372
Self-employed workers	94 830	694
Unpaid family workers	7 039	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	259 998	1 692

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 220 302	10 186
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	217 903	2 135
\$4,000 to \$5,999	101 791	1 080
\$6,000 to \$7,999	111 278	836
\$8,000 to \$9,999	113 756	744
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242 005	1 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175 001	1 152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113 655	960
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120 676	1 551
\$50,000 or more	24 137	417
Median	\$10 975	\$10 863

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 057 177	6 769
Drive alone	803 991	4 325
Carpool	253 186	2 444
Public transportation	52 292	453
Bus or streetcar	51 367	353
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	54	3
Walked only	77 931	2 617
Other means	26 877	851
Worked at home	38 190	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.28
Mean travel time to work	19.9	25.9
Car, truck, or van	19.9	28.8
Public transportation	36.6	26.3
With a public transportation disability	5 685	—

Worked in—											
The State		Counties									
		Adams		Alamosa		Arapahoe		Archuleta		Baca	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 252 467	10 690	74 368	32 892	4 618	771	110 200	52 314	1 283	136	2 125	74
728 888	8 518	42 986	21 537	2 687	481	62 319	31 018	766	83	1 418	67
460 123	4 074	27 676	14 355	1 791	294	38 409	19 274	575	54	1 094	52
125 297	820	6 795	3 554	352	91	10 361	5 516	77	15	177	13
127 472	1 799	8 123	3 572	403	96	11 981	5 617	114	14	147	2
15 996	1 825	392	56	141	—	1 568	611	—	—	—	—
523 579	2 172	31 382	11 355	1 931	290	47 881	21 296	517	53	707	7
12 616	72	698	362	36	6	1 145	517	3	—	—	—
137 869	277	6 943	3 165	350	58	11 598	6 310	103	13	168	—
367 074	1 248	23 545	7 828	1 362	226	34 673	14 179	411	40	532	—
6 020	575	196	—	183	—	465	290	—	—	7	7
90 843	1 538	6 396	1 641	455	32	10 774	3 807	121	6	120	9
191 163	2 580	11 273	4 545	773	110	16 368	8 907	131	36	273	29
826 152	5 860	49 331	23 422	2 807	522	72 417	34 697	843	77	1 245	27
116 064	622	6 146	2 802	398	76	8 674	4 126	151	6	343	9
28 245	90	1 222	482	185	31	1 967	777	37	11	144	—
591 798	4 794	27 682	15 443	2 093	302	54 457	25 755	508	33	690	19
1 145 256	8 949	67 372	29 405	3 763	585	102 033	47 168	1 132	126	2 060	72
41 288	1 201	2 036	1 370	32	11	4 006	2 759	—	—	—	—
65 923	540	4 960	2 117	823	175	4 161	2 387	151	10	65	2
110 519	655	8 429	2 871	1 367	275	5 728	3 642	306	33	132	34
1 218 128	7 890	72 875	32 257	4 610	771	104 544	49 121	1 283	136	2 125	74
319 229	2 241	15 763	8 562	1 174	190	29 808	13 735	243	19	359	3
392 129	1 902	22 044	9 485	1 413	149	38 000	16 948	283	7	399	11
45 494	466	2 073	1 294	53	3	3 501	1 921	—	—	23	—
132 874	893	7 914	3 170	531	39	15 248	6 160	140	—	168	4
213 761	543	12 057	5 021	829	107	19 251	8 867	135	7	208	7
155 735	986	9 429	2 698	637	75	13 455	5 546	258	40	237	—
34 009	255	1 418	331	338	64	1 225	576	119	12	672	11
159 994	1 418	11 163	5 539	552	141	13 153	7 648	201	27	196	14
157 032	1 088	13 058	5 642	496	152	8 903	4 668	179	31	262	35
92 358	991	5 872	3 089	345	103	10 243	5 922	220	42	125	—
174 501	1 031	13 033	6 334	300	103	13 548	7 204	46	—	21	4
97 345	1 095	7 500	4 091	278	66	4 674	2 675	66	9	126	9
55 373	355	4 848	2 740	117	16	4 709	2 233	11	—	127	—
209 757	922	13 750	4 518	899	85	21 960	9 390	220	16	332	—
87 726	272	3 242	1 409	288	24	10 511	4 362	128	2	74	—
58 294	425	3 556	1 627	101	28	5 842	2 656	30	—	57	—
42 236	431	1 931	486	130	15	2 722	931	143	21	51	—
243 957	868	12 222	5 115	1 334	155	19 766	8 465	139	2	368	7
71 081	352	3 738	1 739	364	94	5 996	2 986	76	13	74	—
85 500	1 148	3 183	1 109	454	82	4 573	2 297	204	31	770	54
34 339	2 800	1 493	635	8	—	5 656	3 193	—	—	—	—
899 594	6 438	55 466	24 832	2 543	496	82 088	40 347	810	105	1 014	65
92 680	3 154	5 451	3 231	375	73	10 168	5 748	54	—	53	—
158 324	372	8 981	3 430	1 146	139	10 529	4 104	178	17	342	—
94 830	694	4 065	1 303	531	61	6 928	1 907	211	14	670	—
7 039	32	405	96	23	2	487	208	30	—	46	9
259 998	1 692	14 901	4 454	1 199	151	23 647	8 763	309	26	429	9
1 220 302	10 186	72 368	32 185	4 386	732	107 618	51 460	1 218	136	2 001	65
217 903	2 135	12 057	3 254	1 230	141	19 240	6 785	366	53	452	9
101 791	1 080	5 779	1 955	362	86	8 085	3 741	120	15	264	16
111 278	836	6 206	2 337	516	66	9 505	4 589	121	11	217	7
113 756	744	6 655	2 724	512	123	10 599	5 561	107	18	224	—
242 005	1 311	14 457	6 740	736	154	21 376	11 888	206	11	367	6
175 001	1 152	11 683	5 856	505	54	14 448	7 736	170	23	181	16
113 655	960	7 730	4 265	223	64	9 529	4 748	68	—	124	7
120 676	1 551	6 683	4 250	241	44	11 979	5 389	41	5	143	4
24 137	417	1 118	804	61	—	2 857	1 023	19	—	29	—
\$10 975	\$10 863	\$11 438	\$14 059	\$8 332	\$9 187	\$11 091	\$11 607	\$8 037	\$6 000	\$8 603	\$10 313
1 057 177	6 769	67 845	31 824	3 501	715	98 648	49 197	984	136	1 593	67
803 991	4 325	52 903	24 284	2 714	417	77 982	37 522	706	44	1 277	22
253 186	2 444	14 942	7 540	787	298	20 666	11 675	278	92	316	45
52 292	453	740	484	26	23	1 966	1 365	8	—	10	—
51 367	353	707	451	26	23	1 938	1 350	8	—	10	—
54	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77 931	2 617	2 977	239	619	33	5 030	1 139	121	—	215	7
26 877	851	1 003	345	225	—	1 537	613	28	—	31	—
38 190	—	1 803	—	247	—	3 019	—	142	—	276	—
1.15	1.28	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.34	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.75	1.13	1.80
19.9	25.9	20.1	25.9	12.8	32.5	19.9	25.0	16.1	47.0	13.3	40.1
19.9	28.8	20.3	25.6	13.8	33.4	20.1	24.9	17.6	47.0	14.2	43.8
36.6	26.3	42.8	46.2	32.0	35.7	39.2	41.3	11.3	—	81.7	—
5 685	—	283	78	16	2	373	219	16	—	2	—

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con											
Bent		Boulder		Chaffee		Cheyenne		Clear Creek		Conejos	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 163	375	84 145	14 721	3 546	264	939	118	3 095	1 002	1 461	56
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 289	279	48 178	9 531	1 987	211	619	104	2 229	875	967	37
947	249	26 745	6 480	1 513	179	471	89	1 418	621	739	37
179	27	9 657	1 374	178	8	84	15	499	156	71	—
157	3	10 966	1 646	291	24	64	—	301	87	157	—
6	—	810	31	5	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
874	96	35 967	5 190	1 559	53	320	14	866	127	494	19
18	4	1 268	171	42	7	—	—	27	—	—	—
208	15	8 890	1 116	246	—	43	—	186	29	104	—
642	77	24 948	3 875	1 271	46	277	14	653	98	390	19
6	—	861	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
119	6	7 007	883	336	19	71	13	136	—	100	—
214	22	14 940	2 376	318	14	100	5	535	253	161	6
1 436	304	55 293	10 504	2 422	209	539	68	2 111	702	947	36
291	39	5 448	832	367	22	153	20	267	37	199	14
103	4	1 457	126	103	—	76	12	46	10	54	—
859	206	47 243	6 693	1 304	124	278	17	1 418	494	502	49
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 924	362	79 820	13 539	3 464	240	937	116	3 026	970	1 083	56
—	—	803	181	11	—	—	—	15	9	—	—
239	13	3 522	1 001	71	13	2	2	54	23	378	—
454	79	4 565	1 578	197	13	12	2	141	73	756	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 163	375	84 028	14 684	3 532	250	939	118	3 095	1 002	1 461	56
384	99	24 292	3 620	712	61	127	5	608	181	264	29
548	95	26 635	4 112	1 035	63	172	16	477	93	268	19
84	4	4 890	1 100	97	—	13	—	52	29	12	—
166	28	8 212	1 056	347	10	63	7	171	15	102	19
298	63	13 533	1 956	591	53	96	9	254	49	154	—
576	31	9 864	938	779	21	147	8	470	123	191	—
271	8	1 302	239	121	—	323	48	19	—	331	—
218	61	10 433	2 865	429	38	104	30	1 093	412	158	2
166	81	11 502	2 910	456	67	66	11	428	193	249	6
122	29	5 223	1 274	391	56	50	10	264	48	70	2
51	24	21 333	5 983	88	7	3	—	106	23	204	—
127	31	3 529	758	272	61	66	41	57	8	90	6
19	6	3 045	683	75	—	34	—	49	16	36	—
275	28	14 472	1 754	992	29	119	12	448	54	152	19
107	20	4 058	320	173	21	37	—	94	5	13	—
61	29	3 983	567	97	—	22	2	55	—	17	—
64	4	2 062	194	163	—	30	—	172	18	35	—
898	146	19 661	1 881	640	27	185	2	197	22	353	29
94	13	4 032	818	323	3	47	—	152	20	112	—
345	45	2 630	452	318	38	346	51	1 501	788	379	—
—	—	117	37	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
802	136	61 095	11 969	2 186	155	455	70	2 309	887	727	20
665	116	3 236	808	194	54	39	—	59	27	149	—
336	47	12 941	1 319	611	19	142	2	385	64	288	31
339	76	6 538	608	507	25	279	46	329	24	232	5
21	—	335	17	48	11	24	—	13	—	65	—
377	65	22 157	2 009	1 068	73	176	23	466	34	419	12
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 032	354	82 318	14 361	3 424	254	901	118	3 007	994	1 364	56
350	56	17 694	1 822	854	14	212	17	467	70	347	—
197	15	7 515	1 031	388	26	85	—	203	22	206	6
188	32	8 029	1 288	481	30	86	—	170	52	160	14
199	35	7 095	1 350	263	15	83	9	173	33	138	—
599	117	15 022	3 064	582	74	164	18	498	140	372	22
239	37	10 410	2 362	415	35	140	37	578	203	79	9
132	31	6 904	1 594	195	6	73	24	694	385	41	—
93	31	8 357	1 693	224	54	44	13	198	85	14	—
35	—	1 292	157	22	—	14	—	26	4	7	5
\$10 407	\$11 090	\$10 184	\$12 241	\$7 954	\$12 228	\$9 627	\$16 479	\$14 895	\$19 250	\$7 612	\$11 139
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 756	320	68 233	14 018	2 770	248	629	69	2 650	993	1 101	56
1 236	194	51 040	9 884	2 032	166	511	39	1 246	287	864	13
520	126	17 193	4 134	738	82	118	30	1 404	706	237	43
—	—	3 759	278	17	—	—	—	7	—	29	—
—	—	3 701	278	17	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
308	47	6 535	233	449	11	209	49	210	—	135	—
46	8	2 832	192	161	5	17	—	96	9	45	—
53	—	2 786	—	149	—	84	—	132	—	151	—
1.22	1.39	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.13	1.51	1.54	2.03	1.15	1.88
13.1	24.9	18.6	30.6	11.9	39.6	9.8	24.5	30.2	55.9	13.5	27.8
14.4	28.5	18.7	30.5	13.0	42.1	12.3	40.5	32.6	55.9	14.1	27.8
—	—	30.6	53.8	12.4	—	—	—	5.0	—	26.7	—
24	15	294	56	22	—	—	—	—	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Costilla		Crowley		Custer		Delta		Denver		Dolores	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	730	83	835	108	442	47	6 397	533	362 982	197 497	736	308
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	490	79	574	82	288	44	3 920	382	208 489	121 756	492	228
Householder, wife present	350	41	425	36	230	35	2 853	213	128 275	86 362	335	142
Householder, no wife present	63	25	48	—	34	9	418	83	43 619	17 954	83	46
Other household member	77	13	101	46	22	—	583	86	35 356	17 171	74	40
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	66	—	1 239	269	—	—
Female	240	4	261	26	154	3	2 477	151	154 493	75 741	244	80
Householder, husband present	—	—	2	—	3	—	13	—	4 235	1 971	7	—
Householder, no husband present	31	—	50	—	21	—	459	11	51 495	20 869	41	14
Other household member	209	4	209	26	128	3	2 005	140	97 799	52 773	196	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	964	128	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	46	—	41	21	21	—	562	30	17 611	7 697	69	39
20 to 24 years	108	39	126	30	36	—	595	55	49 848	25 189	106	54
25 to 54 years	465	44	468	49	307	42	4 135	406	249 527	144 171	425	173
55 to 64 years	103	—	135	4	50	—	799	28	37 855	18 171	91	22
65 years and over	8	—	65	4	28	5	306	14	8 141	2 269	45	20
With one or more years of college	235	30	207	19	186	25	2 097	208	185 340	102 304	244	109
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	601	58	768	98	434	47	6 240	519	317 603	184 820	712	296
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 462	4 141	—	—
Other races	129	25	67	10	8	—	157	14	22 917	8 536	24	12
Spanish origin ¹	492	38	134	28	4	—	446	34	36 868	13 472	20	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	730	83	835	108	442	47	6 397	533	361 893	196 556	736	308
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126	4	108	13	103	3	1 261	118	104 364	58 723	82	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	154	3	166	7	80	10	1 688	154	131 609	73 270	169	58
Technicians and related support occupations	9	—	20	3	—	—	102	23	15 929	9 817	28	24
Sales occupations	43	—	72	—	41	10	719	72	35 610	18 724	54	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	3	74	4	39	—	867	59	80 070	44 729	87	17
Service occupations	86	—	93	—	50	—	868	15	39 762	14 282	58	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	106	—	256	15	107	—	823	23	1 487	606	81	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	45	118	38	58	25	960	127	39 639	25 055	166	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	31	94	35	44	9	797	96	45 032	24 620	180	107
Construction	109	44	91	60	57	25	454	22	19 762	12 356	138	85
Manufacturing	23	—	23	—	41	3	391	62	51 804	32 501	41	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	10	50	5	30	—	386	81	44 958	28 919	79	62
Wholesale trade	12	—	21	—	6	—	141	14	24 271	16 149	37	12
Retail trade	69	—	104	—	41	—	1 218	104	49 805	23 388	73	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	22	—	23	10	377	30	31 568	17 159	28	13
Business and repair services	4	—	29	11	8	—	108	13	20 845	11 257	13	7
Personal services	6	—	17	—	46	—	267	3	10 808	3 696	16	12
Professional and related services	189	29	149	17	58	—	1 293	107	71 507	30 196	77	1
Public administration	92	—	35	—	31	9	378	—	20 522	11 370	55	—
All other industries	164	—	294	15	101	—	1 384	97	16 043	9 565	179	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 089	941	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	292	48	399	73	226	33	3 947	366	287 853	163 129	434	255
Federal government workers	65	—	29	—	17	—	295	19	16 684	10 309	16	2
State and local government workers	245	14	150	14	86	14	991	58	40 695	17 021	138	5
Self-employed workers	106	21	247	21	106	—	1 106	90	16 727	6 688	142	46
Unpaid family workers	22	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	1 023	350	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	104	8	177	11	146	19	1 547	95	59 579	24 853	211	124
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	684	83	803	108	426	47	6 142	507	356 005	194 982	701	293
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	163	16	171	18	137	—	1 783	61	44 946	17 771	177	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	132	22	121	15	48	—	541	25	24 740	10 157	63	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	119	12	116	2	53	9	633	29	27 642	12 542	62	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	63	7	114	22	45	3	640	51	33 545	16 440	69	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	130	9	175	43	53	—	1 021	88	76 108	40 280	143	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	—	35	2	45	17	662	109	58 588	35 529	96	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	7	28	—	18	—	464	58	39 065	26 225	48	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	10	39	6	23	18	320	55	41 950	29 981	40	16
\$50,000 or more	8	—	4	—	4	—	78	31	9 421	6 057	3	—
Median	\$6 790	\$6 583	\$7 888	\$9 727	\$7 057	\$17 821	\$8 356	\$14 960	\$12 597	\$15 029	\$9 406	\$10 484
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	595	83	574	108	266	39	5 006	483	301 976	178 335	616	283
Drive alone	432	57	469	49	189	27	4 022	311	225 964	131 020	426	174
Carpool	163	26	105	59	77	12	984	172	76 012	47 315	190	109
Public transportation	2	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	36 696	16 472	1	1
Bus or streetcar	2	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	36 166	16 312	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Walked only	38	—	92	—	76	—	714	21	14 935	1 059	65	15
Other means	48	—	31	—	10	8	345	29	5 133	1 631	20	9
Worked at home	47	—	138	—	87	—	325	—	4 242	—	34	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.11	1.42	1.21	1.26	1.12	1.27	1.16	1.17	1.22	1.29
Mean travel time to work	15.7	55.3	14.3	31.9	15.5	46.9	14.2	28.3	24.8	29.2	20.8	31.5
Car, truck, or van	17.0	55.3	15.6	31.9	17.1	44.2	15.7	30.3	23.9	27.8	21.6	30.9
Public transportation	20.0	—	—	—	45.0	—	20.0	—	37.7	44.6	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	2	—	10	—	5	—	21	7	2 077	919	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con											
Douglas		Eagle		Elbert		El Paso		Fremont		Garfield	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 487	2 033	6 967	1 219	1 204	227	131 516	5 803	8 040	499	9 093	990
3 230	1 335	4 262	756	732	151	80 821	4 292	4 541	428	5 494	734
2 025	869	1 936	407	518	98	49 984	1 869	3 326	203	3 792	503
417	143	1 168	126	81	11	10 655	377	565	102	784	70
775	323	1 158	223	133	42	10 712	419	585	111	891	134
13	—	—	—	—	—	9 470	1 627	65	12	27	27
2 257	698	2 705	463	472	76	50 695	1 511	3 499	71	3 599	256
46	—	65	11	10	5	1 034	25	16	—	62	—
358	145	681	51	46	—	13 241	163	931	20	729	30
1 853	553	1 959	401	416	71	34 954	764	2 505	51	2 755	226
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 466	559	47	—	53	—
642	165	421	160	129	31	11 441	994	649	64	605	93
633	310	1 650	305	177	68	25 920	1 400	797	54	1 125	126
3 524	1 380	4 430	712	653	86	81 892	3 208	5 299	363	6 292	687
532	164	383	42	171	42	9 958	172	982	8	875	84
156	14	83	—	74	—	2 305	29	313	10	196	—
2 364	914	3 842	517	360	53	57 824	2 240	2 734	233	4 399	525
5 307	1 904	6 541	1 055	1 138	227	115 982	4 447	7 808	426	8 880	977
—	—	19	17	—	—	8 928	1 040	47	41	—	—
180	129	407	147	66	—	6 606	316	185	32	213	13
235	141	701	235	14	—	9 039	466	526	42	449	32
5 487	2 033	6 967	1 219	1 204	227	106 134	3 184	8 040	499	9 080	977
1 179	504	1 776	227	200	46	27 127	960	1 798	129	2 478	263
1 642	416	1 447	139	133	5	35 660	861	1 991	37	2 529	179
138	59	171	35	10	5	3 609	180	212	15	215	22
762	109	583	61	32	—	14 273	391	679	3	1 146	80
742	248	693	43	91	—	17 778	290	1 100	19	1 168	77
725	108	1 717	399	146	8	15 139	314	1 660	148	1 068	34
173	45	194	21	285	30	1 224	18	267	7	452	36
1 012	563	1 331	342	175	71	14 582	685	1 138	90	1 533	252
756	397	502	91	265	67	12 402	346	1 186	88	1 020	213
1 132	591	1 354	384	117	36	7 751	371	479	98	1 037	274
723	426	1 192	18	168	104	16 394	450	994	64	2 555	43
226	72	372	69	91	4	6 998	261	483	18	690	59
205	71	64	20	5	—	3 720	162	119	—	289	16
833	232	1 382	145	69	—	21 259	651	1 248	27	1 957	86
390	96	594	119	12	—	8 639	162	432	23	455	29
176	68	242	28	42	—	5 747	186	224	3	287	61
177	2	1 123	252	45	—	4 672	93	410	2	522	30
1 041	307	843	92	228	48	21 557	482	1 756	62	1 914	180
222	84	327	36	127	5	6 525	305	1 082	137	471	—
362	84	474	56	300	30	2 872	61	813	65	1 203	199
—	—	—	—	—	—	25 382	2 619	—	—	13	13
3 746	1 588	5 458	986	549	140	78 035	2 357	5 368	264	6 156	704
48	15	121	31	64	—	32 987	2 951	297	—	433	58
943	285	794	120	337	59	11 303	317	1 634	207	1 188	117
744	145	571	71	219	28	8 600	173	681	28	1 244	99
6	—	23	11	35	—	591	5	60	—	72	12
1 614	428	1 481	272	299	48	23 867	797	1 922	97	1 926	191
5 319	1 971	6 874	1 188	1 090	190	127 309	5 419	7 709	487	8 783	950
1 175	209	1 122	317	354	59	24 174	1 191	1 679	96	1 736	138
429	88	553	143	104	28	14 030	662	839	27	792	58
350	108	684	92	97	5	16 052	480	838	32	869	95
431	177	611	115	150	50	13 988	390	596	28	643	35
1 105	562	1 739	258	212	33	24 682	822	1 520	82	1 604	147
734	377	909	79	73	2	15 793	967	1 178	157	1 295	172
471	239	460	109	46	13	8 426	487	535	19	878	164
459	183	642	75	52	—	8 308	373	452	46	814	139
165	28	154	—	2	—	1 856	47	72	—	152	2
\$10 879	\$13 078	\$10 916	\$8 730	\$7 794	\$8 120	\$9 344	\$9 931	\$9 673	\$13 314	\$10 786	\$15 041
4 805	2 022	5 530	1 060	816	227	111 772	3 915	6 894	459	7 524	829
3 619	1 263	3 555	384	695	165	85 290	2 449	5 563	200	5 580	433
1 186	759	1 975	676	121	62	26 482	1 466	1 331	259	1 944	396
10	—	297	127	—	—	2 500	107	27	—	248	61
10	—	297	127	—	—	2 422	107	11	—	248	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
221	—	616	12	192	—	11 095	1 554	674	37	812	52
92	11	214	20	31	—	2 627	227	229	3	224	48
359	—	310	—	165	—	3 522	—	216	—	285	—
1.16	1.29	1.27	1.73	1.10	1.21	1.15	1.28	1.12	1.53	1.17	1.39
22.1	34.9	20.5	46.1	15.2	30.8	17.1	27.7	14.1	49.2	18.7	35.7
22.5	34.8	21.7	46.8	17.9	30.8	17.7	36.0	14.8	52.9	18.7	36.6
60.0	—	28.2	44.1	—	—	30.3	21.2	13.7	—	63.4	55.6
2	2	27	—	2	—	418	4	34	11	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Gilpin		Grand		Gunnison		Hinsdale		Huerfano		Jackson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
332	30	4 552	1 159	5 369	722	202	3	1 723	140	825	13
174	22	2 652	699	3 356	660	119	3	1 012	106	504	13
103	14	1 690	420	1 677	458	64	3	757	69	352	4
42	5	491	128	804	87	27	—	92	9	64	—
29	3	471	151	704	115	28	—	163	28	80	9
—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
158	8	1 900	460	2 013	62	113	—	711	34	321	—
5	—	33	—	50	23	2	—	18	—	6	—
24	—	368	91	482	2	9	—	182	7	50	—
129	8	1 481	351	1 308	37	72	—	511	27	265	—
—	—	18	18	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	398	211	427	24	9	—	109	12	42	9
43	8	725	283	1 375	204	19	—	156	16	94	—
208	22	3 160	622	3 107	435	146	3	1 075	98	573	4
46	—	224	43	344	59	14	—	242	14	96	—
19	—	45	—	116	—	14	—	141	—	20	—
172	18	2 150	639	3 415	245	113	3	621	69	271	—
327	30	4 410	1 036	5 287	708	202	3	1 543	115	819	13
—	—	21	17	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
5	—	121	106	80	14	—	—	173	25	6	—
7	2	144	99	177	43	—	—	471	29	21	—
332	30	4 552	1 159	5 369	722	202	3	1 723	140	825	13
109	4	1 073	309	1 226	75	60	—	413	40	132	—
103	4	1 121	293	1 301	41	52	—	400	32	142	—
6	—	76	9	91	—	2	—	27	—	6	—
83	—	450	94	489	11	30	—	156	12	86	—
14	4	595	190	721	30	20	—	217	20	50	—
52	—	789	195	943	71	27	—	300	12	115	—
5	—	283	19	331	29	24	—	192	—	166	—
46	22	812	161	1 120	361	25	—	224	43	120	13
17	—	474	182	448	145	14	3	194	13	150	—
13	3	522	122	542	43	28	3	139	36	49	9
31	12	211	46	175	9	2	—	39	—	75	—
22	6	258	54	173	—	5	—	118	13	5	—
—	—	93	42	71	—	—	—	58	—	18	—
128	—	1 001	196	1 152	49	38	—	372	27	130	—
6	—	324	76	307	9	10	—	50	13	16	—
6	—	104	41	164	32	3	—	44	—	16	—
4	—	359	81	307	48	51	—	119	—	26	—
40	—	575	195	1 179	20	26	—	417	30	109	—
42	4	183	21	231	—	10	—	118	—	40	—
40	5	922	285	1 068	512	29	—	249	21	341	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
162	21	3 237	929	3 588	693	78	—	1 014	107	512	13
6	6	171	47	144	6	5	—	89	—	26	—
75	—	568	71	1 001	3	31	3	309	14	145	—
78	3	550	106	590	14	75	—	306	19	134	—
11	—	26	6	46	6	13	—	5	—	8	—
91	9	1 096	294	1 858	113	69	—	448	49	156	9
319	26	4 402	1 119	5 261	700	192	3	1 662	128	791	13
99	—	1 030	335	1 533	63	62	—	450	23	194	9
33	3	391	87	600	36	16	—	184	11	81	—
14	—	407	103	483	19	23	—	186	6	73	—
25	—	422	57	397	35	20	—	121	3	59	—
72	4	774	192	807	110	39	—	331	24	142	3
46	17	596	132	613	147	18	3	152	40	93	—
11	2	440	69	470	208	6	—	58	13	56	—
17	—	280	123	308	82	5	—	146	8	85	1
2	—	62	21	50	—	3	—	24	—	8	—
\$9 080	\$15 745	\$9 768	\$9 211	\$8 073	\$17 528	\$7 565	\$15 439	\$8 017	\$14 145	\$9 610	\$4000—
219	30	3 497	943	3 310	634	73	3	1 270	132	546	4
167	25	2 012	494	2 034	191	51	3	967	62	418	1
52	5	1 485	449	1 276	443	22	—	303	70	128	3
5	—	10	—	141	32	—	—	2	—	—	—
5	—	10	—	137	32	—	—	2	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88	—	690	159	1 322	34	30	—	308	—	137	9
3	—	126	57	347	22	7	—	45	8	16	—
17	—	229	—	249	—	92	—	98	—	126	—
1.15	1.09	1.34	1.37	1.30	1.82	1.22	1.00	1.16	1.45	1.16	2.67
15.7	54.4	21.0	31.8	14.7	33.9	11.7	35.0	14.2	51.1	9.4	38.1
20.3	54.4	24.3	36.8	17.7	35.5	10.4	35.0	15.7	48.2	10.3	90.0
17.2	—	26.0	—	27.2	44.8	—	—	45.0	—	—	—
—	—	5	5	19	1	3	—	14	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Jefferson		Kiowa		Kit Carson		Lake		La Plata		Larimer	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
113 106	35 098	825	53	3 346	107	4 676	1 178	10 842	431	63 053	4 085
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
61 059	21 665	559	53	2 124	103	3 531	1 086	6 085	267	35 031	2 814
38 910	13 525	448	25	1 616	56	2 416	844	3 826	204	21 160	1 808
10 479	4 054	20	9	195	20	579	99	997	13	6 028	379
11 393	3 981	91	19	310	24	527	143	1 111	50	7 156	594
277	105	—	—	3	3	9	—	151	—	687	33
52 047	13 433	266	—	1 222	4	1 145	92	4 757	164	28 022	1 271
1 322	485	6	—	3	—	31	—	124	—	734	37
11 766	3 745	30	—	202	—	253	23	1 059	13	6 514	240
38 835	9 181	230	—	1 017	4	861	69	3 457	151	20 234	982
124	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	540	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
9 732	2 089	62	19	220	5	257	31	767	49	5 003	271
14 460	5 093	73	1	458	30	834	178	1 713	61	12 048	843
76 912	24 396	437	18	1 979	62	3 201	928	6 999	295	39 719	2 704
9 963	3 074	202	15	475	10	311	38	1 047	26	4 917	229
2 039	446	51	—	214	—	73	3	316	—	1 366	38
56 015	16 716	227	18	1 127	36	1 535	326	5 698	183	33 682	1 819
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
107 477	31 496	823	53	3 297	105	4 236	1 134	10 026	354	60 469	3 810
1 696	1 481	—	—	7	—	11	—	3	—	195	32
3 933	2 121	2	—	42	2	429	44	813	77	2 389	243
6 766	3 917	5	—	82	—	740	119	965	80	3 033	447
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
112 903	34 963	825	53	3 346	107	4 676	1 178	10 842	431	62 950	4 059
33 406	10 244	102	—	538	16	594	155	2 500	115	16 432	708
37 730	10 285	152	—	756	8	703	69	3 691	109	19 329	927
4 995	1 936	4	—	59	3	70	32	352	41	3 409	229
13 479	3 409	40	—	223	5	216	—	1 691	41	6 678	336
19 256	4 940	108	—	474	—	417	37	1 648	27	9 242	362
14 116	3 282	94	—	414	2	442	7	1 837	67	8 458	354
1 310	356	331	34	1 010	39	11	—	380	5	1 899	88
13 561	5 805	108	17	306	25	1 772	582	1 431	72	8 426	1 036
12 780	4 991	38	2	322	17	1 154	365	1 003	63	8 406	946
8 536	3 805	42	17	194	30	197	33	960	46	5 861	944
18 123	7 068	16	—	69	3	100	26	618	6	12 004	1 076
4 570	1 897	64	—	256	4	154	49	561	33	2 469	247
3 424	1 236	14	2	241	2	20	—	328	42	1 454	274
20 721	5 697	92	—	488	21	401	—	2 671	24	10 943	421
8 812	2 182	27	—	110	—	135	10	623	—	3 740	144
5 975	1 999	12	—	78	4	18	—	357	21	2 446	59
3 202	630	15	—	151	2	112	—	780	44	2 220	54
22 352	5 480	136	—	470	—	558	36	2 368	94	15 482	468
11 414	3 305	42	—	158	2	92	3	677	29	2 877	147
5 774	1 664	365	34	1 131	39	2 889	1 021	899	92	3 454	225
203	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	26
79 695	26 661	317	26	1 692	68	4 041	1 139	7 345	272	42 365	3 318
10 614	3 445	27	—	131	5	54	24	567	37	1 896	139
13 826	3 361	160	—	472	5	379	15	1 671	82	12 422	311
8 462	1 579	307	27	904	29	191	—	1 226	37	5 910	280
509	52	14	—	147	—	11	—	33	3	460	37
26 440	5 971	160	9	673	20	643	65	2 909	67	17 730	619
EARNINGS IN 1979											
110 564	34 545	787	34	3 155	107	4 615	1 176	10 535	431	61 767	4 022
21 169	4 501	218	—	913	23	444	20	2 343	164	14 690	493
7 820	2 380	61	7	268	9	261	26	1 056	20	5 994	348
8 321	2 440	91	—	322	18	320	34	1 189	11	5 745	341
9 425	3 074	84	9	332	26	286	63	1 140	9	5 644	350
20 684	7 473	124	2	606	2	665	155	2 071	69	11 818	915
15 184	6 300	69	—	317	17	1 049	365	1 199	32	7 689	576
12 026	4 021	60	8	186	9	1 022	355	681	74	4 366	525
13 600	3 905	66	8	159	3	542	152	708	52	4 919	428
2 335	451	14	—	52	—	26	6	148	—	902	46
\$11 605	\$12 777	\$8 560	\$12 175	\$8 449	\$8 269	\$16 188	\$18 591	\$9 192	\$10 599	\$9 578	\$12 082
JOURNEY TO WORK											
101 835	33 462	487	53	2 405	105	4 256	1 158	8 532	348	52 501	3 922
79 950	24 506	419	36	2 055	80	1 697	202	5 795	166	40 206	2 481
21 885	8 956	68	17	350	25	2 559	956	2 737	182	12 295	1 441
1 980	961	1	—	24	—	—	—	51	9	638	21
1 966	951	1	—	24	—	—	—	51	9	619	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
3 890	277	158	—	451	2	305	3	1 371	21	4 544	94
1 653	398	14	—	73	—	39	17	471	53	2 650	48
3 748	—	165	—	393	—	76	—	417	—	2 720	—
1.13	1.18	1.09	1.25	1.09	1.17	1.70	2.73	1.22	1.50	1.15	1.28
20.2	28.0	12.5	32.2	11.3	51.5	29.4	67.1	15.6	40.1	15.7	35.2
20.2	27.5	15.0	32.2	12.4	52.5	30.9	66.9	16.6	43.0	16.2	36.1
41.9	48.7	1.0	—	5.0	—	—	—	24.5	26.1	25.0	16.7
852	247	3	—	—	—	19	—	20	—	192	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 733	245	1 245	147	4 511	251	19 101	763	310	83	3 933	601
Householder, wife present	1 851	178	907	98	3 032	178	13 030	559	232	74	2 742	401
Householder, no wife present	361	33	182	41	546	22	2 727	39	36	4	532	73
Other household member	454	34	156	8	806	51	3 289	146	42	5	651	127
In group quarters	67	—	—	—	127	—	55	19	—	—	8	—
Female	1 568	29	729	70	2 868	80	13 408	138	104	13	2 198	92
Householder, husband present	8	—	8	—	17	—	174	8	—	—	44	—
Householder, no husband present	419	—	144	15	689	9	3 148	6	17	—	419	23
Other household member	1 123	23	577	55	2 051	71	9 955	124	87	13	1 735	69
In group quarters	18	6	—	—	111	—	131	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	339	11	145	—	910	2	2 514	69	28	2	487	8
20 to 24 years	630	48	297	85	1 221	123	4 692	153	49	7	938	131
25 to 54 years	2 437	193	1 103	109	4 135	198	21 068	640	284	76	4 098	464
55 to 64 years	621	17	319	20	775	8	3 455	39	48	11	473	79
65 years and over	274	5	110	3	338	—	780	—	5	—	135	11
With one or more years of college	1 762	115	626	88	2 827	97	13 924	417	183	33	2 256	187

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 945	262	1 952	217	7 199	331	31 195	860	406	88	5 955	640
Black	—	—	2	—	12	—	45	23	—	—	—	—
Other races	356	12	20	—	168	—	1 269	18	8	8	176	53
Spanish origin ¹	1 586	97	23	11	352	—	2 004	53	17	16	351	60

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 284	266	1 974	217	7 373	325	32 499	901	414	96	6 131	693
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	809	40	344	47	1 419	73	7 488	197	87	17	1 068	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	977	14	408	41	1 964	54	9 865	164	40	13	1 629	59
Technicians and related support occupations	111	—	18	—	166	14	1 055	27	—	—	125	5
Sales occupations	368	2	199	27	738	8	3 628	96	12	—	660	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	498	12	191	14	1 060	41	5 182	41	28	13	844	17
Service occupations	619	15	337	38	979	13	4 103	48	50	—	521	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	350	23	486	32	1 012	—	964	31	13	—	174	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	703	96	184	44	940	84	5 213	213	136	31	1 580	339
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	826	78	215	15	1 059	101	4 866	248	88	35	1 159	107
Construction	261	79	156	35	387	52	3 805	280	54	23	882	224
Manufacturing	154	16	49	—	697	62	2 886	57	17	—	63	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	469	24	169	9	513	41	3 027	79	8	—	891	78
Wholesale trade	54	—	80	10	289	—	1 576	86	2	—	172	6
Retail trade	770	18	432	78	1 524	25	5 915	109	38	—	1 126	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	—	56	—	412	11	1 967	—	3	—	291	—
Business and repair services	121	—	32	2	221	14	1 279	23	8	—	270	8
Personal services	84	—	95	—	265	—	1 264	5	27	—	230	12
Professional and related services	1 035	21	294	51	1 405	64	6 284	76	54	22	639	24
Public administration	291	15	105	—	304	19	1 468	31	10	2	200	18
All other industries	921	93	506	32	1 356	37	3 028	155	193	49	1 367	248
Armed forces, at work	17	—	—	—	6	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 613	225	1 141	190	5 039	216	24 865	737	267	60	4 801	635
Federal government workers	168	8	43	—	158	27	1 356	53	8	—	164	—
State and local government workers	1 014	31	459	7	1 084	47	3 445	50	72	25	646	33
Self-employed workers	474	10	295	20	999	41	2 662	61	63	11	492	17
Unpaid family workers	32	—	36	—	99	—	181	—	4	—	28	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 018	47	412	30	1 779	75	6 894	175	76	17	1 265	87

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 086	263	1 906	217	7 219	331	31 547	876	400	96	6 011	693
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	978	16	467	39	1 892	65	5 837	171	76	4	880	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	404	15	244	44	878	39	2 693	26	48	21	609	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	484	22	186	23	583	6	3 221	39	12	—	457	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	306	1	195	21	497	33	2 814	64	25	1	408	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	734	65	349	46	1 547	42	6 469	115	80	20	978	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	518	109	193	15	921	51	4 749	152	95	35	749	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	344	25	133	29	530	75	2 422	168	19	2	892	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	288	10	117	—	502	20	2 743	125	45	13	915	163
\$50,000 or more	30	—	22	—	69	—	599	16	—	—	123	29
Median	\$9 157	\$15 280	\$8 574	\$8 238	\$9 837	\$12 268	\$10 644	\$15 562	\$11 939	\$15 147	\$12 913	\$18 874

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 408	261	1 374	214	5 936	313	28 249	733	306	96	5 237	638
Drive alone	2 343	136	1 143	126	4 743	209	22 361	479	148	29	3 561	307
Carpool	1 065	125	231	88	1 193	104	5 888	254	158	67	1 676	331
Public transportation	34	—	2	—	21	—	280	69	—	—	4	4
Bus or streetcar	34	—	2	—	21	—	222	67	—	—	4	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	436	11	236	3	776	8	1 365	93	80	—	370	42
Other means	83	2	65	—	177	10	1 553	6	10	—	228	9
Worked at home	340	—	297	—	469	—	1 062	—	18	—	292	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.48	1.10	1.32	1.12	1.27	1.13	1.26	1.48	2.00	1.23	1.44
Mean travel time to work	18.8	56.1	12.3	34.4	12.2	46.4	15.3	38.6	15.0	38.5	16.8	46.5
Car, truck, or van	19.8	58.6	13.9	34.8	13.3	45.8	15.5	41.0	18.3	38.5	17.5	49.5
Public transportation	46.6	—	5.0	—	25.7	—	40.6	63.0	—	—	25.0	25.0
With a public transportation disability	45	—	9	—	15	—	104	—	5	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con											
Counties — Con											
Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Ouray		Park	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
5 705	245	9 357	728	10 447	1 476	7 659	440	774	139	1 171	163
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
3 225	138	5 642	539	6 751	1 348	4 445	270	528	132	765	149
Householder, wife present	2 455	52	4 161	378	5 119	988	3 262	199	371	89	537
Householder, no wife present	308	14	628	63	589	116	528	34	65	14	138
Other household member	424	56	853	98	1 033	234	595	37	86	23	90
In group quarters	38	16	—	—	10	10	60	—	6	6	—
Female											
2 480	107	3 715	189	3 696	128	3 214	170	246	7	406	14
Householder, husband present	35	—	89	5	12	6	19	4	9	—	3
Householder, no husband present	438	24	695	14	712	21	652	12	38	3	58
Other household member	2 007	83	2 912	170	2 972	101	2 482	154	199	4	345
In group quarters	—	—	19	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	400	11	742	39	821	77	629	25	39	5	65
20 to 24 years	732	105	1 042	97	1 696	201	1 005	96	49	18	97
25 to 54 years	3 766	119	6 217	529	6 097	948	4 842	279	564	111	840
55 to 64 years	619	8	977	60	1 377	233	945	37	72	5	144
65 years and over	188	2	379	3	456	17	238	3	50	—	25
With one or more years of college	1 977	53	3 387	299	2 680	360	2 591	162	288	36	530
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 123	119	9 072	694	10 135	1 395	6 679	415	749	125	1 171
Black	—	—	—	—	41	30	26	—	2	—	—
Other races	582	126	285	34	271	51	954	25	23	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	448	23	735	70	847	92	1 853	49	61	30	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work											
5 684	229	9 357	728	10 447	1 476	7 550	437	774	139	1 171	163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 375	36	1 820	143	1 609	90	1 617	98	175	37	294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 610	48	2 428	121	2 142	110	2 080	92	129	18	218
Technicians and related support occupations	117	13	194	34	97	8	257	13	9	6	28
Sales occupations	690	8	1 027	36	889	67	735	44	55	—	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	803	27	1 207	51	1 156	35	1 088	35	65	12	143
Service occupations	899	41	1 083	27	1 469	7	891	41	101	—	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	313	2	972	31	1 224	63	596	13	121	8	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	692	26	1 595	223	2 162	773	885	79	156	41	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	795	76	1 459	183	1 841	433	1 481	114	92	35	174
Construction	763	32	995	147	1 635	779	390	59	172	78	228
Manufacturing	284	43	673	80	1 022	47	914	82	18	7	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	297	8	869	45	924	235	827	45	28	—	42
Wholesale trade	211	4	308	12	497	67	305	40	6	—	14
Retail trade	1 262	27	1 616	70	1 724	72	1 365	62	121	—	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	13	388	13	314	12	379	—	48	4	23
Business and repair services	169	—	281	10	335	80	229	—	16	—	—
Personal services	198	7	246	6	282	13	221	—	6	—	—
Professional and related services	1 258	31	1 536	95	1 653	42	1 857	112	85	3	250
Public administration	529	41	557	25	344	9	343	16	30	—	120
All other industries	502	23	1 888	225	1 717	120	720	7	200	43	184
Armed forces at work	21	16	—	—	—	—	109	3	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers											
3 227	129	6 041	559	7 610	1 334	5 205	320	414	124	490	113
Federal government workers	449	69	527	33	254	9	348	11	24	12	68
State and local government workers	1 321	38	1 225	73	1 023	51	1 262	68	123	3	283
Self-employed workers	640	9	1 470	61	1 419	82	778	41	205	—	293
Unpaid family workers	68	—	94	2	141	—	66	—	8	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 089	17	1 817	84	2 388	360	1 835	62	147	—	248
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
5 444	239	9 074	713	10 080	1 445	7 319	429	729	134	1 087	163
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 113	65	1 885	103	2 133	144	1 741	86	195	13	254
\$4,000 to \$5,999	686	53	750	21	771	53	682	28	68	6	116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	576	10	1 195	90	958	50	913	62	49	8	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	454	39	862	92	823	107	751	52	69	18	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 087	35	1 852	158	2 126	193	1 474	79	114	7	249
\$15,000 to \$19,999	696	19	1 152	109	1 372	183	997	80	85	25	125
\$20,000 to \$24,999	425	12	640	47	846	270	382	19	59	21	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999	355	6	562	54	938	435	304	15	84	36	77
\$50,000 or more	52	—	176	39	113	10	75	8	6	—	2
Median	\$9 529	\$6 300	\$9 640	\$11 155	\$10 566	\$19 738	\$8 862	\$9 481	\$9 522	\$17 599	\$9 853
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
4 826	196	7 475	697	8 585	1 364	6 196	401	460	133	825	142
Drive alone	3 820	159	5 620	410	6 479	638	4 939	276	279	44	497
Carpool	1 006	37	1 855	287	2 106	726	1 257	125	181	89	328
Public transportation											
31	11	17	8	96	81	9	3	2	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	19	11	10	8	96	81	6	2	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Walked only	476	11	843	5	750	18	926	21	127	—	127
Other means	116	27	391	18	260	13	272	15	35	6	3
Worked at home	256	—	631	—	756	—	256	—	150	—	216
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1 13	1.11	1.16	1.30	1.17	1.51	1.13	1.22	1.33	1.81	1.31	1.86
Mean travel time to work	14.2	40.5	15.1	45.9	19.0	64.7	11.8	37.1	21.8	58.8	25.7
Car, truck, or van	14.5	41.4	16.1	46.4	19.7	64.0	12.6	39.4	25.1	57.0	28.5
Public transportation	22.6	38.2	51.0	99.0	73.1	83.8	22.7	8.0	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	—	79	8	—	—	8	3	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Phillips		Pitkin		Prowers		Pueblo		Rio Blanco		Rio Grande	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 952	160	7 232	2 071	4 786	270	43 858	1 827	3 090	606	3 618	448
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 187	113	4 417	1 366	2 827	200	26 667	1 547	2 188	590	2 250	286
Householder, wife present	917	82	1 790	720	2 156	153	19 033	1 127	1 530	435	1 608	199
Householder, no wife present	104	—	1 310	280	291	17	3 513	185	292	56	261	24
Other household member	166	31	1 289	366	380	30	4 033	187	322	88	381	63
In group quarters	—	—	28	—	—	—	88	48	44	11	—	—
Female	765	47	2 815	705	1 959	70	17 191	280	902	16	1 368	162
Householder, husband present	15	—	90	43	32	—	417	12	20	4	33	11
Householder, no husband present	169	12	973	121	461	2	4 291	16	144	—	285	39
Other household member	581	35	1 752	541	1 466	68	12 421	240	734	12	1 040	105
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	12	4	—	10	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	104	9	362	114	277	8	2 693	105	249	32	282	46
20 to 24 years	189	11	1 402	458	525	11	6 093	156	487	163	435	49
25 to 54 years	1 197	113	5 173	1 412	3 161	230	27 775	1 345	1 979	343	2 307	308
55 to 64 years	297	12	231	66	571	21	6 105	185	298	65	462	38
65 years and over	165	15	64	21	252	—	1 192	36	77	3	132	7
With one or more years of college	557	70	4 441	940	1 723	120	16 824	676	1 264	197	1 269	168
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 939	154	7 167	2 045	4 561	263	39 132	1 660	3 046	599	3 096	348
Black	—	—	9	9	7	—	654	13	—	—	—	—
Other races	13	6	56	17	218	7	4 072	154	44	7	522	100
Spanish origin¹	24	6	87	25	635	28	11 483	292	84	54	1 089	135
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 952	160	7 232	2 071	4 774	270	43 798	1 807	3 090	606	3 615	445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	331	27	1 745	398	1 028	57	9 985	433	666	66	790	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	395	2	1 913	323	1 226	54	12 098	360	520	34	808	71
Technicians and related support occupations	32	—	131	72	76	—	1 209	53	77	13	144	8
Sales occupations	146	—	871	121	441	19	4 589	148	153	11	229	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	217	2	911	130	709	35	6 300	159	290	10	435	30
Service occupations	255	24	1 708	549	722	25	6 424	83	284	21	464	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	655	93	129	13	557	39	772	40	203	—	478	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	171	10	1 321	582	625	36	6 033	392	777	252	453	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	145	4	416	206	616	59	8 486	499	640	233	622	104
Construction	104	—	884	339	263	22	2 209	219	393	153	213	56
Manufacturing	47	—	166	45	297	22	8 821	439	67	5	326	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	2	387	120	444	46	3 819	291	219	23	343	71
Wholesale trade	83	—	94	56	185	40	1 220	96	30	13	223	44
Retail trade	352	28	1 689	267	1 011	30	8 152	156	361	12	472	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	—	823	219	179	—	2 375	58	73	—	112	—
Business and repair services	21	—	352	68	226	15	1 675	46	88	15	121	14
Personal services	73	—	770	276	321	—	1 303	27	73	—	161	8
Professional and related services	376	20	918	167	917	41	10 560	259	437	16	899	87
Public administration	45	17	310	52	263	8	2 427	164	183	—	149	23
All other industries	697	93	839	462	668	46	1 237	52	1 166	369	596	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	—	60	20	—	—	3	3
Private wage and salary workers	974	59	5 532	1 816	3 024	216	31 835	1 422	2 161	560	2 365	337
Federal government workers	41	2	45	25	127	2	1 937	149	145	17	229	27
State and local government workers	294	33	528	109	908	35	7 513	183	520	3	509	66
Self-employed workers	578	52	1 025	121	636	17	2 304	52	252	26	488	18
Unpaid family workers	65	14	102	—	91	—	269	21	12	—	27	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	538	66	1 804	580	877	10	9 795	340	632	40	607	60
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 799	155	7 077	2 053	4 587	270	42 452	1 783	3 010	586	3 393	401
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	463	25	995	326	873	29	8 123	193	570	36	705	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	237	30	705	169	517	23	3 445	112	183	10	358	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	201	16	803	168	564	41	3 692	71	229	44	378	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	142	16	672	141	480	28	3 683	157	160	45	432	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	391	48	1 459	437	980	73	6 942	241	407	82	662	69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	4	998	351	540	45	6 114	392	518	70	378	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	—	621	257	295	17	4 749	253	476	166	233	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	125	16	585	181	316	14	5 202	354	411	103	200	15
\$50,000 or more	53	—	239	23	22	—	502	10	56	30	47	—
Median	\$7 985	\$8 813	\$10 884	\$12 029	\$9 415	\$10 612	\$11 256	\$16 127	\$14 283	\$20 112	\$9 183	\$9 828
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 098	80	4 416	1 503	4 023	239	40 352	1 775	2 452	400	2 750	420
Drive alone	962	58	2 722	656	3 234	168	32 797	1 144	1 526	97	1 951	269
Carpool	136	22	1 694	847	789	71	7 555	631	926	303	799	151
Public transportation	—	—	780	338	28	—	650	16	199	191	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	772	336	15	—	639	16	199	191	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	375	80	1 274	185	396	28	1 486	32	251	15	542	7
Other means	92	—	320	45	105	3	576	4	26	—	223	21
Worked at home	387	—	442	—	234	—	794	—	162	—	103	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.18	1.31	1.59	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.28	1.31	2.09	1.20	1.30
Mean travel time to work	9.8	17.5	20.3	38.4	10.1	17.1	16.6	43.6	22.0	60.9	14.1	28.8
Car, truck, or van	11.3	31.9	22.4	39.9	10.3	18.5	16.8	44.1	19.5	56.0	15.7	29.7
Public transportation	—	—	28.7	44.6	32.7	—	26.1	46.9	74.5	75.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	—	—	—	13	—	289	5	10	4	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con												
Counties—Con												
Routt		Saguache		San Juan		San Miguel		Sedgwick		Summit		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
6 345	489	1 383	312	368	53	1 507	250	1 290	122	5 782	873	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
4 020	386	931	225	266	53	961	201	784	82	3 376	644	
2 122	250	629	148	177	53	571	155	586	70	1 216	179	
856	56	134	32	57	—	232	20	108	2	1 079	168	
1 021	69	155	45	32	—	158	26	90	10	1 064	280	
21	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	
2 325	103	452	87	102	—	546	49	506	40	2 406	229	
68	26	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	31	—	
493	13	72	6	33	—	157	14	127	2	677	51	
1 719	56	374	81	69	—	373	35	379	38	1 685	165	
45	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	339	47	100	23	9	—	39	7	77	7	383	144
20 to 24 years	1 170	81	144	31	56	13	170	48	129	26	1 360	272
25 to 54 years	4 431	302	895	223	284	40	1 201	190	757	69	3 870	423
55 to 64 years	290	59	174	26	15	—	76	5	200	18	169	34
65 years and over	115	—	70	9	4	—	21	—	127	2	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 525	205	481	164	155	13	874	101	465	53	3 716	333
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 243	484	1 159	271	332	31	1 469	238	1 221	120	5 704	855
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
Other races	102	5	224	41	36	22	38	12	65	2	72	18
Spanish origin ¹	117	8	353	60	47	12	30	3	98	10	98	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
6 345	489	1 383	312	368	53	1 507	250	1 290	122	5 782	873	
1 608	141	277	104	86	—	381	24	187	13	1 524	143	
1 383	75	258	40	58	13	292	28	281	41	1 340	93	
135	14	9	—	5	—	17	3	14	—	76	13	
519	36	100	12	21	—	133	25	108	20	679	58	
729	25	149	28	32	13	142	—	159	21	585	22	
1 098	56	127	16	25	—	247	10	242	7	1 385	221	
233	26	375	51	—	—	68	—	301	13	55	17	
1 090	157	182	61	147	39	352	143	100	9	990	302	
933	34	164	40	52	1	167	45	179	39	488	97	
922	138	120	12	20	—	184	35	53	6	968	333	
120	6	74	26	8	—	37	8	73	11	99	13	
555	43	66	6	13	—	34	4	114	41	217	33	
27	—	43	5	11	9	13	—	69	5	50	12	
1 202	53	122	14	45	—	272	—	271	16	1 372	114	
560	31	52	25	19	13	105	8	32	5	435	48	
164	7	16	—	—	—	27	4	23	—	214	10	
618	38	52	—	6	—	164	—	60	—	1 101	119	
778	60	263	91	38	—	189	14	217	20	515	51	
320	4	88	12	24	—	79	—	53	5	249	5	
1 079	109	487	121	184	31	403	177	325	13	562	135	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers												
4 602	387	744	216	253	53	980	220	651	66	4 650	800	
189	6	71	20	6	—	42	—	52	15	99	6	
647	4	280	53	72	—	174	5	231	24	544	19	
889	81	278	23	37	—	280	20	324	17	467	48	
18	11	10	—	—	—	31	5	32	—	22	—	
1 490	97	279	66	60	13	420	33	382	17	1 355	253	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
6 181	489	1 300	291	357	53	1 439	237	1 235	122	5 655	858	
1 015	70	307	45	63	—	313	34	320	22	1 018	226	
553	28	162	29	28	—	193	25	114	6	670	118	
567	47	176	14	37	—	153	6	166	28	675	81	
682	37	144	35	40	13	137	19	111	4	526	49	
1 133	93	282	102	62	18	302	53	276	37	1 178	159	
681	57	103	24	66	1	180	58	117	15	728	83	
519	9	60	16	49	21	79	20	79	6	418	64	
850	120	45	16	12	—	73	22	48	4	341	71	
181	28	21	10	—	—	9	—	4	—	101	7	
\$10 873	\$12 914	\$8 069	\$10 644	\$10 600	\$13 221	\$8 883	\$12 759	\$8 315	\$10 073	\$9 766	\$8 163	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
4 816	410	1 097	312	192	53	897	247	888	117	4 267	692	
3 284	219	852	202	85	32	493	97	733	99	2 984	294	
1 532	191	245	110	107	21	404	150	155	18	1 283	398	
249	18	12	—	52	—	10	—	3	—	168	61	
245	18	12	—	47	—	10	—	3	—	168	61	
4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
786	51	181	—	98	—	440	—	192	—	874	95	
219	10	45	—	11	—	23	3	37	5	223	25	
275	—	48	—	15	—	137	—	170	—	250	—	
1 22	1 39	1 15	1 28	1 55	1 44	1 36	1 63	1 10	1 11	1 20	1 52	
17.4	33.5	17.3	39.8	19.7	73.7	19.8	52.0	11.2	28.7	17.7	48.5	
18.2	36.2	19.8	39.8	26.8	73.7	26.5	52.4	12.0	29.9	18.6	53.2	
17.1	56.8	26.9	—	22.3	—	16.0	—	99.0	—	26.5	40.6	
21	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	11	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 124	250	1 133	81	26 070	3 767	2 514	203	7 591	4 135	27 829	13 499
Householder, wife present	759	189	892	64	18 151	2 853	1 841	149	4 684	2 502	16 299	8 377
Householder, no wife present	180	21	147	17	3 572	442	338	16	1 241	815	4 679	2 378
Other household member	185	40	94	—	4 054	427	335	38	1 570	749	4 977	2 147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	293	45	—	—	96	69	1 874	597
Female	813	84	705	7	18 235	1 260	1 618	62	7 253	3 179	20 980	8 033
Householder, husband present	11	—	8	—	365	30	22	—	126	97	497	211
Householder, no husband present	195	24	137	7	4 014	361	351	3	1 578	973	5 090	2 425
Other household member	607	60	560	—	13 532	869	1 245	59	5 541	2 101	14 927	5 250
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	324	—	—	—	8	8	466	147

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	157	10	63	—	3 348	178	328	18	1 696	684	5 551	1 561
20 to 24 years	183	62	123	—	7 692	812	352	19	1 792	1 150	7 534	3 565
25 to 54 years	1 375	226	1 157	73	28 099	3 616	2 716	205	9 858	4 825	31 994	14 612
55 to 64 years	169	20	373	4	4 025	352	532	20	1 231	548	3 053	1 493
65 years and over	53	16	122	11	1 141	69	204	3	267	107	677	301
With one or more years of college	765	182	556	20	19 125	2 360	1 135	63	6 330	3 312	22 438	10 654

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 918	334	1 831	86	41 288	4 705	4 025	265	14 326	6 942	43 233	18 471
Black	—	—	—	—	179	30	—	—	28	28	3 404	1 898
Other races	19	—	7	2	2 838	292	107	—	490	344	2 172	1 163
Spanish origin ¹	9	2	5	—	4 526	410	117	18	742	478	2 873	1 627

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 937	334	1 838	88	44 282	5 027	4 132	265	14 805	7 275	41 856	18 431
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	576	135	297	11	10 126	1 438	596	25	3 970	2 326	11 049	5 473
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	492	96	286	—	12 435	1 096	832	41	4 687	1 940	15 158	6 201
Technicians and related support occupations	32	—	28	—	965	255	21	2	352	164	1 390	740
Sales occupations	223	39	64	—	4 450	249	403	39	2 269	1 042	6 148	2 316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	57	194	—	7 020	592	408	—	2 066	734	7 620	3 145
Service occupations	330	10	153	—	5 663	189	413	26	2 208	740	6 756	2 109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	752	11	4 319	179	1 252	100	139	104	311	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	315	54	162	39	5 704	1 123	572	25	1 654	968	5 248	2 920
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	39	188	27	6 035	1 002	467	48	2 147	1 197	3 334	1 570
Construction	241	54	90	1	3 193	560	284	39	1 306	750	3 745	2 280
Manufacturing	64	24	23	—	6 035	1 696	126	—	1 622	882	3 093	1 651
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	79	2	130	30	2 687	395	249	17	762	371	1 594	785
Wholesale trade	38	13	79	—	1 884	234	129	6	462	290	1 341	750
Retail trade	402	20	200	—	7 293	394	705	45	3 512	1 672	10 717	3 742
Finance, insurance, and real estate	181	28	54	—	2 841	134	150	6	1 403	690	3 676	1 448
Business and repair services	22	—	43	9	1 377	222	190	6	733	267	1 895	733
Personal services	173	28	42	—	1 221	25	98	—	504	188	1 395	273
Professional and related services	355	82	279	11	10 159	708	620	36	3 373	1 551	8 430	3 661
Public administration	149	—	60	—	1 514	76	108	—	566	242	4 985	2 719
All other industries	233	83	838	37	6 078	583	1 473	110	562	372	985	389
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	39	39	6 953	3 101
Private wage and salary workers	1 204	233	673	68	30 142	4 157	2 087	185	10 577	5 587	28 568	12 488
Federal government workers	33	—	51	—	714	65	103	9	352	159	12 967	6 465
State and local government workers	431	68	267	11	7 716	503	455	—	2 480	1 177	4 495	1 732
Self-employed workers	223	21	751	9	5 175	254	1 314	71	1 334	339	2 501	736
Unpaid family workers	46	12	96	—	558	48	173	—	101	52	278	111
At work 1 to 34 hours	491	50	385	2	10 742	561	879	25	4 115	1 391	10 260	3 162

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 763	321	1 731	88	43 009	4 961	3 880	253	14 429	7 116	47 469	21 142
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	450	59	514	2	9 573	539	1 109	29	3 769	1 277	9 161	2 546
\$4,000 to \$5,999	185	24	141	7	3 865	222	325	48	1 046	446	3 828	1 494
\$6,000 to \$7,999	235	30	158	9	3 748	135	415	16	1 194	625	4 530	1 906
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156	10	66	—	3 793	203	328	8	1 189	716	5 071	2 260
\$10,000 to \$14,999	320	75	343	15	8 419	995	886	82	2 334	1 446	9 220	4 821
\$15,000 to \$19,999	261	103	264	21	6 611	1 230	367	18	1 862	1 082	6 205	3 180
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	—	156	23	3 261	777	167	31	1 557	862	4 172	2 167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	20	81	11	3 192	771	228	16	1 198	550	4 580	2 292
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	—	547	89	55	5	280	112	702	476
Median	\$8 147	\$11 958	\$9 591	\$17 142	\$10 205	\$16 158	\$8 555	\$11 008	\$10 024	\$11 269	\$10 421	\$11 919

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 566	294	909	66	36 711	4 885	2 851	215	13 180	7 071	41 984	19 527
Drive alone	1 137	194	729	5	28 193	2 746	2 290	161	11 146	5 758	32 641	14 396
Carpool	429	100	180	61	8 518	2 139	561	54	2 034	1 313	9 343	5 131
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	427	52	13	—	149	64	1 262	822
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	411	52	13	—	145	60	1 237	797
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	231	18	526	7	3 493	44	642	21	697	93	3 679	856
Other means	57	22	85	15	1 020	46	153	29	201	86	755	327
Worked at home	83	—	318	—	2 654	—	473	—	617	—	1 129	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.25	1.12	2.02	1.15	1.37	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.4	34.6	8.4	41.5	16.0	35.6	10.6	31.9	17.0	22.5	18.8	25.2
Car, truck, or van	19.3	37.9	10.5	41.6	16.9	35.7	12.1	34.6	17.1	22.3	19.0	25.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	21.9	45.3	20.8	—	24.7	23.9	37.4	41.0
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	—	127	—	59	—	107	50	203	109

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Places — Con											
	Boulder city		Colorado Springs city		Denver city		Englewood city		Fort Collins city		Grand Junction city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	48 063	20 820	91 051	18 936	362 982	197 497	27 900	23 486	35 071	11 419	21 861	12 954
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 395	12 779	50 135	10 860	208 489	121 756	15 438	13 243	18 658	6 304	11 915	7 285
Householder, wife present	14 087	8 575	33 559	7 888	128 275	86 362	9 431	8 396	10 303	4 240	8 110	5 481
Householder, no wife present	6 057	2 113	7 688	985	43 619	17 954	2 927	2 278	3 494	737	1 776	729
Other household member	6 519	2 080	8 390	1 962	35 356	17 171	3 066	2 555	4 273	1 301	1 993	1 064
In group quarters	732	11	498	25	1 239	269	14	14	588	26	36	11
Female	20 668	8 041	40 916	8 076	154 493	75 741	12 462	10 243	16 413	5 115	9 946	5 669
Householder, husband present	841	251	874	168	4 235	1 971	363	319	442	155	104	70
Householder, no husband present	5 777	1 776	11 124	1 492	51 495	20 869	3 637	2 981	4 033	1 004	2 412	1 025
Other household member	13 207	5 992	28 723	6 379	97 799	52 773	8 381	6 862	11 506	3 950	7 313	4 574
In group quarters	843	22	195	37	964	128	81	81	432	6	117	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 845	1 215	6 443	1 360	17 611	7 697	2 071	1 557	3 024	754	1 712	1 071
20 to 24 years	9 177	2 791	14 637	2 735	49 848	25 189	4 364	3 624	8 103	1 905	3 246	1 696
25 to 34 years	31 280	15 367	60 343	13 546	249 527	144 171	18 455	16 148	21 114	7 812	14 097	8 721
35 to 64 years	3 006	1 299	7 865	1 137	37 855	18 171	2 465	1 893	2 262	838	2 285	1 315
65 years and over	755	148	1 763	158	8 141	2 269	545	264	568	110	521	151
With one or more years of college	31 039	11 375	42 400	7 814	185 340	102 304	13 793	12 377	21 343	5 826	9 717	5 730
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	45 494	19 672	83 786	17 731	317 603	184 820	26 367	22 101	33 630	10 934	20 940	12 456
Black	669	332	3 419	590	22 462	4 141	560	560	149	29	22	—
Other races	1 900	816	3 846	615	22 917	8 536	973	825	1 292	456	899	498
Spanish origin ¹	2 299	1 262	5 851	1 145	36 868	13 472	1 492	1 252	1 803	672	1 424	573
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	47 946	20 763	87 619	17 949	361 893	196 556	27 900	23 486	34 980	11 379	21 851	12 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 442	6 351	22 333	4 314	104 364	58 723	8 123	7 383	9 816	2 718	5 351	3 294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 557	7 076	30 623	6 267	131 609	73 270	10 572	8 908	11 936	3 809	7 505	4 510
Technicians and related support occupations	3 079	1 421	3 097	786	15 929	9 817	1 024	871	2 202	671	797	459
Sales occupations	5 011	1 917	12 475	2 562	35 610	18 724	3 884	3 235	3 975	1 223	2 698	1 603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 467	3 738	15 051	2 919	80 070	44 729	5 664	4 802	5 759	1 915	4 010	2 448
Service occupations	6 047	1 636	11 870	2 210	39 762	14 282	2 318	1 549	5 522	1 357	3 120	1 621
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	218	135	583	140	1 487	606	241	157	390	92	162	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 745	2 942	11 825	2 813	39 639	25 055	3 677	3 087	3 706	1 872	2 756	1 707
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 937	2 623	10 385	2 205	45 032	24 620	2 969	2 402	3 610	1 531	2 957	1 754
Construction	2 277	1 228	6 044	1 512	19 762	12 356	2 279	2 023	2 315	1 148	1 732	1 052
Manufacturing	9 368	5 938	15 109	3 277	51 804	32 501	5 045	4 189	4 482	2 018	2 012	1 136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 894	1 190	6 180	1 567	44 958	28 919	1 641	1 510	1 430	647	2 210	1 428
Wholesale trade	1 707	1 115	3 217	791	24 271	16 149	1 769	1 549	756	330	1 106	740
Retail trade	8 728	2 928	18 469	3 846	49 805	23 388	4 838	3 816	6 879	1 825	4 399	2 616
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 748	1 113	7 745	1 188	31 568	17 159	2 799	2 543	2 504	791	1 690	1 091
Business and repair services	2 456	1 070	4 919	973	20 845	11 257	2 131	1 719	1 270	476	884	456
Personal services	1 180	399	3 333	516	10 808	3 696	455	311	1 108	289	808	374
Professional and related services	14 067	4 060	16 957	2 977	71 507	30 196	5 293	4 378	10 931	2 742	4 759	2 731
Public administration	2 816	1 447	3 759	951	20 522	11 370	610	494	1 947	686	1 083	632
All other industries	705	275	1 887	351	16 043	9 565	1 040	954	1 358	427	1 168	688
Armed forces, at work	117	57	3 432	987	1 089	941	—	—	91	40	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	33 271	15 791	68 622	14 436	287 853	163 129	24 025	20 580	21 523	7 751	17 353	10 463
Federal government workers	2 332	1 196	6 287	1 697	16 684	10 309	410	310	1 205	391	886	513
State and local government workers	9 261	2 841	8 981	1 686	40 695	17 021	1 666	1 376	9 733	2 432	2 425	1 369
Self-employed workers	3 112	975	6 755	1 052	16 727	6 688	1 674	1 112	2 444	809	1 160	588
Unpaid family workers	87	17	406	65	1 023	350	125	108	166	36	37	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 706	3 672	18 524	3 476	59 579	24 853	4 842	3 591	11 366	2 602	4 429	2 469
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	47 151	20 459	88 432	18 329	356 005	194 982	27 406	23 125	34 381	11 203	21 328	12 632
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	10 490	2 755	16 773	3 004	44 946	17 771	3 915	2 841	9 100	1 997	3 852	1 946
\$4,000 to \$5 999	4 442	1 197	8 090	1 620	24 740	10 157	1 967	1 562	3 520	981	1 890	1 000
\$6,000 to \$7 999	4 532	1 711	10 419	2 106	27 642	12 542	2 715	2 294	3 269	1 112	2 238	1 237
\$8,000 to \$9 999	3 492	1 592	9 505	1 791	33 545	16 440	2 849	2 236	3 204	1 136	1 926	1 030
\$10,000 to \$14 999	7 999	3 849	17 519	3 616	76 108	40 280	6 073	5 194	6 042	2 339	4 405	2 689
\$15,000 to \$19 999	5 618	3 210	12 026	2 784	58 588	35 529	3 937	3 466	4 022	1 553	3 232	2 116
\$20,000 to \$24 999	4 181	2 512	6 062	1 654	39 065	26 225	2 296	2 091	2 188	925	1 516	1 063
\$25,000 to \$49 999	5 562	3 174	6 488	1 515	41 950	29 981	2 694	2 535	2 617	988	1 808	1 225
\$50,000 or more	835	459	1 550	239	9 421	6 057	960	906	419	172	461	326
Median	\$10 265	\$13 503	\$9 880	\$10 616	\$12 597	\$15 029	\$11 378	\$12 000	\$8 812	\$10 544	\$10 588	\$11 560
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	36 592	19 389	81 999	18 308	301 976	178 335	26 033	22 858	28 722	11 044	19 663	12 296
Drive alone	27 352	13 321	65 130	13 593	225 964	131 020	20 755	18 227	21 960	7 876	16 061	10 158
Carpool	9 240	6 068	16 869	4 715	76 012	47 315	5 278	4 631	6 762	3 168	3 602	2 138
Public transportation	3 251	904	2 177	228	36 696	16 472	319	277	612	53	122	63
Bus or streetcar	3 199	904	2 111	228	36 166	16 312	306	264	593	53	64	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 918	238	3 111	151	14 935	1 059	962	124	2 849	83	799	83
Other means	2 055	289	1 656	249	5 133	1 631	315	227	1 931	239	1 059	512
Worked at home	1 247	—	2 108	—	4 242	—	271	—	957	—	218	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.3	24.8	17.4	25.2	24.8	29.2	20.9	22.6	15.4	22.6	13.9	16.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.3	24.1	17.3	25.2	23.9	27.8	21.0	22.3	15.7	22.6	14.1	16.0
Public transportation	minutes... 29.3	41.1	30.2	37.7	37.7	44.6	44.1	47.1	25.1	38.1	18.3	24.5
With a public transportation disability	174	67	343	69	2 077	919	122	111	110	13	95	68

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Worked in—Con									
Places—Con									
Greeley city		Lakewood city		Littleton city		Longmont city		Loveland city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
23 738	7 418	45 367	26 860	15 035	11 506	14 096	4 498	12 605	4 674
Male									
11 908	3 747	22 755	14 294	8 290	6 509	7 242	2 531	6 512	2 580
Householder, wife present	2 524	13 953	9 215	5 313	4 124	4 584	1 640	4 500	1 753
Householder, no wife present	489	4 107	2 437	1 254	1 056	1 116	384	1 004	367
Other household member	734	4 614	2 561	1 723	1 329	1 497	462	981	433
In group quarters	—	81	81	—	—	45	45	27	27
Female									
11 830	3 671	22 612	12 566	6 745	4 997	6 854	1 967	6 093	2 094
Householder, husband present	129	549	302	220	156	85	34	162	103
Householder, no husband present	569	5 112	3 139	1 403	951	1 205	363	1 210	269
Other household member	2 973	16 928	9 116	5 088	3 856	5 564	1 570	4 703	1 704
In group quarters	—	23	9	34	34	—	—	18	18

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 964	528	4 275	1 995	1 487	1 112	1 611	374	924	337
20 to 24 years	4 857	1 415	5 818	3 423	2 160	1 634	1 991	601	1 489	520
25 to 54 years	14 373	4 816	30 024	18 438	9 627	7 562	9 013	3 164	8 738	3 484
55 to 64 years	2 023	522	4 347	2 477	1 402	993	1 133	308	1 088	296
65 years and over	521	137	903	527	359	205	348	51	366	37
With one or more years of college	11 991	3 184	23 520	14 331	6 965	5 408	5 626	2 091	5 346	2 079

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	22 267	6 907	42 822	24 912	14 312	10 906	13 394	4 186	12 029	4 445
Black	132	15	690	629	188	188	14	6	24	7
Other races	1 339	496	1 855	1 319	535	412	688	306	552	222
Spanish origin ¹	2 282	828	3 187	2 297	823	655	1 176	539	668	304

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	23 723	7 418	45 305	26 811	15 030	11 501	14 096	4 498	12 605	4 674
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 329	1 761	14 422	9 252	3 888	2 972	3 200	1 154	3 062	1 295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 420	2 593	17 280	9 686	4 903	3 851	4 525	1 221	3 684	1 185
Technicians and related support occupations	580	221	2 025	1 386	391	327	602	295	578	273
Sales occupations	3 208	904	6 182	3 366	1 949	1 616	1 894	428	1 413	390
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 632	1 468	9 073	4 934	2 563	1 908	2 029	498	1 693	522
Service occupations	3 672	879	5 807	2 867	2 239	1 525	1 954	451	1 456	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	245	103	413	209	284	226	91	35	158	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 707	1 130	4 292	2 864	2 007	1 605	1 989	739	2 004	858
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 350	952	3 091	1 933	1 709	1 322	2 337	898	2 241	951
Construction	1 591	771	2 363	1 586	1 344	1 125	1 243	479	1 211	542
Manufacturing	1 730	770	3 169	2 122	2 446	2 022	2 653	1 021	4 439	1 926
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 362	520	1 881	1 305	697	617	807	283	314	131
Wholesale trade	1 029	341	936	486	576	394	289	127	227	130
Retail trade	4 960	1 440	9 482	5 322	3 020	2 236	3 074	690	1 979	640
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 405	837	4 502	2 554	1 117	848	756	165	785	293
Business and repair services	794	237	2 224	1 357	672	494	515	117	427	133
Personal services	791	149	1 341	650	383	283	435	60	432	45
Professional and related services	7 183	1 729	9 296	5 515	2 920	2 041	3 156	1 113	2 202	595
Public administration	1 260	378	7 961	4 715	960	713	806	346	354	132
All other industries	618	246	2 150	1 199	895	728	362	97	235	107
Armed forces, at work	15	—	62	49	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 264	5 569	28 386	17 281	11 024	8 699	10 157	3 274	10 146	3 930
Federal government workers	423	112	8 262	4 918	239	217	667	270	239	115
State and local government workers	5 395	1 350	5 579	3 508	2 545	1 829	1 850	635	1 095	274
Self-employed workers	1 518	365	2 942	1 081	1 169	703	1 322	296	1 068	332
Unpaid family workers	138	22	198	72	58	58	100	23	57	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 658	1 657	10 810	5 373	3 723	2 632	4 007	1 031	2 745	743

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23 064	7 241	44 368	26 429	14 661	11 238	13 713	4 376	12 383	4 583
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 640	1 454	8 633	4 053	3 086	2 068	3 330	738	2 332	691
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 217	666	3 638	2 066	1 178	937	1 389	386	931	273
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 279	665	3 443	1 774	1 045	756	1 536	587	1 158	365
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 417	874	3 991	2 514	1 329	1 009	1 496	439	1 295	429
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 442	1 616	8 560	5 500	2 964	2 259	2 282	888	2 948	1 223
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 033	1 045	5 464	3 964	2 377	1 972	1 686	592	1 581	638
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 333	475	3 870	2 501	1 238	1 096	867	311	964	394
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 390	372	5 840	3 536	1 197	972	963	377	1 020	520
\$50,000 or more	313	74	929	521	247	169	164	58	154	50
Median	\$9 155	\$9 912	\$11 060	\$12 041	\$10 826	\$11 420	\$8 804	\$10 138	\$10 527	\$11 614

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	20 439	7 107	40 914	25 590	13 740	11 033	12 495	4 329	11 355	4 516
Drive alone	16 772	5 842	32 788	20 195	11 181	8 903	9 971	3 093	9 053	3 459
Carpool	3 667	1 265	8 126	5 395	2 559	2 130	2 524	1 236	2 302	1 057
Public transportation	314	21	1 148	905	209	185	116	34	—	—
Bus or streetcar	304	21	1 148	905	209	185	110	34	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 804	142	1 276	146	512	160	717	60	601	97
Other means	674	148	666	219	253	128	408	75	319	61
Worked at home	507	—	1 363	—	321	—	360	—	330	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.3	21.3	19.6	24.2	19.7	22.3	15.8	25.9	15.0	22.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14.7	21.6	19.3	23.5	20.0	22.2	16.0	25.9	15.4	22.7
Public transportation—minutes	21.3	57.9	43.1	47.2	32.0	34.5	26.0	40.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	69	13	410	290	49	36	36	23	31	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.

Places — Con.

	Northglenn city		Pueblo city		Thornton city		Westminster city		Wheat Ridge city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 680	4 098	39 378	7 259	6 999	4 937	10 329	7 300	11 560	9 090
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 946	1 963	23 529	4 874	3 271	2 460	5 069	3 795	5 013	4 030
Householder, wife present	1 573	1 147	16 650	3 694	1 844	1 371	3 219	2 443	3 083	2 450
Householder, no wife present	534	416	3 116	468	565	431	851	637	875	751
Other household member	839	400	3 686	675	847	646	987	703	1 053	827
In group quarters	—	—	77	37	15	12	12	12	2	2
Female	3 734	2 135	15 849	2 385	3 728	2 477	5 260	3 505	6 547	5 060
Householder, husband present	51	15	333	52	76	70	116	96	188	168
Householder, no husband present	499	343	3 932	408	697	515	881	669	1 592	1 213
Other household member	3 184	1 777	11 522	1 913	2 944	1 892	4 263	2 740	4 767	3 679
In group quarters	—	—	62	12	11	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 097	395	2 571	455	934	625	1 197	812	1 230	944
20 to 24 years	1 229	872	5 509	827	968	690	1 713	1 278	1 821	1 487
25 to 54 years	3 834	2 512	24 784	4 962	4 521	3 186	6 466	4 503	7 180	5 841
55 to 64 years	466	317	5 481	891	439	347	838	633	997	656
65 years and over	54	2	1 033	124	137	89	115	74	332	162
With one or more years of college	2 577	1 774	15 194	2 602	2 778	2 069	4 101	2 902	4 999	4 064
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 102	3 762	35 057	6 763	6 585	4 654	9 801	6 922	11 107	8 658
Black	160	119	613	—	50	31	121	88	213	213
Other races	418	217	3 708	496	364	252	407	290	240	219
Spanish origin ¹	729	474	10 580	1 402	787	549	812	529	458	413
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	6 680	4 098	39 337	7 252	6 986	4 928	10 329	7 300	11 560	9 090
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 529	996	9 081	1 566	1 662	1 312	2 656	1 908	3 290	2 754
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 490	1 519	11 139	1 715	2 469	1 702	3 251	2 190	4 102	3 075
Technicians and related support occupations	61	54	1 049	115	160	141	357	307	609	541
Sales occupations	1 388	784	4 342	632	1 273	853	1 353	848	1 485	1 044
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 041	681	5 748	968	1 036	708	1 541	1 035	2 008	1 490
Service occupations	1 325	630	5 901	715	1 380	815	1 741	1 162	1 881	1 379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	14	244	107	65	37	91	47	245	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	536	444	5 288	1 376	842	642	1 455	1 184	1 066	875
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	780	495	7 684	1 773	568	420	1 135	809	976	878
Construction	413	332	1 753	594	477	328	760	602	624	468
Manufacturing	551	289	8 368	1 842	580	458	1 979	1 497	1 160	1 044
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	162	116	3 385	879	378	276	386	313	240	209
Wholesale trade	92	59	1 043	205	132	90	199	124	506	407
Retail trade	2 427	1 418	7 630	1 225	2 321	1 621	2 372	1 643	2 489	2 003
Finance, insurance, and real estate	822	468	2 220	308	371	268	710	489	1 089	837
Business and repair services	303	179	1 358	257	221	152	371	220	400	351
Personal services	241	80	1 242	147	270	141	366	197	439	239
Professional and related services	1 243	716	9 960	1 314	1 724	1 245	2 624	1 883	3 736	2 954
Public administration	289	195	1 726	335	263	146	243	140	315	228
All other industries	137	50	652	146	249	203	319	192	562	350
Armed forces, at work	—	—	41	7	13	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 184	3 254	29 393	5 621	5 283	3 877	7 838	5 714	9 386	7 687
Federal government workers	44	22	1 125	186	109	85	61	38	145	145
State and local government workers	1 082	684	6 963	1 020	1 096	767	1 649	1 211	917	683
Self-employed workers	340	122	1 756	410	468	186	734	321	1 061	568
Unpaid family workers	30	16	141	22	43	22	47	16	51	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 081	987	8 925	1 449	2 034	1 253	2 810	1 742	3 156	2 253
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	6 481	3 950	38 145	7 086	6 623	4 675	10 030	7 146	11 225	8 893
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 787	802	7 417	1 003	1 632	922	2 150	1 286	2 345	1 655
\$4,000 to \$5,999	604	285	3 079	547	568	390	986	701	959	663
\$6,000 to \$7,999	685	485	3 029	505	664	502	938	658	1 018	842
\$8,000 to \$9,999	642	403	3 294	598	701	499	921	624	1 272	914
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 112	790	6 033	1 202	1 068	803	1 768	1 358	2 467	2 175
\$15,000 to \$19,999	681	488	5 314	1 225	981	725	1 238	926	1 236	1 071
\$20,000 to \$24,999	562	397	4 371	880	480	377	924	748	748	712
\$25,000 to \$49,999	352	248	4 901	1 068	431	382	913	700	846	712
\$50,000 or more	56	52	407	58	98	75	172	145	334	286
Median	\$8 512	\$10 000	\$11 240	\$13 328	\$9 277	\$10 102	\$10 037	\$10 798	\$10 023	\$10 558
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 975	3 942	36 504	7 191	6 238	4 718	9 391	7 091	10 511	8 758
Drive alone	4 829	3 183	30 562	5 748	5 248	3 956	7 437	5 502	8 592	7 066
Carpool	1 146	759	5 942	1 443	990	762	1 954	1 589	1 919	1 692
Public transportation	111	98	650	16	70	56	83	68	218	197
Bus or streetcar	111	98	639	16	70	56	83	68	218	197
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	362	58	1 341	37	290	68	334	78	428	71
Other means	55	—	540	15	128	95	141	63	101	64
Worked at home	177	—	343	—	273	—	380	—	302	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.5	20.8	15.9	26.5	17.0	18.8	18.0	20.2	18.3	20.0
Car, truck, or van	17.5	20.6	16.0	26.5	17.1	18.8	18.0	20.0	18.2	19.7
Public transportation	33.1	32.1	26.1	46.9	37.2	30.4	37.0	39.5	33.8	35.1
With a public transportation disability	24	17	278	54	37	14	64	51	58	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

The State		Worked in—									
		Counties									
		Fairfield		Hartford		Litchfield		Middlesex		New Haven	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 344 278	46 842	355 617	57 248	416 051	78 787	53 522	10 358	50 683	11 764	304 580	37 761
754 975	34 631	201 834	40 859	236 592	54 625	28 881	6 490	27 173	7 953	164 380	24 481
471 861	23 497	126 891	28 139	148 727	38 001	18 280	4 255	17 296	5 715	102 053	16 804
88 407	3 727	22 675	4 377	29 841	5 977	2 719	662	3 042	678	18 807	2 319
183 324	6 760	50 997	7 921	56 526	10 236	7 269	1 512	6 582	1 528	41 811	5 152
11 383	647	1 271	422	1 498	411	613	61	253	32	1 709	206
589 303	12 211	153 783	16 389	179 459	24 162	24 641	3 868	23 510	3 811	140 200	13 280
19 849	382	5 410	702	6 177	1 032	789	140	808	142	4 511	604
129 257	2 801	33 871	3 924	41 122	5 063	4 740	939	4 365	862	31 585	2 589
432 787	8 537	113 358	11 591	130 667	17 834	18 849	2 758	18 034	2 725	101 940	9 745
7 410	491	1 144	172	1 493	233	263	31	303	82	2 164	342
98 300	1 770	23 654	1 721	29 337	3 259	3 955	582	4 225	619	22 704	1 815
179 000	6 888	44 306	7 949	57 999	11 507	6 474	1 527	6 901	1 897	38 060	4 562
837 619	31 550	223 610	39 504	260 899	54 387	32 650	6 634	31 199	7 674	188 853	25 962
189 064	5 803	52 768	7 155	56 879	8 818	8 062	1 369	6 730	1 447	45 467	4 742
40 295	831	11 279	919	10 937	816	2 381	246	1 628	127	9 496	680
538 084	23 478	154 388	29 760	171 381	37 212	17 232	3 487	18 489	5 184	117 832	18 291
1 245 872	43 495	324 989	53 877	382 070	75 933	52 335	9 679	48 331	11 240	280 240	36 257
73 805	2 068	22 891	2 192	25 496	1 987	708	442	1 716	313	19 480	1 015
24 601	1 279	7 737	1 179	8 485	867	479	237	636	211	4 860	489
36 976	1 277	15 037	1 265	11 790	1 051	531	248	678	278	6 839	636
1 333 022	46 186	355 450	57 200	415 398	78 504	53 485	10 325	50 670	11 751	304 302	37 681
345 045	15 058	101 022	19 772	108 298	23 254	11 025	2 245	11 902	3 357	75 843	12 216
419 618	12 638	116 582	16 700	139 949	23 258	13 421	2 059	13 801	2 423	95 097	10 837
44 489	2 082	11 088	2 633	15 758	4 050	1 136	343	1 588	388	9 695	1 602
121 564	3 591	34 221	4 506	36 785	6 053	4 414	616	4 177	802	29 045	4 112
253 565	6 965	71 273	9 561	87 406	13 155	7 871	1 100	8 036	1 233	56 357	5 123
149 927	2 813	35 778	2 577	42 508	4 522	6 251	743	6 512	997	37 088	3 103
12 587	396	2 483	271	2 742	473	1 313	63	794	136	2 089	195
172 710	7 693	44 219	9 291	51 559	13 686	8 094	1 947	7 478	2 358	37 896	5 490
233 135	7 588	55 366	8 589	70 342	13 311	13 381	3 268	10 183	2 480	56 289	5 840
56 707	2 212	17 416	3 306	15 333	3 865	3 279	683	2 185	570	12 216	2 119
421 731	20 895	123 052	25 885	126 105	29 742	19 887	5 452	17 915	5 160	84 678	11 418
72 547	2 465	18 002	3 164	19 293	4 287	2 125	349	2 075	713	23 664	4 344
46 373	3 199	12 490	2 878	15 660	3 908	1 061	152	1 290	411	12 680	1 123
194 744	4 977	50 803	5 959	56 221	7 597	8 642	1 085	8 054	1 597	47 057	5 109
105 745	2 407	22 934	2 961	57 279	9 989	2 240	431	1 927	256	16 679	1 866
55 344	2 290	20 428	3 140	16 466	3 099	1 678	308	1 044	226	11 464	1 351
28 955	568	8 414	700	7 991	920	1 465	182	1 133	126	6 445	447
273 486	5 129	64 580	6 936	75 548	9 857	10 109	1 386	11 883	2 008	73 229	7 209
52 347	913	10 183	1 253	19 706	4 252	1 404	140	1 893	420	11 743	1 346
25 043	1 131	7 148	1 018	5 796	988	1 595	157	1 271	264	4 447	549
11 256	656	167	48	653	283	37	33	13	13	278	80
1 075 333	41 694	292 125	50 832	343 673	67 453	42 308	9 067	40 051	9 644	245 920	31 888
41 750	1 884	6 606	1 415	9 363	2 030	607	110	766	178	7 735	946
155 755	1 850	34 355	3 333	47 536	7 503	5 551	790	6 629	1 400	35 398	3 630
67 139	1 341	21 347	1 601	14 732	1 750	4 706	368	2 941	457	14 607	1 261
4 301	73	1 184	67	747	51	350	23	296	85	920	36
286 293	5 080	71 849	5 771	77 839	8 748	13 253	1 650	11 876	1 689	71 316	6 092
1 311 492	46 288	346 657	56 562	407 706	77 963	51 982	10 080	49 350	11 546	296 819	37 192
220 847	4 115	54 104	4 225	61 389	6 984	10 536	1 403	9 612	1 277	53 475	4 165
97 761	2 278	23 044	2 277	27 512	3 554	4 602	774	3 854	584	24 380	2 110
111 029	2 857	26 298	2 898	32 532	4 795	5 851	1 011	4 408	831	25 832	2 078
126 514	3 076	30 393	3 968	39 756	6 147	5 890	982	4 625	752	30 020	2 840
284 486	9 264	73 896	12 280	90 180	16 076	11 189	2 263	11 265	2 775	64 624	7 992
207 438	9 726	53 929	11 521	69 154	17 191	7 160	1 802	7 671	2 390	45 321	6 951
118 767	6 211	33 423	7 783	41 744	12 209	3 216	995	4 215	1 611	24 616	4 874
119 113	7 303	40 280	10 020	38 400	10 169	2 909	734	3 177	1 139	23 797	5 335
25 537	1 458	11 290	1 590	7 039	838	629	116	523	187	4 754	847
\$11 290	\$15 571	\$12 155	\$15 847	\$11 843	\$15 282	\$9 698	\$11 431	\$10 650	\$13 878	\$10 789	\$14 476
1 187 964	43 139	321 124	54 642	365 838	73 818	46 583	10 068	45 834	11 610	267 022	36 614
918 184	29 196	254 867	39 531	273 703	49 263	36 566	7 550	35 317	8 260	212 821	29 052
269 780	13 943	66 257	15 111	92 135	24 555	10 017	2 518	10 517	3 350	54 201	7 562
51 610	2 443	10 150	1 985	25 649	3 890	305	129	118	47	14 164	844
47 477	1 300	7 322	510	25 251	3 785	247	120	91	47	13 590	544
2 965	1 101	2 501	1 433	132	91	9	9	—	—	298	290
69 006	798	14 292	319	16 724	469	4 165	50	2 972	42	16 838	196
14 442	462	3 006	302	4 140	610	572	111	574	65	2 782	107
21 256	—	7 045	—	3 700	—	1 897	—	1 185	—	3 774	—
1.15	1.25	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.25	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.13	1.13
19.7	40.2	20.7	36.3	21.1	34.9	15.8	26.4	17.8	32.2	18.2	30.8
19.7	39.3	20.7	35.6	20.8	34.3	16.5	26.5	18.3	32.0	18.2	30.3
32.0	61.9	34.4	57.3	32.7	49.4	21.7	30.6	29.7	43.5	29.4	53.0
4 995	66	1 431	167	1 656	146	228	48	142	47	1 147	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con						Places					
	New London		Tolland		Windham		Bridgeport city		Bristol city		Danbury city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	102 661	13 589	29 027	8 098	32 137	5 527	64 951	33 551	19 914	6 879	34 644	17 100
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	64 949	11 032	14 379	4 444	16 787	3 183	36 050	19 937	11 550	4 676	19 251	10 211
Householder, wife present	39 673	7 858	8 038	2 619	10 903	2 314	22 250	13 886	7 400	3 315	11 797	6 728
Householder, no wife present	7 651	1 013	1 829	665	1 843	344	4 312	1 637	1 526	484	2 129	785
Other household member	12 871	2 038	3 532	1 061	3 736	460	8 975	4 333	2 613	866	5 261	2 684
In group quarters	4 754	123	980	99	305	65	513	81	11	11	64	14
Female	37 712	2 557	14 648	3 654	15 350	2 344	28 901	13 614	8 364	2 203	15 393	6 889
Householder, husband present	1 347	46	441	161	366	25	921	474	194	39	401	155
Householder, no husband present	7 948	530	2 628	958	2 998	399	7 346	2 494	1 484	390	3 109	1 191
Other household member	27 817	1 920	10 477	2 464	11 645	1 876	20 296	10 603	6 650	1 762	11 792	5 536
In group quarters	600	61	1 102	71	341	44	338	43	36	12	91	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 740	451	3 113	689	2 572	273	3 321	1 312	1 597	371	2 573	884
20 to 24 years	16 118	1 997	4 866	1 176	4 276	802	8 700	4 019	2 652	748	4 895	2 277
25 to 54 years	63 630	9 480	16 929	5 055	19 849	3 693	39 155	21 484	12 328	4 578	22 285	11 947
55 to 64 years	11 701	1 464	3 254	1 052	4 203	598	11 712	5 836	2 965	1 069	4 104	1 767
65 years and over	2 472	197	865	126	1 237	161	2 063	900	372	113	787	225
With one or more years of college	36 072	5 088	13 129	3 678	9 561	2 479	22 607	14 871	5 288	1 949	13 955	8 481
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	97 933	13 198	28 362	7 883	31 612	5 392	56 167	31 946	19 493	6 678	32 781	16 656
Black	3 051	185	335	113	128	30	6 214	1 186	295	140	1 166	261
Other races	1 677	206	330	102	397	105	2 570	419	126	61	697	183
Spanish origin ¹	1 445	157	192	38	464	57	5 591	624	242	104	788	235
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	92 580	13 066	29 012	8 093	32 125	5 515	64 940	33 551	19 895	6 860	34 570	17 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 508	3 293	8 166	2 650	6 281	1 767	15 124	10 786	3 498	1 364	8 775	5 549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 767	2 650	8 052	1 979	7 949	1 243	19 842	10 816	5 186	1 539	10 648	5 567
Technicians and related support occupations	3 555	629	822	203	847	232	1 914	1 217	480	175	1 613	858
Sales occupations	8 055	815	2 559	611	2 308	352	4 367	2 302	1 780	611	2 827	1 447
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 157	1 206	4 671	1 165	4 794	659	13 561	7 297	2 926	753	6 208	3 262
Service occupations	11 958	687	5 497	1 424	4 335	565	7 152	2 088	1 897	296	3 330	1 019
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 665	205	702	848	799	64	1 457	37	27	—	171	115
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 281	3 429	2 667	848	4 516	799	8 341	4 761	3 434	1 571	4 897	2 518
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 401	2 802	3 928	1 028	8 245	1 077	14 324	5 063	5 853	2 090	6 749	2 264
Construction	3 831	754	1 223	423	1 224	339	2 029	1 034	757	246	1 982	1 070
Manufacturing	33 655	7 042	4 157	1 482	12 282	1 776	23 985	12 190	9 316	3 838	14 489	7 148
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 851	701	1 134	371	1 403	288	3 644	2 098	877	380	1 119	633
Wholesale trade	2 054	302	502	165	636	118	2 322	1 416	307	153	807	411
Retail trade	14 008	1 001	5 642	1 393	4 317	756	6 996	3 289	2 939	896	4 896	2 455
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 961	263	847	158	878	154	3 983	2 513	873	133	1 310	678
Business and repair services	2 737	358	823	190	704	127	2 362	1 233	453	165	1 567	897
Personal services	2 192	105	784	174	531	126	945	448	347	40	631	253
Professional and related services	19 360	1 632	11 168	2 858	7 609	1 522	14 874	7 797	3 456	860	6 045	2 781
Public administration	4 478	470	1 702	661	1 238	158	3 130	1 183	497	123	1 165	432
All other industries	2 453	438	1 030	218	1 303	151	670	350	73	26	559	274
Armed forces, at work	10 081	523	15	5	12	12	11	—	19	19	74	68
Private wage and salary workers	71 029	10 783	15 567	4 356	24 660	4 270	53 563	29 145	17 204	6 161	29 675	15 260
Federal government workers	15 555	1 260	450	113	668	138	1 552	667	147	52	771	465
State and local government workers	10 868	1 130	10 692	3 213	4 726	879	7 205	2 445	1 842	504	2 772	882
Self-employed workers	4 899	387	2 081	361	1 826	228	2 444	1 190	693	162	1 320	451
Unpaid family workers	310	29	237	55	257	12	187	104	28	—	106	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 785	1 355	10 719	2 145	8 656	1 145	12 289	5 518	4 120	889	6 880	2 823
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	99 637	13 387	28 199	7 939	31 142	5 399	63 111	32 956	19 470	6 694	33 845	16 842
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 096	1 094	8 503	1 556	6 132	741	9 331	3 630	3 131	646	5 086	2 028
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 783	722	2 659	668	2 927	359	4 391	1 831	1 295	267	2 547	1 097
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 795	712	2 451	602	3 862	525	5 427	2 213	1 474	463	3 089	1 229
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 310	898	2 557	741	3 963	555	6 425	2 770	1 471	362	3 767	1 538
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 538	3 091	5 685	2 206	7 109	1 445	14 870	7 333	4 112	1 339	7 082	3 468
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 124	3 643	2 870	1 201	4 209	946	10 234	5 691	3 971	1 605	5 244	2 806
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 508	1 734	1 489	453	1 556	412	5 999	4 036	2 326	1 168	3 007	1 737
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 635	1 385	1 788	462	1 127	378	5 309	4 425	1 425	665	3 342	2 423
\$50,000 or more	848	108	197	50	257	38	1 125	1 027	265	179	681	516
Median	\$10 829	\$15 149	\$8 381	\$10 573	\$9 337	\$11 272	\$11 497	\$13 785	\$12 364	\$15 582	\$11 270	\$13 226
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	88 879	13 055	24 377	7 753	28 307	5 455	57 182	32 515	18 288	6 531	32 547	16 866
Drive alone	63 096	7 429	19 888	6 067	21 926	4 199	44 675	26 120	14 498	5 200	25 720	13 070
Carpool	25 783	5 626	4 489	1 686	6 381	1 256	12 507	6 395	3 790	1 331	6 827	3 796
Public transportation	891	293	177	66	156	—	3 074	740	446	201	192	73
Bus or streetcar	750	293	150	54	76	—	2 759	520	446	201	167	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	12	12	—	—	224	178	—	—	25	11
Walked only	8 721	151	3 023	230	2 271	53	3 794	143	826	103	1 381	85
Other means	2 453	90	490	49	425	19	623	153	232	44	259	76
Worked at home	1 717	—	960	—	978	—	278	—	122	—	265	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.41	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.7	39.6	15.6	24.9	15.6	26.2	19.0	23.5	15.7	24.0	19.6	27.1
Car, truck, or van	20.6	39.1	16.5	25.4	16.2	26.3	19.1	23.3	15.7	23.7	19.9	27.1
Public transportation	38.9	70.9	15.8	12.4	19.8	—	27.8	33.5	29.1	42.4	30.0	43.0
With a public transportation disability	241	43	32	—	118	—	532	186	77	35	94	62

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	28 996	23 618	1 969	1 152	59 271	45 594	10 241	4 261	12 309	7 600	7 076	3 927
Householder, wife present	19 591	16 720	1 073	643	36 528	31 034	6 231	2 775	8 266	5 644	4 488	2 642
Householder, no wife present	3 586	2 586	273	179	9 186	5 233	1 149	406	1 288	691	615	424
Other household member	5 757	4 259	623	330	13 012	9 170	2 861	1 080	2 570	1 265	1 951	842
In group quarters	62	53	—	—	545	157	—	—	185	—	22	19
Female	12 354	7 735	1 848	872	58 608	41 587	9 195	2 658	10 314	4 813	7 242	3 020
Householder, husband present	321	171	117	73	2 253	1 643	220	118	273	152	238	116
Householder, no husband present	2 774	1 824	341	190	17 481	10 499	1 777	450	2 242	852	1 496	806
Other household member	9 192	5 673	1 390	609	38 477	29 332	7 170	2 062	7 585	3 789	5 508	2 098
In group quarters	67	67	—	—	397	113	28	28	214	20	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 257	1 133	324	120	4 648	2 430	1 857	372	1 425	463	1 391	498
20 to 24 years	5 667	4 094	467	261	17 079	11 912	2 117	630	3 064	1 352	1 546	769
25 to 54 years	26 318	20 827	2 366	1 341	77 707	59 904	12 016	4 839	14 543	8 732	8 720	4 474
55 to 64 years	6 426	4 912	571	292	15 558	10 992	2 886	975	2 953	1 655	2 267	1 059
65 years and over	682	387	89	10	2 887	1 943	560	103	638	211	394	147
With one or more years of college	15 730	13 252	1 232	806	59 604	49 423	6 659	3 187	8 937	5 471	4 431	2 386

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	38 019	28 431	3 688	1 905	100 480	81 834	18 726	6 801	21 042	11 957	13 508	6 304
Black	2 644	2 362	108	98	13 580	4 084	272	63	1 222	311	522	458
Other races	687	560	21	21	3 819	1 263	438	55	359	145	288	185
Spanish origin ¹	915	825	47	47	5 262	1 509	987	69	378	211	207	185

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41 277	31 321	3 817	2 024	117 787	87 116	19 428	6 919	22 610	12 400	14 318	6 947
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 730	8 290	888	574	37 837	31 528	4 852	2 295	5 812	3 597	2 840	1 565
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 633	8 171	1 045	569	50 076	38 690	5 708	2 037	6 126	3 051	4 580	2 106
Technicians and related support occupations	1 971	1 622	24	—	5 643	4 642	547	249	836	536	301	172
Sales occupations	2 357	1 517	588	363	9 443	7 502	1 906	805	1 467	652	1 850	912
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 305	5 032	433	206	34 990	26 546	3 255	983	3 823	1 863	2 429	1 022
Service occupations	2 770	1 313	599	233	10 828	4 824	2 625	654	2 773	1 152	1 465	540
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	28	38	19	212	77	149	52	182	66	29	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 533	7 063	566	325	8 562	6 464	2 444	1 005	3 454	2 311	1 881	977
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 526	6 456	681	304	10 272	5 533	3 650	876	4 263	2 223	3 523	1 730
Construction	1 129	891	238	132	3 230	2 572	920	550	543	323	556	293
Manufacturing	24 320	20 288	610	358	13 321	9 217	5 630	1 724	8 592	5 527	5 716	3 275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	985	724	169	143	7 756	6 430	1 016	587	683	400	474	247
Wholesale trade	1 623	1 169	162	92	3 814	3 124	466	170	528	293	452	269
Retail trade	3 978	2 312	1 171	664	9 140	5 709	3 289	1 053	2 996	1 317	3 128	1 366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 435	1 805	157	106	37 821	30 877	1 074	377	803	494	570	248
Business and repair services	2 336	1 743	89	12	4 620	3 263	659	206	358	206	594	244
Personal services	435	196	148	89	2 242	1 123	321	90	368	104	370	160
Professional and related services	3 008	1 668	787	350	24 774	16 414	4 810	1 526	6 527	3 053	1 994	688
Public administration	813	399	124	—	10 266	8 006	1 007	522	977	565	307	64
All other industries	215	126	162	78	803	381	236	114	235	118	157	93
Armed forces, at work	73	32	—	—	92	65	8	—	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 969	28 873	2 844	1 661	95 136	70 847	15 542	5 627	18 090	10 156	12 386	6 389
Federal government workers	1 061	851	32	22	4 035	3 167	203	47	478	271	229	119
State and local government workers	2 444	1 138	730	254	15 466	10 660	2 792	1 039	3 350	1 764	940	248
Self-employed workers	835	465	161	62	3 108	2 398	848	191	661	222	721	191
Unpaid family workers	41	26	50	25	134	109	51	15	44	—	42	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 700	2 305	1 213	477	16 580	10 217	5 036	1 304	4 540	1 787	3 309	1 145

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	40 780	31 021	3 635	1 926	115 724	86 182	18 951	6 802	22 149	12 211	13 964	6 857
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 000	1 966	805	320	12 635	7 249	3 424	707	3 595	1 218	2 446	843
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 706	835	366	126	6 459	3 807	1 753	539	1 420	457	1 383	458
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 455	1 454	226	116	9 439	5 678	1 852	481	1 556	774	1 342	576
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 830	2 151	410	212	14 172	9 462	2 016	478	1 927	1 008	1 229	553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 573	5 526	823	450	28 898	20 939	3 935	1 414	5 392	2 933	3 166	1 786
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 806	7 362	527	331	19 517	16 477	3 160	1 598	4 165	2 769	1 964	1 220
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 710	5 661	208	147	11 072	9 817	1 379	817	2 304	1 678	1 104	535
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 225	5 660	220	211	11 063	10 412	1 156	656	1 641	1 254	1 141	758
\$50,000 or more	475	406	50	13	2 469	2 341	276	112	149	120	189	128
Median	\$15 751	\$16 956	\$10 039	\$11 580	\$12 059	\$13 667	\$10 362	\$13 943	\$11 839	\$14 305	\$10 617	\$12 222

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	37 671	29 595	3 468	1 959	92 799	75 110	17 754	6 887	20 504	12 252	13 402	6 780
Drive alone	25 110	18 859	3 066	1 726	62 995	50 796	14 870	5 898	15 051	8 600	10 778	5 237
Carpool	12 561	10 736	402	233	29 804	24 314	2 884	989	5 453	3 652	2 624	1 543
Public transportation	1 895	1 501	99	52	18 273	11 253	133	8	74	70	238	136
Bus or streetcar	1 895	1 501	99	52	18 046	11 125	65	8	70	70	128	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	106	106	—	—	—	—	64	64
Walked only	1 185	54	132	13	5 576	395	1 162	—	1 696	48	368	—
Other means	404	203	53	—	740	423	207	24	152	43	88	31
Worked at home	195	—	65	—	491	—	180	—	197	—	222	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.29	1.07	1.07	1.23	1.23	1.09	1.08	1.18	1.21	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	24.2	28.0	15.8	20.4	24.4	27.1	15.8	24.3	19.9	26.8	16.0	21.6
Car, truck, or van	23.6	26.9	15.4	19.8	23.6	25.8	16.1	24.1	20.8	26.8	15.9	21.3
Public transportation	44.4	50.3	31.6	47.2	31.5	36.2	18.9	15.0	35.2	36.8	30.3	41.0
With a public transportation disability	184	133	—	—	549	338	53	8	69	48	31	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Naugatuck borough		New Britain city		New Haven city		Newington town		New London city		Norwalk city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 759	3 035	28 725	12 930	78 184	48 677	11 683	8 583	16 512	10 550	36 369	16 332
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 924	2 065	16 421	8 347	40 593	26 614	6 962	5 476	9 164	6 083	20 708	10 594
Householder, wife present	2 604	1 454	10 524	6 030	24 409	18 279	4 449	3 536	5 446	4 263	12 918	7 213
Householder, no wife present	441	188	1 865	665	5 998	2 865	812	709	1 030	544	2 234	1 004
Other household member	879	423	3 837	1 622	9 040	5 459	1 668	1 198	1 758	1 213	5 534	2 355
In group quarters	—	—	195	30	1 146	11	33	33	930	63	22	22
Female	2 835	970	12 304	4 583	37 591	22 063	4 721	3 107	7 348	4 467	15 661	5 738
Householder, husband present	72	56	317	161	1 323	779	185	143	295	178	486	179
Householder, no husband present	515	190	2 485	758	10 819	5 210	875	674	1 649	787	3 198	1 144
Other household member	2 238	714	9 293	3 637	24 164	15 938	3 661	2 290	4 966	3 483	11 946	4 397
In group quarters	10	10	209	27	1 285	136	—	—	438	19	31	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	451	102	1 885	506	3 654	1 515	975	469	1 667	673	2 484	514
20 to 24 years	521	181	3 903	1 551	10 634	5 580	1 680	1 441	2 424	1 132	4 547	1 994
25 to 54 years	4 383	2 103	16 983	8 631	49 778	32 662	7 204	5 413	9 767	7 135	23 050	11 482
55 to 64 years	1 227	573	5 039	1 890	11 425	7 525	1 561	1 111	2 057	1 357	4 951	1 968
65 years and over	177	76	915	352	2 693	1 395	263	149	597	253	1 337	374
With one or more years of college	2 500	1 598	9 601	5 406	38 466	24 687	4 521	3 312	7 229	4 828	15 404	9 126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 522	2 822	26 908	12 485	66 930	45 830	11 270	8 181	15 491	10 106	32 196	15 385
Black	163	153	1 103	370	9 638	2 353	338	338	647	213	3 381	737
Other races	74	60	714	75	1 616	494	75	64	374	231	792	210
Spanish origin ¹	135	67	1 292	176	1 839	501	148	148	280	130	1 756	414
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 759	3 035	28 699	12 921	78 030	48 543	11 683	8 583	14 777	9 736	36 346	16 309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 806	1 125	5 937	3 782	24 414	16 362	2 831	2 061	4 275	3 016	10 007	6 113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 881	913	8 187	3 630	27 807	17 902	3 578	2 461	4 888	3 426	12 482	5 329
Technicians and related support occupations	287	201	1 076	721	3 978	2 738	322	265	589	535	1 293	860
Sales occupations	424	167	1 829	870	5 597	3 486	1 132	775	1 554	988	3 511	1 131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 170	545	5 282	2 039	18 232	11 678	2 124	1 421	2 745	1 903	7 678	3 338
Service occupations	600	66	3 363	940	9 288	3 920	1 240	738	2 535	1 103	3 044	686
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	10	101	41	247	110	76	47	123	55	233	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	804	428	3 710	2 149	6 855	5 078	1 784	1 380	1 369	1 010	4 793	2 294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 658	493	7 401	2 379	9 419	5 171	2 174	1 896	1 587	1 126	5 787	1 829
Construction	216	74	770	494	2 120	1 613	903	707	464	355	1 449	672
Manufacturing	3 756	1 938	12 051	5 390	11 071	6 859	3 469	2 978	1 752	1 143	14 553	7 655
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	263	145	1 105	599	11 365	8 680	316	272	1 160	884	1 832	865
Wholesale trade	170	75	665	346	2 582	1 879	687	574	464	321	1 489	753
Retail trade	729	253	3 545	1 515	8 329	5 018	1 922	1 321	2 583	1 571	6 013	2 007
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	62	1 133	471	4 994	3 618	241	96	669	517	1 655	525
Business and repair services	181	76	616	279	2 765	1 634	370	216	396	337	1 700	872
Personal services	83	14	452	175	1 444	737	105	61	397	166	749	170
Professional and related services	1 012	365	7 210	3 237	28 446	15 827	2 992	1 891	5 846	3 841	5 737	2 322
Public administration	177	33	1 049	378	4 103	2 167	412	297	807	467	764	346
All other industries	11	—	103	37	811	511	266	170	239	134	405	122
Armed forces, at work	—	—	26	9	154	134	—	—	1 735	814	23	23
Private wage and salary workers	5 653	2 686	23 587	11 041	62 120	39 688	8 915	6 921	11 139	7 379	30 709	14 477
Federal government workers	95	34	377	92	3 074	1 938	697	564	3 399	2 178	408	201
State and local government workers	723	232	3 637	1 429	10 011	5 260	1 604	977	1 288	607	3 067	1 133
Self-employed workers	252	57	1 063	334	2 874	1 734	467	121	623	374	1 997	492
Unpaid family workers	36	26	61	34	105	57	—	—	63	12	188	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 260	401	5 760	2 125	17 285	8 121	2 394	1 162	4 417	2 272	6 716	1 948
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 570	2 971	28 035	12 773	76 119	47 849	11 482	8 437	15 902	10 257	35 479	16 099
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 036	204	4 556	1 338	12 770	5 543	1 989	1 005	3 073	1 398	5 383	1 260
\$4,000 to \$5,999	413	138	2 052	647	5 840	2 895	830	563	1 791	851	2 184	785
\$6,000 to \$7,999	539	100	2 421	748	6 346	3 475	869	710	1 593	904	3 025	890
\$8,000 to \$9,999	586	268	3 091	1 196	7 830	4 787	973	799	1 681	1 113	3 519	1 358
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 447	659	7 138	3 146	17 038	10 974	2 619	2 090	2 969	2 187	7 798	3 484
\$15,000 to \$19,999	981	501	4 497	2 627	11 281	8 070	2 013	1 641	1 960	1 612	4 894	2 668
\$20,000 to \$24,999	741	489	2 332	1 638	6 438	5 039	1 119	827	1 202	920	3 474	2 061
\$25,000 to \$49,999	736	543	1 530	1 167	7 156	5 944	907	685	1 434	1 127	4 266	3 011
\$50,000 or more	91	69	418	266	1 420	1 122	163	117	199	145	936	582
Median	\$11 933	\$15 894	\$10 903	\$13 502	\$11 111	\$12 793	\$11 552	\$12 171	\$9 778	\$11 489	\$11 808	\$15 376
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 063	3 007	25 024	12 733	59 737	42 983	10 941	8 297	13 906	10 215	32 906	15 923
Drive alone	4 877	2 421	20 037	10 706	45 082	32 498	8 754	6 436	11 199	8 292	25 634	11 652
Carpool	1 186	586	4 987	2 027	14 655	10 485	2 187	1 861	2 707	1 923	7 272	4 271
Public transportation	22	13	821	47	9 574	5 007	102	102	179	69	1 069	332
Bus or streetcar	22	13	723	47	9 282	4 776	80	80	129	69	809	137
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	219	219	11	11	—	—	228	195
Walked only	577	—	2 496	109	7 229	360	206	38	1 987	151	1 569	24
Other means	47	15	229	41	1 143	327	187	146	242	115	204	53
Worked at home	50	—	155	—	501	—	247	—	198	—	621	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	15.3	20.7	16.6	22.2	20.9	24.7	19.4	22.9	18.2	22.9	20.6	30.7
Car, truck, or van	15.8	20.8	17.1	22.3	20.8	23.6	19.3	22.8	19.4	22.9	20.7	30.1
Public transportation	15.0	15.0	24.3	39.6	30.1	34.9	47.2	47.2	28.5	46.3	35.4	55.8
With a public transportation disability	12	—	189	96	383	249	67	55	40	40	101	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — Con											
Places — Con											
Norwich city		Shelton city		Stamford city		Stratford town		Torrington city		Trumbull town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
16 638	8 117	8 650	5 213	58 754	27 471	27 167	19 617	13 460	4 104	9 504	6 403
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
7 664	3 698	4 813	3 300	33 625	18 110	19 822	15 102	6 930	2 244	4 314	2 988
4 685	2 341	3 004	2 154	22 047	13 030	13 340	10 361	4 602	1 623	2 450	1 681
941	349	467	374	4 090	1 805	1 879	1 513	596	179	468	428
1 992	962	1 299	743	7 324	3 149	4 577	3 202	1 732	442	1 386	869
46	46	43	29	164	126	26	26	—	—	10	10
8 974	4 419	3 837	1 913	25 129	9 361	7 345	4 515	6 530	1 860	5 190	3 415
316	246	103	61	1 019	460	156	88	160	10	97	72
1 744	731	794	489	6 371	2 076	1 553	1 109	1 365	228	781	601
6 879	3 429	2 920	1 356	17 625	6 756	5 624	3 306	4 983	1 618	4 284	2 714
35	13	20	7	114	69	12	12	22	4	28	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 379	647	636	238	2 690	495	1 778	850	860	219	1 235	673
2 459	1 270	1 086	744	6 738	3 240	3 444	2 724	1 652	557	1 264	1 014
10 083	5 190	5 225	3 277	38 675	19 576	16 372	12 406	8 058	2 758	5 385	3 679
2 142	870	1 493	852	8 862	3 667	5 033	3 363	2 391	503	1 204	816
575	140	210	102	1 789	493	540	274	499	67	416	221
5 797	3 223	3 018	1 972	28 808	17 118	8 769	6 891	4 063	1 668	4 094	2 684
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
16 023	7 853	8 215	4 832	52 089	25 754	24 953	17 735	13 261	4 072	9 044	5 991
337	165	288	247	5 390	1 217	1 711	1 450	79	10	277	244
278	99	147	134	1 275	500	503	432	120	22	183	168
117	60	309	257	2 669	763	888	800	96	12	269	217
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
16 608	8 106	8 631	5 194	58 754	27 471	27 139	19 589	13 456	4 100	9 504	6 403
4 222	2 282	2 203	1 450	19 840	12 200	5 496	4 234	2 490	1 047	2 445	1 644
5 350	3 022	2 260	1 224	21 037	8 864	7 035	4 500	4 000	1 187	4 031	2 768
423	394	262	202	1 863	1 230	980	739	291	145	308	252
2 040	1 063	560	256	5 172	2 129	1 700	939	1 271	417	1 904	1 174
2 887	1 565	1 438	766	14 002	5 505	4 355	2 822	2 438	625	1 819	1 342
2 744	1 024	676	222	4 524	1 011	2 073	931	1 573	329	1 187	656
164	87	92	—	268	81	110	43	60	23	32	11
1 609	686	1 296	858	6 255	3 076	5 073	3 977	1 844	549	770	519
2 519	1 005	2 104	1 440	6 830	2 239	7 352	5 904	3 489	965	1 039	805
540	222	434	275	3 074	1 569	794	484	586	239	524	315
3 660	1 911	4 059	2 911	18 865	10 033	16 799	13 486	5 219	1 526	2 399	1 933
856	352	568	426	4 244	2 331	1 698	1 254	652	226	210	105
622	279	343	250	2 650	1 555	820	638	393	121	106	106
2 918	1 381	626	270	6 500	2 285	2 808	1 546	2 671	789	2 639	1 905
877	527	287	112	4 850	2 115	781	402	652	102	806	566
467	254	200	193	5 280	2 587	602	378	308	128	319	238
465	155	212	93	1 267	267	277	170	226	58	283	138
4 994	2 464	1 404	569	9 706	3 896	1 458	769	2 375	785	1 922	985
918	444	214	70	1 219	292	742	318	366	89	141	44
291	117	154	25	1 099	541	360	144	108	37	155	73
30	11	19	—	—	—	28	—	4	4	—	—
12 338	6 313	7 173	4 742	49 947	24 787	23 206	17 289	11 449	3 587	7 996	5 814
322	190	103	38	1 169	463	1 267	1 040	160	64	49	37
3 256	1 373	916	311	4 390	1 268	1 769	823	1 178	302	961	446
693	234	436	111	3 069	926	915	455	642	147	498	106
29	7	22	11	179	27	10	10	31	4	—	—
4 220	1 860	1 562	582	9 413	2 489	3 526	1 815	3 112	662	3 222	1 794
EARNINGS IN 1979											
16 145	7 918	8 456	5 106	57 281	27 129	26 587	19 202	13 060	3 946	9 361	6 300
3 431	1 581	1 357	601	6 700	1 998	2 899	1 349	2 450	537	2 512	1 330
1 555	682	627	341	3 418	965	1 183	739	968	221	887	610
1 741	698	949	452	3 207	1 083	1 461	939	1 318	329	848	639
2 166	1 142	869	491	4 254	1 545	1 670	1 251	1 676	447	944	728
3 424	1 516	2 018	1 212	12 574	5 062	5 407	4 061	3 150	1 072	1 491	1 114
2 036	1 111	1 119	816	10 072	5 094	6 005	4 520	1 805	639	1 036	818
902	620	608	467	5 967	3 558	3 730	2 869	891	337	732	472
752	491	748	579	8 170	5 784	3 765	3 087	626	282	758	505
138	77	161	147	2 919	2 040	467	387	176	82	153	84
\$9 242	\$9 748	\$10 709	\$12 210	\$14 158	\$17 449	\$15 384	\$16 024	\$10 114	\$11 486	\$8 918	\$9 569
JOURNEY TO WORK											
15 357	7 893	8 017	5 113	52 625	26 273	25 869	19 087	11 981	4 074	8 752	6 237
11 912	6 173	6 444	3 917	41 600	19 625	20 299	14 551	9 655	3 353	7 156	4 989
3 445	1 720	1 573	1 196	11 025	6 648	5 570	4 536	2 326	721	1 596	1 248
106	32	133	24	2 631	1 000	457	400	85	4	138	138
86	26	133	24	1 692	148	446	389	49	—	120	120
—	—	—	—	896	852	—	—	—	—	18	18
841	79	304	29	2 451	112	445	33	1 178	—	139	—
243	113	125	47	252	86	220	97	65	26	126	28
91	—	71	—	795	—	176	—	151	—	349	—
1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12
17.7	23.4	17.9	22.5	23.5	33.8	20.8	23.9	14.1	22.4	18.0	20.5
18.0	23.5	18.4	22.5	23.2	32.8	20.8	23.7	14.3	22.2	18.0	20.3
20.1	21.1	14.2	12.7	37.9	59.7	32.9	33.7	13.3	20.0	29.1	29.1
57	18	17	17	187	67	69	42	75	50	51	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 23 287 10 207 13 103 9 387 8 506 5 185 6 742 4 516 4 938 3 691 2 532 1 605
Householder, wife present 14 294 6 717 7 916 5 725 5 333 3 437 3 937 2 870 2 853 2 316 1 444 982
Householder, no wife present 2 328 863 1 773 1 456 1 025 545 651 415 566 469 255 169
Other household member 6 572 2 551 3 234 2 026 2 080 1 203 2 094 1 173 1 478 865 833 454
In group quarters 93 76 180 180 68 — 60 58 41 41 — —
Female 21 685 7 943 10 964 7 152 6 279 2 897 6 845 4 338 4 494 3 037 1 629 1 023
Householder, husband present 669 285 560 290 192 118 292 173 100 77 132 105
Householder, no husband present 4 453 1 290 2 441 1 852 1 794 905 1 486 1 067 1 205 969 256 127
Other household member 16 316 6 220 7 562 4 756 4 245 1 843 5 024 3 087 3 189 1 991 1 241 791
In group quarters 247 148 401 254 48 31 43 11 — — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 3 688 1 383 2 113 1 040 990 388 1 384 662 878 302 408 155
20 to 24 years 5 965 2 206 3 106 2 456 1 834 965 1 444 1 063 1 102 911 555 305
25 to 54 years 26 845 11 969 13 719 10 084 9 083 5 459 8 689 5 962 5 768 4 407 2 657 1 764
55 to 64 years 7 088 2 205 3 998 2 431 2 251 996 1 571 931 1 336 918 447 367
65 years and over 1 386 387 1 131 528 627 274 499 236 348 190 94 37
With one or more years of college 15 904 8 124 10 425 6 747 5 277 3 540 7 382 4 854 4 103 3 117 1 471 974

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 42 161 17 866 22 249 14 847 13 485 7 080 12 857 8 216 9 003 6 299 4 043 2 536
Black 1 886 157 1 202 1 161 1 182 911 582 536 269 269 84 70
Other races 925 127 616 531 118 91 148 102 160 160 34 22
Spanish origin¹ 1 296 165 731 625 292 244 276 151 173 164 57 22

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 44 945 18 150 24 030 16 502 14 760 8 057 13 587 8 854 9 432 6 728 4 161 2 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 10 316 5 534 6 642 3 999 4 084 2 794 4 551 2 903 2 848 2 101 940 612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 13 702 5 681 7 699 5 071 4 145 1 940 4 759 3 120 4 025 2 872 1 212 683
Technicians and related support occupations 1 429 697 481 441 368 254 233 203 246 246 133 89
Sales occupations 3 952 1 580 3 013 1 830 1 217 614 1 868 971 1 114 741 286 116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 8 321 3 404 4 205 2 800 2 560 1 072 2 658 1 946 2 665 1 885 793 478
Service occupations 5 880 1 627 3 235 2 116 2 121 741 1 995 1 331 1 025 630 421 205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 134 34 209 194 95 34 208 147 55 28 14 —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 5 689 2 465 2 822 2 366 1 821 1 112 1 293 843 808 677 700 540
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 9 224 2 809 3 423 2 756 2 494 1 436 781 510 671 420 874 588
Construction 1 221 668 952 674 678 406 707 497 356 266 259 123
Manufacturing 14 441 5 344 5 765 4 922 3 211 2 123 2 198 1 640 701 563 1 646 1 214
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 2 591 1 342 734 549 705 412 587 394 526 495 313 265
Wholesale trade 1 548 630 553 504 504 840 400 315 476 346 165 104
Retail trade 7 141 2 865 5 067 3 203 2 292 1 027 3 427 2 314 1 611 973 741 404
Finance, insurance, and real estate 2 404 1 138 1 360 745 479 116 949 2 560 1 189 856 142 68
Business and repair services 1 592 653 1 225 823 587 307 1 620 1 059 586 490 128 45
Personal services 1 028 277 850 553 308 150 401 257 263 123 133 87
Professional and related services 10 605 4 511 6 431 3 945 4 314 2 565 2 545 1 391 1 488 783 502 277
Public administration 1 991 567 489 300 578 69 313 180 2 064 1 729 123 41
All other industries 383 155 399 235 104 42 440 247 172 104 9 —
Armed forces, at work 27 — 37 37 25 25 — — — — — —

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 44 036 17 786 23 526 16 248 14 237 7 946 13 102 8 614 9 263 6 679 4 038 2 568
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 8 038 2 958 4 759 2 475 2 486 1 001 2 805 1 416 1 533 635 736 302
\$4,000 to \$5,999 3 712 1 188 2 104 1 317 1 040 449 1 183 758 616 379 254 196
\$6,000 to \$7,999 4 583 1 312 1 826 1 379 1 117 574 977 686 1 044 817 412 262
\$8,000 to \$9,999 5 039 1 635 2 169 1 649 1 228 571 1 039 674 1 164 926 424 306
\$10,000 to \$14,999 9 551 3 684 4 716 3 697 3 057 1 811 2 259 1 665 1 940 1 510 819 514
\$15,000 to \$19,999 6 474 3 117 3 495 2 715 2 550 1 448 1 406 983 1 215 1 028 615 413
\$20,000 to \$24,999 3 395 1 861 2 271 1 717 1 222 865 843 649 891 737 372 288
\$25,000 to \$49,999 2 513 1 534 1 858 1 202 1 194 950 1 799 1 261 726 564 361 253
\$50,000 or more 731 497 328 97 343 277 791 522 134 83 45 34
Median \$10 217 \$11 936 \$10 667 \$11 289 \$11 549 \$13 394 \$10 886 \$11 836 \$10 475 \$11 435 \$10 833 \$11 639

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 40 816 17 907 20 792 14 987 12 931 7 537 12 075 8 544 8 550 6 445 3 854 2 597
Drive alone 32 270 14 680 16 981 12 146 10 443 6 161 10 111 6 984 7 175 5 397 3 073 2 012
Carpool 8 546 3 227 3 811 2 841 2 488 1 376 1 964 1 560 1 375 1 048 781 585
Public transportation 1 501 108 1 163 1 006 581 448 391 234 194 194 38 11
Bus or streetcar 1 440 98 1 152 995 581 448 229 111 194 194 38 11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — 112 112 — — — —
Walked only 2 048 89 1 310 454 898 57 356 41 445 41 100 —
Other means 231 46 278 92 167 40 207 45 73 48 20 20
Worked at home 376 — 524 — 208 — 558 — 170 — 149 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.13 1.11 1.11 1.11 1.12 1.11 1.10 1.11 1.10 1.10 1.13 1.14
Mean travel time to work minutes 16.3 20.9 20.1 24.2 18.0 24.3 19.7 24.3 19.0 23.0 18.9 23.8
Car, truck, or van minutes 16.5 20.9 20.2 23.9 17.9 23.5 19.8 24.1 19.2 22.7 19.1 23.7
Public transportation minutes 23.5 27.1 32.7 35.0 34.4 37.9 29.3 36.1 37.3 37.3 25.5 60.0
With a public transportation disability 158 54 42 26 50 — 38 29 12 1 —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	64 951	33 551	3 632	2 354	34 644	17 100	6 074	4 004	729	394	20 077	12 061
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	36 050	19 937	2 011	1 561	19 251	10 211	3 029	2 147	361	233	11 399	7 343
Householder, wife present -----	22 250	13 886	1 102	932	11 797	6 728	1 865	1 370	240	122	6 935	4 675
Householder, no wife present -----	4 312	1 637	207	184	2 129	785	250	218	60	50	1 074	730
Other household member -----	8 975	4 333	665	408	5 261	2 684	901	546	61	61	3 281	1 917
In group quarters -----	513	81	37	37	64	14	13	13	—	—	109	21
Female -----	28 901	13 614	1 621	793	15 393	6 889	3 045	1 857	368	161	8 678	4 718
Householder, husband present -----	921	474	36	11	401	155	117	34	12	—	336	164
Householder, no husband present -----	7 346	2 494	276	134	3 109	1 191	672	453	34	21	1 591	1 179
Other household member -----	20 296	10 603	1 309	648	11 792	5 536	2 246	1 360	322	140	6 569	3 310
In group quarters -----	338	43	—	—	91	7	10	10	—	—	182	65
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	3 321	1 312	557	231	2 573	884	408	214	25	16	1 657	660
20 to 24 years -----	8 700	4 019	442	333	4 895	2 277	630	486	103	92	2 788	1 780
25 to 54 years -----	39 155	21 484	2 178	1 504	22 285	11 947	3 739	2 621	494	201	12 285	7 742
55 to 64 years -----	11 712	5 836	283	182	4 104	1 767	991	570	95	73	2 597	1 535
65 years and over -----	2 063	900	172	104	787	225	306	113	12	12	750	344
With one or more years of college -----	22 607	14 871	1 507	955	13 955	8 481	3 323	2 051	297	117	8 906	5 109
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	56 167	31 946	3 538	2 298	32 781	16 656	5 801	3 731	707	372	18 829	10 999
Black -----	6 214	1 186	56	18	1 166	261	205	205	22	22	865	805
Other races -----	2 570	419	38	38	697	183	68	68	—	—	383	257
Spanish origin ¹ -----	5 591	624	23	23	788	235	66	56	22	—	776	648
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	64 940	33 551	3 632	2 354	34 570	17 032	6 074	4 004	729	394	20 077	12 061
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	15 124	10 786	973	620	8 775	5 549	2 243	1 483	196	84	5 128	3 220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	19 842	10 816	1 298	795	10 648	5 567	2 151	1 360	205	116	6 701	3 680
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 914	1 217	66	66	1 613	858	61	52	—	—	389	241
Sales occupations -----	4 367	2 302	535	323	2 827	1 447	706	367	92	25	2 837	1 352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	13 561	7 297	697	406	6 208	3 262	1 384	941	113	91	3 475	2 087
Service occupations -----	7 152	2 088	343	139	3 330	1 019	863	608	124	44	2 661	1 288
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	147	37	32	21	171	115	64	23	33	24	173	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8 351	4 761	447	371	4 897	2 518	492	331	127	93	2 572	1 750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	14 324	5 063	539	408	6 749	2 264	261	199	44	33	2 842	2 068
Construction -----	2 029	1 034	196	159	1 982	1 070	454	322	111	100	1 071	747
Manufacturing -----	23 985	12 190	905	722	14 489	7 148	793	619	40	40	4 715	3 633
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 644	2 098	246	201	1 119	633	159	115	13	—	751	489
Wholesale trade -----	2 322	1 416	139	109	807	411	163	133	11	—	764	514
Retail trade -----	6 996	3 289	808	413	4 896	2 455	1 267	871	69	48	4 227	2 145
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	3 983	2 513	221	131	1 310	678	749	494	113	78	1 490	901
Business and repair services -----	2 362	1 233	164	140	1 567	897	592	391	52	9	1 165	668
Personal services -----	945	448	31	20	631	253	328	271	79	22	566	307
Professional and related services -----	14 874	7 797	714	351	6 045	2 781	1 142	572	220	85	4 288	2 333
Public administration -----	3 130	1 183	90	25	1 165	432	127	51	—	—	587	125
All other industries -----	670	350	118	83	559	274	300	165	21	12	453	199
Armed forces, at work -----	11	—	—	—	74	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	53 563	29 145	2 706	1 925	29 675	15 260	4 759	3 454	353	229	16 214	10 451
Federal government workers -----	1 552	667	60	36	771	465	43	43	13	—	343	225
State and local government workers -----	7 205	2 445	606	266	2 772	882	675	365	139	74	1 969	862
Self-employed workers -----	2 444	1 190	260	127	1 320	451	557	142	204	91	1 459	508
Unpaid family workers -----	187	104	—	—	106	42	40	—	20	—	92	15
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	12 289	5 518	1 099	523	6 880	2 823	1 795	833	202	83	5 198	2 014
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	63 111	32 956	3 517	2 319	33 845	16 842	5 888	3 912	700	385	19 631	11 866
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	9 331	3 630	989	504	5 086	2 028	1 185	533	149	67	4 142	1 629
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	4 391	1 831	189	98	2 547	1 097	263	170	34	21	1 503	762
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	5 427	2 213	290	203	3 089	1 229	466	291	79	67	1 316	854
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 425	2 770	289	99	3 767	1 538	484	324	45	35	1 569	1 029
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 870	7 333	786	616	7 082	3 468	1 198	836	136	77	4 113	2 897
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 234	5 691	455	392	5 244	2 806	898	728	66	42	2 679	1 830
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 999	4 036	158	143	3 007	1 737	508	349	105	45	1 801	1 313
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 309	4 425	343	246	3 342	2 423	631	474	64	20	1 881	1 188
\$50,000 or more -----	1 125	1 027	18	18	681	516	255	207	22	11	627	364
Median -----	\$11 497	\$13 785	\$10 006	\$11 517	\$11 270	\$13 226	\$11 783	\$13 421	\$11 170	\$10 105	\$11 138	\$12 312
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	57 182	32 515	3 424	2 331	32 547	16 866	5 360	3 848	575	394	18 172	11 491
Drive alone -----	44 675	26 120	2 900	1 952	25 720	13 070	4 498	3 183	388	274	14 917	9 181
Carpool -----	12 507	6 395	524	379	6 827	3 796	862	665	187	120	3 255	2 310
Public transportation -----	3 074	740	8	—	192	73	133	114	—	—	457	399
Bus or streetcar -----	2 759	520	8	—	167	62	53	53	—	—	364	306
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	224	178	—	—	25	11	72	61	—	—	93	93
Walked only -----	3 794	143	59	23	1 381	85	230	18	31	—	733	110
Other means -----	623	153	15	—	259	76	24	24	—	—	177	61
Worked at home -----	278	—	126	—	265	—	327	—	123	—	538	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.23	1.22	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.0	23.5	18.1	22.8	19.6	27.1	18.7	23.2	18.4	21.5	18.5	23.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.1	23.3	18.4	23.0	19.9	27.1	18.6	22.7	18.9	21.5	18.4	22.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	27.8	33.5	15.0	—	30.0	43.0	42.9	46.1	—	—	31.0	33.9
With a public transportation disability -----	532	186	42	14	94	62	28	—	9	9	80	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con											
	County Subdivisions — Con.											
	Fairfield County — Con											
	Greenwich town		Monroe town		New Canaan town		New Fairfield town		Newtown town		Norwalk town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	32 633	19 009	1 930	930	5 308	2 968	837	360	6 472	3 309	36 369	16 332
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 174	11 603	968	542	2 719	1 757	450	170	3 190	1 766	20 708	10 594
Householder, wife present	11 803	8 110	458	234	1 735	1 176	261	118	2 039	1 180	12 918	7 213
Householder, no wife present	2 333	1 560	88	88	346	240	31	—	341	160	2 234	1 004
Other household member	3 927	1 881	422	220	625	341	158	52	764	424	5 534	2 355
In group quarters	111	52	—	—	13	—	—	—	46	2	22	22
Female	14 459	7 406	962	388	2 589	1 211	387	190	3 282	1 543	15 661	5 738
Householder, husband present	536	279	24	—	93	60	17	17	135	66	486	179
Householder, no husband present	3 619	2 142	102	46	626	300	38	13	656	397	3 198	1 144
Other household member	10 251	4 955	792	342	1 859	851	332	160	2 423	1 068	11 946	4 397
In group quarters	53	30	44	—	11	—	—	—	68	12	31	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 638	467	303	100	464	110	76	14	478	182	2 484	514
20 to 24 years	3 740	2 402	253	180	518	326	109	51	670	479	4 547	1 994
25 to 54 years	21 135	13 179	1 234	599	3 404	2 072	557	264	4 286	2 212	23 050	11 482
55 to 64 years	4 895	2 527	55	36	687	419	85	31	853	385	4 951	1 968
65 years and over	1 225	434	85	15	235	41	10	—	185	51	1 337	374
With one or more years of college	17 454	10 986	743	359	2 791	1 736	520	265	2 820	1 434	15 404	9 126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	30 387	17 258	1 907	917	5 073	2 803	837	360	6 186	3 125	32 196	15 385
Black	1 691	1 352	—	—	211	141	—	—	201	128	3 381	737
Other races	555	399	23	13	24	24	—	—	85	56	792	210
Spanish origin ¹	1 022	788	17	17	114	60	16	16	149	81	1 756	414
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 621	18 997	1 930	930	5 308	2 968	837	360	6 472	3 309	36 346	16 309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 837	7 734	546	333	1 710	1 005	420	246	1 732	865	10 007	6 113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 100	6 522	463	161	1 749	812	194	37	1 912	888	12 482	5 329
Technicians and related support occupations	847	511	13	13	123	54	16	5	184	140	1 293	860
Sales occupations	3 489	1 809	229	89	900	357	77	12	540	171	3 511	1 131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 764	4 202	221	59	726	401	101	20	1 188	577	7 678	3 338
Service occupations	2 989	1 388	245	110	796	386	35	22	1 173	587	3 044	686
Farming, forestry and fishing occupations	395	84	11	—	99	40	7	—	124	25	233	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 910	1 841	193	89	743	595	120	55	573	356	4 793	2 294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 390	1 428	472	237	211	130	61	—	958	588	5 787	1 829
Construction	1 644	864	134	24	514	364	40	31	317	80	1 449	672
Manufacturing	9 479	7 393	324	193	658	409	16	4	1 862	1 256	14 553	7 655
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 720	949	82	31	104	79	53	8	82	67	1 832	865
Wholesale trade	1 347	995	35	35	188	156	9	—	149	74	1 489	753
Retail trade	4 447	2 216	558	303	1 105	612	144	58	745	330	6 013	2 007
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 429	1 886	79	26	446	157	33	18	246	84	1 655	525
Business and repair services	1 869	1 077	85	13	272	135	79	12	156	37	1 700	872
Personal services	1 244	575	73	36	370	135	—	—	85	23	749	170
Professional and related services	5 426	2 158	507	255	1 284	733	388	208	2 457	1 283	5 737	2 322
Public administration	807	278	42	14	118	76	21	21	194	41	764	346
All other industries	1 209	606	11	—	249	112	54	—	179	34	405	122
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23
Private wage and salary workers	27 191	17 163	1 380	715	3 923	2 301	311	105	4 023	2 194	30 709	14 477
Federal government workers	309	137	11	—	37	19	20	20	44	30	408	201
State and local government workers	2 605	901	349	193	627	362	301	166	1 892	1 036	3 067	1 133
Self-employed workers	2 497	801	190	22	646	249	205	69	488	49	1 997	492
Unpaid family workers	31	7	—	—	75	37	—	—	25	—	188	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 811	2 197	720	235	1 647	668	250	75	1 534	462	6 716	1 948
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 167	18 756	1 814	885	5 030	2 895	813	348	6 289	3 241	35 479	16 099
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 248	1 733	512	121	929	363	215	28	1 223	393	5 383	1 260
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 959	778	210	81	381	227	78	19	462	213	2 184	785
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 250	1 089	52	52	323	173	50	12	529	327	3 025	890
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 141	1 044	181	110	502	351	35	35	615	365	3 519	1 358
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 693	3 867	329	228	819	462	235	162	1 703	1 017	7 798	3 484
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 759	3 068	264	175	691	541	73	38	800	428	4 894	2 668
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 061	2 169	181	64	526	323	30	23	374	264	3 474	2 061
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 014	3 718	85	54	662	345	61	19	477	210	4 266	3 011
\$50,000 or more	2 042	1 290	—	—	197	110	36	12	106	24	936	582
Median	\$13 775	\$16 111	\$9 470	\$11 219	\$11 872	\$13 231	\$10 360	\$11 630	\$10 589	\$11 044	\$11 808	\$15 376
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 780	18 036	1 731	905	4 631	2 854	698	360	5 968	3 297	32 906	15 923
Drive alone	22 132	13 049	1 403	763	3 787	2 279	600	274	4 968	2 582	25 634	11 652
Carpool	6 648	4 987	328	142	844	575	98	86	1 000	715	7 272	4 271
Public transportation	1 066	749	—	—	56	36	9	—	11	—	1 069	332
Bus or streetcar	281	137	—	—	20	—	9	—	4	—	809	137
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	705	556	—	—	36	36	—	—	7	—	228	195
Walked only	1 731	131	57	12	231	43	65	—	194	—	1 569	24
Other means	261	93	28	13	104	35	—	—	101	12	204	53
Worked at home	795	—	114	—	286	—	65	—	198	—	621	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.15	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 24.2	32.2	16.4	23.2	17.3	23.4	16.4	21.3	19.1	26.3	20.6	30.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.3	31.6	16.4	23.1	17.9	23.6	16.8	21.3	19.3	26.0	20.7	30.1
Public transportation	minutes... 47.6	52.8	—	—	26.8	36.1	50.0	—	66.6	—	35.4	55.8
With a public transportation disability	110	45	10	10	—	—	—	—	17	13	101	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	693	402	2 794	1 558	4 813	3 300	91	15	33 625	18 110	19 822	15 102
Householder, wife present	357	222	1 685	1 078	3 004	2 154	77	9	22 047	13 030	13 340	10 361
Householder, no wife present	57	32	305	197	467	374	6	6	4 090	1 805	1 879	1 513
Other household member	276	145	785	264	1 299	743	8	—	7 324	3 149	4 577	3 202
In group quarters	3	3	19	19	43	29	—	—	164	126	26	26
Female	428	165	2 740	1 024	3 837	1 913	118	49	25 129	9 361	7 345	4 515
Householder, husband present	36	—	165	69	103	61	17	—	1 019	460	156	88
Householder, no husband present	41	14	326	210	794	489	4	—	6 371	2 076	1 553	1 109
Other household member	351	151	2 237	733	2 920	1 356	97	49	17 625	6 756	5 624	3 306
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	20	7	—	—	114	69	12	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	123	60	696	154	636	238	24	16	2 690	495	1 778	850
20 to 24 years	79	79	644	330	1 086	744	14	14	6 738	3 240	3 444	2 724
25 to 54 years	700	370	3 507	1 755	5 225	3 277	111	34	38 675	19 576	16 372	12 406
55 to 64 years	194	50	617	295	1 493	852	42	—	8 862	3 667	5 033	3 363
65 years and over	25	8	70	48	210	102	18	—	1 789	493	540	274
With one or more years of college	619	266	2 891	1 424	3 018	1 972	86	10	28 808	17 118	8 769	6 891

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 102	567	5 389	2 455	8 215	4 832	209	64	52 089	25 754	24 953	17 735
Black	—	—	32	25	288	247	—	—	5 390	1 217	1 711	1 450
Other races	19	—	113	102	147	134	—	—	1 275	500	503	432
Spanish origin ¹	13	13	41	—	309	257	9	—	2 669	763	888	800

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 121	567	5 534	2 582	8 631	5 194	209	64	58 754	27 471	27 139	19 589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	454	201	2 133	1 189	2 203	1 450	79	10	19 840	12 200	5 496	4 234
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	96	1 682	627	2 260	1 224	65	16	21 037	8 864	7 035	4 500
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	170	139	262	202	—	—	1 863	1 230	980	739
Sales occupations	159	25	791	210	560	256	47	16	5 172	2 129	1 700	939
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	71	721	278	1 438	766	18	—	14 002	5 505	4 355	2 822
Service occupations	180	106	795	310	676	222	31	18	4 524	1 011	2 073	931
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	13	101	41	92	—	—	—	268	81	110	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152	116	414	242	1 296	858	14	6	6 255	3 076	5 073	3 977
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	35	409	173	2 104	1 440	20	14	6 830	2 239	7 352	5 904
Construction	126	97	332	237	434	275	6	—	3 074	1 569	794	484
Manufacturing	106	26	957	680	4 059	2 911	14	—	18 865	10 033	16 799	13 486
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	24	78	39	568	426	10	6	4 244	2 331	1 698	1 254
Wholesale trade	—	—	140	73	343	250	8	—	2 650	1 555	820	638
Retail trade	138	76	1 164	372	626	270	42	16	6 500	2 285	2 808	1 546
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	24	348	83	287	112	12	—	4 850	2 115	781	402
Business and repair services	82	12	427	241	330	193	31	18	5 280	2 587	602	378
Personal services	36	—	215	75	212	93	9	—	1 267	267	277	170
Professional and related services	358	248	1 551	704	1 404	569	73	24	9 706	3 896	1 458	769
Public administration	27	4	141	32	214	70	4	—	1 219	292	742	318
All other industries	99	56	181	46	154	25	—	—	1 099	541	360	144
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	28	28
Private wage and salary workers	573	337	3 851	1 915	7 173	4 742	112	32	49 947	24 787	23 206	17 289
Federal government workers	29	10	43	13	103	38	4	—	1 169	463	1 267	1 040
State and local government workers	243	194	971	531	916	311	28	14	4 390	1 268	1 769	823
Self-employed workers	259	26	635	110	436	111	59	18	3 069	926	915	455
Unpaid family workers	17	—	34	13	22	11	6	—	179	27	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	435	136	1 573	397	1 562	582	127	55	9 413	2 489	3 526	1 815

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 087	550	5 370	2 509	8 456	5 106	203	64	57 281	27 129	26 587	19 202
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	322	118	1 176	228	1 357	601	90	35	6 700	1 998	2 899	1 349
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	13	442	127	627	341	28	14	3 418	965	1 183	739
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44	14	459	235	949	452	5	—	3 207	1 083	1 461	939
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	98	491	308	869	491	—	—	4 254	1 545	1 670	1 251
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	147	772	395	2 018	1 212	19	6	12 574	5 062	5 407	4 061
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114	63	630	345	1 119	816	35	9	10 072	5 094	6 005	4 520
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	60	610	478	608	467	—	—	5 967	3 558	3 730	2 869
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	37	622	366	748	579	26	—	8 170	5 784	3 765	3 087
\$50,000 or more	—	—	168	27	161	147	—	—	2 919	2 040	467	387
Median	\$9 606	\$10 709	\$10 551	\$14 341	\$10 709	\$12 210	\$4 821	\$4000—	\$14 158	\$17 449	\$15 384	\$16 024

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	861	567	4 967	2 476	8 017	5 113	163	64	52 625	26 273	25 869	19 087
Drive alone	755	494	4 016	1 864	6 444	3 917	100	18	41 600	19 625	20 299	14 551
Carpool	106	73	951	612	1 573	1 196	63	46	11 025	6 648	5 570	4 536
Public transportation	12	—	91	87	133	24	6	—	2 631	1 000	457	400
Bus or streetcar	12	—	91	87	133	24	—	—	1 692	148	446	389
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	896	852	—	—
Walked only	21	—	200	19	304	29	6	—	2 451	112	445	33
Other means	30	—	28	—	125	47	—	—	252	86	220	97
Worked at home	197	—	248	—	71	—	34	—	795	—	176	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.26	1.63	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.8	24.7	20.1	29.5	17.9	22.5	12.1	12.2	23.5	33.8	20.8	23.9
Car, truck, or van	19.4	24.7	20.1	29.0	18.4	22.5	12.8	12.2	23.2	32.8	20.8	23.7
Public transportation	90.0	—	48.0	49.7	14.2	12.7	1.0	—	37.9	59.7	32.9	33.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	24	24	17	17	—	—	187	67	69	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 314	2 988	549	262	6 742	4 516	4 765	3 813	2 292	1 821	5 497	4 244
Householder, wife present	2 450	1 681	267	163	3 937	2 870	2 902	2 425	1 351	1 113	3 507	2 834
Householder, no wife present	468	428	62	10	651	415	676	572	167	156	617	510
Other household member	1 386	869	220	89	2 094	1 173	1 169	798	727	552	1 359	886
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	60	58	18	18	47	—	14	14
Female	5 190	3 415	566	155	6 845	4 338	3 571	2 452	2 488	1 720	3 164	2 113
Householder, husband present	97	72	32	—	292	173	215	154	131	69	75	48
Householder, no husband present	781	601	78	31	1 486	1 067	622	484	281	240	650	501
Other household member	4 284	2 714	444	112	5 024	3 087	2 659	1 814	2 019	1 354	2 439	1 564
In group quarters	28	28	12	12	43	11	75	—	57	57	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 235	673	81	28	1 384	662	495	276	747	501	682	273
20 to 24 years	1 264	1 014	78	63	1 444	1 063	1 228	1 089	765	626	805	644
25 to 54 years	5 385	3 679	742	263	8 689	5 962	5 128	3 982	2 565	1 903	5 259	4 135
55 to 64 years	1 204	816	175	52	1 571	931	1 252	835	590	441	1 626	1 151
65 years and over	416	221	39	11	499	236	233	83	113	70	289	154
With one or more years of college	4 094	2 684	789	276	7 382	4 854	4 567	3 349	2 331	1 723	2 658	2 045

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 044	5 991	1 115	417	12 857	8 216	8 017	5 981	4 605	3 423	8 332	6 028
Black	277	244	—	—	582	536	244	221	70	56	265	265
Other races	183	168	—	—	148	102	75	63	105	62	64	64
Spanish origin ¹	269	217	—	—	276	151	106	99	101	89	152	145

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 504	6 403	1 115	417	13 587	8 854	8 336	6 265	4 780	3 541	8 661	6 357
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 445	1 644	543	164	4 551	2 903	2 833	2 193	1 090	761	1 597	1 228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 031	2 768	284	72	4 759	3 120	2 983	2 193	1 836	1 364	2 532	1 844
Technicians and related support occupations	308	252	11	11	233	203	560	517	117	117	368	338
Sales occupations	1 904	1 174	116	—	1 868	971	656	391	814	624	642	399
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 819	1 342	157	61	2 658	1 946	1 767	1 285	905	623	1 522	1 107
Service occupations	1 187	656	75	62	1 995	1 331	569	387	838	544	781	440
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	11	24	6	208	147	86	—	36	14	70	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	770	519	139	91	1 293	843	1 058	800	481	408	1 275	941
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 039	805	50	22	781	510	807	692	499	450	2 406	1 847
Construction	524	315	98	50	707	497	465	233	276	226	280	176
Manufacturing	2 399	1 933	100	41	2 198	1 640	3 105	2 856	783	672	3 932	3 117
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	210	105	22	22	587	394	350	291	58	39	1 481	1 336
Wholesale trade	106	106	—	—	400	315	145	108	131	55	196	152
Retail trade	2 639	1 905	126	46	3 427	2 314	804	623	1 281	1 017	1 232	761
Finance, insurance, and real estate	806	566	81	20	949	560	617	448	639	479	229	164
Business and repair services	319	233	157	39	1 620	1 059	1 047	775	331	301	218	131
Personal services	283	138	67	24	401	257	193	131	141	105	199	64
Professional and related services	1 922	985	400	145	2 545	1 391	1 146	589	890	517	593	342
Public administration	141	44	12	12	313	180	179	116	130	63	84	—
All other industries	155	73	52	18	440	247	285	95	120	67	217	114
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 996	5 814	549	212	10 785	7 538	6 870	5 586	4 050	3 129	7 892	6 006
Federal government workers	49	37	—	—	187	125	88	88	21	21	23	11
State and local government workers	961	446	316	178	1 271	678	658	369	410	202	433	168
Self-employed workers	498	106	250	27	1 285	493	700	214	267	171	299	158
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	59	20	20	8	32	18	14	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 222	1 794	385	89	4 051	1 946	1 701	918	1 466	956	1 658	860

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 361	6 300	1 086	417	13 102	8 614	8 040	6 076	4 599	3 425	8 452	6 260
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 512	1 330	282	51	2 805	1 416	1 263	740	1 248	809	1 191	628
\$4,000 to \$5,999	887	610	106	45	1 183	758	445	240	451	319	637	393
\$6,000 to \$7,999	848	639	67	—	977	686	731	543	426	332	667	413
\$8,000 to \$9,999	944	728	41	13	1 039	674	579	475	487	393	708	544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 491	1 114	193	100	2 259	1 665	1 581	1 307	876	669	1 961	1 591
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 036	818	117	60	1 406	983	1 146	933	438	362	1 732	1 465
\$20,000 to \$24,999	732	472	115	86	843	649	800	664	194	150	715	546
\$25,000 to \$49,999	758	505	97	62	1 799	1 261	1 194	1 013	420	343	705	569
\$50,000 or more	153	84	68	—	791	522	301	161	59	48	136	111
Median	\$8 918	\$9 569	\$10 887	\$14 963	\$10 886	\$11 836	\$12 696	\$13 620	\$8 717	\$9 285	\$12 067	\$13 146

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 752	6 237	768	417	12 075	8 544	7 550	6 088	4 446	3 446	8 265	6 202
Drive alone	7 156	4 989	691	376	10 111	6 984	5 833	4 517	3 487	2 647	6 504	4 690
Carpool	1 596	1 248	77	41	1 964	1 560	1 717	1 571	959	799	1 761	1 512
Public transportation	138	138	23	—	391	234	83	71	37	37	70	70
Bus or streetcar	120	120	—	—	229	111	43	31	22	22	70	70
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	11	—	112	112	40	40	15	15	—	—
Walked only	139	—	28	—	356	31	103	14	112	—	175	—
Other means	126	28	—	—	207	45	164	92	94	58	127	85
Worked at home	349	—	296	—	558	—	436	—	91	—	24	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.0	20.5	20.1	25.7	19.7	24.3	24.8	27.6	19.7	23.0	18.4	21.4
Car, truck, or van	18.0	20.3	20.0	25.7	19.8	24.1	24.6	27.3	20.0	23.0	18.5	21.4
Public transportation	29.1	29.1	33.9	—	29.3	36.1	47.5	54.7	36.9	36.9	24.1	24.1
With a public transportation disability	51	39	—	—	38	29	13	13	48	38	29	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Hartford County—Total											
County Subdivisions—Total											
Bloomfield town											
Bristol town											
Burlington town											
Canton town											
East Granby town											
East Hartford town											
East Windsor town											
Farmington town											
Glastonbury town											
Hartford city											
Meriden town											
Middletown town											
New Britain town											
New Canaan town											
New Hartford town											
New Rochelle town											
Plainville town											
Rocky Hill town											
Simsbury town											
Somers town											
Tolland town											
Vernon town											
Windsor town											
Windsor Locks town											
Wolcott town											
Yorba Linda town											
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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con												
County Subdivisions — Con												
Hartford County — Con												
East Windsor town		Enfield town		Farmington town		Glastonbury town		Granby town		Hartford town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
3 983	3 099	9 764	4 313	15 901	13 421	7 817	4 707	808	388	117 879	87 181	
Workers 16 years and over												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 527	2 046	4 622	2 620	7 840	6 794	4 637	3 214	501	248	59 271	45 594
Householder, wife present	1 409	1 164	2 593	1 651	4 891	4 278	2 526	1 805	295	151	36 528	31 034
Householder, no wife present	318	239	539	329	941	866	584	421	65	41	9 186	5 233
Other household member	800	643	1 451	615	1 968	1 624	1 503	964	141	56	13 012	9 170
In group quarters	—	—	39	25	40	26	24	24	—	—	545	157
Female	1 456	1 053	5 142	1 693	8 061	6 627	3 180	1 493	307	140	58 608	41 587
Householder, husband present	22	22	126	101	278	176	148	77	23	—	2 253	1 643
Householder, no husband present	229	159	592	229	1 757	1 446	441	244	35	15	17 481	10 499
Other household member	1 205	872	4 327	1 334	6 015	4 994	2 569	1 150	249	125	38 477	29 332
In group quarters	—	—	97	29	11	11	22	22	—	—	397	113
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	345	172	1 519	419	1 346	1 011	993	409	99	36	4 648	2 430
20 to 24 years	566	488	1 401	613	2 699	2 463	1 046	743	102	62	17 079	11 912
25 to 54 years	2 427	1 995	5 524	2 879	9 892	8 460	4 734	2 988	486	271	77 707	59 904
55 to 64 years	497	364	1 108	344	1 544	1 240	847	481	75	19	15 558	10 992
65 years and over	148	80	212	58	420	247	197	86	46	—	2 887	1 943
With one or more years of college	1 416	1 254	3 126	1 917	7 799	6 782	3 583	2 035	355	209	59 604	49 423
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 914	3 040	9 439	4 091	14 853	12 421	7 554	4 444	800	380	100 480	81 834
Black	38	38	161	105	661	661	150	150	—	—	13 580	4 084
Other races	31	21	164	117	387	339	113	113	8	8	3 819	1 263
Spanish origin ¹	90	80	160	112	251	219	120	120	—	—	5 262	1 509
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 983	3 099	9 754	4 303	15 901	13 421	7 817	4 707	808	388	117 787	87 116
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	884	725	2 199	1 342	4 604	3 807	1 986	1 028	195	129	37 837	31 528
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 072	781	3 272	1 256	6 382	5 499	2 312	1 281	213	96	50 076	38 690
Technicians and related support occupations	64	51	170	97	787	697	261	214	9	9	5 643	4 642
Sales occupations	387	275	1 494	655	2 047	1 776	782	371	107	42	9 443	7 502
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	621	455	1 608	504	3 548	3 026	1 269	696	97	45	34 990	26 546
Service occupations	388	282	1 741	506	1 691	1 343	1 091	642	115	16	10 828	4 824
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	171	107	95	22	67	23	236	141	79	69	212	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	595	487	1 499	572	1 386	1 277	1 081	806	105	44	8 562	6 464
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	873	717	1 498	605	1 771	1 472	1 111	809	101	34	10 272	5 533
Construction	197	134	452	296	579	493	528	325	66	54	3 230	2 572
Manufacturing	936	808	1 635	808	4 299	3 887	1 424	1 052	54	20	13 321	9 217
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	232	210	532	315	316	220	138	104	51	18	7 756	6 430
Wholesale trade	383	334	375	223	400	315	392	263	14	14	3 814	3 124
Retail trade	678	475	3 185	1 245	2 996	2 487	1 592	942	188	53	9 140	5 709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	225	165	367	161	1 889	1 660	519	263	12	—	37 821	30 877
Business and repair services	172	84	340	161	578	499	532	331	32	—	4 620	3 263
Personal services	134	97	275	90	281	226	198	105	12	—	2 242	1 123
Professional and related services	518	440	1 795	690	4 011	3 289	1 800	956	244	142	24 774	16 414
Public administration	192	116	589	247	298	185	225	80	59	21	10 266	8 006
All other industries	316	236	209	67	254	160	469	286	76	66	803	381
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	65
Private wage and salary workers	3 154	2 568	7 723	3 465	12 257	10 648	6 236	3 989	448	233	95 136	70 847
Federal government workers	32	17	108	35	80	37	28	17	10	—	4 035	3 167
State and local government workers	516	382	1 513	644	3 083	2 490	1 028	463	270	152	15 466	10 660
Self-employed workers	256	107	409	169	457	236	513	238	80	3	3 108	2 398
Unpaid family workers	25	25	11	—	24	10	12	—	—	—	134	109
At work 1 to 34 hours	934	631	3 360	953	3 674	2 848	2 142	851	219	49	16 580	10 217
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 882	3 007	9 530	4 253	15 579	13 183	7 691	4 674	770	372	115 724	86 182
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	726	414	2 714	747	2 861	2 150	1 831	800	238	81	12 635	7 249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	341	279	953	297	1 296	1 168	865	550	65	12	6 459	3 807
\$6,000 to \$7,999	409	350	888	385	1 351	1 075	593	347	26	26	9 439	5 678
\$8,000 to \$9,999	273	122	831	271	1 711	1 514	617	447	82	49	14 172	9 462
\$10,000 to \$14,999	809	642	1 601	847	3 288	2 839	1 354	1 014	179	110	28 898	20 939
\$15,000 to \$19,999	621	547	1 333	867	1 937	1 612	1 044	675	84	18	19 517	16 477
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	267	646	431	978	929	642	438	46	18	11 072	9 817
\$25,000 to \$49,999	355	322	437	299	1 593	1 428	533	305	47	27	11 063	10 412
\$50,000 or more	64	64	127	109	564	468	212	98	3	3	2 469	2 341
Median	\$10 835	\$12 118	\$8 505	\$12 018	\$10 590	\$10 844	\$9 804	\$10 648	\$9 366	\$10 495	\$12 059	\$13 667
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 593	2 938	8 980	4 191	15 093	12 909	7 149	4 451	677	388	92 799	75 110
Drive alone	2 854	2 292	7 261	3 458	12 286	10 516	6 075	3 631	576	308	62 995	50 796
Carpool	739	646	1 719	733	2 807	2 393	1 074	820	101	80	29 804	24 314
Public transportation	61	61	81	50	340	319	116	104	—	—	18 273	11 253
Bus or streetcar	61	61	81	50	340	319	116	104	—	—	18 046	11 125
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	106
Walked only	239	66	378	—	272	99	281	71	45	—	5 576	395
Other means	48	34	174	72	94	94	134	81	22	—	740	423
Worked at home	42	—	151	—	102	—	137	—	64	—	491	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 13	1 11	1 10	1 11	1 11	1 09	1 11	1 08	1 12	1 23	1 23
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19 5	22 6	16 6	24 3	20 6	22 5	16 7	21 4	14 2	20 6	24 4	27 1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20 0	22 4	17 0	24 3	20 5	22 2	17 0	21 6	14 9	20 6	23 6	25 8
Public transportation—minutes	43 8	43 8	23 8	33 4	33 1	34 6	18 9	20 5	—	—	31 5	36 2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	46	33	21	21	11	—	—	—	549	338

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....**35**.....**6**
Householder, wife present.....15.....—
Householder, no wife present.....—.....935
Other household member.....20.....6
In group quarters.....—.....53
Female.....**64**.....**32**
Householder, husband present.....—.....170
Householder, no husband present.....—.....1 711
Other household member.....64.....32
In group quarters.....—.....17

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....—.....—
20 to 24 years.....32.....18
25 to 54 years.....65.....20
55 to 64 years.....2.....—
65 years and over.....—.....643
With one or more years of college.....48.....32

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....99.....38
Black.....—.....260
Other races.....—.....163
Spanish origin¹.....—.....203

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....99.....38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....42.....18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....20.....—
Technicians and related support occupations.....—.....339
Sales occupations.....16.....—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....4.....—
Service occupations.....—.....2 569
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....—.....82
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....10.....—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....27.....20
Construction.....14.....—
Manufacturing.....14.....14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....7.....—
Wholesale trade.....12.....—
Retail trade.....16.....—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....—.....892
Business and repair services.....4.....—
Personal services.....—.....414
Professional and related services.....26.....18
Public administration.....6.....6
All other industries.....—.....229
Armed forces, at work.....—.....23
Private wage and salary workers.....45.....14
Federal government workers.....4.....—
State and local government workers.....28.....24
Self-employed workers.....22.....—
Unpaid family workers.....—.....36
At work 1 to 34 hours.....24.....—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....**95**.....**38**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....28.....—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....4.....—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....—.....1 532
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....22.....18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....35.....20
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....4.....—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....2.....—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....—.....866
\$50,000 or more.....—.....397
Median.....\$9 409.....\$10 033.....\$9 424.....\$10 551.....\$10 187.....\$10 226.....\$10 903.....\$13 502.....\$11 552.....\$12 171.....\$12 025.....\$12 780

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....61.....24
Drive alone.....39.....18
Carpool.....22.....6
Public transportation.....14.....14
Bus or streetcar.....14.....14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....—.....—
Walked only.....—.....938
Other means.....4.....217
Worked at home.....20.....170
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....1.27.....1.14
Mean travel time to work.....minutes.....33.9.....44.7
Car, truck, or van.....minutes.....34.6.....47.5
Public transportation.....minutes.....40.0.....40.0
With a public transportation disability.....—.....86.....14

Worked in—Con.

County Subdivisions—Con.

Hartford County—Con.

Hartland town		Manchester town		Marlborough town		New Britain town		Newington town		Plainville town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
99	38	17 323	8 712	523	255	28 725	12 930	11 683	8 583	7 360	4 949	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35	6	8 705	5 120	283	133	16 421	8 347	6 962	5 476	4 369	3 177
Householder, wife present	15	—	5 034	3 125	133	88	10 524	6 030	4 449	3 536	3 034	2 298
Householder, no wife present	—	—	935	490	29	16	1 865	665	812	709	456	298
Other household member	20	6	2 683	1 455	121	29	3 837	1 622	1 668	1 198	879	581
In group quarters	—	—	53	50	—	—	195	30	33	33	—	—
Female	64	32	8 618	3 592	240	122	12 304	4 583	4 721	3 107	2 991	1 772
Householder, husband present	—	—	170	110	30	—	317	161	185	143	19	19
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 711	660	22	10	2 485	758	875	674	631	472
Other household member	64	32	6 720	2 805	188	112	9 293	3 637	3 661	2 290	2 341	1 281
In group quarters	—	—	17	17	—	—	209	27	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	1 950	785	68	24	1 885	506	975	469	755	301
20 to 24 years	32	18	2 398	1 463	35	12	3 903	1 551	1 680	1 441	823	661
25 to 54 years	65	20	10 170	5 151	355	167	16 983	8 631	7 204	5 413	4 445	3 160
55 to 64 years	2	—	2 162	1 140	55	42	5 039	1 890	1 561	1 111	1 215	780
65 years and over	—	—	643	173	10	10	915	352	263	149	122	47
With one or more years of college	48	32	6 052	3 021	228	98	9 601	5 406	4 521	3 312	1 967	1 439
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	99	38	16 900	8 381	523	255	26 908	12 485	11 270	8 181	7 142	4 754
Black	—	—	260	189	—	—	1 103	370	338	338	147	124
Other races	—	—	163	142	—	—	714	75	75	64	71	71
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	203	153	—	—	1 292	176	148	148	276	227
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	99	38	17 300	8 698	523	255	28 699	12 921	11 683	8 583	7 360	4 949
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	18	4 046	2 066	217	96	5 937	3 782	2 831	2 061	1 577	1 169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20	—	5 496	2 392	85	40	8 187	3 630	3 578	2 461	1 790	1 050
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	339	197	—	—	1 076	721	322	265	147	110
Sales occupations	16	—	2 435	1 069	74	29	1 829	870	1 132	775	499	242
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	2 722	1 126	11	11	5 282	2 039	2 124	1 421	1 144	698
Service occupations	—	—	2 569	1 022	85	46	3 363	940	1 240	738	729	317
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	82	39	—	—	101	41	76	47	27	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	2 274	1 492	67	41	3 710	2 149	1 784	1 380	953	701
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	20	2 833	1 687	69	32	7 401	2 379	2 174	1 896	2 284	1 685
Construction	14	—	918	651	75	63	770	494	903	707	383	291
Manufacturing	14	14	4 195	2 638	15	—	12 051	5 390	3 469	2 978	3 914	2 985
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	583	301	—	—	1 105	599	316	272	94	50
Wholesale trade	12	—	506	311	—	—	665	346	687	574	169	154
Retail trade	16	—	4 050	1 799	188	79	3 545	1 515	1 922	1 321	1 264	621
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	892	405	20	11	1 133	471	241	96	143	81
Business and repair services	4	—	701	368	—	—	616	279	370	216	200	109
Personal services	—	—	414	193	—	—	452	175	105	61	144	96
Professional and related services	26	18	4 486	1 834	159	79	7 210	3 237	2 992	1 891	885	472
Public administration	6	6	326	94	41	12	1 049	378	412	297	102	28
All other industries	—	—	229	104	25	11	103	37	266	170	62	62
Armed forces, at work	—	—	23	14	—	—	26	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45	14	14 274	7 535	285	154	23 587	11 041	8 915	6 921	6 530	4 572
Federal government workers	4	—	171	96	—	—	377	92	697	564	15	15
State and local government workers	28	24	1 976	683	124	66	3 637	1 429	1 604	977	494	230
Self-employed workers	22	—	866	375	105	35	1 063	334	467	121	321	132
Unpaid family workers	—	—	36	23	9	—	61	34	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	24	—	5 328	1 972	173	84	5 760	2 125	2 394	1 162	1 490	677
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	95	38	16 889	8 464	474	244	28 035	12 773	11 482	8 437	7 185	4 868
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	28	—	4 145	1 544	139	78	4 556	1 338	1 989	1 005	1 078	527
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	1 620	690	34	11	2 052	647	830	563	513	296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 532	693	43	15	2 421	748	869	710	519	326
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	18	1 612	1 032	10	10	3 091	1 196	973	799	482	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	20	3 362	1 696	156	89	7 138	3 146	2 619	2 090	1 917	1 345
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	2 214	1 277	35	10	4 497	2 627	2 013	1 641	1 372	1 033
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	—	1 141	716	46	31	2 332	1 638	1 119	827	630	433
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	866	626	11	—	1 530	1 167	907	685	571	441
\$50,000 or more	—	—	397	190	—	—	418	266	163	117	103	77
Median	\$9 409	\$10 033	\$9 424	\$10 551	\$10 187	\$10 226	\$10 903	\$13 502	\$11 552	\$12 171	\$12 025	\$12 780
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	61	24	15 665	8 439	466	255	25 024	12 733	10 941	8 297	6 785	4 888
Drive alone	39	18	13 069	6 906	362	208	20 037	10 706	8 754	6 436	5 474	3 896
Carpool	22	6	2 596	1 533	104	47	4 987	2 027	2 187	1 861	1 311	992
Public transportation	14	14	333	210	—	—	821	47	102	102	27	14
Bus or streetcar	14	14	319	196	—	—	723	47	80	80	27	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Walked only	—	—	938	15	43	—	2 496	109	206	38	397	30
Other means	4	—	217	48	—	—	229	41	187	146	91	17
Worked at home	20	—	170	—	14	—	155	—	247	—	60	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work.....minutes.....	33.9	44.7	17.0	23.8	17.9	26.8	16.6	22.2	19.4	22.9	16.5	20.0
Car, truck, or van.....minutes.....	34.6	47.5	17.0	23.4	19.2	26.8	17.1	22.3	19.3	22.8	17.0	20.1
Public transportation.....minutes.....	40.0	40.0	33.1	35.2	—	—	24.3	39.6	47.2	47.2	24.8	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	86	14	—	—	189	96	67	55	39	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con											
Hartford County — Con.											
Rocky Hill town		Simsbury town		Southington town		South Windsor town		Suffield town		West Hartford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 090	3 679	5 335	3 126	13 573	6 774	6 973	5 202	3 019	1 983	24 067	16 539
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 910	2 182	2 609	1 645	8 078	4 804	4 899	4 038	2 005	1 481	13 103	9 387
1 648	1 225	1 694	1 085	5 124	3 277	2 992	2 545	1 299	992	7 916	5 725
434	371	233	147	733	507	504	421	179	144	1 773	1 456
828	586	656	387	2 167	981	1 403	1 072	509	345	3 234	2 026
—	—	26	26	54	39	—	—	18	—	180	180
2 180	1 497	2 726	1 481	5 495	1 970	2 074	1 164	1 014	502	10 964	7 152
104	59	105	78	117	33	176	129	40	26	560	290
372	312	428	261	955	353	390	233	216	136	2 441	1 852
1 695	1 117	2 155	1 122	4 413	1 584	1 508	802	729	340	7 562	4 756
9	9	38	20	10	—	—	—	29	—	401	254
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
634	384	611	264	1 480	369	456	247	194	69	2 113	1 040
889	763	626	442	1 737	969	1 045	849	365	291	3 106	2 456
2 934	2 066	3 394	2 026	8 148	4 495	4 574	3 458	2 068	1 389	13 719	10 084
582	415	558	309	1 895	852	703	546	293	157	3 998	2 431
51	51	146	85	313	89	195	102	99	77	1 131	528
1 993	1 358	2 743	1 449	3 360	1 813	2 585	1 943	962	526	10 425	6 747
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 728	3 332	5 074	2 893	13 075	6 306	6 768	4 997	2 919	1 883	22 249	14 847
298	283	233	233	315	303	193	193	67	67	1 202	1 161
64	64	28	—	183	165	12	12	33	33	616	531
136	112	29	15	281	263	28	28	74	65	731	625
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 090	3 679	5 318	3 109	13 559	6 760	6 973	5 202	3 019	1 983	24 030	16 502
1 125	721	1 543	888	2 286	1 183	1 926	1 472	592	308	6 642	3 999
1 607	1 119	1 797	883	2 832	1 009	1 918	1 318	735	426	7 699	5 071
97	90	164	99	104	91	359	336	11	11	481	441
669	423	916	520	994	291	485	352	205	79	3 013	1 830
841	606	717	264	1 734	627	1 074	630	519	336	4 205	2 800
823	560	731	449	1 431	454	498	320	221	144	3 235	2 116
155	97	96	41	82	30	59	59	182	128	209	194
546	457	568	435	2 817	1 796	900	731	329	264	2 822	2 366
834	725	583	413	4 111	2 288	1 672	1 302	960	713	3 423	2 756
166	131	267	161	500	223	401	296	107	51	952	674
1 192	989	1 016	719	7 238	4 563	2 911	2 460	402	279	5 765	4 922
167	82	201	155	204	37	516	398	165	92	734	549
319	268	134	49	300	112	618	491	987	908	758	553
1 446	972	1 308	882	2 273	786	578	364	290	169	5 067	3 203
179	142	339	156	328	111	142	70	168	50	1 360	745
86	68	119	56	283	122	604	499	81	46	1 225	823
108	84	142	56	353	162	77	30	46	31	850	553
929	616	1 410	727	1 837	550	855	438	468	167	6 431	3 945
326	217	168	51	123	64	143	60	62	12	489	300
172	110	214	97	120	30	128	96	243	178	399	235
—	—	17	17	14	14	—	—	—	—	37	37
3 852	3 030	4 092	2 495	11 485	5 940	5 964	4 730	2 461	1 797	19 999	14 594
90	38	113	81	367	228	38	8	12	—	274	194
873	553	817	434	1 220	423	709	386	342	129	2 383	1 257
256	50	293	116	466	183	244	68	192	57	1 333	482
19	8	20	—	35	—	18	10	12	—	78	12
1 494	999	1 471	666	2 975	821	1 083	462	502	187	6 269	3 510
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 879	3 530	5 211	3 065	13 313	6 657	6 885	5 114	2 949	1 946	23 526	16 248
1 069	624	1 133	513	2 616	661	951	489	485	265	4 759	2 475
465	354	490	285	862	287	572	269	256	144	2 104	1 317
388	355	553	257	1 288	503	505	377	163	90	1 826	1 379
402	274	399	261	1 137	529	573	409	255	182	2 169	1 649
1 043	812	805	583	2 488	1 441	1 559	1 271	599	385	4 716	3 697
732	537	850	592	2 523	1 566	1 106	976	625	496	3 495	2 715
399	314	407	272	1 580	1 073	638	538	271	226	2 271	1 717
328	250	462	300	743	558	828	660	259	141	1 858	1 202
53	10	112	2	76	39	153	125	36	17	328	97
\$10 364	\$10 654	\$10 130	\$11 413	\$11 121	\$14 542	\$12 165	\$13 600	\$12 128	\$13 407	\$10 667	\$11 289
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 707	3 547	4 968	3 087	12 784	6 632	6 685	5 108	2 790	1 927	20 792	14 987
3 822	2 835	3 951	2 373	9 597	4 567	5 362	4 059	2 225	1 465	16 981	12 146
885	712	1 017	714	3 187	2 065	1 321	1 049	565	462	3 811	2 841
91	91	33	33	35	14	13	13	20	20	1 163	1 006
91	91	33	33	24	14	13	13	20	20	1 152	995
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
132	8	145	2	485	51	130	30	59	14	1 310	454
93	33	23	4	188	77	110	51	43	22	278	92
67	—	166	—	81	—	35	—	107	—	524	—
1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.22	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.11
19.7	23.8	17.7	23.5	16.3	22.3	21.8	25.1	20.4	25.4	20.1	24.2
19.6	23.3	18.1	23.5	16.8	22.5	22.0	25.1	20.6	25.5	20.2	23.9
51.4	51.4	23.6	23.6	13.1	20.0	50.0	50.0	24.5	24.5	32.7	35.0
22	22	32	12	11	—	30	30	—	—	42	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 938	3 691	11 292	8 986	11 494	10 091	391	314	100	—	125	60
Householder, wife present	2 853	2 316	7 493	6 210	7 510	6 731	243	200	68	—	89	40
Householder, no wife present	566	469	1 412	1 140	1 216	1 054	11	—	—	—	21	12
Other household member	1 478	865	2 294	1 567	2 745	2 283	135	112	32	—	15	8
In group quarters	41	41	93	69	23	23	2	2	—	—	—	—
Female	4 494	3 037	5 346	3 555	4 029	2 925	403	272	128	13	91	27
Householder, husband present	100	77	182	156	97	75	27	23	8	—	13	13
Householder, no husband present	1 205	969	1 041	775	772	615	89	72	15	—	9	—
Other household member	3 189	1 991	4 062	2 595	3 160	2 235	287	177	94	13	69	14
In group quarters	—	—	61	29	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	878	302	933	360	967	603	78	54	48	9	8	8
20 to 24 years	1 102	911	2 411	2 036	2 501	2 149	156	144	11	—	5	5
25 to 54 years	5 768	4 407	10 888	8 518	9 944	8 588	414	289	138	4	153	53
55 to 64 years	1 336	918	2 069	1 448	1 778	1 477	119	80	12	—	42	17
65 years and over	348	190	337	179	333	199	27	19	19	—	8	4
With one or more years of college	4 103	3 117	7 091	5 349	5 625	5 017	170	106	72	—	118	27

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 003	6 299	15 378	11 526	14 871	12 374	777	580	228	13	216	87
Black	269	269	966	807	417	417	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	160	160	294	208	235	225	17	6	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	173	164	429	382	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 432	6 728	16 351	12 266	15 478	12 971	794	586	228	13	216	87
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 848	2 101	4 548	3 329	3 137	2 790	80	32	40	—	85	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 025	2 872	4 665	3 525	4 060	3 382	205	119	54	4	39	10
Technicians and related support occupations	246	246	803	732	1 010	979	17	17	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 114	741	956	658	476	295	92	56	26	—	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 665	1 885	2 906	2 135	2 574	2 108	96	46	28	4	27	10
Service occupations	1 025	630	1 399	769	1 198	722	133	125	60	—	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	28	147	25	120	90	11	11	39	9	52	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	808	677	2 316	1 883	2 598	2 238	148	107	18	—	24	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	671	420	3 276	2 735	4 365	3 749	217	192	17	—	7	—
Construction	356	266	625	425	198	141	7	7	33	—	35	16
Manufacturing	701	563	8 751	7 448	9 501	8 523	352	286	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	526	495	363	277	1 176	983	35	25	4	—	8	—
Wholesale trade	476	346	949	797	618	540	4	—	8	—	4	—
Retail trade	1 611	973	1 329	789	1 616	1 147	205	168	65	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 189	856	932	613	308	247	24	9	—	—	8	—
Business and repair services	586	490	574	364	556	352	25	2	4	—	15	10
Personal services	263	123	282	185	197	137	4	—	24	—	21	8
Professional and related services	1 488	783	2 068	1 135	595	356	98	62	31	4	79	27
Public administration	2 064	1 729	2 999	1 68	559	434	25	12	8	—	6	—
All other industries	172	104	179	65	154	111	15	15	43	9	40	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	287	275	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 087	4 314	14 358	11 050	14 065	12 011	601	478	109	13	116	52
Federal government workers	155	101	582	516	688	599	23	19	4	—	4	—
State and local government workers	2 763	2 101	1 230	836	562	330	106	66	25	—	19	13
Self-employed workers	402	212	405	127	204	72	46	12	83	—	73	22
Unpaid family workers	25	—	63	12	4	4	18	11	7	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 232	992	2 170	948	1 828	1 031	220	144	92	9	75	27

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 263	6 679	16 420	12 379	15 286	12 823	787	586	198	13	216	87
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 533	635	1 912	892	1 590	874	207	134	75	9	55	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	616	379	872	494	747	586	108	90	21	—	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 044	817	1 174	917	1 031	805	103	87	27	4	31	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 164	926	1 314	1 056	1 073	911	91	75	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 940	1 510	3 625	2 941	2 743	2 316	128	86	42	—	52	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 215	1 028	2 980	2 363	3 281	2 882	86	69	4	—	30	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	891	737	2 278	1 899	2 160	2 005	39	32	4	—	11	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	726	564	2 044	1 646	2 563	2 356	25	13	17	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	134	83	221	171	98	88	—	—	—	—	15	—
Median	\$10 475	\$11 435	\$13 708	\$14 725	\$15 493	\$16 204	\$7 524	\$7 586	\$6 222	\$4000—	\$10 499	\$7 682

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 550	6 445	15 755	12 178	14 874	12 686	688	548	136	13	125	78
Drive alone	7 175	5 397	11 254	8 350	10 157	8 546	517	408	123	13	109	66
Carpool	1 375	1 048	4 501	3 828	4 717	4 140	171	140	13	—	16	12
Public transportation	194	194	249	199	188	188	16	16	—	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	194	194	249	199	188	188	16	16	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	445	41	319	66	168	—	38	6	49	—	25	9
Other means	73	48	145	98	248	142	28	16	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	170	—	170	—	45	—	24	—	43	—	62	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.09	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.0	23.0	21.8	25.5	24.7	27.6	16.2	17.4	7.5	15.0	14.8	17.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.2	22.7	22.0	25.5	24.8	27.5	16.1	17.9	8.6	15.0	17.6	19.5
Public transportation	minutes... 37.3	37.3	33.2	37.6	44.1	44.1	10.0	10.0	—	—	2.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	1	44	33	14	14	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Litchfield County—Con.											
Canaan town		Colebrook town		Cornwall town		Goshen town		Harwinton town		Kent town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
354	181	89	49	391	100	299	151	510	203	1 143	487
195	97	49	25	280	68	229	137	192	57	681	290
121	63	37	21	150	32	138	82	86	19	348	194
40	16	—	—	45	15	27	15	30	14	102	44
34	18	12	4	71	21	64	40	76	24	130	52
—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	101	—
159	84	40	24	111	32	70	14	318	146	462	197
4	—	11	11	8	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
25	11	—	—	39	22	4	—	49	49	90	50
130	73	29	13	60	10	66	14	260	88	352	147
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
31	17	—	—	4	—	26	16	80	40	53	22
36	36	10	4	73	21	—	—	54	32	169	89
205	106	62	36	179	67	218	116	346	120	665	311
56	22	4	—	60	—	44	13	30	11	187	53
26	—	13	9	75	12	11	6	—	—	69	12
190	113	40	30	171	36	106	65	162	72	454	170
350	181	89	49	387	100	299	151	510	203	1 125	487
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
354	181	89	49	391	100	299	151	510	203	1 143	487
156	104	31	11	119	—	54	32	125	75	339	92
80	43	4	4	69	45	41	32	134	68	255	121
—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	20	10	18	16	82	55	85	62
66	43	4	4	38	24	23	16	52	13	170	59
37	11	4	4	8	4	28	15	56	—	143	69
36	6	12	—	26	—	60	—	48	11	22	9
33	15	21	13	137	45	44	26	35	—	233	96
12	2	17	17	32	6	72	46	112	49	151	100
4	—	17	9	52	28	81	59	55	—	145	48
18	2	21	17	74	38	33	13	132	49	252	162
29	25	—	—	14	6	13	6	6	—	44	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	22
28	—	4	—	44	12	32	28	107	63	138	95
9	9	—	—	—	—	18	16	57	57	71	58
16	4	4	4	60	12	8	—	11	11	48	—
25	11	—	—	18	4	5	—	23	—	54	12
172	115	23	19	75	—	34	14	61	23	279	60
13	9	12	—	28	—	15	15	16	—	42	—
40	6	8	—	26	—	60	—	42	—	20	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
114	64	22	12	205	76	159	95	317	160	924	444
11	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	34	13
137	104	31	19	32	4	49	31	63	23	65	11
92	4	36	18	146	20	80	25	108	11	120	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	22	9	—	—
95	27	51	33	143	18	93	47	190	47	313	59
148	181	89	49	387	100	282	138	480	186	1 110	483
97	41	36	24	127	20	71	41	207	81	210	65
50	22	4	—	46	12	4	—	20	—	88	53
19	6	13	9	40	26	35	12	31	5	94	30
30	20	8	4	34	10	10	—	50	34	193	118
23	9	22	10	62	14	74	39	94	58	247	136
92	72	2	2	24	4	31	21	23	—	156	29
29	11	—	—	36	14	2	—	25	—	25	11
4	—	4	—	6	—	51	25	30	8	60	4
4	—	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	37	37
\$8 533	\$10 669	\$6 692	\$6 111	\$7 025	\$7 385	\$10 966	\$11 476	\$6 839	\$8 412	\$9 689	\$9 585
255	181	54	38	209	100	236	151	403	203	841	475
183	143	54	38	173	76	222	151	298	135	686	364
72	38	—	—	36	24	14	—	105	68	155	111
—	—	9	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	8	2	64	—	40	—	12	—	161	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	12
58	—	18	—	118	—	19	—	95	—	108	—
1.17	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.25	1.11	1.16
12.1	12.5	17.6	22.5	17.1	20.8	17.5	28.9	16.0	22.3	16.6	26.8
12.0	12.5	16.0	19.3	21.3	20.8	20.4	28.9	15.6	22.3	19.2	27.0
—	—	40.0	40.0	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 660	978	219	116	854	548	3 711	1 617	304	59	1 076	593
Householder, wife present.....	1 078	635	139	66	512	329	2 457	1 102	119	32	692	373
Householder, no wife present.....	172	117	34	30	117	89	385	167	18	—	130	52
Other household member.....	377	220	46	20	225	130	869	348	62	27	241	168
In group quarters.....	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	13	—
Female	1 464	789	188	108	824	626	2 807	845	311	80	1 075	670
Householder, husband present.....	48	42	4	—	7	7	123	47	4	—	31	31
Householder, no husband present.....	309	192	59	46	140	130	489	170	4	—	237	141
Other household member.....	1 083	555	125	62	677	489	2 175	618	187	80	807	498
In group quarters.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	116	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	154	51	19	10	121	105	576	151	52	1	147	55
20 to 24 years.....	409	272	61	51	209	177	739	258	66	27	310	245
25 to 34 years.....	1 934	1 113	291	151	1 032	709	4 273	1 720	346	65	1 283	772
35 to 44 years.....	508	279	36	12	265	179	695	265	92	41	265	169
45 to 64 years.....	119	52	—	—	51	4	235	68	59	5	146	22
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 194	602	119	68	543	397	1 978	809	268	37	724	396

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	3 072	1 715	407	224	1 678	1 174	6 323	2 350	592	124	2 100	1 227
Black.....	48	48	—	—	—	—	164	109	15	15	51	36
Other races.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	31	3	8	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	44	40	—	—	33	25	27	14	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	3 124	1 767	407	224	1 678	1 174	6 518	2 462	615	139	2 151	1 263
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	857	395	60	31	387	287	1 324	531	132	34	412	168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	784	407	66	28	273	194	1 728	625	93	12	479	264
Technicians and related support occupations.....	33	13	6	6	—	—	154	82	16	12	52	52
Sales occupations.....	298	138	21	5	59	45	610	199	27	—	182	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	453	256	39	17	214	149	964	344	50	—	245	125
Service occupations.....	260	152	58	30	88	31	854	189	174	35	266	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	120	29	21	—	72	20	58	—	12	4	114	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	457	354	71	49	255	132	1 139	604	81	54	240	178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	646	430	131	86	603	510	1 415	513	123	—	640	445
Construction.....	249	149	26	4	91	—	497	300	64	39	75	28
Manufacturing.....	787	569	228	175	977	851	2 252	943	113	19	774	589
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	93	53	10	2	21	21	417	178	15	—	42	42
Wholesale trade.....	96	36	—	—	6	6	101	40	8	—	23	14
Retail trade.....	549	243	42	18	145	121	1 036	347	44	—	326	182
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	156	69	25	13	55	28	335	139	—	—	90	37
Business and repair services.....	108	76	16	12	32	7	170	45	4	—	74	10
Personal services.....	63	38	9	—	45	6	141	11	30	5	64	19
Professional and related services.....	730	374	27	—	219	101	1 319	398	309	76	378	174
Public administration.....	120	97	3	—	19	9	180	61	14	—	136	117
All other industries.....	173	63	21	—	68	24	70	—	14	—	169	51
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 251	1 357	307	210	1 323	1 054	5 182	2 094	463	90	1 740	1 070
Federal government workers.....	20	6	—	—	—	—	62	17	6	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	500	296	22	—	155	83	716	244	56	16	206	150
Self-employed workers.....	338	104	75	14	196	33	516	92	69	33	187	43
Unpaid family workers.....	15	4	3	—	4	4	42	15	21	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	722	349	96	22	403	251	1 531	443	196	32	497	157

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 086	1 748	396	224	1 652	1 148	6 327	2 436	583	139	2 118	1 248
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	613	288	52	14	338	209	1 190	434	151	39	422	187
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	270	130	42	23	156	128	490	138	81	22	207	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	437	267	21	—	210	138	476	123	77	—	259	198
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	318	212	74	46	171	108	681	165	69	28	292	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	666	398	81	63	408	260	1 157	414	104	48	478	275
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	396	227	71	53	192	178	1 106	481	60	—	298	204
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	205	136	31	20	71	47	548	318	22	2	73	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	145	80	18	5	91	65	559	335	19	—	72	48
\$50,000 or more.....	36	10	6	—	15	15	120	28	—	—	17	5
Median.....	\$9 403	\$9 783	\$10 370	\$11 708	\$9 427	\$9 833	\$11 039	\$14 089	\$7 545	\$8 607	\$9 171	\$9 588

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 805	1 692	300	219	1 401	1 105	5 992	2 439	285	128	1 919	1 258
Drive alone.....	2 195	1 329	237	166	978	745	4 729	1 880	181	49	1 402	976
Carpool.....	610	363	63	53	423	360	1 263	559	104	79	517	282
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	35	35	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	205	58	42	—	95	—	288	—	268	—	110	2
Other means.....	45	17	10	5	50	34	135	23	18	11	29	3
Worked at home.....	69	—	55	—	97	—	90	—	44	—	93	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.21	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.27	1.61	1.19	1.16
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.8	21.1	15.6	19.7	20.2	22.8	18.2	28.8	11.0	25.5	16.6	23.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.5	21.4	16.7	20.0	21.4	23.0	18.6	28.8	16.9	25.9	17.4	23.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	22.1	22.1	15.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	22	22	—	—	12	12	3	3	5	—	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Litchfield County—Con											
Plymouth town		Roxbury town		Salisbury town		Sharon town		Thomaston town		Torrington town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 647	1 501	184	78	1 469	569	934	469	3 559	2 255	13 460	4 104
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 672	1 148	107	52	627	152	396	141	2 263	1 509	6 930	2 244
1 034	712	40	9	337	82	288	68	1 477	1 030	4 602	1 623
90	43	16	—	71	15	40	30	220	147	596	179
531	376	51	43	90	55	39	23	559	325	1 732	442
17	17	—	—	129	—	29	20	7	7	—	—
975	353	77	26	842	417	538	328	1 296	746	6 530	1 860
18	—	4	—	41	41	14	3	39	6	160	10
182	110	4	—	219	99	128	88	197	132	1 365	228
775	243	69	26	576	271	396	237	1 060	608	4 983	1 618
—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	22	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
333	138	13	5	58	58	17	17	177	68	860	219
355	236	3	—	124	59	97	67	489	366	1 652	557
1 458	875	126	68	979	354	578	351	2 135	1 325	8 058	2 758
415	241	21	—	236	85	179	17	605	405	2 391	503
86	11	21	5	72	13	63	17	153	91	499	67
609	409	62	3	692	219	521	291	747	524	4 063	1 668
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 555	1 409	184	78	1 431	569	899	434	3 418	2 114	13 261	4 072
38	38	—	—	38	—	10	10	92	92	79	10
54	54	—	—	—	—	25	25	49	49	120	22
52	52	—	—	—	—	8	—	88	80	96	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 635	1 489	184	78	1 469	569	913	448	3 559	2 255	13 456	4 100
472	310	45	—	396	87	286	178	490	297	2 490	1 047
530	204	24	12	386	163	283	162	705	388	4 000	1 187
72	62	4	—	31	19	87	63	89	41	291	145
138	70	4	—	142	45	23	4	170	127	1 271	417
320	72	16	12	213	99	173	95	446	220	2 438	625
187	31	21	14	329	145	106	62	252	130	1 573	329
11	—	19	7	95	11	78	—	—	—	60	23
503	402	43	21	117	75	88	30	861	563	1 844	549
932	542	32	24	146	88	72	16	1 251	877	3 489	965
76	23	29	3	94	34	64	20	229	154	586	239
1 643	1 052	8	—	121	78	34	26	2 375	1 648	5 219	1 526
47	29	32	24	53	27	40	4	34	9	652	226
38	31	—	—	4	4	—	—	19	—	393	121
321	151	17	—	268	123	60	—	291	132	2 671	789
109	25	—	—	80	17	21	9	49	22	652	102
62	42	26	18	47	33	4	4	232	132	308	128
14	—	21	14	230	91	55	11	85	27	226	58
282	112	24	12	474	157	524	342	155	111	2 275	785
8	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	90	20	366	89
35	24	23	7	89	5	111	24	—	—	108	37
12	12	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	4	4
2 213	1 312	130	75	1 155	481	724	395	3 127	2 097	11 449	3 587
12	12	—	—	31	20	25	25	51	10	160	64
268	122	16	—	113	35	63	45	204	118	1 178	302
112	53	38	3	143	33	122	4	177	60	642	147
42	2	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	31	4
490	220	107	51	541	192	292	177	492	206	3 112	662
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 565	1 459	184	78	1 438	554	921	456	3 496	2 212	13 060	3 946
379	129	37	5	442	193	173	59	539	222	2 450	537
227	108	46	30	151	57	114	54	236	129	968	221
332	201	27	19	124	62	134	65	375	271	1 318	329
317	139	4	—	163	68	76	23	388	295	1 676	447
561	289	20	4	339	102	199	144	994	640	3 150	1 072
483	382	—	—	126	43	122	71	511	355	1 805	639
140	98	24	20	27	12	23	23	239	174	891	337
113	100	7	—	61	12	50	—	197	117	626	282
13	13	11	—	5	5	30	17	17	9	176	82
\$10 155	\$12 140	\$6 667	\$6 421	\$8 025	\$6 871	\$9 039	\$10 561	\$10 671	\$10 984	\$10 114	\$11 486
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 508	1 501	128	78	1 149	547	804	469	3 275	2 255	11 981	4 074
1 898	1 175	116	78	965	469	607	316	2 537	1 692	9 655	3 353
610	326	12	—	184	78	197	153	738	563	2 326	721
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	4
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	—	—	—	287	—	52	—	149	—	1 178	—
10	—	8	—	22	22	12	—	23	—	65	26
40	—	40	—	11	—	66	—	112	—	151	—
1.15	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.10	1.08	1.15	1.22	1.15	1.17	1.12	1.11
15.9	20.0	20.0	20.1	13.1	20.5	18.1	24.7	17.1	22.0	14.1	22.4
16.3	20.0	21.7	20.1	15.4	20.9	19.1	24.7	17.6	22.0	14.3	22.2
8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	20.0
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	75	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	122	49	532	177	2 976	1 671	1 885	869	969	427	565	325
Householder, wife present	86	39	243	91	1 831	1 077	1 272	652	588	327	527	173
Householder, no wife present	6	6	62	8	246	195	110	52	102	55	132	91
Other household member	30	4	166	78	801	388	499	161	279	77	106	61
In group quarters	—	—	61	—	98	11	4	—	—	—	—	—
Female	55	21	515	198	2 662	1 166	1 484	642	868	388	525	280
Householder, husband present	13	13	50	23	62	19	11	—	62	19	21	21
Householder, no husband present	5	2	69	20	505	345	297	83	120	87	67	50
Other household member	37	6	371	155	2 095	802	1 161	544	686	282	437	209
In group quarters	—	—	25	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	14	4	40	6	534	153	328	126	161	32	52	21
20 to 24 years	23	6	160	104	692	427	286	150	222	122	77	51
25 to 54 years	101	47	630	212	3 348	1 785	2 120	1 023	1 113	568	754	465
55 to 64 years	23	10	124	37	807	411	510	171	243	78	179	68
65 years and over	16	3	93	16	257	61	125	41	98	15	28	—
With one or more years of college	66	21	554	197	1 536	871	1 073	591	709	358	363	223

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	161	54	1 032	360	5 426	2 625	3 325	1 483	1 806	795	1 090	605
Black	16	16	—	—	114	114	16	—	9	9	—	—
Other races	—	—	15	15	98	98	28	28	22	11	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	11	11	133	133	—	—	22	11	16	16

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	177	70	1 047	375	5 638	2 837	3 369	1 511	1 837	815	1 090	605
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	12	413	133	848	454	735	483	471	234	360	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	13	211	73	1 531	634	795	382	476	202	277	194
Technicians and related support occupations	13	13	19	19	97	77	76	51	30	16	72	57
Sales occupations	17	—	138	44	518	177	197	74	200	71	36	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	54	10	916	380	522	257	246	115	169	112
Service occupations	11	—	178	72	603	135	387	70	299	131	111	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	3	90	40	107	13	47	36	64	—	25	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	10	93	34	740	429	454	185	266	168	139	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	32	62	23	1 809	1 172	951	355	261	80	178	85
Construction	26	10	46	24	208	39	150	44	217	130	81	40
Manufacturing	19	16	51	22	2 595	1 650	1 399	558	231	122	434	236
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	44	—	221	94	111	63	116	63	25	10
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	131	58	75	64	60	36	48	48
Retail trade	40	—	222	100	864	313	527	232	524	144	143	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	30	6	221	128	54	35	153	100	32	21
Business and repair services	—	—	45	4	152	76	91	52	55	30	27	12
Personal services	2	2	62	31	114	71	27	—	78	48	13	—
Professional and related services	23	17	421	159	862	301	810	436	304	138	238	126
Public administration	16	6	47	—	93	37	93	21	31	—	—	—
All other industries	51	19	79	29	177	70	32	6	68	4	49	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	95	41	695	252	4 605	2 536	2 437	1 112	1 318	645	901	543
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	96	32	38	25	15	4	15	—
State and local government workers	22	6	149	89	525	204	578	253	197	78	45	4
Self-employed workers	60	23	189	34	361	65	289	105	307	88	104	33
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	51	—	27	16	—	—	25	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	76	38	363	138	1 505	587	769	290	622	133	245	88

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	155	48	962	375	5 431	2 749	3 281	1 485	1 789	804	1 090	605
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54	17	224	104	1 142	450	613	240	552	143	211	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	3	89	26	657	280	257	87	135	61	57	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5	—	239	99	681	271	407	174	230	109	128	88
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	—	128	63	587	340	360	165	81	62	173	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	151	51	981	553	757	293	241	140	265	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	8	37	12	793	496	436	227	208	96	123	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	20	25	10	253	149	231	128	192	143	63	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	53	—	306	193	190	141	128	41	70	41
\$50,000 or more	6	—	16	—	31	17	30	30	22	9	—	—
Median	\$8 833	\$17 113	\$7 406	\$7 162	\$8 802	\$10 198	\$10 014	\$10 940	\$7 804	\$10 690	\$9 723	\$9 880

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	124	70	712	350	4 961	2 660	3 098	1 479	1 521	815	1 016	605
Drive alone	124	70	584	298	3 855	1 965	2 460	1 167	1 114	624	825	481
Carpool	—	—	128	52	1 106	695	638	312	407	191	191	124
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	120	120	—	—	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	120	120	—	—	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	36	—	193	25	398	44	201	24	138	—	13	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	40	13	30	8	—	—	24	—
Worked at home	17	—	142	—	119	—	40	—	166	—	37	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	12.2	22.7	14.7	24.6	15.4	21.3	15.1	21.6	17.3	22.0	13.7	18.5
Car, truck, or van	15.4	22.7	17.6	26.0	15.7	21.2	15.4	21.9	18.4	22.0	14.1	18.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	29.9	29.9	—	—	25.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	—	47	37	—	—	14	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Clinton town		Cromwell town		Deep River town		Durham town		East Haddam town		East Hampton town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 571	749	1 290	803	1 045	623	483	335	701	337	816	397
Householder, wife present	906	448	797	524	643	376	268	168	453	166	484	268
Householder, no wife present	173	48	99	68	101	52	40	40	131	105	97	73
Other household member	492	253	381	211	301	195	175	127	117	66	235	56
In group quarters	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 768	800	1 183	695	748	492	536	312	537	146	712	154
Householder, husband present	69	45	77	67	39	39	32	16	—	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present	251	121	143	129	143	100	89	74	92	25	74	16
Other household member	1 448	634	942	488	566	353	415	222	445	121	613	138
In group quarters	—	—	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	250	91	346	162	116	70	111	64	109	36	263	28
20 to 24 years	380	177	313	272	242	182	190	190	104	57	199	146
25 to 54 years	2 139	1 051	1 490	904	1 098	697	637	350	809	334	889	309
55 to 64 years	379	187	284	160	255	125	43	31	173	45	135	44
65 years and over	191	43	40	—	82	41	38	12	43	11	42	24
With one or more years of college	1 179	513	735	447	570	400	285	168	449	232	456	192

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 203	1 449	2 396	1 438	1 760	1 082	973	625	1 229	483	1 507	539
Black	88	52	77	60	20	20	33	22	—	—	12	12
Other races	48	48	—	—	13	13	13	—	9	—	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	93	63	19	19	44	28	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 339	1 549	2 473	1 498	1 793	1 115	1 019	647	1 238	483	1 528	551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	785	354	601	348	258	236	185	110	267	151	307	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	956	411	629	338	405	200	296	151	245	57	415	98
Technicians and related support occupations	110	87	10	10	—	—	67	27	12	12	37	12
Sales occupations	282	122	198	136	146	41	74	32	68	13	149	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	564	202	421	192	259	159	155	92	165	32	229	35
Service occupations	543	220	346	210	152	74	89	40	208	105	251	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	—	61	—	—	—	37	—	104	9	22	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	396	229	391	258	342	228	109	94	199	105	263	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	610	335	445	344	636	377	303	252	215	56	270	96
Construction	157	27	190	150	46	13	69	46	110	75	154	100
Manufacturing	1 229	759	565	404	1 031	672	479	351	202	68	247	91
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	95	98	29	60	34	15	4	61	35	194	114
Wholesale trade	97	36	118	73	—	—	12	12	38	24	13	—
Retail trade	612	285	522	366	153	55	135	82	187	50	385	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	41	143	75	30	30	23	23	61	—	52	24
Business and repair services	81	20	23	—	39	18	8	—	22	—	48	—
Personal services	38	24	77	52	50	38	—	—	62	52	24	—
Professional and related services	536	169	559	301	353	238	217	129	227	122	307	111
Public administration	137	53	75	10	31	17	—	—	74	—	56	—
All other industries	129	40	103	38	—	—	61	—	174	57	48	22
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 550	1 302	1 948	1 256	1 337	849	865	579	828	372	1 132	456
Federal government workers	35	24	28	14	34	34	4	4	28	19	41	—
State and local government workers	458	152	357	146	254	186	85	44	175	60	258	95
Self-employed workers	248	59	121	63	152	46	65	20	170	32	97	—
Unpaid family workers	48	12	19	19	16	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	938	340	651	311	341	151	192	80	357	130	502	93

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 191	1 537	2 403	1 464	1 710	1 048	1 006	634	1 180	483	1 484	535
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	647	235	554	287	282	152	217	133	218	90	437	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	332	134	240	125	171	78	123	73	148	44	120	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	118	286	127	141	99	218	168	174	71	113	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	381	177	236	172	75	67	84	45	85	74	140	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	831	438	360	276	364	242	213	114	316	117	247	151
\$15,000 to \$19,999	372	176	458	328	352	221	74	43	99	30	177	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	224	126	93	59	230	149	24	12	76	15	167	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	118	155	77	79	24	30	23	53	31	83	72
\$50,000 or more	24	15	21	13	16	16	23	23	11	11	—	—
Median	\$10 112	\$10 770	\$9 030	\$10 254	\$12 038	\$12 105	\$7 495	\$7 321	\$9 176	\$8 986	\$9 029	\$13 536

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 056	1 549	2 268	1 473	1 604	1 115	902	633	1 044	462	1 290	526
Drive alone	2 510	1 197	1 735	1 140	1 228	875	728	478	859	392	946	350
Carpool	546	352	533	333	376	240	174	155	185	70	344	176
Public transportation	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	189	—	138	12	114	—	90	—	74	21	107	—
Other means	—	—	9	—	28	—	14	14	12	—	41	25
Worked at home	94	—	45	—	47	—	13	—	108	—	90	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.10	1.08	1.18	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.0	21.9	15.5	20.7	14.4	18.4	13.9	18.7	16.5	24.3	17.3	30.3
Car, truck, or van	15.4	21.9	16.1	20.8	15.1	18.4	14.5	18.1	16.4	25.2	16.5	28.5
Public transportation	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	17	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 419	945	676	403	207	131	845	633	12 309	7 600	2 241	1 355
Householder, wife present	887	549	469	289	115	104	450	364	8 266	5 644	1 353	792
Householder, no wife present	183	126	95	63	24	11	94	73	1 288	691	267	171
Other household member	310	231	112	51	68	16	301	196	2 570	1 265	605	376
In group quarters	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	16	16
Female	1 511	1 059	572	240	175	109	564	438	10 314	4 813	2 450	1 309
Householder, husband present	69	43	37	12	—	—	14	14	273	152	92	72
Householder, no husband present	321	251	179	115	13	13	69	69	2 242	852	412	234
Other household member	1 111	755	356	113	162	96	481	355	7 585	3 789	1 909	966
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	20	37	37

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	271	156	21	—	54	—	168	145	1 425	463	645	355
20 to 24 years	403	365	155	109	3	3	349	284	3 064	1 352	664	436
25 to 54 years	1 608	1 123	791	427	312	237	641	506	14 543	8 732	2 525	1 446
55 to 64 years	539	303	219	93	—	—	195	120	2 953	1 655	698	374
65 years and over	109	57	62	14	13	—	56	16	638	211	159	53
With one or more years of college	1 001	621	509	284	165	116	384	309	8 937	5 471	1 614	806

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 859	1 972	1 248	643	382	240	1 367	1 029	21 042	11 957	4 581	2 587
Black	22	11	—	—	—	—	19	19	1 222	311	78	45
Other races	49	21	—	—	—	—	23	23	359	145	32	32
Spanish origin ¹	25	—	12	12	—	—	20	20	378	211	5	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 930	2 004	1 248	643	382	240	1 409	1 071	22 610	12 400	4 691	2 664
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	660	403	384	219	75	49	232	187	5 812	3 597	780	424
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	710	409	309	122	162	96	366	276	6 126	3 051	1 712	906
Technicians and related support occupations	109	64	16	16	—	—	69	51	836	536	81	57
Sales occupations	197	59	130	21	85	72	84	72	1 467	652	853	496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404	286	163	85	77	24	213	153	3 823	1 863	778	353
Service occupations	419	289	185	98	47	23	123	81	2 773	1 152	563	306
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	15	15	34	34	123	59	182	66	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	307	240	213	111	31	18	253	217	3 454	2 311	677	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	818	647	442	78	33	20	312	251	4 263	2 223	935	557
Construction	91	61	118	57	—	—	42	29	543	323	265	177
Manufacturing	1 446	1 116	152	52	36	23	672	612	8 592	5 527	1 261	921
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	27	217	143	—	—	32	22	683	400	213	95
Wholesale trade	59	59	63	27	—	—	79	53	528	293	103	65
Retail trade	374	213	104	21	160	109	157	114	2 996	1 317	1 440	859
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	34	90	61	46	22	—	—	803	494	232	48
Business and repair services	71	46	75	49	—	—	53	39	358	206	77	58
Personal services	141	78	11	—	24	—	35	14	368	104	149	77
Professional and related services	532	328	329	170	48	48	158	97	6 527	3 053	735	283
Public administration	48	—	49	23	53	23	36	10	977	565	167	60
All other industries	81	42	40	40	15	15	145	81	235	118	49	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 522	1 822	800	419	201	125	1 165	982	18 090	10 156	3 795	2 341
Federal government workers	—	—	51	16	—	—	10	—	478	271	17	17
State and local government workers	160	96	281	158	88	58	118	58	3 350	1 764	473	170
Self-employed workers	233	82	116	50	79	43	116	31	661	222	377	107
Unpaid family workers	15	4	—	—	14	14	—	—	44	—	29	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	761	430	295	84	167	64	270	191	4 540	1 787	1 559	723

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 876	1 992	1 239	643	353	226	1 402	1 064	22 149	12 211	4 544	2 579
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	602	357	250	62	154	64	280	198	3 595	1 218	1 298	602
\$4,000 to \$5,999	221	161	93	59	10	10	92	68	1 420	457	462	226
\$6,000 to \$7,999	265	192	139	66	13	13	207	170	1 556	774	396	273
\$8,000 to \$9,999	393	322	145	90	36	23	140	119	1 927	1 008	483	312
\$10,000 to \$14,999	631	479	200	84	72	59	350	284	5 392	2 933	816	542
\$15,000 to \$19,999	388	303	206	158	29	29	147	104	4 165	2 769	505	332
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	99	117	93	—	—	110	57	2 304	1 678	351	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	160	55	63	31	24	13	63	51	1 641	1 254	185	106
\$50,000 or more	85	24	26	—	15	15	13	13	149	120	48	15
Median	\$9 781	\$9 776	\$9 897	\$12 234	\$7 923	\$10 151	\$9 743	\$9 613	\$11 839	\$14 305	\$8 480	\$9 208

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 722	1 971	1 078	643	332	240	1 289	1 044	20 504	12 252	4 271	2 589
Drive alone	2 143	1 459	901	518	240	161	963	754	15 051	8 600	3 468	2 000
Carpool	579	512	177	125	92	79	326	290	5 453	3 652	803	589
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	74	70	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	70	70	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	101	—	92	—	15	—	29	—	1 696	48	152	—
Other means	81	33	—	—	26	—	19	19	152	43	122	75
Worked at home	26	—	78	—	9	—	64	—	197	—	133	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.3	19.5	22.5	31.5	14.7	20.1	18.5	21.6	19.9	26.8	16.0	22.0
Car, truck, or van	16.5	19.4	23.9	31.5	16.1	20.1	18.8	21.6	20.8	26.8	16.1	21.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	35.2	36.8	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	69	48	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Middlesex County—Con				New Haven County							
Portland town		Westbrook town		Ansonia town		Beacon Falls town		Bethany town		Branford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 993	1 854	1 485	886	4 632	2 634	995	667	854	645	9 024	5 533
1 803	1 194	892	541	2 913	1 738	619	420	540	405	5 356	3 456
1 133	839	588	355	1 945	1 199	426	321	301	228	3 229	2 100
158	103	107	43	290	176	58	11	91	79	596	364
512	252	197	143	678	363	135	88	148	98	1 505	966
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26
1 190	660	593	345	1 719	896	376	247	314	240	3 668	2 077
15	—	45	10	43	30	—	—	11	11	126	78
172	122	82	61	231	101	35	22	77	65	691	319
982	517	466	274	1 430	750	341	225	226	164	2 840	1 669
21	21	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	11	11
271	128	65	43	238	145	55	30	102	61	848	500
455	273	263	190	486	301	94	31	104	104	1 065	651
1 743	1 179	918	565	2 831	1 546	616	413	513	387	5 350	3 363
459	233	177	88	908	593	210	173	119	77	1 385	813
65	41	62	—	169	49	20	20	16	16	376	206
1 042	765	669	478	1 447	964	215	102	376	290	3 055	1 988
2 801	1 708	1 485	886	4 471	2 570	974	646	801	603	8 691	5 236
126	126	—	—	147	50	21	21	42	42	298	287
66	20	—	—	14	14	—	—	11	—	35	10
37	37	29	29	99	44	11	—	12	12	70	59
2 993	1 854	1 485	886	4 621	2 623	995	667	854	645	9 024	5 533
681	400	454	255	994	673	157	67	241	188	1 955	1 202
781	551	288	175	1 390	793	160	95	212	179	3 033	1 792
107	107	38	38	90	56	—	—	13	13	172	99
272	163	81	49	425	261	49	32	65	44	1 402	771
402	281	169	88	875	476	111	63	134	122	1 459	922
451	259	187	149	406	129	22	14	85	71	932	495
102	45	—	—	10	10	—	—	43	—	65	26
403	201	206	92	754	434	161	93	83	62	1 351	945
575	398	350	215	1 067	584	495	398	190	145	1 688	1 073
179	140	39	12	192	103	51	51	36	25	456	292
1 038	702	438	327	1 897	1 186	646	478	123	112	2 752	2 086
60	45	169	80	194	96	43	—	177	143	626	451
89	62	31	31	34	34	81	62	9	9	480	300
385	205	276	160	747	454	32	19	125	101	2 184	1 260
82	13	98	53	257	134	—	—	31	31	547	198
69	17	76	12	146	109	25	25	94	52	391	215
97	37	—	8	87	16	8	—	22	22	262	140
810	541	242	117	833	426	109	32	118	74	1 100	532
95	62	79	66	221	52	—	—	73	73	92	25
89	30	29	20	13	13	—	—	46	3	134	34
—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 507	1 639	1 078	679	3 637	2 214	863	639	621	488	7 508	4 938
—	—	25	25	24	24	21	—	—	—	78	57
386	198	98	85	717	243	55	19	177	147	595	205
88	17	247	76	228	127	56	9	56	10	758	299
12	—	37	21	26	26	—	—	—	—	85	34
643	387	373	173	1 228	614	179	65	127	85	2 314	1 265
2 884	1 811	1 403	854	4 510	2 542	984	667	820	645	8 771	5 415
489	307	308	175	864	340	160	81	85	44	1 700	879
273	183	70	15	263	127	62	34	66	45	955	611
406	166	104	49	377	195	46	46	90	76	691	455
187	96	140	78	432	227	127	114	65	65	1 086	581
729	486	346	253	993	492	246	168	181	137	1 884	1 226
348	282	184	128	764	509	247	175	163	136	1 305	841
203	174	74	61	344	269	62	32	90	90	493	381
200	96	134	67	421	331	34	17	80	52	550	390
49	21	43	28	52	52	—	—	—	—	107	51
\$10 374	\$11 089	\$10 772	\$11 571	\$11 164	\$13 520	\$11 445	\$11 242	\$12 351	\$12 907	\$9 914	\$10 488
2 821	1 835	1 260	876	4 229	2 543	885	661	765	631	8 160	5 255
2 368	1 550	1 030	704	3 483	2 090	685	508	602	507	6 986	4 392
453	285	230	172	746	453	200	153	163	124	1 174	863
—	—	10	10	82	59	—	—	20	—	131	120
—	—	—	—	68	45	—	—	20	—	131	120
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	—	39	—	263	12	48	—	32	—	554	135
19	19	—	—	48	20	6	6	14	14	53	23
68	—	176	—	10	—	56	—	23	—	126	—
1.09	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.10
14.2	18.1	16.3	19.2	14.3	18.3	16.5	20.5	19.6	23.1	16.6	20.9
14.4	18.1	16.8	19.3	14.5	18.3	16.8	20.5	20.5	23.0	17.2	21.3
—	—	15.0	15.0	14.9	13.6	—	—	5.0	—	24.4	25.8
14	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	39	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 731	2 614	2 720	1 718	1 969	1 152	2 280	1 202	9 690	6 230	1 610	865
Householder, wife present	2 305	1 730	1 561	930	1 073	643	1 428	724	5 933	4 091	921	537
Householder, no wife present	423	321	230	142	273	179	161	120	1 167	774	153	116
Other household member	974	547	923	640	623	330	678	345	2 463	1 338	524	212
In group quarters	29	16	6	6	—	—	13	13	127	27	12	—
Female	2 969	1 744	3 473	2 565	1 848	872	2 591	1 105	8 363	4 095	1 396	529
Householder, husband present	150	101	66	61	117	73	81	38	241	123	66	13
Householder, no husband present	444	303	569	379	341	190	444	242	1 879	979	234	147
Other household member	2 352	1 317	2 791	2 078	1 390	609	2 066	825	5 948	2 951	1 096	369
In group quarters	23	23	47	47	—	—	—	—	295	42	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	609	254	680	508	324	120	478	170	1 775	523	301	58
20 to 24 years	747	525	826	582	467	261	443	345	2 204	1 334	235	119
25 to 54 years	4 146	2 774	3 684	2 676	2 366	1 341	3 181	1 506	10 478	6 829	1 940	945
55 to 64 years	1 090	724	752	414	571	292	692	232	2 675	1 362	507	259
65 years and over	108	81	251	103	89	10	77	54	921	277	23	13
With one or more years of college	2 453	1 431	2 091	1 532	1 232	806	2 178	1 060	7 121	4 312	1 419	643

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 468	4 137	5 921	4 141	3 688	1 905	4 690	2 215	16 369	8 991	2 977	1 365
Black	197	197	172	69	108	98	66	55	1 439	1 166	29	29
Other races	35	24	100	73	21	21	115	37	245	168	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	47	24	197	107	47	47	103	45	212	189	10	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 700	4 358	6 193	4 283	3 817	2 024	4 871	2 307	18 043	10 315	3 006	1 394
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 411	885	1 214	933	888	574	1 373	716	4 499	2 713	989	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 653	827	2 072	1 515	1 045	569	1 529	653	5 842	3 021	901	357
Technicians and related support occupations	193	144	174	134	24	—	99	64	274	170	22	22
Sales occupations	660	345	676	478	588	363	544	173	2 350	1 153	488	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	800	349	1 222	903	433	206	886	416	3 218	1 698	391	198
Service occupations	956	476	921	603	599	233	596	217	2 899	1 286	343	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	210	144	23	23	38	19	93	8	205	93	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 010	815	748	478	566	325	600	340	2 105	1 534	476	338
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 460	1 211	1 215	731	681	304	680	377	2 493	1 668	293	204
Construction	401	238	148	100	238	132	287	111	558	339	289	210
Manufacturing	2 427	2 176	1 371	925	610	358	1 281	760	3 712	2 687	273	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	208	132	350	208	169	143	186	98	1 336	1 105	316	264
Wholesale trade	418	222	159	130	162	92	88	15	851	596	42	14
Retail trade	795	390	1 648	1 190	1 171	664	1 114	490	3 813	1 817	584	251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	209	96	187	106	157	106	122	52	1 424	773	205	37
Business and repair services	272	106	269	141	89	12	234	104	836	543	198	10
Personal services	103	47	133	69	148	89	153	87	444	208	68	31
Professional and related services	1 308	636	1 718	1 344	787	350	1 166	542	3 897	1 795	919	350
Public administration	293	183	137	48	124	—	101	21	784	293	63	20
All other industries	266	132	73	22	162	78	139	27	388	159	49	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 457	3 878	5 208	3 901	2 844	1 661	3 629	1 908	14 683	8 989	1 975	1 072
Federal government workers	13	—	110	34	32	22	78	12	217	184	—	—
State and local government workers	872	462	457	156	730	254	673	246	2 111	758	529	208
Self-employed workers	315	9	414	192	161	62	465	125	970	359	441	114
Unpaid family workers	43	9	4	—	50	25	26	16	72	35	61	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 679	656	1 897	1 340	1 213	477	1 708	643	5 279	2 026	1 003	313

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 573	4 272	6 043	4 170	3 635	1 926	4 627	2 201	17 542	10 115	2 915	1 368
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 295	526	1 323	971	805	320	1 167	419	4 243	1 807	773	237
\$4,000 to \$5,999	513	347	734	461	366	126	473	237	1 386	683	281	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	655	406	727	542	226	116	298	102	1 602	837	160	69
\$8,000 to \$9,999	559	352	709	429	410	212	541	363	1 742	1 184	187	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 301	1 010	1 267	760	823	450	893	474	3 122	1 919	645	404
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 176	935	731	567	527	331	612	279	2 258	1 467	316	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999	478	352	243	180	208	147	239	103	1 379	913	240	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	510	299	194	159	220	211	321	182	1 526	1 142	292	160
\$50,000 or more	86	45	115	101	50	13	83	42	284	163	21	—
Median	\$10 712	\$11 955	\$8 670	\$8 517	\$10 039	\$11 580	\$9 388	\$9 887	\$9 768	\$11 043	\$10 282	\$11 833

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 152	4 226	5 646	4 082	3 468	1 959	4 192	2 244	15 755	9 687	2 657	1 368
Drive alone	4 948	3 297	4 541	3 333	3 066	1 726	3 412	1 779	12 879	7 958	2 244	1 079
Carpool	1 204	929	1 105	749	402	233	780	465	2 876	1 729	413	289
Public transportation	160	132	175	121	99	52	81	31	709	442	15	15
Bus or streetcar	160	132	160	106	99	52	81	31	709	442	15	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	166	—	322	68	132	13	270	32	1 123	180	87	—
Other means	34	—	25	12	53	—	24	—	61	16	74	11
Worked at home	188	—	25	—	65	—	304	—	405	—	173	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.0	23.3	14.6	16.6	15.8	20.4	15.2	19.9	18.3	23.4	15.9	22.3
Car, truck, or van	19.2	22.9	14.4	16.1	15.4	19.8	15.7	19.6	18.3	22.8	16.4	22.4
Public transportation	28.8	34.1	28.1	31.5	31.6	47.2	26.7	53.9	34.8	42.3	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	12	12	34	34	—	—	49	27	105	64	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	19 436	6 919	3 146	2 573	21 292	10 978	6 759	3 035	78 184	48 677	2 357	1 820
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 241	4 261	1 523	1 251	10 976	6 554	3 924	2 065	40 593	26 614	1 523	1 202
Householder, wife present	6 231	2 775	1 179	1 030	6 932	4 415	2 604	1 454	24 409	18 279	975	802
Householder, no wife present	1 149	406	81	66	1 014	676	441	188	5 998	2 865	139	112
Other household member	2 861	1 080	263	155	2 984	1 426	879	423	9 040	5 459	388	267
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	46	37	—	—	1 146	11	21	21
Female	9 195	2 658	1 623	1 322	10 316	4 424	2 835	970	37 591	22 063	834	618
Householder, husband present	220	118	94	75	415	207	72	56	1 323	779	26	26
Householder, no husband present	1 777	450	561	476	2 085	1 160	515	190	10 819	5 210	133	133
Other household member	7 170	2 062	968	771	7 802	3 046	2 238	714	24 164	15 938	675	459
In group quarters	28	28	—	—	14	11	10	10	1 285	136	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 857	372	63	16	2 011	667	451	102	3 654	1 515	143	60
20 to 24 years	2 117	630	242	205	2 466	1 400	521	181	10 634	5 580	384	327
25 to 54 years	12 016	4 839	2 109	1 819	12 980	7 010	4 383	2 103	49 778	32 662	1 602	1 278
55 to 64 years	2 886	975	670	471	3 231	1 624	1 227	573	11 425	7 525	200	155
65 years and over	560	103	62	62	604	277	177	76	2 693	1 395	28	—
With one or more years of college	6 659	3 187	1 279	1 003	6 802	3 991	2 500	1 598	38 466	24 687	910	720
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 726	6 801	2 998	2 448	20 150	10 095	6 522	2 822	66 930	45 830	2 296	1 759
Black	272	63	100	100	685	593	163	153	9 638	2 353	61	61
Other races	438	55	48	25	457	290	74	60	1 616	494	—	—
Spanish origin	987	69	34	34	365	287	135	67	1 839	501	21	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 428	6 919	3 135	2 562	21 280	10 966	6 759	3 035	78 030	48 543	2 357	1 820
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 852	2 295	793	680	4 261	2 532	1 806	1 125	24 414	16 362	656	494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 708	2 037	994	817	6 644	3 211	1 881	913	27 807	17 902	606	509
Technicians and related support occupations	547	249	157	141	513	296	287	201	3 978	2 738	111	103
Sales occupations	1 906	805	145	105	2 732	1 408	424	167	5 597	3 486	205	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 255	983	692	571	3 399	1 507	1 170	545	18 232	11 678	290	213
Service occupations	2 625	654	287	171	2 215	804	600	66	9 288	3 920	114	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	149	52	41	23	67	29	10	10	247	110	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 444	1 005	385	316	2 965	1 619	804	428	6 855	5 078	363	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 650	876	635	555	5 128	2 771	1 658	493	9 419	5 171	578	450
Construction	920	550	83	39	1 041	573	216	74	2 120	1 613	239	214
Manufacturing	5 630	1 724	1 909	1 771	8 187	4 923	3 756	1 938	11 071	6 859	947	859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 016	587	112	57	1 028	666	263	145	11 365	8 680	93	71
Wholesale trade	466	170	38	31	693	489	170	75	2 582	1 879	143	107
Retail trade	3 289	1 053	278	170	4 074	1 836	729	253	8 329	5 018	256	201
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 074	377	51	31	917	451	161	62	4 994	3 618	10	—
Business and repair services	659	206	155	137	868	415	181	76	2 765	1 634	81	37
Personal services	321	90	85	55	564	239	83	14	1 444	737	43	11
Professional and related services	4 810	1 526	271	185	3 017	1 104	1 012	365	28 446	15 827	282	151
Public administration	1 007	522	115	66	596	126	177	33	4 103	2 167	89	35
All other industries	236	114	38	20	295	144	11	—	811	511	174	134
Armed forces, at work	8	—	11	11	12	12	—	—	154	134	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 542	5 627	2 717	2 305	17 853	9 775	5 653	2 686	62 120	39 688	1 879	1 598
Federal government workers	203	47	21	21	280	165	95	34	3 074	1 938	—	—
State and local government workers	2 792	1 039	249	155	2 090	725	723	232	10 011	5 260	284	131
Self-employed workers	848	191	159	92	1 016	313	252	57	2 874	1 734	182	79
Unpaid family workers	51	15	—	—	53	—	36	26	105	57	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 036	1 304	526	308	4 931	1 825	1 260	401	17 285	8 121	431	189
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 951	6 802	3 105	2 564	20 769	10 850	6 570	2 971	76 119	47 849	2 314	1 820
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	3 424	707	325	201	3 793	1 290	1 036	204	12 770	5 543	288	160
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 753	539	230	174	1 886	759	413	138	5 840	2 895	179	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 852	481	279	175	1 719	695	539	100	6 346	3 475	119	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 016	478	467	405	1 804	914	586	268	7 830	4 787	233	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 935	1 414	595	530	4 825	2 874	1 447	659	17 038	10 974	487	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 160	1 598	373	348	3 083	1 911	981	501	11 281	8 070	528	483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 379	817	256	231	1 657	946	741	489	6 438	5 039	287	267
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 156	656	505	451	1 758	1 282	736	543	7 156	5 944	165	144
\$50,000 or more	276	112	75	49	244	179	91	69	1 420	1 122	28	17
Median	\$10 362	\$13 943	\$11 643	\$12 593	\$10 844	\$12 512	\$11 933	\$15 894	\$11 111	\$12 793	\$13 017	\$15 006
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 754	6 887	2 989	2 458	20 018	10 779	6 063	3 007	59 737	42 983	2 220	1 803
Drive alone	14 870	5 898	2 323	1 859	16 061	8 356	4 877	2 421	45 082	32 498	1 738	1 348
Carpool	2 884	989	666	599	3 957	2 423	1 186	586	14 655	10 485	482	455
Public transportation	133	8	106	106	316	168	22	13	9 574	5 007	27	12
Bus or streetcar	65	8	106	106	192	104	22	13	9 282	4 776	27	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	64	64	—	—	219	219	—	—
Walked only	1 162	—	18	—	603	—	577	—	7 229	360	25	—
Other means	207	24	9	9	119	31	47	15	1 143	327	30	5
Worked at home	180	—	24	—	236	—	50	—	501	—	55	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 09	1 08	1 15	1 17	1 12	1 14	1 12	1 13	1 16	1 16	1 14	1 17
Mean travel time to work	15.8	24.3	19.4	21.1	17.9	24.5	15.3	20.7	20.9	24.7	20.1	22.4
Car, truck, or van	16.1	24.1	19.2	20.8	17.9	24.2	15.8	20.8	20.8	23.6	20.6	22.6
Public transportation	18.9	15.0	29.3	29.3	32.1	41.8	15.0	15.0	30.1	34.9	5.0	5.0
With a public transportation disability	53	8	9	—	39	21	12	—	383	249	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
New Haven County—Con.											
North Haven town		Orange town		Oxford town		Prospect town		Seymour town		Southbury town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
17 785	14 324	6 366	5 309	916	488	1 106	609	2 591	1 205	3 898	2 619
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 511	9 768	3 497	2 910	597	330	524	313	1 662	801	1 179
Householder, wife present	7 841	6 733	2 223	1 906	328	220	348	218	1 097	489	1 074
Householder, no wife present	1 112	995	345	324	76	22	48	37	149	85	110
Other household member	2 558	2 040	929	680	174	69	128	58	416	227	457
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	79
Female	6 274	4 556	2 869	2 399	319	158	582	296	929	404	2 178
Householder, husband present	157	132	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Householder, no husband present	1 366	1 121	472	419	46	25	43	20	155	58	425
Other household member	4 710	3 262	2 363	1 946	273	133	517	254	774	346	1 611
In group quarters	41	41	12	12	—	—	22	22	—	—	34
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 267	770	621	439	49	21	111	36	207	96	299
20 to 24 years	2 342	1 911	1 080	973	131	57	128	119	361	242	436
25 to 54 years	11 464	9 520	3 773	3 246	579	386	638	328	1 676	763	2 459
55 to 64 years	2 388	1 850	786	576	98	24	146	112	296	91	541
65 years and over	324	273	106	75	59	—	83	14	51	13	163
With one or more years of college	5 099	4 010	2 400	1 854	337	215	249	132	760	381	1 659
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 691	12 259	6 109	5 052	916	488	1 084	587	2 530	1 144	3 756
Black	1 936	1 925	232	232	—	—	22	22	61	61	125
Other races	158	140	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Spanish origin ¹	292	292	65	43	10	—	—	—	—	—	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	17 785	14 324	6 354	5 297	908	480	1 106	609	2 591	1 205	3 898
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 698	1 956	1 336	1 001	254	154	126	61	397	235	1 095
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 944	3 830	2 260	1 931	186	99	344	156	779	362	908
Technicians and related support occupations	432	414	64	64	19	19	—	—	22	11	105
Sales occupations	1 481	1 165	1 187	1 081	63	33	135	70	327	188	441
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 031	2 251	1 009	786	104	47	209	86	430	163	362
Service occupations	1 064	636	680	576	62	16	232	102	297	104	1 099
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	111	79	83	36	92	11	22	—	—	—	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 327	2 861	776	649	218	145	162	128	505	321	309
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 641	4 962	1 219	1 104	96	55	220	162	613	183	384
Construction	849	611	306	274	158	103	98	49	198	97	244
Manufacturing	8 868	7 813	1 300	1 150	120	105	286	241	847	339	318
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	589	497	766	685	115	73	74	49	112	76	86
Wholesale trade	1 525	1 311	466	381	34	9	38	38	35	13	78
Retail trade	2 135	1 497	1 653	1 414	98	49	159	74	655	386	698
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 667	1 288	373	288	19	11	23	12	131	30	183
Business and repair services	467	397	371	321	57	32	—	—	77	43	149
Personal services	221	158	180	167	—	—	12	—	104	64	230
Professional and related services	1 105	539	650	441	177	87	350	146	378	145	1 502
Public administration	169	63	86	56	46	—	32	—	54	12	287
All other industries	190	150	203	120	84	11	34	—	—	—	123
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	12	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 090	13 345	5 750	4 917	573	381	769	531	1 969	1 031	1 877
Federal government workers	359	329	77	77	19	8	38	13	42	6	102
State and local government workers	743	380	418	257	154	63	187	42	346	85	1 529
Self-employed workers	528	237	121	58	170	36	102	23	234	83	369
Unpaid family workers	65	33	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 409	1 352	1 832	1 430	216	65	378	94	616	279	962
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 451	14 076	6 233	5 215	916	488	1 082	595	2 568	1 205	3 792
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 033	1 227	1 244	985	260	88	445	182	456	200	754
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 060	683	605	434	89	26	94	70	201	85	295
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 376	1 024	562	485	73	33	94	47	171	71	319
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 456	1 160	613	530	81	24	73	37	217	58	369
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 906	3 438	1 100	942	185	112	166	119	630	332	1 176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 238	2 881	940	851	84	84	130	74	441	199	448
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 304	1 963	503	412	90	67	37	37	331	183	204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 843	1 517	561	508	45	45	31	17	93	59	194
\$50,000 or more	235	183	105	68	9	9	12	12	28	18	33
Median	\$13 135	\$13 988	\$10 287	\$10 652	\$8 889	\$12 757	\$6 043	\$7 936	\$11 384	\$12 248	\$10 392
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	17 105	14 086	6 048	5 156	780	488	1 041	602	2 378	1 181	3 724
Drive alone	12 991	10 630	4 932	4 125	661	409	821	465	2 086	1 031	2 857
Carpool	4 114	3 456	1 116	1 031	119	79	220	137	292	150	867
Public transportation	176	136	119	100	—	—	—	—	35	14	—
Bus or streetcar	176	136	119	100	—	—	—	—	35	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	209	—	86	42	64	—	29	7	107	10	44
Other means	160	102	51	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Worked at home	135	—	62	—	72	—	36	—	71	—	119
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.4	22.8	19.1	20.9	18.7	24.4	13.4	17.3	13.6	17.0	21.0
Car, truck, or van	20.4	22.7	19.3	21.0	20.0	24.4	13.6	17.3	13.6	17.0	21.0
Public transportation	36.9	40.8	24.2	25.0	—	—	—	—	28.0	25.0	—
With a public transportation disability	63	49	—	—	—	—	13	13	12	12	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 721	5 856	23 287	10 207	8 506	5 185	861	544	1 175	888	235	161
Householder, wife present	5 949	3 772	14 294	6 717	5 333	3 437	501	290	792	593	106	73
Householder, no wife present	1 121	684	2 328	863	1 025	545	88	88	68	46	27	21
Other household member	2 649	1 398	6 572	2 551	2 080	1 203	256	150	315	249	102	67
In group quarters	2	2	93	76	68	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Female	7 428	3 165	21 685	7 943	6 279	2 897	787	297	1 041	689	106	78
Householder, husband present	220	123	669	285	1 192	1 118	25	10	57	43	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 506	721	4 453	1 290	1 794	905	82	28	189	134	59	55
Other household member	5 688	2 307	16 316	6 220	4 245	1 843	680	259	795	512	47	23
In group quarters	14	14	247	148	48	31	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 525	555	3 688	1 383	990	388	156	63	119	95	49	38
20 to 24 years	2 133	1 269	5 965	2 206	1 834	965	231	149	240	195	54	44
25 to 54 years	10 806	6 099	26 845	11 969	9 083	5 459	999	559	1 342	1 000	205	143
55 to 64 years	2 372	1 033	7 088	2 205	2 251	996	222	40	420	248	33	14
65 years and over	313	65	1 386	387	627	274	40	30	95	39	—	—
With one or more years of college	5 805	3 587	15 904	8 124	5 277	3 540	561	328	1 001	668	59	36

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 546	8 558	42 161	17 866	13 485	7 080	1 594	827	2 019	1 397	341	239
Black	292	227	1 886	157	1 182	911	40	14	176	159	—	—
Other races	311	236	925	127	118	91	14	—	21	21	—	—
Spanish origin	560	395	1 296	165	292	244	—	—	10	10	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	17 149	9 021	44 945	18 150	14 760	8 057	1 648	841	2 216	1 577	341	239
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 662	2 384	10 316	5 534	4 084	2 794	342	212	685	488	60	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 970	2 341	13 702	5 681	4 145	1 940	398	136	555	386	34	12
Technicians and related support occupations	517	347	1 429	697	368	254	—	—	40	29	—	—
Sales occupations	1 406	666	3 952	1 580	1 217	614	110	34	243	142	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 047	1 328	8 321	3 404	2 560	1 072	288	102	272	215	29	12
Service occupations	1 987	663	5 880	1 627	2 121	741	227	64	327	251	46	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	64	134	34	95	34	—	—	47	9	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 542	1 535	5 689	2 465	1 821	1 112	198	158	257	211	49	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 876	2 034	9 224	2 809	2 494	1 436	449	251	345	232	144	123
Construction	701	308	1 221	668	678	406	101	61	154	126	20	10
Manufacturing	7 278	4 386	14 441	5 344	3 211	2 123	506	309	406	225	124	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	872	451	2 591	1 342	705	412	58	30	64	34	40	28
Wholesale trade	789	600	1 548	630	1 504	840	29	16	96	55	—	—
Retail trade	2 386	975	7 141	2 865	2 292	1 027	199	97	258	215	48	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	780	417	2 404	1 138	479	116	62	34	185	147	—	—
Business and repair services	565	329	1 592	653	587	307	84	25	161	153	20	16
Personal services	220	115	1 028	277	308	150	10	—	132	70	—	—
Professional and related services	2 890	1 161	10 605	4 511	4 314	2 565	498	249	601	454	18	11
Public administration	340	135	1 991	567	578	69	81	—	56	33	4	—
All other industries	328	144	383	155	104	42	20	20	103	65	67	42
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 725	8 169	37 195	15 431	10 778	6 127	1 043	622	1 614	1 159	282	228
Federal government workers	175	86	940	332	1 647	1 222	9	9	39	39	4	—
State and local government workers	1 455	481	4 875	1 655	1 652	501	421	146	350	258	22	11
Self-employed workers	726	239	1 883	714	678	232	164	64	201	109	29	—
Unpaid family workers	68	46	79	18	30	—	11	—	12	12	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 409	1 282	10 870	4 065	3 145	1 257	531	211	546	328	87	53

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 761	8 880	44 036	17 786	14 237	7 946	1 612	841	2 162	1 556	319	217
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	2 706	1 061	8 038	2 958	2 486	1 001	351	180	353	254	77	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 315	544	3 712	1 188	1 040	449	234	75	243	180	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 207	548	4 583	1 312	1 117	574	260	71	232	139	54	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 747	859	5 039	1 635	1 228	571	88	75	111	71	30	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 895	2 148	9 551	3 684	3 057	1 811	324	187	497	400	54	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 778	1 720	6 474	3 117	2 550	1 448	151	119	315	259	34	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 590	935	3 395	1 861	1 222	865	90	69	157	131	21	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 335	916	2 513	1 534	1 194	950	69	33	161	75	49	37
\$50,000 or more	188	149	731	497	343	277	45	32	93	47	—	—
Median	\$11 319	\$12 815	\$10 217	\$11 936	\$11 549	\$13 394	\$7 700	\$10 338	\$11 007	\$11 181	\$9 900	\$9 593

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 263	8 883	40 816	17 907	12 931	7 537	1 526	829	2 005	1 547	300	239
Drive alone	13 681	7 518	32 270	14 680	10 443	6 161	1 254	705	1 640	1 260	227	186
Carpool	2 582	1 365	8 544	3 227	2 488	1 376	272	124	365	287	73	53
Public transportation	25	11	1 501	108	581	448	—	—	52	30	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	11	1 440	98	581	448	—	—	52	30	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	589	45	2 048	89	898	57	36	—	37	—	28	—
Other means	180	82	231	46	167	40	12	12	14	—	—	—
Worked at home	92	—	376	—	208	—	74	—	108	—	13	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.5	23.4	16.3	20.9	18.0	24.3	14.1	18.2	19.4	22.3	17.9	21.5
Car, truck, or van	17.8	23.4	16.5	20.9	17.9	23.5	14.4	18.4	19.3	22.2	19.2	21.5
Public transportation	17.2	20.0	23.5	27.1	34.4	37.9	—	—	27.1	26.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	58	58	158	54	50	—	—	—	12	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con											
	New London County—Con											
	Colchester town		East Lyme town		Franklin town		Griswold town		Groton town		Lebanon town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 765	699	2 924	1 289	963	800	1 982	879	38 068	23 723	484	106
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	789	343	1 342	620	559	468	1 013	490	30 570	19 723	256	64
Householder, wife present	469	243	887	436	319	278	737	388	18 126	13 487	101	13
Householder, no wife present	104	43	98	44	46	38	117	33	3 651	2 360	47	17
Other household member	216	57	357	140	194	152	159	69	5 092	3 849	108	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 701	27	—	—
Female	976	356	1 582	669	404	332	969	389	7 498	4 000	228	42
Householder, husband present	12	—	8	—	15	11	32	17	274	94	—	—
Householder, no husband present	129	55	275	164	42	40	188	51	1 795	1 028	24	—
Other household member	835	301	1 271	479	347	281	749	321	5 358	2 850	204	42
In group quarters	—	—	28	26	—	—	—	—	71	28	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	235	27	418	83	108	70	159	43	2 976	1 043	67	4
20 to 24 years	124	66	315	138	223	202	237	144	7 313	3 731	40	29
25 to 54 years	1 132	500	1 778	903	566	481	1 065	538	23 808	16 145	298	73
55 to 64 years	215	80	285	102	55	37	447	143	3 640	2 649	79	—
65 years and over	59	26	128	63	11	10	74	11	331	155	—	—
With one or more years of college	639	303	1 121	538	255	221	394	260	12 127	7 694	178	48
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 756	699	2 839	1 204	924	761	1 955	852	35 660	22 412	484	106
Black	—	—	48	48	—	—	27	27	1 661	949	—	—
Other races	9	—	37	37	39	39	—	—	747	362	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	8	56	56	29	29	38	—	728	416	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 765	699	2 924	1 289	963	800	1 982	879	29 828	21 362	484	106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	395	231	721	353	129	106	427	211	6 379	4 396	73	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	563	179	817	306	169	139	411	219	6 583	4 186	63	5
Technicians and related support occupations	18	4	41	30	—	—	—	—	1 858	1 360	—	—
Sales occupations	205	67	470	151	69	55	99	52	1 468	789	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	340	108	306	125	100	84	312	167	3 257	2 037	54	5
Service occupations	299	136	656	155	40	—	212	75	2 348	1 186	54	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	7	16	16	279	252	68	—	229	119	167	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	265	94	340	205	110	83	281	167	8 784	7 235	29	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	224	52	374	254	236	220	583	207	5 505	4 240	98	26
Construction	61	48	192	82	32	13	132	60	663	437	38	—
Manufacturing	89	16	435	232	147	143	846	404	20 106	16 017	38	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	198	45	155	96	81	68	63	40	566	298	37	22
Wholesale trade	72	35	34	21	155	130	81	16	177	109	—	—
Retail trade	502	212	971	330	54	14	211	110	3 089	1 639	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	19	131	58	17	13	33	33	444	213	—	—
Business and repair services	97	25	53	33	17	17	11	—	358	176	11	—
Personal services	78	13	194	68	12	—	54	—	381	222	—	—
Professional and related services	453	228	484	218	30	15	421	186	2 474	1 168	89	29
Public administration	118	58	231	141	15	11	48	16	1 419	1 011	27	—
All other industries	—	—	44	10	403	376	82	14	151	72	235	43
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 240	2 361	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 190	461	1 993	854	854	756	1 398	650	24 405	17 857	253	73
Federal government workers	55	12	59	59	4	—	25	13	11 355	4 751	4	4
State and local government workers	344	188	512	279	58	35	317	161	1 679	883	90	29
Self-employed workers	167	38	348	97	34	—	227	55	578	219	123	—
Unpaid family workers	9	—	12	—	13	9	15	—	51	13	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	723	204	980	308	183	117	403	197	4 497	2 069	205	21
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 733	692	2 767	1 217	908	749	1 895	854	37 296	23 331	428	106
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	543	151	842	316	207	116	385	120	3 833	1 700	161	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	194	82	270	113	128	122	235	115	2 620	1 226	51	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	205	100	229	88	113	97	217	75	3 781	1 494	52	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	150	46	202	98	50	48	219	130	2 568	1 288	61	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	299	196	564	281	255	233	399	160	8 233	5 418	43	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	179	67	333	179	97	90	274	185	8 506	6 492	25	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	50	188	106	42	27	109	55	4 279	3 229	19	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	—	79	23	16	16	57	14	3 294	2 330	16	5
\$50,000 or more	37	—	60	13	—	—	—	—	182	154	—	—
Median	\$7 263	\$8 565	\$8 421	\$9 867	\$8 240	\$9 646	\$9 009	\$9 800	\$13 098	\$15 259	\$6 077	\$8 261
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 506	699	2 547	1 244	877	777	1 607	873	31 591	22 754	279	85
Drive alone	1 290	582	2 106	1 010	686	598	1 272	694	17 420	11 486	240	85
Carpool	216	117	441	234	191	179	335	179	14 171	11 268	39	—
Public transportation	—	—	12	12	—	—	9	—	510	448	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	12	12	—	—	9	—	458	435	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Walked only	132	—	139	21	24	—	257	—	4 422	125	39	4
Other means	23	—	49	12	23	23	22	6	1 362	396	47	17
Worked at home	104	—	177	—	39	—	87	—	183	—	119	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.40	1.48	1.08	1.00
Mean travel time to work	14.5	24.9	15.4	22.7	20.6	22.1	15.4	19.9	22.8	29.5	14.8	14.9
Car, truck, or van	15.4	24.9	15.5	23.1	21.1	22.3	16.7	19.9	24.4	29.1	17.1	16.2
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—	10.0	—	48.4	52.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	4	4	—	—	86	37	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 492	661	599	523	220	59	3 478	2 297	16 512	10 550	1 151	866
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	766	425	464	430	153	55	2 156	1 616	9 164	6 083	647	497
Householder, wife present	517	264	299	285	91	28	1 446	1 145	5 446	4 263	415	314
Householder, no wife present	80	63	44	44	22	—	296	215	1 030	544	32	17
Other household member	169	98	121	101	40	27	414	256	1 758	1 213	200	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	930	63	—	—
Female	726	236	135	93	67	4	1 322	681	7 348	4 467	504	369
Householder, husband present	56	56	18	18	4	—	60	32	295	178	16	16
Householder, no husband present	145	39	10	10	7	—	241	158	1 649	787	190	136
Other household member	525	141	107	65	56	4	1 010	480	4 966	3 483	298	217
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	438	19	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	102	43	40	40	—	—	191	51	1 667	673	100	66
20 to 24 years	119	78	64	64	18	4	452	333	2 424	1 132	234	223
25 to 54 years	1 038	399	397	321	166	55	2 348	1 651	9 767	7 135	758	574
55 to 64 years	211	131	94	94	24	—	429	216	2 057	1 357	42	3
65 years and over	22	10	4	4	12	—	58	46	597	253	17	—
With one or more years of college	639	234	141	112	72	—	1 218	910	7 229	4 828	522	415
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 450	619	599	523	216	59	3 405	2 237	15 491	10 106	1 151	866
Black	26	26	—	—	—	—	61	48	647	213	—	—
Other races	16	16	—	—	4	—	12	12	374	231	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	10	—	—	22	11	280	130	17	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 492	661	599	523	220	59	3 478	2 297	14 777	9 736	1 151	866
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	543	219	98	85	49	—	875	671	4 275	3 016	435	352
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	403	169	116	73	33	25	810	480	4 888	3 426	268	231
Technicians and related support occupations	36	36	12	12	—	—	116	105	589	535	96	96
Sales occupations	134	23	—	—	16	12	261	106	1 554	988	46	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	110	104	61	17	13	433	269	2 745	1 903	126	89
Service occupations	122	37	51	51	19	—	333	219	2 535	1 103	149	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	36	—	—	37	8	32	—	123	55	89	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	202	89	60	60	55	26	594	441	1 369	1 010	106	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160	111	274	254	27	—	834	486	1 587	1 126	104	104
Construction	91	62	20	10	56	26	79	69	464	355	29	29
Manufacturing	231	158	311	301	38	—	1 712	1 233	1 752	1 143	298	286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	28	27	27	13	13	299	253	1 160	884	23	23
Wholesale trade	68	53	—	—	4	—	28	28	464	321	—	—
Retail trade	291	100	53	53	4	—	406	169	2 583	1 571	133	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	13	—	—	4	—	57	12	669	517	35	20
Business and repair services	48	—	33	33	16	12	80	22	396	337	255	232
Personal services	13	—	—	—	27	—	45	11	397	166	24	11
Professional and related services	483	170	69	56	29	—	510	372	5 846	3 841	216	125
Public administration	121	28	70	27	—	—	202	110	807	467	22	—
All other industries	61	49	16	16	29	8	60	18	239	134	116	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 735	814	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	730	430	430	420	124	35	2 702	1 850	11 139	7 379	965	809
Federal government workers	9	9	—	—	13	13	65	41	3 399	2 178	—	—
State and local government workers	471	186	134	68	3	—	523	338	1 288	607	86	37
Self-employed workers	266	36	35	35	76	11	188	68	623	374	100	20
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	63	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	486	107	63	34	38	—	499	171	4 417	2 272	207	114
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 419	641	574	498	212	59	3 403	2 288	15 902	10 257	1 112	866
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	366	111	52	39	50	4	549	223	3 073	1 398	200	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	148	68	21	5	29	15	172	127	1 791	851	61	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	109	65	49	49	15	—	257	137	1 593	904	96	68
\$8,000 to \$9,999	78	22	80	70	10	—	389	306	1 681	1 113	80	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196	82	195	168	42	4	799	490	2 969	2 187	248	237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	161	122	112	30	13	604	495	1 960	1 612	234	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	82	33	33	24	11	374	326	1 202	920	85	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	50	10	10	12	12	228	167	1 434	1 127	86	86
\$50,000 or more	43	—	12	12	—	—	31	17	199	145	22	10
Median	\$10 153	\$12 944	\$11 521	\$11 886	\$10 155	\$17 046	\$11 572	\$13 142	\$9 778	\$11 489	\$11 874	\$13 475
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 288	627	588	512	154	59	3 251	2 293	13 906	10 215	1 032	866
Drive alone	1 082	458	496	433	138	51	2 431	1 605	11 199	8 292	675	519
Carpool	206	169	92	79	16	8	820	688	2 707	1 923	357	347
Public transportation	16	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	179	69	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	129	69	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23	—	—	—	8	—	141	4	1 987	151	50	—
Other means	82	34	11	11	—	—	30	—	242	115	12	—
Worked at home	83	—	—	—	58	—	43	—	198	—	57	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.17	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.07	1.18	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.25	1.30
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.5	21.7	21.0	23.0	16.1	26.9	21.1	26.7	18.2	22.9	18.4	20.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.1	21.4	21.3	23.4	16.8	26.9	22.0	26.7	19.4	22.9	19.2	20.7
Public transportation	minutes... 20.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	28.5	46.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in— — Con.											
County Subdivisions— Con											
New London County— Con											
Norwich town		Old Lyme town		Preston town		Salem town		Sprague town		Stonington town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
16 638	8 117	1 166	531	489	225	188	134	529	281	6 351	3 759
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
7 664	3 698	543	256	264	98	147	121	286	176	3 694	2 315
4 685	2 341	262	123	112	23	105	91	228	139	2 484	1 634
941	349	110	48	41	25	8	8	20	11	365	228
1 992	962	157	71	111	50	34	22	38	26	822	453
46	46	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
8 974	4 419	623	275	225	127	41	13	243	105	2 657	1 444
316	246	20	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	100	34
1 744	731	169	107	35	22	—	—	17	17	579	301
6 879	3 429	434	164	190	105	36	13	226	88	1 978	1 109
35	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 379	647	102	21	39	11	—	—	—	—	629	379
2 459	1 270	109	97	85	52	22	22	75	53	706	533
10 083	5 190	771	377	293	144	94	55	407	181	3 862	2 223
2 142	870	120	19	18	18	58	43	47	47	912	506
575	140	64	17	54	—	14	14	—	—	242	118
5 797	3 223	632	358	122	66	55	40	128	75	2 097	1 206
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
16 023	7 853	1 166	531	476	212	188	134	529	281	6 326	3 746
337	165	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
278	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	13
117	60	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
16 608	8 106	1 166	531	489	225	188	134	529	281	6 351	3 759
4 222	2 282	406	228	84	64	39	20	98	51	1 432	788
5 350	3 022	326	113	136	66	41	33	226	113	1 621	856
423	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	151	56
2 040	1 063	166	43	71	35	41	33	56	24	659	413
2 887	1 565	160	70	65	31	—	—	149	89	811	387
2 744	1 024	200	50	62	9	23	14	24	6	850	501
164	87	30	30	54	—	2	—	—	—	124	33
1 609	686	56	34	93	59	61	55	86	38	1 033	662
2 519	1 005	148	76	60	27	22	12	95	73	1 291	919
540	222	117	53	42	11	12	11	22	13	311	199
3 660	1 911	159	75	47	37	31	20	226	171	2 454	1 539
856	352	64	20	41	41	—	—	46	—	236	119
622	279	—	—	13	13	27	27	22	—	52	17
2 918	1 381	173	66	41	17	43	31	109	58	1 259	807
877	527	100	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	167	109
467	254	83	57	21	—	24	24	—	—	379	262
465	155	50	—	26	—	14	14	—	—	224	101
4 994	2 464	308	166	167	91	21	10	100	35	959	491
918	444	37	—	10	—	8	—	4	4	115	28
291	117	75	60	69	15	8	—	—	—	195	87
30	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 338	6 313	807	381	224	125	96	77	393	256	5 216	3 278
322	190	44	4	—	—	—	—	40	—	20	14
3 256	1 373	195	108	204	100	29	10	66	25	536	197
693	234	120	38	61	—	49	33	10	—	566	257
29	7	—	—	—	—	14	14	20	—	13	13
4 220	1 860	413	100	130	64	53	21	86	30	1 556	895
EARNINGS IN 1979											
16 145	7 918	1 124	512	476	225	162	108	483	268	6 247	3 701
3 431	1 581	318	87	111	32	61	29	62	19	1 505	824
1 555	682	132	76	98	5	—	—	36	18	621	352
1 741	698	79	33	50	28	12	10	38	16	426	149
2 166	1 142	165	112	58	42	14	14	48	38	494	293
3 424	1 516	126	55	68	58	47	37	74	42	1 219	785
2 036	1 111	133	89	49	28	14	10	98	65	1 149	781
902	620	37	25	—	—	8	8	66	45	340	273
752	491	134	35	42	32	6	—	61	25	417	244
138	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—
\$9 242	\$9 748	\$8 400	\$9 071	\$7 160	\$10 290	\$9 143	\$10 067	\$13 560	\$15 049	\$10 209	\$11 068
JOURNEY TO WORK											
15 357	7 893	1 034	527	380	210	161	134	445	281	5 791	3 718
11 912	6 173	893	485	355	185	127	102	384	230	4 715	2 933
3 445	1 720	141	42	25	25	34	32	61	51	1 076	785
106	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
86	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
841	79	52	4	44	15	6	—	33	—	264	24
243	113	36	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	137	17
91	—	44	—	52	—	21	—	51	—	159	—
1.14	1.14	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.14
17.7	23.4	15.5	22.2	20.2	30.4	21.7	25.1	12.0	16.0	15.8	19.2
18.0	23.5	16.4	22.3	19.8	28.3	22.4	25.1	12.7	16.0	16.3	19.4
20.1	21.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	New London County—Con.				Tolland County							
	Voluntown town		Waterford town		Andover town		Bolton town		Columbia town		Coventry town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	214	67	5 970	4 072	152	62	696	375	388	280	728	333
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	127	42	3 326	2 377	68	32	456	275	228	169	331	139
Householder, wife present	80	38	2 188	1 639	35	6	224	152	143	113	215	103
Householder, no wife present	6	—	445	362	—	—	102	58	22	15	47	17
Other household member	41	4	653	376	33	26	113	48	63	41	69	19
In group quarters	—	—	40	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Female	87	25	2 644	1 695	84	30	240	100	160	111	397	194
Householder, husband present	4	—	98	70	6	—	11	—	13	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4	4	598	432	21	13	—	—	—	—	126	83
Other household member	79	21	1 931	1 176	57	17	229	100	147	98	271	111
In group quarters	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26	4	354	157	7	—	24	2	37	29	60	2
20 to 24 years	20	—	837	514	15	15	87	55	67	67	75	46
25 to 54 years	117	46	4 048	2 918	95	47	462	292	213	151	469	244
55 to 64 years	41	17	583	418	32	—	96	14	53	30	87	41
65 years and over	10	—	148	65	3	—	27	12	18	3	37	—
With one or more years of college	51	—	2 300	1 706	85	32	270	159	154	108	316	149
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	214	67	5 693	3 843	152	62	692	371	376	268	728	333
Black	—	—	178	144	—	—	4	4	12	12	—	—
Other races	—	—	99	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	60	46	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	203	56	5 970	4 072	152	62	696	375	388	280	728	333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	—	1 571	1 222	41	11	170	123	157	98	184	137
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	—	1 599	1 015	59	30	114	43	76	68	254	82
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	165	111	3	—	—	—	11	11	12	—
Sales occupations	12	—	543	318	25	17	59	39	33	33	59	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	891	586	31	13	55	4	32	24	183	82
Service occupations	21	17	1 027	578	12	—	69	17	49	41	95	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	23	61	16	5	—	99	11	26	—	17	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	4	868	660	9	6	116	77	58	51	64	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	12	844	581	26	15	128	104	22	22	114	32
Construction	14	4	758	588	26	26	65	52	45	38	101	61
Manufacturing	16	6	683	484	12	—	56	56	13	—	35	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	839	727	23	13	51	26	—	—	75	34
Wholesale trade	8	—	159	103	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Retail trade	8	—	910	494	32	17	96	49	70	70	110	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	241	161	—	—	4	4	—	—	25	25
Business and repair services	17	—	307	245	6	6	41	26	66	55	13	—
Personal services	4	—	166	83	4	—	—	—	21	13	10	2
Professional and related services	38	17	1 464	1 011	32	—	150	87	134	91	246	163
Public administration	3	—	289	90	12	—	51	13	3	3	63	—
All other industries	95	29	154	86	5	—	182	62	26	—	50	15
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	88	21	4 605	3 414	39	6	428	291	263	198	332	173
Federal government workers	11	11	28	17	6	—	—	—	9	9	30	—
State and local government workers	28	8	968	484	72	28	162	84	60	60	258	124
Self-employed workers	84	27	351	144	35	28	106	—	56	13	95	36
Unpaid family workers	3	—	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	73	17	1 234	610	67	11	227	86	150	101	323	140
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	193	63	5 733	3 864	152	62	682	371	364	267	728	333
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36	4	1 058	512	64	30	250	96	111	85	225	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	50	23	441	214	16	—	86	53	22	12	100	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	—	562	415	10	—	44	16	36	—	73	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	8	633	432	—	—	—	—	32	32	79	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	28	944	634	44	32	138	103	81	66	95	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	842	590	4	—	104	78	67	60	90	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	—	506	424	—	—	14	14	4	—	25	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	703	610	14	—	35	11	11	—	41	30
\$50,000 or more	—	—	44	33	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 500	\$9 125	\$10 658	\$12 378	\$5 500	\$10 021	\$6 227	\$10 632	\$8 813	\$9 781	\$7 068	\$7 887
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	164	67	5 610	3 983	136	62	597	361	337	280	642	329
Drive alone	131	55	4 487	3 031	128	62	454	284	299	252	543	307
Carpool	33	12	1 123	952	8	—	143	77	38	28	99	22
Public transportation	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	—	140	20	—	—	24	14	—	—	61	4
Other means	—	—	94	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	31	—	107	—	16	—	75	—	51	—	25	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.03	1.00	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.04
Mean travel time to work	11.2	10.8	20.7	24.6	8.3	10.6	15.1	18.5	16.0	17.6	12.9	19.8
Car, truck, or van	12.3	10.8	20.9	24.8	8.3	10.6	15.5	19.2	16.0	17.6	13.8	19.9
Public transportation	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Tolland County—Con											
Ellington town		Hebron town		Mansfield town		Somers town		Stafford town		Tolland town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 202	665	620	307	9 862	4 858	1 623	962	3 481	1 679	1 434	869
575	381	273	152	4 574	2 050	962	606	2 033	1 038	702	427
334	222	237	150	2 110	1 042	600	388	1 315	664	494	321
36	23	12	—	796	474	88	73	220	139	14	14
191	122	24	2	820	534	220	106	498	235	194	92
14	14	—	—	848	—	54	39	—	—	—	—
627	284	347	155	5 288	2 808	661	356	1 448	641	732	442
—	—	10	10	213	126	23	12	82	49	15	—
112	73	30	30	987	583	90	37	231	159	107	79
515	211	307	115	3 029	2 071	532	291	1 135	433	610	363
—	—	—	—	1 059	28	16	16	—	—	—	—
105	44	64	13	1 022	355	184	102	277	111	115	25
147	104	27	13	2 732	1 049	90	41	332	157	117	117
805	430	443	249	5 153	2 933	998	655	2 066	1 073	1 028	613
112	67	86	32	782	463	287	128	627	269	82	68
33	20	—	—	173	58	64	36	179	69	92	46
434	249	320	199	6 383	2 564	654	446	894	588	545	331
1 188	651	620	307	9 489	4 731	1 574	913	3 440	1 660	1 381	829
14	14	—	—	146	54	31	31	—	—	40	27
—	—	—	—	227	73	18	18	41	19	13	13
—	—	—	—	111	23	28	28	—	—	—	—
1 202	665	620	307	9 847	4 843	1 623	962	3 481	1 679	1 434	869
396	234	218	173	3 496	1 395	464	310	634	434	382	202
278	92	142	44	2 962	1 547	355	205	877	369	366	203
—	—	—	—	543	190	30	13	71	48	9	9
84	15	82	23	552	362	125	43	279	62	62	42
194	77	60	21	1 867	995	200	149	527	292	295	152
169	106	82	28	2 363	1 344	339	223	258	109	220	125
96	58	77	12	155	75	160	46	—	—	—	—
81	56	51	22	346	243	153	72	522	252	238	145
182	119	50	28	525	239	152	106	1 190	515	228	194
35	—	28	18	123	88	84	31	193	49	88	24
326	154	31	25	214	109	210	179	1 687	937	173	146
48	35	22	22	131	95	93	17	148	72	193	133
15	15	10	—	85	42	45	21	56	27	97	47
264	194	61	—	1 518	716	212	75	493	161	252	194
36	36	38	12	187	124	60	13	119	13	56	20
—	—	14	—	181	45	16	16	148	84	80	66
34	21	17	—	106	94	42	6	79	15	13	—
297	123	287	198	6 492	3 035	304	178	433	249	456	225
27	17	15	—	614	407	368	364	88	66	14	14
120	70	97	32	196	88	189	62	37	6	12	—
—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
821	487	256	100	2 510	1 304	794	388	2 904	1 452	841	606
—	—	4	4	153	87	35	7	24	11	—	—
253	125	243	176	6 958	3 348	612	510	247	144	396	171
104	41	117	27	241	119	172	47	245	50	179	74
24	12	—	—	—	—	10	10	61	22	18	18
420	226	231	48	4 308	1 472	438	194	733	337	472	226
1 162	653	502	290	9 675	4 786	1 606	945	3 351	1 605	1 393	851
367	148	212	48	3 512	1 236	385	172	494	181	332	151
128	48	88	31	909	425	88	52	245	93	186	76
130	92	14	14	651	422	115	30	415	117	97	75
141	125	17	17	886	577	79	45	431	167	136	112
150	86	135	95	1 768	1 248	356	218	873	466	303	197
80	65	23	13	740	472	369	306	351	242	158	132
70	39	38	29	383	170	141	73	242	141	97	58
67	50	55	43	807	217	62	49	249	169	84	50
29	—	—	—	19	19	11	—	51	29	—	—
\$7 323	\$8 616	\$5 795	\$11 239	\$7 280	\$9 075	\$11 424	\$13 608	\$10 318	\$12 009	\$9 199	\$10 182
1 084	665	515	289	7 353	4 577	1 399	951	3 080	1 624	1 287	869
958	592	407	203	5 492	3 342	1 135	719	2 507	1 280	1 071	692
126	73	108	86	1 861	1 235	264	232	573	344	216	177
—	—	18	18	42	8	—	—	21	9	—	—
—	—	18	18	42	8	—	—	—	12	12	—
70	—	31	—	1 949	195	82	—	—	265	10	70
—	—	—	—	284	78	55	11	37	24	17	—
48	—	56	—	234	—	87	—	78	—	60	—
1.06	1.06	1.14	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.14
14.2	18.2	16.4	18.7	15.7	21.6	18.7	25.9	16.2	24.0	14.8	17.9
14.8	18.2	17.5	19.6	17.5	22.0	20.1	26.1	16.9	24.0	15.3	17.9
—	—	5.0	5.0	23.1	5.0	—	—	14.7	14.7	—	—
—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	143	103	3 555	1 834	280	187	102	32	324	169	223	80
Householder, wife present.....	68	36	1 957	1 031	194	101	44	10	186	87	156	80
Householder, no wife present.....	29	29	368	176	24	24	9	9	59	36	14	—
Other household member.....	46	38	1 201	598	44	44	37	13	63	30	53	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	29	29	18	18	12	—	16	16	—	—
Female	50	18	4 296	2 130	201	115	169	65	609	394	141	60
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	54	24	—	—	6	—	12	—	13	13
Householder, no husband present.....	19	11	817	411	46	31	40	34	116	82	14	14
Other household member.....	31	7	3 398	1 668	155	84	108	31	481	312	114	33
In group quarters.....	—	—	27	27	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	31	27	1 107	499	44	31	19	—	129	58	56	14
20 to 24 years.....	6	—	1 031	502	109	94	28	23	65	44	51	30
25 to 34 years.....	99	70	4 650	2 472	229	138	194	70	567	372	229	96
35 to 64 years.....	42	13	848	459	90	39	15	4	149	78	14	—
65 years and over.....	15	11	215	32	9	—	15	—	23	11	14	—
With one or more years of college.....	58	48	2 716	1 408	208	119	88	50	282	188	127	54

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	193	121	7 736	3 904	477	298	265	97	933	563	350	140
Black.....	—	—	88	60	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	27	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	45	32	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	193	121	7 851	3 964	481	302	271	97	933	563	364	140
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	16	—	1 808	1 100	125	70	85	31	224	137	48	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	51	35	2 352	1 143	99	60	41	18	348	208	65	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	137	68	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
Sales occupations.....	38	35	1 084	534	10	10	11	—	128	58	55	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	13	—	1 131	541	83	44	30	18	214	144	10	—
Service occupations.....	18	7	1 629	654	119	82	70	29	191	103	28	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	4	—	61	11	2	2	21	9	16	16	85	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	51	39	848	544	80	45	29	10	80	36	109	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	53	40	1 153	512	56	43	25	—	74	63	29	18
Construction.....	19	11	358	263	50	24	29	10	42	42	87	39
Manufacturing.....	23	23	1 300	677	43	43	4	4	88	33	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	12	12	278	193	40	14	5	—	68	45	11	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	147	72	—	—	10	—	31	31	14	14
Retail trade.....	65	46	2 287	1 175	112	79	37	17	216	109	80	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	300	146	13	13	25	14	52	34	—	—
Business and repair services.....	31	29	181	92	35	35	—	—	12	—	16	—
Personal services.....	7	—	394	177	15	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	4	—	2 119	989	129	70	125	43	282	175	55	31
Public administration.....	24	—	390	131	33	13	9	—	91	55	16	16
All other industries.....	8	—	97	49	11	11	21	9	37	25	71	15
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	100	76	5 819	3 042	215	159	181	65	617	387	237	107
Federal government workers.....	3	—	159	118	27	14	—	—	48	17	—	—
State and local government workers.....	51	23	1 235	508	110	74	47	13	222	159	47	33
Self-employed workers.....	24	11	567	269	118	55	31	19	46	—	80	—
Unpaid family workers.....	15	11	71	27	11	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	36	19	3 057	1 237	177	92	72	4	356	217	182	56

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	175	107	7 565	3 874	470	302	249	97	903	552	312	140
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	34	19	2 314	974	130	54	49	—	291	162	118	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	—	698	325	40	40	32	12	136	96	26	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	17	—	802	314	23	23	41	18	104	82	15	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2	—	686	298	46	38	17	4	102	78	48	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	80	60	1 528	969	99	84	57	40	128	88	55	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34	28	764	513	62	25	26	13	67	17	41	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	386	232	33	20	—	—	39	16	9	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4	—	319	193	29	18	20	10	36	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	68	56	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 129	\$11 927	\$7 921	\$10 080	\$9 826	\$9 789	\$8 294	\$11 110	\$6 471	\$6 439	\$7 600	\$7 867

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	158	110	7 039	3 932	458	302	202	97	888	563	296	140
Drive alone.....	123	82	6 127	3 358	388	255	169	93	735	420	218	111
Carpool.....	35	28	912	574	70	47	33	4	153	143	78	29
Public transportation.....	—	—	88	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	73	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	30	11	402	—	23	—	21	—	12	—	14	—
Other means.....	—	—	97	13	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	5	—	225	—	—	—	38	—	21	—	54	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.15	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.02	1.11	1.18	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.5	20.1	15.1	20.1	18.0	22.9	12.8	18.0	16.9	21.7	15.0	17.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.7	21.6	15.2	20.0	18.8	22.9	13.5	18.0	17.2	21.7	15.5	17.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	15.3	20.0	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Windham County—Con.											
Chaplin town		Eastford town		Hampton town		Killingly town		Plainfield town		Pomfret town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	50	104	65	203	122	289	177	668	330	183	125
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	21	83	35	162	76	141	619	574	338	14	213
Householder, wife present	12	61	15	309	31	31	65	6	14	—	—
Householder, no wife present	5	6	—	261	125	269	167	201	157	93	—
Other household member	4	16	20	763	227	634	201	—	70	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	29	21	30	2 993	1 441	1 574	619	574	338	14	213
Householder, husband present	—	6	—	31	31	65	6	—	14	—	—
Householder, no husband present	17	13	14	599	288	261	113	200	125	—	—
Other household member	60	16	58	2 363	1 122	1 248	500	360	213	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	484	179	339	93	100	79	—	—
20 to 24 years	5	—	14	827	405	494	283	187	152	—	—
25 to 54 years	35	90	22	4 028	2 233	3 012	1 513	654	334	—	—
55 to 64 years	6	14	9	737	284	671	332	185	91	—	—
65 years and over	4	—	—	270	102	158	68	51	12	—	—
With one or more years of college	32	52	25	1 524	787	931	595	490	245	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	50	104	65	6 294	3 169	4 639	2 254	1 161	664	—	—
Black	—	—	—	10	10	26	26	4	4	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	42	24	9	9	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	10	10	24	11	12	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	50	104	65	6 346	3 203	4 674	2 289	1 177	668	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	32	29	813	519	710	451	364	168	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	22	16	1 536	695	857	346	207	81	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	230	78	106	57	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4	16	16	440	178	288	113	28	5	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	4	16	866	439	463	176	179	76	—	—
Service occupations	16	10	—	732	274	603	326	138	76	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	108	24	51	4	61	21	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	31	15	1 150	683	708	325	125	90	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	15	5	2 007	1 008	1 745	837	282	232	—	—
Construction	24	—	15	337	269	83	11	27	11	—	—
Manufacturing	10	46	9	3 230	1 787	2 599	1 438	510	433	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	—	—	294	164	219	131	46	16	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	121	50	24	—	21	10	—	—
Retail trade	13	4	—	680	243	628	221	27	27	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	16	—	149	78	71	20	12	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	6	—	79	35	39	15	51	24	—	—
Personal services	6	—	8	102	22	33	11	10	10	—	—
Professional and related services	66	46	30	1 101	455	457	204	352	107	—	—
Public administration	4	—	11	119	72	94	31	51	11	—	—
All other industries	7	54	31	134	28	427	207	70	19	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35	83	40	5 416	2 834	4 003	2 040	892	596	—	—
Federal government workers	6	—	—	42	16	73	55	50	11	—	—
State and local government workers	75	21	25	619	291	380	168	125	43	—	—
Self-employed workers	29	—	—	253	62	190	26	85	18	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	16	—	28	—	25	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	26	42	1 352	522	967	368	404	199	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	50	104	65	6 213	3 131	4 554	2 243	1 131	659	295	177
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12	15	5	968	378	628	160	295	177	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	—	21	554	171	376	163	107	46	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	6	24	790	380	447	133	199	119	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	4	3	754	327	411	165	141	73	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	24	15	1 508	810	1 274	696	211	167	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	39	18	834	528	941	587	97	32	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	10	—	467	297	228	158	55	35	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	16	6	237	194	238	170	16	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	101	46	11	11	10	10	—	—
Median	\$6 056	\$8 000	\$6 542	\$10 081	\$11 381	\$11 117	\$13 059	\$7 643	\$7 790	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	50	104	65	6 035	3 185	4 401	2 282	946	658	—	—
Drive alone	102	75	50	4 266	2 208	3 366	1 656	708	451	—	—
Carpool	18	29	15	1 769	977	1 035	626	238	207	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	—	21	176	—	196	—	121	—	—	—
Other means	4	—	—	13	4	34	7	26	10	—	—
Worked at home	20	—	23	108	—	43	—	84	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.04	1.13	1.19	1.21	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.22	—	—
Mean travel time to work	12.9 minutes	16.1 minutes	10.0 minutes	16.8 minutes	22.5 minutes	16.0 minutes	22.9 minutes	15.2 minutes	18.5 minutes	—	—
Car, truck, or van	13.7 minutes	18.4 minutes	10.0 minutes	16.8 minutes	22.4 minutes	16.5 minutes	22.9 minutes	15.5 minutes	18.6 minutes	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	30.0 minutes	30.0 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	18	—	49	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions Con											
Windham County—Con											
Putnam town		Scotland town		Sterling town		Thompson town		Windham town		Woodstock town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 002 2 955	163 62	238 122	1 537 730	9 335 3 978	1 065 401					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 309 1 297	102 44	186 108	895 507	4 362 1 854	589 186					
Householder, wife present	1 472 964	56 22	109 67	593 366	2 749 1 172	381 144					
Householder, no wife present	232 60	— —	4 —	140 66	665 261	28 —					
Other household member	578 258	46 22	73 41	162 75	851 403	127 36					
In group quarters	27 15	— —	— —	— —	97 18	53 6					
Female	2 693 1 658	61 18	52 14	642 223	4 973 2 124	476 215					
Householder, husband present	105 76	10 10	— —	23 —	81 33	— —					
Householder, no husband present	473 224	— —	— —	121 80	1 040 429	37 7					
Other household member	2 069 1 358	43 4	52 14	498 143	3 572 1 618	439 208					
In group quarters	46 —	— —	— —	— —	280 44	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	331 65	22 7	18 —	85 30	717 227	120 19					
20 to 24 years	491 319	13 —	67 55	146 87	1 687 695	103 53					
25 to 54 years	3 207 2 163	85 45	119 55	1 053 538	5 518 2 537	588 243					
55 to 64 years	745 364	24 —	26 12	235 65	1 105 418	180 71					
65 years and over	228 44	19 10	— —	18 10	308 101	74 15					
With one or more years of college	1 541 1 011	45 36	33 27	408 185	3 322 1 822	421 200					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 957 2 918	163 62	238 122	1 537 730	9 007 3 876	1 036 392					
Black	24 16	— —	— —	— —	49 8	9 9					
Other races	21 21	— —	— —	— —	279 94	20 —					
Spanish origin ¹	27 27	— —	— —	— —	391 56	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 002 2 955	163 62	238 122	1 537 730	9 323 3 966	1 065 401					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 033 705	27 14	20 12	289 156	2 094 1 277	335 160					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 339 698	24 —	16 —	354 135	2 792 1 159	158 85					
Technicians and related support occupations	175 107	— —	— —	10 —	263 180	33 17					
Sales occupations	353 88	8 —	4 —	90 39	785 305	15 3					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	811 503	16 —	12 —	254 96	1 744 674	110 65					
Service occupations	720 376	6 —	30 30	151 19	1 399 400	134 19					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39 16	35 4	40 —	29 10	88 6	96 10					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586 397	29 22	79 67	277 156	1 055 424	140 22					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 285 763	42 22	53 13	437 254	1 895 700	202 105					
Construction	135 77	10 10	12 —	56 23	291 135	38 11					
Manufacturing	1 878 1 221	44 31	67 43	736 452	2 547 986	315 162					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86 50	7 —	8 —	71 22	498 253	27 12					
Wholesale trade	78 52	— —	4 —	29 29	225 99	65 12					
Retail trade	717 294	9 3	22 14	153 72	1 519 665	118 14					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220 110	— —	8 —	29 —	275 98	3 3					
Business and repair services	57 57	7 —	53 53	77 27	260 94	37 15					
Personal services	45 45	4 —	— —	43 —	191 102	35 19					
Professional and related services	1 488 907	21 14	20 12	298 105	2 899 1 359	269 132					
Public administration	242 128	20 —	8 —	26 —	475 149	44 —					
All other industries	56 14	41 4	36 —	19 —	143 26	114 21					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	12 12	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	3 998 2 464	71 38	130 94	1 131 599	6 587 2 946	718 323					
Federal government workers	54 14	7 —	8 4	71 22	286 140	12 12					
State and local government workers	736 420	32 14	20 —	246 75	1 892 740	164 51					
Self-employed workers	141 51	49 10	70 24	77 34	503 140	171 15					
Unpaid family workers	73 6	4 —	10 —	12 —	67 12	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 396 820	60 21	44 12	312 85	2 795 834	371 127					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 903 2 924	159 62	224 122	1 525 730	8 934 3 876	1 051 387					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	796 343	49 11	32 —	220 74	2 006 650	380 127					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	503 268	10 4	16 —	191 55	725 261	130 39					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	767 526	— —	55 37	232 86	1 039 442	74 38					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	868 478	20 15	38 26	180 85	1 213 576	122 32					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 061 692	45 22	56 46	288 188	2 098 991	130 63					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	519 365	31 10	23 13	280 183	1 101 527	141 58					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	213 118	4 —	— —	82 28	398 225	15 —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131 89	— —	4 —	31 31	319 169	47 30					
\$50,000 or more	45 45	— —	— —	21 —	35 35	12 —					
Median	\$8 888 \$9 360	\$10 031 \$10 111	\$8 474 \$9 846	\$9 328 \$11 225	\$9 149 \$10 026	\$6 419 \$7 447					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 532 2 867	120 62	139 73	1 361 706	7 742 3 912	804 389					
Drive alone	3 719 2 396	107 58	119 73	1 097 558	6 173 3 107	642 337					
Carpool	813 471	13 4	20 —	264 148	1 569 805	162 52					
Public transportation	49 23	— —	— —	9 9	70 —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	39 23	— —	— —	9 9	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	254 25	11 —	61 49	68 —	1 107 54	152 —					
Other means	81 40	— —	— —	30 15	171 12	34 12					
Worked at home	86 —	32 —	38 —	69 —	245 —	75 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11 1.10	1.06 1.03	1.08 1.00	1.12 1.13	1.12 1.12	1.11 1.07					
Mean travel time to work	14.8 18.9	13.2 17.4	11.6 13.5	14.9 20.5	15.3 22.2	14.8 22.4					
Car, truck, or van	15.1 19.1	14.0 17.4	16.3 21.9	15.0 20.4	16.1 22.3	17.4 22.8					
Public transportation	14.7 20.0	— —	— —	45.0 —	16.6 —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	37 11	— —	— —	— —	14 —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties						Places			
			Kent		New Castle		Sussex		Newark city		Wilmington city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	246 413	26 743	38 402	4 969	170 906	24 946	37 105	5 516	17 926	15 033	64 824	49 662
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	142 054	19 246	21 487	3 059	98 946	18 104	21 621	3 797	12 227	10 485	34 447	27 493
Householder, wife present	96 459	14 613	15 433	2 255	65 952	13 853	15 074	2 693	8 448	7 632	22 817	19 732
Householder, no wife present	18 048	1 632	2 398	243	13 217	1 597	2 433	319	1 496	1 081	5 057	3 200
Other household member	26 617	2 886	3 514	490	19 004	2 567	4 099	770	2 165	1 772	6 321	4 367
In group quarters	930	115	142	71	773	87	15	15	118	—	252	194
Female	104 359	7 497	16 915	1 910	71 960	6 842	15 484	1 719	5 699	4 548	30 377	22 169
Householder, husband present	2 663	232	464	72	1 828	180	371	86	146	83	736	504
Householder, no husband present	23 748	1 345	3 785	357	17 123	1 242	2 840	283	1 165	906	8 408	4 963
Other household member	76 977	5 848	12 515	1 457	52 242	5 378	12 220	1 297	4 273	3 559	20 999	16 567
In group quarters	971	72	151	24	767	42	53	53	115	—	234	135
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 616	1 019	2 521	326	10 646	904	2 449	294	1 127	937	2 995	2 386
20 to 24 years	33 706	2 819	5 505	578	23 436	2 579	4 765	699	2 539	1 793	8 354	6 441
25 to 54 years	160 752	19 339	25 762	3 475	111 272	18 233	23 718	3 823	12 135	10 542	42 470	32 801
55 to 64 years	30 289	3 102	3 668	495	21 690	2 858	4 931	538	1 916	1 620	9 175	6 983
65 years and over	6 050	464	946	95	3 862	372	1 242	162	209	141	1 830	1 051
With one or more years of college	93 564	10 891	12 061	1 525	72 671	10 709	8 832	1 311	7 496	5 571	29 370	24 066
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	211 350	24 039	31 755	4 186	148 644	22 605	30 951	4 375	15 741	13 039	53 337	45 105
Black	32 089	2 503	6 019	764	20 408	2 140	5 662	1 034	2 022	1 843	10 628	4 032
Other races	2 974	201	628	19	1 854	201	492	107	163	151	859	525
Spanish origin ¹	2 291	256	325	30	1 694	220	272	63	149	141	905	455
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	243 025	26 658	35 295	4 874	170 690	24 917	37 040	5 502	17 926	15 033	64 749	49 596
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60 273	7 198	7 928	1 070	45 550	7 131	6 795	900	4 389	3 527	19 679	15 810
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 312	6 809	10 482	1 395	57 355	6 496	8 475	927	4 304	3 476	23 640	18 865
Technicians and related support occupations	10 613	1 303	883	113	8 826	1 308	904	147	705	572	3 053	2 515
Sales occupations	22 139	2 100	3 338	448	15 626	1 868	3 175	335	1 157	783	4 761	3 786
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43 560	3 406	6 261	834	32 903	3 320	4 396	445	2 442	2 121	15 826	12 564
Service occupations	30 694	1 502	5 060	411	20 810	1 502	4 824	520	2 213	1 697	7 460	4 121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 231	340	1 273	48	1 506	185	2 452	183	124	40	366	280
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 760	4 402	4 511	755	20 115	3 931	6 134	1 370	2 239	2 105	6 574	5 467
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 755	6 407	6 041	1 195	25 354	5 672	8 360	1 602	4 657	4 188	7 030	5 053
Construction	15 403	1 941	2 055	429	9 608	1 714	3 740	881	1 065	976	2 947	2 317
Manufacturing	61 496	11 956	6 007	1 091	46 039	11 018	9 450	1 976	7 343	6 782	14 473	12 452
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 624	1 706	1 790	274	11 055	1 642	1 779	351	745	585	5 616	4 666
Wholesale trade	13 226	1 168	1 571	397	9 773	1 073	1 882	279	1 063	987	4 035	3 488
Retail trade	38 436	2 986	6 809	745	26 135	2 693	5 492	629	2 770	2 200	6 731	4 805
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 035	958	1 253	147	9 534	980	1 248	63	408	339	5 464	4 308
Business and repair services	8 664	1 106	1 204	145	6 621	1 054	839	94	539	483	2 765	2 138
Personal services	6 381	287	1 046	60	4 281	251	1 054	96	373	299	1 610	679
Professional and related services	51 247	3 454	7 035	644	37 609	3 376	6 603	817	2 915	1 887	16 585	12 032
Public administration	13 434	501	4 752	847	7 020	647	1 662	113	442	394	3 717	2 176
All other industries	8 079	595	1 773	95	3 015	469	3 291	203	263	101	806	535
Armed forces, at work	3 388	85	3 107	95	216	29	65	14	—	—	75	66
Private wage and salary workers	189 505	23 508	22 473	3 351	139 227	21 757	27 805	4 716	15 542	13 265	52 517	41 393
Federal government workers	10 410	866	5 505	370	4 190	786	715	134	223	182	1 595	1 338
State and local government workers	34 511	1 584	7 695	1 095	21 731	1 861	5 085	397	1 848	1 398	8 650	5 519
Self-employed workers	11 165	737	2 549	137	5 420	523	3 196	236	292	178	2 012	1 362
Unpaid family workers	822	48	180	16	338	19	304	33	21	10	50	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	49 429	2 791	7 617	829	33 922	2 570	7 890	846	3 335	2 259	11 150	7 907
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	240 821	26 343	37 187	4 868	167 632	24 647	36 002	5 313	17 668	14 861	63 495	48 850
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	42 813	2 441	6 679	653	29 407	2 304	6 727	579	2 996	2 196	9 386	6 438
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 205	1 261	3 686	395	12 559	968	3 960	521	1 137	933	4 456	3 080
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 779	1 297	4 440	481	12 656	1 093	4 683	626	1 034	672	5 206	3 514
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 608	1 599	4 286	536	13 074	1 348	4 248	594	948	802	6 302	4 524
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46 028	4 248	8 716	1 182	29 954	4 043	7 358	1 007	2 933	2 623	12 730	9 411
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36 434	5 970	4 899	802	27 192	5 487	4 343	989	4 243	3 833	9 701	7 928
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 733	4 121	2 081	486	18 380	4 097	2 272	544	1 553	1 443	6 349	5 485
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 389	4 635	1 989	302	20 415	4 553	1 985	402	2 473	2 058	7 184	6 535
\$50,000 or more	4 832	771	411	31	3 995	754	426	51	351	301	2 181	1 935
Median	\$11 123	\$16 514	\$9 768	\$11 102	\$12 216	\$16 886	\$9 239	\$11 251	\$14 499	\$15 169	\$12 012	\$13 243
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	217 738	26 046	35 045	4 843	149 736	24 301	32 957	5 334	16 521	14 560	53 204	44 009
Drive alone	164 243	18 093	27 587	3 192	111 986	17 111	24 670	3 266	12 533	10 883	36 560	29 911
Carpool	53 495	7 953	7 458	1 651	37 750	7 190	8 287	2 068	3 988	3 677	16 644	14 098
Public transportation	9 329	302	261	51	8 680	252	388	112	79	69	6 842	4 707
Bus or streetcar	9 011	186	179	51	8 455	136	377	112	55	45	6 715	4 639
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	153	100	—	—	150	100	3	—	24	24	52	52
Walked only	10 893	154	1 564	38	7 816	152	1 513	59	806	285	3 872	584
Other means	3 299	241	571	37	2 173	241	555	11	281	119	616	362
Worked at home	5 154	—	961	—	2 501	—	1 692	—	239	—	290	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.14	1.25	1.17	1.22	1.18	1.32	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.23
Mean travel time to work	20.0	34.5	16.9	33.3	20.9	35.6	18.9	33.0	21.6	23.3	21.8	23.9
Car, truck, or van	20.2	34.3	17.3	33.8	21.0	35.5	19.5	33.2	22.0	23.4	21.8	23.5
Public transportation	28.9	55.9	22.9	18.9	28.9	59.3	34.7	41.0	52.5	55.8	26.9	29.5
With a public transportation disability	1 085	41	157	9	762	66	166	44	77	48	389	229

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—					
	The State		Counties		Places	
			District of Columbia		Washington city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	593 917	388 174	593 917	388 174	593 917	388 174
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP						
Male	319 683	224 724	319 683	224 724	319 683	224 724
Householder, wife present	187 605	153 796	187 605	153 796	187 605	153 796
Householder, no wife present	71 169	39 477	71 169	39 477	71 169	39 477
Other household member	55 682	30 866	55 682	30 866	55 682	30 866
In group quarters	5 227	585	5 227	585	5 227	585
Female	274 234	163 450	274 234	163 450	274 234	163 450
Householder, husband present	10 071	6 103	10 071	6 103	10 071	6 103
Householder, no husband present	110 048	57 702	110 048	57 702	110 048	57 702
Other household member	150 397	99 316	150 397	99 316	150 397	99 316
In group quarters	3 718	329	3 718	329	3 718	329
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
16 to 19 years	15 942	7 510	15 942	7 510	15 942	7 510
20 to 24 years	69 465	41 331	69 465	41 331	69 465	41 331
25 to 54 years	438 501	298 486	438 501	298 486	438 501	298 486
55 to 64 years	56 559	34 786	56 559	34 786	56 559	34 786
65 years and over	13 450	6 061	13 450	6 061	13 450	6 061
With one or more years of college	359 274	248 126	359 274	248 126	359 274	248 126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN						
White	361 112	282 990	361 112	282 990	361 112	282 990
Black	208 910	87 392	208 910	87 392	208 910	87 392
Other races	23 895	17 792	23 895	17 792	23 895	17 792
Spanish origin	20 942	13 967	20 942	13 967	20 942	13 967
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS						
Employed, at work	580 593	378 323	580 593	378 323	580 593	378 323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239 283	166 983	239 283	166 983	239 283	166 983
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	212 473	139 284	212 473	139 284	212 473	139 284
Technicians and related support occupations	31 580	21 670	31 580	21 670	31 580	21 670
Sales occupations	26 312	15 715	26 312	15 715	26 312	15 715
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154 581	101 899	154 581	101 899	154 581	101 899
Service occupations	60 148	27 117	60 148	27 117	60 148	27 117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 910	1 107	1 910	1 107	1 910	1 107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 661	24 771	32 661	24 771	32 661	24 771
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 118	19 061	34 118	19 061	34 118	19 061
Construction	19 573	14 409	19 573	14 409	19 573	14 409
Manufacturing	28 759	20 085	28 759	20 085	28 759	20 085
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44 369	30 919	44 369	30 919	44 369	30 919
Wholesale trade	7 418	5 514	7 418	5 514	7 418	5 514
Retail trade	39 911	21 292	39 911	21 292	39 911	21 292
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 591	26 798	39 591	26 798	39 591	26 798
Business and repair services	31 420	18 225	31 420	18 225	31 420	18 225
Personal services	16 663	6 557	16 663	6 557	16 663	6 557
Professional and related services	151 344	91 154	151 344	91 154	151 344	91 154
Public administration	195 075	139 615	195 075	139 615	195 075	139 615
All other industries	6 470	3 755	6 470	3 755	6 470	3 755
Armed forces, at work	13 324	9 851	13 324	9 851	13 324	9 851
Private wage and salary workers	290 973	183 884	290 973	183 884	290 973	183 884
Federal government workers	237 686	170 915	237 686	170 915	237 686	170 915
State and local government workers	46 101	23 832	46 101	23 832	46 101	23 832
Self-employed workers	18 565	9 210	18 565	9 210	18 565	9 210
Unpaid family workers	592	333	592	333	592	333
At work 1 to 34 hours	76 637	36 393	76 637	36 393	76 637	36 393
EARNINGS IN 1979						
Total with earnings	581 474	383 441	581 474	383 441	581 474	383 441
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	52 994	22 774	52 994	22 774	52 994	22 774
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25 897	12 808	25 897	12 808	25 897	12 808
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30 542	15 488	30 542	15 488	30 542	15 488
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40 134	21 834	40 134	21 834	40 134	21 834
\$10,000 to \$14,999	123 916	79 563	123 916	79 563	123 916	79 563
\$15,000 to \$19,999	98 889	68 941	98 889	68 941	98 889	68 941
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67 471	50 592	67 471	50 592	67 471	50 592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122 788	97 896	122 788	97 896	122 788	97 896
\$50,000 or more	18 843	13 545	18 843	13 545	18 843	13 545
Median	\$15 656	\$17 448	\$15 656	\$17 448	\$15 656	\$17 448
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Private car, truck, or van	371 300	288 652	371 300	288 652	371 300	288 652
Drive alone	209 836	155 913	209 836	155 913	209 836	155 913
Carpool	161 464	132 739	161 464	132 739	161 464	132 739
Public transportation	178 148	93 457	178 148	93 457	178 148	93 457
Bus or streetcar	115 376	50 284	115 376	50 284	115 376	50 284
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	59 151	42 210	59 151	42 210	59 151	42 210
Walked only	32 845	2 841	32 845	2 841	32 845	2 841
Other means	6 185	3 224	6 185	3 224	6 185	3 224
Worked at home	5 439	—	5 439	—	5 439	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.40	1.36	1.40	1.36	1.40
Mean travel time to work	35 7	40 2	35 7	40 2	35 7	40 2
Car, truck, or van	34 2	37 5	34 2	37 5	34 2	37 5
Public transportation	42 9	49 4	42 9	49 4	42 9	49 4
With a public transportation disability	3 110	1 822	3 110	1 822	3 110	1 822

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	The State		Counties									
	Total	Living outside	Alachua	Living outside	Baker	Living outside	Bay	Living outside	Bradford	Living outside	Brevard	Living outside
Male	2 006 979	23 242	33 314	4 249	1 654	339	22 445	1 724	2 597	854	62 553	3 865
Householder, wife present	1 281 768	14 728	19 433	2 993	1 219	256	15 242	1 097	1 858	621	40 513	2 726
Householder, no wife present	290 475	2 369	5 651	262	137	57	2 821	246	222	43	8 892	381
Other household member	409 534	5 387	7 575	994	298	26	3 606	359	517	190	12 442	727
In group quarters	25 202	758	655	—	—	—	776	22	—	—	706	31
Female	1 538 551	6 312	29 205	3 285	1 897	480	15 204	559	1 739	495	43 321	683
Householder, husband present	40 573	144	1 099	79	63	29	272	4	25	—	900	—
Householder, no husband present	394 205	1 195	8 218	737	260	80	3 608	165	346	78	9 367	239
Other household member	1 094 358	4 648	19 258	2 456	1 574	371	11 174	390	1 368	417	32 910	444
In group quarters	9 415	325	630	13	—	—	150	—	—	—	144	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	251 906	1 863	4 211	355	392	34	2 535	104	414	170	8 150	104
20 to 24 years	487 602	5 286	12 254	1 238	527	122	6 110	344	582	278	15 387	733
25 to 54 years	2 246 088	18 250	39 382	4 961	2 209	566	24 608	1 543	2 835	777	67 485	3 000
55 to 64 years	429 868	3 087	5 343	834	342	97	3 537	220	357	89	12 545	657
65 years and over	130 066	1 068	1 329	146	81	—	859	72	148	35	2 307	54
With one or more years of college	1 339 471	12 952	34 065	2 465	917	323	13 038	649	1 398	601	44 924	1 975

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 058 919	26 846	52 169	6 173	3 015	570	32 828	1 740	3 790	1 171	96 962	4 036
Black	407 216	2 305	9 304	1 268	491	204	4 242	508	512	178	7 640	450
Other races	79 395	403	1 046	93	45	45	579	35	34	—	1 272	62
Spanish origin ¹	333 556	952	1 176	47	18	5	466	41	25	4	2 219	138

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 480 573	27 608	62 364	7 534	3 551	819	33 501	2 158	4 333	1 349	102 286	4 356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	818 329	8 139	18 598	1 234	737	274	7 489	260	1 060	352	28 115	1 337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 143 120	6 228	20 411	2 104	813	153	10 804	457	954	305	32 466	835
Technicians and related support occupations	107 287	1 364	3 232	309	143	62	913	50	61	23	5 254	268
Sales occupations	423 459	2 776	5 885	628	175	20	4 455	237	452	81	10 513	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	612 374	2 088	11 294	1 167	495	71	5 436	170	441	201	16 699	321
Service occupations	494 832	2 776	9 564	1 182	940	258	5 720	344	806	255	13 236	430
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102 145	1 187	1 747	200	297	19	609	93	250	75	1 431	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	457 254	4 360	6 741	1 651	185	31	4 281	581	695	232	14 312	1 016
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	464 893	4 918	5 303	1 163	579	84	4 598	423	568	130	12 726	614
Construction	279 819	3 155	4 000	967	161	—	2 575	449	208	97	8 428	811
Manufacturing	438 278	4 743	4 284	1 113	382	90	3 333	307	403	87	22 346	895
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	276 103	3 078	3 030	594	125	28	2 415	114	260	86	5 743	437
Wholesale trade	149 541	1 274	1 459	149	64	—	1 243	143	14	10	2 296	156
Retail trade	666 287	3 373	10 134	956	357	48	7 859	310	1 021	213	18 192	322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274 148	1 267	3 621	493	117	20	2 116	123	160	106	5 455	47
Business and repair services	168 019	1 358	2 170	179	89	—	1 206	48	97	10	6 030	315
Personal services	167 044	1 157	2 080	100	64	—	1 922	193	142	26	4 050	112
Professional and related services	671 452	3 087	24 887	1 961	1 484	488	6 530	204	725	294	19 498	500
Public administration	195 053	1 600	4 346	700	295	74	3 082	178	749	293	7 195	312
All other industries	194 829	3 516	2 353	322	413	67	1 220	89	554	127	3 053	449
Armed forces, at work	64 957	1 946	155	—	—	—	4 148	125	3	—	3 588	192
Private wage and salary workers	2 648 473	22 312	33 405	4 796	1 398	241	23 036	1 655	2 454	724	76 279	3 421
Federal government workers	175 091	3 626	3 085	317	160	50	6 666	242	197	66	10 445	754
State and local government workers	460 814	1 422	21 718	2 040	1 696	476	4 901	210	1 265	492	12 315	129
Self-employed workers	240 345	2 039	4 055	345	283	52	2 708	136	336	60	6 100	218
Unpaid family workers	20 807	155	256	36	14	—	338	40	84	7	735	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	681 304	5 047	16 317	1 305	535	57	6 971	392	924	214	20 181	628

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 417 355	28 638	60 264	7 320	3 381	777	35 951	2 229	4 063	1 273	102 126	4 436
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	635 307	5 081	13 956	1 166	711	113	6 861	455	948	248	18 922	525
\$4,000 to \$5,999	353 301	2 400	6 495	578	411	48	4 359	192	710	142	9 954	407
\$6,000 to \$7,999	413 776	2 214	7 825	1 019	516	101	5 492	320	322	116	11 957	250
\$8,000 to \$9,999	384 338	1 947	6 778	939	577	187	4 455	259	474	190	9 767	332
\$10,000 to \$14,999	706 352	4 647	12 309	1 943	643	196	6 809	407	799	316	18 650	687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	400 529	3 704	5 538	959	305	61	3 476	202	539	148	13 313	830
\$20,000 to \$24,999	230 730	2 951	3 380	458	143	54	1 927	141	161	71	9 169	762
\$25,000 to \$49,999	232 827	4 293	3 311	244	71	13	2 171	204	56	17	9 165	597
\$50,000 or more	60 195	1 401	672	14	4	4	401	49	54	25	1 229	46
Median	\$9 594	\$12 431	\$8 548	\$9 911	\$8 182	\$9 353	\$8 567	\$9 139	\$8 217	\$9 374	\$10 082	\$15 071

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 180 248	23 091	52 658	7 042	3 369	819	34 557	1 967	3 865	1 289	97 005	3 968
Drive alone	2 468 304	14 353	39 075	3 941	2 183	256	27 032	1 184	2 859	829	69 628	1 997
Carpool	711 944	8 738	13 583	3 101	1 186	563	7 525	783	1 006	460	27 377	1 971
Public transportation	90 617	950	1 747	193	—	—	191	70	8	8	429	95
Bus or streetcar	85 814	785	1 716	193	—	—	191	70	8	8	342	95
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	218	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	122 788	3 324	3 154	153	103	—	1 105	135	167	17	3 206	265
Other means	93 435	2 189	3 692	146	45	—	1 272	111	98	35	3 931	220
Worked at home	58 442	—	1 268	—	34	—	524	—	198	—	1 303	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.30	1.17	1.36	1.26	1.75	1.14	1.31	1.18	1.28	1.19	1.48
Mean travel time to work	20.7	30.9	19.5	39.2	20.0	38.1	17.4	40.8	16.8	25.6	20.0	44.7
Car, truck, or van	20.7	31.4	20.0	39.9	20.2	38.1	17.5	42.2	17.3	26.4	20.5	47.1
Public transportation	38.4	45.7	27.3	41.4	—	—	28.8	34.1	27.0	27.0	30.5	42.7
With a public transportation disability	17 331	131	264	35	26	—	156	7	13	—	353	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	185 595	19 662	1 533	397	8 819	1 496	8 115	1 629	6 793	2 387	18 976	2 433
Householder, wife present.....	110 066	12 955	1 156	302	5 931	917	5 952	1 260	4 304	1 599	12 113	1 567
Householder, no wife present.....	31 783	2 449	116	4	915	127	676	142	734	280	2 670	325
Other household member.....	43 240	4 233	261	91	1 962	441	1 482	222	1 689	508	3 770	488
In group quarters.....	506	25	—	—	11	11	5	5	66	—	423	33
Female	153 836	9 784	1 018	123	6 778	720	4 918	461	7 052	1 885	12 717	837
Householder, husband present.....	4 513	457	17	4	86	31	189	37	126	27	324	43
Householder, no husband present.....	41 213	2 366	180	17	1 491	151	951	75	1 396	448	2 771	196
Other household member.....	107 875	6 925	821	202	5 201	538	3 747	349	5 503	1 403	9 546	598
In group quarters.....	235	36	—	—	—	—	31	—	27	7	76	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	24 122	1 207	109	40	1 255	142	892	91	1 841	435	2 513	195
20 to 24 years.....	44 483	3 564	433	132	1 832	293	1 378	198	2 002	720	3 792	427
25 to 54 years.....	211 976	19 424	1 636	404	9 161	1 409	8 384	1 469	8 457	2 697	19 580	2 121
55 to 64 years.....	42 275	3 830	218	23	2 387	278	1 805	244	1 101	323	4 226	388
65 years and over.....	16 575	1 421	155	21	962	94	574	88	444	97	1 582	139
With one or more years of college.....	131 767	14 113	701	143	4 792	612	3 443	625	4 319	1 284	9 869	830

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	298 122	25 115	2 250	526	14 987	2 092	12 455	1 948	12 533	3 795	28 826	2 837
Black.....	36 568	3 347	277	81	399	113	477	128	1 229	434	1 212	287
Other races.....	4 741	984	24	13	211	11	101	14	83	43	1 655	146
Spanish origin ¹	16 392	3 896	20	—	256	14	213	19	145	25	2 882	250

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	339 253	29 440	2 551	620	15 582	2 216	13 033	2 090	13 777	4 240	31 646	3 270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	80 882	8 354	507	133	2 999	499	2 568	555	3 082	1 031	6 385	490
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	119 189	9 337	594	125	5 176	480	3 675	402	4 357	1 291	9 370	601
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10 381	1 097	34	—	486	69	414	27	196	79	470	56
Sales occupations.....	50 094	4 467	308	60	2 072	180	1 578	164	2 411	736	4 598	268
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	58 714	3 773	252	65	2 618	231	1 683	211	1 750	476	4 302	277
Service occupations.....	51 209	3 440	271	35	2 532	239	1 846	114	2 180	417	4 916	342
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5 256	302	233	44	462	76	432	29	407	77	2 753	281
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	44 847	4 953	317	106	2 576	537	2 637	661	1 881	878	4 515	883
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	37 870	3 054	629	177	1 837	385	1 875	329	1 870	546	3 707	673
Construction.....	28 238	3 059	95	40	2 563	604	2 347	660	1 141	506	4 198	858
Manufacturing.....	40 156	4 148	575	148	717	154	878	124	1 061	363	1 588	307
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	24 415	2 498	240	73	962	109	1 331	395	786	284	1 701	245
Wholesale trade.....	13 997	1 915	118	63	144	36	175	—	520	222	512	156
Retail trade.....	73 528	5 364	416	104	3 193	283	2 845	229	3 613	1 113	6 869	411
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	33 965	2 539	99	4	1 700	231	848	123	991	248	3 660	186
Business and repair services.....	20 555	1 749	66	24	685	87	555	47	421	168	1 089	105
Personal services.....	16 844	1 119	125	4	841	181	783	72	725	141	2 185	201
Professional and related services.....	60 777	4 783	508	111	3 276	288	2 089	317	3 026	662	4 668	260
Public administration.....	13 701	837	92	28	713	97	363	38	526	154	1 515	116
All other industries.....	13 077	1 429	217	21	788	146	819	85	967	379	3 761	425
Armed forces, at work.....	178	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	68	32	47	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	273 408	24 761	1 599	466	11 714	1 835	9 430	1 705	10 418	3 377	24 342	2 692
Federal government workers.....	5 129	349	59	—	289	—	145	38	339	132	471	39
State and local government workers.....	36 352	2 551	364	76	1 883	178	1 570	154	1 805	407	3 574	223
Self-employed workers.....	22 715	1 624	529	78	1 548	203	1 706	193	1 226	356	3 105	289
Unpaid family workers.....	1 827	161	—	—	163	—	182	—	57	—	201	27
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	70 524	4 453	414	40	3 788	401	3 100	345	3 711	1 000	6 324	494

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	327 350	28 685	2 523	613	14 927	2 116	12 386	2 032	13 191	4 139	30 434	3 152
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	59 009	3 648	524	61	3 166	290	2 878	313	3 562	782	5 777	399
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	32 263	2 024	312	101	1 689	292	1 412	194	1 845	431	3 317	287
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	35 014	2 559	344	32	2 237	316	1 615	180	1 574	541	3 956	381
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	36 799	2 648	235	92	1 669	197	1 101	74	1 523	545	3 854	428
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	68 820	6 618	592	148	2 931	547	2 578	412	2 541	1 077	5 863	659
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	40 864	4 519	300	90	1 470	239	1 081	398	928	326	3 506	509
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	23 187	2 679	121	59	815	101	810	259	611	219	1 898	217
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	23 978	2 960	95	30	752	110	791	179	496	200	1 677	205
\$50,000 or more.....	7 416	1 030	—	—	198	24	120	23	111	18	586	67
Median.....	\$10 027	\$12 077	\$8 694	\$10 445	\$8 445	\$9 624	\$8 523	\$12 608	\$7 510	\$9 158	\$9 125	\$10 409

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	310 202	28 240	2 314	609	14 309	2 131	12 020	2 028	12 559	4 094	28 314	3 012
Drive alone.....	251 927	23 023	1 746	365	11 113	1 432	9 278	1 341	9 712	2 928	20 976	1 885
Carpool.....	58 275	5 217	568	244	3 196	699	2 742	687	2 847	1 166	7 338	1 127
Public transportation.....	6 634	361	14	—	34	10	44	—	90	67	768	170
Bus or streetcar.....	6 018	342	14	—	10	10	44	—	90	67	759	161
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
Walked only.....	10 082	375	95	—	476	41	375	16	601	35	1 037	41
Other means.....	7 691	470	37	11	463	34	328	46	298	76	970	47
Worked at home.....	4 822	—	91	—	315	—	266	—	297	—	604	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.33	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.24	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.30
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.4	31.2	18.2	33.5	17.4	35.2	20.9	43.2	18.9	27.6	19.6	40.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.5	31.1	18.8	33.5	17.8	35.6	21.2	43.0	19.2	27.5	19.3	38.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	37.1	65.6	10.0	—	24.0	40.0	45.7	—	46.0	46.2	45.0	73.5
With a public transportation disability.....	1 877	169	26	—	121	36	5	5	59	41	167	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Columbia		Dade		De Soto		Dixie		Duval		Escambia	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
11 337	1 257	668 726	57 617	5 491	638	2 122	232	244 217	26 834	92 599	11 533
6 199	824	376 812	41 784	2 991	396	1 363	199	141 709	19 277	55 227	7 898
4 423	605	236 928	30 800	2 051	265	938	85	92 368	15 363	36 801	6 118
623	65	59 799	5 273	350	49	166	51	20 372	1 400	6 135	588
1 063	154	77 330	5 502	571	76	259	63	26 077	2 400	8 691	1 138
90	—	2 755	209	19	6	—	—	2 892	114	3 600	54
5 138	433	291 914	15 833	2 500	242	759	33	102 508	7 557	37 372	3 635
62	—	7 031	567	107	—	3	—	2 402	123	901	58
950	70	80 299	3 982	463	33	162	—	29 401	1 419	9 653	895
4 126	363	203 709	11 246	1 930	209	594	25	70 425	6 002	25 914	2 682
—	—	875	38	—	—	—	—	280	13	904	—
1 028	124	38 626	1 346	459	28	120	27	15 845	1 322	7 297	664
1 598	115	80 569	5 786	743	154	324	45	36 844	3 022	14 924	1 301
7 315	831	433 310	41 504	3 542	322	1 365	117	160 246	20 393	59 941	8 361
1 079	145	88 531	7 156	606	121	265	25	26 206	1 937	8 847	1 113
317	42	27 690	1 825	141	13	48	18	5 076	160	1 590	94
3 288	329	281 653	28 258	1 099	184	383	73	87 101	9 736	36 337	4 334
9 581	1 029	543 475	54 521	4 486	543	1 904	220	200 123	25 609	78 111	10 702
1 690	221	90 656	2 282	895	83	218	12	40 286	1 035	12 135	668
66	7	34 595	814	110	12	—	—	3 808	190	2 353	163
72	13	233 956	3 614	163	28	—	—	3 995	436	1 481	70
11 312	1 257	662 865	57 163	5 479	626	2 122	232	230 569	24 060	83 297	11 137
2 244	238	163 929	17 579	1 019	130	363	43	52 554	5 781	18 319	2 085
3 389	327	232 745	19 831	1 375	46	495	6	82 698	7 978	28 154	3 575
285	59	21 793	3 201	181	—	15	—	6 604	842	3 358	604
1 263	152	78 107	7 205	487	3	195	6	25 216	2 544	10 321	1 165
1 841	116	132 845	9 425	707	43	285	—	50 878	4 592	14 475	1 806
1 966	149	85 979	4 804	1 058	154	377	74	29 599	1 856	11 292	811
581	69	8 713	522	640	176	132	—	2 030	117	749	59
1 390	216	79 114	9 434	537	37	247	66	29 672	4 120	12 147	2 285
1 742	258	92 385	4 993	850	83	508	43	34 016	4 208	12 636	2 322
844	185	41 286	4 802	269	14	176	49	14 208	2 204	6 205	1 276
1 551	241	95 142	8 223	368	71	486	42	26 594	3 378	11 251	2 536
651	54	78 147	11 014	201	40	69	—	26 747	3 689	5 718	665
375	91	38 444	4 997	222	17	60	—	13 620	1 683	2 923	534
2 303	174	112 241	7 688	793	23	411	30	41 665	3 437	16 067	1 670
389	31	53 402	3 920	242	—	32	—	25 482	2 412	4 538	437
478	78	34 114	2 728	80	—	77	14	11 745	1 036	3 395	383
478	22	33 536	1 746	297	26	143	—	7 554	384	3 417	285
2 768	229	127 264	7 123	1 693	186	299	12	41 078	2 621	18 249	1 599
767	100	29 262	3 104	409	69	234	85	17 215	2 734	9 742	1 588
708	52	20 027	1 818	905	180	135	—	4 661	482	1 792	164
25	—	5 861	454	12	—	—	—	13 648	2 774	9 302	396
6 434	854	535 537	48 291	2 960	307	1 206	119	176 566	18 709	57 936	8 309
1 029	118	25 394	2 871	114	47	21	—	27 687	5 475	18 492	1 831
2 671	196	68 879	4 172	1 812	228	481	97	28 261	1 894	11 402	1 033
1 134	89	35 994	2 084	592	56	367	16	10 794	685	4 443	278
69	—	2 922	199	13	—	47	—	909	71	326	82
2 553	294	111 093	6 950	903	97	381	27	38 508	2 745	17 069	1 363
10 822	1 218	642 552	56 689	5 318	622	2 012	232	237 271	26 264	89 876	11 290
2 510	138	98 564	4 367	1 094	74	457	8	37 304	2 658	17 551	1 653
1 453	193	60 483	2 523	682	84	209	51	21 222	1 570	9 164	720
1 259	154	72 282	2 985	730	39	341	58	28 884	2 259	11 562	1 028
1 358	186	69 841	3 729	850	180	206	47	26 498	2 183	9 470	1 189
2 201	311	133 874	11 346	1 215	181	381	31	51 517	5 326	17 667	2 448
980	127	82 821	10 639	352	32	251	31	32 257	4 743	10 503	1 670
526	48	51 991	8 663	184	16	90	6	18 765	3 486	7 948	1 510
449	55	56 055	10 154	179	16	55	—	17 286	3 471	5 263	997
86	6	16 641	2 283	32	—	22	—	3 538	568	748	75
\$8 278	\$9 333	\$10 507	\$16 244	\$8 360	\$9 267	\$7 994	\$7 966	\$10 297	\$13 895	\$9 407	\$11 651
10 264	1 223	587 114	54 728	4 772	608	1 895	232	216 015	25 736	82 818	10 983
7 586	808	456 810	41 756	3 242	329	1 529	131	164 527	17 885	63 205	6 818
2 678	415	130 304	12 972	1 530	279	366	101	51 488	7 851	19 613	4 165
—	—	40 119	802	40	4	—	—	11 949	237	1 610	213
—	—	39 255	754	40	4	—	—	11 738	237	1 456	213
—	—	99	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
490	34	21 035	733	229	—	107	—	8 118	240	4 905	120
233	—	11 486	1 354	282	26	34	—	5 853	621	2 038	217
350	—	8 972	—	168	—	86	—	2 282	—	1 228	—
1.17	1.25	1.14	1.15	1.24	1.44	1.14	1.47	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.31
16.6	33.2	24.4	37.6	18.4	41.9	16.3	30.8	22.3	36.7	20.2	36.5
17.2	34.0	23.8	37.4	19.0	42.4	16.8	30.8	22.0	36.8	20.6	36.0
—	—	41.7	49.8	25.5	60.0	—	—	36.9	50.4	38.2	68.4
142	—	3 376	245	51	11	6	—	1 299	87	322	63

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 380	1 000	1 654	313	5 719	1 320	930	278	798	184	2 335	357
Householder, wife present	1 456	580	1 279	249	3 991	940	633	164	558	138	1 825	278
Householder, no wife present	443	234	92	27	7 636	220	87	36	114	11	175	60
Other household member	411	184	283	37	1 092	160	210	78	126	35	335	19
in group quarters	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 446	329	1 015	62	4 999	1 232	465	74	448	9	1 145	62
Householder, husband present	82	8	29	—	232	30	—	7	—	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present	308	66	190	11	1 147	313	167	38	147	9	152	5
Other household member	1 041	255	796	51	3 620	889	298	36	294	—	968	57
in group quarters	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	258	72	138	12	401	36	51	11	106	14	134	—
20 to 24 years	389	176	501	81	1 096	271	206	69	145	25	434	68
25 to 54 years	2 638	984	1 578	239	7 397	1 947	846	222	694	120	2 402	297
55 to 64 years	434	73	378	43	1 296	279	233	33	261	19	412	54
65 years and over	107	24	74	—	528	19	59	17	40	15	98	—
With one or more years of college	1 570	504	494	51	2 858	846	381	121	236	37	816	155

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 396	1 182	2 402	314	6 300	1 995	1 333	326	1 094	157	2 967	364
Black	398	133	255	61	4 343	532	62	26	79	13	513	55
Other races	32	14	12	—	75	25	—	—	73	23	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	83	59	73	—	111	36	17	—	79	23	22	2

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 826	1 329	2 669	375	10 696	2 552	1 395	352	1 246	193	3 480	419
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 013	299	375	47	2 385	679	298	82	253	56	588	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	923	261	464	25	2 327	483	327	73	173	2	896	49
Technicians and related support occupations	83	28	73	—	267	84	17	—	32	—	112	16
Sales occupations	295	72	222	—	706	79	82	18	47	—	342	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	545	161	369	25	1 354	320	228	55	94	2	442	28
Service occupations	478	100	386	34	2 522	689	160	50	160	15	404	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	313	38	690	171	644	109	256	74	280	35	65	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	603	362	245	63	1 298	311	211	26	110	24	579	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	496	269	509	35	1 520	281	143	47	270	61	948	122
Construction	757	460	219	68	629	182	80	14	101	21	177	85
Manufacturing	217	87	156	64	1 125	288	150	26	17	—	1 233	151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	201	129	43	4	613	145	44	15	75	15	412	26
Wholesale trade	59	32	439	4	265	14	103	—	65	—	28	7
Retail trade	451	104	446	11	1 297	145	170	55	135	19	586	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	672	209	106	11	340	55	68	23	40	—	184	13
Business and repair services	153	13	86	—	231	—	28	—	44	—	8	5
Personal services	206	106	29	12	362	38	14	—	26	—	112	—
Professional and related services	660	154	321	37	3 653	1 195	258	46	229	20	438	19
Public administration	95	—	219	22	1 044	335	236	101	165	29	177	21
All other industries	355	35	605	142	1 137	155	244	72	349	89	125	42
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 759	1 103	1 298	192	5 133	899	626	161	653	113	2 494	332
Federal government workers	—	19	136	12	267	85	73	15	44	—	51	15
State and local government workers	370	89	454	25	4 577	1 525	429	117	383	49	603	30
Self-employed workers	591	137	702	134	698	43	261	59	166	31	284	42
Inpaid family workers	87	—	79	12	43	—	6	—	—	—	48	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	645	175	961	61	1 395	196	306	54	289	21	546	75

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 621	1 265	2 479	347	10 342	2 509	1 344	348	1 186	193	3 344	419
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	784	188	844	91	1 589	179	253	81	295	49	443	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	425	137	214	19	1 331	190	111	9	222	6	316	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	548	176	337	57	1 737	357	266	38	135	26	331	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	352	102	251	55	1 361	442	189	57	147	17	416	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	726	327	310	—	2 675	937	314	96	167	38	726	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999	416	161	244	67	902	244	79	49	130	24	683	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	39	170	45	331	101	103	—	65	14	299	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	166	101	83	13	362	59	28	18	25	19	122	14
\$50,000 or more	92	34	26	—	54	—	1	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$8 304	\$10 275	\$7 077	\$8 236	\$8 755	\$10 228	\$8 444	\$9 614	\$7 126	\$9 824	\$10 794	\$12 260

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 350	1 261	2 218	350	9 875	2 509	1 241	352	976	187	3 174	419
Drive alone	2 255	685	1 436	167	6 426	1 482	1 025	267	712	85	2 135	144
Carpool	1 095	576	782	183	3 449	1 027	216	85	264	102	1 039	275
Public transportation	31	31	—	—	60	23	—	—	20	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	31	31	—	—	60	23	—	—	20	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	169	17	214	11	493	—	60	—	120	6	124	—
Other means	196	20	106	14	134	20	31	—	55	—	103	—
Worked at home	80	—	131	—	156	—	63	—	75	—	75	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.43	1.25	1.49	1.27	1.37	1.11	1.15	1.21	1.67	1.25	1.77
Mean travel time to work	21.7	37.9	19.2	52.7	18.9	30.5	16.0	25.2	18.2	40.0	17.5	43.6
Car, truck, or van	22.4	37.7	19.5	52.8	19.2	30.2	16.9	25.2	19.6	41.2	18.2	43.6
Public transportation	71.0	71.0	—	—	47.4	60.0	—	—	50.0	—	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	40	12	24	—	33	—	4	—	—	—	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 454	1 904	5 290	558	6 352	1 082	10 917	2 369	13 465	937	261 700	26 571
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 961	1 590	3 171	364	3 884	816	6 393	1 704	7 949	737	151 087	19 933
Householder, wife present	2 278	1 323	2 187	240	2 576	505	4 498	1 235	5 414	552	97 420	14 469
Householder, no wife present	210	92	194	42	502	122	613	212	786	16	21 377	2 195
Other household member	473	175	684	82	678	189	1 282	257	1 537	169	30 026	3 220
In group quarters		—	106	—	128	—	—	—	212	—	2 264	49
Female	1 493	314	2 119	194	2 468	266	4 524	665	5 516	200	110 613	6 638
Householder, husband present	30	—	35	—	82	17	250	27	148	—	3 019	225
Householder, no husband present	383	106	469	53	456	67	696	144	1 023	25	28 829	1 564
Other household member	1 080	208	1 615	141	1 908	182	3 578	494	4 273	175	77 800	4 843
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	72	—	965	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	284	45	506	100	571	98	894	139	1 108	80	18 509	983
20 to 24 years	570	255	606	40	780	162	1 353	257	1 812	50	38 886	3 043
25 to 54 years	3 062	1 474	3 334	323	4 083	720	6 753	1 635	7 794	643	168 070	18 763
55 to 64 years	387	120	595	85	752	80	1 401	253	2 063	134	29 068	3 241
65 years and over	151	10	249	10	166	22	516	85	688	30	7 167	541
With one or more years of college	905	505	1 146	134	1 514	244	3 178	663	3 539	267	98 871	12 091
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 519	1 716	4 752	496	5 060	782	9 753	2 285	11 195	831	232 286	25 011
Black	886	165	298	13	1 202	300	1 088	84	1 918	94	24 320	1 113
Other races	49	23	240	49	90	—	76	—	352	12	5 094	447
Spanish origin¹	4	—	413	49	380	21	166	37	414	41	25 013	856
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 454	1 904	5 290	558	6 352	1 082	10 917	2 369	13 384	907	255 472	25 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	659	354	782	90	1 343	180	2 337	487	2 460	198	58 826	7 241
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	606	196	1 333	124	1 526	102	2 789	421	3 170	108	87 144	8 261
Technicians and related support occupations	126	74	87	26	205	—	269	69	259	11	7 229	1 057
Sales occupations	83	—	582	80	576	40	1 273	220	1 413	62	31 359	3 182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	397	122	664	18	745	62	1 247	132	1 498	35	48 556	4 022
Service occupations	515	80	586	—	728	87	1 642	155	2 264	124	30 940	1 545
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	332	56	1 170	125	911	266	470	114	1 969	149	5 879	499
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 144	739	556	107	667	164	1 798	688	1 896	227	32 159	4 615
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 198	479	863	112	1 177	283	1 881	504	1 625	101	40 524	3 714
Construction	210	132	227	58	479	151	1 299	607	1 186	136	17 960	3 135
Manufacturing	1 929	1 095	212	50	1 006	199	870	152	1 130	95	34 728	4 377
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	187	72	348	55	373	45	919	312	765	40	25 358	3 764
Wholesale trade	36	28	254	14	127	18	245	51	288	7	16 898	2 203
Retail trade	376	31	1 007	90	879	84	1 806	297	2 078	120	47 347	3 361
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	—	220	—	267	21	790	169	827	38	19 758	1 864
Business and repair services	83	46	122	—	140	6	349	49	374	14	15 453	1 707
Personal services	136	36	141	—	126	6	634	117	579	26	8 142	342
Professional and related services	583	91	686	72	1 260	131	2 263	248	2 452	116	46 336	2 874
Public administration	138	22	358	14	400	85	551	63	1 152	98	11 220	873
All other industries	743	351	1 715	205	1 295	336	1 191	304	2 553	217	12 272	1 375
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	30	6 228	696
Private wage and salary workers	3 548	1 721	3 742	436	4 407	829	7 407	1 743	9 029	617	199 327	21 605
Federal government workers	27	10	78	17	176	20	316	24	410	71	13 920	2 030
State and local government workers	624	137	786	65	1 132	157	1 967	345	2 194	96	32 233	1 792
Self-employed workers	214	24	611	40	606	58	1 145	253	1 549	146	15 004	1 054
Unpaid family workers	41	12	73	—	31	18	82	4	283	7	1 216	90
At work 1 to 34 hours	555	138	1 038	122	1 043	218	2 438	357	2 832	217	46 009	2 810
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 239	1 863	5 126	550	6 115	1 034	10 369	2 239	12 664	917	253 647	26 158
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	602	103	1 269	106	1 240	127	2 439	309	3 217	148	43 665	2 486
\$4,000 to \$5,999	501	83	960	103	631	79	1 475	237	1 638	113	25 008	1 579
\$6,000 to \$7,999	398	117	528	97	901	305	1 307	309	1 723	90	30 441	2 129
\$8,000 to \$9,999	416	213	502	36	489	80	1 185	247	1 465	117	27 487	2 081
\$10,000 to \$14,999	813	332	971	105	1 295	203	2 020	646	2 454	240	55 340	6 076
\$15,000 to \$19,999	772	509	299	27	722	147	762	136	852	64	31 350	4 472
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	308	228	40	460	49	541	180	530	37	18 509	3 147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	253	182	286	26	275	44	528	163	634	51	17 619	3 612
\$50,000 or more	33	16	83	10	102	—	112	12	151	57	4 228	576
Median	\$10 896	\$15 542	\$7 265	\$7 361	\$9 168	\$8 150	\$7 944	\$10 075	\$7 714	\$9 838	\$10 012	\$13 574
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 085	1 796	4 707	535	5 426	902	9 945	2 282	11 764	828	238 365	25 480
Drive alone	2 759	1 020	3 431	351	3 949	542	7 579	1 709	8 619	607	190 960	19 232
Carpool	1 326	776	1 276	184	1 477	360	2 366	573	3 145	221	47 405	6 248
Public transportation	48	31	100	13	228	63	90	27	110	6	4 755	142
Bus or streetcar	48	31	87	—	222	63	72	27	79	6	4 658	142
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	15	—
Walked only	166	—	255	—	348	60	435	37	788	54	8 164	316
Other means	104	77	76	10	173	57	217	23	407	49	6 392	633
Worked at home	51	—	152	—	177	—	230	—	396	—	4 024	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.35	1.19	1.27	1.19	1.32	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work—minutes	27.7	42.4	17.1	31.9	15.5	31.0	20.2	35.4	16.0	35.2	21.3	36.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	27.7	42.1	17.6	31.6	15.8	32.4	20.6	35.4	16.5	38.5	21.4	36.4
Public transportation—minutes	42.5	32.9	22.3	20.0	19.9	26.2	62.6	83.0	31.5	75.0	38.0	52.8
With a public transportation disability	30	12	—	—	10	—	86	17	75	—	1 439	153

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 574	249	13 002	2 511	6 998	1 202	1 588	214	647	129	18 504	3 614
Householder, wife present	1 181	152	8 270	1 670	4 802	897	1 037	136	489	98	12 297	2 294
Householder, no wife present	183	77	1 786	258	688	40	245	43	37	17	2 120	403
Other household member	210	20	2 830	566	1 493	265	306	35	121	14	3 910	911
In group quarters	-	-	116	17	15	-	-	-	-	-	177	6
Female	1 372	330	10 229	1 104	5 252	667	1 444	198	308	25	14 188	1 833
Householder, husband present	49	19	249	50	96	7	14	-	12	8	203	-
Householder, no husband present	258	79	2 216	166	1 259	141	321	23	39	3	3 191	393
Other household member	1 065	232	7 621	888	3 897	519	1 109	175	257	14	10 711	1 415
In group quarters	-	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	25

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	137	15	1 754	187	992	175	285	44	77	3	2 639	397
20 to 24 years	258	58	2 997	428	1 447	221	370	63	105	11	3 912	709
25 to 34 years	2 104	464	14 352	2 308	7 876	1 233	1 768	277	536	97	19 888	3 526
35 to 44 years	351	33	3 154	530	1 454	226	423	28	156	9	4 628	735
45 years and over	96	9	974	162	481	14	186	-	81	34	1 625	80
With one or more years of college	591	127	7 116	963	3 561	617	726	186	207	17	9 086	1 258

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 789	500	20 499	3 138	9 826	1 684	1 864	290	893	146	27 762	4 288
Black	127	79	2 446	373	2 345	185	1 150	122	62	8	4 339	1 028
Other races	30	-	286	104	79	-	18	-	-	-	591	131
Spanish origin ¹	2	-	482	140	79	12	-	-	8	-	711	182

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 946	579	23 231	3 615	12 235	1 854	3 032	412	955	154	32 633	5 439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	459	121	4 880	653	2 391	451	610	161	198	33	6 546	854
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	638	94	6 355	809	2 956	492	513	37	163	-	8 567	963
Technicians and related support occupations	87	12	540	169	187	75	19	-	-	-	720	142
Sales occupations	161	17	2 622	313	1 178	146	187	15	74	-	3 477	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	390	65	3 193	327	1 591	271	307	22	89	-	4 370	542
Service occupations	363	65	3 404	448	2 127	179	609	46	80	22	4 578	376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	393	11	1 693	276	1 003	111	386	20	323	39	3 787	1 041
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	365	92	3 740	777	1 469	285	362	63	105	60	4 257	1 043
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	728	196	3 159	652	2 289	336	552	85	86	-	4 898	1 162
Construction	216	38	2 701	631	637	117	244	16	112	44	2 388	592
Manufacturing	688	177	2 893	584	1 931	313	323	98	37	5	3 071	465
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	165	44	1 180	219	569	203	152	29	16	-	2 156	515
Wholesale trade	97	37	676	98	727	142	47	-	11	11	1 111	179
Retail trade	375	70	4 589	665	2 207	329	609	120	134	31	5 853	717
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	40	1 608	118	556	88	103	8	47	-	1 715	196
Business and repair services	113	20	1 109	82	226	30	69	-	4	-	1 118	158
Personal services	104	14	1 022	129	431	33	269	-	18	8	1 695	173
Professional and related services	596	103	3 974	449	2 749	347	624	109	157	3	6 563	838
Public administration	133	21	884	166	1 187	171	153	-	89	13	1 252	112
All other industries	374	15	2 595	474	1 015	81	439	32	330	39	5 711	1 494
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	59	8
Private wage and salary workers	1 516	408	18 157	3 109	7 389	1 357	1 906	299	408	81	24 256	4 564
Federal government workers	78	-	331	28	215	55	33	-	36	-	632	124
State and local government workers	534	100	2 639	301	3 202	369	684	102	225	16	4 347	385
Self-employed workers	731	43	1 963	152	1 308	88	392	11	222	57	3 069	319
Unpaid family workers	87	28	141	25	136	-	17	-	64	-	388	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	654	128	4 789	576	2 547	285	906	94	249	42	7 435	1 079

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 690	534	22 377	3 506	11 568	1 790	2 831	412	924	154	31 074	5 188
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	695	106	4 540	571	2 606	318	923	102	328	64	7 648	1 124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	505	110	2 427	432	1 383	175	462	77	75	8	3 922	686
\$6,000 to \$7,999	523	98	2 824	353	1 824	212	330	56	156	27	3 924	742
\$8,000 to \$9,999	305	79	2 566	464	1 645	270	311	55	31	3	3 430	454
\$10,000 to \$14,999	376	117	5 071	836	2 297	426	378	36	191	43	6 440	1 037
\$15,000 to \$19,999	148	13	2 492	492	952	201	166	11	67	9	2 794	624
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	11	892	92	301	111	72	32	36	-	1 228	227
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	-	1 016	237	450	77	97	32	23	-	1 345	239
\$50,000 or more	28	-	549	29	110	-	92	11	17	-	343	55
Median	\$6 554	\$7 041	\$9 089	\$9 711	\$7 968	\$9 407	\$6 185	\$6 964	\$6 756	\$6 370	\$8 025	\$8 185

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 564	579	21 348	3 463	11 225	1 802	2 766	399	852	154	29 191	5 097
Drive alone	2 039	373	16 078	2 236	8 031	1 164	1 872	243	674	111	21 696	3 245
Carpool	525	206	5 270	1 227	3 194	638	894	156	178	43	7 495	1 852
Public transportation	-	-	33	-	40	16	39	-	-	-	492	206
Bus or streetcar	-	-	18	-	40	16	22	-	-	-	444	206
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	88	-	629	57	505	13	119	-	29	-	1 538	64
Other means	57	-	713	95	141	38	79	13	13	-	847	80
Worked at home	237	-	508	-	339	-	29	-	61	-	624	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 29	1 17	1 26	1 20	1 28	1 24	1 32	1 13	1 17	1 18	1 29
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18 2	minutes... 30 7	minutes... 17 0	minutes... 31 0	minutes... 19 0	minutes... 34 0	minutes... 18 6	minutes... 34 9	minutes... 15 9	minutes... 40 1	minutes... 18 6	minutes... 37 3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18 1	minutes... 30 7	minutes... 17 3	minutes... 31 7	minutes... 19 0	minutes... 34 4	minutes... 18 4	minutes... 35 1	minutes... 16 4	minutes... 40 1	minutes... 18 9	minutes... 37 0
Public transportation	minutes... -	minutes... -	minutes... 41 8	minutes... -	minutes... 34 3	minutes... 20 0	minutes... 24 1	minutes... -	minutes... -	minutes... -	minutes... 46 6	minutes... 62 3
With a public transportation disability	34	-	101	-	65	-	23	-	10	-	112	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	39 039	2 428	36 846	4 528	2 566	571	525	167	2 646	357	23 709	2 985
Householder, wife present	25 980	1 607	21 820	3 131	1 956	489	398	120	1 751	260	15 461	1 958
Householder, no wife present	4 855	275	6 194	313	232	19	38	—	345	63	2 913	353
Other household member	7 961	506	8 085	1 084	378	63	89	47	539	23	4 909	662
In group quarters	243	40	747	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	426	12
Female	31 617	1 009	34 532	4 053	1 874	266	482	91	1 709	153	19 033	1 148
Householder, husband present	704	13	924	96	49	13	25	12	39	—	614	18
Householder, no husband present	7 101	199	10 092	802	367	94	134	40	355	13	4 795	174
Other household member	23 756	797	22 645	3 155	1 458	159	323	39	1 315	140	13 564	936
In group quarters	56	—	871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	20

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 231	252	5 289	515	244	38	—	—	348	36	3 095	260
20 to 24 years	9 266	458	12 916	1 394	535	108	166	37	630	69	5 614	586
25 to 54 years	43 286	2 163	45 134	5 831	2 947	546	657	188	2 515	333	26 421	2 706
55 to 64 years	9 578	368	6 455	694	519	133	112	33	605	54	5 785	526
65 years and over	3 295	196	1 584	147	195	12	72	—	257	18	1 827	55
With one or more years of college	23 203	1 297	38 131	2 956	987	225	300	106	999	125	13 517	1 556

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	64 999	3 139	56 058	6 163	3 685	619	876	189	3 120	324	38 858	3 833
Black	4 744	234	14 416	2 393	726	209	119	57	1 207	168	3 378	261
Other races	913	64	904	25	29	9	12	12	28	18	506	39
Spanish origin ¹	1 845	153	892	84	30	—	14	14	18	—	1 172	158

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	70 586	3 423	71 162	8 568	4 429	826	997	248	4 355	510	42 715	4 133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 096	652	21 973	1 461	927	228	231	78	888	172	9 134	1 091
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 085	799	28 536	3 373	902	132	236	44	777	26	13 250	887
Technicians and related support occupations	1 718	105	2 635	357	83	34	13	—	34	—	1 222	187
Sales occupations	10 447	390	7 141	517	342	54	73	16	260	10	5 269	341
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 920	304	18 760	2 499	477	44	150	28	483	16	6 759	359
Service occupations	10 011	253	8 810	1 169	624	52	186	14	553	16	5 796	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 406	334	851	154	552	135	63	—	794	56	2 311	217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 026	841	5 631	1 122	538	112	53	12	341	47	6 310	957
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 962	544	5 361	1 289	886	167	228	100	1 002	193	5 914	772
Construction	9 023	541	4 381	918	439	95	49	3	233	41	4 193	775
Manufacturing	4 685	204	2 920	547	585	170	161	55	969	136	5 592	860
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 252	392	3 685	650	213	28	70	45	180	14	2 673	286
Wholesale trade	2 833	171	1 637	258	161	19	37	—	156	15	1 382	166
Retail trade	15 609	601	12 116	1 097	796	90	126	22	573	99	9 038	668
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 565	175	4 052	312	168	15	32	11	99	—	3 154	246
Business and repair services	3 117	175	2 522	318	142	12	5	—	93	17	1 195	120
Personal services	3 816	106	2 496	353	202	—	13	—	192	18	1 561	103
Professional and related services	13 271	531	18 725	1 524	811	191	296	59	906	61	8 961	498
Public administration	2 464	81	17 180	2 324	221	50	98	31	106	16	1 313	38
All other industries	3 951	446	1 448	267	691	156	110	22	848	93	3 653	373
Armed forces, at work	70	14	216	13	11	11	10	10	—	—	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	53 992	2 700	36 772	4 591	2 641	475	391	135	2 767	408	32 179	3 493
Federal government workers	1 347	82	2 032	301	40	13	133	73	99	—	820	—
State and local government workers	8 285	279	29 307	3 484	977	252	289	44	853	64	5 929	285
Self-employed workers	6 439	338	3 049	205	690	97	186	6	580	38	3 530	344
Unpaid family workers	593	38	218	—	92	—	8	—	56	—	284	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 458	738	16 567	1 183	1 016	142	259	34	1 221	114	9 200	649

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	67 653	3 174	69 629	8 401	4 227	825	961	258	4 133	497	41 202	4 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13 053	721	14 940	1 544	1 124	123	273	31	1 224	89	8 082	592
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 445	310	6 579	779	553	52	124	38	422	49	4 329	193
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 719	297	8 897	1 292	581	84	68	16	621	59	5 735	384
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 812	291	7 977	1 233	467	145	109	31	674	87	5 259	507
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 063	594	14 610	1 732	923	234	238	80	752	116	8 890	968
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 337	455	7 869	1 051	330	134	58	22	215	65	4 516	678
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 450	228	3 872	359	101	44	65	36	150	—	1 913	297
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 610	237	4 012	323	123	9	20	4	50	15	1 837	321
\$50,000 or more	1 164	41	873	88	25	—	6	—	25	17	641	96
Median	\$9 180	\$9 780	\$9 103	\$8 950	\$7 503	\$10 102	\$8 284	\$10 481	\$7 354	\$9 184	\$8 934	\$11 278

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	63 913	3 173	64 808	8 307	3 893	770	935	244	3 750	493	37 992	3 902
Drive alone	49 160	2 077	47 449	4 182	2 862	509	628	118	2 666	255	29 921	2 774
Carpool	14 753	1 096	17 359	4 125	1 031	261	307	126	1 084	238	8 071	1 128
Public transportation	854	68	1 414	56	12	—	—	—	44	17	296	44
Bus or streetcar	688	66	1 349	56	12	—	—	—	17	17	242	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Walked only	2 606	71	3 052	99	251	36	30	4	172	—	1 651	50
Other means	1 958	125	1 258	119	117	31	10	10	106	—	1 751	137
Worked at home	1 325	—	846	—	167	—	32	—	283	—	1 052	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.18	1.45	1.18	1.27	1.25	1.52	1.22	1.55	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	20.1	36.0	19.1	38.6	18.1	34.4	17.3	32.0	17.6	44.0	18.3	38.1
Car, truck, or van	20.5	36.7	19.2	39.1	18.7	35.2	17.3	31.0	17.6	42.4	18.7	38.6
Public transportation	34.3	48.4	35.7	29.6	15.0	—	—	—	45.7	90.0	36.0	49.1
With a public transportation disability	312	9	360	46	22	—	7	—	52	—	209	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con											
	Counties — Con.											
	Marion		Martin		Monroe		Nassau		Okaloosa		Okeechobee	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	36 745	2 727	22 886	6 361	22 974	1 955	9 290	1 592	46 204	3 970	5 775	631
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 088	1 962	13 640	4 539	13 823	1 347	5 758	1 318	28 842	3 006	3 542	411
Householder, wife present	14 433	1 419	8 353	3 123	7 750	677	4 150	1 112	19 512	2 082	2 581	284
Householder, no wife present	2 495	157	1 843	493	2 824	147	660	125	3 570	442	420	60
Other household member	4 061	321	2 806	912	3 157	474	948	81	4 143	458	541	67
In group quarters	99	65	638	11	92	49	—	—	1 617	24	—	—
Female	15 657	765	9 246	1 822	9 151	608	3 532	274	17 362	964	2 233	220
Householder, husband present	592	21	322	102	283	—	87	19	247	12	105	17
Householder, no husband present	3 238	192	1 892	384	2 266	105	804	85	3 789	202	509	79
Other household member	11 815	552	6 920	1 336	6 593	503	2 641	170	13 022	734	1 619	124
In group quarters	12	—	112	—	9	—	—	—	304	16	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 601	202	1 766	333	1 329	150	536	43	3 810	229	292	—
20 to 24 years	4 294	371	2 959	746	3 162	313	1 182	82	8 729	561	842	89
25 to 34 years	23 691	1 769	14 135	4 308	14 376	1 087	6 259	1 264	29 445	2 708	3 806	402
35 to 64 years	4 607	230	3 035	837	3 275	349	1 073	181	3 588	403	673	75
65 years and over	1 552	155	991	137	832	56	240	22	632	69	162	65
With one or more years of college	10 883	930	7 785	2 054	8 409	523	2 905	822	17 463	1 444	1 325	149
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 708	2 424	20 363	5 755	20 988	1 556	7 724	1 280	41 688	3 606	5 370	556
Black	4 784	249	1 811	573	1 401	380	1 515	290	3 559	314	303	75
Other races	253	54	712	33	585	19	51	22	957	50	102	—
Spanish origin ¹	744	93	805	169	2 260	88	197	13	914	40	183	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	36 703	2 711	22 870	6 350	21 704	1 902	9 280	1 582	35 641	3 510	5 775	631
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 675	683	4 132	966	4 970	330	2 022	477	8 859	772	1 190	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 372	460	6 807	1 620	5 869	365	2 312	499	10 784	922	1 392	202
Technicians and related support occupations	558	75	453	180	375	56	689	378	1 260	182	39	4
Sales occupations	4 194	114	2 845	759	2 677	191	643	45	4 268	340	705	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 620	271	3 509	681	2 817	118	980	76	5 256	400	648	104
Service occupations	5 582	240	3 021	447	4 219	400	1 493	77	6 196	458	614	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 184	196	1 687	310	1 431	307	356	63	758	35	1 102	132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 964	555	4 040	1 767	2 964	279	1 222	153	4 690	744	640	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 926	577	3 183	1 240	2 251	221	1 875	313	4 354	579	837	107
Construction	3 198	573	3 578	1 614	2 545	286	476	71	2 693	452	404	31
Manufacturing	4 400	268	2 330	870	1 064	112	2 329	334	3 015	381	296	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 962	254	1 664	735	1 801	74	464	107	1 848	190	447	69
Wholesale trade	2 128	79	502	118	451	64	73	24	998	173	216	25
Retail trade	7 320	348	4 146	957	5 002	369	1 394	55	7 939	524	955	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 014	110	1 874	586	1 452	74	433	49	2 131	194	312	57
Business and repair services	1 325	77	751	176	827	56	288	36	1 561	240	250	—
Personal services	1 733	25	1 368	91	2 299	261	485	—	2 330	100	227	16
Professional and related services	6 871	489	3 777	723	2 734	88	1 720	311	6 356	363	997	63
Public administration	2 105	177	604	84	1 616	80	1 106	495	5 585	787	297	40
All other industries	3 647	311	2 276	396	1 913	438	512	100	1 185	106	1 374	188
Armed forces, at work	42	16	16	11	1 270	53	10	10	10 563	460	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 712	1 739	18 108	5 447	14 343	1 621	5 956	754	22 191	2 205	3 881	449
Federal government workers	659	58	339	114	2 411	124	817	501	15 918	1 228	72	13
State and local government workers	6 386	519	2 168	376	2 883	33	1 810	265	4 885	382	1 093	68
Self-employed workers	3 544	403	2 106	393	3 195	177	699	72	2 870	144	684	101
Unpaid family workers	444	8	165	31	142	—	8	—	340	11	45	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 215	386	4 913	979	4 788	388	1 567	145	8 434	459	1 104	140
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	34 735	2 633	22 243	6 226	21 978	1 853	8 959	1 592	44 825	3 846	5 530	592
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 443	475	4 882	976	4 535	375	1 415	139	8 247	458	1 263	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 805	317	2 381	602	2 465	222	832	20	5 610	419	543	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 009	234	2 562	587	2 996	167	769	44	6 814	344	673	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 354	253	2 523	657	2 789	173	781	69	5 192	405	700	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 109	599	4 249	1 213	4 396	306	2 077	394	8 698	840	1 142	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 389	364	2 411	886	2 390	305	976	275	4 099	654	538	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 487	130	1 614	711	1 098	166	780	139	2 703	425	229	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 533	213	1 382	545	1 022	107	1 196	470	2 989	249	389	85
\$50,000 or more	606	48	239	49	287	32	133	42	473	52	53	—
Median	\$8 510	\$10 197	\$9 028	\$10 857	\$8 712	\$9 879	\$11 182	\$16 972	\$8 671	\$11 303	\$8 817	\$9 618
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 742	2 612	20 771	6 084	17 194	1 425	8 481	1 572	41 052	3 740	5 171	577
Drive alone	27 305	1 575	14 743	3 622	12 723	986	6 104	893	31 057	2 309	4 009	446
Carpool	6 437	1 037	6 028	2 462	4 471	439	2 377	679	10 445	1 431	1 162	131
Public transportation	163	—	195	49	394	125	21	—	464	42	20	20
Bus or streetcar	51	—	174	49	351	125	8	—	454	42	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 139	56	841	104	1 718	234	450	—	1 782	60	323	34
Other means	747	59	628	124	2 808	171	133	20	1 730	128	38	—
Worked at home	954	—	451	—	860	—	205	—	726	—	223	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 32	1 21	1 33	1 17	1 26	1 19	1 36	1 17	1 30	1 15	1 16
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18 6	39 8	21 4	37 1	15 0	32 9	19 8	43 8	17 6	36 7	17 7	39 4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18 9	40 2	22 1	37 9	15 7	35 4	20 2	43 4	17 8	37 1	18 1	39 7
Public transportation	minutes... 29 9	—	28 9	46 5	29 5	49 6	22 6	—	32 9	37 9	90 0	90 0
With a public transportation disability	133	18	105	98	70	—	6	—	160	28	59	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	217 831	46 031	14 922	3 317	213 749	21 682	39 778	6 317	245 187	15 402	119 389	9 189
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	123 467	28 979	7 546	1 911	122 146	15 498	22 343	4 166	132 220	10 892	70 242	7 053
Householder, wife present	77 588	20 819	5 035	1 119	77 299	10 311	15 128	2 802	82 776	7 358	47 319	5 200
Householder, no wife present	18 365	3 089	1 061	321	17 614	1 836	2 660	598	21 126	1 341	8 525	513
Other household member	25 378	4 768	1 433	458	26 535	3 310	4 291	755	27 841	2 132	13 665	1 305
In group quarters	2 136	303	17	13	698	41	264	11	477	61	733	35
Female	94 364	17 052	7 376	1 406	91 603	6 184	17 435	2 151	112 967	4 510	49 147	2 136
Householder, husband present	2 135	305	139	83	2 662	217	583	47	3 130	114	1 336	27
Householder, no husband present	24 859	3 649	1 596	340	23 359	1 598	3 539	561	30 668	1 124	10 665	446
Other household member	66 175	12 840	5 631	979	65 370	4 329	13 132	1 532	78 793	3 222	36 638	1 611
In group quarters	1 195	258	10	4	212	40	181	11	376	50	508	52
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18 137	2 921	1 247	250	15 272	871	2 815	233	18 270	816	8 839	390
20 to 24 years	33 046	5 739	2 057	536	27 942	3 131	5 137	909	31 097	1 965	16 876	1 289
25 to 54 years	138 785	32 287	9 514	2 181	131 369	13 873	24 536	4 309	150 178	9 993	75 765	6 280
55 to 64 years	22 790	4 459	1 510	236	28 285	2 913	5 735	761	34 527	2 017	13 822	1 062
65 years and over	5 073	625	594	114	10 881	894	1 555	105	11 115	611	4 087	168
With one or more years of college	84 489	21 701	4 290	1 157	82 225	8 193	11 662	2 508	93 400	5 858	36 087	2 408
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	190 980	43 214	13 626	2 886	183 820	18 866	37 642	5 944	223 928	14 425	102 766	8 299
Black	22 542	2 039	1 027	369	26 334	2 314	1 378	319	18 725	752	14 972	720
Other races	4 309	778	269	62	3 595	502	758	54	2 534	225	1 651	170
Spanish origin ¹	7 708	1 540	302	93	11 624	1 377	1 373	285	4 424	907	2 467	381
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	212 465	45 188	14 910	3 317	213 601	21 672	39 738	6 304	244 647	15 337	119 326	9 150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 394	13 825	2 727	767	51 508	4 849	8 290	1 801	59 158	4 190	24 101	1 526
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71 850	15 838	4 659	841	67 583	5 399	11 962	1 562	82 295	4 162	32 791	1 821
Technicians and related support occupations	6 510	1 827	369	124	7 117	969	762	156	8 245	598	3 159	392
Sales occupations	27 172	6 358	1 907	299	26 658	2 137	5 252	743	32 313	1 721	11 755	613
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 168	7 653	2 383	418	33 808	2 293	5 948	663	41 737	1 843	17 877	816
Service occupations	31 645	4 539	3 038	668	31 860	2 484	5 682	584	39 107	1 679	14 127	472
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 229	1 024	742	138	7 812	956	2 271	187	3 538	237	6 945	436
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 879	5 493	1 678	568	31 388	5 486	6 666	1 429	32 494	2 894	18 828	2 153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 468	4 469	2 066	335	23 450	2 498	4 867	741	28 055	2 175	22 534	2 742
Construction	14 097	3 567	1 168	386	24 703	5 447	4 829	1 005	18 824	2 243	9 139	1 002
Manufacturing	24 539	5 126	1 586	287	28 057	3 521	3 047	478	34 904	2 662	18 499	2 728
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 347	3 784	640	184	12 110	843	2 142	446	11 905	1 059	7 776	932
Wholesale trade	10 534	2 695	338	115	6 752	973	1 335	223	7 980	615	5 241	463
Retail trade	38 449	6 957	3 339	606	39 663	2 934	8 936	1 169	53 391	2 469	20 877	955
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 649	4 348	807	40	19 178	1 671	2 802	462	22 233	921	6 194	228
Business and repair services	11 895	2 604	329	94	10 871	973	1 639	294	11 977	961	4 129	271
Personal services	10 958	1 506	2 139	693	11 958	1 134	1 530	237	13 384	745	4 658	57
Professional and related services	38 203	7 845	2 499	490	36 939	1 883	8 467	1 344	50 598	1 995	21 130	718
Public administration	9 406	2 030	909	103	9 153	520	1 605	240	11 101	741	5 201	204
All other industries	21 388	4 726	1 156	319	14 217	1 773	3 406	406	8 350	926	16 482	1 592
Armed forces, at work	5 366	843	12	—	148	10	40	13	540	65	63	39
Private wage and salary workers	170 810	37 763	11 474	2 851	170 137	18 755	28 550	4 730	192 417	12 773	94 381	8 287
Federal government workers	12 060	2 428	149	—	—	723	116	7	7 060	600	1 794	90
State and local government workers	23 484	3 753	2 011	287	23 930	1 109	5 690	819	24 689	1 101	14 911	486
Self-employed workers	10 730	1 926	1 209	164	14 356	1 362	4 377	612	19 567	907	7 526	287
Unpaid family workers	747	161	79	15	1 319	95	438	40	1 454	21	777	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 674	6 136	2 918	500	42 579	3 262	9 032	1 046	53 783	2 501	20 702	883
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	211 313	44 945	14 220	3 220	206 239	21 041	37 780	6 047	237 003	15 104	115 300	8 999
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	37 278	6 009	2 961	602	38 112	2 993	8 836	1 000	49 293	2 356	22 769	1 308
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 002	3 276	1 884	338	20 618	1 671	4 597	370	25 834	1 388	12 483	593
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 400	4 594	2 105	435	21 808	1 845	5 254	742	28 896	1 473	13 634	709
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26 558	4 844	1 774	392	20 807	1 821	4 509	654	29 133	1 715	11 893	610
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41 726	9 111	3 115	753	41 852	4 557	7 595	1 566	49 419	3 577	24 149	1 910
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 226	6 679	1 198	307	25 666	3 215	3 338	647	25 259	2 369	15 224	1 916
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 900	4 179	489	144	15 671	2 105	1 535	458	12 341	996	7 526	974
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 812	5 268	516	204	17 516	2 246	1 600	490	12 946	1 016	6 020	931
\$50,000 or more	3 411	985	178	45	4 189	588	516	120	3 882	214	1 602	48
Median	\$9 504	\$11 579	\$8 180	\$9 199	\$10 137	\$11 886	\$8 090	\$10 524	\$8 994	\$10 571	\$9 474	\$12 878
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	198 560	44 199	13 839	3 252	194 460	20 427	35 917	6 064	220 107	14 557	109 429	8 715
Drive alone	154 802	33 476	10 310	2 089	150 386	13 633	27 808	4 241	176 516	11 042	85 803	6 288
Carpool	43 758	10 723	3 529	1 163	44 074	6 794	8 109	1 823	43 591	3 515	23 626	2 427
Public transportation	4 187	239	109	—	3 625	461	159	53	4 538	192	1 480	144
Bus or streetcar	4 009	196	41	—	2 915	437	133	37	4 337	188	1 152	144
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	32	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 984	753	432	47	6 577	226	1 511	97	8 482	279	3 588	168
Other means	5 626	840	244	18	5 904	568	883	103	7 590	374	3 015	162
Worked at home	2 474	—	298	—	3 183	—	1 308	—	4 470	—	1 877	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.25	1.15	1.22	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	21.3	28.6	19.4	32.7	20.0	34.9	18.5	34.1	19.0	36.1	19.2	36.8
Car, truck, or van	21.4	28.6	19.8	33.1	20.1	34.7	18.9	34.4	19.1	36.2	19.4	37.4
Public transportation	37.4	46.6	11.9	—	36.4	54.0	28.2	47.8	33.8	48.9	31.3	40.8
With a public transportation disability	1 216	198	30	15	1 122	84	173	36	1 209	165	524	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 529	1 020	7 913	1 198	16 706	2 907	9 528	2 433	38 411	6 621	24 947	7 676
Householder, wife present.....	5 361	759	4 798	724	10 372	2 107	6 411	1 656	24 328	4 410	15 663	4 644
Householder, no wife present.....	743	76	1 155	112	2 174	305	994	400	5 364	789	3 431	1 197
Other household member.....	1 393	185	1 893	362	4 107	442	1 511	365	8 566	1 402	5 775	1 771
In group quarters.....	32	—	67	—	53	—	612	12	153	20	78	64
Female	5 604	395	6 898	617	11 265	750	5 439	941	32 191	3 868	20 717	4 523
Householder, husband present.....	139	—	152	14	380	—	97	42	1 077	68	607	162
Householder, no husband present.....	1 377	139	1 736	252	2 628	174	1 132	251	8 661	968	4 237	986
Other household member.....	4 088	256	4 747	351	8 257	576	4 033	648	22 376	2 817	15 809	3 345
In group quarters.....	—	—	263	—	—	—	177	—	77	15	64	30

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	845	29	1 393	81	2 170	119	1 101	85	5 284	520	4 419	869
20 to 24 years.....	1 522	203	2 016	231	3 929	519	2 818	630	9 213	1 337	6 978	2 153
25 to 54 years.....	8 678	1 014	9 099	1 226	17 566	2 382	9 726	2 444	42 583	6 892	28 521	7 715
55 to 64 years.....	1 641	138	1 798	238	3 379	524	1 161	215	9 702	1 235	4 517	1 193
65 years and over.....	447	31	505	39	927	113	161	—	3 820	505	1 229	269
With one or more years of college.....	3 701	594	4 596	583	8 858	1 483	5 478	1 736	26 381	3 580	17 206	4 566

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	11 312	1 224	12 627	1 491	22 650	3 438	13 585	2 800	66 233	9 955	40 834	11 064
Black.....	1 749	191	2 121	324	5 070	187	1 007	443	3 732	413	4 101	926
Other races.....	72	—	63	—	251	32	375	131	637	121	729	209
Spanish origin.....	116	22	349	—	385	77	289	75	1 300	140	1 147	375

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	13 096	1 415	14 811	1 815	27 941	3 641	12 121	2 537	70 591	10 478	45 616	12 186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 517	458	3 073	435	5 345	773	2 476	594	17 128	2 275	10 694	2 713
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 267	270	3 758	258	7 515	612	3 189	563	23 542	3 084	15 251	3 579
Technicians and related support occupations.....	253	50	198	13	503	116	459	165	1 738	236	1 541	479
Sales occupations.....	1 137	60	1 320	84	3 188	259	1 198	161	10 206	1 265	6 745	1 640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 877	160	2 240	161	3 824	237	1 532	237	11 598	1 583	6 965	1 460
Service occupations.....	1 947	100	2 877	271	3 717	322	1 999	451	10 602	1 264	6 185	1 259
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	741	61	807	149	2 268	184	654	112	1 631	192	1 284	394
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 898	314	2 566	466	4 925	1 196	1 824	365	10 441	2 106	6 189	2 566
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 726	212	1 730	236	4 171	554	1 979	452	7 247	1 557	6 013	1 675
Construction.....	1 134	295	1 442	400	3 667	1 020	945	146	8 337	1 546	3 815	1 513
Manufacturing.....	2 899	285	1 798	279	1 842	133	2 079	679	6 802	1 612	7 445	2 254
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	819	160	681	106	2 706	609	659	181	3 984	726	3 196	1 071
Wholesale trade.....	405	17	321	62	1 262	99	264	45	1 738	335	1 630	445
Retail trade.....	2 608	110	3 193	241	5 223	359	2 032	313	16 520	2 051	10 663	2 763
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	488	46	606	57	1 549	192	463	28	6 793	907	3 044	709
Business and repair services.....	302	44	455	39	1 084	173	244	14	3 799	646	2 467	685
Personal services.....	625	35	1 125	227	1 233	153	615	285	3 884	619	1 649	462
Professional and related services.....	2 548	314	3 224	165	4 607	384	2 704	338	13 378	1 315	7 248	1 312
Public administration.....	430	45	798	6	1 661	154	1 099	327	1 997	184	1 874	250
All other industries.....	838	64	1 168	233	3 107	365	1 017	181	3 359	537	2 585	722
Armed forces, at work.....	37	—	—	—	30	16	2 846	837	11	11	48	13
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 132	1 043	10 568	1 407	21 079	3 080	7 558	1 774	55 111	8 803	35 872	10 620
Federal government workers.....	196	26	365	22	570	86	3 598	1 128	822	158	442	172
State and local government workers.....	2 479	284	2 533	160	4 124	282	2 430	295	7 157	635	5 545	714
Self-employed workers.....	1 179	50	1 253	226	1 994	209	1 219	125	7 024	812	3 416	596
Unpaid family workers.....	147	12	92	—	204	—	162	52	488	81	389	97
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 480	177	3 631	317	5 239	449	2 689	474	16 486	1 836	9 937	2 139

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 549	1 373	14 069	1 779	26 916	3 630	14 363	3 167	68 401	10 198	43 621	11 827
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 497	212	3 614	298	5 365	394	3 060	492	13 724	1 673	9 263	2 082
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 441	78	1 845	143	2 973	244	1 798	218	7 392	1 115	4 606	1 037
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 764	144	1 949	255	3 296	333	1 933	249	8 833	1 250	5 705	1 801
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 492	124	1 522	213	2 631	302	1 607	338	8 347	1 169	5 277	1 411
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 029	235	2 953	523	5 852	707	2 700	591	14 206	2 188	8 650	2 697
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 573	201	929	183	3 122	687	1 420	591	7 079	1 256	4 326	1 324
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	810	125	553	60	1 707	470	1 124	474	3 688	685	2 434	832
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	823	23	576	90	1 540	421	641	214	3 937	753	2 713	568
\$50,000 or more.....	120	21	128	14	430	72	80	—	1 195	109	647	75
Median.....	\$8 767	\$12 269	\$7 617	\$9 817	\$9 387	\$13 459	\$8 486	\$11 942	\$9 019	\$9 815	\$8 848	\$9 408

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 747	1 384	12 982	1 716	25 678	3 536	12 977	3 221	63 218	9 894	41 530	11 687
Drive alone.....	9 244	1 002	9 751	1 043	19 014	2 335	10 044	2 143	50 698	7 498	33 499	9 039
Carpool.....	2 503	382	3 231	673	6 664	1 201	2 933	1 078	12 520	2 396	8 031	2 648
Public transportation.....	38	—	246	16	164	12	78	—	646	136	510	198
Bus or streetcar.....	22	—	90	16	149	12	68	—	603	107	449	169
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Walked only.....	615	2	645	43	885	39	712	12	2 342	202	1 150	19
Other means.....	361	29	544	40	824	70	707	141	2 616	257	1 331	295
Worked at home.....	372	—	394	—	420	—	493	—	1 780	—	1 143	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.21	1.17	1.30	1.18	1.26	1.15	1.24	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.8	39.5	17.1	39.4	20.1	39.9	18.0	31.6	18.3	30.0	18.2	27.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.1	38.6	17.8	40.8	20.4	40.5	18.4	31.7	18.7	30.4	18.4	27.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	30.8	—	18.3	35.6	37.8	60.0	22.1	—	32.6	36.6	30.1	33.2
With a public transportation disability.....	93	10	85	18	153	5	39	10	274	67	182	49

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

COUNTY OF FLORIDA												
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER												
	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 717	1 081	6 722	1 103	5 607	612	2 674	1 110	82 282	4 273	2 522	724
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 385	768	3 725	578	3 393	512	1 653	750	45 297	3 101	1 488	482
Householder, wife present	2 474	554	2 660	414	2 217	273	1 228	604	28 707	2 042	1 038	335
Householder, no wife present	311	114	363	28	430	72	150	38	6 695	318	251	91
Other household member	557	85	702	136	746	167	275	108	9 521	716	199	56
In group quarters	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	374	25	—	—
Female	2 332	313	2 997	525	2 214	100	1 021	360	36 985	1 172	1 034	242
Householder, husband present	46	—	67	15	32	—	22	—	1 237	47	40	28
Householder, no husband present	473	42	575	145	507	40	219	80	9 735	262	197	58
Other household member	1 813	271	2 340	365	1 675	60	780	280	25 752	863	797	156
In group quarters	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	261	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	545	12	511	19	405	25	129	20	6 509	228	189	19
20 to 24 years	522	108	705	110	573	74	243	70	11 518	655	399	110
25 to 54 years	3 490	667	4 319	812	3 693	434	2 006	917	50 008	2 759	1 528	504
55 to 64 years	828	219	858	162	711	79	263	97	10 753	566	309	70
65 years and over	332	75	329	—	225	—	33	6	3 494	65	97	21
With one or more years of college	1 318	386	1 615	280	1 260	115	912	525	31 493	1 469	559	336
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 906	921	5 663	804	4 652	426	2 379	989	72 875	3 811	2 065	622
Black	771	150	1 020	299	893	186	260	113	8 408	462	443	102
Other races	40	10	39	—	62	—	35	8	999	—	14	—
Spanish origin¹	20	—	55	—	18	—	54	8	1 264	28	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 717	1 081	6 722	1 103	5 607	612	2 674	1 110	82 212	4 253	2 522	724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 192	330	1 256	286	996	42	455	188	19 337	926	447	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 301	256	1 732	256	1 323	55	632	247	24 906	916	469	106
Technicians and related support occupations	113	32	130	51	202	18	125	54	2 438	112	46	46
Sales occupations	540	107	695	137	514	11	125	20	10 170	521	141	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	648	117	907	68	607	26	382	173	12 298	283	282	43
Service occupations	749	106	785	84	892	72	854	472	14 753	298	427	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	737	80	975	30	128	23	191	24	2 708	215	74	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	671	149	697	101	920	128	173	53	10 616	1 164	369	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 067	160	1 277	346	1 348	292	369	126	9 892	734	736	222
Construction	387	101	347	73	617	146	58	33	7 605	902	165	84
Manufacturing	638	105	1 019	301	1 705	225	308	108	8 505	570	615	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	486	168	605	79	105	32	50	23	4 516	421	289	56
Wholesale trade	167	21	381	51	90	28	79	19	2 210	133	214	54
Retail trade	1 199	176	1 143	250	1 202	46	225	28	19 093	586	310	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	40	399	42	154	20	58	11	5 704	222	28	—
Business and repair services	238	36	141	38	144	—	37	11	3 424	219	41	—
Personal services	230	23	244	24	404	21	31	6	5 981	115	81	—
Professional and related services	748	126	1 141	184	783	10	456	156	16 412	574	570	174
Public administration	517	157	303	34	207	37	1 138	664	4 340	128	84	39
All other industries	966	128	999	27	196	47	234	51	4 422	383	125	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 421	691	4 571	861	4 023	480	862	304	61 264	3 376	1 569	494
Federal government workers	107	30	110	30	138	41	57	—	1 243	102	108	33
State and local government workers	1 134	238	1 009	124	836	26	1 483	779	11 337	374	604	145
Self-employed workers	942	122	858	88	491	65	224	27	7 846	362	232	52
Unpaid family workers	113	—	174	—	119	—	48	—	592	59	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 222	237	1 333	127	1 305	90	285	18	18 700	796	560	79
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 339	1 043	6 377	1 062	5 203	569	2 547	1 110	79 215	4 100	2 464	724
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 427	275	1 565	176	926	80	477	178	18 134	718	512	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	564	27	752	76	743	27	181	9	9 368	343	302	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	637	113	820	198	707	78	322	189	10 748	478	275	84
\$8,000 to \$9,999	583	141	678	114	615	114	414	177	8 776	451	305	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 068	250	1 309	262	637	124	817	404	15 989	913	479	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999	397	69	584	112	619	66	193	94	7 049	465	327	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226	16	299	94	387	50	64	29	3 867	315	120	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	386	127	311	24	470	4	74	30	4 194	378	107	90
\$50,000 or more	51	25	59	6	99	26	5	—	1 090	39	37	—
Median	\$8 142	\$9 511	\$8 152	\$9 421	\$8 733	\$9 746	\$9 418	\$10 011	\$8 309	\$10 208	\$8 938	\$12 150
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 201	1 081	5 759	1 067	5 090	566	2 449	1 092	72 154	3 989	2 289	714
Drive alone	3 970	732	4 474	722	3 952	277	1 673	642	56 330	2 518	1 476	330
Carpool	1 231	349	1 285	345	1 138	289	776	450	15 824	1 471	813	384
Public transportation	—	—	26	—	49	—	—	—	1 108	24	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	14	—	18	—	—	—	912	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	242	—	395	20	281	46	115	—	3 806	128	125	—
Other means	112	—	168	16	56	—	56	18	3 364	132	49	10
Worked at home	162	—	374	—	131	—	54	—	1 850	—	59	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.24	1.16	1.27	1.15	1.46	1.24	1.37	1.14	1.29	1.27	1.53
Mean travel time to work	18.1	38.8	18.4	37.6	17.3	41.7	21.6	34.7	17.1	37.7	22.9	39.2
Car, truck, or van	19.0	38.8	18.7	37.4	17.7	44.6	22.5	35.1	17.3	38.3	23.6	38.7
Public transportation	—	—	19.1	—	25.1	—	—	—	36.2	87.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	14	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	290	38	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 696	457	2 051	580	16 367	10 561	3 897	2 439	11 379	8 500	4 485	1 888
Householder, wife present.....	2 054	337	1 680	463	10 069	6 573	2 437	1 539	7 801	6 063	3 098	1 201
Householder, no wife present.....	202	—	122	52	2 231	1 462	511	252	1 453	961	549	313
Other household member.....	440	120	249	65	3 879	2 526	900	599	2 093	1 464	838	374
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	188	—	49	49	32	12	—	—
Female	2 195	268	1 419	179	11 712	6 783	3 740	2 121	10 223	7 045	3 152	886
Householder, husband present.....	3	—	16	—	405	212	184	85	318	191	68	19
Householder, no husband present.....	459	74	261	12	2 837	1 791	852	393	2 800	1 895	414	126
Other household member.....	1 733	194	1 142	167	8 385	4 780	2 704	1 643	7 105	4 959	2 670	741
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	416	94	216	77	2 019	855	—	386	1 283	996	574	122
20 to 24 years.....	719	141	348	99	4 110	2 738	1 029	680	2 888	1 945	914	463
25 to 54 years.....	3 012	406	2 433	516	16 824	10 734	4 353	2 749	13 511	10 013	4 573	1 783
55 to 64 years.....	526	84	332	58	3 830	2 220	980	569	3 055	2 116	1 107	302
65 years and over.....	218	—	141	9	1 296	797	489	176	865	475	469	104
With one or more years of college.....	1 215	178	930	285	12 342	7 053	2 515	1 745	7 026	5 170	2 399	859

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	4 524	660	3 108	725	25 778	15 326	6 432	4 146	19 491	14 558	7 449	2 601
Black.....	301	54	337	34	2 038	1 832	1 118	404	1 953	870	155	155
Other races.....	66	11	25	—	263	186	87	10	158	117	33	18
Spanish origin.....	23	—	—	—	957	565	461	260	184	116	123	56

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	4 849	686	3 456	745	28 061	17 326	7 637	4 560	21 602	15 545	7 637	2 774
Managers and professional specialty occupations.....	1 158	172	727	158	7 368	4 069	1 602	1 017	4 830	3 621	1 513	600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 195	116	1 043	215	9 208	5 421	2 245	1 405	6 973	4 960	2 757	737
Technicians and related support occupations.....	69	21	99	54	1 193	903	307	191	638	496	226	110
Sales occupations.....	447	33	303	38	3 963	2 111	937	537	2 559	1 853	1 381	328
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	679	62	641	123	4 052	2 407	1 001	677	3 776	2 611	1 150	299
Service occupations.....	716	53	328	49	4 510	2 782	1 553	729	3 006	2 075	842	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	202	61	427	88	432	264	358	197	523	281	175	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	588	61	367	97	4 352	3 286	1 190	859	3 184	2 546	1 625	829
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	990	223	564	138	2 191	1 504	689	353	3 086	2 062	725	375
Construction.....	461	101	303	94	3 625	2 851	750	599	1 770	1 365	1 649	932
Manufacturing.....	586	185	228	83	3 459	2 219	506	267	3 356	2 369	736	346
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	354	43	357	40	1 021	734	335	241	1 348	1 079	256	92
Wholesale trade.....	230	9	134	24	966	686	130	74	521	467	175	75
Retail trade.....	916	69	439	147	5 180	3 025	1 626	921	4 293	3 161	1 635	392
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	213	—	223	17	3 431	1 965	534	330	1 739	1 293	1 035	254
Business and repair services.....	72	11	93	12	1 632	873	393	221	750	595	229	34
Personal services.....	246	41	115	13	2 209	1 288	335	135	625	368	239	46
Professional and related services.....	1 049	97	702	116	4 956	2 630	2 038	1 241	5 204	3 655	1 118	421
Public administration.....	410	55	466	109	565	345	359	173	1 001	587	222	27
All other industries.....	312	75	396	90	1 017	710	631	358	995	606	343	155
Armed forces, at work.....	42	39	14	14	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 771	548	1 793	438	23 571	15 107	5 623	3 425	16 076	11 806	6 176	2 407
Federal government workers.....	239	68	52	14	202	130	103	45	428	212	36	—
State and local government workers.....	1 096	78	1 135	205	2 177	1 246	1 185	752	3 587	2 517	522	114
Self-employed workers.....	731	31	448	102	1 977	819	659	287	1 406	955	815	231
Unpaid family workers.....	54	—	42	—	152	42	67	51	105	55	88	22
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 371	191	703	162	5 807	3 003	1 793	927	4 087	2 669	1 781	477

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 605	687	3 369	744	27 068	16 772	7 296	4 444	20 897	15 093	7 313	2 659
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 183	193	656	92	5 119	2 805	1 678	846	3 567	2 389	1 375	362
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	752	41	492	133	2 474	1 501	783	437	1 895	1 168	864	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	533	78	570	121	2 674	1 684	855	470	3 108	2 152	900	244
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	480	92	297	75	2 375	1 639	890	625	2 810	1 977	798	391
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	951	146	755	193	5 375	3 566	1 414	1 056	4 829	3 636	1 721	746
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	285	72	273	99	3 240	2 190	714	388	2 496	1 978	728	325
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	191	40	215	31	2 010	1 299	384	180	918	763	389	189
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	175	25	102	—	3 123	1 781	477	377	1 002	802	389	95
\$50,000 or more.....	55	—	9	—	678	307	101	65	272	228	149	73
Median.....	\$7 379	\$8 685	\$7 882	\$8 693	\$10 571	\$10 735	\$8 746	\$9 501	\$9 337	\$9 859	\$9 297	\$10 400

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	4 406	675	3 182	744	26 146	16 880	6 827	4 351	19 812	14 659	7 163	2 717
Drive alone.....	3 295	417	2 528	644	20 579	12 639	5 342	3 351	15 929	11 935	5 537	1 937
Carpool.....	1 111	258	654	100	5 567	4 241	1 485	1 000	3 883	2 724	1 626	780
Public transportation.....	45	32	5	—	93	48	44	31	137	86	32	7
Bus or streetcar.....	45	32	5	—	76	31	31	31	129	85	27	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Walked only.....	234	—	123	15	607	102	372	44	695	231	132	25
Other means.....	33	18	73	—	880	314	310	134	807	569	148	25
Worked at home.....	173	—	87	—	353	—	84	—	151	—	162	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 18	1 31	1 14	1 09	1 14	1 17	1 14	1 15	1 12	1 11	1 14	1 19
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18 3	38 4	20 4	30 3	19 9	25 0	17 8	21 7	18 0	19 7	16 0	23 7
Car, truck or van..... minutes.....	18 7	37 8	20 9	30 9	20 2	25 1	18 0	21 3	18 2	19 8	16 1	23 8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29 0	40 3	90 0	—	39 0	45 6	48 7	64 2	33 0	37 3	35 9	90 0
With a public transportation disability.....	30	14	19	—	138	90	9	—	85	30	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
Places — Con.											
Clearwater city		Cocoa city		Coral Gables city		Coral Springs city		Daytona Beach city		Deerfield Beach city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
49 913	31 375	7 597	5 757	31 866	26 937	7 231	3 732	32 381	19 761	8 827	6 156
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
25 099	15 917	3 958	3 062	15 680	13 133	3 950	2 214	17 379	10 894	5 151	3 734
15 509	10 216	2 291	1 801	9 775	8 486	2 511	1 367	10 213	7 159	3 437	2 414
4 283	2 434	686	483	2 820	2 266	598	455	3 185	1 561	734	527
5 031	3 256	963	760	2 749	2 355	841	392	3 852	2 158	980	793
276	11	18	18	336	26	—	—	129	16	—	—
24 814	15 458	3 639	2 695	16 186	13 804	3 281	1 518	15 002	8 867	3 676	2 422
591	416	85	33	422	351	186	128	414	248	158	127
6 402	3 861	892	576	4 697	3 970	560	260	4 302	1 964	924	535
17 637	11 181	2 662	2 086	10 865	9 483	2 535	1 130	10 197	6 655	2 590	1 756
184	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	89	—	4	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 936	2 366	724	495	1 698	1 251	743	228	2 566	1 450	623	414
6 777	4 501	1 177	1 004	4 053	3 396	748	490	5 241	2 840	1 162	797
29 929	19 308	4 560	3 474	20 860	18 325	4 968	2 501	19 580	12 909	5 054	3 836
7 093	4 006	969	655	3 698	2 797	479	318	3 661	1 923	1 310	785
2 178	1 194	167	129	1 557	1 168	293	195	1 333	639	678	324
20 072	12 509	2 961	2 309	18 859	15 425	3 525	1 709	14 038	8 645	3 160	2 281
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
46 902	29 780	6 823	5 217	28 104	23 546	6 755	3 298	27 946	18 963	7 576	5 453
2 595	1 226	712	499	2 331	2 145	424	409	4 006	563	1 175	636
416	369	62	41	1 431	1 246	52	25	429	235	76	67
929	715	91	46	9 845	8 936	203	123	440	175	243	221
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
49 795	31 271	7 564	5 724	31 824	26 895	7 231	3 732	32 347	19 733	8 827	6 156
11 957	7 586	2 069	1 679	11 087	8 879	2 090	1 062	8 642	5 736	2 046	1 470
18 792	11 428	2 684	2 032	13 454	11 702	2 404	995	10 732	6 951	2 586	1 647
1 514	1 016	220	157	1 083	990	324	230	1 107	814	249	217
8 539	4 969	1 070	791	3 664	2 924	1 076	354	3 976	2 508	1 233	764
8 739	5 443	1 394	1 084	8 707	7 788	1 004	411	5 649	3 629	1 104	666
8 430	4 625	985	616	3 831	3 168	828	424	5 868	2 542	1 354	975
553	350	73	49	172	147	67	35	299	153	136	60
5 715	4 155	913	715	1 819	1 716	1 094	689	3 353	2 269	1 450	1 159
4 348	3 127	840	633	1 461	1 283	748	527	3 453	2 082	1 255	845
3 130	2 424	499	383	1 115	976	1 181	607	1 846	1 122	975	724
3 663	2 627	890	676	2 188	1 848	859	678	3 404	2 474	1 770	1 379
2 181	1 521	597	502	2 287	2 056	197	150	1 880	1 328	519	389
1 525	890	229	178	1 043	865	217	117	852	532	434	313
14 025	8 545	1 820	1 407	4 000	3 307	1 276	517	8 656	5 470	1 761	1 233
5 299	3 224	711	556	5 323	4 609	986	431	2 016	1 319	752	347
2 379	1 585	354	273	2 073	1 774	320	84	1 529	999	511	371
2 660	1 264	400	299	1 582	1 317	212	117	2 818	1 068	600	428
10 971	6 793	1 511	1 075	10 288	8 537	1 544	842	6 961	3 948	1 026	643
2 637	1 595	314	187	1 070	932	226	77	1 516	1 015	214	183
1 325	803	239	188	855	674	213	112	869	458	265	146
118	104	33	33	42	42	—	—	34	28	—	—
39 448	25 132	5 445	4 227	27 241	23 272	5 557	2 848	25 411	15 849	7 433	5 264
879	603	222	213	677	580	43	43	552	307	222	105
6 128	3 894	1 365	921	1 816	1 617	1 074	693	4 231	2 501	611	485
3 193	1 646	493	324	2 015	1 376	541	148	2 071	1 013	550	291
265	100	72	72	117	92	16	—	116	91	11	11
11 365	6 479	1 808	1 358	6 504	4 773	1 803	656	6 871	3 575	1 599	924
EARNINGS IN 1979											
48 540	30 634	7 316	5 528	31 024	26 332	6 993	3 614	31 501	19 231	8 496	5 963
10 213	5 764	1 764	1 348	4 816	3 652	1 499	557	6 854	3 514	1 482	926
5 512	3 385	849	580	2 695	2 122	499	226	3 586	1 801	942	515
5 927	3 681	942	661	2 879	2 577	633	391	4 469	2 618	795	508
6 060	3 973	555	450	3 086	2 872	650	416	3 366	2 089	1 019	690
10 125	6 700	1 357	1 103	6 094	5 458	1 330	862	6 645	4 433	1 573	1 227
4 958	3 533	917	649	3 886	3 387	904	581	2 576	1 758	1 293	1 023
2 315	1 476	490	397	2 691	2 340	590	296	1 610	1 211	658	558
2 644	1 720	371	282	3 656	3 090	708	229	2 013	1 552	526	388
786	402	71	58	1 221	834	180	56	382	255	208	128
\$8 864	\$9 252	\$8 371	\$8 778	\$11 244	\$11 326	\$10 562	\$10 864	\$8 500	\$9 611	\$10 021	\$11 004
JOURNEY TO WORK											
45 424	30 042	7 065	5 504	28 165	24 937	6 910	3 640	28 669	18 859	8 014	5 920
37 379	24 746	5 763	4 447	22 044	19 277	5 504	2 842	22 891	15 032	6 354	4 688
8 045	5 296	1 302	1 057	6 121	5 660	1 406	798	5 778	3 827	1 660	1 232
717	326	14	14	1 417	1 304	41	24	642	209	177	137
701	322	14	14	1 402	1 289	24	24	575	209	163	137
1 869	307	265	101	1 119	220	69	16	1 448	133	233	15
1 295	700	202	138	718	476	103	52	1 199	560	248	84
608	—	51	—	447	—	108	—	423	—	155	—
1.11	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13
18.8	21.9	17.1	19.1	23.7	25.7	18.0	25.3	18.0	20.5	18.4	21.8
19.0	21.8	17.2	19.2	23.4	24.9	18.1	25.3	18.0	20.4	18.5	21.5
28.8	30.2	35.0	35.0	41.1	41.8	33.4	50.0	32.8	30.5	34.9	36.5
208	142	34	34	164	109	—	—	155	95	27	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Places—Con

	Delray Beach city		Dunedin city		Fort Lauderdale city		Fort Myers city		Fort Pierce city		Fort Walton Beach city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	12 086	7 890	7 536	4 731	114 738	75 758	36 484	25 994	16 670	9 561	13 923	9 502
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 989	4 824	3 445	2 098	65 129	44 234	19 127	13 959	9 055	5 337	7 357	5 208
Householder, wife present	4 587	3 327	2 259	1 313	37 732	28 058	12 603	9 798	5 385	3 568	4 612	3 190
Householder, no wife present	896	612	469	310	12 733	6 456	2 480	1 455	1 237	474	1 016	746
Other household member	1 396	791	717	475	14 411	9 684	4 005	2 695	2 402	1 264	1 478	1 056
In group quarters	110	94	—	—	253	36	39	11	31	31	251	216
Female	5 097	3 066	4 091	2 633	49 609	31 524	17 357	12 035	7 615	4 224	6 566	4 294
Householder, husband present	110	72	79	53	1 281	775	389	188	264	103	100	64
Householder, no husband present	1 314	770	810	438	15 609	8 598	4 301	2 451	1 813	838	1 573	975
Other household member	3 670	2 223	3 202	2 142	32 652	22 151	12 667	9 396	5 538	3 283	4 802	3 164
In group quarters	3	1	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	91	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	711	439	681	428	5 941	3 962	2 570	1 815	1 470	776	1 288	912
20 to 24 years	1 374	893	699	468	15 844	10 343	5 168	3 178	2 273	1 237	2 601	2 001
25 to 54 years	7 616	5 073	4 598	2 941	73 058	49 271	22 765	16 753	10 486	6 318	8 800	5 901
55 to 64 years	1 565	982	1 128	652	14 836	9 145	4 629	3 426	1 919	979	1 082	595
65 years and over	820	503	430	242	5 059	3 037	1 352	822	522	251	152	93
With one or more years of college	4 521	2 987	3 071	1 941	48 146	31 760	12 686	9 293	5 483	3 403	5 179	3 460
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 882	6 858	7 226	4 450	99 162	66 640	32 774	24 785	13 003	8 605	12 486	8 721
Black	2 006	887	274	256	14 258	8 242	3 231	868	3 519	885	1 081	543
Other races	198	145	36	25	1 318	876	479	341	148	71	356	238
Spanish origin ¹	533	380	64	57	5 022	3 692	1 032	669	190	132	288	183
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 086	7 890	7 536	4 731	114 656	75 730	36 484	25 994	16 654	9 545	12 660	8 367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 832	1 790	1 930	1 280	29 137	19 209	8 524	6 122	3 536	2 273	2 901	1 905
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 830	2 435	3 033	1 834	40 031	26 904	13 510	9 704	5 084	2 856	4 164	2 788
Technicians and related support occupations	118	83	449	370	3 872	2 845	1 084	811	308	233	380	232
Sales occupations	1 702	1 052	910	433	15 105	9 641	5 311	3 863	2 157	1 042	1 747	1 125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 010	1 300	1 674	1 031	21 054	14 418	7 115	5 030	2 619	1 581	2 037	1 431
Service occupations	1 939	1 085	1 058	565	18 042	10 811	4 680	3 059	2 374	1 159	2 496	1 595
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	409	258	76	44	1 198	465	647	495	850	382	108	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 000	1 721	855	609	13 973	10 227	5 125	3 880	2 263	1 464	1 649	1 197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 076	601	584	399	12 275	8 114	3 998	2 734	2 547	1 411	1 342	849
Construction	1 902	1 642	717	540	7 674	5 259	3 364	2 572	1 515	1 000	925	668
Manufacturing	456	275	357	276	12 743	8 995	2 087	1 440	1 154	650	945	766
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	708	433	171	99	10 586	7 524	3 644	2 751	1 484	930	901	640
Wholesale trade	368	303	112	63	5 239	3 824	1 599	1 110	789	472	408	360
Retail trade	2 875	1 814	1 422	814	23 174	15 101	8 093	5 740	3 711	1 906	3 119	2 016
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 583	951	702	393	10 907	6 998	3 073	2 268	970	570	1 053	767
Business and repair services	610	405	765	521	7 704	5 394	1 846	1 375	713	521	693	440
Personal services	566	186	276	165	6 804	3 554	1 325	658	653	356	1 023	519
Professional and related services	1 739	1 081	2 626	1 675	20 481	13 178	8 810	6 143	3 250	1 872	2 672	1 602
Public administration	508	321	213	98	6 205	4 125	1 517	1 084	1 296	729	692	446
All other industries	771	479	175	87	3 139	1 778	1 126	853	1 119	539	229	143
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	82	28	—	—	16	16	1 263	1 135
Private wage and salary workers	9 475	6 201	5 880	3 897	91 917	61 505	27 819	20 044	12 048	6 897	9 334	6 401
Federal government workers	190	154	116	53	2 040	1 315	987	622	456	271	1 758	1 531
State and local government workers	1 412	879	731	450	12 737	8 681	5 398	3 778	3 105	1 810	1 727	1 077
Self-employed workers	935	643	705	283	7 563	4 079	2 133	1 426	993	515	1 008	482
Unpaid family workers	74	13	104	48	481	178	147	124	68	68	96	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 696	1 574	1 905	1 126	20 228	12 400	6 460	4 447	3 278	1 827	3 049	1 850
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 625	7 592	7 193	4 533	111 126	73 697	35 089	25 097	16 097	9 169	13 346	9 120
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 047	1 131	1 503	849	16 416	10 035	5 848	4 011	3 475	1 764	2 867	1 698
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 266	715	916	468	10 654	6 555	3 721	2 734	2 039	1 001	2 143	1 523
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 442	939	713	436	11 792	7 150	4 665	3 135	1 818	925	2 077	1 404
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 635	1 039	1 026	833	13 267	8 847	4 335	2 903	1 553	901	1 439	1 044
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 021	1 422	1 637	1 102	24 122	16 217	8 274	5 806	3 701	2 205	2 236	1 461
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 379	872	631	415	13 877	10 198	4 094	3 169	1 774	1 173	1 144	859
\$20,000 to \$24,999	799	607	260	174	8 751	6 535	1 801	1 521	893	600	620	436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	772	628	371	173	9 408	6 755	1 801	1 421	621	462	621	385
\$50,000 or more	264	195	136	83	2 839	1 405	590	397	223	138	199	110
Median	\$9 294	\$9 867	\$8 905	\$9 233	\$10 473	\$10 925	\$9 527	\$9 838	\$8 923	\$9 986	\$7 601	\$7 623
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 945	7 639	6 753	4 572	104 397	72 140	33 605	24 812	15 320	8 977	12 717	8 784
Drive alone	8 684	6 022	5 600	3 719	85 676	59 258	26 147	19 346	11 827	7 133	9 879	6 822
Carpool	2 261	1 617	1 153	853	18 721	12 882	7 458	5 466	3 493	1 844	2 838	1 962
Public transportation	167	53	60	49	3 049	1 475	627	368	108	15	147	118
Bus or streetcar	73	53	60	49	2 693	1 268	481	334	93	15	137	108
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Walked only	399	71	353	14	3 474	755	1 118	286	533	227	526	270
Other means	301	127	215	96	2 583	1 438	988	528	613	342	414	330
Worked at home	274	—	155	—	1 235	—	146	—	96	—	119	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.8	22.6	16.8	21.0	22.1	25.3	20.8	23.3	18.2	21.0	16.8	19.3
Car, truck, or van	19.3	22.7	17.2	20.9	22.1	25.3	20.9	23.2	18.4	21.4	16.9	19.3
Public transportation	19.7	21.1	21.7	24.3	34.5	36.5	34.4	37.9	33.7	15.0	27.1	28.6
With a public transportation disability	69	34	83	71	736	428	130	115	51	40	84	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — —Con.											
Places —Con											
Gainesville city		Hallandale city		Hialeah city		Hollywood city		Jacksonville city		Lakeland city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
46 880	22 206	10 345	7 875	55 564	29 930	46 124	27 209	234 378	33 293	31 752	20 848
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
24 477	11 698	6 064	4 575	29 262	17 525	22 870	13 952	136 038	22 617	16 618	11 181
14 218	7 509	3 608	2 712	19 171	11 670	13 553	8 426	88 815	17 135	10 784	7 701
4 321	1 789	1 181	773	3 290	2 455	3 627	2 296	19 451	2 186	2 202	1 207
5 319	2 400	1 245	1 060	6 789	3 388	5 627	3 208	24 945	3 187	3 450	2 181
619	—	30	30	12	12	63	22	2 827	109	182	92
22 403	10 508	4 281	3 300	26 302	12 405	23 254	13 257	98 340	10 676	15 134	9 667
821	375	156	99	333	149	657	361	2 333	223	392	208
6 465	2 593	1 092	744	5 005	2 639	5 828	3 306	28 250	2 497	3 417	1 674
14 535	7 527	3 022	2 446	20 946	9 599	16 659	9 542	67 477	7 943	11 064	7 696
582	13	11	11	18	18	110	48	280	13	261	89
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 070	1 244	534	458	4 479	1 518	3 853	1 846	14 959	1 741	2 734	1 921
9 493	4 407	1 258	1 021	6 266	3 507	5 907	3 658	35 614	4 138	4 991	2 873
29 544	14 450	5 423	4 419	34 742	19 465	28 312	17 487	153 771	24 612	19 442	13 441
3 954	1 867	1 975	1 404	8 393	4 394	5 771	3 015	25 254	2 526	3 576	2 167
819	238	1 155	573	1 684	1 046	2 281	1 203	4 780	276	1 009	446
27 048	10 756	3 120	2 519	16 038	10 677	16 959	10 783	84 010	13 216	10 969	6 604
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
38 844	18 999	8 969	7 009	47 499	24 186	41 699	23 927	191 678	31 542	28 117	19 385
7 200	2 953	1 121	633	4 059	3 845	3 732	2 869	39 125	1 481	3 364	1 291
836	254	255	233	4 006	1 899	693	413	3 575	270	271	172
963	294	839	722	33 035	13 407	3 245	2 073	3 778	481	554	322
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
46 732	22 184	10 330	7 875	55 524	29 904	46 124	27 209	221 311	30 394	31 737	20 833
14 922	6 197	1 980	1 530	10 802	7 429	10 856	6 499	50 436	7 897	6 960	4 243
16 332	7 807	3 739	2 817	16 256	8 477	16 706	9 721	80 156	10 634	11 094	7 331
2 757	1 380	113	113	1 043	604	1 162	777	6 434	1 089	954	577
4 447	1 997	2 214	1 582	6 145	3 214	7 592	4 288	24 198	3 370	4 223	2 849
9 128	4 430	1 412	1 122	9 068	4 659	7 952	4 656	49 524	6 175	5 917	3 905
7 360	3 379	1 861	1 350	5 186	2 375	7 007	3 839	27 722	2 466	4 299	2 665
603	320	168	119	419	261	514	287	1 652	109	525	308
4 287	2 675	1 464	1 220	7 643	4 366	5 904	4 011	28 506	4 672	4 321	3 101
3 228	1 806	1 118	839	15 218	6 996	5 137	2 852	32 839	4 616	4 538	3 185
2 375	1 533	937	785	2 840	1 690	3 309	2 034	13 488	2 591	2 185	1 585
1 806	949	1 260	1 043	21 387	11 128	4 887	3 105	25 655	3 721	2 864	2 054
2 250	1 306	303	256	2 956	1 794	2 421	1 475	25 891	4 264	2 624	1 849
1 161	624	334	221	2 837	1 759	1 649	1 179	13 291	2 021	1 380	953
7 500	3 429	2 521	1 986	10 506	5 341	11 389	6 561	39 563	4 694	7 458	5 059
2 450	1 201	1 115	798	2 322	1 116	4 731	2 601	24 930	2 958	2 027	1 475
1 757	926	717	535	2 120	1 196	2 641	1 485	11 394	1 323	1 387	794
1 547	539	518	280	1 421	778	2 506	1 417	7 016	688	1 114	593
21 244	9 304	1 244	989	6 830	3 753	10 035	5 793	39 397	4 273	7 819	4 585
3 728	1 911	270	213	1 057	592	1 236	699	16 628	3 279	1 625	1 062
914	462	1 111	769	1 248	757	1 320	860	4 058	582	1 254	824
148	22	15	—	40	26	—	—	13 067	2 899	15	15
22 343	11 321	8 824	6 977	48 632	26 615	37 922	22 472	170 046	23 259	24 626	16 428
2 816	1 403	121	76	716	251	432	262	26 755	6 032	761	434
19 380	8 552	652	497	3 414	1 899	4 922	3 045	26 977	2 993	4 415	2 990
2 193	856	698	287	2 516	1 031	2 633	1 304	9 755	926	1 748	900
148	74	50	38	286	134	215	126	845	83	202	96
12 143	4 736	2 412	1 528	8 726	3 801	10 882	5 535	36 378	3 768	6 152	3 707
EARNINGS IN 1979											
45 267	21 604	9 971	7 575	53 305	29 037	44 451	26 325	227 852	32 548	30 795	20 261
10 114	4 098	2 226	1 610	9 150	3 636	8 690	4 584	35 052	3 592	6 349	4 020
5 031	2 373	1 067	744	7 042	2 847	4 341	2 269	20 310	2 264	3 284	2 029
5 886	2 915	1 182	831	8 152	3 823	5 350	2 879	27 826	2 905	3 575	2 378
5 229	2 646	1 378	1 042	6 051	3 262	4 714	2 806	25 758	2 888	3 392	2 213
9 298	4 917	1 509	1 241	10 601	6 576	9 238	6 098	49 507	7 060	6 512	4 081
4 097	2 111	1 054	859	5 536	3 797	5 127	3 404	31 027	5 316	3 688	2 806
2 575	1 282	556	475	2 897	2 047	3 159	2 144	18 111	3 801	2 046	1 484
2 618	1 072	726	531	2 958	2 194	2 830	1 689	16 862	4 086	1 528	1 024
419	190	273	242	918	855	1 002	452	3 399	636	421	226
\$8 613	\$9 070	\$8 741	\$9 156	\$8 763	\$10 475	\$9 631	\$10 327	\$10 327	\$12 789	\$9 291	\$9 540
JOURNEY TO WORK											
39 165	20 625	9 242	7 402	51 024	28 358	41 838	25 942	207 705	31 497	29 311	20 009
29 218	14 373	7 360	5 912	37 614	21 637	34 724	21 794	158 138	22 151	24 034	16 289
9 947	6 252	1 882	1 490	13 410	6 721	7 114	4 148	49 567	9 346	5 277	3 720
1 400	332	306	220	1 624	1 186	1 058	615	11 519	721	292	94
1 369	332	264	192	1 576	1 169	980	585	11 382	682	180	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
2 485	322	424	94	1 637	143	1 616	233	7 511	291	1 171	314
3 247	927	262	159	740	243	1 097	419	5 469	784	768	431
583	—	111	—	539	—	515	—	2 174	—	210	—
1.16	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.21	1.11	1.11
19.1	24.8	21.1	23.4	21.5	27.9	19.3	23.3	22.4	35.0	17.7	19.9
19.7	25.1	21.2	23.2	21.2	27.0	19.3	23.0	22.1	34.9	18.0	20.1
24.4	27.1	36.7	40.5	42.1	48.6	39.1	42.9	37.0	46.6	19.9	19.4
203	80	51	51	293	156	210	72	1 266	150	125	68

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Lake Worth city		Largo city		Lauderdale Lakes city		Lauderhill city		Margate city		Melbourne city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	10 278	7 354	16 376	10 970	5 176	4 339	4 801	3 273	6 071	3 760	21 234	11 593
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 357	3 897	8 642	6 207	2 025	1 654	2 493	1 719	2 925	1 793	11 331	6 335
Householder, wife present	3 417	2 588	5 685	4 187	1 053	879	1 367	1 012	1 912	1 170	6 939	4 013
Householder, no wife present	751	413	1 128	787	375	309	452	274	216	148	1 634	899
Other household member	1 189	896	1 829	1 233	582	464	674	433	797	475	2 608	1 423
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	150	—
Female	4 921	3 457	7 734	4 763	3 151	2 685	2 308	1 554	3 146	1 967	9 903	5 258
Householder, husband present	114	62	180	116	89	53	86	62	58	29	286	124
Householder, no husband present	1 428	859	1 853	1 096	770	695	443	312	615	445	1 989	918
Other household member	3 379	2 536	5 701	3 551	2 292	1 937	1 779	1 180	2 473	1 493	7 581	4 216
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	856	673	1 418	784	410	320	460	322	691	404	1 923	926
20 to 24 years	1 215	909	2 129	1 319	554	522	748	523	762	553	3 645	1 902
25 to 54 years	6 383	4 642	10 116	7 171	3 329	2 890	2 823	1 977	3 637	2 319	12 707	7 352
55 to 64 years	1 251	843	2 036	1 326	602	415	493	332	708	362	2 408	1 147
65 years and over	573	287	677	370	281	192	277	119	273	122	551	266
With one or more years of college	3 559	2 454	6 231	4 375	2 003	1 728	1 856	1 180	1 843	1 264	8 524	5 578
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 396	6 782	15 516	10 274	4 407	3 719	4 459	3 034	5 846	3 562	19 805	11 066
Black	662	469	664	599	495	434	300	197	184	184	1 281	405
Other races	220	103	196	97	274	186	42	42	41	14	148	122
Spanish origin ¹	493	367	243	149	128	128	139	92	196	108	363	253
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 278	7 354	16 376	10 970	5 176	4 339	4 801	3 273	6 071	3 760	21 223	11 582
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 177	1 546	3 687	2 719	1 459	1 307	967	663	1 207	906	5 869	3 935
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 409	2 532	5 686	3 663	2 057	1 703	2 051	1 415	2 344	1 415	7 279	3 851
Technicians and related support occupations	244	142	617	416	291	234	13	13	160	118	945	476
Sales occupations	1 638	1 225	2 127	1 311	713	608	1 209	799	1 129	623	2 669	1 190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 527	1 165	2 942	1 936	1 053	861	829	603	1 055	674	3 665	2 185
Service occupations	1 705	1 052	2 775	1 420	1 097	834	830	494	1 183	689	2 693	1 072
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	325	254	282	158	13	13	94	51	55	23	65	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 664	1 197	2 285	1 627	309	253	441	294	873	557	2 706	1 483
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	998	773	1 661	1 383	241	229	418	356	409	170	2 611	1 194
Construction	1 057	671	1 442	1 061	126	112	288	160	609	338	1 642	903
Manufacturing	787	543	1 745	1 387	274	200	135	58	336	212	3 950	2 472
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	649	542	844	701	153	133	308	195	495	377	1 441	796
Wholesale trade	253	221	372	328	152	141	124	78	33	20	581	360
Retail trade	2 906	2 195	3 392	2 007	1 317	1 136	1 706	1 190	1 656	1 005	4 694	2 171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	866	630	1 884	1 161	440	346	843	614	641	391	1 309	700
Business and repair services	547	298	975	651	340	258	257	193	334	172	966	500
Personal services	546	372	627	369	116	101	204	136	354	232	732	282
Professional and related services	1 849	1 323	3 657	2 338	1 996	1 695	411	282	1 167	823	4 746	2 756
Public administration	272	127	930	662	151	128	173	162	225	111	708	390
All other industries	546	432	508	305	111	89	352	205	221	79	454	252
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	7 995	5 886	12 683	8 576	4 479	3 749	4 038	2 806	4 775	3 098	17 176	9 526
Federal government workers	88	73	335	278	39	26	22	22	57	29	397	248
State and local government workers	1 208	863	1 872	1 331	465	421	450	356	602	358	2 389	1 425
Self-employed workers	886	489	1 383	735	163	113	279	89	552	238	1 162	363
Unpaid family workers	101	43	103	50	30	30	12	—	85	37	110	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 638	1 666	4 027	2 207	1 345	996	1 332	711	1 714	903	4 929	2 197
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 815	7 107	15 842	10 659	4 977	4 190	4 663	3 241	5 762	3 616	20 443	11 235
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 229	1 515	3 247	1 863	990	718	1 038	651	1 360	754	4 329	2 086
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 234	830	1 589	988	525	445	583	370	650	351	2 125	927
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 053	710	2 027	1 283	608	513	540	371	575	352	2 909	1 578
\$8,000 to \$9,999	934	696	1 946	1 297	502	481	604	408	501	358	2 151	1 228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 029	1 458	3 595	2 671	1 239	1 101	745	567	1 284	857	3 776	2 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	962	790	1 499	1 214	605	487	557	410	604	390	2 274	1 406
\$20,000 to \$24,999	742	576	774	519	173	131	287	220	290	203	1 365	892
\$25,000 to \$49,999	489	440	872	591	177	177	222	184	424	277	1 193	710
\$50,000 or more	143	92	293	233	158	137	87	60	74	74	321	308
Median	\$8 838	\$9 432	\$9 087	\$9 843	\$9 456	\$9 742	\$8 565	\$9 120	\$9 182	\$9 961	\$8 798	\$9 672
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 256	7 018	14 984	10 636	4 664	4 114	4 324	3 135	5 484	3 625	19 505	11 174
Drive alone	7 516	5 833	12 456	8 810	3 763	3 332	3 585	2 610	4 354	2 991	15 156	8 788
Carpool	1 740	1 185	2 528	1 826	901	782	739	525	1 130	634	4 349	2 386
Public transportation	87	87	37	—	135	114	55	39	56	42	96	51
Bus or streetcar	69	69	37	—	135	114	55	39	56	42	74	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	433	40	788	82	231	39	149	25	249	22	705	138
Other means	327	209	416	252	98	72	151	74	203	71	720	230
Worked at home	175	—	151	—	48	—	122	—	79	—	208	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 11	1 11	1 10	1 09	1 12	1 11	1 14	1 13
Mean travel time to work	15.7	17.4	18.1	21.5	18.1	19.3	17.5	19.5	16.1	19.3	17.4	20.7
Car, truck, or van	16.1	17.5	18.5	21.5	17.7	18.6	17.4	19.1	16.1	18.9	17.8	20.7
Public transportation	19.9	19.9	45.0	—	42.4	44.6	52.9	68.5	43.2	47.6	15.6	18.2
With a public transportation disability	33	14	59	28	15	—	12	12	28	13	73	62

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.												
Places—Con.												
Miami city		Miami Beach city		Miramar city		North Miami city		North Miami Beach city		Ocala city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
313 927	226 275	35 086	23 068	3 260	1 942	12 899	9 932	12 916	10 601	22 464	12 916	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	182 733	135 559	18 210	12 207	1 723	1 053	6 860	5 512	7 036	5 964	11 804	6 853
Householder, wife present	115 858	90 399	10 667	7 513	1 026	652	4 412	3 699	4 411	3 812	7 850	4 754
Householder, no wife present	29 547	19 300	4 148	2 409	195	118	1 274	925	1 215	923	1 537	811
Other household member	36 764	25 566	3 386	2 276	502	283	1 174	888	1 410	1 229	2 360	1 265
In group quarters	564	294	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	23
Female	131 194	90 716	16 876	10 861	1 537	889	6 039	4 420	5 880	4 637	10 660	6 063
Householder, husband present	3 325	2 426	333	204	47	23	197	113	180	155	313	171
Householder, no husband present	37 983	25 640	6 628	3 939	275	194	1 759	1 308	1 663	1 318	2 147	921
Other household member	89 732	62 586	9 802	6 718	1 215	672	4 083	2 999	4 037	3 164	8 190	4 971
In group quarters	154	64	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 548	10 661	1 129	712	420	201	633	340	877	774	1 545	802
20 to 24 years	38 390	27 958	3 131	2 284	395	245	1 925	1 615	1 283	1 026	2 730	1 721
25 to 54 years	208 181	154 206	20 600	14 353	2 001	1 238	7 720	6 126	8 099	6 715	14 639	8 464
55 to 64 years	40 267	26 719	6 363	3 930	336	195	1 992	1 432	1 760	1 392	2 711	1 576
65 years and over	11 541	6 731	3 863	1 789	108	63	629	419	897	694	839	353
With one or more years of college	138 681	107 921	14 292	9 257	1 323	844	5 437	4 289	4 717	3 922	7 249	3 622
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	248 151	187 138	27 552	16 557	2 955	1 672	10 981	8 218	11 089	8 939	19 142	11 860
Black	48 689	30 679	5 396	5 202	228	228	1 414	1 384	1 368	1 290	3 174	972
Other races	17 087	8 458	2 138	1 309	77	42	504	330	459	372	148	84
Spanish origin	121 748	69 203	9 999	6 437	261	159	1 660	1 285	1 647	1 396	484	244
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	313 274	225 694	34 974	22 975	3 260	1 942	12 883	9 916	12 887	10 572	22 438	12 916
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77 716	60 861	8 652	5 416	881	747	3 385	2 529	2 830	2 347	4 680	2 327
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112 774	83 824	11 441	6 846	959	515	4 839	3 719	5 129	4 235	7 397	4 192
Technicians and related support occupations	11 744	9 790	1 193	1 018	—	—	275	262	358	307	491	310
Sales occupations	34 518	25 315	4 356	2 204	506	267	1 913	1 309	2 391	2 020	2 990	1 439
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66 512	48 719	5 892	3 624	453	248	2 651	2 148	2 380	1 908	3 916	2 443
Service occupations	37 670	23 587	9 904	7 087	597	253	1 650	1 194	2 544	2 057	3 708	1 904
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 066	2 134	229	150	137	60	141	108	153	114	348	231
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38 497	28 902	2 834	2 150	373	244	1 499	1 286	1 287	1 094	2 706	1 825
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 551	26 386	1 914	1 326	313	123	1 369	1 080	944	725	3 599	2 437
Construction	20 168	14 569	1 610	1 325	346	228	741	596	866	757	1 624	1 108
Manufacturing	38 693	24 309	1 219	827	147	56	989	904	760	646	2 838	1 694
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	49 435	42 004	1 664	1 169	43	25	988	766	649	533	1 306	846
Wholesale trade	19 824	15 355	713	434	65	57	742	668	591	456	1 350	893
Retail trade	46 401	31 118	5 980	3 367	812	479	2 813	2 031	3 514	2 862	4 992	2 885
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 445	18 890	3 982	2 422	277	183	1 502	1 088	1 348	1 082	1 465	738
Business and repair services	16 850	11 863	1 220	858	129	52	870	643	777	628	871	524
Personal services	12 011	6 424	8 170	5 476	210	74	720	614	852	681	1 197	519
Professional and related services	59 601	42 718	8 246	5 478	814	625	2 636	1 924	2 646	2 267	4 798	2 547
Public administration	17 272	13 075	1 152	865	181	57	361	266	444	346	1 224	675
All other industries	7 574	5 369	1 018	754	236	106	521	416	440	314	773	487
Armed forces, at work	653	581	112	93	—	—	16	16	29	29	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	248 680	179 150	29 803	19 924	2 117	1 230	10 509	8 187	10 527	8 821	16 551	9 848
Federal government workers	11 307	8 999	398	300	30	16	259	242	277	229	378	232
State and local government workers	37 130	26 895	2 296	1 669	677	454	1 207	936	943	686	3 863	2 017
Self-employed workers	15 861	10 502	2 378	1 118	393	199	812	500	1 069	765	1 491	728
Unpaid family workers	949	729	211	57	43	43	112	67	100	100	181	91
At work 1 to 34 hours	45 679	31 097	6 859	3 859	890	449	2 486	1 688	2 831	2 081	4 172	2 143
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	301 752	219 065	33 436	22 076	3 098	1 883	12 384	9 487	12 429	10 224	21 403	12 378
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	41 324	26 286	6 475	3 796	737	419	2 019	1 337	2 342	1 829	4 504	2 430
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25 931	15 283	3 895	2 166	428	262	1 146	764	1 276	935	2 376	1 279
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31 377	18 556	4 249	2 686	285	163	1 237	989	1 244	990	3 271	1 980
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32 800	21 967	4 213	2 928	320	227	1 364	1 042	1 146	994	2 477	1 484
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65 315	47 627	6 539	4 850	524	311	2 761	2 208	2 475	2 055	4 549	2 797
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 384	33 715	3 196	2 258	385	231	1 638	1 420	1 601	1 363	1 875	1 197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 011	22 682	1 881	1 461	170	119	959	734	1 020	823	1 006	599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29 504	26 451	2 042	1 461	205	122	1 013	798	957	894	960	476
\$50,000 or more	8 106	6 498	946	470	44	29	247	195	368	341	385	136
Median	\$11 070	\$12 363	\$8 996	\$9 633	\$8 619	\$8 859	\$10 512	\$10 969	\$10 276	\$10 611	\$8 444	\$8 674
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	275 420	208 313	25 822	19 117	2 884	1 914	11 549	9 361	11 533	9 807	21 406	12 612
Drive alone	214 002	162 548	19 553	14 553	2 313	1 564	9 755	7 843	9 934	8 456	17 789	10 378
Carpool	61 418	45 765	6 269	4 564	571	350	1 794	1 518	1 599	1 351	3 617	2 334
Public transportation	24 072	12 297	5 408	3 555	9	9	467	400	559	465	131	29
Bus or streetcar	23 582	12 019	5 329	3 513	9	9	431	400	510	440	19	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	79	65	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 157	2 460	2 854	209	135	—	547	63	403	137	312	54
Other means	4 383	3 205	400	187	54	19	185	108	235	192	317	221
Worked at home	1 895	—	602	—	178	—	151	—	186	—	298	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	26.6	28.8	27.4	33.3	16.5	20.3	21.0	24.2	20.4	22.2	18.1	22.6
Car, truck, or van	25.8	27.9	25.7	29.7	16.8	20.4	20.9	23.5	19.9	21.3	18.2	22.7
Public transportation	40.9	46.4	44.9	53.9	15.0	15.0	36.7	40.6	42.3	45.0	21.6	12.2
With a public transportation disability	1 506	1 098	236	117	27	12	62	62	76	66	52	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	61 765	46 655	12 663	8 113	2 102	1 442	20 719	15 324	5 666	4 412	8 132	5 975
Householder, wife present.....	38 941	30 918	8 586	5 777	1 393	938	13 806	10 201	3 460	2 753	4 764	3 412
Householder, no wife present.....	9 735	6 412	1 706	794	249	224	2 191	1 496	887	582	1 252	1 043
Other household member.....	12 505	9 036	2 323	1 532	460	280	3 778	2 728	1 319	1 077	2 116	1 520
In group quarters.....	584	289	48	10	—	—	944	899	—	—	—	—
Female	50 055	34 586	10 883	6 257	2 911	2 154	18 104	12 000	4 733	3 624	10 586	7 682
Householder, husband present.....	1 175	912	214	95	83	72	461	264	130	83	399	213
Householder, no husband present.....	13 568	7 992	2 585	1 080	674	612	5 023	3 041	1 098	906	2 284	1 879
Other household member.....	34 843	25 459	8 082	5 080	2 154	1 470	12 563	8 668	3 505	2 635	7 903	5 590
In group quarters.....	469	223	2	2	—	—	57	27	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	8 558	6 062	1 671	1 094	521	302	2 521	1 914	905	649	1 777	1 148
20 to 24 years.....	16 678	11 689	3 471	2 169	473	414	6 138	4 646	1 344	1 044	2 780	2 290
25 to 54 years.....	72 506	54 118	15 409	9 684	3 352	2 479	25 622	18 192	6 481	5 117	11 665	8 456
55 to 64 years.....	11 711	7 999	2 421	1 194	469	285	3 573	2 124	1 230	959	1 970	1 423
65 years and over.....	2 367	1 373	574	229	198	116	969	448	439	267	526	340
With one or more years of college.....	45 535	33 767	8 025	4 660	2 018	1 564	15 961	10 359	3 547	3 012	8 267	5 650

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	97 572	74 657	20 215	12 952	4 441	3 024	30 999	22 842	9 846	7 567	17 006	12 085
Black.....	12 104	4 955	2 997	1 165	503	503	6 870	3 744	346	346	1 413	1 352
Other races.....	2 144	1 629	334	253	69	69	954	738	207	123	299	220
Spanish origin ¹	4 010	2 844	206	102	143	117	547	367	228	180	971	745

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	110 232	80 281	23 370	14 269	5 013	3 596	37 512	26 078	10 399	8 036	18 718	13 657
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	27 289	20 446	5 083	2 664	1 172	881	9 317	6 053	2 289	1 892	4 864	3 147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	40 910	30 087	7 732	4 745	1 909	1 272	13 109	9 102	3 842	3 055	8 378	6 176
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4 086	3 116	637	400	221	186	1 489	1 016	294	254	826	703
Sales occupations.....	14 902	11 012	3 079	1 827	630	374	4 273	2 816	1 657	1 279	2 874	1 935
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	21 922	15 959	4 016	2 518	1 058	712	7 347	5 270	1 891	1 522	4 678	3 538
Service occupations.....	15 125	9 194	3 848	2 193	1 038	792	5 660	3 486	1 226	759	2 007	1 492
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 227	885	255	161	71	44	298	194	99	78	178	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	11 771	9 445	2 945	2 080	477	371	4 092	3 496	1 483	1 121	1 766	1 513
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13 910	10 224	3 507	2 426	346	236	5 036	3 747	1 460	1 131	1 525	1 233
Construction.....	6 654	5 196	1 553	1 040	390	261	2 584	2 166	800	622	782	656
Manufacturing.....	11 945	9 499	2 559	1 739	88	25	3 089	2 358	2 390	2 008	3 836	3 083
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	9 454	7 387	1 858	1 214	487	422	3 697	2 541	321	273	1 145	876
Wholesale trade.....	5 885	4 438	1 025	586	99	86	1 584	1 173	429	352	185	102
Retail trade.....	20 407	14 493	5 620	3 481	916	620	6 191	4 363	2 779	2 071	4 066	2 961
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10 450	7 186	1 567	1 101	596	310	2 721	1 816	581	442	3 315	2 429
Business and repair services.....	6 630	4 939	848	606	240	125	1 694	1 246	549	412	675	397
Personal services.....	5 543	3 108	1 060	505	76	50	1 866	1 018	333	249	310	146
Professional and related services.....	23 584	16 875	5 227	2 835	1 627	1 368	10 400	6 730	1 580	1 189	3 601	2 468
Public administration.....	5 819	4 212	1 464	777	320	226	2 964	2 187	370	200	301	155
All other industries.....	3 861	2 948	589	385	174	103	722	480	267	218	502	384
Armed forces, at work.....	1 588	960	176	101	—	—	1 311	1 246	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	87 660	64 341	17 177	10 813	3 151	2 150	27 474	19 224	8 608	6 770	16 832	12 629
Federal government workers.....	5 071	3 712	834	528	55	55	3 080	2 695	114	82	96	76
State and local government workers.....	14 066	9 840	3 902	2 078	1 554	1 314	6 224	4 202	1 004	752	1 093	651
Self-employed workers.....	4 794	3 181	1 425	807	230	66	1 927	1 085	628	398	635	290
Unpaid family workers.....	229	167	208	144	23	11	118	118	45	34	62	11
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	18 855	12 897	4 666	2 618	1 232	724	7 382	4 896	2 063	1 504	3 790	2 288

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	108 831	79 157	22 427	13 831	4 844	3 489	37 677	26 549	10 079	7 805	18 168	13 319
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	18 263	12 303	4 547	2 703	1 032	652	7 449	5 074	2 046	1 467	3 174	2 060
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10 706	7 087	2 691	1 697	488	321	3 987	2 784	1 276	1 013	1 621	1 242
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	13 301	9 145	3 573	1 976	494	362	5 339	3 665	1 396	1 057	2 069	1 590
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	13 771	9 699	2 875	1 808	530	461	4 364	3 148	1 331	1 015	2 030	1 498
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22 065	16 180	4 112	2 688	1 127	878	7 399	5 525	2 087	1 529	4 036	3 202
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	13 337	10 760	2 241	1 364	608	449	4 338	3 138	989	832	2 338	1 873
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 476	5 857	1 105	772	302	213	2 630	1 918	311	275	1 195	899
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	7 820	6 500	1 002	676	198	125	1 845	1 153	481	468	1 311	741
\$50,000 or more.....	2 092	1 626	281	147	65	28	326	144	162	149	394	214
Median.....	\$9 764	\$10 273	\$8 280	\$8 597	\$9 540	\$9 777	\$8 946	\$9 113	\$8 483	\$8 720	\$10 148	\$10 263

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	103 199	77 549	22 380	13 843	4 590	3 418	35 295	25 178	9 675	7 735	17 665	13 257
Drive alone.....	82 154	62 276	17 791	11 093	3 895	2 897	27 376	19 011	7 845	6 322	14 290	10 575
Carpool.....	21 045	15 273	4 589	2 750	695	521	7 919	6 167	1 830	1 413	3 375	2 682
Public transportation.....	2 525	874	118	21	40	40	999	604	94	94	300	251
Bus or streetcar.....	2 439	827	118	21	40	40	875	573	75	75	300	251
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 595	1 036	448	180	100	43	1 538	975	177	51	306	23
Other means.....	2 720	1 782	534	326	142	95	778	567	313	156	162	126
Worked at home.....	781	—	66	—	141	—	213	—	140	—	285	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.1	22.6	17.5	20.5	17.5	20.1	20.6	22.7	18.2	20.3	18.3	21.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	21.1	22.7	17.5	20.5	17.6	20.1	20.5	22.6	18.1	20.2	18.3	20.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	36.3	35.5	28.5	23.3	38.8	38.8	35.6	42.2	28.5	28.5	31.0	32.9
With a public transportation disability.....	576	370	136	60	9	9	108	68	8	8	98	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Pompano Beach city		Riviera Beach city		St. Petersburg city		Sarasota city		Sunrise city		Tallahassee city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	29 631	22 177	14 857	12 151	86 044	28 511	38 606	24 791	5 266	3 400	58 031	29 633
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	17 019	12 977	10 061	8 688	44 189	16 806	20 179	13 224	2 934	1 937	29 055	15 150
Householder, wife present	9 743	7 645	7 034	6 325	27 489	11 266	12 697	9 037	1 639	1 051	17 244	10 599
Householder, no wife present	3 200	2 334	1 398	1 214	7 435	2 167	3 196	1 592	406	282	5 031	1 661
Other household member	3 994	2 916	1 621	1 141	9 090	3 305	4 205	2 575	889	604	6 128	2 890
In group quarters	82	82	8	8	175	68	81	20	—	—	652	—
Female -----	12 612	9 200	4 796	3 463	41 855	11 705	18 427	11 567	2 332	1 463	28 976	14 483
Householder, husband present	363	317	117	79	1 097	291	596	460	58	42	835	480
Householder, no husband present	3 544	2 471	1 213	921	13 010	3 252	5 440	2 916	342	292	8 517	3 233
Other household member	8 677	6 384	3 466	2 463	27 602	8 137	12 348	8 187	1 932	1 129	18 803	10 770
In group quarters	28	28	—	—	146	25	43	4	—	—	821	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 251	1 660	578	397	5 958	1 535	2 588	1 599	477	229	4 264	1 905
20 to 24 years	3 601	2 754	2 049	1 687	10 897	3 471	5 204	2 925	735	518	10 598	4 295
25 to 54 years	17 690	13 745	9 773	8 111	52 733	18 330	23 446	15 504	3 139	2 171	36 946	20 736
55 to 64 years	4 070	2 784	2 124	1 668	12 490	3 932	5 353	3 534	557	324	5 005	2 217
65 years and over	2 019	1 234	333	288	3 966	1 243	2 015	1 229	358	158	1 218	480
With one or more years of college	10 516	7 951	6 789	5 911	34 191	11 773	15 196	10 064	2 231	1 484	31 757	14 257
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 914	19 639	12 419	11 464	74 641	27 874	35 285	23 952	4 825	2 972	45 391	24 513
Black	3 519	2 356	2 151	1 447	10 523	316	2 992	670	347	347	11 876	4 806
Other races	198	182	287	240	880	321	329	169	94	81	764	314
Spanish origin ¹	1 374	1 177	529	511	1 645	642	841	418	191	138	683	318
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 631	22 177	14 821	12 115	85 760	28 426	38 595	24 780	5 266	3 400	57 844	29 529
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 103	4 664	4 393	3 814	22 264	8 072	9 729	6 208	1 408	1 105	18 423	8 945
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 795	7 892	4 428	3 779	30 386	9 953	13 394	9 122	1 734	936	23 942	12 187
Technicians and related support occupations	629	429	864	828	2 534	904	997	531	105	74	2 225	1 171
Sales occupations	5 118	3 502	846	741	11 547	3 657	5 155	3 761	968	480	5 149	2 562
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 048	3 961	2 718	2 210	16 305	5 392	7 242	4 830	661	382	16 568	8 454
Service occupations	3 755	2 587	885	522	13 854	3 052	6 061	3 215	907	520	6 982	3 214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	764	560	90	32	841	214	488	342	17	17	428	230
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 353	3 517	2 672	2 253	9 571	4 193	5 362	3 656	860	569	3 968	2 594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 861	2 957	2 353	1 715	8 844	2 942	3 561	2 237	340	253	4 101	2 359
Construction	2 593	2 225	799	596	4 828	2 158	3 671	2 606	456	320	2 937	2 003
Manufacturing	4 042	3 170	7 560	6 723	8 526	3 530	3 125	2 215	281	186	2 171	1 254
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 822	1 451	1 216	1 029	5 331	2 059	2 298	1 546	443	328	2 662	1 613
Wholesale trade	1 453	1 067	412	338	2 957	1 205	967	585	125	51	1 202	802
Retail trade	6 993	5 205	1 385	1 029	17 468	5 884	8 755	5 471	1 392	730	8 974	4 283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 094	1 950	855	687	9 465	2 519	4 053	2 746	433	307	3 295	1 560
Business and repair services	1 939	1 512	469	351	4 086	1 504	2 199	1 503	225	152	1 871	992
Personal services	1 409	935	395	278	4 720	766	2 207	1 189	165	127	2 017	947
Professional and related services	4 004	3 028	1 068	623	21 247	6 299	8 624	5 207	1 166	849	16 487	7 021
Public administration	919	623	459	302	4 914	1 799	1 304	916	389	225	15 461	8 697
All other industries	1 363	1 011	203	79	2 218	703	1 392	796	191	125	767	357
Armed forces, at work	—	—	36	36	284	85	11	11	—	—	187	104
Private wage and salary workers	23 882	18 357	12 736	10 857	65 964	22 470	29 910	19 830	3 685	2 371	27 815	14 448
Federal government workers	396	266	599	467	3 518	1 495	535	250	143	99	1 517	853
State and local government workers	2 502	1 936	918	513	9 628	2 681	4 833	2 874	939	622	26 476	13 325
Self-employed workers	2 633	1 457	531	255	6 524	1 773	3 119	1 639	437	268	2 134	986
Unpaid family workers	218	161	73	59	410	92	209	198	62	40	89	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 307	4 070	1 447	995	18 909	5 295	8 548	5 257	1 332	657	13 319	4 755
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	28 424	21 374	14 473	11 870	82 966	27 767	37 548	23 971	4 967	3 174	56 670	29 136
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 727	3 936	1 357	819	17 225	4 653	7 306	4 341	1 081	492	12 033	4 816
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 574	1 878	792	525	9 071	2 472	3 871	2 363	585	321	5 220	2 351
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 877	2 168	1 298	1 049	10 444	3 237	4 851	2 950	656	433	7 412	3 985
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 110	2 444	1 189	925	10 208	3 456	4 899	2 936	430	349	6 606	3 441
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 090	4 717	3 058	2 392	16 740	5 941	7 648	4 847	1 015	622	11 948	6 655
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 572	2 863	2 230	1 900	8 916	3 633	3 984	2 809	492	368	6 427	3 759
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 848	1 492	2 168	2 030	4 330	2 007	2 205	1 571	367	317	2 931	1 822
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 058	1 485	2 186	2 043	4 666	1 958	2 201	1 702	189	133	3 408	1 944
\$50,000 or more	568	391	195	187	1 366	410	583	452	152	139	685	363
Median	\$9 951	\$10 175	\$13 970	\$15 442	\$8 929	\$10 034	\$9 121	\$9 588	\$8 751	\$9 954	\$9 111	\$9 985
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 262	21 253	13 960	11 658	75 841	27 224	34 906	23 623	4 819	3 320	52 578	28 980
Drive alone	21 574	16 676	8 540	6 870	61 186	22 330	28 236	19 276	4 061	2 714	38 167	19 684
Carpool	5 688	4 577	5 420	4 788	14 655	4 894	6 670	4 347	758	606	14 411	9 296
Public transportation	349	302	137	73	2 856	279	578	209	16	16	1 184	179
Bus or streetcar	329	282	64	49	2 725	266	535	180	16	16	1 132	179
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Walked only	890	309	223	24	3 044	316	1 292	276	255	16	2 710	175
Other means	621	313	496	396	3 036	692	1 491	683	100	48	1 122	299
Worked at home	509	—	41	—	1 267	—	339	—	76	—	437	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.31	1.34	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 22.6	minutes... 23.2	minutes... 25.2	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 18.8	minutes... 21.5	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 20.7	minutes... 19.2	minutes... 24.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.3	minutes... 22.7	minutes... 23.4	minutes... 25.3	minutes... 18.8	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 19.1	minutes... 21.6	minutes... 18.0	minutes... 20.8	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 24.1
Public transportation	minutes... 32.4	minutes... 34.9	minutes... 30.6	minutes... 33.3	minutes... 32.8	minutes... 35.9	minutes... 32.9	minutes... 39.6	minutes... 1.0	minutes... 1.0	minutes... 34.8	minutes... 40.4
With a public transportation disability	236	166	50	50	505	111	172	115	—	—	294	173

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Tamarac city		Tampa city		Titusville city		West Palm Beach city		Winter Haven city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 405	4 279	184 867	100 498	10 328	3 823	52 981	39 270	14 077	9 422
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 366	1 753	106 625	61 604	4 913	1 783	29 243	22 098	6 563	4 540
Householder, wife present	1 372	970	68 664	42 854	3 175	1 205	18 438	14 696	4 302	3 176
Householder, no wife present	244	210	15 732	7 935	484	174	4 615	2 909	809	415
Other household member	738	561	20 355	10 676	1 239	389	6 133	4 493	1 440	949
In group quarters	12	12	1 874	139	15	15	57	—	12	—
Female	3 039	2 526	78 242	38 894	5 415	2 040	23 738	17 172	7 514	4 882
Householder, husband present	55	55	2 079	927	100	22	588	452	140	76
Householder, no husband present	677	565	22 216	9 487	887	326	6 525	4 144	2 021	988
Other household member	2 307	1 906	53 427	28 284	4 412	1 692	16 594	12 559	5 340	3 818
In group quarters	—	—	520	196	16	—	31	17	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	654	555	11 893	6 353	1 057	288	3 468	2 581	1 315	892
20 to 24 years	672	645	27 686	14 590	1 454	414	6 879	5 091	1 870	1 101
25 to 54 years	3 080	2 540	118 883	69 167	6 527	2 510	33 468	25 206	8 797	6 173
55 to 64 years	676	328	21 135	8 993	1 028	525	6 778	4 830	1 603	972
65 years and over	323	211	5 270	1 395	262	86	2 388	1 562	492	284
With one or more years of college	1 788	1 365	72 619	43 764	4 134	1 442	21 509	16 016	5 023	2 899
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 015	3 904	161 931	93 957	9 491	3 506	45 340	34 963	11 910	8 483
Black	319	304	19 309	4 721	715	255	6 938	3 762	1 880	766
Other races	71	71	3 627	1 820	122	62	703	545	287	173
Spanish origin ¹	159	136	20 269	8 154	353	82	3 007	1 735	240	192
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 405	4 279	180 138	99 255	10 328	3 823	52 932	39 221	14 065	9 422
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 249	1 004	42 688	25 114	3 036	1 261	13 000	9 660	3 323	2 083
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 007	1 543	65 476	37 049	3 192	1 036	19 293	14 673	5 169	3 476
Technicians and related support occupations	191	167	5 518	3 431	209	49	2 228	1 759	398	296
Sales occupations	1 004	724	22 404	12 306	1 077	252	6 697	4 999	1 970	1 276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	812	652	37 554	21 312	1 906	735	10 368	7 915	2 801	1 904
Service occupations	978	762	21 286	8 925	1 789	547	6 755	4 556	2 198	1 307
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	143	131	1 809	715	68	36	590	404	1 455	328
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	606	488	21 706	13 244	1 255	562	7 028	5 636	1 516	1 156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	422	351	27 173	14 208	988	381	6 266	4 292	1 404	1 072
Construction	353	300	10 956	6 754	706	366	5 158	4 175	818	663
Manufacturing	369	349	23 862	13 820	1 156	416	6 331	5 022	904	627
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	182	161	20 344	12 945	386	154	4 328	3 370	945	731
Wholesale trade	214	133	12 642	7 755	116	63	2 153	1 702	443	336
Retail trade	1 734	1 399	33 160	16 933	2 186	656	9 595	6 694	3 273	2 154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	464	328	15 211	8 546	679	169	3 937	2 808	1 324	976
Business and repair services	218	163	12 119	6 647	402	125	3 323	2 446	583	448
Personal services	237	170	5 884	2 136	359	71	2 174	1 163	752	372
Professional and related services	1 040	817	31 167	15 761	3 045	1 348	10 569	7 737	3 652	2 161
Public administration	243	156	8 808	5 034	1 087	363	3 816	2 913	598	405
All other industries	351	303	5 985	2 924	206	92	1 548	1 191	773	549
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 729	1 243	—	—	49	49	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 764	3 895	143 527	81 036	6 224	2 004	41 526	30 979	11 172	7 724
Federal government workers	93	82	9 844	4 210	241	133	1 618	1 207	270	158
State and local government workers	342	213	22 496	11 575	3 182	1 524	6 983	5 341	1 594	987
Self-employed workers	163	80	8 286	3 317	622	162	2 623	1 615	974	531
Unpaid family workers	43	9	714	360	59	—	231	128	67	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 437	1 055	29 474	13 462	2 572	960	9 203	6 489	2 920	1 953
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 219	4 124	180 258	98 404	9 856	3 732	51 511	38 349	13 606	9 119
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 273	1 010	28 551	13 112	2 439	812	8 770	5 785	3 040	1 984
\$4,000 to \$5,999	588	463	17 473	7 851	1 167	452	4 877	3 383	1 498	938
\$6,000 to \$7,999	585	570	21 632	9 910	1 207	507	5 299	3 921	1 937	1 176
\$8,000 to \$9,999	659	484	19 827	9 701	888	338	5 469	4 048	1 499	1 052
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 022	835	39 427	22 656	2 003	846	11 270	8 598	2 596	1 912
\$15,000 to \$19,999	419	328	22 832	14 217	993	384	6 367	4 817	1 577	1 082
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226	148	13 870	9 328	539	158	3 980	3 382	629	402
\$25,000 to \$49,999	319	193	13 546	9 992	449	158	4 302	3 509	532	411
\$50,000 or more	128	93	3 100	1 637	171	77	1 177	906	298	162
Median	\$8 496	\$8 079	\$10 214	\$11 408	\$8 259	\$8 562	\$10 390	\$10 820	\$8 438	\$8 877
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 027	4 067	169 928	96 229	9 800	3 743	49 455	37 879	13 333	9 219
Drive alone	4 136	3 322	134 935	75 862	7 853	2 911	39 400	30 117	10 736	7 376
Carpool	891	745	34 993	20 367	1 947	832	10 055	7 762	2 597	1 843
Public transportation	37	19	4 386	1 490	—	—	924	504	141	61
Bus or streetcar	37	19	4 312	1 463	—	—	638	351	53	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	15	15	—	—	15	15	—	—
Walked only	159	100	5 050	841	260	67	1 417	225	278	21
Other means	114	93	4 237	1 938	212	13	937	662	196	121
Worked at home	68	—	1 266	—	56	—	248	—	129	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.8	18.6	21.9	26.0	15.0	20.9	20.2	22.4	16.5	19.3
Car, truck, or van	17.7	18.4	21.8	26.0	15.2	21.1	20.3	22.3	16.5	19.1
Public transportation	53.5	90.0	38.4	39.7	—	—	35.1	38.7	31.7	49.8
With a public transportation disability	27	27	1 194	548	42	—	328	211	55	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—											
The State		Counties									
		Appling		Atkinson		Bacon		Baker		Baldwin	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 149 195	54 829	4 077	843	1 382	249	2 659	169	769	176	14 695	3 342
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 221 228	37 512	2 672	693	885	145	1 477	111	391	88	7 151	1 646
812 921	27 233	2 112	561	653	111	1 099	86	247	55	4 975	1 143
138 602	3 369	205	41	78	3	100	—	15	11	831	148
239 601	6 387	343	79	154	31	278	25	129	22	1 218	349
30 104	523	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	6
927 967	17 317	1 405	150	497	104	1 182	58	378	88	7 544	1 696
27 438	354	—	—	35	27	52	—	29	15	201	69
225 526	3 568	144	10	85	—	186	24	41	16	1 904	255
666 759	13 273	1 261	140	377	77	944	34	308	57	5 192	1 372
8 244	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
151 213	2 785	295	44	59	6	194	8	60	5	847	104
310 457	8 102	529	133	186	14	288	29	157	27	2 034	496
1 420 328	37 582	2 874	647	873	229	1 816	115	450	118	10 036	2 377
212 457	5 445	249	19	175	—	311	6	98	26	1 463	305
54 740	915	130	—	89	—	50	11	4	—	315	60
714 335	17 094	729	294	255	48	477	64	121	43	4 526	799
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 675 601	44 848	3 407	802	1 189	237	2 429	147	394	88	9 599	1 791
453 850	9 639	670	41	193	12	230	22	375	88	5 003	1 542
19 744	342	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	9
21 772	553	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	170	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 090 564	52 526	4 077	843	1 382	249	2 659	169	769	176	14 665	3 325
449 880	10 154	554	99	205	77	403	10	52	20	3 196	524
622 814	12 570	783	212	207	38	636	15	125	—	3 996	815
60 740	1 689	130	85	—	—	33	—	20	—	996	320
210 645	4 610	250	16	100	38	265	15	25	—	1 233	154
351 429	6 271	403	111	107	—	338	—	80	—	1 767	341
245 222	3 509	300	62	99	11	263	24	68	16	3 238	745
56 518	820	589	46	346	50	408	28	207	33	135	10
268 203	9 277	816	322	118	24	285	47	120	57	1 703	423
447 927	16 196	1 035	102	407	49	664	45	197	50	2 397	808
130 174	5 764	457	125	66	—	125	—	14	—	473	159
506 988	18 668	810	60	450	128	727	92	219	77	2 909	890
168 973	4 692	683	368	38	—	180	16	7	—	912	310
99 978	2 584	124	35	26	—	152	11	41	—	169	14
318 539	5 447	362	35	125	—	401	4	33	—	1 767	204
119 417	2 287	79	—	36	20	98	—	20	5	334	70
80 795	1 701	116	53	24	—	32	—	—	—	327	62
75 003	990	86	12	16	—	65	—	28	16	365	12
384 838	6 975	588	57	204	43	408	10	108	34	6 071	1 388
123 982	1 930	140	52	66	—	97	8	53	—	1 149	216
81 877	1 488	632	46	331	58	374	28	246	44	189	—
58 631	2 303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	17
1 568 782	43 566	2 647	684	809	185	1 661	110	530	133	7 058	1 678
154 569	4 951	82	16	21	11	51	—	25	—	221	101
288 920	4 405	688	108	238	27	338	34	123	24	6 751	1 481
127 579	1 791	616	35	281	26	560	21	76	4	633	63
9 345	116	44	—	33	—	49	4	15	15	32	19
390 474	7 574	633	80	201	7	570	26	220	57	2 102	306
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 081 190	53 615	3 879	843	1 344	246	2 462	169	747	176	14 374	3 228
365 439	6 523	824	68	339	46	426	27	178	50	2 081	366
205 806	3 595	429	24	277	56	397	29	141	16	1 028	298
253 705	6 373	656	86	103	—	345	29	157	31	2 040	472
244 548	7 335	297	34	197	—	430	4	18	3	2 721	620
450 012	13 009	773	208	181	55	486	33	162	53	3 579	848
247 802	7 252	346	154	164	62	102	7	48	12	1 292	357
141 868	4 219	253	127	17	—	109	30	11	11	988	155
141 423	4 397	267	142	39	—	148	—	32	—	494	75
30 587	912	34	—	27	27	19	—	—	—	151	37
\$9 764	\$10 773	\$8 205	\$15 034	\$7 087	\$11 421	\$8 293	\$7 276	\$6 694	\$7 419	\$9 498	\$9 542
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 932 854	50 839	3 640	829	1 249	249	2 312	169	741	176	13 968	3 292
1 456 698	33 836	2 418	442	874	121	1 753	143	500	128	10 005	1 636
476 156	17 003	1 222	387	375	128	559	26	241	48	3 963	1 656
81 451	980	13	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	112	6
69 914	802	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	6
6 000	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 799	1 706	147	—	81	—	107	—	28	—	364	8
26 323	1 304	60	14	10	—	25	—	—	—	99	36
33 768	—	217	—	42	—	189	—	—	—	152	—
1.16	1.26	1.24	1.39	1.20	1.36	1.15	1.10	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.46
21.8	33.1	18.9	32.9	17.9	26.3	12.0	26.7	18.7	33.5	19.0	35.9
21.6	33.1	19.4	33.3	18.7	26.3	12.2	26.7	19.1	33.5	19.1	35.6
39.8	34.9	10.0	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	18.4	35.0
9 788	264	—	—	6	—	10	10	6	—	97	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	965	316	3 849	1 202	8 936	2 517	3 330	655	2 651	560	32 550	7 885
Householder, wife present	702	214	2 484	748	6 506	1 837	2 546	496	1 951	325	21 593	5 583
Householder, no wife present	95	32	392	145	702	214	250	80	187	27	3 449	635
Other household member	168	70	964	300	1 728	466	488	67	513	208	7 257	1 667
In group quarters	—	—	9	9	—	—	46	12	—	—	251	—
Female	693	237	3 617	729	7 157	967	2 817	425	2 138	469	27 779	4 692
Householder, husband present	6	—	66	—	171	—	43	—	37	21	890	199
Householder, no husband present	124	48	705	148	1 381	160	776	69	430	143	6 777	600
Other household member	563	189	2 846	581	5 593	795	1 981	356	1 671	305	19 780	3 852
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	12	17	—	—	—	332	41

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	101	54	723	173	1 144	199	347	58	306	105	3 983	691
20 to 24 years	192	70	1 225	468	2 426	648	904	141	635	184	8 844	2 134
25 to 54 years	1 101	372	4 501	1 171	10 349	2 370	3 957	758	3 187	700	39 625	8 672
55 to 64 years	207	52	788	83	1 673	221	713	113	472	26	6 273	935
65 years and over	57	5	229	36	501	46	226	10	189	14	1 604	145
With one or more years of college	261	99	1 320	365	2 873	886	1 428	186	755	146	18 795	3 466

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 559	483	6 137	1 391	14 548	3 186	4 721	855	4 061	675	44 158	10 333
Black	99	70	1 305	532	1 512	284	1 414	213	713	339	15 830	2 167
Other races	—	—	24	8	33	14	12	12	15	15	341	77
Spanish origin ¹	6	6	18	10	137	15	—	—	40	8	403	156

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 645	553	7 433	1 898	16 089	3 484	6 147	1 080	4 789	1 029	60 212	12 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	83	912	207	1 962	513	796	78	683	112	13 093	2 029
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231	71	1 400	185	3 544	424	1 452	243	885	130	20 063	3 880
Technicians and related support occupations	25	10	95	30	379	152	136	30	72	34	1 759	488
Sales occupations	72	19	540	28	1 162	129	693	142	345	30	7 562	1 261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	42	765	127	2 003	143	623	71	468	66	10 742	2 131
Service occupations	119	19	708	78	1 596	166	661	75	309	66	8 076	1 084
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	270	26	268	87	321	16	334	58	631	13	422	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196	93	931	264	2 625	958	803	186	551	168	7 416	2 287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	556	261	3 214	1 077	6 041	1 407	2 101	440	1 730	540	11 142	3 159
Construction	88	27	286	100	1 142	473	282	70	132	48	3 763	1 314
Manufacturing	760	396	3 756	1 237	7 002	1 448	2 354	517	2 081	671	11 794	3 363
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	5	322	91	1 458	701	601	157	75	12	5 054	1 371
Wholesale trade	32	7	222	70	425	84	191	22	238	23	3 285	769
Retail trade	128	42	895	97	2 082	267	795	110	483	62	10 341	1 752
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	14	228	9	460	69	230	22	169	33	4 915	799
Business and repair services	35	—	147	14	398	44	106	8	60	—	1 921	428
Personal services	42	—	178	16	630	17	225	47	82	24	2 162	175
Professional and related services	222	31	866	137	1 567	235	930	92	738	134	12 699	1 835
Public administration	62	19	223	49	471	78	147	—	130	7	3 114	635
All other industries	219	12	310	78	454	68	286	35	601	15	1 164	278
Armed forces, at work	13	—	33	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	117	38
Private wage and salary workers	1 018	459	5 943	1 654	12 949	2 994	4 691	931	3 494	838	47 536	10 524
Federal government workers	41	—	238	83	240	53	109	31	26	2	1 827	524
State and local government workers	274	61	838	156	1 828	340	855	69	555	156	8 283	1 197
Self-employed workers	306	33	419	29	1 043	86	475	49	654	33	2 510	322
Unpaid family workers	19	—	28	9	33	11	17	—	60	—	173	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	366	102	1 739	405	3 036	406	1 169	252	864	110	11 309	1 623

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 616	553	7 212	1 859	15 674	3 454	5 921	1 029	4 607	1 000	58 242	12 139
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	323	89	1 536	303	2 748	411	1 205	196	1 004	197	10 567	1 593
\$4,000 to \$5,999	155	46	1 126	336	1 624	216	914	142	581	79	5 989	969
\$6,000 to \$7,999	275	91	1 117	229	2 306	318	594	112	618	156	7 423	1 469
\$8,000 to \$9,999	234	73	830	200	2 357	498	664	115	495	120	6 890	1 473
\$10,000 to \$14,999	373	150	1 423	431	3 608	804	1 092	138	1 110	273	12 277	2 991
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	72	634	195	1 412	436	498	109	476	111	7 435	1 946
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	13	263	91	913	491	565	127	160	39	3 879	1 036
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	—	242	74	599	258	332	90	131	25	3 014	618
\$50,000 or more	43	19	41	—	107	22	57	—	32	—	768	44
Median	\$8 470	\$9 384	\$7 690	\$8 615	\$8 983	\$11 285	\$8 745	\$9 122	\$8 406	\$9 133	\$9 493	\$10 621

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 372	548	7 034	1 906	15 181	3 416	5 755	1 077	4 350	1 025	56 444	12 406
Drive alone	974	371	4 770	985	10 962	2 142	4 491	696	3 147	547	44 312	9 011
Carpool	398	177	2 264	921	4 219	1 274	1 264	381	1 203	478	12 132	3 395
Public transportation	17	5	15	—	73	2	26	—	25	—	1 535	25
Bus or streetcar	17	5	6	—	47	—	—	—	25	—	1 325	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
Walked only	153	—	238	7	438	4	225	3	220	4	1 379	82
Other means	—	—	60	18	185	62	45	—	54	—	502	64
Worked at home	116	—	119	—	216	—	96	—	140	—	469	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1 22	1 23	1.43	1.19	1.30	1.14	1.26	1 20	1.42	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.8	21.6	17.9	31.7	20.8	39.4	14.3	27.1	16.5	30.2	20.2	31.3
Car, truck, or van	17.5	21.5	18.2	31.7	21.1	39.4	14.5	27.1	17.1	30.3	20.2	31.5
Public transportation	78.7	30.0	18.3	—	32.7	99.0	12.7	—	12.4	—	30.4	37.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	19	12	62	6	38	4	49	—	257	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over		3 183	626	1 237	199	3 403	471	2 001	722	13 121	1 327	6 671	1 843
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		1 493	298	722	126	1 862	236	1 154	501	7 394	859	4 233	1 499
Householder, wife present		972	181	596	113	1 344	157	813	386	4 749	516	2 804	1 176
Householder, no wife present		201	50	67	—	196	56	59	21	901	147	613	140
Other household member		320	67	59	13	322	23	282	94	1 483	196	816	183
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	—	—	—
Female		1 690	328	515	73	1 541	235	847	221	5 727	468	2 438	344
Householder, husband present		18	9	—	—	40	—	20	—	141	—	48	—
Householder, no husband present		346	23	81	26	299	32	174	45	1 136	71	755	133
Other household member		1 326	296	434	47	1 202	203	653	176	4 104	397	1 635	211
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	346	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		258	82	28	—	163	8	235	36	1 073	81	349	71
20 to 24 years		409	98	115	17	436	88	245	132	2 309	250	1 037	238
25 to 54 years		1 922	328	906	166	2 226	314	1 290	537	7 992	869	4 074	1 276
55 to 64 years		431	97	129	16	392	39	150	—	1 354	115	972	233
65 years and over		163	21	59	—	186	22	81	17	393	12	239	25
With one or more years of college		842	177	268	61	667	145	451	260	4 859	415	1 745	712
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		2 557	450	1 130	161	2 285	389	1 420	484	9 827	914	4 099	1 471
Black		594	176	107	38	1 077	69	581	238	3 227	401	2 572	372
Other races		32	—	—	—	41	13	—	—	67	12	—	—
Spanish origin ¹		—	—	11	—	19	19	25	—	89	13	109	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		3 183	626	1 237	199	3 403	471	2 001	722	13 071	1 327	6 671	1 843
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		537	116	302	87	638	154	341	195	3 060	273	1 206	583
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		742	90	267	8	559	45	419	99	3 403	343	1 305	250
Technicians and related support occupations		53	14	—	—	19	4	33	14	218	23	135	85
Sales occupations		256	36	144	6	171	9	196	47	1 277	145	387	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		433	40	123	2	369	32	190	38	1 908	175	783	121
Service occupations		375	85	109	17	441	38	351	58	1 788	85	649	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		329	49	151	—	817	89	124	45	879	29	695	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		274	82	98	16	286	60	296	135	1 626	258	979	458
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		926	204	310	71	662	85	470	190	2 315	339	1 837	404
Construction		166	53	116	32	163	45	238	135	750	123	856	517
Manufacturing		931	237	143	38	543	92	337	168	2 528	398	1 727	320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		81	7	82	—	138	—	71	42	582	—	881	453
Wholesale trade		87	17	28	—	131	—	26	6	517	—	153	54
Retail trade		412	51	310	45	412	49	435	52	2 106	175	529	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate		88	4	34	6	118	26	80	28	555	18	104	24
Business and repair services		40	—	6	—	76	—	25	15	351	36	158	21
Personal services		139	—	11	—	70	—	170	58	582	35	134	25
Professional and related services		803	216	313	66	724	130	323	110	3 608	271	1 040	260
Public administration		107	—	27	—	208	13	163	43	469	88	331	42
All other industries		329	41	167	12	820	102	133	65	1 023	60	758	47
Armed forces, at work		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		2 002	453	639	121	1 985	266	1 261	487	8 434	952	4 666	1 473
Federal government workers		75	—	17	—	69	14	78	66	365	37	162	11
State and local government workers		648	144	355	66	722	109	471	126	3 004	253	1 264	271
Self-employed workers		419	29	197	12	558	76	187	43	1 224	85	541	88
Unpaid family workers		39	—	29	—	69	6	4	—	94	—	38	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		760	154	279	44	783	80	558	147	3 517	257	1 233	220
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		2 990	594	1 176	199	3 262	454	1 927	709	12 754	1 321	6 447	1 843
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		817	157	370	40	765	99	530	152	3 572	323	1 440	240
\$4,000 to \$5,999		422	104	134	33	548	90	344	97	1 395	121	604	75
\$6,000 to \$7,999		570	141	125	31	565	51	181	64	1 683	228	1 053	133
\$8,000 to \$9,999		364	70	157	10	345	54	255	72	1 394	200	683	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999		416	67	255	65	536	84	292	138	2 630	225	1 230	370
\$15,000 to \$19,999		143	16	63	20	234	27	157	65	939	122	667	396
\$20,000 to \$24,999		116	24	34	—	34	14	89	75	651	97	491	266
\$25,000 to \$49,999		92	15	38	—	159	23	52	46	377	5	228	186
\$50,000 or more		50	—	—	—	76	12	27	—	113	—	51	22
Median		\$6 898	\$6 511	\$7 344	\$7 710	\$7 126	\$7 490	\$6 989	\$9 153	\$7 676	\$7 899	\$8 370	\$14 045
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		2 790	607	1 090	199	2 894	437	1 770	696	11 726	1 290	6 126	1 770
Drive alone		2 059	384	831	162	1 920	293	1 388	506	8 947	926	3 564	851
Carpool		731	223	259	37	974	144	382	190	2 779	364	2 562	919
Public transportation		28	—	—	—	43	17	23	—	31	—	34	15
Bus or streetcar		28	—	—	—	43	17	23	—	21	—	23	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		196	19	75	—	212	13	154	12	750	12	274	38
Other means		51	—	32	—	77	4	16	14	285	25	112	20
Worked at home		118	—	40	—	177	—	38	—	329	—	125	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.19	1.31	1.15	1.12	1.24	1.24	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.22	1.35	1.51
Mean travel time to work		13.7	26.6	15.4	30.2	15.3	29.0	22.7	39.9	16.2	36.5	24.2	44.1
Car, truck, or van		14.3	27.1	14.9	30.2	15.6	28.3	24.0	39.9	16.8	37.0	24.9	44.6
Public transportation		15.4	—	—	—	49.5	60.0	31.7	—	44.8	—	57.6	99.0
With a public transportation disability		17	—	—	—	12	—	12	12	103	38	33	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in -- Con.											
Counties--Con.											
Butts		Calhoun		Camden		Candler		Carroll		Catoosa	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 392	606	1 618	546	5 287	1 360	2 276	360	21 754	4 835	7 262	3 147
Workers 16 years and over											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 763	400	874	277	3 824	1 215	1 277	141	12 179	3 103	3 623
Householder, wife present	1 037	292	545	171	2 698	912	938	97	8 576	2 319	2 508
Householder, no wife present	233	26	95	39	463	147	110	16	1 024	195	217
Other household member	493	82	234	67	650	143	229	28	2 490	589	898
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	89	-	-
Female	1 629	206	744	269	1 463	145	999	219	9 575	1 732	3 639
Householder, husband present	52	6	10	-	43	-	17	4	154	59	66
Householder, no husband present	266	33	185	91	252	24	207	49	2 067	346	637
Other household member	1 311	167	549	178	1 156	109	763	154	7 268	1 327	2 929
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	12	86	-	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	274	51	63	6	308	57	238	42	1 902	298	790
20 to 24 years	485	85	159	67	738	206	270	73	3 440	904	1 181
25 to 54 years	2 092	400	1 060	390	3 707	991	1 186	180	14 003	3 171	4 422
55 to 64 years	405	70	244	32	408	91	420	46	1 873	367	678
65 years and over	136	-	92	51	126	15	162	19	536	95	191
With one or more years of college	633	184	309	120	1 443	396	430	26	5 517	705	1 647
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 392	488	903	286	4 089	1 175	1 693	247	18 685	4 416	7 057
Black	991	109	715	260	1 186	177	564	113	2 979	406	191
Other races	9	9	-	-	12	8	19	-	90	13	14
Spanish origin ¹	18	-	10	-	46	6	15	6	129	9	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 392	606	1 618	546	4 817	1 027	2 276	360	21 717	4 823	7 262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	426	99	239	63	911	166	350	66	3 633	496	1 340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	837	153	223	71	1 010	118	536	81	5 692	755	1 887
Technicians and related support occupations	64	14	12	-	77	10	83	36	636	130	173
Sales occupations	261	35	105	65	384	27	248	32	1 893	223	810
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	512	104	106	6	549	81	205	13	3 163	402	904
Service occupations	562	95	230	42	602	63	368	33	2 366	323	889
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	7	291	123	118	66	330	24	298	36	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	424	54	186	95	850	314	267	60	3 176	946	792
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 013	198	449	152	1 326	300	425	96	6 552	2 267	2 254
Construction	161	24	48	25	363	175	103	31	1 131	344	356
Manufacturing	1 156	201	414	165	1 842	442	353	107	9 165	2 995	2 576
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	296	72	40	17	181	33	110	9	1 239	274	237
Wholesale trade	89	-	91	7	73	12	137	30	579	100	213
Retail trade	404	39	181	65	711	37	386	36	2 854	274	1 486
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188	33	20	-	135	28	82	-	715	90	175
Business and repair services	79	9	32	-	251	77	64	17	533	81	232
Personal services	182	11	88	7	98	6	16	-	478	60	173
Professional and related services	437	61	293	110	561	53	564	102	4 207	469	1 508
Public administration	335	156	27	-	483	147	49	4	476	103	167
All other industries	65	-	384	150	119	17	412	24	340	33	139
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	470	333	-	-	37	12	-
Private wage and salary workers	2 234	320	1 061	385	3 419	744	1 432	284	16 659	4 184	5 506
Federal government workers	74	11	52	22	774	463	75	10	378	60	65
State and local government workers	736	247	312	84	692	55	426	63	3 316	472	1 095
Self-employed workers	332	28	182	55	337	92	316	3	1 327	117	554
Unpaid family workers	16	-	11	-	65	6	27	-	74	2	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	863	75	290	97	677	102	496	77	4 637	716	1 941
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 226	598	1 496	529	5 110	1 341	2 152	303	21 283	4 772	7 003
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	660	90	394	104	774	57	696	88	4 137	595	1 413
\$4,000 to \$5,999	611	53	240	67	434	70	323	82	2 428	386	804
\$6,000 to \$7,999	474	44	299	162	550	99	348	44	3 083	682	1 081
\$8,000 to \$9,999	418	152	192	70	376	120	198	14	3 065	897	1 118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	630	164	209	73	1 199	497	283	23	4 833	1 324	1 434
\$15,000 to \$19,999	198	46	98	53	887	222	210	48	1 969	534	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	20	37	-	445	128	41	4	920	195	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120	22	27	-	421	146	42	-	613	109	222
\$50,000 or more	18	7	-	-	24	2	11	-	235	50	74
Median	\$7 443	\$9 474	\$6 763	\$7 154	\$11 274	\$12 602	\$6 328	\$5 549	\$8 648	\$9 612	\$8 364
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 190	606	1 447	505	4 773	1 232	2 020	346	20 575	4 672	6 794
Drive alone	2 458	421	950	278	3 062	568	1 514	204	14 694	2 620	5 488
Carpool	732	185	497	227	1 711	664	506	142	5 881	2 052	1 306
Public transportation	-	-	5	-	89	20	11	-	285	96	26
Bus or streetcar	-	-	5	-	89	20	11	-	228	96	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Walked only	130	-	121	41	194	50	107	14	477	44	169
Other means	34	-	5	-	169	58	35	-	232	23	54
Worked at home	38	-	40	-	62	-	103	-	185	-	219
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 115	1.21	1.26	1.37	1.28	1.55	1.17	1.31	1.20	1.38	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.6	32.3	16.2	23.5	24.3	49.1	13.1	27.5	19.7	34.7	17.7
Car, truck, or van	15.9	32.3	16.7	24.7	24.8	51.5	13.5	28.5	19.9	34.7	18.0
Public transportation	-	-	10.0	-	40.5	55.5	15.0	-	28.7	52.3	16.2
With a public transportation disability	-	-	4	-	22	10	33	-	110	-	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP
Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN
White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS
Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979
Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK
Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Charlton		Chatham		Chattahoochee		Chattooga		Cherokee		Clarke	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 746	403	79 653	9 323	26 535	15 214	7 481	1 214	10 001	1 747	40 977	13 328
971	242	47 989	7 316	22 668	12 033	4 180	788	5 323	1 100	22 128	8 068
727	187	31 163	5 574	8 074	6 415	2 907	618	3 791	769	13 674	5 910
108	38	6 271	596	1 176	1 110	278	13	364	61	3 386	585
136	17	9 045	1 122	907	813	987	149	1 151	270	4 433	1 565
—	—	1 510	24	12 511	3 695	8	8	17	—	635	8
775	161	31 664	2 007	3 867	3 181	3 301	426	4 678	647	18 849	5 260
70	15	954	68	87	84	76	7	90	—	697	186
106	10	8 466	259	1 157	1 131	562	22	625	64	4 661	736
599	136	21 981	1 658	2 193	1 954	2 650	384	3 938	583	12 850	4 323
—	—	263	22	430	12	13	13	25	—	641	15
122	24	5 417	502	5 955	2 467	548	70	722	114	2 581	755
231	36	11 946	1 288	7 958	3 595	1 067	217	1 236	255	8 520	1 960
1 124	290	51 102	6 641	11 497	8 066	4 584	749	6 688	1 213	25 598	9 332
203	53	9 091	744	1 009	979	1 086	152	1 088	123	3 488	1 109
66	—	2 097	148	116	107	196	26	267	42	790	172
421	81	25 364	1 792	6 503	4 407	1 252	193	2 201	616	19 150	3 874
1 462	356	56 017	7 640	15 989	9 558	6 837	1 197	9 639	1 649	33 158	11 515
284	47	22 548	1 617	8 689	4 769	631	17	294	69	7 304	1 799
—	—	1 088	66	1 857	887	13	—	68	29	515	14
2	—	843	85	1 713	777	45	16	13	—	395	87
1 740	403	76 152	9 024	6 183	5 628	7 467	1 214	9 990	1 736	40 754	13 286
372	111	16 451	1 054	1 300	1 188	906	121	1 893	520	10 147	2 343
344	34	22 489	2 074	2 233	2 058	1 282	178	2 084	247	12 752	3 775
16	4	2 287	233	191	187	128	—	68	32	2 400	646
84	14	8 165	699	432	338	547	51	1 068	97	3 584	963
244	16	12 037	1 142	1 610	1 533	607	127	948	118	6 768	2 166
284	56	10 298	548	980	875	823	114	1 074	162	5 379	1 177
114	—	711	146	71	52	130	7	527	49	526	191
194	60	11 488	2 281	762	728	770	174	1 858	462	4 368	2 256
432	142	14 715	2 921	837	727	3 556	620	2 554	296	7 582	3 544
165	71	6 145	1 295	262	228	267	79	1 040	398	1 790	912
419	122	14 580	3 122	308	250	4 429	828	3 113	403	8 806	4 202
106	24	7 890	1 183	296	275	159	18	375	112	1 986	847
23	6	3 828	431	44	44	50	5	298	36	1 410	707
245	34	12 441	819	822	679	873	105	1 563	196	5 982	1 440
27	—	4 466	377	176	157	210	13	284	41	1 502	559
8	—	2 878	430	199	181	168	30	345	44	1 146	364
84	11	3 403	201	208	186	128	—	360	32	1 517	230
393	81	14 613	552	1 061	918	821	105	1 854	386	13 410	3 037
76	25	4 495	456	2 718	2 629	195	11	198	29	2 169	707
194	29	1 413	158	89	81	167	20	560	59	1 036	281
6	—	3 501	299	20 352	9 586	14	—	11	11	223	42
1 018	304	58 137	7 748	1 434	1 200	6 013	1 080	7 133	1 200	25 579	9 624
82	12	6 704	713	24 620	13 688	79	6	114	11	2 225	696
402	60	10 716	516	382	269	861	75	1 442	302	11 263	2 628
214	27	3 821	314	91	57	397	37	1 226	205	1 827	372
30	—	275	32	8	—	131	16	86	29	83	8
361	86	13 398	890	1 779	1 043	1 628	256	2 215	228	10 709	2 114
1 656	372	77 146	9 089	24 671	14 321	7 142	1 184	9 716	1 719	39 920	13 085
391	78	12 860	974	5 249	2 301	1 137	99	1 893	260	9 029	1 777
254	39	8 232	603	2 974	1 172	888	176	1 257	197	4 354	1 348
242	48	8 860	700	4 396	2 223	1 073	186	1 559	173	5 224	1 542
212	63	7 342	744	3 244	2 062	1 052	149	1 138	178	4 770	1 884
287	56	16 356	2 218	5 283	3 787	2 215	443	2 338	479	8 291	3 517
151	39	9 943	1 790	2 143	1 787	562	113	777	213	3 469	1 537
90	24	6 780	1 249	708	513	83	18	312	60	2 070	778
18	14	5 723	697	596	421	121	—	382	132	2 243	574
11	11	1 050	114	78	55	11	—	60	27	470	128
\$7 512	\$8 667	\$10 253	\$12 939	\$7 871	\$9 420	\$8 899	\$9 758	\$8 262	\$10 321	\$8 567	\$9 991
1 567	403	69 937	9 012	14 757	10 896	6 909	1 214	9 056	1 728	36 801	13 085
1 073	297	54 520	5 855	10 580	8 335	4 531	574	6 881	1 151	26 979	8 455
494	106	15 417	3 157	4 177	2 561	2 378	640	2 175	577	9 822	4 630
—	—	3 663	52	387	234	11	—	32	—	1 157	63
—	—	3 200	36	380	234	11	—	32	—	909	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
94	—	3 845	125	9 536	3 459	359	—	440	11	1 628	90
14	—	1 312	134	1 253	625	99	—	125	8	764	90
71	—	896	—	602	—	103	—	348	—	627	—
1.21	1.18	1.14	1.26	1.21	1.16	1.25	1.50	1.15	1.24	1.18	1.27
15.4	31.5	21.8	40.0	14.5	18.3	16.6	32.8	18.1	31.3	18.1	28.1
15.9	—	21.9	40.5	19.4	21.2	17.2	—	18.6	31.4	18.4	28.2
—	—	33.3	25.9	34.8	40.3	30.0	—	19.1	—	19.8	40.0
6	—	366	44	95	60	31	—	20	—	120	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Clay		Clayton		Clinch		Cobb		Coffee		Colquitt	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
867	240	54 159	24 727	2 822	614	95 900	27 868	9 476	1 172	10 216	808
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
463	171	31 543	16 332	1 683	337	55 194	19 678	5 384	616	5 614	497
328	144	20 707	11 586	1 161	235	36 847	13 947	3 911	405	4 213	333
38	—	4 000	1 823	178	24	6 260	2 064	399	45	450	44
97	27	6 712	2 888	344	78	11 847	3 573	1 054	166	852	107
—	—	124	35	—	—	240	94	20	—	99	13
404	69	22 616	8 395	1 139	277	40 706	8 190	4 092	556	4 602	311
4	—	729	244	22	5	1 162	259	163	27	96	20
100	6	5 163	2 211	185	67	8 147	1 627	597	38	962	77
300	63	16 696	5 912	932	205	31 215	6 178	3 273	491	3 544	214
—	—	28	28	—	—	182	126	59	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
59	17	4 365	1 071	188	54	9 027	2 129	614	100	576	80
82	21	8 581	3 319	396	72	12 661	3 285	1 415	150	1 145	119
505	167	36 556	18 210	1 915	447	63 075	18 965	6 242	797	6 678	545
144	25	3 875	1 887	237	22	9 491	3 103	941	118	1 346	53
77	10	782	240	86	19	1 646	386	264	7	471	11
207	42	18 248	10 151	510	119	34 637	9 831	1 990	219	2 459	255
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
537	164	46 294	19 274	2 126	496	88 590	24 124	7 138	839	8 098	557
330	76	7 379	5 299	696	118	6 555	3 608	2 298	333	2 051	251
—	—	486	154	—	—	755	136	40	—	67	—
—	—	444	317	39	—	702	244	120	36	27	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
861	234	53 785	24 587	2 822	614	94 932	27 597	9 476	1 172	10 216	808
197	31	9 218	4 292	454	80	23 397	6 391	1 614	140	1 564	124
194	38	18 166	7 621	471	126	31 867	7 309	2 189	251	2 724	196
47	12	1 584	1 175	10	10	2 526	892	110	—	156	6
49	—	5 986	2 017	170	34	12 980	2 936	886	66	1 045	82
98	26	10 596	4 429	291	82	16 361	3 481	1 193	185	1 523	108
101	19	7 434	3 092	329	11	11 261	2 509	1 059	118	1 001	6
94	19	152	64	139	14	925	327	1 166	57	1 431	92
111	75	8 827	4 675	234	53	14 512	5 659	1 129	251	1 209	174
164	52	9 988	4 843	1 195	330	12 970	5 402	2 319	355	2 287	216
101	61	4 189	2 285	210	41	8 305	3 523	479	136	362	84
119	59	5 120	2 704	1 349	399	19 781	7 798	2 689	401	2 741	239
33	—	13 334	8 174	81	25	6 276	2 194	444	83	608	86
36	8	3 139	1 600	30	—	4 975	1 636	553	65	488	40
92	10	11 819	4 210	229	35	19 519	4 235	1 350	104	1 368	79
23	5	2 245	633	57	12	5 377	1 144	450	55	430	—
19	13	2 212	986	33	14	4 062	1 192	266	48	217	21
12	—	1 423	451	78	—	2 849	516	241	6	386	—
248	47	7 170	2 275	532	74	16 108	2 624	1 454	200	1 535	103
95	12	2 658	1 095	69	10	4 538	1 290	257	30	603	44
83	19	476	174	154	4	3 142	1 445	1 293	44	1 478	112
6	6	374	140	—	—	968	271	—	—	—	—
464	134	43 274	21 006	2 235	492	73 292	22 937	7 071	955	6 855	545
87	56	2 609	1 160	70	19	5 205	2 027	256	20	218	40
239	31	6 076	2 016	385	56	10 963	1 902	1 013	162	1 590	120
73	19	2 020	512	124	39	5 983	966	1 043	35	1 397	90
4	—	180	33	8	8	457	36	93	—	156	13
183	23	9 997	3 668	417	96	20 647	4 392	1 874	163	2 221	251
EARNINGS IN 1979											
836	240	53 002	24 364	2 671	537	92 702	26 934	9 075	1 137	9 740	783
216	41	8 244	2 097	542	47	16 882	3 362	2 242	253	2 142	202
184	47	3 847	1 509	329	49	8 176	1 723	1 382	228	1 504	100
91	48	4 898	1 738	471	94	8 419	2 076	1 499	205	1 550	71
71	10	5 638	2 372	409	63	9 146	2 697	1 189	155	1 062	49
124	47	11 630	5 360	481	150	17 970	5 223	1 422	181	1 670	202
42	15	7 597	4 331	240	37	13 322	5 330	666	23	805	61
50	32	5 238	3 202	165	93	8 976	3 413	297	52	480	40
58	—	4 883	2 958	12	4	8 211	2 637	229	26	335	43
—	—	1 027	797	22	—	1 600	473	149	14	192	15
\$6 396	\$7 333	\$11 214	\$13 853	\$7 972	\$10 308	\$10 731	\$13 017	\$7 219	\$6 854	\$7 579	\$8 755
JOURNEY TO WORK											
760	221	52 203	24 190	2 592	595	90 755	27 313	8 520	1 157	9 158	784
531	167	41 569	18 677	1 813	329	71 633	19 239	6 318	677	7 046	549
229	54	10 634	5 513	779	266	19 122	8 074	2 202	480	2 112	235
—	—	522	420	26	—	642	214	80	—	71	13
—	—	514	420	26	—	469	201	25	—	59	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	19	616	16	124	15	1 579	56	321	15	398	—
23	—	385	101	56	4	1 101	285	156	—	95	11
11	—	433	—	24	—	1 823	—	399	—	494	—
1.21	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.40	1.14	1.23	1.19	1.35	1.15	1.21
15.3	25.3	23.1	32.3	18.4	35.3	22.5	35.5	16.6	33.9	16.7	34.7
15.7	27.2	23.0	32.0	19.0	36.2	22.6	35.5	16.9	34.3	17.0	34.9
—	—	41.9	47.2	21.5	—	33.5	56.5	15.7	—	8.5	18.1
9	9	233	129	4	4	299	131	86	14	74	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present 2 059 674
Householder, no wife present 172 75
Other household member 719 338
In group quarters — —

Female -----

Householder, husband present 56 12
Householder, no husband present 532 316
Other household member 1 921 505
In group quarters — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 393 73
20 to 24 years 765 385
25 to 54 years 3 827 1 330
55 to 64 years 297 101
65 years and over 177 31
With one or more years of college 1 631 678

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 4 417 1 558
Black 953 305
Other races 89 57
Spanish origin¹ — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 5 443 1 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 227 413
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 131 416
Technicians and related support occupations 53 19
Sales occupations 483 121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 595 276
Service occupations 747 145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 183 45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 798 369
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 357 532
Construction 586 322
Manufacturing 1 238 536
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 266 111
Wholesale trade 143 61
Retail trade 764 233
Finance, insurance, and real estate 181 77
Business and repair services 142 38
Personal services 278 53
Professional and related services 1 378 399
Public administration 141 —
All other industries 326 90
Armed forces, at work 16 —
Private wage and salary workers 3 690 1 544
Federal government workers 56 —
State and local government workers 1 181 281
Self-employed workers 506 81
Unpaid family workers 26 14
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 307 310

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **5 342 1 882 3 783 552 13 121 2 871 979 186 5 814 1 185 2 302 636**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 1 071 213
\$4,000 to \$5,999 593 244
\$6,000 to \$7,999 608 220
\$8,000 to \$9,999 666 305
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 383 574
\$15,000 to \$19,999 401 85
\$20,000 to \$24,999 246 52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 318 156
\$50,000 or more 56 33
Median \$9 198 \$9 731 \$6 772 \$7 660 \$9 103 \$10 047 \$6 521 \$7 391 \$7 580 \$8 271 \$9 024 \$10 181

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 4 949 1 897
Drive alone 3 821 1 307
Carpool 1 128 590
Public transportation 61 —
Bus or streetcar 61 —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 160 —
Walked only 117 23
Other means 172 —
Worked at home 172 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.15 1.20
Mean travel time to work minutes 16.6 22.3
Car, truck, or van minutes 17.0 22.2
Public transportation minutes 18.6 —
With a public transportation disability 39 18

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con.

Worked in— — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Columbia		Cook		Coweta		Crawford		Crisp		Dade	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 459	1 920	3 900	573	13 453	2 949	1 043	186	6 014	1 190	2 447	689
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
2 950	1 087	2 186	410	7 153	1 982	547	127	3 375	741	1 317	402
Householder, wife present	2 059 674	1 709 308	4 864 1 330	413 71	2 108 438	895 303					
Householder, no wife present	172 75	117 42	555 99	45 16	287 24	89 11					
Other household member	719 338	360 60	1 722 541	89 40	929 279	253 82					
In group quarters	— —	— —	12 12	— —	51 —	80 6					
Female											
2 509	833	1 714	163	6 300	967	496	59	2 639	449	1 130	287
Householder, husband present	56 12	37 —	196 34	47 —	206 14	14 10					
Householder, no husband present	532 316	312 27	1 336 221	76 20	513 62	219 94					
Other household member	1 921 505	1 361 136	4 768 712	373 39	1 920 373	840 183					
In group quarters	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —	57 —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	393 73	328 35	1 033 178	50 15	362 35	272 92					
20 to 24 years	765 385	580 115	1 792 544	124 34	928 235	384 137					
25 to 54 years	3 827 1 330	2 237 343	8 610 1 915	690 107	3 866 783	1 495 411					
55 to 64 years	297 101	509 66	1 586 286	131 21	672 125	246 43					
65 years and over	177 31	246 14	432 26	48 9	186 12	50 6					
With one or more years of college	1 631 678	600 120	2 703 651	203 58	1 129 271	765 178					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 417 1 558	2 935 416	9 977 2 151	594 119	4 179 885	2 390 643					
Black	953 305	965 157	3 465 790	447 67	1 822 305	39 39					
Other races	89 57	— —	11 8	2 —	13 —	18 7					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	— —	53 25	12 —	55 —	3 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 443 1 920	3 900 573	13 435 2 949	1 038 181	6 014 1 190	2 447 689					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 227 413	583 97	2 188 523	184 44	989 186	578 178					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 131 416	746 115	2 831 365	210 26	1 462 237	430 61					
Technicians and related support occupations	53 19	37 24	308 28	7 —	174 15	27 20					
Sales occupations	483 121	244 29	938 103	96 4	424 119	154 35					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	595 276	465 62	1 585 234	107 22	864 103	249 6					
Service occupations	747 145	515 64	1 536 158	164 3	911 72	308 23					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	183 45	467 42	277 67	132 30	443 23	112 35					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	798 369	517 86	1 925 663	83 21	701 192	276 76					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 357 532	1 072 169	4 678 1 173	265 57	1 508 480	743 316					
Construction	586 322	217 73	828 349	46 9	458 108	161 48					
Manufacturing	1 238 536	1 232 218	5 153 1 229	320 85	1 640 464	773 316					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	266 111	85 12	982 377	11 2	207 51	92 26					
Wholesale trade	143 61	159 50	205 17	20 —	419 61	51 16					
Retail trade	764 233	628 35	1 786 499	126 16	903 193	306 92					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	181 77	110 —	420 32	18 7	149 21	31 1					
Business and repair services	142 38	67 28	341 35	39 —	158 24	67 27					
Personal services	278 53	241 17	474 15	30 —	316 19	51 13					
Professional and related services	1 378 399	426 68	2 447 307	276 29	865 115	729 130					
Public administration	141 —	154 15	474 52	28 3	369 86	78 —					
All other industries	326 90	581 57	325 37	124 30	530 48	108 20					
Armed forces, at work	16 —	— —	18 —	5 5	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	3 690 1 544	2 794 500	10 612 2 507	563 121	4 486 940	1 727 547					
Federal government workers	56 —	42 8	132 18	41 14	131 —	55 —					
State and local government workers	1 181 281	404 31	1 779 300	249 38	954 219	389 64					
Self-employed workers	506 81	556 23	900 124	185 13	443 31	227 69					
Unpaid family workers	26 14	104 11	30 —	5 —	— —	49 9					
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 307 310	967 131	2 236 386	219 34	1 111 257	554 145					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 342 1 882 3 783 552 13 121 2 871 979 186 5 814 1 185 2 302 636										
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 071 213	923 62	2 330 339	332 55	1 246 240	537 85					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	593 244	693 92	1 352 304	120 22	844 171	216 56					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	608 220	714 147	1 841 246	144 23	1 034 162	269 76					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	666 305	404 88	1 882 534	105 16	726 144	252 85					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 383 574	562 84	3 436 768	141 42	1 059 282	675 224					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	401 85	250 42	1 432 451	55 —	501 156	231 88					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	246 52	69 12	331 137	39 11	171 14	69 12					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	318 156	105 11	384 78	18 12	162 16	53 10					
\$50,000 or more	56 33	63 14	133 14	25 5	71 —	— —					
Median	\$9 198 \$9 731 \$6 772 \$7 660 \$9 103 \$10 047 \$6 521 \$7 391 \$7 580 \$8 271 \$9 024 \$10 181										
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 949 1 897	3 475 550	12 789 2 907	910 181	5 557 1 161	2 002 673					
Drive alone	3 821 1 307	2 682 361	9 094 1 737	706 130	4 145 711	1 321 343					
Carpool	1 128 590	793 189	3 695 1 170	204 51	1 412 450	681 330					
Public transportation	61 —	24 14	18 —	9 —	45 —	14 —					
Bus or streetcar	61 —	— —	5 —	9 —	45 —	14 —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	160 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	117 23	48 9	105 28	32 5	93 29	49 9					
Other means	172 —	134 —	213 —	25 —	88 —	71 —					
Worked at home	172 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15 1.20	1.16 1.28	1.20 1.33	1.15 1.20	1.18 1.28	1.25 1.43					
Mean travel time to work	minutes 16.6 22.3	minutes 14.6 28.2	minutes 19.2 36.3	minutes 16.9 27.8	minutes 16.8 29.1	minutes 18.5 33.6					
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.0 22.2	minutes 14.9 28.0	minutes 19.6 36.5	minutes 17.1 28.0	minutes 17.1 29.5	minutes 20.3 34.2					
Public transportation	minutes 18.6 —	minutes 30.4 45.0	minutes 17.2 —	minutes 2.0 —	minutes 11.2 —	minutes 34.7 —					
With a public transportation disability	39 18	7 —	70 12	12 —	46 11	9 —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Dawson		Decatur		De Kalb		Dodge		Dooly		Dougherty	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 103	160	8 460	2 105	202 274	89 387	4 503	695	3 161	717	42 621	9 006
559	104	5 402	1 521	107 839	53 093	2 349	410	1 757	406	25 449	6 264
432	86	3 494	870	68 844	37 736	1 718	306	1 143	224	18 070	4 939
61	6	478	124	14 465	5 948	151	38	140	28	2 499	389
66	12	1 430	527	24 058	9 241	471	57	474	154	4 504	936
—	—	—	—	472	168	9	9	—	—	376	—
544	56	3 058	584	94 435	36 294	2 154	285	1 404	311	17 172	2 742
5	—	95	18	2 979	1 054	23	—	28	10	533	67
79	9	544	93	24 783	9 454	271	56	332	57	4 365	457
460	47	2 419	473	65 951	25 662	1 860	229	1 044	244	12 234	2 218
—	—	—	—	722	124	—	—	—	—	40	—
34	7	720	153	14 583	3 990	385	47	249	28	2 563	368
104	—	1 604	603	29 440	12 072	672	140	319	55	5 810	980
783	140	5 029	1 197	138 355	66 326	2 870	475	2 069	501	29 560	6 847
137	13	805	128	16 865	6 129	432	25	374	77	3 935	729
45	—	302	24	3 031	870	144	8	150	56	753	82
168	34	1 683	398	93 426	38 149	1 145	203	916	191	12 852	2 255
1 067	153	5 776	1 345	166 683	75 918	3 577	612	2 016	449	30 363	7 286
—	—	2 662	760	33 408	12 631	926	83	1 145	268	11 942	1 625
36	7	22	—	2 183	838	—	—	—	—	316	95
7	7	60	—	2 433	646	16	—	—	—	343	45
1 103	160	8 433	2 088	202 224	89 357	4 490	695	3 161	717	41 361	8 936
168	22	1 279	191	54 436	22 936	946	165	614	187	8 079	1 218
189	30	1 713	365	78 002	33 225	1 049	92	519	72	12 995	2 633
—	—	289	98	7 274	3 332	89	21	27	—	1 655	431
82	13	465	78	25 820	9 734	278	53	159	22	4 496	850
107	17	959	189	44 908	20 159	682	18	333	50	6 844	1 352
179	12	952	125	19 974	6 451	406	42	473	103	4 921	644
188	23	689	99	988	317	281	33	500	44	497	141
134	50	996	402	21 494	11 510	481	94	220	97	6 175	1 942
245	23	2 804	906	27 330	14 918	1 327	269	835	214	8 694	2 358
82	30	756	221	11 374	5 895	206	52	117	28	2 321	826
200	8	2 990	1 005	33 263	18 789	1 612	314	725	258	10 386	2 914
47	30	365	90	17 640	10 697	140	54	128	57	2 918	770
31	—	428	119	15 111	7 877	108	7	115	26	2 576	483
140	20	963	167	34 981	12 246	441	69	399	57	6 345	1 143
31	6	296	39	17 010	7 439	134	13	70	12	2 409	350
36	—	67	14	12 945	5 873	58	—	87	44	1 490	246
56	5	199	18	6 647	2 395	94	—	134	13	1 367	137
189	26	1 317	212	39 373	12 271	1 131	137	665	137	7 260	1 041
56	—	248	61	10 463	4 541	284	22	204	23	3 468	826
235	35	804	142	3 417	1 334	282	27	517	62	821	200
—	—	27	17	50	30	13	—	—	—	1 260	70
626	83	6 000	1 662	164 756	76 349	3 049	512	2 117	539	31 141	6 938
17	—	149	58	8 827	4 062	124	18	82	11	3 910	795
197	22	1 333	270	19 431	6 260	1 033	148	649	143	5 760	852
247	55	796	84	8 767	2 618	289	17	306	24	1 683	409
16	—	182	31	493	98	8	—	7	—	127	12
232	24	1 215	158	37 578	10 622	794	129	799	155	7 028	1 090
1 067	155	8 085	2 033	197 187	87 685	4 433	676	3 053	706	41 189	8 763
164	22	1 651	272	32 142	9 512	883	112	675	64	6 261	865
188	9	972	196	14 733	5 049	696	69	469	91	3 739	585
216	39	1 395	399	16 960	6 203	883	130	504	172	4 999	810
194	16	1 019	286	20 192	8 636	398	78	377	76	4 418	834
173	35	1 824	658	44 356	21 071	1 027	177	656	221	9 428	2 031
51	10	618	157	30 033	16 556	281	70	228	56	6 015	1 900
33	—	218	38	16 495	9 231	154	40	43	15	3 503	1 123
45	24	303	17	18 420	9 834	71	—	53	11	2 387	556
3	—	85	10	3 856	1 593	40	—	48	—	439	59
\$7 681	\$8 938	\$8 048	\$9 045	\$11 188	\$12 935	\$7 444	\$8 692	\$7 518	\$8 684	\$10 405	\$12 655
922	155	7 807	2 075	185 363	84 668	4 209	676	2 865	703	40 042	8 776
692	104	5 292	1 116	145 182	62 720	3 444	426	2 080	509	31 088	5 669
230	51	2 515	959	40 181	21 948	765	250	785	194	8 954	3 107
—	—	—	—	8 130	3 834	69	9	—	—	615	21
—	—	—	—	7 587	3 491	69	9	—	—	459	21
—	—	—	—	405	321	—	—	—	—	—	—
113	5	224	13	3 923	316	144	10	137	—	748	32
—	—	131	17	1 899	569	14	—	60	14	828	177
68	—	298	—	2 959	—	67	—	90	—	388	—
1.17	1.28	1.23	1.38	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.29	1.19	1.21	1.15	1.28
14.9	34.1	21.4	33.6	24.7	32.8	14.1	24.8	15.2	24.5	19.7	33.6
16.3	34.9	21.6	33.5	24.0	31.8	14.0	24.2	15.1	24.9	19.7	33.9
—	—	—	—	47.1	56.0	37.5	90.0	5.0	—	29.7	37.1
—	—	50	22	787	341	35	—	43	14	82	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Worked in—Con.												
Counties—Con.												
	Douglas		Early		Echols		Effingham		Elbert		Emanuel	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	4 775	1 494	2 849	865	260	103	1 124	146	4 538	1 034	3 793	603
Householder, wife present	3 110	1 038	2 168	726	192	93	707	90	3 051	673	2 674	374
Householder, no wife present	404	147	210	21	12	—	74	21	501	137	250	11
Other household member	1 187	309	471	118	56	10	343	35	986	224	869	218
In group quarters	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 392	1 400	1 830	274	131	42	1 013	132	2 862	336	3 509	607
Householder, husband present	96	42	44	—	4	—	12	—	44	2	42	5
Householder, no husband present	724	304	440	89	14	14	194	60	443	48	597	117
Other household member	3 544	1 026	1 346	185	113	28	807	72	2 373	284	2 870	485
In group quarters	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	883	166	149	34	22	10	124	12	484	14	559	123
20 to 24 years	1 301	425	584	123	50	16	263	45	1 086	280	929	238
25 to 54 years	6 184	2 178	3 178	832	247	83	1 400	201	4 518	934	4 942	692
55 to 64 years	627	72	542	124	39	21	274	20	1 029	90	666	104
65 years and over	172	53	226	26	33	15	76	—	283	52	206	53
With one or more years of college	2 580	1 061	970	337	73	49	563	174	1 436	303	1 350	195

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 263	2 602	3 200	833	276	87	1 619	191	5 719	1 078	5 386	781
Black	828	259	1 471	298	97	58	505	78	1 667	290	1 916	429
Other races	76	33	8	8	18	—	13	9	14	2	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	55	22	88	10	4	—	63	—	58	13	19	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 143	2 882	4 679	1 139	391	145	2 137	278	7 400	1 370	7 288	1 210
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 230	885	746	145	66	33	500	167	1 328	275	1 099	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 695	985	898	202	40	30	462	25	1 574	151	1 504	200
Technicians and related support occupations	219	114	92	33	—	—	70	14	137	25	116	35
Sales occupations	1 156	380	314	41	6	—	152	—	432	21	549	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 320	491	492	128	34	30	240	11	1 005	105	839	119
Service occupations	1 564	190	586	90	30	—	327	21	718	35	628	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	25	553	69	75	—	154	—	170	12	576	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 241	420	643	230	57	31	248	21	1 453	486	840	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 300	377	1 253	403	123	51	446	44	2 157	411	2 641	582
Construction	985	273	316	107	50	26	132	22	958	524	276	69
Manufacturing	873	375	1 463	662	117	40	322	15	2 546	300	2 808	646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	622	262	148	33	25	11	213	29	460	90	309	22
Wholesale trade	253	91	183	16	—	—	46	15	489	31	290	19
Retail trade	1 946	497	456	29	10	—	316	12	764	101	873	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	343	142	70	16	—	—	48	—	146	28	231	40
Business and repair services	373	118	122	29	9	4	28	—	209	22	230	28
Personal services	341	38	197	—	4	—	104	—	247	17	146	22
Professional and related services	2 681	960	744	113	71	33	690	177	1 056	159	1 293	211
Public administration	510	—	292	45	20	16	74	—	291	32	196	25
All other industries	216	38	688	89	85	15	164	8	234	66	636	50
Armed forces, at work	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 197	2 103	3 386	955	217	96	1 212	135	5 485	1 045	5 171	988
Federal government workers	205	100	149	5	4	—	15	—	209	95	194	9
State and local government workers	1 931	534	769	117	96	28	615	126	1 064	164	1 122	157
Self-employed workers	767	157	375	62	74	21	274	17	620	60	774	56
Unpaid family workers	67	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	22	6	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 167	546	627	79	66	15	569	36	1 403	162	1 267	233

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 954	2 882	4 502	1 126	365	131	2 073	274	7 243	1 325	7 117	1 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 359	490	868	118	92	29	680	47	1 477	199	1 481	190
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 002	274	487	59	38	—	323	12	832	140	1 003	210
\$6,000 to \$7,999	863	256	728	111	61	23	206	32	1 234	210	1 472	261
\$8,000 to \$9,999	889	353	598	115	26	4	207	15	902	161	977	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 927	864	587	182	81	48	398	116	1 599	370	1 191	187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 046	384	440	160	44	16	132	21	690	110	369	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405	145	269	115	15	11	77	22	308	108	288	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	396	85	480	249	4	—	28	—	192	25	246	43
\$50,000 or more	67	31	45	17	4	—	22	9	9	2	90	12
Median	\$8 569	\$10 222	\$8 562	\$14 187	\$7 721	\$10 552	\$6 325	\$10 731	\$8 174	\$9 410	\$7 460	\$7 471

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 553	2 855	4 379	1 086	344	145	1 926	255	6 873	1 348	6 755	1 199
Drive alone	6 863	2 192	2 994	535	204	70	1 379	104	5 071	774	4 642	702
Carpool	1 690	663	1 385	551	140	75	547	151	1 802	574	2 113	497
Public transportation	96	16	17	2	2	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	27	16	17	2	2	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	183	23	146	39	10	—	34	—	280	9	266	4
Other means	59	—	90	12	—	—	66	23	39	13	47	7
Worked at home	276	—	47	—	35	—	111	—	197	—	234	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.24	1.52	1.35	1.51	1.21	1.72	1.18	1.38	1.23	1.38
Mean travel time to work	18.6	29.3	19.8	35.3	21.7	30.2	19.5	42.1	18.8	39.0	17.2	32.0
Car, truck, or van	18.8	29.4	20.2	36.4	22.1	30.2	19.7	42.1	19.2	39.4	17.3	32.1
Public transportation	26.6	45.0	30.0	30.0	35.0	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	72	19	45	3	4	—	34	—	7	7	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Evans		Fannin		Fayette		Floyd		Forsyth		Franklin	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 991	700	3 377	527	6 916	2 579	33 440	4 162	5 875	1 160	5 118	1 675
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 569	358	1 572	276	3 718	1 591	18 234	3 011	3 376	801	2 750	912
Householder, wife present	989	177	1 130	221	2 597	1 009	13 029	2 334	2 426	566	1 956	613
Householder, no wife present	123	37	127	15	385	232	1 638	82	216	94	188	60
Other household member	457	144	315	40	736	350	3 403	588	720	127	554	220
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	7	14	14	52	19
Female	1 422	342	1 805	251	3 198	988	15 206	1 151	2 499	359	2 368	763
Householder, husband present	38	—	17	1	55	10	389	58	63	3	73	43
Householder, no husband present	317	85	334	36	367	221	3 485	265	279	44	375	119
Other household member	1 067	257	1 454	214	2 776	757	11 197	828	2 157	312	1 886	601
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	229	91	162	27	525	147	2 441	246	690	105	394	143
20 to 24 years	541	179	488	97	964	459	4 523	590	628	129	707	270
25 to 54 years	1 750	337	2 214	358	4 701	1 741	21 226	2 775	3 720	840	3 191	1 122
55 to 64 years	332	93	397	39	449	181	4 343	484	644	73	662	105
65 years and over	139	—	116	6	277	51	907	67	193	13	164	35
With one or more years of college	497	158	719	140	2 253	869	8 697	905	1 469	319	1 076	241
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 941	471	3 370	522	6 125	2 078	30 006	3 749	5 822	1 135	4 479	1 292
Black	1 032	229	7	5	732	453	3 338	384	25	25	631	375
Other races	18	—	—	—	59	48	96	29	28	—	8	8
Spanish origin ¹	20	—	17	—	33	24	167	8	—	—	68	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 991	700	3 377	527	6 916	2 579	33 423	4 162	5 875	1 160	5 099	1 656
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	475	143	748	115	1 788	619	5 574	519	1 185	265	875	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	541	64	669	75	1 884	567	9 377	715	1 445	160	985	258
Technicians and related support occupations	43	17	46	12	132	107	942	180	74	—	92	36
Sales occupations	237	16	291	35	813	185	3 388	197	673	82	405	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	261	31	332	28	939	275	5 047	338	698	78	488	119
Service occupations	341	21	356	30	571	161	4 549	372	530	102	525	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	340	38	126	—	206	45	345	52	464	28	389	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	377	152	358	49	1 159	645	4 556	974	965	329	724	272
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	917	282	1 120	258	1 308	542	9 022	1 530	1 286	276	1 601	616
Construction	143	32	268	64	979	566	1 518	335	578	223	353	131
Manufacturing	996	329	1 017	200	1 411	706	11 869	2 011	1 312	285	1 795	713
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	15	142	28	263	33	2 130	310	347	53	176	46
Wholesale trade	132	61	72	37	457	194	1 165	152	233	70	92	34
Retail trade	415	23	539	53	1 052	216	5 139	299	1 087	158	732	255
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	4	112	12	373	95	1 352	69	225	66	156	49
Business and repair services	64	11	63	13	274	127	749	65	210	49	135	37
Personal services	138	26	58	—	141	32	1 217	120	101	7	139	43
Professional and related services	549	122	723	71	1 357	447	6 733	609	948	161	961	261
Public administration	69	34	209	32	244	60	1 057	138	230	19	145	10
All other industries	328	43	174	17	365	103	494	54	604	69	415	77
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	19	19
Private wage and salary workers	2 107	540	2 075	403	4 955	1 982	26 468	3 550	3 868	921	3 564	1 338
Federal government workers	65	30	148	17	58	8	485	38	71	19	169	61
State and local government workers	447	107	745	79	1 144	378	4 690	417	888	139	667	159
Self-employed workers	292	23	406	28	735	197	1 698	157	926	81	689	116
Unpaid family workers	80	—	3	—	24	14	99	—	122	—	29	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	666	134	675	64	1 617	394	6 567	606	1 628	343	1 171	431
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 904	700	3 284	516	6 687	2 533	32 564	4 047	5 624	1 139	4 842	1 588
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	687	194	674	87	1 411	386	5 461	406	1 171	204	1 076	329
\$4,000 to \$5,999	607	133	598	86	844	255	3 169	302	656	66	817	235
\$6,000 to \$7,999	513	109	622	81	795	412	4 010	365	915	154	868	321
\$8,000 to \$9,999	333	126	452	96	669	279	3 834	503	812	144	581	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	464	93	536	80	1 174	505	8 084	1 167	990	246	917	314
\$15,000 to \$19,999	126	23	248	43	808	384	4 090	709	422	131	344	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	22	99	25	389	151	1 886	341	293	72	99	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	—	42	11	487	114	1 696	249	291	115	110	62
\$50,000 or more	8	—	13	7	110	47	334	5	74	7	30	—
Median	\$6 616	\$6 422	\$7 190	\$8 083	\$8 877	\$9 530	\$9 900	\$11 351	\$8 172	\$10 019	\$7 217	\$7 433
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 588	666	3 131	507	6 595	2 574	31 259	4 098	5 206	1 160	4 638	1 643
Drive alone	1 770	387	2 296	311	5 175	1 726	24 602	2 597	3 900	764	3 527	1 194
Carpool	818	279	835	196	1 420	848	6 657	1 501	1 306	396	1 111	449
Public transportation	12	—	60	5	32	2	522	20	16	—	3	3
Bus or streetcar	12	—	60	5	32	2	500	20	16	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	219	—	85	15	96	3	953	32	265	—	240	23
Other means	62	34	21	—	89	—	341	12	56	—	40	6
Worked at home	110	—	80	—	104	—	365	—	332	—	197	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 23	1.36	1.18	1.29	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.29	1.16	1.26	1.16	1.20
Mean travel time to work	14.3	25.1	19.7	32.5	19.4	30.1	19.4	39.6	18.6	35.3	15.8	22.1
Car, truck, or van	14.9	25.8	19.5	33.1	19.4	30.1	19.6	39.7	19.2	35.3	16.3	22.4
Public transportation	10.0	—	49.7	40.0	16.6	20.0	30.9	90.0	75.0	—	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	41	—	11	—	32	—	111	41	—	—	18	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
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Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	154 314	106 892	1 484	202	207	62	8 990	1 433	5 169	1 152	2 269	229
Householder, no wife present	38 954	18 269	144	40	4	—	1 606	97	350	64	223	32
Other household member	44 311	21 894	427	84	50	7	2 968	242	1 408	365	622	55
In group quarters	1 269	246	—	—	—	—	233	—	—	—	26	26
Female	177 925	93 196	1 400	132	276	105	10 544	817	5 396	762	2 621	312
Householder, husband present	6 602	3 187	23	2	6	—	263	28	105	—	57	15
Householder, no husband present	61 107	27 346	218	18	20	6	2 357	127	928	117	502	88
Other household member	109 133	62 428	1 159	112	250	99	7 790	662	4 325	607	2 048	195
In group quarters	1 083	235	—	—	—	—	134	—	38	38	14	14

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	17 007	8 611	336	72	25	—	2 321	141	1 087	207	460	39
20 to 24 years	55 459	30 663	474	69	38	19	3 305	328	1 466	263	881	176
25 to 54 years	296 342	178 320	2 144	282	351	139	15 914	1 927	8 081	1 561	3 479	394
55 to 64 years	38 804	19 939	368	20	70	2	2 105	123	1 458	307	617	45
65 years and over	9 161	2 964	133	15	53	14	696	70	231	5	324	—
With one or more years of college	196 963	111 981	712	113	87	20	7 691	633	2 421	488	939	167

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	299 466	205 206	3 453	458	383	87	18 935	2 042	11 816	2 197	4 224	453
Black	113 221	32 680	—	—	154	87	5 288	534	487	146	1 503	201
Other races	4 086	2 611	2	—	—	—	118	13	20	—	34	—
Spanish origin ¹	4 968	2 555	22	9	8	—	177	27	64	4	18	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	415 414	239 655	3 455	458	537	174	24 252	2 562	12 303	2 343	5 752	654
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	111 916	64 483	552	91	94	34	4 858	382	1 574	420	815	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152 978	91 355	736	53	49	4	6 647	392	2 976	378	1 053	74
Technicians and related support occupations	14 366	9 338	55	4	11	4	640	68	253	32	111	18
Sales occupations	42 836	23 013	334	20	14	—	2 653	151	1 065	175	409	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95 776	59 004	347	29	24	—	3 354	173	1 658	171	533	28
Service occupations	45 472	18 280	326	24	54	6	4 448	372	1 069	95	580	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 046	1 002	274	27	111	37	625	81	468	85	985	121
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 635	30 378	401	49	57	24	3 291	570	1 472	433	604	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59 367	34 157	1 166	214	172	69	4 383	765	4 744	932	1 715	175
Construction	23 456	15 721	139	47	22	9	1 709	383	539	162	233	61
Manufacturing	61 142	38 777	1 426	240	216	103	5 085	811	6 221	1 351	1 605	180
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55 244	36 706	105	5	14	—	1 198	84	683	266	232	30
Wholesale trade	25 757	17 314	37	14	19	17	874	141	167	22	244	39
Retail trade	59 175	31 045	540	25	34	10	4 620	218	1 636	175	981	102
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 788	22 733	114	11	—	—	1 199	89	347	22	169	—
Business and repair services	25 409	14 761	74	—	—	—	665	51	192	14	125	31
Personal services	16 934	6 458	120	7	26	—	2 153	264	288	24	251	—
Professional and related services	72 644	34 741	493	49	79	12	4 045	168	1 209	185	643	107
Public administration	29 637	18 231	126	26	30	—	1 941	295	413	17	220	—
All other industries	6 228	3 168	281	34	97	23	763	58	608	105	1 049	104
Armed forces, at work	1 359	842	—	—	—	—	89	27	20	—	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	330 201	197 091	2 490	364	316	120	18 037	2 009	9 793	2 039	4 183	542
Federal government workers	22 321	13 179	47	10	6	—	987	255	132	25	51	—
State and local government workers	46 968	23 123	461	82	77	14	3 982	226	1 361	186	658	51
Self-employed workers	16 405	6 755	439	2	104	19	1 224	87	984	93	726	37
Unpaid family workers	878	349	18	—	34	21	111	12	53	—	143	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	61 857	27 442	959	127	86	21	4 512	334	2 101	362	1 422	137

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	406 494	236 592	3 352	434	498	153	23 427	2 447	11 825	2 263	5 462	654
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	50 188	22 067	799	108	184	48	4 815	418	2 013	290	1 338	114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27 520	12 222	414	97	75	40	2 736	203	1 237	148	1 051	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36 269	17 116	694	57	91	26	2 937	249	2 021	337	867	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	43 580	22 977	410	27	41	13	2 301	205	1 350	213	693	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90 463	55 406	523	61	36	—	4 773	630	3 060	590	892	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61 492	40 584	265	44	41	26	2 821	384	1 132	313	264	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39 914	28 666	123	34	8	—	1 317	204	449	172	194	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47 307	33 258	90	—	12	—	1 483	151	408	120	135	25
\$50,000 or more	9 761	4 296	34	6	10	—	244	3	155	80	27	—
Median	\$11 997	\$13 584	\$7 334	\$6 421	\$5 733	\$5 425	\$9 065	\$10 785	\$8 950	\$10 810	\$6 789	\$7 651

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	349 237	217 466	3 084	421	443	157	22 465	2 328	11 650	2 306	5 137	627
Drive alone	264 605	158 813	2 291	261	286	49	16 930	1 257	8 893	1 648	3 641	302
Carpool	84 632	58 653	793	160	157	108	5 535	1 071	2 757	658	1 496	325
Public transportation	53 798	20 435	10	—	—	—	283	87	31	—	59	—
Bus or streetcar	47 431	15 948	10	—	—	—	186	87	9	—	34	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 559	4 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 095	736	143	20	49	17	916	101	319	32	219	13
Other means	3 195	1 860	54	17	6	—	555	73	75	5	110	14
Worked at home	3 448	—	164	—	39	—	122	—	248	—	236	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.31	1.34	2.11	1.16	1.40	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.51
Mean travel time to work	30.5	34.7	17.5	34.4	17.0	28.8	18.2	42.1	17.2	33.7	15.7	35.7
Car, truck, or van	29.0	33.6	17.9	36.1	18.6	31.7	18.4	43.9	17.6	34.1	15.9	36.7
Public transportation	42.5	46.1	19.0	—	—	—	36.2	39.3	26.8	—	27.7	—
With a public transportation disability	2 219	960	26	1	4	—	160	64	34	5	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
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	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 783	595	47 168	18 295	10 846	2 565	34 315	6 274	1 479	263	7 001	1 951
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 848	287	27 570	12 550	6 007	1 470	18 865	4 035	588	169	3 374	852
Householder, wife present	1 215	174	18 526	8 543	4 358	1 048	13 077	2 780	290	67	2 351	610
Householder, no wife present	196	43	2 977	1 425	413	89	1 672	306	74	10	191	34
Other household member	437	70	6 014	2 538	1 183	333	4 075	908	224	92	825	201
In group quarters	—	—	53	44	53	—	41	41	—	—	7	7
Female	1 935	308	19 598	5 745	4 839	1 095	15 450	2 239	891	94	3 627	1 099
Householder, husband present	89	13	544	176	101	24	350	20	27	3	97	22
Householder, no husband present	456	92	3 479	1 350	806	211	2 947	384	310	8	635	167
Other household member	1 390	203	15 495	4 165	3 872	850	12 072	1 823	554	83	2 895	910
In group quarters	—	—	80	54	60	10	81	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	273	67	4 150	1 071	919	221	2 993	592	36	25	586	129
20 to 24 years	565	99	6 501	2 744	1 590	426	5 152	1 212	165	17	787	310
25 to 54 years	2 242	345	32 560	13 190	6 877	1 620	21 505	3 903	855	148	4 439	1 163
55 to 64 years	518	46	3 139	1 144	1 179	267	3 599	455	282	65	960	319
65 years and over	185	38	818	146	281	31	1 066	112	141	8	229	30
With one or more years of college	555	109	17 126	7 289	2 115	447	8 588	1 477	276	78	1 281	315
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 087	301	44 037	16 416	10 404	2 334	31 535	5 879	646	125	6 585	1 822
Black	1 680	278	2 734	1 700	419	226	2 645	334	833	138	394	111
Other races	16	16	397	179	23	5	135	61	—	—	22	18
Spanish origin ¹	29	21	355	134	24	—	113	25	6	—	58	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 781	595	47 145	18 272	10 846	2 565	34 279	6 251	1 479	263	7 001	1 951
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	469	112	11 417	4 603	1 512	318	6 193	1 005	283	55	878	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	535	69	14 931	5 247	2 125	477	8 524	1 257	352	57	1 414	226
Technicians and related support occupations	24	7	1 133	448	177	89	574	106	—	—	135	17
Sales occupations	141	19	5 982	2 008	712	141	3 231	363	205	46	537	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	370	43	7 816	2 791	1 236	247	4 719	788	147	11	742	122
Service occupations	425	42	4 166	877	959	165	3 364	443	282	9	816	188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	312	52	598	199	520	81	1 232	188	68	—	140	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	521	109	7 344	3 350	1 542	350	4 991	1 172	120	4	772	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 519	211	8 689	3 996	4 188	1 174	9 975	2 186	374	138	2 981	1 084
Construction	140	38	4 998	2 545	410	148	2 292	770	75	38	284	32
Manufacturing	1 905	323	12 193	5 228	5 002	1 284	11 843	2 243	306	57	3 845	1 389
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	91	20	2 840	1 381	605	111	1 623	337	66	21	827	46
Wholesale trade	143	9	4 400	2 358	356	111	1 656	421	43	17	101	51
Retail trade	399	49	6 979	2 159	1 156	216	4 764	781	267	45	859	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	23	2 201	699	363	56	1 698	277	34	12	171	10
Business and repair services	71	—	2 429	1 045	211	46	861	114	34	—	125	2
Personal services	169	4	1 222	322	206	24	786	105	64	—	216	41
Professional and related services	434	84	7 698	1 975	1 464	249	5 563	657	484	73	868	231
Public administration	78	—	1 230	278	496	198	1 237	217	52	—	170	14
All other industries	257	45	955	282	577	122	1 956	329	54	—	135	24
Armed forces, at work	2	—	23	23	—	—	36	23	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 861	418	38 903	16 266	8 186	1 983	26 913	5 165	906	210	5 595	1 717
Federal government workers	89	10	581	188	165	61	809	139	88	—	36	—
State and local government workers	513	113	4 625	981	1 461	342	4 160	703	316	37	827	201
Self-employed workers	306	54	2 856	798	972	179	2 229	267	143	9	495	33
Unpaid family workers	14	—	203	62	62	—	204	—	26	7	48	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	635	118	9 315	2 385	1 962	437	6 252	1 073	396	79	1 472	362
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 656	558	45 721	17 894	10 450	2 485	33 210	6 065	1 448	263	6 797	1 883
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	757	104	8 023	2 093	1 854	453	5 523	995	468	98	1 458	299
\$4,000 to \$5,999	574	102	3 798	1 214	1 305	336	3 328	459	300	48	901	239
\$6,000 to \$7,999	811	111	4 248	1 322	1 846	366	5 298	908	231	10	1 053	313
\$8,000 to \$9,999	516	36	5 092	2 026	1 812	452	4 799	921	112	9	1 214	421
\$10,000 to \$14,999	569	96	9 614	4 185	2 323	609	7 941	1 608	238	83	1 238	366
\$15,000 to \$19,999	224	38	6 144	2 910	702	153	2 958	659	25	4	397	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	16	3 621	1 777	323	80	1 629	252	33	9	254	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	55	4 458	1 988	192	36	1 271	210	18	2	205	73
\$50,000 or more	11	—	723	379	93	—	463	53	23	—	77	24
Median	\$7 226	\$7 315	\$10 603	\$12 196	\$8 243	\$8 387	\$9 024	\$9 456	\$5 707	\$5 396	\$7 974	\$8 430
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 462	583	44 774	18 034	10 084	2 487	32 421	6 077	1 210	217	6 559	1 939
Drive alone	2 053	232	34 257	12 985	7 246	1 624	24 902	4 080	735	100	4 466	992
Carpool	1 409	351	10 517	5 049	2 838	863	7 519	1 997	475	117	2 093	947
Public transportation	17	—	274	60	64	5	322	116	44	18	48	12
Bus or streetcar	17	—	163	33	18	5	207	116	44	18	46	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	189	12	559	46	419	33	777	28	162	28	210	—
Other means	34	—	607	155	86	40	252	53	33	—	40	—
Worked at home	81	—	954	—	193	—	543	—	30	—	144	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 34	1 68	1 15	1 20	1 19	1 26	1 15	1 24	1 32	1 59	1 23	1 43
Mean travel time to work	17 7	35 6	22 7	33 2	17 1	27 5	19 7	36 3	19 8	37 5	16 6	27 8
Car, truck, or van	18 1	36 1	23 0	33 4	17 5	27 8	19 9	36 1	19 6	35 4	17 0	27 8
Public transportation	40 3	—	25 6	30 2	20 2	10 0	33 3	51 0	48 9	99 0	26 1	30 0
With a public transportation disability	36	6	206	65	13	—	136	23	19	—	52	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 713	518	2 825	515	886	375	4 370	2 238	23 300	7 135	1 317	250
Householder, wife present	1 154	355	2 100	394	687	290	3 024	1 653	17 092	5 764	922	206
Householder, no wife present	146	59	216	47	71	35	388	225	2 460	600	167	11
Other household member	380	77	503	74	128	50	914	349	3 058	771	228	33
In group quarters	33	27	6	—	—	—	44	11	690	—	—	—
Female	1 482	424	2 558	343	735	206	3 542	1 059	13 779	2 909	926	199
Householder, husband present	42	14	53	2	—	—	135	48	352	96	25	—
Householder, no husband present	342	118	445	58	166	75	693	303	3 037	811	196	11
Other household member	1 090	292	2 060	283	569	131	2 714	708	10 286	1 991	705	188
In group quarters	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	11	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	260	64	387	66	99	—	531	102	2 184	192	143	21
20 to 24 years	440	202	613	147	200	68	900	334	4 470	687	205	29
25 to 54 years	1 877	573	3 392	581	1 032	449	5 409	2 608	26 048	7 372	1 419	354
55 to 64 years	461	101	788	49	212	50	729	221	3 798	1 601	356	27
65 years and over	157	2	203	15	78	14	343	32	579	192	120	18
With one or more years of college	859	286	1 020	209	453	223	2 153	1 088	11 188	2 457	523	190

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 011	601	4 559	753	1 342	490	6 271	2 628	30 026	7 425	1 700	360
Black	1 161	341	817	105	279	91	1 536	619	6 740	2 586	543	89
Other races	23	—	7	—	—	—	105	50	313	33	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	53	11	28	—	9	7	30	24	352	53	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 195	942	5 383	858	1 617	581	7 907	3 292	32 317	9 218	2 243	449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	622	210	841	195	382	186	1 489	717	7 020	1 716	351	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	657	182	841	96	279	100	2 374	965	10 402	2 784	587	182
Technicians and related support occupations	6	—	50	24	50	22	705	541	1 415	533	24	13
Sales occupations	257	71	342	13	88	21	594	98	2 623	205	312	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	394	111	449	59	141	57	1 075	326	6 364	2 046	251	92
Service occupations	701	198	582	66	182	37	1 056	205	3 765	556	279	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	265	31	189	20	115	14	113	49	523	101	512	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	125	781	158	182	90	1 086	551	6 307	2 614	224	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	586	196	2 149	323	477	154	1 789	805	4 300	1 447	290	54
Construction	170	67	365	69	111	48	455	266	1 558	400	93	40
Manufacturing	656	231	2 761	498	602	225	2 045	1 004	3 140	809	397	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	131	40	129	25	103	93	490	196	1 000	297	83	12
Wholesale trade	169	39	130	14	9	7	174	93	393	97	37	9
Retail trade	429	85	475	44	105	13	1 113	253	4 589	490	388	110
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	33	138	15	36	18	212	40	977	65	167	34
Business and repair services	58	40	143	25	42	24	187	85	715	123	53	10
Personal services	475	131	206	17	50	—	499	78	926	81	75	—
Professional and related services	534	148	631	73	381	145	1 548	509	4 131	550	316	107
Public administration	157	68	187	66	74	8	891	637	14 093	6 161	104	—
All other industries	333	60	218	12	104	—	293	131	795	145	530	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	5	4 762	826	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 227	699	4 113	668	1 030	472	5 205	2 045	13 043	2 144	1 359	338
Federal government workers	62	13	137	26	20	11	738	625	19 323	7 340	12	12
State and local government workers	573	193	656	150	381	73	1 268	440	3 222	357	399	69
Self-employed workers	325	37	446	14	174	25	647	187	1 410	188	405	15
Unpaid family workers	8	—	31	—	16	—	54	—	81	15	68	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	785	157	893	69	274	88	1 771	376	5 409	859	443	49

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 050	907	5 251	850	1 584	581	7 544	3 213	36 049	9 844	2 067	411
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	730	171	1 002	67	351	108	1 741	402	4 780	675	516	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999	452	135	603	124	190	36	760	170	2 953	368	322	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	592	173	676	83	240	49	820	361	3 316	509	328	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	321	106	967	148	223	49	793	335	3 093	605	188	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	486	181	1 339	242	304	150	1 511	694	6 936	2 018	393	106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	246	88	344	115	126	85	638	353	6 079	2 459	89	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	37	175	42	45	43	366	261	5 252	2 080	55	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	12	106	27	93	61	862	612	3 425	1 096	165	48
\$50,000 or more	21	4	39	2	12	—	53	25	215	34	11	—
Median	\$7 159	\$7 705	\$8 713	\$10 034	\$8 099	\$11 131	\$9 137	\$11 920	\$12 309	\$16 111	\$7 192	\$10 304

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 892	907	5 034	858	1 507	572	7 441	3 217	34 640	9 490	1 957	449
Drive alone	1 987	590	3 750	637	1 002	372	5 607	2 123	22 762	3 885	1 471	367
Carpool	905	317	1 284	221	505	200	1 834	1 094	11 878	5 605	486	82
Public transportation	25	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	604	402	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	538	399	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	169	15	147	—	69	9	116	14	644	24	125	—
Other means	47	20	54	—	7	—	155	66	831	128	29	—
Worked at home	62	—	143	—	28	—	200	—	360	—	132	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.28	1.16	1.16	1.25	1.27	1.17	1.26	1.26	1.66	1.17	1.11
Mean travel time to work	20.3	27.2	15.3	29.6	22.3	35.2	19.7	29.0	20.7	38.8	14.4	22.6
Car, truck, or van	20.7	27.7	15.7	29.6	23.0	35.7	20.0	29.2	20.7	38.3	15.1	22.6
Public transportation	48.0	—	15.0	—	56.0	—	—	—	40.2	54.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	28	7	18	—	23	11	70	13	180	71	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in— Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Jackson		Jasper		Jeff Davis		Jefferson		Jenkins		Johnson	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 683	2 135	2 156	521	4 853	1 239	5 760	1 063	2 786	453	2 211	528
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 853	924	1 337	432	3 165	926	3 428	752	1 506	292	991	248
Householder, wife present	2 575	655	892	295	2 388	688	2 254	571	932	234	706	141
Householder, no wife present	414	65	126	39	230	54	467	63	169	14	39	8
Other household member	859	199	319	98	547	184	688	99	405	44	246	99
in group quarters	5	5	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Female	3 830	1 211	819	89	1 688	313	2 332	311	1 280	161	1 220	280
Householder, husband present	95	57	20	5	25	25	46	17	8	—	29	16
Householder, no husband present	631	184	182	24	240	31	520	87	368	70	218	39
Other household member	3 100	966	617	60	1 423	257	1 766	207	904	91	973	225
in group quarters	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	520	158	102	16	349	82	244	23	231	13	128	10
20 to 24 years	896	294	332	71	672	248	980	129	390	57	489	136
25 to 54 years	5 164	1 484	1 434	367	3 080	799	3 599	804	1 740	331	1 249	330
55 to 64 years	830	146	223	50	616	106	685	74	354	37	299	52
65 years and over	273	53	65	17	136	4	252	33	71	15	46	—
With one or more years of college	1 615	610	426	94	771	110	1 106	203	572	123	319	83
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 850	1 944	1 111	303	3 869	742	3 167	677	1 981	399	1 435	290
Black	833	191	1 045	218	933	497	2 585	386	805	54	776	238
Other races	—	—	—	—	51	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	11	11	76	10	51	—	65	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 683	2 135	2 156	521	4 853	1 239	5 737	1 044	2 786	453	2 211	528
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 446	518	357	71	690	62	883	184	322	72	230	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 480	372	293	54	954	129	983	130	356	24	358	81
Technicians and related support occupations	103	35	58	23	100	20	46	12	18	5	26	16
Sales occupations	547	147	104	28	369	44	394	44	147	5	160	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	830	190	131	3	485	65	543	73	191	14	172	39
Service occupations	913	158	312	48	385	91	690	94	249	17	232	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	590	127	153	69	420	27	471	52	470	104	142	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	949	283	246	39	695	225	660	163	343	106	300	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 305	677	795	240	1 709	705	2 050	422	1 046	130	949	281
Construction	318	98	91	21	239	58	170	49	157	53	141	53
Manufacturing	2 477	834	927	288	2 447	902	2 262	440	1 095	146	1 073	233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491	100	73	32	141	59	179	27	121	26	117	60
Wholesale trade	266	96	55	36	162	14	188	66	58	9	58	10
Retail trade	1 101	214	147	10	521	62	566	52	315	40	254	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	310	90	62	23	104	12	178	33	55	—	42	—
Business and repair services	266	30	8	8	82	30	12	14	76	22	10	—
Personal services	254	30	89	—	141	16	224	—	30	—	73	—
Professional and related services	1 313	407	440	34	518	64	895	155	270	50	283	75
Public administration	186	37	69	11	81	22	211	34	54	12	54	23
All other industries	701	199	195	58	417	—	772	144	500	95	106	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	19	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 591	1 669	1 486	438	3 672	1 116	4 143	769	2 092	285	1 620	371
Federal government workers	54	7	86	39	66	19	127	39	111	3	50	21
State and local government workers	1 152	351	383	24	471	71	895	179	263	50	231	55
Self-employed workers	838	108	201	20	629	33	539	72	320	115	297	81
Unpaid family workers	48	—	—	—	15	—	56	4	—	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 423	367	606	90	757	130	1 051	184	470	89	690	156
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 415	2 100	2 099	500	4 734	1 211	5 540	1 031	2 663	451	2 125	528
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 561	399	473	77	753	116	1 255	153	655	91	468	128
\$4,000 to \$5,999	929	318	310	51	590	167	835	155	245	47	492	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 438	357	287	36	776	157	834	89	631	95	400	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 096	291	183	27	695	178	673	160	317	41	226	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 403	437	531	207	1 008	360	1 040	202	477	119	277	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	477	139	177	53	429	147	466	154	168	24	120	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	76	78	40	188	17	185	33	84	10	71	16
\$25,000 to \$39,999	247	83	47	9	284	69	177	85	86	24	51	4
\$50,000 or more	41	—	13	—	11	—	75	—	—	—	20	8
Median	\$7 693	\$7 866	\$7 857	\$10 806	\$8 714	\$9 860	\$7 631	\$9 481	\$7 368	\$7 842	\$6 512	\$6 984
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 961	2 075	1 945	494	4 482	1 235	5 235	997	2 555	415	1 996	517
Drive alone	5 065	1 433	1 196	234	3 304	585	3 385	520	1 699	224	1 230	292
Carpool	1 896	642	749	260	1 178	650	1 850	477	856	191	766	225
Public transportation	33	—	33	—	4	4	17	—	16	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	5	—	33	—	4	4	4	—	16	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	290	38	136	27	155	—	280	43	85	28	126	—
Other means	65	22	17	—	65	—	112	23	91	10	58	11
Worked at home	334	—	25	—	147	—	116	—	39	—	27	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.23	1.30	1.48	1.19	1.50	1.27	1.42	1.25	1.41	1.30	1.38
Mean travel time to work	15.3	25.0	21.8	41.0	18.8	36.0	15.4	29.6	15.8	31.9	15.9	25.0
Car, truck, or van	15.9	25.6	22.6	42.8	19.2	36.1	15.8	30.7	15.9	33.8	16.4	24.6
Public transportation	10.0	—	33.2	—	30.0	30.0	15.0	—	46.3	—	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	60	—	—	—	108	—	56	—	10	—	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 181	397	1 705	433	686	190	7 686	1 252	1 035	335	9 691	2 546
Householder, wife present	769	266	1 113	323	472	129	5 468	922	744	298	6 991	1 808
Householder, no wife present	128	48	171	16	76	31	1 535	71	136	—	953	308
Other household member	275	74	403	94	138	30	1 670	259	155	37	1 130	419
In group quarters	9	9	18	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	617	11
Female	753	203	1 556	331	455	83	6 030	521	747	327	3 845	670
Householder, husband present	37	15	62	17	24	—	191	24	36	30	35	13
Householder, no husband present	125	17	274	61	62	—	1 192	62	126	64	695	80
Other household member	591	171	1 201	253	362	76	4 636	435	585	233	3 082	577
In group quarters	—	—	19	—	7	7	11	—	—	—	33	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	120	21	342	53	82	—	851	39	76	3	1 006	167
20 to 24 years	195	63	379	128	156	71	1 804	317	123	65	3 305	648
25 to 54 years	1 315	415	2 040	500	708	164	9 206	1 279	1 254	509	8 352	2 090
55 to 64 years	250	97	392	77	102	13	1 436	111	295	72	734	247
65 years and over	54	4	108	6	93	25	419	27	34	13	139	64
With one or more years of college	553	143	684	205	318	109	3 514	425	601	338	3 769	957

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 448	434	2 322	621	1 004	254	10 234	1 349	1 220	449	9 496	2 680
Black	480	160	932	143	131	13	3 448	424	551	202	3 528	514
Other races	6	6	7	—	6	6	34	—	11	11	512	22
Spanish origin ¹	6	—	8	—	—	—	74	19	14	—	463	25

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 934	600	3 261	764	1 141	273	13 674	1 773	1 782	662	8 053	2 439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	478	118	535	184	271	104	2 438	337	417	254	1 536	477
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	347	91	666	166	226	32	3 369	312	271	123	2 390	550
Technicians and related support occupations	21	7	80	29	13	—	299	45	4	—	152	41
Sales occupations	138	19	158	25	89	21	1 343	92	123	64	824	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	65	428	112	124	11	1 727	175	144	59	1 414	408
Service occupations	225	33	405	42	156	42	1 708	160	167	21	1 199	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125	26	114	16	139	6	606	54	480	51	170	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	304	154	444	99	170	46	1 848	312	146	59	1 269	518
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	455	178	1 097	257	179	43	3 705	598	301	154	1 489	674
Construction	250	91	132	20	83	31	649	91	127	79	809	423
Manufacturing	239	89	1 457	358	149	52	4 479	771	253	157	845	342
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	233	123	179	63	21	13	555	120	41	10	361	161
Wholesale trade	37	13	42	—	58	—	438	38	28	—	160	28
Retail trade	220	32	380	94	137	23	2 278	183	180	40	1 687	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	5	140	19	19	—	476	108	111	55	223	47
Business and repair services	43	15	40	—	41	—	282	17	18	—	172	31
Personal services	43	13	130	7	63	19	469	4	28	—	191	—
Professional and related services	460	97	550	185	353	118	2 720	330	360	190	1 308	210
Public administration	109	7	95	—	77	11	605	64	103	38	2 055	973
All other industries	275	115	116	18	140	6	723	47	564	93	242	62
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	5 483	777
Private wage and salary workers	1 284	469	2 483	638	618	190	9 892	1 357	1 007	359	3 901	834
Federal government workers	93	36	64	—	32	11	1 049	210	23	—	8 125	2 005
State and local government workers	377	61	497	108	275	43	1 690	182	451	251	1 136	249
Self-employed workers	175	34	207	18	200	29	1 046	24	248	52	374	128
Unpaid family workers	5	—	10	—	16	—	39	—	53	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	507	147	743	104	266	52	2 454	141	382	113	1 904	363

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 908	593	3 173	734	1 105	273	13 227	1 719	1 724	662	13 083	3 172
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	396	96	692	104	323	36	2 489	191	387	31	2 294	389
\$4,000 to \$5,999	189	41	348	64	145	47	1 578	138	210	88	1 530	207
\$6,000 to \$7,999	209	59	511	94	109	26	1 807	169	279	95	2 059	393
\$8,000 to \$9,999	201	74	528	126	111	17	1 824	283	281	145	1 673	356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	229	634	185	250	100	3 208	545	307	171	2 888	667
\$15,000 to \$19,999	159	37	275	91	75	23	1 023	227	194	103	1 426	576
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	9	81	43	24	—	622	91	42	29	655	314
\$25,000 to \$49,999	132	48	76	21	56	24	448	56	24	—	529	257
\$50,000 or more	23	—	28	6	12	—	228	19	—	—	29	13
Median	\$9 592	\$10 285	\$8 134	\$9 667	\$7 550	\$10 267	\$8 811	\$10 416	\$7 900	\$9 614	\$8 787	\$11 346

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 753	584	2 983	764	1 031	273	12 839	1 773	1 521	637	11 917	3 077
Drive alone	1 312	437	2 013	452	791	182	9 144	1 042	916	301	7 866	1 444
Carpool	441	147	970	312	240	91	3 695	731	605	336	4 051	1 633
Public transportation	32	16	25	—	—	—	53	—	41	9	147	39
Bus or streetcar	32	16	18	—	—	—	28	—	41	9	82	39
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	116	—	129	—	86	—	309	—	117	—	932	37
Other means	—	—	98	—	20	—	268	—	37	16	503	63
Worked at home	33	—	26	—	4	—	247	—	66	—	37	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.31	1.14	1.23	1.20	1.34	1.34	1.55	1.26	1.53
Mean travel time to work	19.9	32.5	15.2	27.9	12.8	23.7	18.7	38.6	18.3	26.9	20.0	39.0
Car, truck, or van	20.9	32.7	15.6	27.9	13.9	23.7	19.0	38.6	19.4	26.2	20.6	39.2
Public transportation	21.5	26.2	19.6	—	—	—	39.6	—	10.5	30.0	34.4	57.6
With a public transportation disability	7	—	21	—	4	—	15	—	—	—	47	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con.											
	Lincoln		Long		Lowndes		Lumpkin		McDuffie		McIntosh	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 597	181	536	144	28 300	3 625	2 549	377	5 433	872	1 693	228
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	832	120	316	104	16 471	2 443	1 486	255	2 810	509	930	158
Householder, wife present	581	94	199	71	10 908	1 808	1 105	241	1 889	341	554	93
Householder, no wife present	44	—	39	—	1 949	177	91	—	335	26	139	22
Other household member	207	26	78	33	3 117	446	187	14	586	142	237	43
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	497	12	103	—	—	—	—	—
Female	765	61	220	40	11 829	1 182	1 063	122	2 623	363	763	70
Householder, husband present	38	10	—	—	216	26	25	—	147	32	—	—
Householder, no husband present	139	21	39	—	2 861	139	171	25	590	55	168	49
Other household member	588	30	181	40	8 379	1 005	794	97	1 880	270	595	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	373	12	73	—	6	6	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	86	6	10	—	2 076	201	156	—	513	25	220	43
20 to 24 years	198	44	96	30	5 151	612	370	44	717	148	210	—
25 to 54 years	1 014	103	369	114	17 658	2 483	1 665	267	3 300	568	1 076	185
55 to 64 years	228	19	45	—	2 715	304	277	59	666	108	136	—
65 years and over	71	9	16	—	700	25	81	7	237	23	51	—
With one or more years of college	346	37	131	34	8 741	796	665	130	1 125	201	300	51
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 045	74	449	123	21 604	3 114	2 488	377	3 736	562	1 098	185
Black	552	107	87	21	6 447	487	10	—	1 697	310	595	43
Other races	—	—	—	—	249	24	51	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	42	19	24	—	338	39	6	—	43	34	17	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 597	181	532	144	26 290	3 464	2 506	377	5 433	872	1 693	228
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	330	31	117	29	5 325	526	424	109	796	154	321	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	286	45	106	33	7 742	934	309	15	1 543	195	274	26
Technicians and related support occupations	14	13	32	18	687	95	20	—	48	40	19	—
Sales occupations	120	23	37	11	3 258	352	98	10	665	80	138	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	9	37	4	3 797	487	191	5	830	75	117	—
Service occupations	131	10	59	—	3 854	289	393	—	647	44	283	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	12	105	13	743	64	295	42	86	22	184	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222	30	54	31	3 294	774	484	105	790	63	228	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	480	53	91	38	5 332	877	601	106	1 571	394	403	68
Construction	57	14	41	20	1 575	285	219	81	381	68	127	53
Manufacturing	550	22	24	12	5 285	977	633	91	1 972	467	413	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	10	37	13	2 095	400	133	5	181	2	50	—
Wholesale trade	47	—	21	—	1 105	67	12	—	152	2	61	—
Retail trade	202	38	104	46	5 177	647	222	38	993	114	294	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	13	17	4	1 178	164	55	10	259	17	5	—
Business and repair services	52	6	8	—	886	52	57	—	127	15	14	—
Personal services	83	10	4	—	1 094	69	109	16	222	22	78	22
Professional and related services	281	25	115	31	5 456	434	650	67	833	125	294	34
Public administration	69	10	54	5	1 496	270	74	14	182	6	140	—
All other industries	168	33	107	13	943	99	342	55	131	34	217	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	—	2 010	161	43	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	967	91	201	67	19 262	2 749	1 444	225	4 014	713	935	175
Federal government workers	58	22	44	25	3 340	471	135	35	136	20	33	—
State and local government workers	280	23	154	22	4 070	247	541	58	689	84	399	34
Self-employed workers	283	45	137	30	1 523	158	409	59	480	33	284	19
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	105	—	20	—	114	22	42	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	430	53	105	27	5 658	448	866	63	1 041	76	499	44
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 548	181	499	129	27 404	3 533	2 469	377	5 178	849	1 528	201
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	354	27	229	26	5 651	517	488	13	1 096	134	399	69
\$4,000 to \$5,999	198	23	26	—	3 192	365	353	81	578	63	248	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	37	60	22	4 149	526	373	49	821	143	172	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	216	11	42	—	3 562	411	332	39	774	150	136	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	204	34	75	40	5 154	758	443	64	1 097	240	367	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123	26	39	23	2 656	532	237	84	381	90	78	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	—	17	7	1 459	191	111	30	132	16	32	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	10	11	11	1 230	204	119	17	257	13	82	—
\$50,000 or more	46	13	—	—	351	29	13	—	42	—	14	10
Median	\$7 480	\$8 636	\$5 577	\$11 453	\$8 399	\$9 745	\$8 123	\$10 352	\$8 243	\$9 127	\$7 360	\$8 882
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 423	175	464	144	25 884	3 548	2 111	371	5 040	848	1 467	226
Drive alone	985	93	391	103	20 256	2 636	1 588	316	3 988	637	1 091	116
Carpool	438	82	73	41	5 628	912	523	55	1 052	211	376	110
Public transportation	28	—	—	—	160	—	8	—	—	—	32	—
Bus or streetcar	28	—	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	32	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	81	6	43	—	1 185	4	281	—	183	—	130	—
Other means	4	—	4	—	721	73	16	6	146	24	36	2
Worked at home	61	—	25	—	350	—	133	—	64	—	28	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 25	1.43	1 09	1 18	1 14	1 17	1 16	1 10	1 14	1 19	1 17	1 41
Mean travel time to work	15 6	25 6	20 9	37 2	16 9	33 2	16 8	35 8	15 1	26 7	17 5	32 3
Car, truck, or van	16 2	26 5	22 1	37 2	17 2	33 1	18 1	36 0	15 6	27 3	17 4	32 4
Public transportation	23 8	—	—	—	21 4	—	10 0	—	—	—	42 2	—
With a public transportation disability	18	9	10	—	126	—	10	10	42	8	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Macon		Madison		Marion		Meriwether		Miller		Mitchell	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 020	1 834	2 807	718	1 209	280	7 255	2 147	2 032	339	5 973	842
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 197	1 451	1 566	456	690	182	3 865	1 223	1 170	179	3 224	600
Householder, wife present	2 098	1 015	1 107	316	405	77	2 506	762	834	129	2 142	303
Householder, no wife present	343	148	131	57	89	52	376	129	80	35	345	105
Other household member	756	288	314	83	196	53	983	332	256	15	726	181
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Female	1 823	383	1 241	262	519	98	3 390	924	862	160	2 749	242
Householder, husband present	50	—	36	—	23	1	68	18	19	—	83	18
Householder, no husband present	497	87	198	75	107	20	689	162	133	3	573	54
Other household member	1 269	290	1 007	187	389	77	2 633	744	710	157	2 093	170
In group quarters	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	351	117	162	49	116	29	428	106	130	—	494	100
20 to 24 years	765	286	307	117	143	47	996	362	298	110	776	122
25 to 54 years	3 180	1 261	1 807	460	720	136	4 801	1 425	1 280	216	3 630	515
55 to 64 years	527	137	423	82	173	59	802	209	215	13	795	105
65 years and over	197	33	108	10	57	9	228	45	109	—	278	—
With one or more years of college	1 274	551	556	170	230	95	1 470	471	548	117	1 201	205
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 320	1 529	2 590	604	722	176	4 542	1 196	1 540	192	3 869	673
Black	1 688	305	203	114	487	104	2 680	949	492	147	2 060	155
Other races	12	—	14	—	—	—	33	2	—	—	44	14
Spanish origin¹	87	31	8	—	5	—	35	8	20	—	37	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 014	1 828	2 807	718	1 209	280	7 255	2 147	2 032	339	5 973	842
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	927	428	455	148	215	92	1 126	319	428	106	903	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	855	196	395	65	166	23	1 407	346	457	75	1 188	119
Technicians and related support occupations	106	36	8	8	13	2	177	77	51	—	148	45
Sales occupations	238	55	174	42	56	13	423	78	159	21	424	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	511	105	213	15	97	8	807	191	247	54	616	11
Service occupations	638	74	328	51	237	23	733	165	211	16	606	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	392	32	283	43	225	58	245	60	500	70	790	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 052	718	507	179	106	35	917	307	171	—	750	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 150	380	839	232	260	49	2 827	950	265	72	1 736	279
Construction	1 300	972	193	108	57	15	201	58	76	26	355	111
Manufacturing	1 036	324	855	258	345	70	3 366	1 234	224	29	1 698	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	89	7	228	66	18	—	446	116	99	38	206	65
Wholesale trade	215	21	117	18	25	8	211	92	105	3	400	94
Retail trade	494	148	219	39	79	7	804	132	250	21	731	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	147	15	109	20	16	—	136	43	94	11	249	9
Business and repair services	129	58	83	31	23	9	86	29	36	4	107	45
Personal services	178	—	164	26	53	3	218	25	79	—	175	19
Professional and related services	781	195	450	73	330	100	1 237	266	373	84	875	88
Public administration	206	32	66	11	60	9	343	97	100	30	246	14
All other industries	439	56	323	68	203	59	207	55	596	93	931	106
Armed forces, at work	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 905	1 612	1 599	555	715	149	5 404	1 750	1 079	138	4 085	712
Federal government workers	77	17	59	22	29	6	126	34	76	43	84	27
State and local government workers	633	152	514	103	325	112	1 402	359	445	100	1 114	59
Self-employed workers	370	53	597	38	133	6	295	4	386	58	690	44
Unpaid family workers	35	—	38	—	7	7	28	—	46	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 112	324	689	202	387	81	1 102	300	447	25	1 046	168
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 845	1 759	2 701	713	1 159	272	7 022	2 084	1 908	325	5 629	772
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 043	208	670	108	399	90	1 104	229	489	48	1 157	130
\$4,000 to \$5,999	701	188	496	127	238	62	681	217	268	55	932	119
\$6,000 to \$7,999	617	152	413	124	122	7	1 584	516	300	16	902	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	546	127	305	86	58	11	948	234	251	77	706	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	816	344	469	162	222	69	1 380	465	372	94	1 116	252
\$15,000 to \$19,999	450	302	155	53	66	27	651	202	125	11	431	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	378	278	130	39	15	6	289	93	36	13	148	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	251	158	50	14	27	—	341	106	67	11	201	50
\$50,000 or more	43	2	13	—	12	—	44	22	—	—	36	—
Median	\$8 225	\$12 486	\$6 893	\$7 960	\$5 517	\$5 484	\$8 300	\$8 684	\$7 313	\$9 130	\$7 609	\$10 237
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 534	1 772	2 273	713	1 095	280	6 758	2 095	1 779	331	5 489	812
Drive alone	2 713	738	1 642	389	651	111	4 531	1 197	1 426	218	3 817	537
Carpool	1 821	1 034	631	324	444	169	2 227	898	353	113	1 672	275
Public transportation	32	2	16	—	12	—	95	23	16	—	37	7
Bus or streetcar	32	2	16	—	12	—	26	9	16	—	16	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only	235	9	191	5	33	—	235	16	120	8	263	14
Other means	93	51	16	—	—	—	63	13	22	—	59	9
Worked at home	126	—	311	—	69	—	104	—	95	—	125	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.67	1.21	1.39	1.35	1.75	1.25	1.38	1.13	1.24	1.22	1.25
Mean travel time to work	minutes—25.3	45.5	18.8	30.3	19.0	35.4	18.8	29.2	15.3	32.4	16.3	31.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes—25.6	44.9	19.7	30.5	19.3	35.4	19.3	29.5	16.0	33.1	16.5	31.8
Public transportation	minutes—30.0	45.0	20.0	—	30.0	—	15.3	20.9	15.0	—	19.4	60.0
With a public transportation disability	7	2	8	—	6	6	30	3	17	—	11	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 121	2 535	1 857	606	4 084	1 000	7 067	1 816	63 741	14 649	9 314	2 203
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 577	2 002	1 084	316	2 169	577	3 987	1 141	35 815	9 162	4 872	1 332
Householder, wife present	2 241	1 329	700	209	1 555	409	3 110	936	24 217	6 818	3 429	1 083
Householder, no wife present	425	228	126	70	114	37	169	44	3 560	669	280	21
Other household member	895	429	238	37	477	108	708	161	7 069	1 619	1 086	202
In group quarters	16	16	20	—	23	23	—	—	969	56	77	26
Female	2 544	533	773	290	1 915	423	3 080	675	27 926	5 487	4 442	871
Householder, husband present	136	7	2	—	70	26	50	16	930	129	118	36
Householder, no husband present	567	102	165	43	431	86	493	113	7 127	938	804	128
Other household member	1 752	424	582	247	1 414	311	2 537	546	19 830	4 408	3 481	705
In group quarters	89	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	39	12	39	2
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	358	145	116	44	277	91	455	71	4 226	698	779	67
20 to 24 years	925	419	263	91	677	245	1 073	289	9 345	2 130	1 229	299
25 to 34 years	3 879	1 732	1 125	430	2 519	644	4 892	1 370	41 114	10 100	6 088	1 617
35 to 44 years	683	190	253	32	495	20	509	57	7 332	1 467	939	211
45 years and over	276	49	100	9	116	—	138	29	1 724	254	279	9
With one or more years of college	1 261	478	378	189	1 010	339	1 335	491	20 365	3 252	2 103	610
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 932	1 817	1 392	503	2 746	737	7 067	1 816	46 355	10 493	7 046	1 693
Black	2 163	698	465	103	1 320	253	—	—	16 250	4 000	2 235	483
Other races	26	20	—	—	18	10	—	—	1 136	156	33	27
Spanish origin¹	21	18	6	—	13	—	19	3	891	158	62	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 121	2 535	1 853	606	4 077	1 000	7 067	1 816	61 469	13 734	9 314	2 203
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	893	305	238	79	610	132	1 179	367	12 799	1 638	1 765	604
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 036	205	248	60	978	286	1 390	299	18 710	3 672	2 180	328
Technicians and related support occupations	89	39	—	—	76	37	21	2	1 759	299	188	41
Sales occupations	345	72	91	12	395	72	433	70	7 463	1 296	911	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	602	94	157	48	507	177	936	227	9 488	2 077	1 081	186
Service occupations	862	177	317	161	551	89	429	78	8 102	1 146	1 114	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	35	220	47	455	81	198	7	319	80	154	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 409	1 081	201	85	394	185	991	305	7 752	2 515	1 194	426
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 724	732	629	174	1 089	227	2 880	760	13 787	4 683	2 907	745
Construction	1 290	1 085	72	40	188	70	346	88	3 048	965	566	208
Manufacturing	1 619	518	617	208	1 226	353	4 315	1 240	15 861	5 592	3 244	913
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	517	306	32	8	98	32	161	62	3 978	1 023	651	234
Wholesale trade	93	13	58	26	173	24	130	64	2 529	674	246	55
Retail trade	630	134	181	47	761	185	621	84	10 661	1 824	1 684	281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	15	55	13	183	54	172	19	4 868	852	296	53
Business and repair services	75	37	66	41	66	35	58	20	2 324	388	170	62
Personal services	404	59	78	26	203	52	78	35	2 604	338	269	12
Professional and related services	951	239	325	97	535	100	713	166	11 673	1 420	1 708	337
Public administration	145	40	142	41	129	23	178	19	2 730	430	214	34
All other industries	288	89	227	59	515	72	295	19	1 193	228	266	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	2 272	915	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 968	2 239	1 395	524	3 078	871	5 500	1 568	48 101	11 933	7 243	1 839
Federal government workers	89	4	48	—	86	12	146	35	3 811	1 340	169	24
State and local government workers	803	205	284	63	455	61	894	155	9 221	1 056	1 303	262
Self-employed workers	248	87	127	19	425	56	494	58	2 538	320	544	63
Unpaid family workers	13	—	3	—	40	—	33	—	70	—	55	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 311	427	406	135	842	239	1 244	347	11 326	1 796	1 973	304
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 926	2 433	1 781	592	4 001	984	6 856	1 772	61 328	14 225	8 930	2 163
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 353	371	417	155	1 029	219	816	156	10 803	1 762	1 749	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999	698	206	312	131	539	161	668	154	6 102	1 086	804	145
\$6,000 to \$7,999	826	203	288	49	524	125	1 202	254	8 048	2 060	1 020	149
\$8,000 to \$9,999	804	337	217	87	566	112	1 136	216	8 468	2 407	1 187	307
\$10,000 to \$14,999	965	498	236	70	708	206	1 981	618	14 798	3 906	2 300	757
\$15,000 to \$19,999	616	384	192	77	283	78	504	197	6 793	1 776	1 038	362
\$20,000 to \$24,999	466	333	30	4	185	65	271	71	2 664	623	421	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	183	86	70	19	127	12	199	84	2 835	538	346	131
\$50,000 or more	15	15	19	—	40	6	79	22	817	67	65	—
Median	\$8 214	\$10 693	\$7 122	\$6 408	\$7 651	\$7 792	\$9 306	\$10 481	\$9 349	\$9 832	\$9 503	\$11 352
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 698	2 470	1 641	587	3 641	905	6 755	1 793	58 857	14 083	8 652	2 178
Drive alone	3 377	1 131	1 229	454	2 649	647	4 818	1 080	47 334	10 516	6 480	1 464
Carpool	2 321	1 339	412	133	992	258	1 937	713	11 523	3 567	2 192	714
Public transportation	42	16	28	—	95	68	33	23	1 440	218	40	20
Bus or streetcar	31	16	28	—	89	68	33	23	1 413	218	27	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	300	46	124	—	176	—	129	—	1 441	173	400	—
Other means	41	3	38	19	41	27	102	—	614	175	123	5
Worked at home	40	—	26	—	131	—	48	—	1 389	—	99	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.50	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.31	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work	minutes—25.4	42.2	16.4	27.6	18.7	33.6	18.2	33.9	18.8	27.8	17.7	31.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes—26.3	42.7	17.3	27.9	18.4	31.3	18.5	33.9	18.6	27.7	18.3	31.6
Public transportation	minutes—43.6	60.0	11.8	—	44.1	58.0	28.9	41.1	29.7	38.8	10.6	15.0
With a public transportation disability	28	28	17	14	6	—	28	11	169	52	15	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total outside		total outside		total outside		total outside		total outside		total outside	
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 001	576	1 649	391	3 614	652	6 290	2 191	3 967	947	3 212	586
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 249	370	968	256	1 635	357	3 880	1 659	2 170	594	1 790	321
Householder, wife present -----	860	275	620	180	1 182	261	2 357	974	1 723	489	1 363	262
Householder, no wife present -----	92	42	61	—	93	—	550	266	170	48	74	2
Other household member -----	297	53	287	76	360	96	931	419	277	57	331	57
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	22	—
Female -----	752	206	681	135	1 979	295	2 410	532	1 797	353	1 422	265
Householder, husband present -----	11	—	14	—	39	—	53	17	26	2	35	16
Householder, no husband present -----	205	83	84	8	399	47	536	122	231	51	284	52
Other household member -----	536	123	583	127	1 541	248	1 771	393	1 527	287	1 103	197
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	13	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	192	29	89	10	327	56	411	157	274	49	227	—
20 to 24 years -----	321	126	196	50	479	81	1 049	456	579	136	412	125
25 to 54 years -----	1 245	366	1 055	260	2 452	449	4 043	1 477	2 667	688	2 040	394
55 to 64 years -----	147	42	194	11	324	54	643	92	361	67	351	51
65 years and over -----	96	13	115	60	32	12	144	9	86	7	182	16
With one or more years of college -----	666	250	391	174	681	251	1 951	481	609	168	650	164
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	1 653	463	1 176	280	3 452	642	3 868	1 626	3 909	909	2 829	528
Black -----	348	113	468	111	149	10	2 370	537	34	18	347	44
Other races -----	—	—	5	—	13	—	52	28	24	20	36	14
Spanish origin ¹ -----	17	17	14	—	—	—	40	20	—	—	77	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	2 001	576	1 649	391	3 614	652	6 249	2 150	3 967	947	3 212	586
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	507	188	361	163	796	224	1 217	338	601	149	507	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	352	75	226	43	911	95	1 452	386	800	131	651	85
Technicians and related support occupations -----	27	14	6	—	99	15	188	73	63	13	—	—
Sales occupations -----	99	7	82	16	455	61	395	92	313	35	266	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	226	54	138	27	357	19	869	221	424	83	385	64
Service occupations -----	154	83	174	21	471	87	712	131	503	67	373	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	208	32	170	16	103	—	424	104	84	15	574	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	259	93	232	45	538	121	811	446	607	181	443	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	521	105	486	103	795	125	1 633	745	1 372	404	664	126
Construction -----	268	68	86	16	375	87	360	170	411	175	279	67
Manufacturing -----	318	125	444	86	687	89	2 070	1 052	1 443	390	654	156
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	129	35	30	—	187	2	273	148	187	49	179	33
Wholesale trade -----	94	48	24	19	50	12	78	9	87	35	125	21
Retail trade -----	231	28	114	6	693	147	736	192	464	47	366	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	37	—	69	29	85	—	204	36	155	33	124	16
Business and repair services -----	80	17	47	—	68	10	125	50	61	19	85	37
Personal services -----	65	4	111	15	147	40	229	59	53	6	124	—
Professional and related services -----	417	167	373	167	993	229	1 433	209	627	61	496	153
Public administration -----	105	66	48	5	202	27	238	97	146	67	138	—
All other industries -----	257	18	303	48	127	9	503	128	333	65	642	85
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 048	314	908	189	2 349	449	4 387	1 775	2 936	764	2 023	472
Federal government workers -----	157	74	49	5	37	—	218	107	103	45	29	—
State and local government workers -----	450	143	347	109	839	151	1 240	227	550	70	574	108
Self-employed workers -----	323	45	309	79	344	52	432	82	366	68	472	2
Unpaid family workers -----	23	—	36	9	45	—	13	—	12	—	114	4
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	459	77	530	129	928	102	1 227	341	850	181	861	87
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	1 953	563	1 575	380	3 467	630	6 020	2 114	3 870	924	2 994	582
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	434	81	411	49	779	109	1 134	227	627	73	823	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	206	54	236	83	625	91	784	246	588	103	564	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	288	46	301	54	410	65	766	214	638	169	383	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	263	130	139	15	471	74	564	145	583	100	418	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	439	162	296	100	643	142	1 528	754	904	284	445	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	114	26	57	22	299	83	627	299	295	102	159	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	89	43	57	15	92	51	248	125	98	51	118	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	120	21	47	24	76	—	279	80	134	39	65	2
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	31	18	72	15	90	24	3	3	19	19
Median -----	\$8 369	\$9 546	\$6 934	\$8 533	\$7 607	\$9 351	\$9 156	\$10 922	\$8 281	\$10 164	\$6 574	\$8 880
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 763	569	1 452	360	3 269	636	5 713	2 151	3 748	936	2 947	586
Drive alone -----	1 389	441	1 044	234	2 449	434	3 833	1 138	2 758	575	2 249	390
Carpool -----	374	128	408	126	820	202	1 880	1 013	990	361	698	196
Public transportation -----	7	7	3	—	12	—	47	23	23	11	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	7	7	3	—	12	—	47	23	23	11	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	80	—	96	—	164	16	334	13	60	—	180	—
Other means -----	24	—	35	31	45	—	86	4	73	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	127	—	63	—	124	—	110	—	63	—	85	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.30	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.43	1.17	1.30	1.17	1.26
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.9	26.3	18.5	28.0	17.6	33.4	18.0	31.6	20.2	37.2	15.8	30.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.3	25.5	19.0	28.0	18.3	34.1	18.5	31.4	20.5	37.0	16.6	30.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	90.0	90.0	60.0	—	20.0	—	40.3	70.3	33.3	53.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	6	—	5	—	12	12	28	10	8	—	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

	Pike		Polk		Pulaski		Putnam		Quitman		Rabun	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 646	563	10 194	1 735	2 715	368	3 577	767	219	75	4 652	1 017
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	782	253	5 708	1 284	1 417	201	2 229	603	169	64	2 606	574
Householder, wife present	602	185	4 145	943	1 010	175	1 556	447	119	44	1 890	438
Householder, no wife present	57	32	525	126	116	—	156	64	6	—	146	20
Other household member	123	36	1 038	215	291	26	517	92	44	20	559	105
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Female	864	310	4 486	451	1 298	167	1 348	164	50	11	2 046	443
Householder, husband present	13	6	89	6	30	—	35	—	—	—	33	5
Householder, no husband present	172	70	854	27	309	34	302	12	—	—	362	86
Other household member	667	234	3 543	418	959	133	1 011	152	50	11	1 646	347
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	86	15	682	47	113	—	288	51	7	—	361	86
20 to 24 years	209	102	1 369	259	383	64	525	105	21	17	723	167
25 to 54 years	1 115	413	6 624	1 222	1 740	223	2 251	530	121	53	2 905	651
55 to 64 years	165	26	1 189	181	297	81	403	79	53	5	481	78
65 years and over	71	7	330	26	182	—	110	2	17	—	182	35
With one or more years of college	478	194	2 299	487	739	67	691	172	46	16	980	204
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 278	449	8 880	1 594	2 030	298	2 190	528	156	43	4 581	989
Black	357	114	1 275	125	652	62	1 387	239	63	32	69	28
Other races	11	—	39	16	33	8	—	—	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	86	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	1 646	563	10 160	1 723	2 698	368	3 577	767	219	75	4 652	1 017
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	362	172	1 715	371	498	68	561	135	34	11	623	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	333	70	2 125	169	638	67	542	72	37	—	990	230
Technicians and related support occupations	27	—	179	27	73	13	62	20	—	—	100	37
Sales occupations	92	9	737	58	275	45	198	12	30	—	402	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	214	61	1 209	84	290	9	282	40	7	—	488	98
Service occupations	167	26	1 042	97	337	23	424	26	19	—	545	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	29	170	24	299	10	249	25	25	—	103	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139	63	1 431	437	436	96	500	185	5	—	766	224
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	401	203	3 677	625	490	104	1 301	324	99	64	1 625	351
Construction	115	59	586	250	136	37	222	124	8	—	419	90
Manufacturing	404	203	4 529	812	616	137	1 293	236	68	59	1 970	514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	12	502	124	225	27	418	220	19	—	216	58
Wholesale trade	30	4	481	103	95	30	64	19	5	—	113	55
Retail trade	119	16	1 207	72	292	55	384	43	40	—	620	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	26	271	40	33	7	43	12	5	—	171	28
Business and repair services	28	6	204	48	89	5	51	—	—	—	96	7
Personal services	65	11	322	19	108	—	69	—	—	—	171	24
Professional and related services	407	168	1 505	179	580	44	581	86	21	11	610	52
Public administration	89	16	302	26	134	5	184	15	24	—	58	13
All other industries	258	42	251	50	390	21	268	12	29	5	208	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	34	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	946	395	8 031	1 376	1 874	285	2 595	641	110	59	3 692	957
Federal government workers	62	13	150	41	75	5	74	3	7	—	80	13
State and local government workers	401	146	1 326	195	457	50	604	90	48	11	420	7
Self-employed workers	204	9	633	123	309	28	275	19	45	5	419	40
Unpaid family workers	33	—	54	—	—	—	29	14	9	—	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	422	101	1 863	177	599	25	569	62	42	14	944	228
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 591	561	9 843	1 693	2 570	355	3 399	753	173	64	4 490	993
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	389	62	1 839	187	610	42	696	91	28	6	953	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	303	106	924	146	332	9	319	79	40	19	564	120
\$6,000 to \$7,999	207	94	1 132	88	410	108	566	93	18	7	742	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	184	105	1 360	290	350	39	464	89	9	5	763	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	320	153	2 930	567	484	102	674	162	36	4	871	233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	12	888	232	166	55	360	83	30	23	268	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	27	505	139	96	—	247	154	5	—	171	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	2	204	44	94	—	60	2	—	—	138	19
\$50,000 or more	7	—	61	—	28	—	13	—	7	—	20	10
Median	\$7 000	\$8 352	\$9 510	\$10 724	\$7 673	\$8 949	\$8 511	\$10 506	\$8 111	\$8 000	\$7 962	\$8 493
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 380	563	9 652	1 709	2 485	364	3 241	767	205	75	4 385	1 010
Drive alone	969	323	7 238	1 021	1 869	220	2 140	393	125	14	2 861	563
Carpool	411	240	2 414	688	616	144	1 101	374	80	61	1 524	447
Public transportation	5	—	90	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Bus or streetcar	5	—	46	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	115	—	297	9	87	4	237	—	14	—	105	7
Other means	28	—	84	12	45	—	28	—	—	—	64	—
Worked at home	118	—	71	—	88	—	71	—	—	—	91	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.36	1.16	1.31	1.17	1.33	1.26	1.45	1.30	1.85	1.25	1.35
Mean travel time to work	18.6	29.7	16.1	34.2	12.7	26.5	18.3	39.4	19.8	26.4	19.1	30.2
Car, truck, or van	19.8	29.7	16.4	34.2	12.4	26.7	19.3	39.4	20.7	26.4	19.5	30.4
Public transportation	15.0	—	11.8	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	34.3	—
With a public transportation disability	2	2	77	10	34	—	35	—	3	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Randolph		Richmond		Rockdale		Schley		Screven		Seminole	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 802	505	88 431	24 142	11 410	5 522	1 163	446	4 723	757	2 832	623
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 721	305	51 423	14 920	6 304	3 385	769	326	2 801	512	1 585	408
Householder, wife present	1 120	205	30 729	11 324	4 216	2 306	509	220	1 785	302	1 067	315
Householder, no wife present	126	49	5 334	1 163	562	349	59	19	307	64	190	14
Other household member	433	45	8 285	2 346	1 441	702	201	87	709	146	258	79
In group quarters	42	5	7 075	87	85	28	—	—	—	—	70	—
Female	1 081	200	37 008	9 222	5 106	2 137	394	120	1 922	245	1 247	215
Householder, husband present	22	—	1 070	250	109	54	6	—	39	—	20	—
Householder, no husband present	235	41	9 756	1 589	805	383	96	34	434	61	291	22
Other household member	796	159	24 612	7 383	4 192	1 700	292	86	1 449	184	922	193
In group quarters	28	—	1 570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	200	18	8 800	1 432	923	334	99	36	415	71	209	44
20 to 24 years	399	87	14 199	3 055	1 577	870	138	57	801	226	332	48
25 to 54 years	1 601	311	55 766	17 411	7 807	3 863	782	335	2 853	411	1 736	441
55 to 64 years	454	79	7 582	1 979	922	410	97	15	487	49	385	48
65 years and over	148	10	2 084	265	181	45	47	3	167	—	170	42
With one or more years of college	508	134	29 330	8 582	3 038	1 364	204	34	978	200	597	173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 558	250	61 048	20 336	9 424	4 335	885	340	3 025	550	2 202	558
Black	1 233	255	25 353	3 628	1 900	1 174	278	106	1 665	207	534	65
Other races	11	—	2 030	178	86	13	—	—	33	—	96	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	1 722	199	80	16	6	—	52	36	84	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 802	505	74 779	22 240	11 410	5 522	1 163	446	4 706	740	2 832	623
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	455	153	17 548	5 375	1 996	851	161	76	604	147	494	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	459	31	24 372	7 730	2 936	1 145	253	86	1 017	44	711	131
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	3 224	964	239	68	12	—	44	—	2	—
Sales occupations	180	4	8 044	2 470	1 068	334	62	6	400	—	368	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	275	27	13 104	4 296	1 629	743	179	80	573	44	341	60
Service occupations	393	18	11 140	1 854	1 088	400	105	—	518	67	252	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	524	59	476	211	69	40	80	7	416	31	446	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	277	48	8 993	3 275	1 742	894	199	80	587	149	350	192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	694	196	12 250	3 795	3 579	2 192	365	197	1 564	302	579	129
Construction	131	73	4 130	1 620	989	542	78	35	149	59	197	138
Manufacturing	664	184	12 921	4 654	4 446	2 552	582	314	2 074	399	370	119
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	88	24	4 210	1 413	518	234	17	8	91	29	220	46
Wholesale trade	87	3	2 568	985	707	452	17	—	244	32	203	22
Retail trade	412	18	12 880	3 366	1 540	572	115	12	611	52	541	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122	—	4 193	1 587	485	201	16	—	126	16	129	41
Business and repair services	10	—	2 397	717	285	140	7	—	56	11	50	13
Personal services	132	—	2 949	436	262	79	35	—	131	—	103	—
Professional and related services	537	132	21 868	5 121	1 656	559	109	19	595	107	343	75
Public administration	119	16	5 031	1 734	354	77	116	56	168	—	131	6
All other industries	500	55	1 632	607	168	114	71	2	461	35	545	19
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13 652	1 902	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 924	376	50 148	16 170	9 375	5 001	811	359	3 485	627	1 690	403
Federal government workers	61	6	21 038	4 511	96	36	63	35	169	28	71	—
State and local government workers	407	99	14 345	2 817	1 280	314	172	42	543	78	429	100
Self-employed workers	373	24	2 773	590	571	142	117	10	492	24	515	90
Unpaid family workers	37	—	127	54	88	29	—	—	34	—	127	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	694	98	13 570	2 843	2 330	840	279	97	856	56	625	113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 622	480	84 831	23 597	11 097	5 379	1 132	446	4 565	757	2 610	606
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	842	117	15 712	2 757	2 058	696	276	75	1 218	136	751	152
\$4,000 to \$5,999	301	77	8 586	1 693	1 007	394	121	47	565	106	402	130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	466	41	12 013	2 822	1 172	475	118	45	618	109	346	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	243	83	10 533	2 910	1 115	623	167	85	658	156	176	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	484	110	17 561	5 170	2 953	1 756	296	136	800	117	487	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114	32	9 857	3 790	1 286	734	45	17	355	84	206	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	4	5 076	2 376	678	340	28	11	120	25	155	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	12	4 541	1 814	717	323	81	30	118	24	68	6
\$50,000 or more	73	4	952	265	111	38	—	—	113	—	19	—
Median	\$6 721	\$8 120	\$9 159	\$11 129	\$10 197	\$10 906	\$8 611	\$9 318	\$7 617	\$8 353	\$6 879	\$7 167
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 411	499	75 953	23 548	10 805	5 458	1 078	429	4 445	731	2 462	603
Drive alone	1 580	229	58 659	18 051	8 083	3 821	762	291	3 173	356	1 907	441
Carpool	831	270	17 294	5 497	2 722	1 637	316	138	1 272	375	555	162
Public transportation	—	—	1 971	101	49	36	—	—	—	—	20	20
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 758	86	30	30	—	—	—	—	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	220	—	8 472	176	173	—	41	—	132	—	149	—
Other means	105	6	1 357	317	90	28	22	17	35	26	119	—
Worked at home	66	—	678	—	293	—	22	—	111	—	82	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.56	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.22	1.21	1.26	1.20	1.44	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.4	36.3	19.8	26.7	20.7	28.8	14.8	23.2	17.5	36.1	17.4	32.5
Car, truck, or van	17.7	36.7	20.4	26.7	20.8	28.7	14.8	23.1	17.8	36.7	18.2	32.6
Public transportation	—	—	31.4	48.0	34.6	40.8	—	—	—	—	31.8	31.8
With a public transportation disability	60	19	346	51	36	7	10	—	25	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 610	1 837	5 151	1 137	1 015	461	5 959	970	599	154	167	35
Householder, wife present	5 935	1 272	3 849	860	737	380	3 850	620	373	113	124	35
Householder, no wife present	774	168	340	43	75	17	521	67	55	—	27	—
Other household member	1 901	397	893	231	203	64	1 503	275	171	41	16	—
In group quarters	—	—	69	3	—	—	85	8	—	—	—	—
Female	8 835	1 451	4 230	582	645	206	5 062	743	421	128	174	44
Householder, husband present	220	36	114	13	32	1	162	16	17	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	1 836	141	633	52	163	52	1 128	78	84	23	45	—
Other household member	6 779	1 274	3 392	513	450	153	3 601	649	320	105	125	44
In group quarters	—	—	91	4	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 378	224	577	131	135	24	812	148	69	19	29	20
20 to 24 years	2 248	421	1 341	241	185	77	2 135	402	112	59	24	12
25 to 54 years	11 067	2 167	5 921	1 081	1 014	434	6 644	1 028	651	181	180	23
55 to 64 years	2 198	461	1 252	201	261	91	1 117	92	130	21	69	13
65 years and over	554	15	290	65	65	41	313	43	58	2	39	11
With one or more years of college	3 627	802	2 357	361	432	221	3 298	391	273	137	59	12

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 037	2 502	8 469	1 600	1 073	516	7 115	1 041	587	199	163	25
Black	4 274	784	867	111	587	151	3 804	672	431	83	178	54
Other races	134	2	45	11	—	—	102	—	2	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	91	18	38	—	27	12	77	2	2	—	2	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 436	3 285	9 349	1 713	1 634	650	11 021	1 713	1 009	271	341	79
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 791	526	1 381	182	296	122	2 338	207	202	69	53	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 654	821	2 087	323	365	121	2 820	431	215	72	90	38
Technicians and related support occupations	371	136	238	23	51	11	290	66	7	2	—	—
Sales occupations	1 886	216	668	127	130	29	804	133	88	29	22	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 397	469	1 181	173	184	81	1 726	232	120	41	68	38
Service occupations	2 056	237	962	147	216	89	1 341	119	91	17	42	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	323	66	149	17	262	82	668	106	142	11	51	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 037	471	1 475	358	146	98	1 381	276	95	42	32	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 575	1 164	3 295	686	349	138	2 473	574	264	60	73	13
Construction	622	152	576	123	38	29	717	138	46	31	11	5
Manufacturing	6 707	1 472	4 763	1 019	411	221	2 885	620	260	47	76	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	881	286	306	74	58	25	575	142	98	49	8	2
Wholesale trade	635	108	185	10	40	3	462	73	34	15	4	—
Retail trade	2 798	429	953	159	205	48	1 623	200	105	31	44	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	793	99	280	27	63	45	366	25	35	12	13	5
Business and repair services	316	36	146	18	31	5	156	19	29	—	11	—
Personal services	716	69	241	29	141	52	275	9	42	—	13	—
Professional and related services	2 915	486	1 526	207	346	169	2 689	256	179	64	60	6
Public administration	586	81	219	21	118	14	429	51	65	5	63	27
All other industries	467	67	154	26	183	39	844	180	116	17	38	—
Armed forces, at work	9	3	32	6	26	17	—	—	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 952	2 735	7 582	1 489	907	405	7 732	1 478	620	195	166	39
Federal government workers	215	55	120	30	115	43	193	25	24	11	—	—
State and local government workers	2 425	403	1 063	113	371	112	2 181	164	228	51	106	27
Self-employed workers	797	95	581	80	244	94	852	38	148	25	62	13
Unpaid family workers	56	—	35	7	23	13	63	8	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 476	567	1 662	287	474	163	2 217	347	309	60	105	32

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 852	3 201	9 155	1 670	1 519	602	10 693	1 686	986	270	308	62
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 569	504	1 325	204	385	53	2 281	342	261	61	82	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 082	311	1 072	211	187	45	1 442	151	101	4	27	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 887	484	1 545	250	234	111	1 751	327	151	46	93	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 476	633	1 634	280	156	105	1 415	252	99	12	33	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 234	655	2 333	396	338	164	2 005	322	192	64	45	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 332	313	660	203	85	33	931	110	73	37	14	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	633	176	257	50	82	53	396	92	80	38	2	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	470	96	234	61	50	38	386	64	19	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	169	29	15	15	2	—	86	26	10	—	8	—
Median	\$7 922	\$8 953	\$8 778	\$9 214	\$7 603	\$9 752	\$7 854	\$8 183	\$7 735	\$10 623	\$6 968	\$6 833

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 080	3 258	8 768	1 662	1 542	659	10 072	1 631	895	275	274	79
Drive alone	12 059	2 330	6 638	1 116	1 206	528	7 325	1 005	563	164	176	38
Carpool	4 021	928	2 130	546	336	131	2 747	626	332	111	98	41
Public transportation	396	10	21	6	5	5	124	2	3	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	6	16	6	5	5	2	2	3	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	678	5	394	16	89	3	606	41	70	7	54	—
Other means	165	15	95	35	14	—	151	39	14	—	3	—
Worked at home	126	—	103	—	10	—	68	—	38	—	10	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.15	1.23	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.31	1.32	1.38	1.29	1.54
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.2	29.7	16.1	29.7	19.4	26.8	15.6	29.9	22.5	36.3	16.7	32.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.5	29.8	16.4	29.9	19.2	26.3	16.0	31.2	23.7	36.8	18.8	32.9
Public transportation	minutes... 15.8	20.0	42.6	60.0	99.0	99.0	14.3	20.0	55.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	36	—	7	—	—	—	53	2	—	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 652	505	1 158	213	2 295	843	1 754	257	8 480	1 674	7 120	1 496
Householder, wife present	2 004	398	703	109	1 771	624	1 055	174	6 061	1 126	4 970	930
Householder, no wife present	172	29	147	43	121	45	193	36	671	125	704	153
Other household member	463	65	295	48	389	160	506	47	1 748	423	1 296	413
In group quarters	13	13	13	13	14	14	—	—	—	—	150	—
Female	2 245	439	971	139	1 786	514	1 315	169	6 136	733	5 358	808
Householder, husband present	63	20	34	10	48	8	12	—	206	29	176	—
Householder, no husband present	421	72	250	35	351	81	361	21	1 300	162	1 092	151
Other household member	1 761	347	687	94	1 387	425	942	148	4 630	542	4 046	657
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	377	66	142	21	303	208	239	40	1 078	192	1 184	160
20 to 24 years	485	71	260	62	497	159	410	66	1 888	347	1 905	392
25 to 54 years	3 263	723	1 404	247	2 712	838	1 898	254	9 257	1 512	7 760	1 566
55 to 64 years	525	72	247	12	466	141	342	42	1 862	304	1 258	161
65 years and over	247	12	76	10	103	11	180	24	531	52	371	25
With one or more years of college	1 095	241	493	119	796	168	774	87	3 844	722	3 239	457

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 026	744	1 447	199	3 327	1 150	1 797	301	10 263	1 869	9 878	1 826
Black	825	185	663	153	754	207	1 272	125	4 323	538	2 538	478
Other races	46	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	62	—
Spanish origin ¹	68	2	13	13	24	11	12	—	150	28	75	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 897	944	2 129	352	4 081	1 357	3 069	426	14 616	2 407	12 465	2 304
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	852	222	385	93	599	154	577	124	3 061	481	2 146	153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 027	124	407	56	830	273	841	100	3 501	515	3 211	608
Technicians and related support occupations	58	15	67	34	74	20	83	50	489	78	382	97
Sales occupations	331	24	127	—	234	71	359	36	1 227	243	1 022	197
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	638	85	213	22	522	182	399	14	1 785	194	1 807	314
Service occupations	890	202	232	11	395	103	322	32	1 796	92	1 550	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	662	82	243	8	467	76	335	21	985	99	693	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	390	137	247	50	418	122	213	35	1 821	421	1 494	415
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 076	177	615	134	1 372	629	781	114	3 452	799	3 371	942
Construction	213	32	243	21	113	34	47	13	618	152	831	231
Manufacturing	826	206	458	128	1 400	688	821	158	4 006	835	3 283	1 045
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	214	61	176	35	171	48	114	12	765	137	533	106
Wholesale trade	249	18	41	10	239	92	148	—	578	156	494	106
Retail trade	695	95	240	34	450	153	518	66	1 910	289	1 850	196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	229	39	65	8	121	5	84	2	519	45	494	106
Business and repair services	44	—	37	—	60	25	137	43	345	103	481	76
Personal services	112	23	81	2	123	9	117	6	661	85	567	15
Professional and related services	760	140	383	69	703	98	542	76	3 241	403	2 316	232
Public administration	839	227	106	19	196	79	157	18	556	37	723	101
All other industries	716	103	299	26	505	126	384	32	1 417	165	893	90
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 495	464	1 289	237	2 839	1 090	2 182	352	10 442	1 839	8 645	1 876
Federal government workers	158	43	70	36	89	4	147	—	337	49	325	42
State and local government workers	1 405	309	480	56	604	183	382	57	2 445	305	2 442	286
Self-employed workers	729	128	263	23	524	76	323	17	1 274	214	1 043	81
Unpaid family workers	110	—	27	—	25	4	35	—	118	—	23	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	137	466	82	640	191	685	50	2 578	336	2 611	280

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 693	885	2 023	331	4 000	1 317	2 950	426	14 110	2 345	11 972	2 225
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 241	243	487	60	895	281	818	111	2 771	438	2 629	363
\$4,000 to \$5,999	768	86	317	68	474	142	495	56	1 633	169	1 220	173
\$6,000 to \$7,999	764	157	302	44	696	147	402	30	2 083	292	1 579	403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	577	150	224	19	672	291	316	82	1 837	327	1 798	331
\$10,000 to \$14,999	795	135	315	71	720	293	443	88	3 177	613	2 617	682
\$15,000 to \$19,999	296	91	168	43	288	117	228	21	1 121	217	1 041	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	11	63	—	125	18	148	—	692	138	439	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	—	98	26	113	28	50	11	667	151	486	74
\$50,000 or more	45	12	49	—	17	—	50	—	129	—	163	5
Median	\$6 884	\$7 446	\$7 374	\$7 705	\$7 813	\$8 608	\$6 806	\$8 390	\$8 618	\$9 673	\$8 621	\$9 048

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 442	936	1 912	352	3 744	1 337	2 722	426	13 293	2 338	11 468	2 227
Drive alone	3 504	594	1 275	201	2 690	782	2 021	299	10 057	1 458	8 804	1 662
Carpool	938	342	637	151	1 054	555	701	127	3 236	880	2 664	565
Public transportation	20	—	27	—	16	—	32	—	37	—	107	14
Bus or streetcar	20	—	27	—	16	—	14	—	21	—	28	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	149	—	75	—	146	9	209	—	574	14	496	44
Other means	87	8	30	—	51	11	20	—	238	55	197	19
Worked at home	199	—	85	—	124	—	86	—	474	—	210	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.29	1.26	1.42	1.20	1.33	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.30	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.5	28.4	16.9	33.1	17.6	25.0	13.3	27.0	17.3	32.0	16.7	32.8
Car, truck, or van	16.4	28.5	16.9	33.1	17.6	25.2	13.6	27.0	17.6	32.7	17.1	33.6
Public transportation	91.5	—	30.6	—	99.0	—	8.7	—	25.0	—	15.3	15.0
With a public transportation disability	34	—	43	24	27	16	—	—	86	15	114	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con											
Counties—Con											
Toombs		Towns		Treutlen		Troup		Turner		Twiggs	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
7 632	1 506	1 503	270	1 382	222	20 883	4 222	3 208	552	1 965	862
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 953	816	793	141	645	11 869	2 645	1 775	343	1 360	656
Householder, wife present	2 712	511	543	83	543	7 886	1 882	1 377	259	1 054	516
Householder, no wife present	314	43	86	17	5	1 302	230	119	43	123	76
Other household member	907	242	146	41	97	2 617	499	279	41	183	64
In group quarters	20	20	18	—	—	64	34	—	—	—	—
Female	3 679	690	710	129	737	9 014	1 577	1 433	209	605	206
Householder, husband present	154	41	15	—	39	238	15	58	4	11	—
Householder, no husband present	757	52	155	56	111	1 806	251	233	35	109	35
Other household member	2 768	597	511	73	587	6 889	1 299	1 142	170	485	171
In group quarters	—	—	29	—	—	81	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	517	95	155	52	52	1 481	290	121	16	70	19
20 to 24 years	1 185	337	137	8	198	3 934	566	344	64	221	87
25 to 34 years	4 861	920	1 029	183	840	13 112	2 791	2 237	395	1 414	718
35 to 64 years	816	122	123	14	207	2 770	480	328	41	205	34
65 years and over	253	32	59	13	85	586	95	178	36	55	4
With one or more years of college	1 585	281	450	93	279	5 315	1 178	681	137	506	300
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 852	1 055	1 503	270	1 000	15 539	3 148	2 353	428	1 282	625
Black	1 766	451	—	—	382	5 265	1 041	855	124	683	237
Other races	14	—	—	—	—	79	33	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	31	—	7	—	15	127	39	—	—	54	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 627	1 501	1 503	270	1 382	20 833	4 207	3 208	552	1 965	862
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 253	245	386	78	211	3 732	771	618	100	425	224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 185	388	314	71	355	4 901	1 067	604	87	426	188
Technicians and related support occupations	162	48	35	12	5	460	99	51	10	115	60
Sales occupations	821	115	107	11	129	1 865	348	226	34	105	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 202	225	172	48	221	2 576	620	327	43	206	86
Service occupations	780	90	235	29	122	5	2 271	372	49	167	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	425	71	42	12	147	364	72	214	28	84	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	791	197	267	44	165	2 992	688	443	38	378	197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 193	510	259	36	382	6 573	1 389	957	250	485	180
Construction	428	75	165	12	102	1 357	395	124	27	139	86
Manufacturing	2 129	550	171	—	368	9 079	2 036	1 040	298	292	208
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	396	80	110	64	114	651	214	97	—	70	14
Wholesale trade	412	88	59	17	13	718	123	246	30	22	—
Retail trade	1 670	242	260	38	244	2 864	544	504	55	149	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	208	31	17	7	43	713	171	82	—	47	4
Business and repair services	177	44	110	25	13	573	84	130	2	9	—
Personal services	285	8	38	2	17	663	65	89	12	40	4
Professional and related services	1 228	235	469	79	224	3 095	429	474	72	405	166
Public administration	236	68	52	14	97	671	103	117	14	87	22
All other industries	458	80	52	12	147	449	43	305	42	705	319
Armed forces, at work	5	5	—	—	—	50	15	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 874	1 236	915	179	865	16 965	3 661	2 149	444	1 350	644
Federal government workers	128	39	32	11	82	317	80	56	14	79	13
State and local government workers	886	127	289	65	259	2 347	301	516	71	381	143
Self-employed workers	719	104	254	15	136	1 159	180	457	23	137	62
Unpaid family workers	25	—	13	—	40	95	—	30	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 282	231	393	62	248	4 060	700	605	81	362	93
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 405	1 434	1 424	246	1 323	20 212	4 080	3 101	534	1 915	858
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 780	315	348	55	285	3 698	574	731	124	344	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	990	135	269	—	208	1 951	322	430	29	233	99
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 020	262	251	34	273	2 677	551	465	69	106	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	979	270	142	7	150	2 882	586	418	60	149	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 575	264	244	81	248	4 827	1 007	527	100	474	237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	636	139	68	27	57	2 074	503	170	33	329	173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203	16	55	42	53	970	272	138	62	189	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	16	42	—	28	787	158	142	20	88	56
\$50,000 or more	46	17	5	—	21	346	107	80	37	3	—
Median	\$7 828	\$8 037	\$6 757	\$11 092	\$7 234	\$9 244	\$9 235	\$10 021	\$7 675	\$9 500	\$10 906
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 132	1 493	1 321	270	1 232	19 209	4 120	3 071	531	1 845	862
Drive alone	5 422	1 048	1 064	208	1 010	14 308	2 806	2 269	335	1 194	472
Carpool	1 710	445	257	62	222	4 901	1 314	802	196	651	390
Public transportation	87	—	5	—	—	637	49	12	—	6	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	5	—	—	34	9	12	—	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	204	13	130	—	47	742	45	75	21	72	—
Other means	103	—	2	—	—	179	8	15	—	11	—
Worked at home	106	—	45	—	103	116	—	35	—	31	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.33	1.27	1.41
Mean travel time to work	15.0	24.9	13.1	23.7	15.1	17.1	28.4	15.2	30.2	23.9	31.5
Car, truck, or van	15.2	25.1	14.0	23.7	15.6	17.4	28.7	15.1	31.3	24.5	31.5
Public transportation	17.6	—	15.0	—	—	16.7	10.3	20.0	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	48	20	—	—	25	108	38	—	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Union		Upson		Walker		Walton		Ware		Warren	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 489	238	5 678	737	6 954	2 072	4 203	906	8 524	2 002	991	287
Householder, wife present	1 191	214	3 709	503	4 970	1 505	2 733	629	6 422	1 592	645	198
Householder, no wife present	82	8	501	46	483	164	410	42	669	81	60	8
Other household member	212	12	1 468	188	1 483	385	1 014	189	1 420	316	286	81
In group quarters	4	4	—	—	18	18	46	46	13	13	—	—
Female	1 278	115	4 942	555	5 951	1 752	4 718	929	5 567	981	619	188
Householder, husband present	24	9	122	5	212	51	158	13	129	10	31	13
Householder, no husband present	127	—	941	78	1 221	382	795	212	1 340	92	148	40
Other household member	1 120	106	3 879	472	4 470	1 271	3 765	704	4 087	768	440	135
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	48	48	—	—	11	11	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	250	9	978	80	787	192	809	122	721	127	85	5
20 to 24 years	246	59	1 334	281	1 666	536	1 208	256	1 844	362	169	66
25 to 54 years	1 822	251	6 690	784	8 664	2 629	5 565	1 230	9 616	2 249	999	297
55 to 64 years	338	28	1 303	126	1 337	388	1 003	191	1 389	119	243	77
65 years and over	111	6	315	21	451	79	336	36	521	26	114	30
With one or more years of college	589	92	1 960	211	2 695	1 218	1 625	539	3 363	515	368	145

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 763	351	7 627	672	12 319	3 634	6 619	1 326	11 851	2 628	891	360
Black	2	2	2 988	620	556	160	2 285	509	2 199	255	719	115
Other races	2	—	5	—	30	30	17	—	41	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	7	—	91	31	95	29	2	2	75	—	12	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 760	353	10 612	1 292	12 905	3 824	8 911	1 835	14 091	2 883	1 610	475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494	100	1 567	162	2 109	895	1 451	471	2 570	424	269	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	480	34	2 024	168	2 705	792	1 839	300	3 701	666	159	33
Technicians and related support occupations	39	7	272	53	241	130	176	39	266	53	14	—
Sales occupations	190	7	648	51	1 132	267	750	173	1 584	246	41	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	251	13	1 104	64	1 332	395	913	88	1 851	367	104	33
Service occupations	377	6	1 374	87	1 456	317	954	160	1 636	204	183	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	336	13	202	35	330	43	174	17	551	26	167	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	249	77	1 400	171	1 743	558	1 265	227	2 623	763	156	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	824	123	4 045	669	4 562	1 219	3 228	660	3 010	800	676	229
Construction	286	83	417	108	782	203	293	55	842	201	62	9
Manufacturing	632	110	5 499	735	5 147	1 523	4 045	844	2 195	604	733	242
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	4	244	29	605	167	356	64	2 818	865	50	40
Wholesale trade	32	—	188	33	344	136	267	41	610	104	23	—
Retail trade	394	30	1 247	83	1 708	406	1 373	264	2 426	318	103	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	2	249	25	436	158	227	34	462	87	26	—
Business and repair services	59	—	181	40	433	106	161	30	426	76	24	24
Personal services	93	—	294	3	434	154	396	58	537	41	72	9
Professional and related services	552	69	1 666	145	2 103	804	1 354	378	2 517	442	239	45
Public administration	150	33	422	56	471	63	220	28	645	117	43	—
All other industries	426	22	205	35	442	104	219	39	613	28	235	106
Armed forces, at work	7	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 555	267	8 305	1 026	9 214	2 924	6 998	1 445	10 679	2 354	1 217	393
Federal government workers	149	12	188	36	229	50	148	22	218	57	44	4
State and local government workers	583	62	1 421	198	2 158	623	1 188	319	2 092	349	237	37
Self-employed workers	424	12	641	32	1 182	219	556	44	1 014	123	96	29
Unpaid family workers	56	—	65	—	122	8	31	5	88	—	16	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	596	59	1 963	246	2 502	602	1 856	265	2 422	412	205	43

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 582	342	10 238	1 257	12 546	3 744	8 593	1 775	13 589	2 845	1 553	475
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	665	68	1 911	240	2 402	665	1 634	319	2 692	398	275	72
\$4,000 to \$5,999	550	53	1 020	136	1 430	307	1 322	275	1 263	252	239	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	444	59	1 764	204	2 027	624	1 487	205	1 901	398	280	119
\$8,000 to \$9,999	198	30	1 678	251	1 885	501	1 114	196	1 514	286	184	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	428	80	2 566	288	2 729	848	1 858	491	2 538	642	306	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	27	715	79	1 160	435	638	131	1 909	524	133	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	9	255	15	286	85	214	86	985	175	94	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	16	216	44	474	214	198	27	614	153	42	14
\$50,000 or more	7	—	113	—	153	65	128	45	173	17	—	—
Median	\$6 342	\$7 695	\$8 505	\$8 386	\$8 439	\$9 102	\$7 803	\$8 903	\$9 240	\$10 452	\$7 875	\$7 689

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 263	342	9 895	1 274	12 004	3 681	8 272	1 796	13 042	2 873	1 506	464
Drive alone	1 684	200	6 494	518	9 284	2 770	5 598	1 207	10 450	1 972	1 022	335
Carpool	579	142	3 401	756	2 720	911	2 674	589	2 592	901	484	129
Public transportation	38	—	102	—	60	12	75	27	145	6	18	—
Bus or streetcar	38	—	19	—	16	7	26	26	17	6	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	200	11	456	—	381	82	381	12	380	—	47	—
Other means	60	—	71	18	170	49	51	—	82	4	11	11
Worked at home	206	—	96	—	290	—	142	—	442	—	28	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.32	1.26	1.69	1.14	1.16	1.24	1.26	1.13	1.23	1.25	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.8	36.6	16.0	36.8	17.7	24.1	16.8	30.6	18.1	32.8	18.0	27.9
Car, truck, or van	18.4	37.4	16.4	37.0	17.9	24.5	17.4	30.8	18.5	32.8	18.3	28.2
Public transportation	37.2	—	11.6	—	19.4	21.7	19.7	30.0	17.0	30.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	19	—	46	—	37	9	24	5	117	36	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	2 890	489	3 099	563	202	94	511	157	1 082	246	14 845	3 990
Householder, no wife present	356	77	360	47	16	11	33	15	77	23	1 635	419
Other household member	719	41	680	68	27	15	93	64	251	48	3 578	722
In group quarters	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	8	8
Female	2 572	84	2 807	206	76	30	745	337	1 474	328	15 271	2 469
Householder, husband present	4	—	149	25	—	—	11	7	21	—	360	31
Householder, no husband present	504	32	403	26	6	—	103	47	252	40	2 595	342
Other household member	2 064	52	2 255	155	70	30	631	283	1 191	282	12 316	2 096
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	311	10	464	35	2	—	60	36	248	56	2 964	463
20 to 24 years	1 079	107	999	135	37	30	183	96	401	88	4 805	1 128
25 to 54 years	4 146	492	4 516	621	213	105	845	362	1 829	439	23 111	5 259
55 to 64 years	692	66	870	93	55	15	159	35	354	74	3 481	625
65 years and over	317	24	157	—	14	—	135	44	72	—	976	133
With one or more years of college	1 328	241	1 448	240	57	19	302	132	714	194	8 200	1 776

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 054	577	5 725	757	222	102	988	366	2 814	648	33 872	7 515
Black	2 491	122	1 195	127	99	48	394	207	90	9	1 220	69
Other races	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	245	24
Spanish origin ¹	46	—	69	—	5	5	9	5	14	—	146	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 545	699	6 946	884	321	150	1 382	573	2 904	657	35 315	7 603
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 120	156	1 060	178	46	30	222	86	447	98	5 698	1 077
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 370	105	1 410	105	21	13	290	108	668	98	9 039	1 681
Technicians and related support occupations	300	46	251	19	—	—	47	27	60	6	761	235
Sales occupations	437	29	478	47	—	—	69	33	184	25	2 885	567
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	633	30	681	39	21	13	174	48	424	67	5 393	879
Service occupations	740	33	996	64	45	21	128	35	366	49	2 750	289
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	355	40	312	2	88	4	225	50	283	83	401	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 036	137	1 302	284	56	38	127	58	394	135	4 491	1 182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 924	228	1 866	251	65	44	390	236	746	194	12 936	3 245
Construction	466	115	563	153	12	4	55	4	223	60	1 471	400
Manufacturing	1 756	149	2 402	357	105	96	434	271	897	277	19 475	4 802
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	330	54	329	63	5	5	63	33	60	14	1 452	436
Wholesale trade	136	—	177	27	9	9	32	30	49	—	1 380	254
Retail trade	838	49	964	72	—	—	113	33	449	67	3 530	528
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	12	147	11	—	—	26	14	124	27	913	133
Business and repair services	226	16	211	4	—	—	43	13	26	5	727	105
Personal services	347	—	202	—	21	2	18	—	117	28	819	85
Professional and related services	989	90	1 198	94	59	17	323	127	520	97	4 383	640
Public administration	288	72	398	70	11	7	66	10	161	23	520	85
All other industries	1 062	142	355	33	91	10	209	38	278	59	645	135
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	5
Private wage and salary workers	4 885	458	4 907	639	167	122	882	468	1 848	466	30 200	6 801
Federal government workers	116	5	119	36	—	—	46	11	35	6	369	82
State and local government workers	1 019	182	1 220	128	67	24	248	56	480	85	2 971	473
Self-employed workers	525	54	683	81	83	4	201	38	503	92	1 685	244
Unpaid family workers	—	—	17	—	4	—	5	—	38	—	112	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 354	45	1 207	155	79	15	327	104	563	148	5 846	1 174

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 305	682	6 725	852	317	150	1 356	573	2 763	614	34 631	7 483
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 424	96	1 478	87	98	21	305	113	773	139	4 964	800
\$4,000 to \$5,999	832	15	686	62	33	8	304	75	373	77	3 341	690
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 002	66	871	85	32	13	241	155	377	105	4 618	983
\$8,000 to \$9,999	547	105	661	63	30	23	195	111	384	79	4 703	882
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 036	154	973	106	46	46	191	81	507	158	9 623	2 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	787	151	895	165	35	20	80	32	156	27	3 726	1 077
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	26	608	158	15	2	14	6	99	16	1 539	456
\$25,000 to \$49,999	344	57	514	113	17	17	26	—	54	13	1 722	369
\$50,000 or more	91	12	39	13	11	—	—	—	40	—	395	61
Median	\$7 789	\$11 424	\$8 991	\$15 504	\$7 719	\$10 673	\$6 573	\$7 271	\$7 249	\$7 733	\$9 868	\$10 551

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 099	692	6 362	856	257	146	1 158	476	2 597	628	33 878	7 494
Drive alone	4 489	395	5 009	542	195	118	785	276	1 959	441	25 659	5 092
Carpool	1 610	297	1 353	314	62	28	373	200	638	187	8 219	2 402
Public transportation	24	2	45	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	189	32
Bus or streetcar	24	2	45	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	100	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	307	—	304	9	17	—	99	63	131	18	619	19
Other means	60	5	98	19	4	4	34	34	47	11	364	63
Worked at home	55	—	137	—	26	—	91	—	129	—	287	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 18	1.36	1 14	1.30	1 19	1.15	1 23	1 32	1 16	1 19	1 15	1 22
Mean travel time to work	16 8	37 0	17 0	38 8	28 9	40 4	13 0	15 2	16 3	27 0	19 7	34 6
Car, truck, or van	16 8	36 9	17 3	39 0	31 3	41 1	13 3	15 8	16 8	27 2	19 9	34 5
Public transportation	60 4	20 0	31 8	—	22 9	—	—	—	—	—	23 8	74 2
With a public transportation disability	12	4	30	—	12	2	33	13	—	—	89	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **878** **119** **2 427** **561** **3 082** **1 590** **2 099** **483** **19 463** **8 481** **16 522** **10 187**
Householder, wife present 681 100 1 693 410 2 346 1 352 1 660 364 13 547 6 483 10 128 7 275
Householder, no wife present 59 12 198 50 220 59 161 26 2 045 679 2 717 1 141
Other household member 138 7 536 101 477 140 265 80 3 860 1 319 3 126 1 763
In group quarters — — — — 39 39 13 11 — 551 8
Female **636** **6** **1 992** **345** **912** **209** **2 057** **224** **15 125** **5 568** **15 126** **8 487**
Householder, husband present 4 — 17 — 34 3 — 495 129 517 295
Householder, no husband present 107 — 356 48 218 46 571 60 3 747 992 3 903 1 645
Other household member 525 6 1 619 297 660 160 1 446 164 10 862 4 447 10 096 6 532
In group quarters — — — — — — — — 21 — 610 15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 70 — 268 33 176 65 249 — 2 294 750 1 894 1 055
20 to 24 years 138 14 599 157 539 251 510 133 4 764 1 690 6 686 2 919
25 to 34 years 900 83 2 744 550 2 857 1 397 2 645 503 23 745 10 391 19 803 13 120
35 to 64 years 264 14 641 158 325 83 550 61 3 141 1 079 2 624 1 333
65 years and over 142 14 167 8 97 3 202 10 644 139 641 247
With one or more years of college 388 52 1 005 111 869 565 1 051 292 10 704 4 307 16 004 8 164

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 181 125 2 945 694 2 419 1 129 2 894 409 24 615 10 970 25 567 15 923
Black 333 — 1 469 212 1 516 611 1 223 298 9 686 2 856 5 741 2 664
Other races — — 5 — 59 59 — 287 223 340 87
Spanish origin¹ 4 — 17 12 82 65 74 25 230 56 351 243

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 514 125 4 419 906 3 192 997 4 156 707 34 537 14 032 31 434 18 605
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 296 49 700 146 420 141 835 172 6 997 2 721 8 420 5 095
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 257 — 926 131 561 172 955 73 11 245 4 567 10 617 6 206
Technicians and related support occupations 28 — 79 9 201 74 39 12 1 297 596 2 077 1 243
Sales occupations 125 — 392 30 190 40 334 25 4 218 1 616 2 802 1 482
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 104 — 455 92 170 58 582 36 5 730 2 355 5 738 3 481
Service occupations 135 — 507 65 238 52 417 63 4 439 1 339 4 579 1 889
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 336 29 289 28 81 6 506 58 300 130 333 195
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 131 47 500 133 808 242 537 114 4 733 2 258 3 026 2 207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 359 — 1 497 403 1 084 384 906 227 6 823 3 017 4 459 3 013
Construction 76 7 235 71 216 125 237 53 1 992 1 079 1 172 846
Manufacturing 269 32 1 841 447 639 274 923 196 7 595 3 620 5 146 3 740
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 104 3 174 64 111 42 200 70 2 383 957 1 443 942
Wholesale trade 22 4 136 25 77 31 205 46 2 318 1 086 889 641
Retail trade 182 6 603 110 195 44 513 38 5 882 2 224 4 752 2 356
Finance, insurance, and real estate 41 — 157 18 106 23 160 15 2 343 802 1 373 859
Business and repair services 35 16 72 21 61 43 146 41 1 258 371 813 478
Personal services 39 — 170 18 99 6 70 — 1 290 365 1 179 424
Professional and related services 329 25 581 75 311 49 950 141 6 876 2 460 12 242 6 791
Public administration 79 3 121 13 17 6 188 32 2 052 825 1 689 1 197
All other industries 338 29 329 44 1 360 354 564 75 548 243 736 331
Armed forces, at work — — — — 802 802 — — 51 17 214 69
Private wage and salary workers 832 84 3 299 765 2 604 884 2 439 486 26 423 11 068 18 385 11 261
Federal government workers 51 3 112 35 897 843 120 20 1 117 545 1 711 1 122
State and local government workers 301 13 602 63 311 58 844 150 5 426 1 754 10 206 5 739
Self-employed workers 301 25 381 39 150 14 655 51 1 518 648 1 294 534
Unpaid family workers 29 — 25 4 32 — 98 — 104 34 52 18
At work 1 to 34 hours 368 28 840 95 561 152 778 104 5 938 1 956 8 585 3 660

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **1 445** **125** **4 253** **850** **3 866** **1 758** **3 897** **672** **33 383** **13 621** **30 837** **18 280**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 359 11 739 81 453 119 947 43 5 416 1 757 7 206 2 912
\$4,000 to \$5,999 291 19 600 133 257 64 625 86 3 303 1 227 3 419 1 859
\$6,000 to \$7,999 164 16 655 129 308 68 480 66 4 034 1 325 4 162 2 448
\$8,000 to \$9,999 166 37 634 157 372 242 415 106 3 681 1 305 3 709 2 421
\$10,000 to \$14,999 284 7 1 029 228 1 166 585 840 250 7 747 3 061 6 067 4 340
\$15,000 to \$19,999 101 11 331 77 765 416 362 71 4 474 2 379 2 579 1 807
\$20,000 to \$24,999 22 3 125 14 311 118 86 18 2 515 1 398 1 550 1 195
\$25,000 to \$49,999 58 21 99 18 170 100 107 32 1 810 940 1 735 1 101
\$50,000 or more — — 41 13 64 46 35 — 403 229 410 197
Median \$6 884 \$8 892 \$8 418 \$9 045 \$11 708 \$12 684 \$7 569 \$10 365 \$10 102 \$11 459 \$8 341 \$9 587

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 1 332 125 4 103 904 3 803 1 758 3 698 699 32 679 13 736 28 063 18 197
Drive alone 1 026 73 2 913 547 2 508 1 141 2 674 408 26 424 10 456 20 691 12 816
Carpool 306 52 1 190 357 1 295 617 1 024 291 6 255 3 280 7 372 5 381
Public transportation — — 15 2 — — 50 — 516 21 1 108 138
Bus or streetcar — — 4 2 — — 50 — 376 21 860 91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 98 — 136 — 90 19 115 8 498 41 1 494 154
Other means 19 — 40 — 56 22 87 — 652 251 602 185
Worked at home 65 — 125 — 37 — 206 — 243 — 381 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16 1.32 1.21 1.34 1.26 1.26 1.20 1.38 1.12 1.16 1.17 1.20
Mean travel time to work minutes 16.3 56.4 17.7 34.0 18.7 24.1 16.7 29.0 19.0 25.5 17.8 21.7
Car, truck, or van minutes 17.1 56.4 18.0 34.0 19.1 24.5 17.1 29.2 18.9 25.6 18.2 21.8
Public transportation minutes — — 14.0 30.0 25.0 — 30.0 — 30.2 37.1 19.1 26.7
With a public transportation disability 12 — 21 14 9 9 14 10 19 — 82 23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Atlanta city		Augusta city		Columbus city		East Point city		Macon city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	336 163	225 609	49 156	39 017	60 823	13 556	20 464	17 276	52 257	19 580
Male	189 099	133 604	26 317	21 376	33 970	8 321	12 841	11 006	27 342	11 347
Householder, wife present	121 158	97 119	16 943	14 195	22 825	6 087	9 146	8 004	17 972	8 120
Householder, no wife present	32 264	17 288	3 271	2 190	3 402	614	1 859	1 583	2 910	866
Other household member	34 521	18 966	4 986	3 874	6 774	1 564	1 836	1 419	6 215	2 354
In group quarters	1 156	231	1 117	1 117	969	56	—	—	245	7
Female	147 064	92 005	22 839	17 641	26 853	5 235	7 623	6 270	24 915	8 233
Householder, husband present	5 369	2 921	645	529	922	131	367	277	801	269
Householder, no husband present	52 658	28 276	6 546	4 160	6 812	896	2 907	2 423	6 083	1 005
Other household member	88 044	60 571	15 193	12 623	19 080	4 196	4 321	3 570	17 699	6 918
In group quarters	993	237	455	329	39	12	28	—	332	41

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	11 963	7 240	2 941	2 654	4 136	673	585	437	3 518	1 299
20 to 24 years	44 264	27 861	6 985	5 381	8 852	1 985	2 596	2 046	7 537	2 792
25 to 54 years	239 637	166 539	32 887	27 227	39 099	9 281	14 977	13 104	34 056	13 718
55 to 64 years	32 612	20 622	4 920	3 228	7 038	1 355	1 947	1 498	5 712	1 511
65 years and over	7 687	3 347	1 423	527	1 698	262	359	191	1 434	260
With one or more years of college	165 868	114 275	17 726	13 981	19 660	2 924	8 077	6 937	16 650	5 940

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	232 416	186 166	33 829	28 280	44 585	10 046	16 173	13 719	37 951	16 406
Black	100 366	36 974	14 610	10 096	15 229	3 406	4 110	3 422	14 075	3 059
Other races	3 381	2 469	717	641	1 009	104	181	135	231	115
Spanish origin ¹	4 303	2 636	537	484	766	80	192	139	329	164

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	334 918	224 640	47 480	37 353	59 457	13 306	20 464	17 276	52 140	19 525
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94 757	65 479	11 624	9 358	12 603	1 635	3 741	3 094	11 798	4 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126 809	90 482	15 551	12 702	18 334	3 605	7 131	5 913	18 099	6 847
Technicians and related support occupations	11 511	8 423	2 190	1 685	1 728	292	1 289	1 122	1 521	689
Sales occupations	34 232	23 388	4 461	3 618	7 364	1 271	1 102	783	6 918	2 546
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81 066	58 671	8 900	7 399	9 242	2 042	4 740	4 008	9 660	3 612
Service occupations	35 572	15 602	7 010	4 486	7 923	1 074	2 785	2 280	7 238	1 804
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 405	738	222	148	304	80	61	61	284	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 288	24 832	5 156	4 222	7 336	2 433	3 319	2 900	5 831	2 829
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44 087	27 507	7 917	6 437	12 957	4 479	3 427	3 028	8 890	3 757
Construction	17 162	12 457	2 531	2 063	3 009	968	736	558	3 062	1 513
Manufacturing	44 707	32 036	8 378	7 058	14 676	5 310	2 660	2 268	8 568	3 795
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43 377	33 358	3 026	2 593	3 913	1 029	7 395	6 917	4 554	2 065
Wholesale trade	19 527	15 026	1 501	1 274	2 496	659	893	777	2 863	1 254
Retail trade	45 248	28 433	6 405	5 032	10 460	1 772	2 523	1 934	9 692	3 222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34 748	25 013	3 238	2 668	4 820	852	553	369	4 195	1 628
Business and repair services	21 410	14 534	1 423	1 241	2 302	378	1 011	794	1 652	686
Personal services	14 064	5 592	1 846	1 168	2 568	302	646	539	1 965	323
Professional and related services	62 490	35 571	16 262	11 880	11 575	1 414	2 814	2 075	12 091	3 789
Public administration	27 268	19 651	2 181	1 789	2 523	396	1 130	969	2 759	1 033
All other industries	4 917	2 969	689	587	1 115	226	103	76	739	217
Armed forces, at work	1 245	969	1 676	1 664	1 366	250	—	—	117	55
Private wage and salary workers	260 793	180 177	31 142	25 185	46 564	11 632	17 654	15 154	40 729	15 780
Federal government workers	20 589	14 493	5 162	4 545	2 666	593	868	779	1 667	700
State and local government workers	42 466	24 718	10 969	7 954	9 044	1 029	1 357	1 013	7 568	2 396
Self-employed workers	11 727	5 834	1 790	1 251	2 479	302	540	317	2 148	634
Unpaid family workers	588	387	93	82	70	—	45	13	145	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 017	24 774	7 459	5 242	11 032	1 705	2 666	1 933	10 076	2 984

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	328 237	222 179	47 420	37 664	58 528	13 176	20 093	17 065	50 475	18 874
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 416	20 058	7 931	5 766	10 525	1 730	1 773	1 308	9 456	2 952
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 766	11 025	4 661	3 329	5 985	1 077	1 178	785	5 293	1 499
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 529	15 863	6 858	5 100	7 636	1 920	1 338	1 109	6 491	2 163
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35 703	21 635	6 197	5 047	7 841	2 171	1 859	1 260	5 896	2 216
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74 124	52 637	9 971	8 191	14 002	3 515	3 813	3 160	10 485	4 110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 944	38 001	5 796	5 111	6 424	1 581	3 333	3 060	6 445	2 912
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 560	25 847	2 853	2 479	2 576	597	3 083	2 858	3 293	1 697
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 349	32 028	2 448	2 124	2 741	518	3 261	3 046	2 396	1 105
\$50,000 or more	7 846	5 085	705	517	798	67	455	419	720	220
Median	\$12 010	\$13 676	\$9 375	\$9 838	\$9 305	\$9 714	\$15 092	\$16 117	\$9 356	\$10 492

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	274 533	201 361	44 656	36 701	56 182	13 107	19 152	16 538	48 807	19 207
Drive alone	206 320	148 459	34 941	28 716	45 414	9 840	14 804	12 701	38 829	15 105
Carpool	68 213	52 902	9 715	7 985	10 768	3 267	4 348	3 837	9 978	4 102
Public transportation	51 367	21 753	1 066	450	1 402	192	657	540	1 452	80
Bus or streetcar	45 221	17 714	927	441	1 375	192	586	497	1 242	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 506	3 853	—	—	—	—	32	32	3	—
Walked only	5 895	899	2 765	1 486	1 307	135	403	61	1 274	156
Other means	2 348	1 596	517	380	543	122	175	137	403	137
Worked at home	2 020	—	152	—	1 389	—	77	—	321	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 18	1 14	1 14	1 12	1 17	1 15	1 15	1 13	1 14
Mean travel time to work	31 6	34 8	20 9	22 2	18 8	28 2	25 9	28 4	19 7	25 7
Car, truck, or van	30 0	33 5	21 0	22 5	18 6	28 1	25 6	27 7	19 7	25 9
Public transportation	42 1	46 7	34 6	33 9	29 4	37 8	44 7	51 0	30 4	23 2
With a public transportation disability	1 948	969	214	134	162	45	83	69	223	89

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.										
Places—Con										
Marietta city		Rome city		Savannah city		Valdosta city		Warner Robins city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
40 294	34 196	22 884	14 497	61 324	20 559	19 763	8 289	17 627	9 302	
24 821	21 484	12 047	8 078	35 352	13 380	10 557	4 660	9 771	5 599	
17 506	15 651	8 429	5 850	22 634	10 114	6 939	3 316	7 103	4 235	
2 834	2 190	1 188	646	4 790	1 331	1 308	385	1 086	572	
4 370	3 592	2 356	1 566	6 430	1 898	2 162	959	1 582	792	
111	51	74	16	1 498	37	148	—	—	—	
15 473	12 712	10 837	6 419	25 972	7 179	9 206	3 629	7 856	3 703	
416	287	240	134	799	209	155	56	161	77	
3 600	2 525	2 475	967	7 248	1 184	2 274	595	1 688	780	
11 360	9 803	8 080	5 318	17 697	5 739	6 476	2 966	5 996	2 835	
97	97	42	—	228	47	301	12	11	11	
2 757	2 256	1 840	1 309	4 071	1 191	1 510	525	1 262	547	
5 440	4 308	3 173	1 744	9 363	2 927	3 600	1 396	2 322	1 043	
26 958	23 472	14 350	9 734	39 186	14 048	12 191	5 583	12 079	6 564	
4 530	3 725	2 830	1 438	7 029	2 052	1 881	677	1 698	1 006	
609	435	691	272	1 675	341	581	108	266	142	
14 713	12 661	5 828	3 145	20 565	6 752	6 399	1 992	5 090	2 518	
36 605	31 470	20 316	13 993	42 643	18 013	14 883	7 029	13 773	7 008	
3 301	2 417	2 500	468	17 832	2 274	4 745	1 171	3 717	2 252	
388	309	68	36	849	272	135	89	137	42	
351	329	101	44	697	217	172	45	176	74	
39 555	33 486	22 867	14 480	58 010	19 953	19 572	8 146	16 046	8 458	
9 919	8 498	3 705	2 033	13 293	4 535	3 998	1 211	3 779	1 948	
12 591	10 611	7 622	4 773	18 581	6 298	6 398	2 655	5 457	2 660	
1 253	1 044	731	463	1 831	422	552	217	649	388	
4 294	3 618	2 780	1 601	6 762	2 278	2 841	1 283	1 746	605	
7 044	5 949	4 111	2 709	9 988	3 598	3 005	1 155	3 062	1 667	
4 042	2 921	3 384	1 908	8 133	1 504	2 729	974	2 275	1 011	
276	234	125	112	373	75	314	132	80	38	
6 694	5 984	2 802	2 189	7 713	3 726	2 315	1 323	2 615	1 784	
6 033	5 238	5 229	3 465	9 917	3 815	3 818	1 851	1 840	1 017	
3 076	2 765	1 016	681	4 375	2 096	951	466	591	287	
11 126	9 993	6 759	4 612	9 272	4 230	3 934	1 817	912	467	
2 739	2 418	1 660	1 076	5 553	2 196	1 526	769	611	288	
1 555	1 301	960	572	2 790	1 119	901	449	205	99	
6 465	5 295	4 300	2 669	10 074	2 793	4 238	1 834	3 143	1 258	
1 880	1 500	1 268	790	4 105	1 529	1 090	509	723	265	
1 489	1 160	517	311	2 203	892	694	306	432	183	
896	647	882	380	2 453	396	745	251	559	206	
6 789	5 479	4 410	2 534	12 688	3 332	4 323	1 336	2 923	1 293	
2 947	2 543	867	667	3 557	1 057	785	264	5 727	4 034	
593	385	228	188	940	313	385	145	220	78	
739	710	17	17	3 314	606	191	143	1 581	844	
29 680	25 218	18 457	12 058	43 833	15 990	15 016	6 600	7 188	3 064	
3 517	3 188	428	309	6 040	1 516	639	317	7 497	5 085	
5 059	4 163	3 012	1 686	8 371	1 970	3 165	975	2 175	868	
1 862	1 481	888	399	2 893	1 025	878	393	724	266	
176	146	99	45	187	58	65	4	43	19	
6 940	5 493	4 768	2 686	10 520	2 707	4 214	1 286	3 187	1 368	
39 197	33 236	22 245	14 123	59 566	20 259	19 043	8 027	17 037	9 078	
5 523	4 324	3 909	2 118	10 051	2 498	4 198	1 495	2 844	1 207	
3 239	2 678	2 381	1 485	6 820	1 527	2 283	792	1 558	610	
3 483	2 707	2 782	1 569	7 236	2 169	2 729	1 281	1 618	643	
3 792	2 994	2 582	1 656	6 058	1 705	2 545	1 167	1 620	671	
7 701	6 812	5 150	3 652	12 319	4 392	3 472	1 628	3 417	1 872	
6 713	6 040	2 712	1 910	7 083	3 192	1 697	858	2 805	2 012	
4 664	4 213	1 326	920	4 992	2 315	971	362	1 873	1 312	
3 606	3 212	1 113	676	4 159	2 049	876	336	1 135	683	
476	256	290	137	848	412	272	108	167	68	
\$11 823	\$12 371	\$9 588	\$10 192	\$9 874	\$12 018	\$8 245	\$8 763	\$10 920	\$13 362	
38 641	33 243	21 633	14 259	53 347	19 786	18 331	8 093	16 757	8 906	
29 434	25 228	17 520	11 354	42 077	15 295	14 584	6 450	11 509	5 136	
9 207	8 015	4 113	2 905	11 270	4 491	3 747	1 643	5 248	3 770	
320	216	396	41	3 154	215	160	15	290	261	
234	199	374	41	2 772	176	17	4	246	246	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
764	343	495	63	3 295	229	763	53	169	26	
496	394	234	134	1 006	329	413	128	270	109	
73	—	126	—	522	—	96	—	141	—	
1.16	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.24	1.38	
24.1	26.1	19.3	22.7	21.0	27.2	16.4	22.8	20.7	28.8	
24.2	26.2	19.5	22.8	21.0	27.4	16.7	22.9	20.5	28.5	
33.1	42.9	25.5	13.2	32.1	37.3	21.4	34.0	42.3	45.5	
90	90	91	59	286	32	102	54	44	23	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—									
	The State		Counties							
			Hawaii		Honolulu		Kalawao		Kauai	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	412 307	1 716	33 656	1 146	329 255	2 399	118	41	17 841	1 552
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	239 569	1 324	19 976	710	191 295	1 804	67	29	10 428	899
Householder, wife present	134 287	830	11 925	450	106 514	1 106	43	29	6 175	629
Householder, no wife present	30 728	108	2 597	49	24 076	240	—	—	1 335	67
Other household member	60 149	378	5 284	194	46 758	400	2	—	2 867	203
In group quarters	14 405	8	170	17	13 947	58	22	—	51	—
Female	172 738	392	13 680	436	137 960	595	51	12	7 413	653
Householder, husband present	3 396	—	205	—	2 849	10	—	—	135	—
Householder, no husband present	31 000	87	2 187	75	25 011	90	2	—	1 029	73
Other household member	135 564	305	11 152	361	107 626	495	30	12	6 188	571
In group quarters	2 778	—	136	—	2 474	—	19	—	61	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	24 887	133	1 938	102	19 772	150	—	—	1 207	140
20 to 24 years	64 801	210	3 997	118	54 831	351	—	—	2 163	141
25 to 54 years	268 232	1 163	21 989	670	213 295	1 659	76	41	11 974	1 205
55 to 64 years	44 949	117	4 493	187	34 537	189	38	—	1 995	53
65 years and over	9 438	93	1 239	69	6 820	50	4	—	502	13
With one or more years of college	178 829	931	13 464	403	145 772	1 200	20	—	7 639	776
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	143 067	1 556	11 233	329	114 511	1 481	33	—	5 520	556
Black	8 759	54	143	31	8 509	54	—	—	29	—
Other races	260 481	106	22 280	786	206 235	864	85	41	12 292	996
Spanish origin ¹	23 696	58	2 029	80	18 530	139	—	—	1 338	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	370 555	1 522	33 454	1 079	287 978	2 201	118	41	17 595	1 543
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87 837	552	6 875	333	71 386	647	16	—	3 543	455
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118 751	425	8 725	216	97 870	585	30	12	4 320	336
Technicians and related support occupations	10 860	125	589	39	9 024	139	—	—	666	44
Sales occupations	43 003	185	3 703	58	34 492	267	—	—	1 584	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64 888	115	4 433	119	54 354	179	30	12	2 070	216
Service occupations	66 701	142	5 160	189	51 350	308	28	15	3 565	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 664	77	3 747	53	4 848	120	10	—	1 479	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 947	225	4 247	124	31 948	307	27	14	2 500	374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 655	101	4 700	164	30 576	234	7	—	2 188	158
Construction	25 273	213	2 675	158	17 741	260	—	—	1 739	359
Manufacturing	30 197	208	3 128	57	22 770	185	4	—	1 401	80
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 052	268	1 894	39	25 991	404	—	—	1 759	110
Wholesale trade	14 765	78	1 215	16	12 240	60	4	—	460	84
Retail trade	74 286	190	5 888	184	60 004	287	—	—	2 726	198
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 627	122	1 926	93	23 544	151	—	—	1 170	117
Business and repair services	15 985	83	885	36	13 478	126	—	—	556	50
Personal services	27 904	7	3 001	—	18 409	92	18	14	2 051	66
Professional and related services	64 535	158	5 700	349	52 460	234	37	27	2 359	279
Public administration	37 632	80	2 538	68	31 661	191	53	—	1 514	118
All other industries	19 299	115	4 604	79	9 680	211	2	—	1 860	82
Armed forces, at work	41 752	194	202	67	41 277	198	—	—	246	9
Private wage and salary workers	267 702	1 242	23 494	679	206 202	1 810	42	26	13 209	1 102
Federal government workers	71 403	313	962	107	69 080	345	—	—	711	47
State and local government workers	51 035	38	5 831	302	38 364	147	76	15	2 714	282
Self-employed workers	20 780	97	3 120	44	14 627	97	—	—	1 140	121
Unpaid family workers	1 387	26	249	14	982	—	—	—	67	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	87 922	276	8 559	371	68 029	441	38	15	4 294	390
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	400 127	1 670	32 485	1 112	319 748	2 358	118	41	17 161	1 520
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	63 499	221	6 326	230	49 792	310	25	—	2 724	239
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36 126	38	2 829	47	29 037	98	2	—	1 480	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45 827	191	3 119	146	38 256	231	27	27	1 510	181
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44 610	128	3 465	159	35 620	273	4	—	1 875	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82 108	121	7 317	177	62 729	295	26	—	4 498	266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50 797	170	4 588	162	40 059	243	34	14	2 296	261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36 391	194	2 625	108	29 571	216	—	—	1 498	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 451	342	1 828	83	29 476	437	—	—	1 101	185
\$50,000 or more	6 318	265	388	—	5 208	255	—	—	179	13
Median	\$10 407	\$18 795	\$10 218	\$9 673	\$10 385	\$14 373	\$10 121	\$7 519	\$10 724	\$11 743
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	328 668	1 113	29 044	972	256 300	1 537	63	27	15 960	1 381
Drive alone	233 328	700	22 137	660	178 778	1 047	42	12	12 165	997
Carpool	95 340	413	6 907	312	77 522	490	21	15	3 795	384
Public transportation	33 998	154	506	28	33 002	193	14	14	25	10
Bus or streetcar	33 303	84	452	28	32 430	123	14	14	25	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only	29 350	204	1 911	90	24 070	300	41	—	1 015	105
Other means	11 598	245	711	56	9 716	369	—	—	483	56
Worked at home	8 693	—	1 484	—	6 167	—	—	—	358	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1 32	1.16	1.23	1 21	1.24	1.26	1.59	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.8	26.9	16.1	15.8	22.9	27.1	9.6	22.2	16.7	15.3
Car, truck, or van	21.4	22.7	16.5	16.4	22.5	23.9	8.3	15.6	17.5	15.9
Public transportation	36.7	26.3	25.5	40.0	36.8	28.4	35.0	35.0	11.0	5.0
With a public transportation disability	1 414	—	119	25	1 194	—	—	—	49	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over	31 437	972	6 448	4 326	14 697	3 288	230 289	77 127
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	17 803	736	3 021	2 080	7 729	1 748	124 974	44 502
Householder, wife present	9 630	443	1 629	1 142	4 513	954	70 992	29 807
Householder, no wife present	2 720	105	242	194	898	170	17 879	3 274
Other household member	5 238	188	1 150	744	2 275	607	33 302	10 879
In group quarters	215	—	—	—	43	17	2 801	542
Female	13 634	236	3 427	2 246	6 968	1 540	105 315	32 625
Householder, husband present	207	—	44	24	104	26	2 062	572
Householder, no husband present	2 771	56	410	218	1 108	144	20 395	3 504
Other household member	10 568	180	2 964	1 995	5 697	1 370	81 459	28 511
In group quarters	88	—	9	9	59	—	1 399	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	1 970	98	628	346	883	201	11 548	3 769
20 to 24 years	3 810	109	1 207	890	2 046	488	32 706	10 427
25 to 54 years	20 898	679	3 964	2 820	9 511	2 135	153 241	55 543
55 to 64 years	3 886	61	514	197	1 778	423	27 241	6 665
65 years and over	873	25	135	73	479	41	5 553	723
With one or more years of college	11 934	372	2 811	1 976	6 766	1 379	110 133	36 081
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	11 770	483	1 999	1 462	3 704	1 014	72 126	26 669
Black	78	11	11	11	68	29	2 832	1 275
Other races	19 589	478	4 438	2 853	10 925	2 245	155 331	49 183
Spanish origin ¹	1 799	39	447	311	774	182	11 273	4 876
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	31 410	945	6 283	4 206	14 625	3 261	218 792	70 841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 017	170	1 598	1 097	3 486	520	55 212	16 618
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 806	151	2 312	1 537	5 019	1 212	79 278	26 779
Technicians and related support occupations	581	37	49	11	371	72	7 234	2 792
Sales occupations	3 224	95	1 418	928	1 803	498	26 848	6 971
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 001	19	845	598	2 845	642	45 196	17 016
Service occupations	6 598	121	1 345	893	2 146	465	37 853	9 177
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 580	85	54	22	629	196	2 306	644
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 225	371	597	422	1 699	540	21 463	8 771
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 184	47	377	235	1 646	328	22 680	8 852
Construction	3 118	298	383	271	954	391	12 795	5 917
Manufacturing	2 894	98	339	219	922	217	15 785	5 956
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 408	88	214	181	983	93	23 309	9 568
Wholesale trade	846	14	113	90	766	183	10 960	3 553
Retail trade	5 668	120	2 798	1 905	3 025	762	44 076	10 106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 987	90	427	273	897	237	20 371	6 497
Business and repair services	1 066	33	283	172	517	83	11 118	4 131
Personal services	4 425	12	263	189	811	93	15 708	3 428
Professional and related services	3 979	72	981	624	3 321	640	39 329	11 467
Public administration	1 866	21	159	83	1 739	380	20 503	8 775
All other industries	3 153	99	323	199	690	182	4 838	1 443
Armed forces, at work	27	27	165	120	72	27	11 497	6 286
Private wage and salary workers	24 755	802	5 118	3 600	9 598	2 150	165 775	53 208
Federal government workers	650	39	291	192	395	75	24 905	12 948
State and local government workers	4 050	27	627	365	3 676	802	28 361	8 896
Self-employed workers	1 893	78	391	169	968	241	10 578	1 956
Unpaid family workers	89	26	21	—	60	20	670	119
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 002	130	1 837	1 073	3 667	936	48 564	13 204
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	30 615	931	6 210	4 167	14 259	3 126	224 160	75 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 632	105	1 391	876	2 635	608	34 719	9 842
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 778	73	658	422	1 325	362	18 558	5 416
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 915	107	775	471	1 572	291	23 548	6 987
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 646	40	737	507	1 605	404	24 688	8 072
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 538	85	1 151	781	2 968	703	46 735	15 398
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 820	64	570	456	1 816	329	28 702	10 480
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 697	153	484	332	1 348	247	20 898	8 796
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 046	252	363	274	744	111	21 872	8 861
\$50,000 or more	543	52	81	48	246	71	4 440	1 167
Median	\$10 579	\$19 207	\$8 763	\$9 241	\$9 991	\$9 495	\$10 791	\$11 834
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	27 301	688	5 594	3 980	13 427	3 078	180 640	66 627
Drive alone	20 206	359	4 313	3 110	11 101	2 323	124 082	43 976
Carpool	7 095	329	1 281	870	2 326	755	56 558	22 651
Public transportation	451	—	324	291	173	107	29 274	7 765
Bus or streetcar	382	—	324	291	173	107	28 725	7 642
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Walked only	2 313	132	285	8	507	55	12 228	908
Other means	688	152	70	47	176	48	5 012	1 827
Worked at home	684	—	175	—	414	—	3 135	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.52	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.21	1.24
Mean travel time to work	18.5	29.2	18.4	21.8	13.7	23.0	24.5	34.0
Car, truck, or van	18.6	23.1	17.7	20.6	13.7	23.3	23.5	32.1
Public transportation	44.5	—	36.3	38.6	23.2	26.2	37.0	54.6
With a public transportation disability	52	—	14	—	11	—	860	206

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional, and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.							
Places — Con.							
Kailua (CDP) Honolulu County		Kaneohe (CDP)		Pearl City (CDP)		Waipahu (CDP)	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
6 162	2 794	6 548	4 369	5 806	3 922	5 410	3 563
2 948	1 491	3 563	2 624	3 100	2 304	2 918	2 035
Male							
Householder, wife present	1 783	1 916	1 443	1 596	1 188	1 783	1 339
Householder, no wife present	205	252	185	307	276	235	161
Other household member	946	1 250	871	1 136	779	900	535
In group quarters	14	145	125	61	61	—	—
Female	3 214	2 985	1 745	2 706	1 618	2 492	1 528
Householder, husband present	65	55	39	61	48	63	52
Householder, no husband present	543	482	324	353	244	225	140
Other household member	2 595	2 417	1 351	2 280	1 326	2 175	1 336
In group quarters	11	31	31	12	—	29	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
16 to 19 years	680	663	363	489	278	378	158
20 to 24 years	682	998	714	1 013	643	490	352
25 to 34 years	3 907	4 163	2 885	3 757	2 589	3 909	2 713
35 to 64 years	793	594	354	482	378	540	322
65 years and over	100	130	53	65	34	93	18
With one or more years of college	2 844	2 442	1 810	2 349	1 554	1 727	1 311
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
White	3 457	2 541	2 004	1 474	1 173	960	806
Black	50	175	162	94	71	—	—
Other races	2 655	3 832	2 203	4 238	2 678	4 450	2 757
Spanish origin ¹	311	464	310	420	356	250	203
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Employed, at work	6 015	5 830	3 667	5 515	3 650	5 383	3 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 720	1 619	1 145	1 298	901	993	771
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 772	1 635	943	1 462	839	1 630	1 152
Technicians and related support occupations	126	165	93	121	84	39	21
Sales occupations	908	756	451	731	423	827	573
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	738	714	399	610	332	764	558
Service occupations	1 374	1 293	736	1 449	878	821	408
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	239	152	124	99	318	181
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	584	523	399	496	379	861	531
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	493	521	292	686	554	760	493
Construction	493	346	214	285	216	429	356
Manufacturing	186	342	231	173	122	608	247
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	252	233	174	318	272	199	186
Wholesale trade	145	81	68	212	151	237	148
Retail trade	1 650	1 723	974	1 582	989	1 487	1 022
Finance, insurance, and real estate	519	348	190	303	155	252	186
Business and repair services	378	178	111	136	110	254	120
Personal services	363	266	116	166	78	172	97
Professional, and related services	1 453	1 571	1 007	1 490	908	819	501
Public administration	343	470	397	726	598	364	282
All other industries	233	272	185	124	51	562	391
Armed forces, at work	147	718	702	291	272	27	27
Private wage and salary workers	4 102	3 811	2 283	3 132	2 016	4 218	2 748
Federal government workers	337	1 055	991	778	675	97	97
State and local government workers	1 045	1 129	813	1 590	1 068	850	595
Self-employed workers	623	538	267	293	150	242	120
Unpaid family workers	55	15	15	13	13	3	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 871	1 777	914	1 633	885	1 242	606
EARNINGS IN 1979							
Total with earnings	5 926	6 330	4 241	5 606	3 781	5 131	3 475
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 580	1 525	847	1 219	663	793	451
\$4,000 to \$5,999	517	623	337	549	384	383	229
\$6,000 to \$7,999	522	724	532	504	291	515	368
\$8,000 to \$9,999	590	713	498	669	445	502	302
\$10,000 to \$14,999	709	1 189	853	1 072	806	975	615
\$15,000 to \$19,999	775	549	419	729	558	1 086	818
\$20,000 to \$24,999	556	533	402	437	333	388	268
\$25,000 to \$49,999	511	359	270	427	301	383	318
\$50,000 or more	166	115	83	—	—	106	106
Median	\$9 166	\$8 822	\$9 624	\$9 587	\$10 444	\$11 460	\$12 699
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Private car, truck, or van	5 057	5 560	3 892	5 024	3 495	4 720	3 310
Drive alone	4 036	4 339	3 107	3 863	2 649	3 574	2 682
Carpool	1 021	1 221	785	1 161	846	1 146	628
Public transportation	204	208	165	309	298	249	162
Bus or streetcar	204	208	165	309	298	249	162
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	344	356	191	215	70	329	57
Other means	182	169	121	90	59	96	34
Worked at home	375	255	—	168	—	16	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.8	18.3	21.7	20.0	24.1	18.3	22.4
Car, truck, or van	17.9	18.2	21.7	19.6	23.6	18.0	21.6
Public transportation	38.8	38.2	41.1	31.1	31.8	35.0	45.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	43	43	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	210 200	5 929	43 405	3 411	634	95	14 937	1 228	1 008	39	1 570	179
Householder, wife present	150 876	4 099	29 750	2 491	465	43	10 325	979	785	20	1 134	123
Householder, no wife present	24 888	811	6 412	387	114	32	2 117	103	73	—	224	32
Other household member	31 495	993	7 066	533	42	7	2 366	146	150	19	212	24
In group quarters	2 941	26	177	—	13	13	129	—	—	—	—	—
Female	138 884	2 679	32 173	1 516	350	16	10 416	249	747	3	857	41
Householder, husband present	2 263	62	738	40	5	—	70	—	30	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	28 321	601	7 753	332	76	4	2 296	6	72	—	121	—
Other household member	107 283	1 969	23 533	1 134	269	12	7 892	243	645	3	736	41
In group quarters	1 017	47	149	10	—	—	158	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	29 752	620	6 323	401	47	12	2 134	66	139	3	217	24
20 to 24 years	49 618	1 334	11 481	623	110	39	4 228	174	222	12	256	38
25 to 54 years	221 395	5 715	49 183	3 387	646	46	16 099	1 179	1 041	27	1 699	141
55 to 64 years	37 282	743	6 561	346	135	14	2 345	58	291	—	182	11
65 years and over	11 037	196	2 030	170	46	—	547	—	62	—	73	6
With one or more years of college	143 632	3 532	36 230	1 813	407	42	12 052	665	723	19	716	99

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	336 331	8 288	73 628	4 828	969	96	24 530	1 405	1 738	32	2 282	190
Black	1 125	29	277	22	—	—	222	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	11 628	291	1 673	77	15	15	601	72	17	10	145	30
Spanish origin ¹	11 608	321	1 487	128	—	—	601	50	17	10	63	14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	343 642	8 430	75 352	4 824	984	111	25 340	1 464	1 755	42	2 427	220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76 442	1 550	20 589	931	202	27	5 630	204	248	—	467	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96 257	2 150	26 456	1 410	216	10	8 254	221	532	8	461	19
Technicians and related support occupations	9 235	245	2 426	148	34	—	660	30	43	—	37	4
Sales occupations	34 376	954	8 924	356	110	10	2 629	87	189	8	216	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 646	951	15 106	906	72	—	4 965	104	300	—	208	6
Service occupations	44 047	929	9 692	446	124	14	3 285	121	170	3	314	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30 618	403	1 526	153	183	17	592	23	311	—	268	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 087	1 693	9 043	865	73	6	3 671	480	245	19	294	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 191	1 705	11 046	1 019	186	37	3 908	415	249	12	623	75
Construction	23 649	899	6 380	656	85	20	1 426	199	119	10	116	19
Manufacturing	46 457	1 881	8 537	887	144	10	3 671	388	116	—	616	55
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 252	669	6 054	557	40	29	3 491	219	170	—	107	—
Wholesale trade	14 794	533	4 335	380	16	—	815	96	78	—	36	—
Retail trade	61 951	1 540	14 278	520	159	12	4 821	244	322	1	457	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 811	273	6 486	363	29	—	1 982	34	183	7	97	9
Business and repair services	15 461	259	3 065	143	12	—	788	63	36	—	79	—
Personal services	11 725	233	3 116	87	27	—	719	4	27	—	67	—
Professional and related services	62 854	1 132	12 574	469	152	9	5 180	72	274	3	430	22
Public administration	20 588	221	7 752	533	90	—	1 425	38	57	—	149	47
All other industries	42 100	790	2 775	229	230	31	1 022	107	373	21	273	45
Armed forces, at work	5 442	178	226	103	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	236 906	7 063	54 558	3 635	387	89	18 870	1 324	1 169	42	1 487	117
Federal government workers	20 758	441	4 283	369	70	—	730	47	71	—	235	39
State and local government workers	47 143	561	10 050	579	206	9	4 218	71	242	—	353	46
Self-employed workers	40 897	482	6 196	307	298	—	1 420	35	249	—	339	18
Unpaid family workers	3 380	61	491	37	23	13	115	—	24	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	83 127	1 721	16 329	913	236	20	6 429	171	371	10	660	67

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	337 425	8 398	73 847	4 758	932	111	24 564	1 407	1 710	42	2 361	211
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	73 309	1 348	13 990	839	201	29	4 886	127	394	3	564	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31 967	637	6 535	380	103	6	1 770	53	170	—	186	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33 169	772	6 498	359	88	20	2 069	104	208	—	186	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 172	753	7 619	470	87	—	2 199	113	173	—	115	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 421	1 636	14 822	975	207	30	4 496	194	308	7	463	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 615	1 349	9 976	865	134	10	4 039	410	208	—	384	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 598	955	6 416	493	60	16	2 490	274	178	31	209	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 900	850	6 464	280	44	—	2 355	132	57	1	193	—
\$50,000 or more	4 274	98	1 527	97	8	—	260	—	14	—	61	9
Median	\$9 825	\$11 632	\$10 525	\$11 257	\$9 701	\$10 048	\$11 122	\$15 946	\$8 960	\$20 550	\$11 016	\$13 214

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	285 909	7 864	66 495	4 538	551	96	22 390	1 450	1 241	33	1 936	196
Drive alone	226 151	5 988	52 707	3 140	343	6	18 939	1 094	966	21	1 469	106
Carpool	59 758	1 876	13 788	1 398	208	90	3 451	356	275	12	467	90
Public transportation	7 797	85	1 981	67	—	—	82	10	9	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7 745	71	1 965	67	—	—	82	10	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27 027	322	2 786	173	210	—	1 574	17	312	—	228	—
Other means	11 616	337	2 391	149	52	15	664	—	57	9	101	24
Worked at home	16 735	—	1 925	—	171	—	643	—	136	—	162	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.30	2.19	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.38	1.15	1.41
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.7	25.9	16.9	34.4	15.1	28.3	13.6	32.2	11.9	73.6	15.8	41.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.5	26.1	16.8	35.1	19.6	32.0	14.0	32.2	13.2	77.3	16.0	40.9
Public transportation	minutes... 55.7	67.2	26.4	60.0	—	—	47.3	79.5	19.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	1 218	14	255	14	—	—	157	9	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	9 949	1 124	4 649	256	920	322	6 628	475	26 857	4 422	1 899	44
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 863	766	2 699	160	643	267	3 759	385	16 231	3 080	1 211	42
Householder, wife present	4 391	586	1 425	55	499	224	2 796	289	11 935	2 449	914	36
Householder, no wife present	469	80	666	25	102	19	434	21	1 639	223	100	6
Other household member	1 003	100	548	80	42	24	529	75	2 641	392	197	—
In group quarters	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Female	4 086	358	1 950	96	277	55	2 869	90	10 626	1 342	688	2
Householder, husband present	21	—	49	—	—	—	30	—	109	13	15	—
Householder, no husband present	533	59	528	15	54	14	667	19	2 093	314	152	—
Other household member	3 532	299	1 342	81	223	41	2 172	71	8 424	1 015	521	2
In group quarters	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	806	47	186	30	29	—	383	21	2 783	322	134	—
20 to 24 years	1 133	152	735	41	129	83	692	105	3 681	563	202	—
25 to 54 years	6 095	725	3 251	172	594	173	4 574	317	17 359	3 085	1 207	44
55 to 64 years	1 487	152	394	—	145	66	731	32	2 432	369	316	—
65 years and over	428	48	83	13	23	—	248	—	602	83	40	—
With one or more years of college	3 198	472	2 882	179	317	107	2 494	188	11 685	1 763	528	16
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 069	1 029	4 625	256	920	322	6 506	458	25 891	4 273	1 894	44
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Other races	880	95	24	—	—	—	122	17	949	149	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	729	93	92	—	10	—	56	—	652	151	13	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 887	1 062	4 649	256	920	322	6 628	475	26 135	4 321	1 899	44
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 752	218	1 118	77	178	61	1 349	71	7 184	921	307	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 072	226	1 244	32	108	4	1 739	124	8 667	1 331	361	2
Technicians and related support occupations	381	91	104	11	18	4	186	—	1 194	226	—	—
Sales occupations	602	31	536	15	33	—	617	74	3 110	426	172	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 089	104	604	6	57	—	936	50	4 363	679	189	—
Service occupations	1 093	65	981	96	116	27	1 118	29	2 872	332	231	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 635	39	300	6	144	49	254	19	887	78	442	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	947	188	664	45	137	57	1 119	138	3 092	649	246	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 388	326	342	—	237	124	1 049	94	3 433	1 010	312	20
Construction	573	149	579	25	64	33	676	83	1 904	569	199	7
Manufacturing	1 967	302	201	—	309	173	1 082	81	2 018	403	169	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	448	59	156	11	42	11	441	40	2 031	489	131	6
Wholesale trade	528	48	79	—	—	—	153	23	1 619	403	52	—
Retail trade	1 149	59	1 149	61	137	10	1 277	127	5 165	636	377	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	252	—	300	—	4	—	410	23	1 338	147	83	—
Business and repair services	471	146	185	7	13	2	304	14	4 202	771	55	—
Personal services	258	13	746	67	25	—	246	—	664	39	60	—
Professional and related services	1 915	153	621	20	113	59	1 227	36	4 609	564	233	—
Public administration	471	50	141	6	42	—	355	9	1 332	189	84	—
All other industries	1 855	83	492	59	171	34	457	39	1 253	111	456	16
Armed forces, at work	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	722	101	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 066	780	3 418	222	540	247	4 554	409	19 666	3 399	976	28
Federal government workers	416	173	102	6	103	24	277	19	2 447	532	121	16
State and local government workers	1 886	122	403	14	131	38	858	14	2 370	290	289	—
Self-employed workers	1 504	49	709	14	126	13	841	33	2 236	190	482	—
Unpaid family workers	77	—	17	—	20	—	98	—	138	11	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 213	250	1 440	88	211	47	1 775	118	5 958	935	534	5
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 578	1 092	4 531	234	885	322	6 316	458	25 955	4 330	1 778	44
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 352	115	1 138	89	138	22	1 605	46	5 539	698	439	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999	891	101	592	25	79	32	547	25	1 984	296	226	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 107	207	437	14	35	—	734	42	2 369	299	163	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 017	94	514	11	102	34	531	33	2 292	459	186	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 042	242	822	42	212	82	1 318	142	4 861	843	327	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 157	154	364	12	121	59	777	80	3 511	806	237	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	476	103	308	24	98	36	463	60	2 337	476	119	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	457	76	249	17	100	57	290	30	2 787	442	79	7
\$50,000 or more	79	—	107	—	—	—	51	—	275	11	2	—
Median	\$8 863	\$10 392	\$8 383	\$6 429	\$11 561	\$14 211	\$9 024	\$12 294	\$10 568	\$11 957	\$8 656	\$11 498
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 097	946	3 500	173	659	289	5 636	437	21 317	3 720	1 292	44
Drive alone	6 475	654	2 899	83	467	151	4 529	338	17 174	2 514	1 076	24
Carpool	1 622	292	601	90	192	138	1 107	99	4 143	1 206	216	20
Public transportation	304	161	44	—	16	11	13	13	2 571	585	—	—
Bus or streetcar	304	161	38	—	16	11	13	13	2 571	585	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	999	8	586	72	174	13	487	15	1 529	78	205	—
Other means	264	9	217	11	38	9	271	10	606	39	31	—
Worked at home	285	—	302	—	33	—	221	—	834	—	371	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.24	1.10	1.40	1.21	1.40	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.24	1.10	1.35
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.5	38.5	12.6	25.2	22.8	40.9	16.6	34.3	20.1	32.0	13.0	35.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.2	32.6	13.3	29.7	26.0	40.7	17.4	34.2	15.1	26.7	14.3	35.9
Public transportation	minutes... 60.3	76.2	26.1	—	56.9	41.8	90.0	90.0	69.8	70.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	46	—	4	—	12	—	45	—	117	27	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Butte		Camas		Canyon		Caribou		Cassia		Clark	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 390	2 354	467	188	29 219	3 416	3 272	611	7 374	2 071	322	24
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 798	2 090	314	121	16 995	2 291	2 438	580	4 464	1 116	216	13
2 182	1 631	240	73	12 655	1 692	1 914	492	3 397	843	164	13
350	273	62	42	1 827	191	239	44	475	94	34	—
259	179	12	6	2 404	374	285	44	586	173	15	—
7	7	—	—	109	34	—	—	6	6	3	—
592	264	153	67	12 224	1 125	834	31	2 910	955	106	11
9	5	—	—	132	—	20	—	100	51	—	—
139	102	41	30	2 819	306	165	—	466	116	10	—
444	157	112	37	9 211	819	649	31	2 344	788	96	11
—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
166	75	46	26	2 381	226	201	13	797	257	22	—
449	353	41	13	3 841	434	361	91	907	258	36	—
2 381	1 723	275	104	17 944	2 398	2 248	443	4 678	1 321	201	24
315	203	86	45	3 783	294	381	64	761	187	49	—
79	—	19	—	1 270	64	81	—	231	48	14	—
1 936	1 509	168	53	9 680	1 427	1 134	175	2 499	545	145	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 326	2 309	461	188	27 283	3 260	3 228	611	6 845	1 887	319	24
30	30	—	—	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	15	6	—	1 906	147	44	—	529	184	3	—
55	24	—	—	2 225	203	3	—	592	218	3	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
3 021	1 989	467	188	29 153	3 416	3 272	611	7 374	2 071	322	24
1 095	908	68	20	5 837	950	522	67	1 373	322	52	—
697	485	92	41	7 210	695	512	31	1 764	513	72	11
290	260	15	15	582	84	67	13	96	35	—	—
65	5	43	26	2 893	344	209	13	762	179	27	—
342	220	34	—	3 735	267	236	5	906	299	45	11
252	127	37	—	3 845	255	282	6	870	281	40	—
248	3	113	15	3 102	235	314	17	1 242	184	105	—
438	324	82	56	3 568	526	758	291	713	231	12	—
291	142	75	56	5 591	755	884	199	1 412	540	41	13
308	215	63	42	1 723	309	263	100	429	164	12	—
148	112	49	39	5 518	779	651	179	1 271	569	—	—
326	296	16	—	2 148	424	190	32	427	119	42	13
32	—	—	—	1 464	181	32	—	306	85	—	—
158	21	61	26	4 854	520	379	36	1 410	357	41	—
51	—	22	15	1 246	90	37	—	147	81	6	—
1 341	1 210	5	—	820	9	94	28	213	65	—	—
19	—	6	—	772	48	35	4	317	118	10	—
203	31	61	21	5 473	567	372	27	1 173	227	47	—
169	96	45	14	1 192	183	201	11	284	77	46	11
266	8	139	31	3 943	306	1 018	194	1 397	209	118	—
369	365	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 044	1 454	237	109	21 377	2 609	2 354	564	5 184	1 662	143	13
910	858	47	30	571	78	148	4	202	60	62	11
244	42	90	19	3 433	417	412	33	813	155	83	—
169	—	93	30	3 636	285	343	10	1 058	178	34	—
23	—	—	—	202	27	15	—	117	16	—	—
321	62	156	73	7 167	623	653	46	1 758	523	62	11
EARNINGS IN 1979											
3 340	2 354	467	188	28 116	3 329	3 182	600	7 072	2 045	316	24
320	75	123	56	5 824	445	610	31	1 579	441	99	11
128	49	56	27	3 085	392	149	13	783	300	28	—
280	167	27	6	3 428	348	195	44	711	230	31	—
290	200	36	—	3 185	307	231	18	837	186	46	—
548	375	105	37	5 883	816	375	68	1 596	526	49	13
585	463	55	31	3 135	375	675	167	620	173	34	—
618	531	25	16	1 611	242	562	182	473	92	13	—
550	477	30	15	1 657	335	330	77	366	78	16	—
21	17	10	—	308	69	55	—	107	19	—	—
\$15 666	\$17 976	\$9 528	\$10 459	\$9 081	\$10 704	\$15 156	\$18 371	\$9 106	\$8 554	\$8 000	\$10 052
JOURNEY TO WORK											
823	214	298	175	25 009	3 302	2 851	540	6 470	2 023	138	13
455	29	216	102	20 213	2 514	1 880	229	5 570	1 765	117	13
368	185	82	73	4 796	788	971	311	900	258	21	—
2 215	2 109	—	—	—	—	71	67	15	—	—	—
2 215	2 109	—	—	—	—	71	67	15	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
136	6	77	—	1 565	55	213	4	510	10	149	11
46	25	27	13	1 079	59	44	—	167	38	9	—
170	—	65	—	1 566	—	93	—	212	—	26	—
1.41	2.42	1.18	1.29	1.12	1.15	1.27	1.62	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.00
55.9	71.1	11.0	13.4	15.1	28.8	22.5	51.0	13.9	22.0	8.5	37.5
25.3	61.5	13.1	14.0	15.5	28.6	23.2	50.9	14.6	22.1	14.8	65.0
70.7	72.2	—	—	—	—	54.5	55.1	20.0	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	33	8	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 236	230	839	84	6 144	447	1 537	71	2 164	342	2 193	138
Householder, wife present	1 628	126	597	61	3 893	285	1 148	53	1 623	216	1 656	112
Householder, no wife present	252	10	99	—	659	54	106	—	245	31	220	4
Other household member	331	81	143	23	588	108	283	18	296	95	317	22
In group quarters	25	13	—	—	1 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 316	95	408	4	2 703	48	812	137	1 138	39	1 195	48
Householder, husband present	47	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	22	—	24	—
Householder, no husband present	276	30	87	—	460	11	164	48	133	—	144	—
Other household member	977	49	320	4	2 145	37	648	89	972	39	1 027	48
In group quarters	16	16	—	—	71	—	—	—	11	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	276	62	119	17	783	26	225	14	321	99	288	2
20 to 24 years	294	46	106	—	2 169	80	229	17	458	65	245	24
25 to 54 years	2 361	163	732	65	5 285	348	1 318	136	1 866	157	2 197	142
55 to 64 years	441	20	205	6	517	41	352	25	485	42	473	18
65 years and over	180	34	85	—	93	—	225	16	172	18	185	—
With one or more years of college	1 065	87	494	42	3 008	213	871	124	1 318	141	969	44

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 507	325	1 243	88	8 204	463	2 333	208	3 241	342	3 304	186
Black	34	—	—	—	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	—	4	—	296	32	16	—	61	39	84	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	7	7	439	—	13	—	108	39	145	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 552	325	1 247	88	4 972	378	2 349	208	3 302	381	3 388	186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	615	54	199	4	1 231	118	390	78	815	89	533	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	774	35	222	4	1 237	66	531	49	646	71	733	77
Technicians and related support occupations	109	4	24	4	28	8	53	—	53	23	72	36
Sales occupations	185	19	92	—	586	39	202	28	263	23	286	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	480	12	106	—	623	19	276	21	330	25	375	28
Service occupations	672	88	148	4	798	14	266	25	361	2	380	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	372	17	362	2	530	47	583	8	727	169	584	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	322	30	159	43	590	56	302	36	321	26	489	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	797	101	157	31	586	77	277	12	432	24	669	37
Construction	239	57	77	45	385	67	169	5	191	20	154	14
Manufacturing	853	26	15	—	359	59	169	23	253	—	777	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	13	63	—	288	18	109	2	214	25	170	18
Wholesale trade	45	16	25	—	93	—	69	6	146	9	167	17
Retail trade	560	62	202	—	1 064	47	389	33	460	37	483	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	4	37	—	232	—	150	14	81	—	197	10
Business and repair services	146	12	50	20	159	—	24	6	16	—	87	—
Personal services	70	2	48	—	222	14	43	11	121	13	126	9
Professional and related services	680	78	160	8	945	80	483	86	563	39	512	20
Public administration	247	24	69	—	639	14	90	—	419	52	54	20
All other industries	494	31	501	15	586	79	654	22	838	186	661	20
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	3 875	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 230	205	517	27	2 612	245	1 306	126	1 751	243	2 004	111
Federal government workers	523	61	131	15	4 505	145	68	—	265	14	91	32
State and local government workers	561	56	164	4	958	37	350	73	601	91	388	24
Self-employed workers	226	3	348	42	732	68	547	9	637	33	769	10
Unpaid family workers	12	—	87	—	40	—	78	—	48	—	136	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	738	108	375	11	1 609	75	646	48	955	124	774	21

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 489	311	1 134	88	8 505	472	2 272	204	3 161	342	3 178	186
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	668	88	325	11	1 581	63	535	42	959	117	863	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	285	20	127	10	1 212	61	279	30	199	38	251	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	297	29	145	4	1 329	16	183	10	328	63	274	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	244	9	106	9	1 104	36	243	35	267	15	302	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	666	64	174	—	1 670	139	463	55	802	42	431	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	565	73	144	20	812	35	371	24	290	8	424	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	440	21	57	22	472	97	68	2	103	27	296	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	312	7	47	4	309	25	103	6	203	32	296	10
\$50,000 or more	12	—	9	—	16	—	27	—	10	—	41	—
Median	\$11 433	\$10 502	\$7 586	\$15 340	\$8 236	\$11 559	\$9 144	\$9 143	\$8 708	\$6 508	\$9 331	\$15 129

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 881	297	698	88	7 176	453	1 569	191	2 418	310	2 642	173
Drive alone	2 149	232	465	51	4 807	304	1 259	92	1 848	206	2 204	147
Carpool	732	65	233	37	2 369	149	310	99	570	104	438	26
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	14	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	7	—	21	—	21	—	14	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	405	16	341	—	788	30	485	15	495	71	229	13
Other means	105	12	16	—	528	12	120	2	148	—	109	—
Worked at home	161	—	185	—	334	—	154	—	227	—	408	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.25	1.34	1.23	1.24	1.13	1.56	1.16	1.25	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.3	31.8	16.3	64.1	14.3	39.0	10.6	20.6	11.8	22.1	10.9	35.2
Car, truck, or van	20.4	34.0	22.1	64.1	14.9	41.9	11.5	20.4	13.8	26.7	11.5	37.5
Public transportation	—	—	42.9	—	22.1	—	20.0	—	2.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	24	—	—	—	31	—	11	—	20	20	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 556	370	3 068	271	2 712	811	3 306	657	9 497	926	6 404	487
Householder, wife present	1 787	217	2 277	199	2 090	587	2 405	488	6 974	713	3 930	335
Householder, no wife present	286	71	425	12	186	89	209	59	1 188	91	1 109	86
Other household member	379	45	353	47	436	135	682	110	1 323	122	987	66
In group quarters	104	37	13	13	—	—	10	—	12	—	378	—
Female	1 599	96	1 418	63	1 152	174	1 861	389	7 401	328	5 022	354
Householder, husband present	35	—	10	—	—	—	37	—	148	27	90	16
Householder, no husband present	254	21	230	29	115	24	361	83	1 556	52	930	78
Other household member	1 310	75	1 131	34	1 037	150	1 463	306	5 686	238	3 627	213
In group quarters	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	375	47

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	412	81	231	34	286	52	555	95	1 184	41	912	112
20 to 24 years	385	21	549	58	546	213	685	153	1 981	167	2 642	166
25 to 54 years	2 664	344	2 921	203	2 347	579	3 026	638	11 711	909	6 657	513
55 to 64 years	540	15	572	25	528	93	623	102	1 640	117	960	33
65 years and over	154	5	213	14	157	48	278	58	382	20	255	17
With one or more years of college	1 409	140	1 626	144	1 300	370	1 799	352	7 406	580	7 063	603

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 989	418	4 482	330	3 616	890	4 976	1 001	16 639	1 192	11 199	801
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	11	—
Other races	166	48	4	4	248	95	191	45	241	62	216	40
Spanish origin ¹	275	54	22	7	234	65	143	49	162	18	80	8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 155	466	4 486	334	3 864	985	5 167	1 046	16 890	1 254	11 370	841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	711	78	1 004	81	758	318	744	210	3 979	329	3 137	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	706	69	829	24	452	95	1 180	247	5 288	341	3 416	164
Technicians and related support occupations	44	—	64	3	32	22	70	13	416	81	567	24
Sales occupations	284	27	344	—	162	22	482	62	2 033	130	996	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	378	42	421	21	258	51	628	172	2 839	130	1 853	32
Service occupations	529	7	497	60	207	47	401	61	2 567	92	2 017	146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 174	124	841	49	941	178	1 144	119	673	60	808	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	490	99	499	57	572	159	513	67	2 053	277	927	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	545	89	816	63	934	188	1 185	342	2 330	155	1 065	56
Construction	326	97	287	25	343	137	272	65	1 388	212	339	68
Manufacturing	192	36	676	90	584	181	1 024	359	2 586	305	772	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	328	57	280	35	383	100	266	89	1 240	76	539	21
Wholesale trade	77	18	151	3	212	43	312	16	579	72	158	29
Retail trade	677	36	608	60	476	45	658	120	3 544	169	2 474	172
Finance, insurance, and real estate	134	12	175	4	81	—	199	17	1 184	53	360	18
Business and repair services	102	—	77	—	185	109	151	4	565	—	116	20
Personal services	65	—	191	19	47	15	205	23	417	25	587	66
Professional and related services	712	34	798	21	404	130	726	154	3 209	208	4 495	178
Public administration	128	8	126	6	122	18	144	32	1 136	50	465	65
All other industries	1 414	168	1 117	71	1 027	207	1 210	167	1 042	84	1 065	138
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	56	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 456	364	2 457	218	2 510	682	3 501	897	11 655	966	5 918	555
Federal government workers	93	—	445	41	57	32	56	11	773	36	352	15
State and local government workers	483	26	729	15	488	142	486	94	2 553	145	4 072	170
Self-employed workers	1 017	76	784	60	749	129	1 070	27	1 828	94	1 056	101
Unpaid family workers	106	—	71	—	60	—	54	17	89	13	28	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 126	75	1 011	36	832	126	1 073	170	4 565	331	3 764	262

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 907	424	4 296	323	3 675	943	5 033	1 008	16 262	1 209	11 208	832
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 094	89	923	58	868	180	1 149	186	3 503	210	3 247	264
\$4,000 to \$5,999	461	8	387	25	321	75	673	83	1 579	53	1 207	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	491	11	325	34	308	89	585	136	1 570	85	1 006	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	398	71	326	6	373	74	533	129	1 687	86	1 094	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	686	99	893	33	833	228	1 105	287	3 092	318	1 955	139
\$15,000 to \$19,999	429	85	714	65	458	92	423	80	2 182	283	1 116	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	31	374	54	293	107	289	83	1 353	84	713	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185	18	341	48	209	89	216	24	1 138	76	771	90
\$50,000 or more	58	12	13	—	12	9	60	—	158	14	99	—
Median	\$7 623	\$11 200	\$10 727	\$15 296	\$9 826	\$10 795	\$8 411	\$9 535	\$9 753	\$12 101	\$8 263	\$8 792

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 830	404	3 036	301	3 019	904	4 166	994	14 822	1 207	7 855	727
Drive alone	2 274	259	2 328	173	2 192	525	3 088	572	12 254	884	5 476	529
Carpool	556	145	708	128	827	379	1 078	422	2 568	323	2 379	198
Public transportation	21	—	3	—	143	81	—	—	12	—	8	8
Bus or streetcar	21	—	3	—	143	81	—	—	12	—	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	615	25	728	17	348	—	388	12	705	34	2 434	77
Other means	176	37	155	16	71	—	210	40	597	13	632	29
Worked at home	513	—	564	—	283	—	403	—	762	—	497	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.27	1.15	1.38	1.21	1.36	1.17	1.32	1.10	1.19	1.20	1.17
Mean travel time to work	11.7	26.8	12.5	34.4	17.2	35.6	15.4	28.2	14.4	32.6	12.8	25.4
Car, truck, or van	13.2	30.0	14.0	35.0	16.9	31.8	16.3	28.8	14.9	33.5	13.6	28.3
Public transportation	8.3	—	5.0	—	59.9	77.9	—	—	10.0	—	20.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	21	—	33	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con											
Counties—Con											
Tenn		Lewis		Lincoln		Madison		Minidoka		Nez Perce	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	70	1 582	425	1 267	126	6 317	1 071	6 591	1 241	15 551	4 424
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	58	990	280	893	98	3 043	594	4 276	849	9 205	2 855
Householder, wife present	43	774	214	678	66	2 280	432	3 496	687	6 476	1 945
Householder, no wife present	13	107	33	61	4	165	59	265	63	1 195	430
Other household member	2	109	33	154	28	491	103	504	99	1 512	458
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	11	—	22	22
Female	12	592	145	374	28	3 274	477	2 315	392	6 346	1 569
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	13	13	38	—	8	—	86	12
Householder, no husband present	12	85	9	37	—	489	54	364	29	1 411	374
Other household member	—	507	136	324	15	2 702	423	1 943	363	4 814	1 183
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	35	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	16	105	21	95	—	1 197	103	392	30	1 330	341
20 to 24 years	13	129	14	126	27	1 370	162	1 000	276	2 058	679
25 to 54 years	41	1 129	364	822	86	3 161	675	3 906	847	10 075	2 902
55 to 64 years	—	182	23	163	13	450	106	1 043	85	1 717	393
65 years and over	—	37	3	61	—	139	25	250	3	371	109
With one or more years of college	25	656	211	360	28	3 390	441	2 003	467	5 567	1 476
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	64	1 576	425	1 234	122	6 206	1 024	5 891	1 103	15 269	4 333
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	43	12
Other races	6	6	—	33	4	111	47	699	138	239	79
Spanish origin	12	2	—	75	4	102	16	801	127	194	95
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	70	1 582	425	1 267	126	6 317	1 071	6 591	1 241	15 539	4 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	233	49	152	10	1 576	245	801	153	2 848	441
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	367	68	208	40	2 069	258	1 382	251	4 736	1 309
Technicians and related support occupations	—	31	13	19	—	122	31	76	25	453	157
Sales occupations	—	157	19	60	13	606	68	578	107	1 658	464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	179	36	129	27	1 341	159	728	119	2 625	688
Service occupations	12	287	84	110	—	804	59	674	76	2 208	468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	211	31	524	28	528	29	1 299	142	577	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	136	47	105	11	533	241	863	200	2 193	978
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	348	146	168	40	807	239	1 572	419	2 977	1 130
Construction	28	68	19	130	35	272	152	312	76	920	423
Manufacturing	—	260	138	78	13	621	218	1 858	499	3 330	1 349
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	83	35	99	23	314	105	298	57	1 177	371
Wholesale trade	—	104	19	26	13	255	73	244	88	736	215
Retail trade	15	348	49	100	—	1 060	154	989	191	3 133	902
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	46	15	26	—	335	40	274	26	786	167
Business and repair services	—	8	3	28	—	103	2	158	28	496	187
Personal services	—	52	17	16	—	173	18	115	—	481	36
Professional and related services	—	257	75	166	—	2 393	259	759	129	3 066	634
Public administration	—	69	4	64	25	182	12	187	28	772	51
All other industries	15	287	51	534	17	609	38	1 397	119	642	89
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	70	938	286	458	49	5 017	934	4 391	1 002	11 868	3 934
Federal government workers	—	59	24	75	25	165	10	104	43	393	75
State and local government workers	—	280	70	237	35	463	90	714	81	1 918	230
Self-employed workers	—	296	45	422	17	633	37	1 265	115	1 210	152
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	75	—	39	—	117	—	162	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	29	465	131	301	24	2 415	199	1 560	273	3 418	704
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	70	1 527	409	1 164	122	6 070	1 028	6 440	1 232	15 031	4 348
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27	377	99	316	28	2 226	196	1 460	173	2 951	631
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	81	16	122	28	786	130	557	61	1 124	302
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	179	37	119	—	640	139	650	135	1 322	410
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	110	38	124	14	275	50	702	195	1 380	447
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	393	74	236	4	919	198	1 543	385	2 713	756
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	185	85	133	12	629	188	828	129	2 183	731
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	112	28	78	36	311	67	242	43	1 688	564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	71	32	27	—	257	60	367	89	1 413	427
\$50,000 or more	—	19	—	9	—	27	—	91	22	257	80
Median	\$9 451	\$11 076	\$10 124	\$10 697	\$8 403	\$8 714	\$6 072	\$9 960	\$9 575	\$10 390	\$11 001
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	70	1 141	381	662	126	4 328	1 071	5 412	1 184	13 664	4 239
Drive alone	39	922	290	500	64	3 117	681	4 146	740	11 496	3 481
Carpool	31	219	91	162	62	1 211	390	1 266	444	2 168	758
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	46	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	299	30	126	—	1 407	—	420	44	658	25
Other means	—	50	14	43	—	249	—	137	13	790	146
Worked at home	—	92	—	436	—	333	—	604	—	393	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.52	1.15	1.16	1.45	1.19	1.27	1.15	1.26	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes	13.2	11.4	22.6	11.4	11.8	22.4	13.1	18.3	14.8	22.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	14.3	12.8	23.2	13.0	13.3	22.4	13.8	18.9	15.3	22.4
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	16.1	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	8	—	37	—	22	11	36	9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Oneida		Owyhee		Payette		Power		Shoshone	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	671	32	2 149	450	2 552	475	1 802	627	4 702	691
Householder, wife present	485	27	1 367	359	2 102	352	1 295	459	3 610	588
Householder, no wife present	66	—	89	21	137	22	162	46	523	32
Other household member	107	5	288	70	313	101	345	122	569	71
In group quarters	13	—	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	415	—	926	255	1 513	230	1 091	282	2 206	46
Householder, husband present	—	—	35	25	27	—	13	13	40	—
Householder, no husband present	81	—	125	27	219	24	251	67	474	27
Other household member	328	—	766	203	1 267	206	827	202	1 692	19
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	132	5	482	40	250	66	243	71	410	22
20 to 24 years	123	3	465	113	604	156	393	182	964	104
25 to 54 years	539	24	1 662	466	2 509	424	1 913	603	4 534	567
55 to 64 years	178	—	357	70	459	53	241	53	932	44
65 years and over	114	—	109	16	243	6	103	—	68	—
With one or more years of college	358	9	643	207	1 365	192	990	333	2 089	257

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 058	20	2 696	620	3 926	659	2 614	801	6 845	737
Black	—	—	89	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other races	28	12	290	85	139	46	273	102	63	—
Spanish origin ¹	22	12	413	83	186	110	238	91	91	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 086	32	3 069	705	4 065	705	2 893	909	6 908	737
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	—	463	153	705	81	420	93	1 226	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	290	9	382	114	826	135	487	112	1 219	42
Technicians and related support occupations	17	9	41	23	28	7	88	66	169	13
Sales occupations	108	—	130	50	280	24	161	14	345	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	165	—	211	41	518	104	238	32	705	16
Service occupations	137	—	397	44	404	23	301	84	957	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	346	17	858	84	841	105	489	89	59	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	—	387	109	399	52	412	182	2 040	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	101	6	582	201	890	309	784	349	1 407	245
Construction	72	6	304	116	168	47	128	45	255	60
Manufacturing	89	—	170	42	622	200	929	504	559	138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	—	199	54	386	148	133	—	192	14
Wholesale trade	23	—	102	20	136	16	145	80	103	19
Retail trade	203	—	338	51	586	61	377	60	978	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	—	51	14	147	14	58	14	210	2
Business and repair services	—	—	110	—	167	8	49	—	99	21
Personal services	23	—	62	12	108	6	24	—	212	—
Professional and related services	160	9	535	142	644	40	348	31	1 036	20
Public administration	64	—	65	24	191	31	102	46	260	10
All other industries	364	17	1 133	230	910	134	600	129	3 004	418
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	516	8	1 734	520	2 566	563	1 922	783	5 581	670
Federal government workers	82	9	322	72	73	23	69	15	210	17
State and local government workers	164	—	441	57	471	43	392	73	745	16
Self-employed workers	295	15	539	55	845	64	459	30	354	34
Unpaid family workers	29	—	39	1	110	12	51	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	272	8	595	211	1 052	129	611	98	1 303	172

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 054	32	2 911	648	3 887	678	2 804	893	6 682	709
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	380	5	876	115	935	135	638	156	1 073	83
\$4,000 to \$5,999	198	12	281	41	451	53	236	60	535	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73	—	347	117	465	103	280	77	354	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	106	—	337	48	338	88	342	117	339	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	3	594	175	827	137	511	175	1 186	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	9	270	69	362	76	400	132	1 649	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	—	161	63	245	38	203	121	901	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	3	45	20	227	40	180	53	618	81
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	—	37	8	14	2	27	—
Median	\$5 485	\$5 833	\$7 720	\$10 049	\$8 547	\$9 091	\$9 450	\$10 734	\$14 163	\$16 185

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	762	32	1 979	703	3 104	682	2 568	815	6 122	708
Drive alone	635	17	1 444	445	2 497	460	1 800	462	4 502	385
Carpool	127	15	535	258	607	222	768	353	1 620	323
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	12	—	69	69	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	—	12	—	69	69	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	149	—	670	—	442	—	144	—	604	29
Other means	16	—	34	2	117	23	86	25	135	—
Worked at home	155	—	392	—	390	—	26	—	47	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.36	1.19	1.32	1.12	1.23	1.23	1.41	1.18	1.38
Mean travel time to work—minutes	10.3	50.3	15.6	31.6	13.0	27.1	17.6	31.0	15.9	41.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	11.7	50.3	18.8	31.6	14.1	27.5	17.9	30.4	16.8	42.9
Public transportation—minutes	1.0	—	—	—	20.0	—	39.3	39.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Counties—Con								Places	
	Teton		Twin Falls		Valley		Washington		Boise City city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	947	79	21 497	2 192	2 081	112	3 094	279	60 609	21 232
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	587	57	12 966	1 376	1 197	81	1 820	170	33 679	12 426
Householder, wife present	509	57	9 418	1 051	897	70	1 413	152	23 083	9 441
Householder, no wife present	31	—	1 250	73	168	—	139	7	5 119	1 262
Other household member	47	—	2 002	210	132	11	268	11	5 334	1 723
In group quarters	—	—	296	42	—	—	—	—	143	—
Female	360	22	8 531	816	884	31	1 274	109	26 930	8 806
Householder, husband present	—	—	192	19	14	—	28	—	629	159
Householder, no husband present	46	—	1 506	97	118	2	200	6	6 699	1 441
Other household member	314	22	6 833	700	752	29	1 046	103	19 477	7 196
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	56	—	2 052	207	164	4	266	7	4 936	1 759
20 to 24 years	125	33	2 703	412	190	13	273	42	9 234	2 838
25 to 54 years	566	27	13 130	1 381	1 475	83	1 863	201	39 643	14 827
55 to 64 years	152	16	2 730	187	212	12	420	18	5 278	1 498
65 years and over	48	3	882	5	40	—	272	11	1 518	310
With one or more years of college	393	14	7 691	723	887	49	1 096	163	30 708	9 338
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	942	79	20 570	2 086	2 054	112	2 816	245	58 950	20 661
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	65
Other races	5	—	927	106	27	—	278	34	1 394	506
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	1 039	104	15	—	135	21	1 224	385
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	947	79	21 470	2 192	2 081	112	3 094	279	60 406	21 095
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126	—	4 142	307	420	—	617	91	17 391	5 358
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	182	26	5 846	565	656	30	752	64	22 651	7 738
Technicians and related support occupations	8	—	436	—	44	4	21	—	2 157	805
Sales occupations	99	23	2 464	244	298	10	252	31	7 481	2 265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	3	2 946	321	314	16	479	33	13 013	4 668
Service occupations	177	11	2 365	234	354	10	318	14	8 096	2 625
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	291	22	2 820	295	94	6	709	17	479	149
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	—	2 399	410	379	51	362	70	6 368	2 867
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	20	3 898	381	178	15	336	23	5 421	2 358
Construction	43	—	1 249	199	209	51	184	40	4 539	1 841
Manufacturing	45	6	2 610	299	123	—	269	62	6 180	2 823
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	—	1 604	196	148	5	154	31	4 922	1 945
Wholesale trade	4	—	1 139	65	28	—	120	11	3 518	1 369
Retail trade	207	23	4 264	341	553	12	438	44	11 616	3 759
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	—	1 001	46	100	—	68	10	5 851	2 165
Business and repair services	19	—	646	76	77	—	127	—	2 425	902
Personal services	82	11	859	109	135	—	59	—	2 508	586
Professional and related services	87	—	3 725	359	317	15	731	32	10 791	2 858
Public administration	36	—	734	79	114	11	170	20	6 739	2 391
All other industries	359	39	3 639	423	277	18	774	29	1 317	456
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	203	137
Private wage and salary workers	411	45	15 504	1 769	1 061	43	1 684	231	44 214	15 859
Federal government workers	40	—	486	41	246	25	82	4	3 397	1 392
State and local government workers	101	—	2 253	177	289	4	549	26	8 446	2 718
Self-employed workers	370	34	2 954	194	459	40	678	18	4 301	1 205
Unpaid family workers	25	—	300	11	26	—	101	—	251	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	249	30	4 914	405	563	28	923	85	12 632	3 424
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	882	75	20 770	2 100	1 973	105	2 872	273	59 352	20 726
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	271	11	4 371	408	497	30	916	39	10 695	3 277
\$4,000 to \$5,999	114	10	2 487	186	171	4	290	13	5 125	1 401
\$6,000 to \$7,999	117	—	2 443	287	215	4	280	54	5 287	1 719
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	—	2 308	280	186	8	280	2	5 990	2 163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	201	46	4 500	453	360	9	608	80	12 253	4 425
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	8	2 195	232	224	25	200	21	8 039	3 329
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	—	1 124	160	156	14	99	24	5 198	2 078
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	—	1 011	79	145	11	176	40	5 428	1 962
\$50,000 or more	—	—	331	15	19	—	23	—	1 337	372
Median	\$6 957	\$10 805	\$8 939	\$9 207	\$9 113	\$13 310	\$7 643	\$11 229	\$10 733	\$11 547
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	543	51	18 344	2 118	1 524	105	2 290	263	53 643	20 312
Drive alone	455	42	14 620	1 441	1 103	45	1 845	177	42 498	15 140
Carpool	88	9	3 724	677	421	60	445	86	11 145	5 172
Public transportation	38	11	39	27	—	—	—	—	1 793	279
Bus or streetcar	38	11	39	27	—	—	—	—	1 777	279
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Walked only	84	—	1 333	17	346	—	345	6	2 102	251
Other means	31	17	664	30	95	7	127	10	1 984	390
Worked at home	251	—	1 117	—	116	—	332	—	1 087	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.22	1.18	1.52	1.12	1.23	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.2	41.3	14.0	28.9	10.9	36.1	11.2	33.8	17.0	22.6
Car, truck, or van	12.8	37.5	14.6	29.4	11.8	36.5	12.4	35.6	16.9	22.6
Public transportation	29.6	30.0	26.1	22.2	—	—	—	—	25.6	37.8
With a public transportation disability	9	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	170	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.									
Places — Con.									
Idaho Falls city		Lewiston city		Nampa city		Pocatello city		Twin Falls city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
20 923	8 402	12 108	3 555	12 186	6 205	22 044	5 726	14 021	5 285
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
11 891	5 224	6 675	2 035	6 300	3 473	12 489	3 595	7 591	3 012
8 825	4 149	4 546	1 282	4 597	2 633	8 422	2 779	5 721	2 370
1 176	339	919	353	628	285	1 922	317	678	194
1 888	734	1 199	389	1 022	555	2 016	499	1 192	448
2	2	11	11	53	—	129	—	—	—
9 032	3 178	5 433	1 520	5 886	2 732	9 555	2 131	6 430	2 273
109	24	59	10	50	19	70	—	152	56
1 890	562	1 148	309	1 418	521	2 107	227	1 263	270
7 033	2 592	4 191	1 201	4 368	2 192	7 220	1 904	5 015	1 947
—	—	35	—	50	—	158	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
2 242	844	1 126	302	1 255	607	1 952	582	1 440	380
2 797	1 108	1 657	513	1 840	749	3 740	678	1 709	687
13 571	5 740	7 695	2 358	7 195	4 136	13 916	4 129	8 764	3 563
1 822	568	1 293	276	1 462	542	2 054	337	1 685	593
491	142	337	106	434	171	382	—	423	62
9 273	3 422	4 470	1 302	4 235	2 136	10 707	2 334	5 437	2 091
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
20 256	8 272	11 932	3 475	11 542	5 960	21 381	5 599	13 542	5 200
4	—	43	19	17	—	208	—	—	—
663	130	133	61	627	245	455	127	479	85
404	171	114	85	583	303	494	120	528	103
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
20 655	8 329	12 096	3 555	12 156	6 175	22 044	5 726	14 006	5 270
5 731	2 033	2 434	477	2 711	1 446	5 138	987	3 060	1 054
7 539	3 006	4 131	1 328	3 398	1 440	7 554	1 461	4 636	1 767
924	390	374	137	285	137	543	129	329	112
2 735	1 050	1 588	512	1 481	731	2 433	526	1 968	740
3 880	1 566	2 169	679	1 632	572	4 578	806	2 339	915
2 407	831	1 967	418	2 085	877	2 881	767	1 909	637
140	32	151	55	184	95	125	54	226	104
2 318	1 162	1 490	626	1 401	894	3 053	1 226	1 501	635
2 520	1 265	1 923	651	2 377	1 423	3 293	1 231	2 674	1 073
1 484	826	680	285	643	370	1 130	264	725	356
1 497	681	1 529	600	2 257	1 259	2 801	1 018	1 739	787
1 644	847	1 027	367	1 204	737	3 305	1 041	1 062	439
1 366	578	567	180	569	348	772	229	812	347
4 534	1 781	2 991	939	2 586	1 240	4 452	1 207	3 476	1 087
1 317	531	772	178	685	362	1 897	397	852	233
2 883	999	451	187	341	159	689	151	558	236
593	158	467	36	364	170	621	159	681	252
3 920	1 410	2 722	668	2 640	1 057	4 797	770	2 876	1 066
1 045	400	681	83	474	258	1 173	320	598	214
372	118	209	32	393	215	407	170	627	253
268	73	12	—	30	30	—	—	15	15
16 223	6 769	9 135	3 031	9 719	5 163	16 743	4 640	10 460	4 059
1 442	653	283	97	1 179	110	610	347	347	130
1 854	613	1 629	252	1 347	531	3 709	671	1 676	553
1 309	341	959	142	906	401	905	182	1 395	496
95	26	102	33	35	—	77	23	143	47
4 870	1 807	2 956	751	3 134	1 348	5 618	1 181	3 297	1 077
EARNINGS IN 1979									
20 159	8 100	11 654	3 479	11 791	6 037	21 425	5 536	13 657	5 124
4 385	1 518	2 514	621	2 616	1 120	4 162	891	2 746	933
1 528	498	1 052	338	1 356	550	1 626	320	1 666	605
1 747	676	1 069	342	1 438	847	1 878	481	1 612	585
1 846	851	1 104	388	1 296	672	2 007	378	1 464	537
3 748	1 559	2 211	682	2 289	1 105	3 882	988	2 983	1 176
2 767	1 288	1 557	509	1 351	692	3 508	1 158	1 454	507
1 687	611	1 047	296	733	500	2 069	770	754	360
2 223	966	927	258	658	514	2 047	530	683	318
228	133	173	45	54	37	246	20	295	103
\$10 531	\$11 210	\$10 131	\$10 245	\$8 749	\$9 493	\$10 982	\$13 122	\$9 099	\$9 635
JOURNEY TO WORK									
18 181	7 960	10 804	3 441	10 972	6 022	19 718	5 519	12 832	5 176
15 003	6 355	9 239	2 910	8 872	4 829	16 875	4 400	10 320	4 109
3 178	1 605	1 565	531	2 100	1 193	2 843	1 119	2 512	1 067
716	207	32	—	—	—	60	60	39	39
716	207	16	—	—	—	60	60	39	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 210	125	487	31	677	15	1 368	41	560	18
479	110	548	83	402	168	563	106	389	52
337	—	237	—	135	—	335	—	201	—
1.10	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.12
15.7	19.9	13.7	21.2	14.6	19.0	13.0	20.0	14.1	20.8
14.1	18.8	14.1	21.4	14.8	19.0	13.4	19.9	14.4	20.9
70.4	71.7	10.0	—	—	—	51.3	51.3	26.1	26.1
117	89	16	—	22	—	132	44	56	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Adams		Alexander		Bond		Boone		Brown	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 483 024	94 820	29 601	3 199	3 584	1 304	4 729	768	11 882	4 839	1 436	72
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 573 969	69 584	17 294	2 403	2 176	892	2 724	523	8 310	4 067	865	55
Householder, wife present	1 680 453	50 944	12 389	1 802	1 415	539	1 859	389	6 124	3 196	647	43
Householder, no wife present	349 276	7 600	1 872	221	287	143	296	24	978	527	98	4
Other household member	508 256	9 907	2 967	362	463	199	472	110	1 190	326	120	8
In group quarters	35 984	1 133	66	18	11	11	97	—	18	18	—	—
Female	1 909 055	25 236	12 307	796	1 408	412	2 005	245	3 572	772	571	17
Householder, husband present	39 847	664	202	—	41	7	21	14	39	15	6	—
Householder, no husband present	465 392	6 239	2 740	135	433	107	362	60	590	156	97	—
Other household member	1 380 512	17 814	9 245	641	934	298	1 559	171	2 943	601	468	17
In group quarters	23 304	519	120	20	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	333 751	4 406	2 638	175	207	74	423	34	801	62	92	12
20 to 24 years	627 195	12 800	4 096	678	399	173	816	146	1 201	412	122	8
25 to 54 years	2 805 958	65 981	17 694	1 943	2 100	833	2 743	505	8 315	3 981	812	42
55 to 64 years	568 041	10 168	4 082	343	631	163	522	35	1 315	354	292	6
65 years and over	148 079	1 465	1 091	63	247	61	225	48	250	30	118	4
With one or more years of college	1 750 325	39 364	8 631	695	1 108	391	1 756	267	2 894	1 255	252	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 866 374	86 032	28 955	3 058	2 940	1 076	4 675	753	11 069	4 178	1 432	72
Black	447 165	6 827	529	121	644	228	28	6	594	567	—	—
Other races	169 485	1 961	117	20	—	—	26	9	219	94	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	201 794	2 295	67	41	31	11	11	9	356	121	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 450 312	93 319	29 582	3 195	3 569	1 289	4 729	768	11 864	4 821	1 436	72
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 040 248	23 858	5 784	314	888	284	780	77	1 441	554	190	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 412 100	24 687	7 909	762	749	200	1 106	153	2 139	362	365	14
Technicians and related support occupations	129 451	3 373	763	69	61	26	115	53	224	95	4	—
Sales occupations	436 735	8 602	2 637	242	324	100	368	69	694	71	134	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	845 914	12 712	4 509	451	364	74	623	31	1 221	196	227	6
Service occupations	543 468	5 954	4 492	239	580	144	760	50	1 002	143	184	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97 505	763	1 501	28	172	2	733	64	628	12	359	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	529 797	16 099	3 744	724	391	190	495	191	1 875	1 031	153	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	827 194	21 958	6 152	1 128	789	469	855	233	4 779	2 719	185	25
Construction	195 336	5 781	1 072	85	142	76	331	145	322	98	110	12
Manufacturing	1 139 298	33 639	8 916	1 720	641	407	684	210	6 541	3 905	70	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	350 284	10 709	1 413	176	324	161	260	55	452	148	46	4
Wholesale trade	207 427	5 431	1 200	137	240	76	189	45	302	49	84	14
Retail trade	709 373	10 076	4 735	307	657	185	687	84	985	71	297	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	302 176	3 666	1 273	126	136	68	179	23	535	53	72	—
Business and repair services	185 446	3 676	780	52	69	21	77	12	177	37	25	5
Personal services	109 937	1 091	978	52	115	12	187	6	204	56	49	—
Professional and related services	889 948	10 819	6 338	403	765	239	1 211	118	1 464	314	227	4
Public administration	195 278	5 362	834	60	284	35	143	—	190	46	75	—
All other industries	165 809	3 069	2 043	77	196	9	781	70	692	44	381	13
Armed forces, at work	32 712	1 501	19	4	15	15	—	—	18	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 520 907	79 274	23 474	2 920	2 319	1 031	3 100	614	9 903	4 395	709	50
Federal government workers	158 788	7 679	545	56	174	54	86	12	50	27	51	4
State and local government workers	516 919	4 654	2 542	121	685	153	495	29	964	301	236	—
Self-employed workers	265 238	3 073	2 747	92	406	66	975	109	857	88	381	18
Unpaid family workers	21 172	140	293	10	—	—	73	4	108	28	59	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	923 550	12 075	6 662	434	755	268	1 423	193	1 829	256	393	18
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 372 283	93 479	28 765	3 147	3 490	1 281	4 604	760	11 604	4 749	1 338	67
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	709 939	8 404	5 982	357	718	210	1 272	122	1 647	243	383	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	308 961	3 939	2 375	241	349	100	417	63	688	99	157	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	329 484	4 780	2 801	276	519	189	615	96	724	103	141	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	364 762	6 039	2 501	323	331	159	427	77	636	79	140	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	862 187	15 932	6 171	753	754	271	839	190	1 529	544	278	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	693 775	18 186	4 973	785	352	185	456	60	2 211	1 085	91	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	491 111	15 872	2 023	203	260	94	272	84	2 886	1 821	65	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	520 865	17 998	1 515	181	185	73	219	61	1 186	751	55	8
\$50,000 or more	91 199	2 329	424	28	22	—	87	7	97	24	28	—
Median	\$12 246	\$16 695	\$10 386	\$11 951	\$8 961	\$9 780	\$7 993	\$10 363	\$15 995	\$20 332	\$7 830	\$15 240
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 537 406	83 757	25 784	3 130	3 198	1 274	3 491	719	10 696	4 795	1 047	72
Drive alone	2 736 380	59 785	20 264	1 818	2 431	820	2 662	468	7 627	2 855	899	60
Carpool	801 026	23 972	5 520	1 312	767	454	829	251	3 069	1 940	148	12
Public transportation	533 580	5 691	154	—	39	—	6	—	13	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	282 984	1 614	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	242 455	3 653	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	265 002	2 608	1 846	53	234	—	605	42	374	13	163	—
Other means	42 137	2 764	305	16	55	30	105	7	168	31	4	—
Worked at home	104 899	—	1 512	—	58	—	522	—	631	—	222	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.32	1.16	1.26	1.15	1.28	1.20	1.33	1.08	1.09
Mean travel time to work	24.3	37.1	16.2	35.8	17.2	28.3	13.9	28.3	19.5	31.0	11.5	30.1
Car, truck, or van	22.3	35.5	16.8	36.1	18.1	28.8	15.2	29.9	20.1	31.1	12.5	30.1
Public transportation	45.7	59.2	25.3	—	22.6	—	33.3	—	15.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	20 300	319	62	9	16	—	53	6	49	44	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Bureau		Calhoun		Carroll		Cass		Champaign		Christian	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 472	1 975	1 091	161	6 608	918	5 253	1 156	78 751	6 305	10 500	1 573
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
6 675	1 009	695	127	4 045	658	3 294	910	44 571	4 216	6 089	1 122
4 744	643	530	111	2 992	455	2 461	689	24 385	2 851	4 496	867
624	103	81	8	380	101	319	66	7 645	278	721	103
1 249	234	84	8	659	88	514	155	7 872	990	860	140
58	29	—	—	14	14	—	—	4 669	97	12	12
5 797	966	396	34	2 563	260	1 959	246	34 180	2 089	4 411	451
55	2	9	—	49	4	15	1	855	27	81	33
1 095	228	61	—	524	41	448	16	8 682	266	907	113
4 557	708	326	34	1 971	203	1 483	216	22 055	1 762	3 411	293
90	28	—	—	19	12	13	13	2 588	34	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 150	204	83	11	489	57	341	68	8 819	577	790	124
1 706	353	71	16	737	148	610	165	18 347	1 171	1 403	259
7 179	1 096	652	128	4 069	610	3 307	812	43 597	3 916	6 319	998
1 772	233	200	6	1 011	91	786	111	6 416	562	1 530	146
665	89	85	—	302	12	209	—	1 572	79	458	46
3 815	654	258	64	1 638	261	1 296	285	40 710	2 634	2 807	482
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
12 330	1 928	1 091	161	6 535	904	5 225	1 131	71 999	6 170	10 448	1 553
31	23	—	—	54	10	25	25	4 927	91	22	12
111	24	—	—	19	4	3	—	1 825	44	30	8
250	29	—	—	42	19	11	4	1 066	57	57	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
12 468	1 975	1 091	161	6 574	904	5 252	1 156	72 424	5 963	10 500	1 573
2 125	391	262	43	1 082	148	866	187	21 045	1 333	2 137	327
2 856	284	154	36	1 332	162	1 050	107	23 480	1 798	2 554	274
245	44	21	12	104	24	55	9	4 053	253	169	21
964	57	41	—	546	59	355	—	6 879	579	1 018	114
1 647	183	92	24	682	79	640	70	12 548	966	1 367	139
1 870	283	163	9	798	123	638	90	11 259	713	1 448	98
Service occupations	57	240	40	1 082	66	777	103	2 055	122	1 148	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 601	57	14	893	208	903	311	6 228	887	1 345	376
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 433	329	137	1 387	197	1 018	358	8 357	1 110	1 868	389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 583	631	135	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	747	189	53	4	375	132	196	48	2 752	347	679
Manufacturing	2 818	608	17	6	1 196	147	1 348	568	7 563	1 055	1 465
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	693	155	101	25	597	85	525	98	4 026	472	720
Wholesale trade	448	48	31	—	218	34	189	55	2 354	376	522
Retail trade	1 865	216	231	9	888	82	764	123	13 345	1 001	2 068
Finance, insurance, and real estate	657	61	9	—	286	15	165	20	3 108	185	518
Business and repair services	268	59	50	4	135	28	53	4	1 770	129	245
Personal services	369	24	37	—	147	13	151	7	2 362	97	258
Professional and related services	2 446	495	255	59	958	59	931	114	28 415	1 667	2 094
Public administration	271	32	53	10	583	209	120	8	3 633	433	397
All other industries	1 886	88	254	44	1 191	100	810	111	3 096	201	1 534
Armed forces, at work	4	—	—	—	34	14	1	—	6 327	342	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 523	1 718	521	80	3 875	569	3 769	1 020	43 160	4 170	7 436
Federal government workers	178	6	45	10	550	223	79	17	9 609	812	173
State and local government workers	1 414	172	183	48	707	35	556	57	21 379	1 089	1 165
Self-employed workers	2 229	79	304	19	1 298	68	768	40	4 226	213	1 567
Unpaid family workers	128	—	38	4	178	23	81	22	377	21	159
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 256	470	227	30	1 499	139	1 218	178	23 354	1 397	2 591
EARNINGS IN 1979											
12 016	1 897	1 064	157	6 383	890	5 104	1 124	76 712	6 181	10 181	1 551
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 650	312	368	56	1 339	139	987	128	18 397	1 045	2 156
\$4,000 to \$5,999	988	124	147	19	453	22	449	64	8 637	426	993
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 294	234	108	17	646	43	414	53	8 638	495	973
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 221	217	49	8	668	65	418	85	6 653	446	965
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 588	485	126	14	1 315	216	775	187	13 347	1 304	2 201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 508	191	136	38	847	197	944	278	9 245	1 136	1 149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	770	157	41	—	540	105	544	180	5 388	720	797
\$25,000 to \$49,999	815	159	65	15	514	100	516	145	5 321	538	900
\$50,000 or more	182	18	24	—	61	3	57	4	1 086	71	47
Median	\$9 762	\$10 397	\$6 315	\$7 588	\$10 211	\$13 718	\$11 434	\$15 553	\$8 807	\$12 087	\$10 005
JOURNEY TO WORK											
10 071	1 923	747	161	5 060	898	4 471	1 134	58 076	5 602	8 884	1 497
Drive alone	7 816	1 384	597	124	3 655	520	3 570	748	43 236	3 749	7 326
Carpool	2 255	539	150	37	1 405	378	901	386	14 840	1 853	1 558
Public transportation	43	12	—	—	18	3	11	—	3 758	66	34
Bus or streetcar	32	12	—	—	15	—	—	—	3 663	66	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	953	28	117	—	682	8	336	10	11 724	579	782
Other means	200	12	8	—	107	9	76	12	3 003	58	72
Worked at home	1 205	—	219	—	741	—	359	—	2 190	—	728
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.33	1.13	1.25	1.16	1.25	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 13.8	25.5	14.2	26.7	13.9	31.0	14.3	30.0	15.6	32.4	14.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.6	25.7	16.1	26.7	14.9	31.5	15.1	30.4	16.2	34.8	14.9
Public transportation	minutes... 26.4	35.0	—	—	42.8	5.0	10.0	—	20.7	28.9	13.8
With a public transportation disability	74	—	—	—	40	3	3	—	146	24	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con											
Clark		Clay		Clinton		Coles		Cook		Crawford	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 250 748	4 536 524	9 587 2 290	20 943 3 698	2 229 898 296 386	7 717 761					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 835 417	2 713 383	5 500 1 342	11 691 2 355	1 282 498 213 517	4 627 548					
Householder, wife present	2 101 306	2 086 307	3 676 924	7 609 1 687	802 543 165 225	3 512 440					
Householder, no wife present	253 40	271 17	481 115	1 686 186	195 381 21 309	497 40					
Other household member	467 57	356 59	1 343 303	2 040 482	276 240 25 956	618 68					
In group quarters	14 14	— —	— —	356 —	8 334 1 027	— —					
Female	2 415 331	1 823 141	4 087 948	9 252 1 343	947 400 82 869	3 090 213					
Householder, no husband present	4 4	12 4	30 48	140 23	22 227 2 282	52 —					
Householder, no husband present	547 31	267 12	654 240	1 813 123	267 657 17 019	653 24					
Other household member	1 864 296	1 544 125	3 385 678	6 915 1 197	649 573 62 917	2 383 187					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	384 —	7 943 651	2 2					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	441 68	380 39	1 036 211	2 136 325	136 132 9 929	472 45					
20 to 24 years	736 119	529 86	1 372 362	4 171 741	294 961 32 045	907 117					
25 to 54 years	2 918 474	2 752 333	5 454 1 318	11 644 2 225	1 425 024 216 643	5 038 544					
55 to 64 years	813 49	588 44	1 340 366	2 471 368	299 661 32 705	1 006 35					
65 years and over	342 38	287 22	385 33	521 39	74 120 5 064	294 20					
With one or more years of college	1 375 220	1 254 149	2 069 742	8 442 1 155	962 260 162 986	2 174 223					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 225 734	4 511 516	9 469 2 228	20 556 3 631	1 736 073 278 050	7 682 751					
Black	10 10	8 8	69 44	269 50	362 007 9 264	2 —					
Other races	15 4	17 —	49 18	118 17	131 818 9 072	33 10					
Spanish origin ¹	32 4	2 —	53 21	75 8	158 533 7 551	23 10					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 250 748	4 532 520	9 587 2 290	20 927 3 686	2 227 701 295 878	7 717 761					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	705 129	762 74	1 353 473	4 235 484	566 338 104 024	1 358 128					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 192 153	1 204 84	2 001 476	5 628 787	768 712 92 489	1 688 115					
Technicians and related support occupations	55 17	75 8	225 116	357 56	67 240 11 872	231 30					
Sales occupations	474 78	619 41	764 152	1 901 254	222 309 33 261	596 29					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	663 58	510 35	1 012 208	3 370 477	479 163 47 356	861 56					
Service occupations	696 64	459 24	1 839 401	3 304 439	246 350 14 324	905 45					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	680 68	403 41	1 104 57	913 65	7 042 1 065	623 54					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	641 156	675 159	1 495 474	2 116 552	245 914 42 136	1 203 169					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 336 178	1 029 138	1 795 409	4 731 1 359	393 345 41 840	1 940 250					
Construction	288 75	160 28	602 124	1 056 255	84 038 17 900	331 88					
Manufacturing	1 390 251	957 119	1 009 198	5 302 1 512	577 621 89 147	2 476 233					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	238 38	227 19	739 244	1 431 264	207 918 36 560	406 45					
Wholesale trade	258 40	210 44	472 69	652 120	119 632 21 192	243 16					
Retail trade	876 88	849 44	1 404 238	3 461 383	335 488 33 054	1 071 68					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188 37	151 19	335 79	697 82	188 187 24 721	252 13					
Business and repair services	102 6	82 6	196 28	268 54	109 799 16 134	218 11					
Personal services	203 4	110 4	453 32	606 68	50 432 3 332	178 —					
Professional and related services	725 110	912 94	2 284 764	5 765 777	431 652 42 233	1 274 131					
Public administration	124 —	124 5	321 79	483 38	96 044 6 996	178 36					
All other industries	858 99	750 138	1 772 435	1 206 133	26 890 4 609	1 090 120					
Armed forces, at work	— —	4 4	— —	16 12	2 197 508	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	3 631 524	2 951 427	6 314 1 586	14 371 3 043	1 842 991 262 011	5 946 571					
Federal government workers	154 41	54 4	85 11	275 45	69 384 8 313	156 43					
State and local government workers	410 76	671 49	1 502 478	4 280 478	224 321 15 416	750 78					
Self-employed workers	945 98	731 44	1 466 93	1 834 117	87 845 10 263	790 69					
Unpaid family workers	110 9	129 —	220 3	183 15	5 357 383	75 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 318 193	1 007 77	2 817 506	5 919 734	407 297 33 128	1 515 93					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 090 728	4 335 520	9 329 2 260	20 411 3 634	2 176 292 293 280	7 584 758					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 298 122	1 132 82	2 270 450	4 663 650	289 999 20 431	1 346 165					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	639 103	500 47	850 136	1 829 207	133 966 9 335	771 35					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	588 94	477 55	1 037 191	2 200 349	145 295 10 363	665 31					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	509 90	400 79	840 190	1 802 355	182 852 13 844	710 73					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	965 169	940 109	2 048 629	4 674 1 022	448 620 43 430	1 570 187					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	474 48	368 51	1 145 307	2 701 622	353 229 49 495	936 114					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	237 55	226 44	521 174	1 228 254	269 498 52 316	764 88					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	258 40	247 46	596 164	1 092 169	296 031 77 815	771 65					
\$50,000 or more	122 7	45 7	52 19	222 4	56 802 16 251	51 —					
Median	\$8 079 \$9 000	\$8 292 \$9 924	\$9 208 \$10 854	\$9 680 \$10 816	\$13 343 \$19 965	\$10 659 \$11 479					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 401 721	3 930 504	7 646 2 175	17 710 3 406	1 562 746 237 468	6 756 736					
Drive alone	3 421 483	3 190 375	5 895 1 535	13 608 2 185	1 202 227 184 592	5 609 475					
Carpool	980 238	740 129	1 751 640	4 102 1 221	360 519 52 876	1 147 261					
Public transportation	— —	11 —	39 11	53 —	504 993 53 916	2 —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	11 —	28 —	28 —	258 752 1 866	2 —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	240 370 51 612	— —					
Walked only	392 23	207 15	887 66	2 006 234	123 150 2 349	481 8					
Other means	68 4	55 5	174 38	376 58	14 666 2 653	124 17					
Worked at home	389 —	333 —	841 —	798 —	24 343 —	354 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14 1.25	1.12 1.20	1.16 1.21	1.15 1.27	1.15 1.14	1.10 1.26					
Mean travel time to work	12.9 24.3	13.9 33.4	15.4 28.2	14.7 30.1	30.8 42.9	14.5 36.5					
Car, truck, or van	13.6 25.1	14.1 34.5	16.6 29.2	15.6 31.8	27.3 37.7	15.0 35.9					
Public transportation	— —	51.8 —	26.9 10.0	15.9 —	46.6 66.2	15.0 —					
With a public transportation disability	22 —	5 —	20 —	55 —	12 254 995	5 —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **1 209** **166**
Householder, wife present 876 110
Householder, no wife present 106 11
Other household member 227 45
In group quarters — 994
Female **1 133** **181**
Householder, husband present — 255
Householder, no husband present 166 4
Other household member 967 177
In group quarters — 1 329

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 208 8
20 to 24 years 272 67
25 to 34 years 1 312 235
35 to 44 years 394 37
45 years and over 156 —
With one or more years of college 557 100

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 342 347
Black — —
Other races — —
Spanish origin¹ 14 —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 2 342 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 354 78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 483 38
Technicians and related support occupations 39 4
Sales occupations 176 19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 268 15
Service occupations 292 28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 417 11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 271 73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 525 119
Construction 111 6
Manufacturing 462 131
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 82 23
Wholesale trade 66 14
Retail trade 398 51
Finance, insurance, and real estate 97 4
Business and repair services 72 10
Personal services 84 2
Professional and related services 412 75
Public administration 100 5
All other industries 458 26
Armed forces, at work — 9
Private wage and salary workers 1 315 269
Federal government workers 70 —
State and local government workers 339 42
Self-employed workers 541 36
Unpaid family workers 77 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 612 60

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **2 236** **342**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 542 65
\$4,000 to \$5,999 346 59
\$6,000 to \$7,999 303 43
\$8,000 to \$9,999 175 36
\$10,000 to \$14,999 434 69
\$15,000 to \$19,999 206 42
\$20,000 to \$24,999 99 22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 103 6
\$50,000 or more 28 —
Median \$7 518 \$8 222

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 1 702 336
Drive alone 1 413 271
Carpool 289 65
Public transportation — 4
Bus or streetcar — 1 240
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — 1 211
Walked only 169 3
Other means 27 8
Worked at home 444 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.10 1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes 13.2 22.9
Car, truck, or van minutes 13.8 23.4
Public transportation minutes — 12.9
With a public transportation disability 13 —

Worked in — Con											
Counties—Con.											
Cumberland		De Kalb		De Witt		Douglas		Du Page		Edgar	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 342	347	31 087	4 192	8 742	3 900	7 867	2 102	244 265	82 074	7 752	895
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 209	166	16 395	2 337	6 497	3 409	5 190	1 692	131 273	53 815	4 535
Householder, wife present	876	110	9 816	1 543	4 503	2 265	4 100	1 420	81 992	36 051	3 239
Householder, no wife present	106	11	2 426	299	871	517	425	120	16 295	6 377	561
Other household member	227	45	3 159	476	1 097	601	665	152	31 661	11 166	677
In group quarters	—	—	994	19	26	26	—	—	1 325	221	58
Female	1 133	181	14 692	1 855	2 245	491	2 677	410	112 992	28 259	3 217
Householder, husband present	—	—	255	17	29	8	21	—	2 217	674	18
Householder, no husband present	166	4	2 997	291	460	146	430	89	20 614	5 895	689
Other household member	967	177	10 111	1 544	1 756	337	2 226	321	88 681	21 426	2 495
In group quarters	—	—	1 329	3	—	—	—	—	1 480	264	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	208	8	3 161	330	452	156	503	77	24 476	4 622	678
20 to 24 years	272	67	6 726	808	1 335	727	1 067	237	36 433	12 412	944
25 to 34 years	1 312	235	16 773	2 616	5 698	2 724	4 803	1 433	153 528	54 829	4 502
35 to 44 years	394	37	3 575	394	993	275	1 216	346	24 441	8 800	1 187
45 years and over	156	—	852	44	264	18	278	9	5 387	1 411	441
With one or more years of college	557	100	14 852	1 726	2 540	1 380	1 848	551	111 148	36 087	1 819
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 342	347	29 766	3 991	8 511	3 669	7 799	2 051	229 046	72 655	7 725
Black	—	—	626	75	189	189	45	45	6 893	5 505	23
Other races	—	—	695	126	42	42	23	6	8 326	3 914	4
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	520	125	17	11	75	14	8 286	4 818	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 342	347	31 078	4 192	8 742	3 900	7 867	2 102	244 233	82 051	7 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	78	7 544	1 072	1 444	514	1 177	373	63 448	21 446	1 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	483	38	8 549	847	1 266	374	1 630	224	91 729	26 961	1 850
Technicians and related support occupations	39	4	787	57	158	111	144	41	8 165	3 164	174
Sales occupations	176	19	2 591	279	307	22	624	87	32 373	8 873	712
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	268	15	5 171	511	801	241	862	96	51 191	14 924	964
Service occupations	292	28	5 250	489	851	138	1 017	199	25 657	5 621	988
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	417	11	1 392	95	618	62	864	70	1 293	298	1 060
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	73	2 762	564	2 259	1 648	1 490	587	27 882	12 408	876
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	525	119	5 581	1 125	2 304	1 164	1 689	649	34 224	15 317	1 621
Construction	111	6	1 061	288	2 432	1 894	371	157	12 840	5 292	482
Manufacturing	462	131	7 220	1 563	1 414	430	1 908	801	59 851	27 539	1 775
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	82	23	1 427	268	1 451	923	713	225	16 240	7 362	487
Wholesale trade	66	14	991	101	214	88	261	57	15 369	7 170	326
Retail trade	398	51	4 927	483	873	112	1 111	179	46 929	11 380	1 280
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	4	1 143	111	179	6	298	32	15 086	3 707	242
Business and repair services	72	10	679	69	120	43	300	36	21 796	8 359	274
Personal services	84	2	681	53	158	9	256	6	4 873	1 138	254
Professional and related services	412	75	10 589	1 075	1 112	297	925	192	40 931	7 946	1 215
Public administration	100	5	624	35	122	12	260	34	5 699	1 181	280
All other industries	458	26	1 736	146	667	86	1 464	383	4 619	977	1 137
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	32	23	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 315	269	19 253	3 152	6 953	3 631	5 695	1 852	208 668	74 166	5 244
Federal government workers	70	—	299	15	79	16	65	31	5 059	2 309	158
State and local government workers	339	42	8 906	780	835	184	796	117	20 370	3 680	1 073
Self-employed workers	541	36	2 474	226	782	69	1 102	97	9 298	1 777	1 186
Unpaid family workers	77	—	155	19	93	—	209	5	870	142	91
At work 1 to 34 hours	612	60	10 147	1 069	1 445	385	1 488	238	58 423	10 774	2 009
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 236	342	30 383	4 067	8 581	3 885	7 648	2 088	238 626	80 654	7 542
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	542	65	8 239	935	1 055	197	1 368	182	43 630	8 279	1 739
\$4,000 to \$5,999	346	59	2 622	253	561	162	693	155	16 676	3 753	701
\$6,000 to \$7,999	303	43	2 251	263	587	191	625	88	15 719	4 668	924
\$8,000 to \$9,999	175	36	2 582	346	551	172	491	119	17 815	5 731	960
\$10,000 to \$14,999	434	69	5 643	871	1 564	558	1 330	326	45 397	15 907	1 478
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	42	4 156	530	1 685	907	986	428	34 773	14 998	771
\$20,000 to \$24,999	99	22	2 262	389	1 035	648	1 148	465	25 567	11 915	427
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	6	2 272	459	1 400	1 026	933	303	33 208	13 434	425
\$50,000 or more	28	—	356	21	143	24	74	22	5 841	1 969	117
Median	\$7 518	\$8 222	\$9 611	\$10 965	\$14 875	\$18 271	\$11 966	\$16 618	\$12 319	\$15 482	\$8 848
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 702	336	23 880	3 793	7 908	3 813	6 493	2 074	225 496	80 115	6 448
Drive alone	1 413	271	19 036	2 816	4 875	1 654	4 700	1 238	181 199	61 157	5 051
Carpool	289	65	4 844	977	3 033	2 159	1 793	836	44 297	18 958	1 397
Public transportation	—	—	1 240	66	11	—	4	—	2 467	1 230	41
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 211	59	—	—	—	—	1 567	757	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	830	473	—
Walked only	169	3	4 280	276	335	17	460	18	10 134	314	522
Other means	27	8	472	57	126	70	168	10	1 931	415	175
Worked at home	444	—	1 215	—	362	—	742	—	4 237	—	566
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.31	1.56	1.19	1.32	1.12	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes 13.2	22.9	14.0	30.3	25.7	42.4	17.4	32.9	21.8	33.7	14.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes 13.8	23.4	15.2	32.1	26.7	42.7	18.4	33.3	22.2	33.4	14.9
Public transportation	minutes —	—	12.9	14.1	20.0	—	5.0	—	38.7	53.2	12.7
With a public transportation disability	13	—	91	13	45	24	61	4	727	257	59

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con											
Edwards		Effingham		Fayette		Ford		Franklin		Fulton	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 213	958	13 075	2 081	7 157	901	6 163	1 217	11 934	2 889	10 240	1 199
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 924	610	7 809	1 346	4 068	553	3 606	732	8 084	2 506	5 486	825
1 535	425	5 716	1 090	2 958	369	2 697	565	5 867	1 825	3 906	557
159	59	705	40	382	61	322	57	872	277	674	97
230	126	1 364	192	710	111	587	110	1 345	404	906	171
—	—	24	24	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 289	348	5 266	735	3 089	348	2 557	485	3 850	383	4 754	374
36	9	44	8	32	—	36	8	36	10	57	28
226	63	1 101	90	606	62	407	80	937	98	894	57
1 027	276	4 090	622	2 430	265	2 114	397	2 877	275	3 803	289
—	—	31	15	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
176	78	1 210	167	488	64	525	85	750	59	918	81
547	207	2 273	329	953	197	815	216	1 454	550	1 189	190
1 868	507	7 592	1 330	4 090	556	3 564	757	7 825	2 003	6 081	740
496	159	1 461	211	1 110	70	966	139	1 440	222	1 547	149
126	7	539	44	516	14	293	20	465	55	505	39
862	228	3 469	492	1 510	295	1 549	317	3 537	1 111	2 995	456
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 211	958	13 031	2 072	7 124	878	6 144	1 209	11 874	2 853	10 203	1 197
—	—	—	—	17	11	4	4	38	36	—	—
2	—	44	9	16	12	15	4	22	—	37	2
2	—	29	3	36	8	52	8	51	—	47	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
3 209	958	13 075	2 081	7 157	901	6 163	1 217	11 934	2 889	10 240	1 199
402	107	2 194	208	1 080	209	952	197	2 179	659	2 058	333
655	173	3 195	456	1 435	120	1 531	248	2 516	235	2 736	207
58	29	207	28	52	5	151	60	155	17	228	45
187	53	1 337	195	506	27	491	89	969	110	1 028	59
410	91	1 651	233	877	88	889	99	1 392	108	1 480	103
239	45	2 051	255	1 274	142	841	141	1 669	153	1 615	86
407	57	928	59	919	51	805	61	425	82	1 005	71
435	163	1 742	307	1 014	154	800	260	3 246	1 300	1 426	270
1 071	413	2 965	796	1 435	225	1 234	310	1 899	460	1 400	232
128	42	652	148	406	104	358	85	611	152	497	125
1 266	519	3 060	670	1 260	210	1 397	402	803	162	1 114	139
145	52	1 112	315	325	37	307	109	590	113	669	118
135	35	536	58	387	63	558	116	401	93	277	19
400	72	2 841	358	1 299	114	946	100	1 823	197	1 915	146
71	15	504	40	210	—	282	45	388	13	488	19
50	19	341	55	157	10	203	18	333	102	271	29
50	—	540	43	311	9	89	10	417	8	348	14
282	79	1 893	242	1 101	150	1 057	232	2 215	447	2 586	343
77	2	445	55	550	116	97	13	510	83	331	25
605	123	1 151	97	1 151	88	869	87	3 843	1 519	1 744	222
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 163	814	10 193	1 831	4 462	608	4 548	1 038	8 453	2 383	6 802	855
65	2	203	21	145	18	57	32	265	51	233	34
251	44	1 230	168	1 183	208	446	43	1 641	324	1 454	208
658	84	1 327	61	1 233	67	966	100	1 417	117	1 577	97
76	14	122	—	134	—	146	4	158	14	174	5
438	96	3 035	419	1 794	173	1 580	262	2 468	418	2 771	230
EARNINGS IN 1979											
3 129	917	12 760	2 065	6 890	887	6 006	1 205	11 473	2 805	9 855	1 182
585	77	2 326	309	1 584	160	1 163	235	2 094	286	2 213	149
300	72	1 435	206	776	102	554	120	994	81	927	96
368	109	1 167	177	865	99	825	115	893	115	1 133	139
367	151	1 072	192	737	83	484	85	824	116	844	93
769	273	2 771	484	1 379	200	1 179	283	1 833	450	1 641	216
380	131	1 742	252	793	92	917	192	1 420	547	1 204	152
163	55	918	207	363	83	388	44	1 676	705	751	158
135	42	1 151	234	306	64	421	129	1 628	501	965	175
62	7	178	4	87	4	75	2	111	4	177	4
\$9 698	\$10 554	\$10 455	\$11 089	\$8 597	\$9 988	\$9 905	\$10 553	\$12 090	\$17 847	\$9 551	\$12 159
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 694	911	11 699	2 066	6 000	868	4 972	1 201	10 736	2 756	8 669	1 159
2 028	646	9 269	1 557	4 630	562	3 834	839	8 278	1 599	7 470	871
666	265	2 430	509	1 370	306	1 138	362	2 458	1 157	1 199	288
—	—	35	—	20	—	4	4	62	46	12	5
—	—	19	—	6	—	4	4	56	46	12	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
265	42	448	11	398	18	553	4	596	36	672	11
42	5	184	4	129	15	60	8	169	51	104	24
212	—	709	—	610	—	574	—	371	—	783	—
1.16	1.20	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.26	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.33	1.08	1.17
15.7	22.7	16.0	32.8	14.4	30.9	11.7	23.0	18.8	33.5	14.2	26.6
16.8	23.5	16.4	33.0	15.2	31.6	12.3	22.9	19.3	33.5	14.7	26.7
—	—	44.9	—	6.5	—	20.0	20.0	62.0	60.2	40.4	90.0
4	—	63	—	58	—	43	4	53	28	21	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 833	675	2 883	287	6 659	2 634	1 431	362	3 705	419	712	103
Householder, wife present -----	1 415	594	2 205	248	4 706	2 010	1 102	309	2 676	256	544	70
Householder, no wife present -----	145	44	292	23	711	223	138	13	446	80	100	15
Other household member -----	273	37	386	16	1 236	395	191	40	583	83	68	18
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	780	108	1 633	152	4 463	960	841	71	2 989	352	397	34
Householder, husband present -----	12	—	5	—	81	7	—	—	24	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present -----	164	36	225	15	836	208	188	37	589	77	83	—
Other household member -----	604	72	1 403	137	3 546	745	644	34	2 269	275	306	34
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	184	17	339	32	1 072	183	163	15	435	49	63	2
20 to 24 years -----	277	26	504	31	1 587	504	247	35	841	146	117	24
25 to 54 years -----	1 707	664	2 626	289	6 779	2 537	1 404	347	3 807	491	740	90
55 to 64 years -----	299	76	759	77	1 352	341	334	27	1 052	58	150	21
65 years and over -----	146	—	288	10	332	29	124	9	559	27	39	—
With one or more years of college -----	562	187	1 074	148	3 086	1 383	572	157	2 118	283	282	35

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	2 572	746	4 484	414	10 927	3 463	2 266	433	6 678	771	1 097	125
Black -----	41	37	25	25	117	117	—	—	12	—	12	12
Other races -----	—	—	7	—	78	14	6	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	290	38	8	5	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	2 610	780	4 509	439	11 122	3 594	2 265	433	6 694	771	1 109	137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	291	44	781	139	1 843	635	378	81	1 230	174	169	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	412	81	966	58	2 457	606	446	42	1 398	185	190	12
Technicians and related support occupations -----	31	14	81	4	434	251	31	9	98	27	43	2
Sales occupations -----	175	24	357	24	666	113	194	17	548	38	75	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	206	43	528	30	1 357	242	221	16	752	120	72	—
Service occupations -----	280	29	614	53	1 528	247	297	2	1 133	116	131	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	412	40	923	13	485	37	414	40	1 309	35	44	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	701	418	553	96	2 435	1 223	346	132	766	142	290	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	514	168	672	80	2 374	846	384	136	858	119	285	49
Construction -----	109	64	317	74	904	393	128	49	415	113	99	29
Manufacturing -----	241	63	453	77	3 009	1 267	125	7	686	90	134	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	87	8	281	30	1 778	927	132	42	360	42	78	—
Wholesale trade -----	130	4	194	29	310	81	71	11	341	50	20	8
Retail trade -----	280	19	797	54	1 624	278	333	25	1 035	81	113	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	49	10	214	12	352	33	84	4	141	21	19	—
Business and repair services -----	65	20	106	—	201	49	64	10	163	23	8	—
Personal services -----	73	8	107	2	274	26	78	2	254	23	31	—
Professional and related services -----	361	84	887	137	1 782	409	471	41	1 674	239	212	19
Public administration -----	122	12	146	—	220	53	79	—	175	41	63	—
All other industries -----	1 093	488	1 007	24	668	78	700	242	1 450	48	332	63
Armed forces, at work -----	3	3	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 803	685	2 493	320	8 751	3 224	1 309	356	3 741	505	776	106
Federal government workers -----	65	10	103	17	145	28	55	3	78	4	27	—
State and local government workers -----	260	45	752	58	1 261	299	315	33	952	155	187	12
Self-employed workers -----	443	31	1 087	44	889	43	552	41	1 702	101	106	15
Unpaid family workers -----	42	12	81	—	76	—	41	—	221	6	13	4
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	626	113	961	62	2 381	378	465	63	1 741	223	188	23

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	2 511	767	4 321	439	10 837	3 575	2 190	433	6 429	767	1 065	135
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	535	73	948	41	1 861	316	456	28	1 607	149	270	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	279	20	551	58	710	77	231	22	644	77	78	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	171	22	554	34	889	178	304	58	842	104	85	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	144	29	370	47	733	161	205	20	665	85	57	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	372	82	1 007	90	1 563	449	395	84	1 235	156	248	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	288	141	465	72	1 534	500	251	78	646	80	216	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	301	194	169	37	1 691	925	164	69	378	57	71	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	382	198	205	47	1 718	924	159	74	337	42	24	15
\$50,000 or more -----	39	8	52	13	138	45	25	—	75	17	16	—
Median -----	\$11 322	\$20 285	\$8 581	\$11 702	\$13 610	\$20 389	\$9 015	\$15 205	\$8 365	\$9 259	\$10 567	\$15 361

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	2 228	767	3 375	435	10 071	3 566	1 763	428	4 777	756	1 008	137
Drive alone -----	1 588	417	2 821	316	7 357	2 203	1 376	232	3 838	545	815	113
Carpool -----	640	350	554	119	2 714	1 363	387	196	939	211	193	24
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	35	12	11	—	9	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	35	12	8	—	9	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	212	12	570	4	455	—	154	5	857	15	79	—
Other means -----	26	4	72	—	91	16	17	—	103	—	4	—
Worked at home -----	147	—	499	—	470	—	327	—	948	—	18	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.20	1.39	1.10	1.18	1.19	1.30	1.15	1.39	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	20.1	37.1	13.1	35.8	19.0	32.3	17.5	38.9	13.2	26.7	15.5	29.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	21.2	37.5	14.2	36.0	19.6	32.3	18.6	39.4	14.6	27.1	16.3	29.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	13.4	20.0	17.3	—	3.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	8	—	10	10	56	12	15	—	34	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Henderson		Henry		Iroquois		Jackson		Jasper		Jefferson	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 825	340	15 568	1 882	10 861	1 151	26 724	5 432	3 658	774	13 626	2 938
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 259	259	8 882	1 209	6 260	672	14 797	3 243	2 422	649	8 693	2 426
Householder, wife present	906	200	6 363	880	4 660	374	8 316	2 347	1 881	514	6 552	1 950
Householder, no wife present	118	—	917	110	579	90	3 028	324	231	113	956	213
Other household member	235	59	1 573	190	1 002	189	2 801	572	302	14	1 160	238
In group quarters	—	—	29	29	19	19	652	—	8	8	25	25
Female	566	81	6 686	673	4 601	479	11 927	2 189	1 236	125	4 933	512
Householder, husband present	4	—	126	9	90	9	246	66	27	2	71	15
Householder, no husband present	89	—	1 184	105	838	150	3 181	473	195	22	1 033	58
Other household member	473	81	5 364	547	3 673	320	8 091	1 650	992	79	3 829	439
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	—	—	409	—	22	22	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	133	12	1 639	144	857	137	1 965	293	183	24	913	142
20 to 24 years	221	37	1 891	336	1 390	149	7 129	1 088	583	179	1 785	375
25 to 34 years	1 032	240	8 861	1 111	6 538	726	14 910	3 517	2 247	494	8 550	2 105
35 to 44 years	316	34	2 404	226	1 503	124	2 048	489	422	77	1 847	297
45 years and over	123	17	773	65	573	15	672	45	223	—	531	19
With one or more years of college	471	91	4 336	666	2 782	476	15 610	2 529	894	215	4 241	911
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 811	332	15 331	1 848	10 693	1 099	24 775	5 311	3 641	774	13 171	2 850
Black	—	—	152	13	12	4	1 602	103	—	—	396	88
Other races	14	8	85	21	156	48	347	18	17	—	59	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	85	36	166	37	117	22	24	12	32	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 825	340	15 563	1 882	10 857	1 151	26 681	5 430	3 658	774	13 615	2 927
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	311	82	2 914	429	1 826	319	7 294	1 230	462	105	2 688	458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	316	73	4 178	518	2 096	140	8 437	1 733	542	21	3 813	502
Technicians and related support occupations	30	18	266	62	111	26	1 184	159	30	4	336	35
Sales occupations	79	16	1 646	248	861	66	2 456	471	186	2	1 517	216
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	207	39	2 266	208	1 124	48	4 797	1 103	326	15	1 960	251
Service occupations	215	32	2 380	267	1 600	157	4 399	569	428	63	1 742	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	522	38	1 874	50	1 808	52	972	145	672	13	439	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	66	1 757	237	1 107	165	2 500	959	751	314	2 318	1 041
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	215	49	2 460	381	2 420	318	3 079	794	803	258	2 615	719
Construction	152	59	838	124	540	124	1 139	573	457	281	915	347
Manufacturing	110	59	3 147	514	2 365	325	1 977	553	451	81	2 188	491
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161	16	965	115	519	52	1 682	574	511	198	873	257
Wholesale trade	119	58	680	99	611	16	421	54	180	8	658	77
Retail trade	215	36	2 956	358	1 634	135	4 985	983	405	36	2 347	254
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	9	726	119	497	75	1 040	160	127	4	711	26
Business and repair services	39	—	347	37	276	23	525	77	46	12	404	46
Personal services	69	—	499	33	295	13	739	102	85	2	685	33
Professional and related services	247	39	2 895	374	1 909	288	11 109	1 588	461	76	2 545	334
Public administration	74	18	341	15	195	28	1 373	314	151	19	526	66
All other industries	558	46	2 169	94	2 016	72	1 691	452	784	57	1 763	996
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5	—	4	—	43	2	—	—	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	909	262	11 047	1 584	6 859	812	14 108	3 458	2 148	661	10 359	2 584
Federal government workers	54	4	234	6	190	29	914	205	88	15	264	58
State and local government workers	252	45	1 658	168	1 303	207	9 942	1 550	492	74	1 609	188
Self-employed workers	566	29	2 527	100	2 274	94	1 637	179	816	24	1 277	98
Unpaid family workers	44	—	102	24	235	9	123	40	114	—	117	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	490	89	4 316	431	2 710	193	9 789	1 260	610	75	2 864	451
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 745	330	15 208	1 843	10 500	1 100	25 983	5 302	3 496	774	13 182	2 858
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	532	92	3 593	290	2 318	254	8 144	973	570	52	2 264	211
\$4 000 to \$5 999	156	27	1 178	140	985	82	2 860	428	429	62	1 338	131
\$6 000 to \$7 999	147	15	1 498	190	1 305	121	2 844	604	325	34	1 113	190
\$8 000 to \$9 999	120	12	1 198	142	949	78	2 092	594	346	57	886	177
\$10 000 to \$14 999	315	64	2 984	343	2 144	224	3 718	899	508	84	2 641	411
\$15 000 to \$19 999	201	42	2 301	365	1 420	186	2 719	891	349	101	2 278	664
\$20 000 to \$24 999	119	30	1 283	203	583	61	1 562	397	421	168	1 198	478
\$25 000 to \$49 999	127	43	995	140	633	94	1 857	486	479	205	1 318	574
\$50 000 or more	28	5	178	30	163	—	187	30	69	11	146	22
Median	\$8 625	\$11 089	\$10 150	\$11 848	\$9 353	\$10 218	\$7 398	\$10 197	\$10 558	\$19 809	\$11 417	\$16 862
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 225	328	12 560	1 815	8 355	1 064	21 277	5 204	2 774	744	12 416	2 894
Drive alone	972	240	10 346	1 331	6 497	737	15 552	3 508	1 783	290	9 832	1 659
Carpool	253	88	2 214	484	1 858	327	5 725	1 696	991	454	2 584	1 235
Public transportation	—	—	33	24	18	—	96	12	3	—	130	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	33	24	10	—	47	12	3	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	227	12	1 357	32	983	84	3 648	175	345	30	517	23
Other means	60	—	170	11	205	3	1 064	41	32	—	102	21
Worked at home	313	—	1 448	—	1 300	—	639	—	504	—	461	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.10	1.17	1.14	1.23	1.17	1.23	1.26	1.60	1.13	1.35
Mean travel time to work	14.4	30.8	13.0	27.7	12.5	22.1	15.9	28.3	20.2	45.3	20.5	41.9
Car, truck, or van	16.6	31.7	13.8	28.1	13.4	23.1	16.8	28.9	22.2	46.9	21.0	41.9
Public transportation	—	—	41.6	34.3	25.6	—	14.9	33.3	10.0	—	15.5	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	61	5	19	—	91	10	8	—	43	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 487	377	4 107	574	1 247	383	62 100	18 710	20 179	2 002	5 838	2 075
Householder, wife present	1 521	252	2 845	397	930	301	41 484	13 470	13 783	1 575	4 073	1 427
Householder, no wife present	267	31	449	52	191	49	7 498	1 967	2 677	149	565	156
Other household member	449	82	813	125	126	33	12 718	3 181	3 565	278	1 200	492
In group quarters	250	12	—	—	—	—	400	92	154	—	—	—
Female	2 074	352	3 128	381	780	134	50 499	10 903	16 061	969	3 627	700
Householder, husband present	—	41	—	—	21	—	1 118	300	238	20	27	—
Householder, no husband present	300	30	586	86	92	24	10 605	1 998	3 593	94	542	160
Other household member	1 599	322	2 477	271	667	89	38 267	8 544	12 026	855	3 058	540
In group quarters	175	—	24	24	—	—	509	61	204	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	530	52	664	79	100	31	10 092	1 888	3 006	101	939	195
20 to 24 years	827	137	882	194	216	43	16 380	4 157	4 980	419	1 146	460
25 to 54 years	2 454	421	3 993	557	1 336	394	70 177	20 216	22 761	2 036	5 909	1 730
55 to 64 years	497	73	1 186	101	305	42	12 860	2 941	4 288	388	1 060	324
65 years and over	253	46	510	24	70	7	3 090	411	1 205	27	411	66
With one or more years of college	1 488	309	1 561	247	714	252	38 177	11 959	10 636	920	2 884	890

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 499	722	7 199	944	1 999	504	104 211	27 698	33 101	2 808	9 161	2 611
Black	35	7	12	6	24	13	4 029	1 171	2 763	112	—	—
Other races	27	—	24	5	4	—	4 359	744	376	51	304	164
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	26	5	4	—	7 571	944	216	18	406	195

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 561	729	7 235	955	2 027	517	112 577	29 611	36 232	2 971	9 465	2 775
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	736	210	1 104	189	396	97	23 618	7 643	6 869	656	2 058	555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 246	121	1 330	175	429	58	34 906	8 737	10 065	669	2 013	477
Technicians and related support occupations	104	18	60	2	37	16	3 972	1 400	1 302	138	208	74
Sales occupations	439	40	490	53	148	3	10 911	2 684	3 147	219	819	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	703	63	780	120	244	39	20 023	4 653	5 616	312	986	282
Service occupations	965	113	1 040	60	504	222	12 241	2 118	5 867	235	1 031	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	507	23	1 548	26	225	17	1 278	181	916	62	603	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	371	96	858	211	246	76	13 890	4 224	4 328	481	1 493	606
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	736	166	1 355	294	227	47	26 644	6 608	8 187	868	2 267	912
Construction	196	32	463	101	176	47	4 863	1 541	1 728	210	497	183
Manufacturing	389	123	1 400	377	67	18	39 195	11 026	10 717	1 256	3 745	1 454
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	65	339	50	120	46	5 234	1 761	2 118	195	404	151
Wholesale trade	172	15	217	61	50	—	4 005	1 128	1 615	233	354	141
Retail trade	761	73	1 146	166	357	51	17 286	4 218	5 481	268	1 393	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	246	16	279	9	77	22	6 552	1 600	1 638	78	315	17
Business and repair services	95	36	167	41	59	—	4 675	1 508	1 179	33	181	48
Personal services	141	35	302	25	38	—	2 664	382	1 033	39	271	28
Professional and related services	1 592	265	1 047	94	377	90	21 718	5 053	8 476	532	1 379	329
Public administration	158	44	205	—	411	204	3 871	942	1 000	54	201	27
All other industries	557	25	1 670	31	295	39	2 514	452	1 247	73	725	135
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	2	8	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 048	540	4 379	797	827	191	94 421	25 756	27 632	2 512	7 163	2 252
Federal government workers	82	19	91	10	111	4	2 671	835	620	74	111	74
State and local government workers	715	154	790	66	674	292	10 143	2 213	5 360	299	1 140	324
Self-employed workers	660	16	1 750	82	384	30	4 917	757	2 423	114	957	102
Unpaid family workers	56	—	225	—	31	—	447	52	205	—	94	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 517	152	1 798	116	364	52	23 797	4 838	7 404	301	2 181	257

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 421	725	6 894	938	1 881	514	110 240	29 184	35 314	2 903	9 172	2 726
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 290	187	1 685	112	468	59	17 642	3 356	6 197	297	1 910	308
\$4,000 to \$5,999	604	47	752	70	134	31	7 852	1 474	2 794	153	650	138
\$6,000 to \$7,999	628	135	740	101	221	45	8 295	1 667	2 852	146	510	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	285	49	801	167	121	24	9 918	2 274	3 212	185	491	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	643	104	1 388	184	489	162	22 122	5 729	7 612	708	1 619	519
\$15,000 to \$19,999	437	116	726	135	362	153	19 180	5 901	6 479	630	1 658	733
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	70	369	104	46	—	12 378	4 001	3 174	382	1 071	362
\$25,000 to \$49,999	230	17	353	48	28	20	10 976	4 243	2 784	346	1 131	316
\$50,000 or more	62	—	80	17	12	—	1 877	539	410	56	132	60
Median	\$7 008	\$7 904	\$8 674	\$10 346	\$9 942	\$11 999	\$12 078	\$15 053	\$11 369	\$14 613	\$12 716	\$15 405

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 257	716	4 889	938	1 613	517	102 831	28 861	33 352	2 909	8 285	2 741
Drive alone	2 539	474	3 562	569	1 177	291	80 683	22 141	26 518	2 026	6 050	1 769
Carpool	718	242	1 327	369	436	226	22 148	6 720	6 834	883	2 235	972
Public transportation	6	—	5	—	—	—	2 103	480	105	—	35	31
Bus or streetcar	6	—	5	—	—	—	1 826	320	34	—	35	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	135	—	—	—	—
Walked only	807	13	1 065	5	189	—	4 785	122	1 516	52	512	3
Other means	114	—	77	12	74	—	897	150	365	10	123	—
Worked at home	377	—	1 199	—	151	—	1 983	—	902	—	510	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.19	1.31	1.18	1.34	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.18	1.27
Mean travel time to work	14.7	34.4	13.3	28.7	18.4	34.7	18.0	28.1	16.3	35.3	16.7	28.2
Car, truck, or van	17.2	35.0	15.2	29.2	20.4	34.7	18.2	28.0	16.7	35.8	17.1	28.0
Public transportation	10.0	—	9.8	—	—	—	30.6	39.3	25.5	—	43.9	46.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	37	—	—	—	400	110	98	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Knox		Lake		La Salle		Lawrence		Lee		Livingston	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	23 965	3 355	164 865	32 282	44 814	7 035	5 061	640	14 379	2 871	15 498	2 524
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 538	2 083	94 380	20 447	26 827	4 859	2 895	455	7 503	1 423	9 012	1 784
Householder, wife present	9 707	1 517	53 666	13 532	18 967	3 848	2 200	350	5 125	960	6 525	1 221
Householder, no wife present	1 680	269	10 521	3 006	2 825	485	215	41	965	206	851	214
Other household member	2 020	285	17 256	3 583	5 004	517	473	57	1 388	232	1 561	323
In group quarters	131	12	12 937	326	31	9	7	7	25	25	75	26
Female	10 427	1 272	70 485	11 835	17 987	2 176	2 166	185	6 876	1 448	6 486	740
Householder, husband present	276	15	1 756	290	209	23	57	2	100	8	116	21
Householder, no husband present	1 997	304	13 157	2 589	3 433	335	436	43	1 648	430	1 254	191
Other household member	7 946	937	54 304	8 823	14 345	1 818	1 656	123	5 128	1 010	5 084	518
In group quarters	208	16	1 268	133	—	—	17	17	—	—	32	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 901	153	20 545	1 914	3 946	381	357	35	1 245	178	1 425	196
20 to 24 years	3 006	354	25 146	4 664	5 611	931	676	135	2 011	471	1 925	380
25 to 54 years	14 793	2 431	99 267	21 429	26 630	4 775	3 086	399	8 570	1 810	9 196	1 651
55 to 64 years	3 230	381	16 161	3 684	6 723	836	723	65	1 648	294	2 199	228
65 years and over	1 035	36	3 746	591	1 904	112	219	6	686	118	753	69
With one or more years of college	7 245	1 001	63 575	15 884	12 402	2 115	1 573	311	4 014	909	3 811	637
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	23 104	3 278	148 104	29 731	43 972	6 748	5 003	628	13 938	2 694	15 288	2 424
Black	535	38	10 491	1 666	179	83	50	12	180	34	155	89
Other races	326	39	6 270	885	663	204	—	—	261	143	55	11
Spanish origin	492	25	7 333	1 208	887	189	13	10	357	238	82	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	23 959	3 355	148 308	31 540	44 771	7 001	5 061	640	14 372	2 864	15 495	2 524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 160	605	38 800	10 636	7 229	1 188	866	172	2 705	616	2 693	454
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 136	542	46 971	8 868	11 118	1 403	1 259	129	3 486	710	3 218	334
Technicians and related support occupations	753	67	4 670	1 075	935	152	98	10	585	167	309	41
Sales occupations	2 082	169	15 438	2 934	4 151	521	458	37	1 779	196	1 918	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 301	306	26 863	4 859	6 032	730	703	82	1 922	347	1 918	208
Service occupations	3 626	248	18 908	2 604	7 283	718	712	31	2 491	489	2 777	406
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 181	85	1 743	256	1 859	96	468	20	1 090	41	1 697	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 598	522	17 728	4 615	6 572	1 592	764	140	1 642	415	1 832	459
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 258	1 353	24 158	4 561	10 710	2 004	992	148	2 958	593	3 278	794
Construction	860	181	7 439	2 308	3 452	1 119	268	71	767	184	912	277
Manufacturing	6 309	1 299	43 219	10 542	11 450	1 885	701	140	3 168	744	3 719	947
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 271	302	6 682	1 533	4 285	1 336	271	61	936	176	729	116
Wholesale trade	823	112	4 753	1 130	1 266	143	322	81	583	114	573	150
Retail trade	3 884	308	27 421	5 642	8 536	941	582	30	1 836	323	2 181	155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	816	60	8 433	1 775	1 581	149	489	48	631	112	596	38
Business and repair services	413	61	5 334	1 216	943	135	84	25	193	42	339	25
Personal services	649	38	4 261	923	1 555	122	94	—	308	16	337	17
Professional and related services	5 746	675	30 322	4 770	7 636	852	1 110	108	4 095	951	2 983	376
Public administration	512	51	6 637	851	1 341	151	174	—	568	100	1 153	267
All other industries	1 676	268	3 807	850	2 726	168	966	76	1 287	102	1 973	156
Armed forces, at work	6	—	16 557	742	43	34	—	—	7	7	3	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 487	2 770	117 033	26 886	35 539	6 283	3 605	557	9 075	1 912	10 128	1 872
Federal government workers	419	61	23 434	1 938	499	194	48	—	152	33	256	10
State and local government workers	2 835	363	16 278	2 338	4 328	341	710	48	3 482	824	2 520	509
Self-employed workers	2 091	153	7 605	1 093	3 999	194	628	35	1 572	99	2 361	129
Unpaid family workers	133	8	515	27	249	23	70	—	98	3	233	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 339	509	35 277	5 130	11 206	1 217	1 084	83	3 271	497	3 604	317
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	23 522	3 305	160 460	31 907	43 853	6 961	4 901	619	14 023	2 804	15 109	2 472
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 562	361	31 519	3 652	8 512	750	1 073	71	2 557	377	2 601	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 718	219	12 501	1 501	3 185	415	464	38	1 162	192	1 371	186
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 986	205	13 079	2 027	3 662	421	629	49	1 402	276	1 214	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 952	293	12 851	2 215	3 021	464	440	76	1 524	387	1 254	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 878	897	30 899	6 463	7 973	1 276	915	128	3 328	676	3 110	554
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 412	743	23 649	5 472	6 883	1 213	540	127	1 888	462	2 514	572
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 076	339	16 000	4 526	5 369	1 238	412	68	1 161	232	1 426	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 713	233	16 598	5 324	4 675	1 071	342	48	882	189	1 349	248
\$50,000 or more	225	15	3 364	727	573	113	86	14	119	13	270	27
Median	\$11 156	\$12 645	\$11 242	\$15 062	\$11 758	\$15 469	\$9 293	\$12 448	\$10 350	\$10 860	\$11 338	\$13 370
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 354	3 303	139 417	30 414	39 714	6 970	4 358	611	12 285	2 819	12 875	2 471
Drive alone	15 619	1 979	106 895	22 646	30 525	5 010	3 425	457	9 476	1 856	9 986	1 584
Carpool	5 735	1 324	32 522	7 768	9 189	1 960	933	154	2 809	963	2 889	887
Public transportation	105	2	2 389	1 060	102	17	12	—	158	21	48	—
Bus or streetcar	48	—	1 261	422	37	4	12	—	94	21	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	912	626	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 401	25	16 720	642	2 726	27	297	4	937	14	1 194	39
Other means	277	25	2 502	166	462	21	90	25	202	17	180	14
Worked at home	828	—	3 837	—	1 810	—	304	—	797	—	1 201	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.32	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.24	1.14	1.27
Mean travel time to work	16.6	33.3	19.3	33.9	15.8	31.0	13.6	30.1	14.9	25.9	14.4	29.0
Car, truck, or van	17.1	33.3	20.5	33.4	16.4	31.1	13.9	28.9	15.5	25.8	15.2	29.4
Public transportation	30.5	10.0	42.0	62.7	34.4	60.0	35.0	—	18.2	44.3	14.5	—
With a public transportation disability	116	—	555	158	182	20	26	4	55	6	74	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **6 447** **632**
Householder, wife present 4 900 446
Householder, no wife present 595 50
Other household member 881 124
In group quarters 71 12
Female **5 300** **640**
Householder, husband present 102 19
Householder, no husband present 1 085 201
Other household member 4 083 420
In group quarters 30 —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 833 51
20 to 24 years 1 515 191
25 to 54 years 7 090 797
55 to 64 years 1 790 209
65 years and over 519 24
With one or more years of college 3 582 382

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 11 576 1 177
Black 111 85
Other races 60 10
Spanish origin¹ 42 10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 11 747 1 272
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 433 261
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 382 271
Technicians and related support occupations 270 80
Sales occupations 803 109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 309 82
Service occupations 2 427 184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 215 64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 120 135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 170 357
Construction 452 64
Manufacturing 2 251 432
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 408 43
Wholesale trade 440 91
Retail trade 1 887 135
Finance, insurance, and real estate 405 28
Business and repair services 171 6
Personal services 340 4
Professional and related services 3 243 299
Public administration 825 106
All other industries 1 325 64
Armed forces, at work — —
Private wage and salary workers 7 360 966
Federal government workers 126 7
State and local government workers 2 328 261
Self-employed workers 1 743 38
Unpaid family workers 190 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 2 480 166

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **11 391** **1 251**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 079 95
\$4,000 to \$5,999 870 168
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 052 127
\$8,000 to \$9,999 945 79
\$10,000 to \$14,999 3 081 408
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 692 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 007 106
\$25,000 to \$49,999 534 102
\$50,000 or more 131 —
Median \$10 801 \$11 306

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 9 864 1 272
Drive alone 7 663 846
Carpool 2 201 426
Public transportation 25 —
Bus or streetcar — 4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 859 —
Other means 198 —
Worked at home 801 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.14 1.27
Mean travel time to work minutes 13.3 33.7
Car, truck, or van minutes 13.9 33.7
Public transportation minutes 14.0 —
With a public transportation disability 61 —

Worked in — — Con.												
Counties — Con.												
Logan		McDonough		McHenry		McLean		Macon		Macoupin		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
11 747	1 272	15 319	1 624	46 319	8 618	52 042	4 315	55 950	7 989	12 346	1 845	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 447	632	8 454	902	23 942	5 200	27 049	2 236	33 816	6 638	7 504	1 354
Householder, wife present	4 900	446	5 283	597	14 858	3 274	17 413	1 482	25 457	5 507	5 498	1 003
Householder, no wife present	595	50	1 155	91	2 926	739	3 740	171	3 728	418	615	122
Other household member	881	124	1 382	214	6 113	1 156	4 739	559	4 529	663	1 271	215
In group quarters	71	12	634	—	45	31	1 157	24	102	50	120	14
Female	5 300	640	6 865	722	22 377	3 418	24 993	2 079	22 134	1 351	4 842	491
Householder, husband present	102	19	115	16	481	109	381	31	296	8	74	15
Householder, no husband present	1 085	201	1 488	110	3 806	752	5 531	309	4 910	259	797	79
Other household member	4 083	420	4 485	596	18 049	2 540	17 133	1 717	16 688	1 067	3 900	397
In group quarters	30	—	777	—	41	17	1 948	22	240	17	71	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	833	51	1 532	190	4 998	598	5 246	481	3 850	258	1 199	161
20 to 24 years	1 515	191	3 286	316	6 948	1 673	10 858	818	7 423	993	1 386	264
25 to 54 years	7 090	797	8 251	972	27 911	5 279	29 149	2 529	35 946	5 731	7 429	1 204
55 to 64 years	1 790	209	1 745	135	5 072	990	5 282	440	7 073	916	1 783	193
65 years and over	519	24	505	11	1 390	78	1 507	47	1 658	91	549	23
With one or more years of college	3 582	382	7 362	520	13 970	2 813	24 537	1 504	17 589	1 978	3 394	563
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 576	1 177	14 956	1 579	45 375	8 294	49 875	4 210	52 204	7 837	12 231	1 821
Black	111	85	206	20	611	55	1 750	92	3 404	115	50	11
Other races	60	10	157	25	876	269	417	13	342	37	65	13
Spanish origin ¹	42	10	67	20	1 244	564	283	33	235	34	31	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 747	1 272	15 291	1 624	46 300	8 599	52 022	4 299	55 894	7 979	12 346	1 845
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 433	261	3 902	214	9 496	1 865	12 418	784	11 055	1 004	2 434	475
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 382	271	3 801	399	12 668	1 860	17 944	1 364	15 968	1 381	2 750	224
Technicians and related support occupations	270	80	235	10	900	168	1 406	101	2 089	212	148	29
Sales occupations	803	109	1 436	135	4 808	796	5 419	449	5 363	409	1 065	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 309	82	2 130	254	6 960	896	11 119	814	8 516	760	1 537	149
Service occupations	2 427	184	2 761	244	5 189	528	7 879	491	6 910	393	1 745	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 215	64	1 142	52	1 577	125	2 281	140	894	85	1 442	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 120	135	1 448	308	5 989	1 242	4 492	478	7 965	1 760	2 051	545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 170	357	2 237	407	11 381	2 979	7 008	1 042	13 102	3 356	1 924	398
Construction	452	64	565	138	2 509	505	2 192	293	2 678	718	719	149
Manufacturing	2 251	432	2 418	487	16 665	4 419	6 623	1 041	18 134	4 156	1 142	231
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	408	43	552	80	1 974	443	3 372	422	4 942	733	871	122
Wholesale trade	440	91	340	82	1 345	273	2 042	253	1 914	297	533	98
Retail trade	1 887	135	3 555	227	8 117	1 228	10 013	623	8 761	600	1 984	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	405	28	470	26	1 963	216	7 541	495	2 787	252	516	53
Business and repair services	171	6	292	37	1 551	199	1 515	85	1 557	203	265	37
Personal services	340	4	441	14	902	39	1 208	66	1 576	48	352	19
Professional and related services	3 243	299	4 965	373	7 858	826	13 366	776	10 522	709	2 841	425
Public administration	825	106	439	70	1 065	126	1 031	24	1 729	143	301	47
All other industries	1 325	64	1 254	90	2 351	325	3 119	221	1 294	120	2 822	551
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	—	19	19	20	16	56	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 360	966	9 214	1 243	36 730	7 499	38 639	3 728	46 554	7 331	8 078	1 365
Federal government workers	126	7	212	18	427	91	562	67	969	86	166	—
State and local government workers	2 328	261	4 020	275	4 891	669	8 382	369	5 288	395	1 612	294
Self-employed workers	1 743	38	1 643	60	3 900	284	4 075	145	2 933	164	2 211	176
Unpaid family workers	190	—	230	28	371	75	384	6	206	13	279	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 480	166	5 234	378	11 798	1 306	15 272	968	11 132	823	3 245	336
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 391	1 251	14 831	1 563	45 069	8 462	51 059	4 272	54 759	7 907	11 901	1 782
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 079	95	4 568	373	9 257	1 017	12 399	720	8 841	643	2 652	223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	870	168	1 330	139	3 848	618	3 988	284	3 726	177	1 189	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 052	127	1 402	138	3 919	702	3 923	315	4 079	319	1 168	149
\$8,000 to \$9,999	945	79	1 321	120	4 858	791	4 789	396	3 902	380	899	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 081	408	2 705	395	9 218	2 051	10 215	1 193	9 315	1 243	2 263	336
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 692	166	1 630	232	6 152	1 405	6 313	664	11 670	2 711	1 515	346
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 007	106	887	111	3 327	876	3 866	400	6 454	1 290	950	207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	102	861	55	3 739	837	4 680	284	5 892	1 111	1 109	319
\$50,000 or more	131	—	127	—	751	165	886	16	880	33	156	23
Median	\$10 801	\$11 306	\$8 175	\$10 086	\$10 231	\$12 135	\$10 137	\$11 231	\$13 286	\$16 598	\$10 061	\$15 040
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 864	1 272	11 298	1 419	41 304	8 498	42 699	3 940	51 685	7 446	9 672	1 810
Drive alone	7 663	846	8 757	845	31 889	6 032	32 601	2 319	39 838	3 917	7 810	1 277
Carpool	2 201	426	2 541	574	9 415	2 466	10 098	1 621	11 847	3 529	1 862	533
Public transportation	25	—	15	—	321	43	545	53	1 032	459	37	12
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	230	17	522	30	997	459	37	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	62	26	23	23	—	—	—	—
Walked only	859	—	2 745	162	2 525	48	6 164	276	1 678	30	1 124	6
Other means	198	—	403	43	320	29	793	46	576	54	292	17
Worked at home	801	—	858	—	1 849	—	1 841	—	979	—	1 221	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.27	1.14	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.35	1.15	1.47	1.12	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes 13.3	33.7	13.0	30.6	16.3	29.5	14.9	34.5	18.4	42.7	14.3	27.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 13.9	33.7	14.4	33.3	16.7	29.6	15.9	36.2	18.4	41.7	15.4	27.5
Public transportation	minutes 14.0	—	18.7	—	38.0	43.8	24.4	59.9	38.9	61.0	40.7	35.0
With a public transportation disability	61	—	31	—	166	4	138	19	189	23	67	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con												
Counties Places County Subdivisions	Counties—Con.											
	Madison		Marion		Marshall		Mason		Massac		Menard	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	82 695	17 515	16 608	3 658	3 268	630	4 812	863	4 402	691	2 572	351
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	49 985	13 018	9 499	2 359	1 973	428	2 969	578	2 834	572	1 548	235
Householder, wife present	35 937	9 690	7 241	1 794	1 330	327	2 149	419	2 240	495	1 111	187
Householder, no wife present	5 417	1 320	939	159	247	34	298	57	174	21	163	10
Other household member	8 564	1 996	1 308	406	396	67	522	102	420	56	274	38
In group quarters	67	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32 710	4 497	7 109	1 299	1 295	202	1 843	285	1 568	119	1 024	116
Householder, husband present	626	78	83	30	14	—	32	—	24	10	15	4
Householder, no husband present	6 213	852	1 392	182	197	15	422	31	342	41	159	4
Other household member	25 768	3 524	5 602	1 087	1 054	187	1 389	254	1 202	68	850	108
In group quarters	103	43	32	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 167	855	1 233	238	282	11	303	29	251	—	196	—
20 to 24 years	10 877	2 261	2 343	737	430	149	658	156	466	36	277	50
25 to 54 years	51 766	11 954	10 200	2 233	1 777	371	2 923	537	2 802	568	1 512	244
55 to 64 years	11 575	2 157	2 194	367	590	95	673	128	641	78	406	53
65 years and over	2 310	288	638	83	189	4	255	13	242	9	181	4
With one or more years of college	25 424	5 358	4 169	990	845	203	1 292	215	1 209	235	638	104
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	78 020	16 023	16 173	3 595	3 263	627	4 787	849	4 199	674	2 572	351
Black	4 085	1 349	311	54	—	—	—	—	191	17	—	—
Other races	590	143	124	9	5	3	25	14	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin	567	159	99	22	6	—	39	35	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	82 554	17 470	16 604	3 654	3 268	630	4 812	863	4 402	691	2 572	351
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 529	3 118	2 661	534	538	122	946	188	727	126	501	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 583	3 509	4 151	803	732	134	1 086	141	874	109	595	81
Technicians and related support occupations	2 414	514	295	77	21	—	30	5	139	39	45	3
Sales occupations	7 294	1 267	1 269	238	290	55	494	77	251	20	231	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 875	1 728	2 587	488	421	79	562	59	484	50	319	44
Service occupations	12 410	1 649	2 255	314	524	74	518	54	750	51	345	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 284	110	585	57	609	24	716	60	268	45	429	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 761	3 817	2 147	530	387	174	522	139	792	188	294	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 987	5 267	4 805	1 416	478	102	1 024	281	991	172	408	63
Construction	3 823	1 229	906	277	189	99	348	101	242	33	207	44
Manufacturing	24 251	6 937	4 262	1 133	594	211	820	247	916	232	272	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 360	1 591	2 017	802	122	30	440	113	713	190	106	32
Wholesale trade	2 380	670	912	126	155	44	160	21	93	53	88	12
Retail trade	13 995	2 324	2 334	363	615	63	725	68	756	39	410	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 110	505	605	104	135	13	263	26	119	—	184	21
Business and repair services	2 248	366	397	58	71	24	71	4	102	30	39	8
Personal services	2 292	195	730	75	74	15	168	—	165	23	85	—
Professional and related services	18 566	2 690	2 919	506	591	101	932	192	837	46	541	79
Public administration	3 025	490	522	77	77	—	124	16	187	4	143	2
All other industries	2 504	473	1 000	133	645	30	761	75	272	41	497	46
Armed forces, at work	141	45	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	63 840	15 255	12 917	3 207	2 125	544	2 983	634	3 088	627	1 491	208
Federal government workers	1 780	409	275	86	30	4	56	16	90	8	43	28
State and local government workers	11 471	1 377	1 667	206	331	36	763	179	691	36	448	68
Self-employed workers	5 247	438	1 570	159	737	33	964	34	508	20	545	33
Unpaid family workers	357	36	179	—	45	13	46	—	25	—	45	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 576	2 453	3 005	562	1 040	141	1 221	117	862	53	740	44
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	80 461	17 225	16 232	3 631	3 171	615	4 685	853	4 330	691	2 451	330
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	13 890	1 589	3 105	525	773	85	1 047	92	985	84	602	34
\$4,000 to \$5 999	5 979	897	1 447	235	259	30	369	62	376	27	195	21
\$6,000 to \$7 999	6 475	1 118	1 500	343	307	52	379	36	419	15	154	28
\$8,000 to \$9 999	5 768	1 047	1 676	323	253	49	391	136	339	32	227	9
\$10,000 to \$14 999	13 530	2 898	3 265	810	500	103	961	210	526	40	582	116
\$15,000 to \$19 999	13 752	3 563	2 559	668	372	86	695	182	691	88	279	81
\$20,000 to \$24 999	10 509	3 130	1 331	333	262	73	367	50	561	273	125	12
\$25,000 to \$49 999	9 637	2 794	1 150	369	391	113	379	85	365	110	235	25
\$50,000 or more	921	189	199	25	54	24	97	—	68	22	52	4
Median	\$12 549	\$16 135	\$10 399	\$11 878	\$9 949	\$14 243	\$10 555	\$11 839	\$10 319	\$20 643	\$10 256	\$12 489
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	75 885	16 991	15 162	3 625	2 492	621	3 844	824	3 850	683	2 141	347
Drive alone	61 400	12 286	12 325	2 718	1 974	423	3 083	584	3 092	476	1 788	194
Carpool	14 485	4 705	2 837	907	518	198	761	240	758	207	353	153
Public transportation	738	170	71	5	8	—	11	—	28	8	—	—
Bus or streetcar	690	170	31	5	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Walked only	3 406	205	590	20	354	9	368	35	248	—	154	4
Other means	914	149	79	8	37	—	60	4	41	—	19	—
Worked at home	1 752	—	706	—	377	—	529	—	235	—	258	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.17	1.14	1.25	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.21	1.10	1.33
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.0	34.5	16.5	28.8	13.6	26.0	15.8	34.2	16.0	37.8	13.9	37.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.3	34.7	16.9	28.9	14.8	26.4	16.8	35.4	16.7	37.6	14.6	37.4
Public transportation	minutes... 30.0	58.7	12.9	11.0	14.4	—	5.0	—	22.5	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	323	108	27	—	20	5	15	4	26	5	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 631	299	2 122	357	6 799	1 476	7 941	1 302	2 284	502	10 499	2 616
Householder, wife present	1 922	256	1 420	219	5 083	1 098	5 503	934	1 717	338	7 476	1 942
Householder, no wife present	223	8	275	56	599	113	823	113	173	75	1 301	358
Other household member	486	35	427	82	1 117	265	1 459	255	388	83	1 678	293
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	6	6	44	23
Female	1 972	193	1 928	223	4 885	946	6 854	1 049	2 168	371	6 528	500
Householder, husband present	31	14	31	—	92	5	155	23	28	2	89	6
Householder, no husband present	339	19	312	44	798	110	1 556	243	395	114	1 555	95
Other household member	1 602	160	1 585	179	3 968	831	4 809	783	1 745	255	5 258	399
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	27	—	334	—	—	—	26	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	402	43	278	18	976	161	1 270	156	382	65	1 363	116
20 to 24 years	502	32	559	105	1 443	459	2 386	388	602	169	2 127	435
25 to 54 years	2 723	322	2 503	419	6 561	1 462	8 824	1 523	2 704	502	10 496	2 139
55 to 64 years	731	69	613	38	1 992	240	1 703	259	524	116	2 357	389
65 years and over	245	26	97	—	712	100	612	25	240	21	684	37
With one or more years of college	1 346	174	1 035	266	2 426	501	4 441	527	1 154	240	4 620	969

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 571	488	4 005	553	11 628	2 394	14 494	2 319	4 406	833	16 611	2 962
Black	4	—	27	27	36	22	231	13	42	40	97	80
Other races	28	4	18	—	20	6	70	19	4	—	319	74
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	32	—	18	—	81	33	5	5	414	91

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 603	492	4 050	580	11 679	2 422	14 795	2 351	4 452	873	17 027	3 116
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	882	166	804	204	1 922	378	2 993	339	833	226	2 706	494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	968	82	1 066	57	2 344	312	3 752	497	795	121	3 680	371
Technicians and related support occupations	78	—	123	17	171	42	392	83	84	27	267	65
Sales occupations	334	36	378	30	984	87	1 278	135	230	36	1 150	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	556	46	565	10	1 189	183	2 082	279	481	58	2 263	202
Service occupations	783	59	854	101	1 811	256	2 356	294	813	122	2 027	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	993	58	418	4	1 128	47	976	54	540	21	1 504	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	493	77	434	90	1 905	676	1 692	282	469	81	2 968	1 163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	484	50	474	124	2 569	753	3 026	885	1 002	302	4 142	866
Construction	317	57	441	103	939	430	558	129	239	45	1 623	872
Manufacturing	296	54	166	41	2 490	737	2 919	851	1 113	323	5 690	980
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	271	49	327	48	802	151	1 007	230	195	46	1 178	472
Wholesale trade	217	18	176	11	325	28	489	87	235	71	561	124
Retail trade	702	37	621	95	1 866	291	2 638	279	612	66	2 329	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	200	18	188	10	451	30	560	56	162	20	582	41
Business and repair services	91	—	116	18	211	40	401	88	65	15	262	18
Personal services	183	38	271	46	297	52	418	24	134	29	375	19
Professional and related services	1 107	153	1 127	174	2 221	341	4 157	483	997	223	2 329	328
Public administration	146	6	104	14	401	65	528	61	114	9	368	31
All other industries	1 073	62	513	20	1 676	257	1 120	63	586	26	1 730	84
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 452	309	2 347	457	8 302	2 049	10 876	1 998	3 032	668	12 759	2 730
Federal government workers	85	10	56	14	171	49	172	4	42	4	194	22
State and local government workers	810	108	873	101	1 159	139	2 334	275	614	134	1 651	267
Self-employed workers	1 159	61	702	8	1 869	171	1 287	66	683	67	2 201	95
Unpaid family workers	97	4	72	—	183	14	126	8	81	—	222	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 233	127	1 155	103	2 694	466	3 156	352	1 076	194	3 652	295

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 436	476	3 962	578	11 332	2 362	14 541	2 337	4 312	848	16 585	3 082
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 236	106	911	104	2 567	449	2 892	386	866	115	3 156	259
\$4,000 to \$5,999	455	39	401	56	833	159	1 294	169	480	37	1 189	137
\$6,000 to \$7,999	489	33	490	52	1 347	285	1 513	196	609	62	1 456	129
\$8,000 to \$9,999	293	10	242	9	992	186	1 522	337	373	73	1 425	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999	792	91	605	103	2 273	349	3 396	569	956	270	3 329	550
\$15,000 to \$19,999	573	119	523	78	1 284	395	1 990	378	430	149	2 614	589
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	37	242	50	857	250	908	145	243	74	1 611	534
\$25,000 to \$49,999	278	37	484	110	1 020	257	883	142	263	10	1 603	634
\$50,000 or more	60	4	64	16	159	32	143	15	92	58	202	43
Median	\$8 259	\$12 258	\$9 479	\$12 862	\$9 853	\$11 116	\$10 044	\$10 454	\$9 078	\$11 888	\$11 181	\$16 791

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 428	452	3 172	570	9 688	2 340	12 860	2 291	3 708	871	14 106	3 104
Drive alone	2 871	373	2 584	461	7 462	1 502	10 302	1 459	2 855	604	10 473	1 893
Carpool	557	79	588	109	2 226	838	2 558	832	853	267	3 633	1 211
Public transportation	4	—	12	—	46	—	84	4	—	—	87	1
Bus or streetcar	4	—	12	—	30	—	36	4	—	—	48	1
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	488	40	317	5	839	53	1 108	37	347	—	1 541	7
Other means	47	—	75	5	213	29	159	19	89	2	157	4
Worked at home	636	—	474	—	898	—	584	—	308	—	1 136	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.27	1.12	1.27	1.15	1.22	1.17	1.30
Mean travel time to work	11.3	17.1	15.6	33.3	15.9	31.5	15.1	34.2	13.2	22.2	16.5	37.6
Car, truck, or van	12.0	18.0	16.3	33.0	16.9	32.0	15.8	34.4	14.1	22.2	17.6	37.7
Public transportation	2.0	—	10.0	—	13.9	—	15.8	30.0	—	—	32.8	10.0
With a public transportation disability	2	2	12	—	48	—	28	6	8	4	77	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Peoria		Perry		Piatt		Pike		Pope		Pulaski	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	55 046	18 336	4 239	1 136	2 895	688	3 483	230	528	137	1 065	251
Householder, wife present	39 566	14 675	3 079	893	1 983	441	2 647	149	408	104	771	194
Householder, no wife present	6 814	1 651	450	112	390	120	311	10	72	17	78	21
Other household member	8 205	1 952	687	108	513	127	525	71	48	16	216	36
In group quarters	461	58	23	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	40 067	9 550	2 714	451	2 012	239	2 262	201	328	40	1 100	316
Householder, husband present	782	195	69	4	18	—	34	2	—	—	30	5
Householder, no husband present	9 377	1 619	643	139	333	24	417	53	21	—	203	91
Other household member	29 364	7 700	2 002	308	1 661	215	1 803	138	307	40	647	220
In group quarters	544	36	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6 534	1 357	570	39	383	73	378	55	27	4	165	55
20 to 24 years	14 488	4 196	1 013	283	539	172	622	46	45	—	265	76
25 to 54 years	61 228	19 560	4 114	1 080	3 061	595	3 351	261	564	153	1 109	382
55 to 64 years	10 181	2 468	1 047	161	728	75	920	46	166	14	257	45
65 years and over	2 682	305	209	24	196	12	474	23	54	6	149	9
With one or more years of college	37 250	9 766	1 900	570	1 489	424	1 288	98	197	36	606	236

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	89 649	27 628	6 753	1 580	4 839	859	5 708	415	831	152	1 654	510
Black	4 481	155	200	7	52	17	13	25	25	25	291	57
Other races	983	103	—	—	16	16	20	3	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	831	129	—	—	27	17	3	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	94 971	27 816	6 947	1 581	4 907	927	5 745	431	856	177	1 945	567
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 662	5 611	1 001	280	1 022	230	832	77	219	69	481	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 502	8 234	1 649	153	1 140	143	1 228	88	223	35	452	171
Technicians and related support occupations	3 137	1 055	82	30	85	8	90	22	6	—	8	—
Sales occupations	9 460	2 033	701	45	388	68	458	23	106	—	120	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 905	5 146	866	78	667	67	680	43	111	35	324	145
Service occupations	11 696	2 008	835	120	618	83	796	58	70	5	334	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	954	67	312	17	698	79	1 307	38	189	32	290	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 646	4 698	1 316	396	585	212	697	48	53	8	141	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 511	7 198	1 834	615	844	180	885	122	102	28	247	52
Construction	4 051	1 361	316	108	268	89	310	42	26	8	64	34
Manufacturing	29 913	12 918	1 479	417	896	195	601	101	14	—	207	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 578	1 710	210	30	311	114	316	20	43	14	81	21
Wholesale trade	4 042	1 173	1 125	23	242	38	427	29	4	—	95	49
Retail trade	15 714	3 015	1 232	117	784	121	833	31	62	—	227	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 571	1 303	234	3	250	24	280	14	78	—	37	5
Business and repair services	2 704	754	141	25	69	17	148	6	26	—	35	19
Personal services	2 521	452	142	40	133	21	198	4	22	—	104	16
Professional and related services	19 150	4 028	1 053	192	994	207	998	89	185	51	578	242
Public administration	3 767	800	233	73	132	10	193	4	136	28	189	96
All other industries	1 960	302	1 782	553	828	91	1 441	91	260	76	328	21
Armed forces, at work	142	70	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	80 354	25 192	5 590	1 374	3 124	706	3 448	301	302	53	819	200
Federal government workers	2 655	722	71	14	46	—	113	—	81	47	184	87
State and local government workers	7 596	1 397	635	178	790	130	749	50	276	66	541	232
Self-employed workers	4 191	540	619	21	873	91	1 302	78	173	11	380	48
Unpaid family workers	317	35	38	—	74	—	133	2	24	—	21	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 781	3 549	1 311	201	1 301	209	1 415	151	146	—	587	133

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	92 714	27 370	6 767	1 576	4 834	927	5 514	423	790	173	1 878	567
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 357	2 644	1 225	157	1 071	143	1 378	115	182	25	455	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 413	1 348	608	82	413	48	512	17	79	5	237	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 046	1 386	649	107	332	24	749	50	46	5	190	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 929	1 976	560	81	356	44	650	55	119	65	178	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 906	4 509	1 281	358	931	160	965	59	196	42	382	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 656	6 148	717	207	889	281	540	34	87	23	226	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 622	4 185	454	193	379	125	305	32	39	4	116	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 720	4 740	1 183	391	372	91	326	56	42	4	53	12
\$50,000 or more	2 065	434	90	—	91	11	89	5	—	—	41	27
Median	\$13 640	\$16 107	\$10 969	\$15 054	\$10 952	\$15 499	\$8 363	\$9 073	\$9 479	\$9 585	\$8 640	\$9 625

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	87 399	27 491	6 333	1 562	4 026	914	4 478	400	627	177	1 499	518
Drive alone	65 381	17 883	4 737	1 047	3 342	710	3 739	331	510	126	1 081	319
Carpool	22 018	9 608	1 596	515	684	204	739	69	117	51	418	199
Public transportation	2 615	210	13	—	—	—	33	23	4	—	49	31
Bus or streetcar	2 549	199	3	—	—	—	33	23	4	—	49	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 332	86	264	8	455	13	526	8	100	—	203	5
Other means	570	99	72	17	44	—	148	—	23	—	45	13
Worked at home	1 197	—	271	—	382	—	560	—	102	—	149	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.27	1.16	1.24	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.23	1.20	1.33
Mean travel time to work	20.3	30.2	17.6	33.0	13.3	30.9	15.0	36.0	16.4	34.9	20.5	36.1
Car, truck, or van	20.6	30.2	18.1	33.4	14.4	31.3	15.6	35.3	17.8	34.9	20.7	33.8
Public transportation	27.2	37.2	16.2	—	—	—	70.7	60.0	30.0	—	70.7	86.4
With a public transportation disability	391	82	18	—	4	—	21	—	2	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 716	854	8 516	2 477	3 635	539	47 144	15 710	46 009	10 728	4 695	727
Householder, wife present.....	1 289	661	6 363	1 864	2 867	438	33 258	12 123	31 388	8 143	3 525	568
Householder, no wife present.....	198	150	779	294	226	49	6 024	1 719	5 489	1 026	422	58
Other household member.....	229	43	1 374	319	535	45	7 599	1 836	8 154	1 469	748	101
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	7	7	263	32	978	90	—	—
Female	684	129	5 337	761	2 958	380	32 512	6 860	31 773	4 304	3 527	350
Householder, husband present.....	5	5	49	18	46	—	700	262	617	63	44	3
Householder, no husband present.....	125	37	1 094	123	611	55	8 069	1 803	7 074	1 135	640	31
Other household member.....	554	87	4 079	620	2 301	325	23 469	4 763	23 858	3 060	2 843	316
In group quarters.....	—	—	115	—	—	—	274	32	224	46	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	188	8	827	121	501	29	5 981	781	5 782	786	552	54
20 to 24 years.....	287	135	2 031	551	943	180	11 582	2 940	10 360	1 747	951	125
25 to 54 years.....	1 682	796	8 576	2 194	3 876	603	50 894	16 860	49 387	10 528	5 055	808
55 to 64 years.....	186	44	1 805	277	939	107	9 183	1 815	9 579	1 780	1 217	83
65 years and over.....	57	—	614	95	334	—	2 016	174	2 674	191	447	7
With one or more years of college.....	588	247	3 019	910	2 092	375	28 212	8 940	27 950	5 546	2 277	369

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	2 390	981	13 458	3 162	6 593	919	75 569	21 559	65 981	13 417	8 078	1 072
Black.....	8	—	292	60	—	—	2 636	706	11 042	1 445	104	—
Other races.....	2	2	103	16	—	—	1 451	305	759	170	40	5
Spanish origin ¹	11	8	71	30	39	—	2 204	338	975	193	39	4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	2 400	983	13 853	3 238	6 593	919	79 146	22 175	71 764	14 479	8 219	1 077
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	342	129	2 235	429	1 483	174	16 956	5 049	15 272	3 692	1 327	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	475	164	2 546	425	1 644	145	24 603	6 589	21 568	3 464	2 327	185
Technicians and related support occupations.....	34	—	172	65	133	33	2 453	842	1 600	231	280	39
Sales occupations.....	103	11	1 048	198	583	34	6 839	1 475	7 815	1 187	853	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	338	153	1 326	162	928	78	15 311	4 272	12 153	2 046	1 194	94
Service occupations.....	220	5	2 417	497	931	89	9 446	1 177	11 205	1 267	1 546	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	287	20	864	82	465	38	763	110	1 443	119	337	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	420	266	2 129	594	756	110	9 655	3 503	9 749	2 600	1 397	313
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	656	399	3 662	1 211	1 314	363	17 723	5 747	12 527	3 337	1 285	229
Construction.....	68	17	406	142	256	25	3 342	1 224	3 768	1 078	624	168
Manufacturing.....	985	692	3 467	894	1 343	383	24 243	7 854	9 785	2 700	618	94
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	227	117	861	180	430	95	5 317	1 929	6 830	2 134	521	115
Wholesale trade.....	131	45	349	60	258	22	4 505	1 695	2 612	861	328	68
Retail trade.....	255	3	1 846	221	1 078	65	11 909	2 051	14 389	2 303	1 529	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	42	—	501	113	195	7	3 662	746	3 195	401	332	24
Business and repair services.....	16	—	153	27	191	11	2 032	558	2 121	279	147	29
Personal services.....	69	—	393	58	217	4	1 975	148	1 855	123	288	—
Professional and related services.....	224	50	2 461	354	1 707	212	12 000	1 859	17 505	2 363	2 146	255
Public administration.....	28	—	1 167	417	170	33	8 647	3 863	6 257	1 401	289	25
All other industries.....	355	59	2 249	772	748	62	1 514	248	3 447	836	1 397	145
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	510	395	6 018	553	3	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 822	934	9 628	2 477	4 435	693	60 266	16 298	52 089	11 418	5 664	865
Federal government workers.....	24	5	199	55	158	15	8 896	4 846	10 716	1 839	238	4
State and local government workers.....	180	26	2 454	582	993	169	6 812	967	10 124	1 467	1 238	151
Self-employed workers.....	318	18	1 380	120	893	38	3 508	438	4 365	272	1 015	50
Unpaid family workers.....	56	—	192	4	114	4	174	21	488	36	67	7
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	387	26	2 670	415	1 407	120	15 479	2 170	18 276	2 348	1 969	191

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 321	964	13 400	3 181	6 407	909	78 151	22 268	75 528	14 824	7 916	1 060
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	355	31	2 439	327	1 295	114	12 045	1 640	14 091	1 622	1 848	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	134	7	1 072	229	603	110	4 752	697	5 863	752	901	108
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	167	35	1 178	216	769	93	4 810	1 018	7 118	831	824	110
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	148	26	1 194	253	709	135	5 849	1 530	6 575	954	706	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	219	61	2 570	584	1 456	210	12 574	3 724	13 169	2 450	1 169	211
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	370	221	2 067	580	740	114	14 771	4 724	12 586	3 295	1 011	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	392	256	1 212	412	347	85	11 275	4 283	7 809	2 406	659	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	495	315	1 472	541	383	32	10 910	4 336	7 560	2 348	696	91
\$50,000 or more.....	41	12	196	39	105	16	1 165	316	757	166	102	25
Median.....	\$16 511	\$21 524	\$11 180	\$14 776	\$9 513	\$10 036	\$14 482	\$17 229	\$11 175	\$15 891	\$9 091	\$13 017

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 068	971	12 171	3 199	5 759	887	74 095	22 239	70 549	14 749	7 281	1 048
Drive alone.....	1 495	578	8 804	2 036	4 616	595	56 599	15 423	55 406	11 026	5 967	753
Carpool.....	573	393	3 367	1 163	1 143	292	17 496	6 816	15 143	3 723	1 314	295
Public transportation.....	—	—	50	26	63	—	1 453	138	1 662	122	4	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	50	26	12	—	1 355	115	1 539	122	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	142	3	876	11	363	20	2 455	59	3 327	82	495	16
Other means.....	43	9	85	2	50	12	719	134	739	79	52	13
Worked at home.....	147	—	671	—	358	—	934	—	1 505	—	390	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.31	1.19	1.28	1.12	1.25	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.4	28.4	18.5	34.0	15.1	33.4	19.1	27.9	18.6	32.2	16.2	35.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.4	28.1	19.4	34.2	15.6	34.1	19.3	27.8	19.1	32.3	16.6	35.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	12.6	15.0	10.1	—	27.8	36.2	26.1	40.8	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	18	14	12	6	36	—	362	99	401	64	38	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

COUNTY OF SANGAMON, ILLINOIS												
COUNTY OF SCHUYLER, ILLINOIS												
COUNTY OF SCOTT, ILLINOIS												
COUNTY OF SHELBY, ILLINOIS												
COUNTY OF STARK, ILLINOIS												
COUNTY OF STEPHENSON, ILLINOIS												
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over												
85 116	10 489	2 321	322	1 637	401	4 867	519	1 791	260	22 386	2 304	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	44 178	5 966	1 355	201	1 167	320	2 860	380	1 148	189	12 150	1 348
Householder, wife present	30 095	4 622	1 110	177	932	250	2 213	302	827	91	8 751	1 007
Householder, no wife present	6 488	517	110	24	58	21	197	21	130	18	1 367	111
Other household member	7 563	795	135	—	177	49	435	42	191	80	2 002	212
In group quarters	32	32	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	30	18
Female	40 938	4 523	966	121	470	81	2 007	139	643	71	10 236	956
Householder, husband present	857	92	12	4	3	—	32	—	30	11	161	15
Householder, no husband present	11 296	824	175	26	96	21	385	3	92	—	2 093	176
Other household member	28 386	3 571	779	91	371	60	1 590	136	521	60	7 939	765
In group quarters	399	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 107	532	124	2	79	4	322	55	164	34	1 927	192
20 to 24 years	11 692	1 501	236	31	230	63	442	61	177	39	3 085	348
25 to 54 years	53 020	6 889	1 299	204	907	259	3 016	356	995	124	13 553	1 525
55 to 64 years	10 523	1 246	456	80	302	59	746	30	322	45	2 952	215
65 years and over	3 774	321	206	5	119	16	341	17	133	18	869	24
With one or more years of college	32 973	3 464	575	91	362	127	1 246	171	461	99	6 152	654
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	80 331	10 273	2 234	239	1 637	401	4 860	519	1 791	260	21 533	2 298
Black	3 958	80	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	790	—
Other races	827	136	70	66	—	—	7	—	—	—	63	6
Spanish origin ¹	299	18	2	—	7	7	11	—	—	—	89	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	85 006	10 438	2 321	322	1 637	401	4 867	519	1 791	260	22 384	2 302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 281	2 746	423	75	301	73	919	150	316	54	3 817	429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 334	4 110	509	86	222	66	1 139	109	352	62	6 203	603
Technicians and related support occupations	2 971	379	61	12	4	—	50	—	20	11	540	45
Sales occupations	8 073	671	179	9	103	36	486	49	166	41	1 780	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 290	3 060	269	65	115	30	603	60	166	10	3 883	401
Service occupations	10 258	643	383	67	148	29	490	10	210	18	2 501	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 660	177	564	25	451	75	985	64	480	10	1 893	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 653	1 457	175	29	245	66	598	111	141	41	2 765	367
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 820	1 305	267	40	270	92	736	75	292	75	5 205	715
Construction	3 952	577	122	23	209	38	334	71	79	33	926	152
Manufacturing	6 915	1 375	149	35	110	79	401	66	221	54	8 206	1 082
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 535	690	82	13	125	39	350	49	75	19	814	88
Wholesale trade	2 581	273	88	—	96	31	270	23	125	38	495	62
Retail trade	12 967	877	400	30	206	41	860	67	180	18	2 762	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 001	745	71	4	49	12	185	31	79	21	2 006	228
Business and repair services	2 929	316	53	4	41	—	72	6	16	—	485	43
Personal services	2 302	100	106	36	54	8	210	8	56	—	513	29
Professional and related services	19 032	1 619	512	99	214	17	995	115	362	53	3 729	342
Public administration	17 844	3 100	127	56	66	43	119	17	82	10	352	15
All other industries	2 948	766	611	22	467	93	1 071	66	516	14	2 096	88
Armed forces, at work	110	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Private wage and salary workers	52 010	6 116	1 178	168	924	284	2 542	295	895	201	17 400	2 065
Federal government workers	2 703	380	123	75	43	23	192	23	30	5	279	11
State and local government workers	24 753	3 599	341	52	199	43	671	127	269	36	1 895	133
Self-employed workers	5 274	357	628	27	409	51	1 306	55	567	18	2 561	89
Unpaid family workers	376	37	51	—	62	—	156	19	30	—	251	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 699	1 017	636	43	404	53	1 356	105	529	95	4 579	432
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	83 432	10 268	2 170	265	1 556	397	4 701	519	1 728	254	21 800	2 271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 733	1 110	565	31	272	30	1 097	68	434	60	3 895	289
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 187	436	217	10	119	41	471	29	139	21	1 757	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 617	888	193	17	197	64	460	51	163	40	2 304	224
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 591	1 308	209	44	156	6	461	68	134	15	2 598	252
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 168	2 259	394	48	351	81	995	135	350	42	4 676	470
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 204	1 645	280	96	134	49	575	68	235	32	3 061	401
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 787	1 231	123	13	161	64	283	55	74	8	1 796	245
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 947	1 253	133	6	164	62	278	45	153	27	1 513	190
\$50,000 or more	1 198	138	56	—	2	—	81	—	46	9	200	26
Median	\$11 109	\$12 573	\$9 053	\$12 723	\$10 311	\$13 115	\$9 399	\$11 124	\$9 910	\$8 800	\$10 239	\$11 603
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	76 337	10 083	1 807	311	1 207	393	3 668	490	1 227	245	18 531	2 277
Drive alone	55 059	5 275	1 497	224	1 013	330	3 097	371	1 033	192	13 253	1 296
Carpool	21 278	4 808	310	87	194	63	571	119	194	53	5 278	981
Public transportation	2 586	185	—	—	—	—	26	—	4	—	101	2
Bus or streetcar	2 379	185	—	—	—	—	26	—	4	—	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Walked only	3 814	92	197	11	158	8	354	10	231	—	1 908	14
Other means	799	129	18	—	7	—	109	19	63	15	255	11
Worked at home	1 580	—	299	—	265	—	710	—	266	—	1 591	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1.45	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.10	1 09	1.17	1 09	1.13	1.19	1.38
Mean travel time to work	minutes 19.1	minutes 42.6	minutes 11.0	minutes 22.1	minutes 16.6	minutes 30.5	minutes 12.7	minutes 27.4	minutes 12.8	minutes 27.8	minutes 15.5	minutes 35.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes 19.4	minutes 42.4	minutes 11.7	minutes 22.9	minutes 18.3	minutes 31.0	minutes 13.1	minutes 26.1	minutes 14.6	minutes 29.2	minutes 16.2	minutes 35.6
Public transportation	minutes 25.6	minutes 64.3	—	—	—	—	minutes 36.0	—	minutes 45.0	—	minutes 14.4	minutes 30.0
With a public transportation disability	315	22	—	—	4	—	26	6	—	—	104	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
County Subdivisions											
Tazewell		Union		Vermilion		Wabash		Warren		Washington	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
47 643	14 657	5 359	781	35 867	4 319	6 137	1 412	7 311	896	3 959	626
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
31 276	11 673	2 837	465	20 922	3 002	3 981	1 127	4 249	577	2 472	461
23 610	9 171	2 025	341	15 635	2 390	3 013	902	3 137	440	1 734	351
3 502	1 377	284	77	2 337	218	382	100	335	59	222	33
4 144	1 105	528	47	2 931	375	563	113	643	60	516	77
20	20	—	—	19	19	23	12	134	18	—	—
16 367	2 984	2 522	316	14 945	1 317	2 156	285	3 062	319	1 487	165
286	81	39	18	302	25	7	4	108	14	—	—
3 015	785	589	95	3 141	211	440	59	559	45	226	30
13 066	2 118	1 894	203	11 449	1 073	1 696	209	2 289	260	1 261	135
—	—	—	—	53	8	13	13	106	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 136	307	518	48	2 413	172	492	83	587	58	309	33
5 815	1 828	509	108	4 633	561	1 083	300	1 186	140	491	122
31 977	10 544	3 196	516	23 366	3 165	3 616	900	4 139	512	2 202	382
5 541	1 792	857	105	4 269	358	697	104	993	144	657	67
1 174	186	279	4	1 186	63	249	25	406	42	300	22
13 889	4 417	1 302	249	10 354	1 121	2 120	454	2 353	331	1 031	225
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
46 555	13 719	5 255	677	34 252	4 259	6 057	1 401	7 141	827	3 944	620
814	801	61	61	1 374	49	3	3	128	69	6	6
274	137	43	43	241	11	77	8	42	—	9	—
245	134	86	53	250	16	12	—	91	12	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
47 615	14 657	5 359	781	35 846	4 317	6 137	1 412	7 311	896	3 959	626
8 204	2 430	797	164	7 111	833	930	196	1 527	226	633	136
12 393	2 739	1 190	133	9 365	814	1 229	113	1 772	175	764	99
1 116	388	195	43	913	128	99	5	91	24	46	4
3 875	458	452	30	3 118	211	508	33	655	38	241	29
7 402	1 893	543	60	5 334	475	622	75	1 026	113	477	66
5 657	891	1 398	146	4 628	300	724	100	1 100	100	471	44
996	30	464	42	1 389	98	284	23	1 105	94	986	44
7 672	3 125	517	164	4 739	895	1 305	510	768	162	418	59
12 693	5 442	993	132	8 614	1 377	1 665	470	1 039	139	687	244
2 855	899	275	71	1 368	206	224	55	268	42	209	71
19 601	9 024	727	122	12 281	2 068	1 709	437	1 134	185	314	80
3 789	1 288	201	81	2 203	408	308	74	444	76	305	128
2 037	797	119	—	892	108	196	31	318	70	236	50
7 256	954	953	73	5 759	329	821	65	1 353	80	577	44
1 742	150	311	—	1 394	87	232	11	278	23	206	19
939	168	41	—	703	67	140	27	81	—	116	39
1 144	157	258	20	1 029	57	100	26	221	39	128	4
6 173	973	1 685	264	7 537	788	1 137	133	1 612	195	708	82
823	121	225	37	818	38	106	2	269	48	67	14
2 256	126	564	113	1 862	161	1 164	551	1 333	138	1 093	95
28	—	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 364	13 645	3 144	539	27 441	3 748	4 863	1 310	4 796	664	2 427	561
593	112	151	52	1 699	252	87	24	94	4	31	—
3 671	697	1 425	162	3 802	201	655	33	912	129	346	45
2 783	191	600	28	2 751	118	481	45	1 410	95	1 074	18
232	12	39	—	174	—	51	—	99	4	81	2
9 341	1 287	1 267	184	7 042	545	1 304	243	1 936	242	971	127
EARNINGS IN 1979											
46 627	14 469	5 229	745	34 906	4 281	6 035	1 412	7 074	892	3 821	608
7 210	980	1 112	75	6 158	470	1 097	131	1 606	192	991	131
2 487	337	728	75	2 432	217	422	52	721	53	276	21
2 598	389	513	37	3 235	305	742	84	709	46	452	61
2 131	622	600	91	2 875	315	381	85	537	66	307	35
7 409	2 471	1 209	266	6 552	713	972	237	1 279	216	713	110
10 951	4 602	578	137	7 208	1 169	1 206	418	1 052	184	531	149
6 537	2 520	196	45	3 166	584	688	247	549	77	251	68
6 536	2 384	268	13	2 817	454	467	148	507	38	251	29
768	164	25	6	463	54	60	10	114	20	49	4
\$15 462	\$17 069	\$8 872	\$11 149	\$11 636	\$15 328	\$11 513	\$15 963	\$9 866	\$11 534	\$9 248	\$12 068
JOURNEY TO WORK											
44 282	14 144	4 723	781	32 674	4 295	5 467	1 380	5 706	827	2 719	577
33 100	9 445	3 796	535	26 053	2 981	4 130	719	4 800	666	2 268	427
11 182	4 699	927	246	6 621	1 314	1 337	661	906	161	451	150
564	432	28	—	213	2	41	15	24	—	—	—
526	423	24	—	183	2	41	15	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 262	34	342	—	1 596	—	422	17	833	57	425	49
282	47	5	—	345	22	34	—	79	12	31	—
1 253	—	261	—	1 039	—	173	—	669	—	784	—
1.17	1.26	1.12	1.22	1.12	1.21	1.16	1.42	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.17
19.6	29.5	15.6	34.9	17.1	33.5	16.5	38.6	11.7	25.2	13.0	25.2
19.7	29.1	15.8	34.9	17.6	33.5	17.1	39.0	12.6	26.9	14.5	27.1
42.5	45.2	12.1	—	18.7	30.0	27.0	40.0	11.9	—	—	—
162	50	21	—	156	30	6	6	22	2	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 566	757	4 458	831	25 088	2 907	84 990	16 434	16 399	3 325	107 140	11 378
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 314	505	2 705	583	15 109	1 894	48 498	11 473	9 478	2 238	62 371	7 902
Householder, wife present	2 584	388	2 015	397	11 052	1 367	31 925	8 076	6 862	1 702	43 438	6 108
Householder, no wife present	230	41	237	41	1 491	194	5 810	1 429	1 056	278	7 930	579
Other household member	485	61	432	124	2 523	321	10 367	1 900	1 560	258	10 764	1 151
In group quarters	15	15	21	21	43	12	396	68	—	—	239	64
Female	2 252	252	1 753	248	9 979	1 013	36 492	4 961	6 921	1 087	44 769	3 476
Householder, husband present	21	—	40	17	148	32	610	82	81	—	703	64
Householder, no husband present	412	81	332	37	1 864	143	6 687	965	1 410	198	9 351	572
Other household member	1 819	171	1 381	194	7 967	838	28 621	3 902	5 430	889	34 533	2 809
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	574	12	—	—	182	31
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	407	39	351	55	2 107	186	7 874	792	1 285	105	9 416	671
20 to 24 years	635	102	487	176	3 273	473	12 389	2 393	2 003	530	14 987	1 710
25 to 54 years	3 217	496	2 814	497	15 459	1 895	53 367	11 353	10 181	2 103	67 415	7 694
55 to 64 years	976	97	586	80	3 312	275	9 376	1 680	2 400	552	12 392	1 158
65 years and over	331	23	220	23	937	78	1 984	216	530	35	2 930	145
With one or more years of college	1 125	195	1 224	209	6 480	845	28 430	6 680	5 675	1 235	32 850	3 424
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 539	757	4 418	831	24 356	2 865	76 248	14 706	16 142	3 240	100 385	11 057
Black	6	—	—	—	116	18	6 710	1 413	195	85	5 313	210
Other races	21	—	40	—	616	24	2 032	315	62	—	1 442	111
Spanish origin ¹	9	4	25	4	1 234	54	2 754	492	57	30	1 358	102
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 566	757	4 455	831	25 079	2 903	84 850	16 414	16 387	3 325	107 111	11 376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	855	138	662	100	3 944	499	17 080	4 279	3 446	746	21 907	2 268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 072	94	1 137	160	5 409	469	24 083	3 322	4 311	595	31 265	2 610
Technicians and related support occupations	66	9	56	16	340	30	2 053	454	449	47	2 994	426
Sales occupations	388	44	508	74	1 928	139	8 741	1 053	1 475	160	11 227	860
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	618	41	573	70	3 141	300	13 289	1 815	2 387	388	17 044	1 324
Service occupations	742	54	626	74	3 025	205	11 825	1 350	2 527	381	12 300	899
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	603	36	563	70	1 438	134	1 437	108	200	—	1 187	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 009	189	727	200	3 783	577	11 735	3 125	2 322	643	15 061	2 150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 285	246	740	227	7 480	1 019	18 690	4 230	3 581	960	25 391	3 341
Construction	434	94	250	104	1 035	207	4 843	1 518	624	164	3 664	690
Manufacturing	955	151	342	122	10 071	1 298	23 114	6 389	3 393	801	43 104	5 671
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	53	309	85	1 165	174	6 179	1 469	1 301	259	5 240	777
Wholesale trade	327	52	212	33	735	137	2 705	639	486	129	4 318	512
Retail trade	906	58	761	108	3 728	233	14 446	1 469	2 794	316	17 522	1 253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	32	191	23	969	115	4 330	522	688	98	4 950	268
Business and repair services	182	44	104	11	530	46	2 495	451	445	72	3 900	332
Personal services	208	17	109	4	540	29	1 743	115	676	69	2 616	258
Professional and related services	828	135	968	123	3 897	375	17 496	2 664	3 394	611	16 872	1 228
Public administration	160	14	140	35	577	88	4 505	694	1 015	271	2 872	188
All other industries	1 047	107	1 069	183	1 832	201	2 994	484	1 571	535	2 053	199
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3	—	9	4	140	20	12	—	29	2
Private wage and salary workers	3 693	534	2 686	615	19 774	2 377	66 146	13 763	11 959	2 460	90 739	10 207
Federal government workers	102	26	140	23	339	42	1 286	186	1 074	282	1 646	105
State and local government workers	648	107	703	113	2 455	296	12 299	2 022	1 969	407	8 647	615
Self-employed workers	1 050	90	870	62	2 318	187	4 874	446	1 283	164	5 730	418
Unpaid family workers	73	—	59	18	202	5	385	17	114	12	378	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 380	114	950	158	5 581	531	19 819	2 096	3 616	611	21 267	1 662
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 349	750	4 295	798	24 489	2 892	82 859	16 172	15 991	3 273	104 673	11 200
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 105	115	897	143	4 401	327	14 962	1 454	3 341	353	17 481	1 286
\$4,000 to \$5,999	432	34	569	113	1 737	175	6 301	748	1 570	299	8 431	795
\$6,000 to \$7,999	725	94	490	77	1 893	176	6 090	893	1 445	304	7 684	559
\$8,000 to \$9,999	590	71	349	57	1 794	140	5 852	997	1 456	342	8 380	680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 136	192	690	159	4 676	685	14 146	3 109	3 309	683	19 224	1 965
\$15,000 to \$19,999	689	120	515	127	3 083	412	13 549	3 264	2 066	533	18 269	2 747
\$20,000 to \$24,999	268	39	344	47	2 539	330	10 652	2 579	1 208	266	13 025	1 696
\$25,000 to \$49,999	301	48	356	71	4 084	624	10 244	2 900	1 394	444	10 651	1 349
\$50,000 or more	103	37	85	4	282	23	1 063	228	202	49	1 528	123
Median	\$9 398	\$11 110	\$9 097	\$10 185	\$12 097	\$14 402	\$12 448	\$16 024	\$10 179	\$11 968	\$12 214	\$15 383
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 590	716	3 783	790	22 011	2 839	77 695	15 810	15 153	3 306	99 418	11 116
Drive alone	3 791	534	3 048	575	17 471	2 116	60 433	10 882	12 185	2 246	80 056	8 374
Carpool	799	182	735	215	4 540	723	17 262	4 928	2 968	1 060	19 362	2 742
Public transportation	10	1	7	4	96	8	1 207	377	34	19	1 142	30
Bus or streetcar	10	1	7	4	89	8	1 159	329	15	—	1 134	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Walked only	414	11	300	19	1 561	32	3 303	120	682	—	3 826	103
Other means	89	29	43	18	384	28	703	127	155	—	1 104	129
Worked at home	463	—	325	—	1 036	—	2 082	—	375	—	1 650	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.23	1.12	1.22	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.4	32.2	14.0	23.5	14.8	29.7	18.9	33.9	17.2	30.4	17.1	29.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.6	30.2	14.8	24.5	15.3	30.0	19.1	33.6	17.6	30.5	17.3	29.8
Public transportation	minutes... 27.3	45.0	23.6	15.0	45.7	28.8	33.3	49.2	15.6	20.0	30.4	38.0
With a public transportation disability	25	8	15	—	64	—	368	114	73	—	325	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.		Places									
Woodford		Addison village		Alton city		Arlington Heights village		Aurora city		Belleville city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 301	1 432	15 650	11 773	17 994	11 703	23 736	16 756	36 374	18 611	20 483	12 406
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 305	1 002	9 397	7 797	10 355	6 943	11 490	8 795	19 770	10 510	9 598	5 787
2 887	640	5 653	4 928	7 594	5 332	7 172	5 754	13 386	7 574	6 126	3 763
433	141	1 201	1 000	1 149	599	1 257	1 019	2 212	940	1 093	562
985	221	2 522	1 848	1 596	1 012	3 049	2 022	4 081	1 984	2 302	1 436
—	—	21	21	16	—	12	—	91	12	77	26
2 996	430	6 253	3 976	7 639	4 760	12 246	7 961	16 604	8 101	10 885	6 619
45	12	143	109	178	140	180	109	329	216	201	117
420	75	1 170	791	1 423	804	2 355	1 673	3 277	1 240	2 066	1 128
2 518	330	4 930	3 076	5 988	3 801	9 677	6 145	12 810	6 622	8 568	5 341
13	13	10	—	50	15	34	34	188	23	50	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
813	159	1 951	1 030	1 115	758	2 248	1 058	3 635	1 733	1 907	1 150
1 060	307	2 319	1 906	2 336	1 499	3 229	2 471	5 543	2 715	3 060	2 007
4 129	883	9 650	7 421	11 507	7 804	15 315	11 489	21 928	12 180	11 746	7 531
885	42	1 346	1 093	2 582	1 517	2 498	1 500	4 258	1 712	2 696	1 276
414	41	384	323	454	125	446	238	1 010	271	1 074	442
2 289	579	5 220	4 284	5 628	3 436	11 173	8 044	12 435	7 237	7 529	4 644
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
7 231	1 377	14 641	11 019	16 716	11 405	22 598	15 773	33 488	17 836	19 619	11 664
37	37	399	353	1 164	209	323	323	1 472	488	697	614
33	18	610	401	114	89	815	660	1 414	287	167	128
11	1	771	565	141	86	868	749	2 590	428	167	104
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
7 301	1 432	15 650	11 773	17 960	11 681	23 729	16 749	36 372	18 609	20 483	12 406
1 522	387	3 248	2 878	3 621	2 316	6 489	4 780	7 658	4 397	4 559	2 967
1 733	308	4 786	3 198	4 743	3 092	9 417	6 199	12 876	7 004	7 034	3 977
177	61	233	207	517	330	1 179	986	1 548	1 052	490	346
544	65	1 912	1 235	1 740	1 112	3 095	1 816	4 578	2 390	2 462	1 320
1 012	182	2 641	1 756	2 486	1 650	5 143	3 397	6 570	3 562	4 082	2 311
1 301	173	1 166	632	2 806	1 479	2 790	1 816	3 815	1 252	4 008	2 306
727	37	29	29	74	22	107	90	118	72	113	55
755	185	2 450	2 094	2 572	1 856	2 307	1 991	3 803	2 032	2 127	1 340
1 263	342	3 971	2 942	4 144	2 916	2 619	1 873	8 102	3 852	2 642	1 761
382	105	824	664	467	368	1 129	899	1 385	893	942	681
1 469	464	7 087	5 787	6 143	4 487	5 152	4 242	10 850	5 531	2 426	1 496
385	105	787	656	698	429	1 229	878	2 018	986	731	507
435	97	1 154	937	415	264	1 889	1 452	1 423	883	632	304
1 343	238	2 568	1 353	3 293	2 114	3 608	2 190	6 963	3 666	4 453	2 523
285	27	422	284	1 169	794	1 492	1 040	2 915	1 588	1 471	782
150	16	831	684	425	262	1 081	727	1 149	570	598	345
254	5	49	32	198	703	703	433	687	214	658	316
1 609	261	1 503	1 150	4 278	2 534	6 402	4 188	7 169	3 351	7 097	4 542
126	21	214	117	409	121	556	326	1 419	759	1 224	787
863	93	211	109	230	110	488	374	394	168	251	123
—	—	—	—	34	22	7	7	2	2	—	—
5 216	1 246	14 144	10 739	15 063	10 081	19 862	14 396	31 426	16 216	16 126	9 923
82	4	54	32	262	148	360	272	1 168	730	512	345
796	143	1 003	718	1 980	1 129	2 382	1 493	2 523	1 075	2 495	1 631
1 122	39	393	245	645	345	1 042	569	1 172	546	1 288	495
85	—	56	39	44	—	90	26	85	44	62	12
2 300	265	3 092	1 687	3 791	2 109	6 692	3 569	7 807	3 863	6 044	3 498
EARNINGS IN 1979											
7 132	1 432	15 377	11 548	17 634	11 483	23 342	16 538	35 684	18 274	19 700	11 974
1 756	233	2 918	1 431	2 692	1 371	4 227	2 066	6 137	2 723	4 525	2 551
731	125	1 117	765	1 399	767	1 938	1 260	2 702	1 209	1 966	1 257
525	93	918	704	1 571	1 041	1 500	1 063	2 838	1 230	2 487	1 426
514	62	1 193	958	1 279	774	1 896	1 328	3 389	1 681	2 080	1 184
1 344	332	2 992	2 253	3 228	2 152	4 864	3 768	6 406	3 042	3 261	1 987
1 031	295	2 139	1 685	2 878	1 889	3 334	2 699	6 236	3 383	2 323	1 357
567	152	1 660	1 514	2 321	1 803	2 140	1 820	3 623	2 234	1 247	900
558	127	2 028	1 839	2 101	1 577	2 800	2 134	3 687	2 392	1 477	1 084
106	13	412	399	165	109	643	400	666	380	334	228
\$10 097	\$12 533	\$12 083	\$13 981	\$12 432	*\$13 864	\$11 674	\$12 902	\$11 707	\$13 412	\$8 838	\$9 272
JOURNEY TO WORK											
5 795	1 403	14 814	11 531	16 971	11 493	21 731	16 290	33 285	18 055	18 941	12 101
4 805	1 093	11 878	9 384	13 931	9 309	18 112	13 491	25 649	14 351	15 655	9 714
990	310	2 936	2 147	3 040	2 184	3 619	2 799	7 636	3 704	3 286	2 387
14	—	106	95	160	80	361	308	1 091	352	403	144
14	—	42	31	144	64	148	129	926	267	393	144
—	—	50	50	—	—	175	154	80	60	—	—
657	23	536	94	580	68	873	114	1 435	81	728	82
108	6	83	53	187	62	141	44	293	123	145	79
727	—	111	—	96	—	630	—	270	—	266	—
1.11	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.12
12.5	25.0	22.5	26.8	19.9	24.1	21.1	25.0	18.3	23.4	16.5	19.9
13.3	25.4	22.9	26.9	20.0	24.1	21.1	24.5	18.2	23.1	16.8	20.0
41.4	—	29.8	31.5	30.5	42.5	47.1	53.8	33.2	40.9	19.8	22.4
34	4	48	35	51	51	79	42	107	63	64	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Berwyn city		Bloomington city		Bolingbrook village		Burbank city		Columet City city		Carbondale city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	3 882	2 765	15 668	8 016	1 491	988	1 640	1 077	3 803	2 611	9 586	5 074
Householder, wife present	2 296	1 731	10 222	5 618	890	611	952	706	2 131	1 608	4 762	3 001
Householder, no wife present	489	364	2 366	845	208	126	125	77	408	215	2 267	1 019
Other household member	1 097	670	2 739	1 386	383	241	511	294	1 251	775	1 993	1 054
In group quarters	—	—	341	167	10	10	52	—	13	13	564	—
Female	4 791	2 883	15 156	7 217	2 327	961	1 716	1 053	5 239	3 594	8 675	4 523
Householder, husband present	63	51	223	131	26	13	37	27	26	26	177	124
Householder, no husband present	1 049	546	3 762	1 287	208	82	192	171	874	630	2 573	1 132
Other household member	3 663	2 270	10 779	5 675	2 093	866	1 472	840	4 339	2 938	5 516	3 267
In group quarters	16	16	392	124	—	—	15	15	—	—	409	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 002	567	2 685	1 153	521	235	542	208	1 460	871	1 349	516
20 to 24 years	1 150	784	6 216	2 847	455	372	411	291	1 332	921	5 834	2 437
25 to 54 years	4 884	3 344	18 300	9 797	2 710	1 231	2 095	1 483	4 933	3 662	9 532	5 825
55 to 64 years	1 241	763	2 934	1 254	85	64	259	124	1 069	647	1 240	732
65 years and over	396	190	689	182	47	47	49	24	248	104	306	87
With one or more years of college	3 417	2 356	13 646	6 984	1 609	874	1 365	1 075	2 744	2 185	12 436	5 382

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 265	5 299	29 616	14 878	3 585	1 858	3 303	2 088	8 460	5 675	16 593	9 223
Black	243	243	981	284	150	56	23	23	480	453	1 392	325
Other races	165	106	227	71	83	35	30	19	102	77	276	49
Spanish origin ¹	179	130	147	18	33	19	54	11	246	183	99	22

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 673	5 648	30 808	15 217	3 818	1 949	3 356	2 130	9 042	6 205	18 218	9 583
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 265	1 747	7 255	3 692	987	558	1 127	876	1 735	1 206	5 459	2 331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 540	2 107	12 698	6 164	1 482	695	793	478	3 698	2 694	6 466	3 536
Technicians and related support occupations	300	251	992	520	57	26	39	22	74	63	930	458
Sales occupations	1 289	791	3 680	1 583	660	279	358	188	2 195	1 615	1 701	965
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 951	1 065	8 046	4 061	765	390	396	268	1 429	1 016	3 835	2 113
Service occupations	1 485	676	3 762	1 572	653	225	773	344	1 792	1 013	3 238	1 413
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	10	11	10	51	6	24	15	35	22	141	109
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	597	489	2 662	1 378	352	285	368	208	871	627	1 374	1 115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	776	619	4 313	2 310	293	180	271	209	911	643	1 540	1 079
Construction	225	154	1 143	494	218	191	135	65	381	243	668	538
Manufacturing	406	321	4 856	2 822	116	54	141	68	683	548	1 133	747
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	384	285	2 471	1 393	83	83	241	228	320	190	926	750
Wholesale trade	282	235	1 327	707	53	12	59	59	244	190	184	163
Retail trade	2 424	1 539	5 865	2 469	1 148	549	919	539	4 561	3 195	3 614	2 021
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 007	544	6 870	3 599	449	147	200	109	767	542	679	354
Business and repair services	278	205	1 069	516	138	55	144	65	289	169	317	175
Personal services	212	113	657	274	76	22	158	100	284	206	446	235
Professional and related services	3 114	2 172	5 213	2 304	1 053	616	1 213	849	1 106	751	9 040	3 893
Public administration	247	37	700	336	322	125	131	33	190	52	836	569
All other industries	94	43	637	303	162	95	15	15	217	119	375	138
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	14
Private wage and salary workers	7 176	4 779	27 404	13 808	2 542	1 326	2 230	1 455	7 624	5 434	9 036	5 534
Federal government workers	104	79	418	237	40	40	23	23	99	44	642	380
State and local government workers	887	464	1 730	690	970	497	881	573	830	457	8 046	3 412
Self-employed workers	475	320	1 235	473	238	69	211	79	480	270	523	257
Unpaid family workers	31	6	37	25	28	17	11	—	9	—	14	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 780	1 492	6 715	3 077	1 343	511	1 263	623	3 566	2 268	7 604	2 840

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 486	5 529	30 398	15 020	3 722	1 886	3 220	2 064	8 876	6 118	17 861	9 396
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 099	1 182	5 653	2 617	1 026	346	891	442	2 783	1 673	6 250	2 161
\$4,000 to \$5,999	679	434	2 378	956	444	225	346	208	1 089	674	1 997	1 094
\$6,000 to \$7,999	642	392	2 563	1 056	301	130	221	116	773	548	2 008	1 243
\$8,000 to \$9,999	898	445	3 193	1 478	303	178	210	118	602	376	1 495	1 113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 426	966	6 786	3 379	503	246	491	303	1 189	849	2 337	1 402
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 132	816	3 819	2 051	568	393	412	333	1 142	873	1 636	1 203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	799	595	2 459	1 509	319	167	328	286	551	436	954	612
\$25,000 to \$49,999	618	550	2 949	1 821	221	177	317	254	633	583	1 093	531
\$50,000 or more	193	149	598	153	37	24	4	4	114	106	91	37
Median	\$9 833	\$11 217	\$10 710	\$11 569	\$8 594	\$10 997	\$9 448	\$12 009	\$7 464	\$8 872	\$6 681	\$8 359

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 707	4 893	28 504	14 779	3 484	1 937	2 903	2 084	8 161	6 051	14 131	9 141
Drive alone	5 370	4 022	21 082	10 095	2 850	1 556	2 565	1 824	6 731	5 151	10 018	6 295
Carpool	1 337	871	7 422	4 684	634	381	338	260	1 430	900	4 113	2 846
Public transportation	628	551	324	170	31	12	67	36	113	53	33	33
Bus or streetcar	472	417	301	147	31	12	49	36	60	37	33	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	125	125	23	23	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Walked only	1 133	162	1 540	217	115	—	258	10	549	74	2 992	246
Other means	133	42	261	67	—	—	26	—	65	27	934	177
Worked at home	72	—	195	—	188	—	102	—	154	—	171	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.22	1.11	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.19	1.21
Mean travel time to work	19.5	24.0	16.0	21.1	17.0	23.7	19.5	23.3	17.0	20.2	15.9	20.5
Car, truck, or van	20.2	23.4	16.3	21.1	17.2	23.6	20.3	23.0	17.2	20.2	16.8	20.9
Public transportation	30.5	32.2	25.8	35.0	26.1	45.0	31.9	48.2	23.0	33.7	22.1	22.1
With a public transportation disability	95	71	94	35	14	—	16	4	55	24	58	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	21 554	11 922	734 796	290 003	11 539	8 566	21 106	17 320	12 855	6 671	29 409	11 731
Householder, wife present	11 233	6 950	452 400	221 694	8 029	6 238	14 966	12 909	9 538	5 267	22 371	9 775
Householder, no wife present	4 419	2 188	126 130	29 902	1 212	910	2 750	1 975	1 533	611	3 302	799
Other household member	4 333	2 310	151 422	37 835	2 286	1 406	3 239	2 317	1 776	785	3 669	1 142
In group quarters	1 569	474	4 844	572	12	12	151	119	8	8	67	15
Female	17 332	8 868	537 809	132 401	7 115	4 738	8 907	5 818	10 403	4 886	18 938	4 626
Householder, husband present	473	225	13 922	3 876	88	39	187	117	242	74	268	46
Householder, no husband present	4 896	2 240	177 816	34 848	1 675	1 190	2 483	1 792	2 282	856	4 414	689
Other household member	10 721	5 787	341 538	93 368	5 296	3 509	6 183	3 873	7 834	3 956	14 016	3 874
In group quarters	1 242	616	4 533	309	56	—	54	36	45	—	240	17

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 554	1 509	58 296	10 547	1 376	880	1 097	486	1 646	705	3 018	780
20 to 24 years	9 988	4 976	160 679	44 693	2 635	2 005	2 527	1 702	3 034	1 513	6 324	1 946
25 to 54 years	21 533	12 507	823 864	289 150	11 632	8 597	19 173	15 289	15 131	8 022	31 384	11 894
55 to 64 years	3 112	1 508	180 633	64 774	2 331	1 478	6 419	5 145	2 719	1 146	6 198	1 608
65 years and over	699	290	49 133	13 240	680	344	797	516	728	171	1 423	129
With one or more years of college	22 897	11 600	572 043	237 054	5 714	4 356	7 678	6 533	7 005	2 591	15 280	4 280

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	35 487	19 400	892 549	384 654	15 356	11 253	25 317	18 514	21 955	11 433	44 731	16 095
Black	2 430	843	287 420	22 184	2 555	1 553	3 385	3 385	1 124	68	3 288	154
Other races	969	547	92 636	15 566	743	498	1 311	1 239	179	56	328	108
Spanish origin ¹	359	122	108 425	10 414	1 063	592	2 604	2 283	202	17	228	71

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	38 783	20 687	1 271 772	422 043	18 654	13 304	30 013	23 138	23 243	11 542	48 303	16 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 789	6 157	344 664	158 335	3 300	2 495	4 450	3 749	4 776	1 805	9 307	2 476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 358	7 177	441 250	143 172	4 859	3 527	7 189	5 201	7 057	3 223	13 852	3 839
Technicians and related support occupations	2 472	1 442	37 332	13 589	389	330	480	401	739	426	1 891	581
Sales occupations	3 906	2 000	115 548	44 781	1 376	1 030	1 572	1 138	2 272	850	4 173	1 043
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 980	3 735	288 370	84 802	3 094	2 167	5 137	3 662	4 046	1 947	7 788	2 215
Service occupations	6 002	2 601	141 731	17 978	2 221	1 003	1 995	947	3 226	1 404	6 007	1 268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	345	200	2 726	599	27	27	212	195	150	71	264	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 959	1 906	129 207	53 598	3 190	2 434	5 417	4 478	2 805	1 773	6 908	3 055
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 330	2 646	212 194	48 361	5 057	3 818	10 750	8 568	5 229	3 266	11 965	5 609
Construction	1 126	730	42 486	19 569	454	316	1 091	908	780	444	2 068	1 047
Manufacturing	4 449	2 901	294 904	104 122	7 287	5 523	16 772	13 597	7 982	4 701	16 565	7 388
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 147	1 226	121 764	48 180	1 666	1 433	4 185	3 486	1 287	821	4 521	1 779
Wholesale trade	995	664	58 985	25 259	839	621	889	739	639	277	1 632	468
Retail trade	7 406	3 519	171 166	45 359	2 594	1 764	2 255	1 244	3 952	1 728	6 812	1 725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 920	854	131 747	52 941	576	378	848	491	980	376	2 559	687
Business and repair services	937	453	66 344	24 087	587	382	641	535	504	188	1 346	439
Personal services	1 242	444	29 575	5 253	443	231	274	193	604	208	1 327	235
Professional and related services	16 597	8 970	270 523	79 011	3 749	2 466	1 910	1 200	5 511	2 394	9 349	2 132
Public administration	1 223	579	71 975	13 614	397	146	352	46	646	228	1 584	318
All other industries	741	347	12 303	4 648	62	44	796	699	358	177	540	129
Armed forces, at work	103	103	833	361	—	—	—	—	15	15	44	10
Private wage and salary workers	22 795	12 143	1 019 897	362 186	16 542	12 143	26 972	21 288	18 526	9 646	41 095	14 768
Federal government workers	1 186	629	48 626	13 234	235	119	261	254	1 523	802	835	200
State and local government workers	13 528	7 525	148 590	26 477	1 386	757	1 839	1 026	2 099	736	4 364	1 013
Self-employed workers	1 280	467	52 812	19 855	423	254	880	547	1 045	355	1 907	353
Unpaid family workers	97	26	2 680	652	68	31	61	23	65	18	146	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 983	5 816	201 112	43 872	3 756	2 166	3 178	1 863	4 416	1 844	8 975	2 104

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	38 261	20 473	1 239 335	417 958	18 252	13 072	29 528	22 776	22 607	11 317	47 398	16 161
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 491	4 045	143 641	25 512	2 844	1 659	2 721	1 525	3 836	1 729	7 040	1 594
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 339	2 139	72 389	13 906	1 045	641	1 022	535	1 548	729	3 044	666
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 994	2 262	84 743	15 831	1 255	790	1 350	748	2 190	941	3 604	981
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 941	1 527	108 854	21 267	1 233	882	1 679	1 101	1 816	1 011	3 376	967
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 147	3 606	263 893	69 269	3 398	2 320	5 626	4 200	4 426	2 015	8 058	2 476
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 760	2 886	203 408	71 511	3 678	2 945	7 539	6 122	5 002	2 853	10 576	4 623
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 031	1 824	156 507	68 936	2 428	1 873	4 380	3 843	2 061	1 213	5 831	2 644
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 014	1 907	169 953	105 960	2 139	1 787	4 950	4 480	1 456	772	5 115	2 104
\$50,000 or more	544	277	35 947	25 766	232	175	261	222	272	54	754	105
Median	\$8 888	\$10 248	\$13 623	\$19 248	\$13 726	\$15 280	\$16 148	\$17 164	\$11 682	\$12 641	\$13 829	\$16 064

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 632	16 859	707 893	264 856	17 577	13 008	24 482	19 982	22 042	11 456	45 017	15 698
Drive alone	21 129	12 013	523 628	204 507	13 960	10 496	18 119	14 839	17 335	8 726	34 370	10 580
Carpool	7 503	4 846	184 265	60 349	3 617	2 512	6 363	5 143	4 707	2 730	10 647	5 118
Public transportation	2 093	863	463 017	151 898	278	230	3 202	2 840	170	—	999	470
Bus or streetcar	2 056	863	228 259	12 524	221	187	2 233	1 891	140	—	964	470
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	230 360	138 863	31	31	922	922	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 056	2 128	82 067	3 072	650	42	2 035	303	717	42	1 366	67
Other means	1 648	940	8 067	2 278	72	24	92	13	138	59	458	122
Worked at home	457	—	11 561	—	77	—	202	—	191	—	507	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes. 15.9	19.4	35.5	46.1	20.5	24.4	28.5	33.4	18.2	24.8	18.6	29.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes. 16.7	20.5	31.0	38.7	20.6	24.0	27.8	31.6	18.5	24.7	18.4	28.2
Public transportation	minutes. 22.0	22.3	46.9	59.5	40.5	47.1	45.1	47.9	19.8	—	38.7	58.4
With a public transportation disability	62	50	7 458	1 705	108	75	225	198	82	36	172	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — — Con											
	Places — Con											
	De Kalb city		Des Plaines city		Downers Grove village		East St. Louis city		Elgin city		Elk Grove Village village	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16 774	5 782	37 870	29 811	18 662	13 867	15 465	10 542	28 411	12 708	40 623	36 285
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 584	3 120	22 174	18 759	9 450	7 437	9 699	7 561	14 292	6 785	27 238	25 321
Householder, wife present	4 525	2 097	14 720	12 842	5 352	4 481	6 807	5 648	9 595	4 811	17 806	16 737
Householder, no wife present	1 455	418	2 915	2 506	1 087	772	1 427	998	1 739	628	3 396	3 135
Other household member	1 651	602	4 492	3 380	2 931	2 127	1 465	915	2 802	1 313	5 966	5 399
In group quarters	953	3	47	31	80	57	—	—	156	33	70	50
Female	8 190	2 662	15 696	11 052	9 212	6 430	5 766	2 981	14 119	5 923	13 385	10 964
Householder, husband present	152	49	396	350	180	126	111	47	357	170	184	139
Householder, no husband present	1 816	450	3 662	2 814	1 679	1 094	2 081	993	3 227	1 067	2 516	2 251
Other household member	4 898	2 160	11 528	7 853	7 195	5 182	3 561	1 928	10 301	4 652	10 685	8 574
In group quarters	1 324	3	110	35	158	28	13	13	234	34	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 964	398	2 730	1 555	2 044	1 325	536	289	2 333	745	2 611	1 962
20 to 24 years	4 803	1 235	5 002	4 104	3 359	2 588	1 470	930	4 310	1 830	6 563	6 053
25 to 54 years	8 123	3 408	24 695	20 339	11 021	8 379	10 666	7 497	17 583	8 699	27 050	24 265
55 to 64 years	1 478	622	4 560	3 388	1 838	1 370	2 349	1 603	3 206	1 276	3 776	3 419
65 years and over	406	119	883	425	400	205	444	223	979	158	623	586
With one or more years of college	10 185	2 745	17 568	15 227	8 082	5 955	5 535	3 678	10 020	4 947	16 255	14 601
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 888	5 560	34 738	26 803	17 638	12 968	8 620	8 416	26 549	12 246	36 442	32 305
Black	471	133	1 502	1 502	384	347	6 729	2 027	935	169	1 499	1 491
Other races	415	89	1 630	1 506	640	552	116	99	927	293	2 682	2 489
Spanish origin	243	79	1 983	1 678	681	601	103	76	1 444	329	3 196	3 128
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 765	5 773	37 832	29 773	18 653	13 867	15 436	10 513	28 411	12 708	40 615	36 277
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 711	1 540	10 686	9 315	4 210	3 097	3 855	2 688	6 303	3 278	9 080	8 150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 223	1 688	14 220	10 787	6 564	4 707	4 066	2 670	9 932	4 468	13 523	11 566
Technicians and related support occupations	565	145	1 440	1 274	513	417	215	121	809	346	1 108	987
Sales occupations	1 471	378	3 903	3 184	2 390	1 735	977	658	3 044	1 260	4 051	3 479
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 187	1 165	8 777	6 329	3 661	2 555	2 874	1 891	6 079	2 862	8 364	7 100
Service occupations	3 414	766	2 771	1 458	2 185	1 342	1 889	709	3 209	1 047	1 810	1 423
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	160	73	71	50	98	87	79	45	52	11	61	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 070	642	4 024	3 377	2 229	1 812	2 277	1 862	3 432	1 753	5 813	5 489
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 187	1 064	6 060	4 786	3 367	2 822	3 270	2 539	5 483	2 151	10 328	9 598
Construction	371	243	1 624	1 359	811	646	779	624	1 045	621	1 852	1 704
Manufacturing	2 612	1 324	12 210	10 313	5 644	4 614	2 292	1 908	8 191	3 744	19 118	17 933
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	634	294	2 664	2 138	868	741	3 154	2 770	1 314	740	2 582	2 352
Wholesale trade	495	251	4 238	3 712	921	749	775	620	852	412	6 843	6 137
Retail trade	2 868	827	4 689	2 977	4 195	2 851	1 436	968	4 675	1 972	3 589	2 816
Finance, insurance, and real estate	646	200	2 123	1 571	912	579	488	281	2 419	1 268	725	619
Business and repair services	367	155	2 739	2 289	957	657	545	330	1 371	608	1 821	1 659
Personal services	355	113	689	395	320	234	229	42	749	72	354	251
Professional and related services	7 778	2 099	4 878	3 426	3 639	2 546	4 053	2 122	6 765	2 832	2 975	2 331
Public administration	297	68	1 388	1 115	258	137	1 575	750	807	326	484	276
All other industries	342	199	590	478	128	113	110	98	223	113	272	199
Armed forces, at work	9	9	38	38	9	—	29	29	—	—	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 175	3 815	34 173	27 220	16 643	12 608	10 952	8 349	23 437	10 846	38 447	34 784
Federal government workers	177	51	1 095	991	177	106	920	584	338	150	231	214
State and local government workers	6 804	1 740	1 583	937	1 236	803	3 302	1 422	3 279	1 318	1 136	802
Self-employed workers	592	169	929	600	580	324	267	163	1 245	371	736	462
Unpaid family workers	26	7	90	63	26	26	24	24	112	23	73	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 879	1 501	5 825	3 095	5 259	3 271	2 350	1 179	6 542	2 350	5 071	3 752
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 493	5 699	37 223	29 323	18 197	13 509	15 069	10 408	27 868	12 557	40 069	35 826
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 396	1 057	4 713	2 712	3 696	2 114	1 856	889	4 580	1 479	4 010	3 062
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 528	462	2 107	1 351	1 505	1 026	895	446	2 163	777	1 897	1 510
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 215	440	2 244	1 545	1 418	1 119	1 057	497	2 152	785	2 347	1 891
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 181	515	2 960	2 134	1 555	1 272	1 286	763	2 678	1 183	3 689	3 282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 632	1 208	8 197	6 578	3 710	2 938	2 507	1 755	6 111	2 780	8 896	8 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 015	944	5 384	4 512	2 465	1 966	3 650	2 743	4 281	2 212	6 546	6 042
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 120	502	4 629	4 037	1 716	1 355	2 092	1 780	3 206	1 779	4 704	4 389
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 259	529	5 820	5 367	1 824	1 473	1 600	1 409	2 200	1 265	6 752	6 308
\$50,000 or more	147	42	1 169	1 087	308	246	126	126	497	297	1 228	1 155
Median	\$8 182	\$11 129	\$13 665	\$15 280	\$10 886	\$11 583	\$14 815	\$16 128	\$11 446	\$13 268	\$14 359	\$14 983
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 809	5 311	34 853	28 283	17 099	13 501	14 212	10 136	25 744	12 509	39 523	35 565
Drive alone	9 526	4 101	27 919	22 686	14 080	11 021	11 301	8 276	20 976	10 370	31 528	28 263
Carpool	2 283	1 210	6 934	5 597	3 019	2 480	2 911	1 860	4 768	2 139	7 995	7 302
Public transportation	1 184	143	1 323	1 159	208	178	902	318	830	139	476	449
Bus or streetcar	1 162	143	990	877	131	117	812	305	765	85	421	409
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	252	243	67	61	—	—	41	41	44	29
Walked only	3 218	273	1 081	206	861	123	330	78	1 264	32	319	80
Other means	312	55	326	163	143	65	10	10	176	28	201	191
Worked at home	251	—	287	—	351	—	11	—	397	—	104	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.2	21.0	26.7	30.8	20.6	23.8	22.2	25.6	17.1	23.8	29.3	31.5
Car, truck, or van	14.8	21.8	26.3	29.9	20.9	23.6	22.3	25.4	17.2	23.6	29.3	31.4
Public transportation	12.4	12.2	50.5	54.2	45.4	47.2	26.6	34.8	27.8	49.5	45.9	48.2
With a public transportation disability	46	—	109	75	104	71	134	69	159	66	185	174

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.											
Places — Con.											
Elmhurst city		Evanston city		Freeport city		Galesburg city		Glenview village		Granite City city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
18 022	12 638	34 746	19 965	14 849	5 591	17 744	7 226	13 486	9 997	17 776	10 850
10 268	8 062	16 060	9 644	7 071	2 623	9 283	3 960	7 664	5 885	11 696	7 787
6 021	4 835	8 438	5 701	5 050	1 977	6 527	2 906	5 241	4 195	8 632	5 854
1 228	1 073	3 094	1 945	820	152	1 138	409	791	632	1 217	838
2 907	2 134	3 263	1 948	1 178	483	1 499	645	1 406	1 036	1 847	1 095
112	20	1 265	50	23	11	119	—	226	22	—	—
7 754	4 576	18 686	10 321	7 778	2 968	8 461	3 266	5 822	4 112	6 080	3 063
163	121	629	281	131	41	220	109	169	78	40	—
1 587	966	5 716	3 395	1 707	367	1 684	471	1 442	1 117	989	434
5 886	3 453	11 308	6 606	5 919	2 560	6 365	2 686	4 153	2 839	4 976	2 577
118	36	1 033	39	21	—	192	—	58	38	37	12
1 911	957	2 561	669	1 334	527	1 457	463	756	401	1 219	514
2 949	2 216	5 889	2 943	2 071	710	2 370	763	1 860	1 379	2 275	1 340
10 679	7 969	20 258	12 842	8 893	3 675	10 938	4 984	8 712	6 758	11 605	7 623
1 993	1 207	4 233	2 668	2 058	598	2 361	948	1 650	1 223	2 411	1 345
490	289	1 805	843	493	81	618	68	508	236	266	28
8 049	5 639	21 353	11 703	4 212	1 468	5 727	2 104	6 996	5 194	4 790	3 024
17 069	11 832	28 207	16 950	14 133	5 559	16 999	7 145	12 630	9 283	16 518	9 657
451	403	4 807	1 766	659	12	451	22	505	408	1 093	1 084
502	403	1 732	1 249	57	20	294	59	351	306	165	109
507	400	1 621	1 306	74	29	457	59	359	292	94	63
18 022	12 638	34 739	19 958	14 847	5 589	17 738	7 220	12 730	9 752	17 697	10 789
4 693	3 421	12 787	7 553	2 775	974	3 221	1 196	4 092	3 218	2 917	1 861
7 263	4 921	12 869	6 851	4 990	1 913	5 056	1 780	4 979	3 571	4 378	2 274
424	322	1 644	999	445	170	694	236	574	439	497	338
2 536	1 688	3 176	1 638	1 404	514	1 715	562	1 225	793	1 334	670
4 303	2 911	8 049	4 214	3 141	1 229	2 647	982	3 180	2 339	2 547	1 266
1 625	783	4 234	2 009	1 923	520	2 843	788	1 160	773	2 374	1 037
88	54	49	39	81	48	78	26	16	—	16	4
2 003	1 652	2 018	1 571	1 782	746	1 765	791	1 253	1 058	2 896	2 142
2 350	1 807	2 782	1 935	3 296	1 388	4 775	2 639	1 230	1 132	5 116	3 471
660	435	884	691	475	228	536	309	664	540	1 010	871
3 987	3 550	4 835	3 692	5 703	2 339	5 180	2 768	4 810	4 361	7 177	5 045
1 092	838	851	429	532	187	1 656	799	455	362	750	391
1 866	1 644	917	699	292	157	557	232	641	488	385	238
3 458	2 317	4 374	2 262	2 136	681	3 125	985	1 613	1 089	2 527	1 229
1 720	1 031	3 379	1 941	1 808	705	694	236	906	608	633	419
1 420	1 042	1 577	860	311	106	264	126	783	464	265	176
354	94	1 064	504	376	95	476	162	263	169	297	92
3 053	1 498	15 529	8 246	2 706	909	4 535	1 387	1 894	1 207	3 798	1 812
205	103	886	481	312	93	456	135	495	337	729	437
207	86	443	153	196	89	259	81	206	127	126	79
—	—	7	7	2	2	6	8	756	245	79	61
16 095	11 839	29 459	17 776	12 755	4 946	14 486	6 168	10 564	8 547	14 979	9 541
113	62	507	182	212	44	356	164	1 170	482	561	412
1 018	460	2 889	1 398	1 119	382	2 012	650	909	657	1 634	648
733	277	1 820	581	725	206	843	226	816	284	563	210
63	—	71	28	38	13	47	18	27	27	39	39
4 252	1 938	9 858	3 504	2 991	1 028	3 952	1 286	2 632	1 507	3 628	1 789
17 629	12 422	34 023	19 615	14 542	5 496	17 443	7 110	13 285	9 869	17 334	10 686
2 827	1 168	7 156	2 365	2 544	859	3 366	1 030	1 711	913	2 212	1 152
1 292	803	2 722	1 428	1 195	465	1 251	510	704	452	945	403
1 312	774	2 314	1 476	1 665	614	1 483	516	757	413	1 142	569
1 435	1 128	2 926	1 732	1 992	752	1 522	561	1 028	688	1 207	698
3 731	2 691	7 477	4 975	3 225	1 324	3 673	1 687	2 788	2 056	2 633	1 573
2 428	2 023	4 562	3 000	1 874	670	3 402	1 653	2 120	1 825	3 548	2 250
1 763	1 419	2 732	1 899	1 068	476	1 436	605	1 631	1 401	2 517	1 876
2 262	2 006	3 215	2 118	865	297	1 166	496	2 066	1 755	2 967	2 032
579	410	919	622	114	39	144	52	480	366	163	133
\$12 096	\$14 087	\$10 887	\$12 256	\$9 874	\$10 134	\$11 082	\$12 235	\$14 139	\$15 853	\$15 533	\$16 680
16 521	12 325	22 468	15 427	13 260	5 515	16 368	7 186	12 093	9 686	16 666	10 552
13 706	10 193	17 299	12 152	9 400	3 615	11 813	4 937	9 308	7 425	13 942	8 639
2 815	2 132	5 169	3 275	3 860	1 900	4 555	2 249	2 785	2 261	2 724	1 913
243	186	5 959	4 058	88	4	101	2	324	248	203	137
114	86	3 399	2 094	8	—	44	—	162	110	203	137
117	100	2 452	1 938	2	2	—	—	162	138	—	—
836	93	4 907	331	1 165	33	894	19	524	7	544	62
109	34	461	149	163	39	220	19	179	56	222	99
313	—	951	—	173	—	161	—	366	—	141	—
1.10	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.12
22.8	27.3	23.4	30.7	15.1	22.5	16.9	24.5	23.7	27.6	20.6	26.8
23.4	27.2	22.9	27.7	15.5	22.6	17.2	24.4	23.9	27.1	20.9	26.8
32.0	37.5	37.2	44.3	14.8	20.0	31.5	10.0	47.1	52.0	28.1	33.0
34	24	221	144	63	31	111	14	122	98	102	77

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Hanover Park village		Harvey city		Highland Park city		Hoffman Estates village		Joliet city		Kankakee city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 347	848	8 174	6 796	4 747	3 150	2 029	1 404	23 471	13 770	9 137	5 879
Householder, wife present	644	481	5 487	4 645	2 824	1 841	1 303	1 008	15 841	10 135	5 784	4 198
Householder, no wife present	129	78	896	745	642	456	218	158	2 912	1 342	1 381	528
Other household member	574	289	1 780	1 395	1 249	831	475	205	4 593	2 203	1 935	1 139
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	32	22	33	33	125	90	37	14
Female	1 752	956	5 394	4 064	5 288	3 053	3 032	1 933	17 423	8 893	9 080	5 585
Householder, husband present	62	36	189	162	198	93	91	37	282	105	172	71
Householder, no husband present	214	78	1 459	1 055	1 084	782	597	413	3 811	1 583	2 028	1 041
Other household member	1 476	842	3 744	2 845	3 994	2 166	2 344	1 483	13 033	7 181	6 792	4 419
In group quarters	—	—	2	2	12	12	—	—	297	24	88	54

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	575	276	867	640	981	457	586	251	3 245	1 606	1 591	1 023
20 to 24 years	519	356	1 849	1 406	1 192	898	588	437	6 033	3 303	2 678	1 445
25 to 54 years	1 883	1 070	8 675	7 041	6 001	3 856	3 481	2 430	25 464	15 019	11 528	7 675
55 to 64 years	91	81	1 934	1 632	1 440	884	344	180	5 093	2 430	1 906	1 088
65 years and over	31	21	243	141	421	108	62	39	1 059	305	514	233
With one or more years of college	982	664	4 936	4 107	5 133	3 071	2 421	1 802	13 673	7 975	5 669	3 437

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 979	1 756	9 880	8 595	9 105	5 478	4 860	3 227	35 236	20 268	16 576	11 031
Black	5	5	3 302	1 954	544	497	37	27	4 573	1 926	1 482	336
Other races	115	43	386	311	386	228	164	83	1 085	469	159	97
Spanish origin ¹	63	46	513	423	411	363	54	22	1 509	521	67	37

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 099	1 804	13 557	10 849	10 023	6 191	5 061	3 337	40 791	22 577	18 209	11 464
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	608	436	2 797	2 456	2 947	1 661	1 027	1 236	7 993	4 948	3 523	2 158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 309	782	3 658	2 935	3 714	2 158	1 885	1 159	13 063	6 574	6 018	3 841
Technicians and related support occupations	23	23	552	475	346	281	198	136	1 196	679	902	451
Sales occupations	841	554	760	634	1 719	982	593	332	4 350	2 134	1 893	1 306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	445	205	2 346	1 826	1 649	895	1 094	691	7 517	3 761	3 223	2 084
Service occupations	378	185	2 108	1 199	1 407	916	787	430	5 600	2 683	3 106	1 760
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	17	—	59	46	30	—	60	26	49	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	328	143	2 076	1 930	1 168	902	418	326	5 079	3 266	1 930	1 269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	446	258	2 901	2 317	728	508	314	186	8 996	5 080	3 583	2 399
Construction	182	72	332	273	546	436	398	318	1 794	1 075	753	491
Manufacturing	359	170	4 657	3 926	1 062	896	261	178	11 130	6 877	4 135	2 918
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	9	1 378	1 212	490	409	274	225	3 274	1 920	1 246	833
Wholesale trade	88	27	423	374	289	131	172	132	1 358	675	756	480
Retail trade	1 300	797	1 246	968	2 143	1 391	1 026	534	6 785	3 357	3 198	2 128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	342	288	362	283	598	237	250	180	2 326	1 222	1 180	804
Business and repair services	137	62	636	480	506	236	173	73	1 000	532	699	425
Personal services	128	62	3 365	312	741	489	48	21	755	278	479	260
Professional and related services	367	256	3 494	2 718	3 111	1 734	2 019	1 447	9 098	4 861	4 912	2 604
Public administration	111	25	564	228	268	92	290	160	2 927	1 571	613	339
All other industries	76	46	100	75	140	150	69	69	344	209	238	182
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	11	12	12	—	—	103	86	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 499	1 508	11 616	9 640	7 813	5 179	3 852	2 570	33 209	18 951	14 319	9 622
Federal government workers	25	9	215	131	117	96	146	131	803	417	406	244
State and local government workers	323	197	1 487	928	1 193	645	896	579	5 492	2 833	2 723	1 290
Self-employed workers	206	90	250	161	864	283	165	55	1 303	427	656	271
Unpaid family workers	46	—	—	—	48	—	2	2	87	35	113	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 374	734	2 802	1 896	3 029	1 345	1 633	838	8 317	4 156	3 899	2 464

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 957	1 750	13 283	10 693	9 793	6 153	4 936	3 278	39 986	22 223	17 707	11 216
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	839	394	1 657	1 002	2 038	922	1 026	452	5 831	2 616	2 885	1 762
\$4,000 to \$5,999	308	181	723	488	828	562	373	225	2 719	1 400	1 459	883
\$6,000 to \$7,999	303	178	751	530	847	496	428	307	3 244	1 697	1 439	822
\$8,000 to \$9,999	251	110	932	719	753	565	479	230	2 884	1 478	2 033	1 269
\$10,000 to \$14,999	505	304	2 760	2 177	1 790	1 293	663	530	6 672	3 408	3 758	2 158
\$15,000 to \$19,999	396	316	2 722	2 430	1 306	852	707	553	6 867	4 120	3 077	2 214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	105	2 002	1 731	751	589	580	443	5 820	3 570	1 512	1 056
\$25,000 to \$49,999	203	144	1 578	1 458	1 046	786	600	478	5 368	3 640	1 275	916
\$50,000 or more	18	18	158	158	434	88	80	60	581	294	269	136
Median	\$8 227	\$10 132	\$14 534	\$15 625	\$10 870	\$11 567	\$10 928	\$13 703	\$13 666	\$15 451	\$10 986	\$11 557

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 719	1 780	12 765	10 633	8 423	5 754	4 714	3 307	38 366	22 081	17 314	11 352
Drive alone	2 280	1 539	10 340	8 686	6 913	4 569	4 011	2 858	30 137	17 109	13 641	9 033
Carpool	439	241	2 425	1 947	1 510	1 185	703	449	8 229	4 972	3 673	2 319
Public transportation	21	8	198	161	464	367	53	30	718	318	59	17
Bus or streetcar	13	—	121	106	198	139	53	30	677	277	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	9	226	200	—	—	41	41	—	—
Walked only	160	5	490	45	515	71	154	—	1 189	112	542	86
Other means	43	11	43	21	33	11	57	—	334	152	157	9
Worked at home	156	—	72	—	600	—	83	—	287	—	145	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.8	17.8	21.0	23.4	21.8	28.0	17.7	21.2	18.7	22.9	16.4	19.4
Car, truck, or van	16.0	17.9	21.2	23.2	21.0	26.1	17.9	21.1	18.7	22.6	16.7	19.5
Public transportation	8.9	7.0	31.5	35.7	49.5	58.5	21.7	34.5	27.8	37.4	16.5	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	81	71	47	33	9	—	178	98	45	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Places — Con											
	Lansing village		Lombard village		Maywood village		Moline city		Mount Prospect village		Naperville city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 337	4 500	13 068	9 587	6 534	5 220	25 577	16 227	13 910	9 851	16 808	10 825
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 794	2 606	6 111	4 882	3 795	3 196	13 704	8 954	6 786	5 130	8 767	6 219
Householder, wife present	2 367	1 663	3 417	2 865	2 375	2 039	9 454	6 339	3 785	2 928	5 650	4 184
Householder, no wife present	555	419	754	581	512	458	1 768	980	929	731	1 034	744
Other household member	872	524	1 909	1 405	903	699	2 427	1 593	2 066	1 465	1 938	1 235
In group quarters	—	—	31	31	5	—	55	42	6	6	145	56
Female	3 543	1 894	6 957	4 705	2 739	2 024	11 873	7 273	7 124	4 721	8 041	4 606
Householder, husband present	71	36	142	119	77	77	247	158	116	77	194	194
Householder, no husband present	586	310	1 296	895	878	685	2 623	1 480	919	701	1 321	943
Other household member	2 876	1 538	5 435	3 607	1 766	1 262	8 964	5 622	6 062	3 916	6 427	3 455
In group quarters	10	10	84	84	18	—	39	13	27	27	99	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	947	409	1 931	1 232	352	210	2 481	1 478	2 051	1 196	1 683	640
20 to 24 years	946	585	1 995	1 627	885	705	4 076	2 587	1 946	1 481	2 593	1 918
25 to 34 years	4 628	3 021	7 300	5 566	4 344	3 589	15 385	10 403	7 800	5 821	11 143	7 440
35 to 44 years	598	389	1 381	851	651	516	2 859	1 502	1 849	1 222	1 951	750
45 years and over	218	96	461	311	302	200	776	257	264	131	194	77
With one or more years of college	2 258	1 482	5 378	4 215	2 850	2 469	9 682	6 032	5 890	4 349	9 453	6 053
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 014	4 192	12 518	9 059	4 510	4 169	24 560	15 514	13 153	9 188	15 731	9 890
Black	200	185	202	202	1 753	884	543	449	302	289	488	477
Other races	123	123	348	326	271	167	474	264	455	374	589	458
Spanish origin ¹	170	159	241	229	280	203	667	355	438	415	554	508
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 337	4 500	13 068	9 587	6 534	5 220	25 549	16 199	13 910	9 851	16 808	10 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 658	1 121	2 400	1 821	1 905	1 692	5 798	3 457	3 404	2 561	5 443	3 401
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 449	1 345	6 023	4 276	2 148	1 699	9 377	5 940	5 842	3 964	6 212	3 869
Technicians and related support occupations	133	65	140	118	229	206	976	635	470	420	1 315	1 043
Sales occupations	820	404	3 462	2 484	423	308	3 374	2 091	2 784	1 821	1 595	800
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 496	876	2 421	1 674	1 496	1 185	5 027	3 214	2 588	1 723	3 302	2 026
Service occupations	1 037	403	1 820	1 119	803	507	3 095	1 879	1 831	1 159	1 949	1 108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	10	25	12	68	54	19	8	66	42	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	822	634	1 501	1 345	936	748	2 595	1 716	1 233	1 057	1 563	1 210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 361	987	1 299	1 014	674	520	4 665	3 199	1 534	1 068	1 628	1 237
Construction	472	325	704	627	171	140	1 021	678	669	470	996	761
Manufacturing	1 321	1 086	1 494	1 313	636	499	8 535	6 195	1 869	1 466	2 653	2 051
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	645	453	1 134	822	1 329	1 186	853	420	533	408	1 306	1 095
Wholesale trade	567	443	615	475	477	395	1 385	933	433	360	372	270
Retail trade	1 639	795	5 175	3 830	607	444	5 672	3 382	5 012	3 416	2 687	1 327
Finance, insurance, and real estate	602	355	690	491	235	151	1 374	791	852	539	926	476
Business and repair services	398	306	626	506	235	188	783	512	782	508	3 350	2 761
Personal services	107	22	407	179	71	—	595	302	386	218	291	192
Professional and related services	1 244	622	1 720	1 013	1 780	1 407	4 552	2 599	2 903	2 221	3 576	1 538
Public administration	137	41	218	129	840	683	476	186	285	136	333	174
All other industries	205	52	285	202	153	127	303	201	186	109	318	180
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 230	4 124	11 554	8 776	4 461	3 601	21 933	14 556	11 780	8 565	14 375	9 786
Federal government workers	96	55	106	44	264	183	238	85	126	78	173	155
State and local government workers	660	220	980	519	1 518	1 246	2 434	1 221	1 295	893	1 588	620
Self-employed workers	326	101	400	220	268	167	927	345	686	304	638	244
Unpaid family workers	25	—	28	28	23	23	45	20	23	11	34	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 155	889	4 469	2 755	1 156	691	5 750	3 059	4 850	2 837	4 712	2 264
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 128	4 403	12 848	9 441	6 309	5 078	25 079	15 943	13 699	9 719	16 244	10 551
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 568	704	3 308	2 063	855	503	4 684	2 593	3 497	1 944	3 099	1 319
\$4,000 to \$5,999	596	332	1 286	865	339	229	1 939	1 098	1 103	692	1 097	595
\$6,000 to \$7,999	416	217	944	589	335	240	1 609	948	1 019	614	997	712
\$8,000 to \$9,999	650	415	1 001	807	515	383	1 934	1 334	1 268	950	1 185	779
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 216	846	2 077	1 631	1 284	1 059	4 062	2 502	2 096	1 718	2 597	1 749
\$15,000 to \$19,999	877	522	1 442	1 219	971	818	4 114	2 804	1 830	1 567	1 994	1 538
\$20,000 to \$24,999	736	556	1 102	903	834	737	3 160	2 215	1 233	941	1 929	1 587
\$25,000 to \$49,999	919	714	1 526	1 227	1 044	977	3 122	2 196	1 470	1 140	2 894	2 000
\$50,000 or more	150	97	162	137	132	132	455	253	183	153	452	272
Median	\$11 020	\$12 684	\$9 770	\$10 889	\$14 070	\$15 576	\$12 474	\$13 688	\$9 941	\$11 484	\$12 946	\$15 296
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 926	4 444	12 128	9 395	5 803	4 884	24 078	15 796	12 383	9 329	15 471	10 532
Drive alone	5 781	3 852	9 988	7 794	4 615	3 911	19 416	12 363	10 061	7 653	12 196	8 099
Carpool	1 145	592	2 140	1 601	1 188	973	4 662	3 433	2 322	1 676	3 275	2 433
Public transportation	23	23	171	119	325	282	467	174	284	194	158	115
Bus or streetcar	9	9	123	71	237	215	467	174	134	83	121	78
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	48	48	88	67	—	—	126	99	37	37
Walked only	262	33	476	36	315	32	535	62	750	254	833	97
Other means	28	—	48	37	30	22	312	195	173	74	103	81
Worked at home	98	—	245	—	61	—	185	—	320	—	243	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.8	21.7	20.5	24.0	25.2	28.9	17.7	21.2	20.6	24.0	19.2	23.9
Car, truck, or van	17.1	21.8	20.8	23.9	25.0	27.9	17.7	21.1	20.9	24.0	19.5	23.7
Public transportation	10.9	10.9	31.5	37.3	46.3	48.5	24.9	27.7	39.7	50.4	39.6	44.7
With a public transportation disability	29	19	29	29	19	19	142	55	—	—	7	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	20 687	17 541	11 853	4 285	26 285	22 500	28 752	12 662	5 451	3 784	15 801	10 402
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 136	10 745	5 270	2 023	14 102	12 603	22 110	7 774	2 023	1 381	7 048	4 581
Householder, wife present	7 595	6 975	2 669	1 299	8 651	7 809	7 411	5 427	1 297	973	4 090	2 761
Householder, no wife present	1 292	1 183	704	292	1 709	1 635	1 396	1 143	207	144	839	665
Other household member	3 167	2 587	1 081	420	3 700	3 117	1 351	1 119	519	264	2 093	1 129
In group quarters	82	—	816	12	42	42	11 952	85	—	—	26	26
Female	8 551	6 796	6 583	2 262	12 183	9 897	6 642	4 888	3 428	2 403	8 753	5 821
Householder, husband present	174	137	103	33	268	234	163	111	27	13	176	108
Householder, no husband present	1 644	1 402	1 226	572	2 448	2 231	1 915	1 589	497	435	1 709	1 235
Other household member	6 663	5 239	3 708	1 645	9 376	7 371	4 104	3 188	2 904	1 955	6 810	4 432
In group quarters	70	18	1 546	12	91	61	460	—	—	—	58	46
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 022	1 472	1 934	341	2 463	1 836	7 323	552	685	314	2 334	1 172
20 to 24 years	3 123	2 679	3 572	713	4 266	3 897	6 332	1 483	700	467	2 626	1 856
25 to 54 years	11 966	10 438	5 146	2 659	16 400	14 488	13 347	9 139	3 529	2 631	8 741	6 167
55 to 64 years	3 010	2 503	996	454	2 725	2 038	1 662	1 432	421	317	1 618	975
65 years and over	566	449	205	118	431	241	88	56	116	55	482	232
With one or more years of college	7 603	6 463	7 976	2 258	13 427	11 422	8 694	5 917	2 080	1 460	5 954	4 124
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 776	14 824	10 980	4 050	23 933	20 241	23 449	10 479	4 660	3 032	14 954	9 639
Black	1 329	1 314	698	185	1 366	1 341	3 682	1 272	673	673	535	535
Other races	1 582	1 403	175	50	986	918	1 621	911	118	79	312	228
Spanish origin¹	1 518	1 456	76	21	1 108	1 074	1 714	1 165	103	74	334	282
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 687	17 541	11 853	4 285	26 285	22 500	14 396	11 833	5 438	3 771	15 746	10 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 213	3 664	3 617	1 321	6 507	5 577	4 613	4 339	1 339	1 013	4 016	2 819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 782	6 273	3 573	1 218	11 062	9 111	4 147	3 251	1 669	965	5 746	3 799
Technicians and related support occupations	420	388	366	118	1 083	1 053	1 024	888	101	90	671	509
Sales occupations	2 778	2 302	1 044	409	3 422	2 581	446	237	614	363	2 205	1 397
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 584	3 583	2 163	691	6 557	5 477	2 677	2 126	954	512	2 870	1 893
Service occupations	1 970	1 470	2 918	813	1 793	1 365	1 636	1 080	1 487	1 091	3 014	1 793
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	58	122	53	152	131	40	27	57	46	59	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 260	2 068	682	365	3 096	2 941	1 489	1 190	383	324	1 366	954
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 404	4 008	941	515	3 675	3 375	2 471	1 946	503	332	1 545	937
Construction	687	620	340	224	1 260	1 156	348	297	326	266	642	347
Manufacturing	8 109	7 457	408	259	6 270	5 816	7 825	6 944	148	148	881	570
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	335	295	281	181	1 921	1 801	263	136	43	36	448	303
Wholesale trade	2 230	2 032	196	109	1 808	1 573	398	352	102	39	433	309
Retail trade	4 751	3 737	2 633	778	4 611	3 638	1 045	655	1 272	637	4 608	2 978
Finance, insurance, and real estate	751	573	371	229	4 649	4 118	110	70	368	263	1 272	834
Business and repair services	797	621	196	69	2 260	1 935	233	131	107	33	622	340
Personal services	385	298	219	94	468	353	65	22	155	95	576	369
Professional and related services	1 845	1 404	6 799	2 175	2 531	1 730	2 773	2 269	2 690	2 119	5 538	3 963
Public administration	504	269	144	64	251	178	1 291	945	105	41	543	199
All other industries	293	235	266	103	256	202	45	12	122	94	183	135
Armed forces at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 356	829	13	13	55	55
Private wage and salary workers	19 088	16 553	5 658	2 609	23 965	21 053	10 061	8 527	2 975	1 897	13 289	9 195
Federal government workers	234	234	30	2	113	67	17 552	3 487	68	68	158	125
State and local government workers	790	415	5 652	1 509	1 367	975	929	523	2 070	1 705	1 535	842
Self-employed workers	497	302	485	161	795	388	182	113	313	101	719	223
Unpaid family workers	78	37	28	4	45	17	28	12	25	13	100	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 389	3 170	5 848	1 219	5 606	3 912	2 060	896	1 793	902	5 794	3 165
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 253	17 169	11 610	4 160	25 811	22 174	27 759	12 488	5 283	3 685	15 357	10 183
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 251	2 320	4 828	846	3 976	2 831	6 543	913	1 252	652	3 702	1 959
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 517	1 149	960	356	1 727	1 335	2 862	397	533	304	1 712	1 099
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 603	1 343	733	409	1 646	1 411	2 757	648	379	242	1 350	846
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 807	1 552	875	598	2 098	1 923	2 068	662	410	314	1 292	942
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 381	3 779	1 662	890	5 490	4 822	4 945	2 770	1 119	948	2 656	1 998
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 080	2 805	1 172	491	3 639	3 331	3 843	2 902	676	520	1 973	1 443
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 997	1 823	570	262	2 603	2 468	1 963	1 581	393	318	1 037	731
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 184	2 010	737	257	3 716	3 353	2 458	2 319	427	336	1 166	815
\$50,000 or more	433	388	73	51	916	700	320	296	94	51	469	350
Median	\$11 715	\$12 420	\$6 046	\$9 569	\$12 656	\$13 301	\$9 661	\$16 090	\$10 194	\$11 238	\$9 416	\$10 416
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 061	15 785	7 332	3 864	25 219	22 146	16 521	12 172	5 029	3 689	13 873	9 721
Drive alone	13 562	11 778	5 837	3 046	18 677	16 099	11 846	8 773	3 905	2 901	11 715	8 254
Carpool	4 499	4 007	1 495	818	6 542	6 047	4 675	3 399	1 124	788	2 158	1 467
Public transportation	1 543	1 381	195	144	320	260	334	223	85	85	558	470
Bus or streetcar	1 246	1 138	195	144	164	104	220	144	59	59	521	444
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	229	229	—	—	156	156	85	66	12	12	37	26
Walked only	697	255	3 767	221	217	24	10 162	180	186	—	1 038	189
Other means	182	120	367	56	136	70	1 379	87	66	10	107	22
Worked at home	204	—	192	—	393	—	356	—	85	—	225	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 17	1 13	1 13	1 18	1 20	1 19	1 19	1 13	1 13	1 09	1 09
Mean travel time to work	27.7	30.5	12.3	19.0	26.3	28.7	15.9	25.3	17.8	21.3	18.5	21.9
Car, truck, or van	26.8	29.0	14.6	19.4	26.2	28.4	21.6	24.9	17.9	20.8	18.3	21.2
Public transportation	47.6	51.6	22.5	24.9	46.7	52.0	45.8	52.1	42.3	42.3	37.4	38.5
With a public transportation disability	134	124	30	—	135	135	56	28	35	35	80	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con.											
	Oak Park village		Palatine village		Park Forest village		Park Ridge city		Pekin city		Peoria city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	13 686	8 436	11 896	8 696	4 789	3 042	13 877	10 501	10 585	4 164	67 703	32 478
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 079	4 109	5 966	4 764	1 916	1 304	5 984	4 701	5 113	2 032	35 565	17 785
Householder, wife present	3 264	2 393	3 627	2 998	1 086	753	3 806	3 067	3 370	1 398	24 400	13 176
Householder, no wife present	878	555	720	585	262	238	664	587	728	248	4 713	1 728
Other household member	1 837	1 094	1 611	1 173	554	299	1 514	1 047	1 015	386	6 079	2 852
In group quarters	100	67	8	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	373	29
Female	7 607	4 327	5 930	3 932	2 873	1 738	7 893	5 800	5 472	2 132	32 138	14 693
Householder, husband present	174	51	128	95	93	49	182	125	83	17	608	275
Householder, no husband present	2 037	1 173	956	678	549	388	1 932	1 707	871	252	7 765	2 645
Other household member	5 172	3 070	4 825	3 138	2 231	1 301	5 742	3 931	4 518	1 863	23 309	11 724
In group quarters	224	33	21	21	—	—	37	37	—	—	456	49
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 364	622	1 210	560	556	289	982	504	1 070	342	5 127	2 312
20 to 24 years	1 981	1 227	1 845	1 526	636	467	1 992	1 693	1 655	732	11 176	5 435
25 to 54 years	7 470	4 974	7 578	5 755	2 717	1 747	8 690	6 821	6 290	2 550	42 045	21 272
55 to 64 years	2 082	1 147	1 126	771	762	468	1 771	1 246	1 110	458	7 339	3 022
65 years and over	789	466	137	84	118	71	442	237	460	82	2 316	437
With one or more years of college	6 987	3 969	5 494	4 196	2 233	1 273	7 912	6 260	3 249	1 285	28 815	12 131
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 040	7 202	11 481	8 320	3 858	2 267	13 203	9 867	10 465	4 096	62 996	32 044
Black	1 339	1 010	87	87	782	649	341	341	14	14	3 873	299
Other races	307	224	328	289	149	126	333	293	106	54	834	135
Spanish origin ¹	251	181	520	443	125	125	157	142	16	4	645	129
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 686	8 436	11 896	8 696	4 789	3 042	13 877	10 501	10 570	4 164	67 609	32 436
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 348	2 603	3 040	2 293	1 289	858	5 205	4 250	2 223	917	17 005	6 957
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 264	3 064	4 380	3 020	1 811	1 034	5 928	4 209	3 652	1 337	24 802	12 107
Technicians and related support occupations	624	446	126	107	176	132	790	726	312	117	2 478	1 286
Sales occupations	1 900	1 158	1 605	1 062	891	450	1 581	1 012	1 719	518	7 711	3 177
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 740	1 460	2 649	1 851	744	452	3 557	2 471	1 621	702	14 613	7 644
Service occupations	2 172	1 353	1 438	943	781	520	1 365	1 015	1 832	641	8 798	3 396
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	44	42	22	—	—	45	45	49	12	222	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	907	699	1 243	1 078	413	267	780	680	1 389	598	7 015	4 545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	951	673	1 753	1 340	495	363	554	302	1 425	659	9 767	5 361
Construction	513	332	853	743	114	93	488	413	541	324	2 921	1 699
Manufacturing	686	475	2 130	1 710	498	407	1 468	1 118	1 245	588	15 580	9 292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	916	733	717	619	142	97	497	401	814	282	4 054	2 345
Wholesale trade	370	264	608	452	17	4	486	313	430	173	3 404	1 764
Retail trade	2 891	1 704	1 985	1 198	1 392	769	1 699	975	2 932	929	12 678	5 252
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 200	693	932	608	291	171	1 856	1 355	852	314	4 551	2 318
Business and repair services	780	560	636	542	162	41	875	622	292	142	2 202	1 103
Personal services	584	387	264	208	182	97	238	165	461	128	2 043	794
Professional and related services	4 968	2 846	3 364	2 336	1 750	1 178	5 951	4 989	2 361	1 045	16 080	6 318
Public administration	603	328	231	182	166	134	191	93	493	192	3 264	1 245
All other industries	175	114	176	98	75	51	128	57	149	47	832	306
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	94	42
Private wage and salary workers	10 568	6 705	9 024	6 703	2 880	1 792	11 790	9 180	8 027	3 210	57 185	28 524
Federal government workers	317	197	152	107	44	44	162	150	199	79	2 249	1 013
State and local government workers	1 662	961	2 064	1 515	1 659	1 126	1 306	948	1 475	663	5 618	2 138
Self-employed workers	1 091	550	604	360	195	69	582	221	804	169	2 462	724
Unpaid family workers	48	23	52	11	11	11	37	2	80	43	189	79
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 322	2 192	3 469	2 068	1 691	820	3 246	1 862	3 014	971	14 190	5 458
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 177	8 151	11 635	8 556	4 666	2 951	13 666	10 425	10 311	4 004	65 937	31 657
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 118	1 533	2 215	1 166	1 328	681	1 960	1 074	2 496	789	11 004	4 100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 015	600	896	590	437	226	1 006	587	803	299	5 288	2 334
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 248	745	946	745	341	181	935	715	955	360	5 023	2 363
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 096	587	1 259	951	391	262	1 204	936	656	268	5 614	2 856
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 384	1 625	2 132	1 778	811	265	2 999	2 424	1 798	685	11 977	2 863
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 841	1 405	1 487	1 187	491	523	2 129	1 770	1 195	503	10 424	5 378
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 116	822	1 210	949	414	262	1 218	1 066	1 114	572	6 960	3 888
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 118	702	1 219	1 010	238	146	1 795	1 504	1 078	456	7 951	4 364
\$50,000 or more	241	132	271	180	15	15	420	349	216	72	1 696	511
Median	\$10 156	\$11 421	\$10 849	\$11 819	\$9 161	\$10 649	\$12 361	\$13 532	\$10 477	\$11 644	\$12 044	\$13 148
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 898	7 228	11 007	8 587	4 252	2 923	11 921	9 624	9 929	4 084	62 055	31 777
Drive alone	7 995	5 891	9 140	7 095	3 462	2 441	9 902	7 949	8 189	3 280	47 734	23 805
Carpool	1 903	1 337	1 867	1 492	790	482	2 019	1 675	1 740	804	14 321	7 972
Public transportation	1 260	898	66	66	117	81	743	584	83	54	2 393	450
Bus or streetcar	858	695	14	14	83	69	563	470	54	54	2 327	439
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	301	173	52	52	34	12	142	114	—	—	11	11
Walked only	1 786	259	497	28	242	11	801	204	251	6	2 458	165
Other means	259	51	112	15	39	27	115	89	113	20	326	86
Worked at home	483	—	214	—	139	—	297	—	209	—	471	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.3	26.8	19.6	23.1	16.5	20.0	23.5	27.0	15.6	23.2	19.4	24.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.7	25.6	20.0	23.1	16.9	20.1	23.3	26.1	15.6	22.7	19.6	24.8
Public transportation	minutes... 35.0	41.2	34.1	34.1	27.6	21.8	39.7	44.1	41.0	57.6	26.1	28.7
With a public transportation disability	132	49	123	73	58	58	55	44	74	7	273	108

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con											
Places — Con											
Quincy city		Rantoul village		Rockford city		Rock Island city		Schaumburg village		Skokie village	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
23 092	9 087	11 353	2 574	78 018	33 078	25 129	16 185	33 798	26 713	38 364	30 920
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		7 876		1 616		44 885		20 383		15 303	
Householder, wife present	8 926	4 333	3 979	1 148	31 255	15 295	10 712	7 773	11 438	9 872	13 581
Householder, no wife present	1 478	410	636	194	5 905	1 902	2 021	1 414	2 373	1 688	3 011
Other household member	2 278	888	590	237	7 492	3 128	2 408	1 541	3 773	3 033	4 747
In group quarters	66	18	2 671	37	233	58	162	44	49	24	24
Female		10 344		3 477		33 133		12 695		9 826	
Householder, husband present	142	29	28	28	478	204	222	163	201	164	368
Householder, no husband present	2 356	448	620	202	7 342	1 966	2 755	1 325	2 867	2 099	4 471
Other household member	7 738	2 953	2 170	722	25 143	10 500	6 623	3 894	13 075	9 786	12 142
In group quarters	108	8	659	6	170	25	226	31	22	20	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 224	724	2 662	172	6 299	2 483	1 642	785	3 216	2 375	2 411
20 to 24 years	3 427	1 414	2 589	460	10 876	4 168	3 815	2 375	5 331	4 183	4 928
25 to 54 years	13 807	5 894	5 261	1 599	49 210	22 408	15 856	11 223	22 261	17 624	24 126
55 to 64 years	2 936	921	742	302	9 344	3 463	3 080	1 544	2 652	2 246	5 696
65 years and over	698	134	99	41	2 289	556	736	258	338	285	1 203
With one or more years of college	6 903	2 548	3 629	1 080	24 922	9 672	8 981	5 542	15 653	12 475	17 720
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	22 497	8 911	9 841	2 436	72 664	32 381	23 538	15 505	32 044	25 117	33 737
Black	492	142	1 087	100	4 252	373	1 064	341	597	597	2 432
Other races	103	34	425	38	1 102	324	527	339	1 157	999	2 195
Spanish origin ¹	50	41	440	23	1 037	277	691	440	949	861	2 749
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	23 073	9 083	5 266	1 947	77 989	33 076	25 078	16 134	33 792	26 707	38 364
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 543	1 475	1 568	635	16 877	6 488	5 004	2 940	8 897	7 118	10 259
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 613	2 483	1 621	563	23 712	9 569	7 193	4 317	14 685	11 485	14 082
Technicians and related support occupations	653	277	80	30	2 317	1 131	628	393	1 290	1 154	1 120
Sales occupations	2 165	725	606	164	7 827	3 008	2 041	1 205	6 125	4 786	4 053
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 795	1 481	935	369	13 568	5 430	4 524	2 719	7 270	5 545	8 909
Service occupations	3 747	943	708	194	8 766	3 202	3 117	2 777	2 743	2 001	3 053
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	59	22	8	270	123	46	32	90	52	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 897	1 597	568	291	11 048	5 916	3 173	2 436	3 395	2 888	4 265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 143	2 526	779	256	17 316	7 778	6 545	5 132	9 982	3 163	6 639
Construction	725	376	177	62	2 364	1 200	1 116	6 819	1 611	1 384	1 220
Manufacturing	7 375	3 714	656	317	30 320	14 682	8 029	6 507	11 602	9 914	15 562
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	936	435	367	134	3 878	2 007	2 344	1 640	1 501	1 220	1 641
Wholesale trade	908	458	50	42	3 170	1 464	1 558	1 080	2 196	1 686	2 254
Retail trade	3 997	1 273	1 094	284	12 174	4 439	3 023	1 647	8 401	6 568	6 428
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 048	375	257	133	4 079	1 659	1 648	973	2 787	2 036	2 900
Business and repair services	642	235	165	52	3 113	1 225	622	433	1 372	1 038	1 575
Personal services	827	179	176	84	1 841	639	653	254	538	425	769
Professional and related services	5 457	1 687	826	297	13 673	4 532	4 427	1 825	2 594	1 641	4 765
Public administration	715	153	1 375	522	2 507	903	1 473	734	826	567	713
All other industries	443	198	123	20	870	326	185	94	364	228	537
Armed forces, at work	19	4	6 087	627	29	2	51	51	6	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 455	8 044	2 723	997	66 111	29 294	20 630	14 039	30 438	24 357	34 231
Federal government workers	311	114	7 879	1 216	1 424	565	1 132	815	144	133	395
State and local government workers	2 007	551	516	239	6 608	1 989	2 296	878	2 468	1 802	2 216
Self-employed workers	1 204	347	226	113	3 670	1 155	1 024	432	668	395	1 353
Unpaid family workers	115	31	9	9	205	75	47	21	80	26	169
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 237	1 599	1 481	379	15 190	5 526	4 941	2 328	6 679	4 576	6 505
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	22 435	8 901	10 789	2 494	76 321	32 551	24 682	15 973	33 222	26 353	37 491
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 493	1 317	2 686	301	12 190	4 350	3 578	1 551	5 263	3 786	4 733
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 982	718	1 156	247	6 111	2 423	1 524	760	2 249	1 560	2 325
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 400	841	1 417	268	5 712	2 229	1 558	880	1 906	1 318	2 219
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 091	889	1 339	257	6 387	2 347	1 928	1 192	2 772	2 010	3 237
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 769	1 963	2 069	453	13 931	5 473	3 738	2 394	6 844	5 702	8 537
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 819	1 964	1 230	499	13 322	6 225	4 851	3 525	4 699	3 934	5 678
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 558	701	482	284	9 868	5 072	3 875	3 030	3 865	3 393	4 380
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 026	389	348	178	7 573	3 962	3 295	2 502	4 930	4 058	5 198
\$50,000 or more	297	119	62	7	1 227	470	335	139	694	592	1 184
Median	\$10 169	\$11 282	\$8 202	\$11 479	\$12 308	\$14 320	\$15 011	\$16 313	\$12 751	\$13 581	\$13 208
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	20 818	8 964	7 713	2 441	72 928	32 624	22 972	15 696	32 523	26 140	33 412
Drive alone	16 116	6 279	5 551	1 513	58 600	26 583	17 632	11 956	25 734	20 487	25 168
Carpool	4 702	2 685	2 162	928	14 328	6 041	5 340	3 740	6 789	5 653	8 244
Public transportation	145	4	298	21	1 041	78	642	268	431	387	3 137
Bus or streetcar	145	4	240	21	1 033	78	544	239	383	339	2 390
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	48	635
Walked only	1 481	85	2 734	106	2 575	153	1 075	118	472	79	1 213
Other means	194	34	527	6	758	223	263	103	143	107	263
Worked at home	454	—	81	—	716	—	177	—	229	—	339
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 20	1 18	1 28	1 12	1 11	1 15	1 15	1 13	1 14	1 16
Mean travel time to work	16 3	24 5	14 2	22 1	17 5	22 2	18 8	22 5	23 8	26 5	26 6
Car, truck, or van	16 8	24 6	13 2	22 5	17 6	22 1	19 1	22 3	23 9	26 3	25 7
Public transportation	26 3	20 0	15 8	40 0	30 9	39 2	27 0	38 6	41 7	44 7	42 4
With a public transportation disability	35	19	13	13	255	108	81	28	93	83	291

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con.											
	Springfield city		Tinley Park village		Urbana city		Waukegan city		Wheaton city		Wilmette village	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	71 590	30 985	6 356	4 700	16 363	10 529	29 294	15 859	14 922	8 874	6 839	4 706
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36 048	16 368	2 858	2 238	7 449	4 760	16 238	9 294	6 735	4 289	2 953	2 232
Householder, wife present	24 409	12 067	1 632	1 258	4 073	2 772	10 777	6 681	4 320	2 813	1 705	1 292
Householder, no wife present	5 457	1 739	207	134	1 477	935	2 133	1 029	759	557	332	312
Other household member	6 168	2 548	995	834	1 524	980	3 247	1 572	1 399	888	854	584
In group quarters	14	14	24	12	375	73	81	12	257	31	62	44
Female	35 542	14 617	3 498	2 462	8 914	5 769	13 056	6 565	8 187	4 585	3 886	2 474
Householder, husband present	792	399	31	31	258	171	254	146	93	59	79	65
Householder, no husband present	10 335	2 960	584	498	2 295	1 408	2 557	963	1 510	871	829	660
Other household member	24 227	11 219	2 874	1 924	5 702	4 060	10 087	5 435	5 966	3 649	2 830	1 715
In group quarters	188	39	9	9	659	130	158	21	618	6	148	34
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 162	2 321	760	476	1 586	808	2 422	1 228	1 813	773	657	350
20 to 24 years	10 051	3 975	1 056	855	3 870	2 383	3 967	2 161	2 246	1 386	947	766
25 to 54 years	44 633	20 279	4 044	2 971	9 289	6 304	18 783	10 652	8 472	5 572	3 855	2 771
55 to 64 years	8 690	3 335	361	275	1 317	844	3 263	1 592	1 713	957	878	549
65 years and over	3 054	1 075	135	123	301	190	859	226	678	186	502	270
With one or more years of college	28 762	11 361	2 375	1 889	9 537	5 855	10 049	5 455	7 705	4 356	3 600	2 376
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	67 043	30 280	5 539	3 894	14 805	9 705	25 534	14 592	14 191	8 399	6 179	4 093
Black	3 789	328	734	734	1 201	650	2 341	815	245	180	480	451
Other races	758	377	83	72	357	174	1 419	452	486	295	180	162
Spanish origin ¹	273	139	140	118	190	94	1 462	357	430	349	340	273
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	71 492	30 900	6 356	4 700	16 339	10 505	29 267	15 849	14 907	8 859	6 839	4 706
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 328	8 143	1 606	1 324	5 229	3 437	6 221	3 535	4 269	2 482	1 785	1 226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 019	13 558	2 294	1 583	5 546	3 568	9 480	4 981	5 818	3 323	2 689	1 690
Technicians and related support occupations	2 676	1 289	321	306	1 192	782	895	463	406	302	106	91
Sales occupations	6 868	2 709	919	611	1 225	683	3 323	1 918	1 902	1 069	1 328	725
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 475	9 360	1 054	666	3 129	2 103	5 262	2 600	3 510	1 952	1 255	874
Service occupations	8 584	2 908	963	668	3 141	1 855	3 870	1 527	2 294	1 160	1 232	873
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	353	166	10	—	120	62	61	31	88	53	118	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 542	3 495	580	456	1 138	776	3 903	2 653	1 273	927	627	494
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 666	2 830	903	669	1 165	807	5 732	3 122	1 165	914	388	327
Construction	2 941	1 580	219	204	526	365	1 071	569	760	629	311	232
Manufacturing	5 080	2 689	1 219	998	898	698	8 299	5 258	1 962	1 390	803	650
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 610	2 525	252	136	652	482	2 045	1 259	610	476	370	321
Wholesale trade	1 884	940	79	56	520	431	944	639	264	203	139	80
Retail trade	10 829	4 326	1 551	1 033	2 535	1 633	5 290	2 788	2 352	1 380	1 885	1 346
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 414	2 674	366	239	565	327	1 645	749	1 350	652	549	288
Business and repair services	2 436	1 073	157	82	331	159	832	403	677	297	423	228
Personal services	1 903	544	96	27	481	237	529	150	348	144	494	354
Professional and related services	16 378	6 067	1 974	1 604	8 844	5 543	6 894	3 136	5 066	2 674	1 313	831
Public administration	17 200	7 967	346	234	632	396	1 396	714	1 293	897	205	107
All other industries	817	515	97	87	355	234	322	184	225	117	347	269
Armed forces, at work	98	85	—	—	24	24	27	10	15	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	43 233	18 751	4 296	3 083	9 710	6 706	23 817	13 465	10 458	6 057	5 417	3 875
Federal government workers	2 532	1 303	225	179	298	196	331	134	306	263	84	84
State and local government workers	22 551	9 806	1 689	1 382	5 701	3 309	3 982	1 751	3 237	2 118	757	438
Self-employed workers	3 039	1 000	146	56	571	302	1 090	435	766	415	564	292
Unpaid family workers	235	125	—	—	83	16	74	74	155	21	17	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 886	4 630	1 928	1 180	5 670	3 119	6 168	2 697	4 290	1 948	2 348	1 348
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	70 353	30 494	6 123	4 477	15 856	10 216	28 609	15 570	14 545	8 773	6 640	4 608
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 167	3 971	1 470	828	3 779	1 919	4 782	2 240	3 427	1 457	1 601	956
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 109	1 920	583	371	2 081	1 236	1 933	981	1 172	720	770	501
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 381	2 597	454	334	2 031	1 451	1 853	948	916	601	523	322
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 422	3 825	539	442	1 465	986	2 172	950	1 228	726	528	354
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 536	6 442	1 100	904	2 878	2 016	5 691	2 895	2 912	1 972	1 235	1 020
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 343	4 690	816	660	1 645	1 322	5 134	2 896	1 875	1 300	744	600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 682	3 356	488	357	868	579	3 711	2 342	1 614	1 104	419	338
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 696	3 252	598	506	922	571	2 726	1 897	1 027	674	623	412
\$50,000 or more	1 017	441	75	75	187	136	607	421	374	219	197	105
Median	\$11 192	\$11 772	\$10 046	\$11 059	\$8 051	\$9 018	\$12 653	\$14 450	\$10 629	\$11 718	\$9 614	\$10 562
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64 910	30 026	5 904	4 594	12 133	8 847	27 007	15 435	12 364	8 565	5 068	3 956
Drive alone	46 236	19 726	4 936	3 843	9 049	6 546	20 428	11 535	9 898	6 970	4 009	3 138
Carpool	18 674	10 300	968	751	3 084	2 301	6 579	3 900	2 466	1 595	1 059	818
Public transportation	2 488	514	96	82	1 194	596	548	162	164	118	799	709
Bus or streetcar	2 299	478	96	82	1 194	596	397	102	64	53	317	241
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	42	87	65	456	442
Walked only	3 040	185	245	24	2 075	790	1 246	178	1 728	118	535	41
Other means	576	260	20	—	646	296	206	84	332	73	129	—
Worked at home	576	—	91	—	315	—	287	—	334	—	308	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1 26	1 10	1 10	1 16	1 17	1 15	1 16	1 12	1 11	1 12	1 13
Mean travel time to work	19.5	26.5	19.4	23.0	15.7	18.8	18.0	23.5	16.2	20.7	22.2	27.6
Car, truck, or van	19.7	26.4	19.6	22.7	15.3	19.1	18.3	23.4	17.3	20.7	21.4	25.0
Public transportation	25.4	36.4	41.8	46.4	19.8	22.9	25.3	34.9	24.3	25.4	40.6	43.3
With a public transportation disability	240	68	33	33	32	21	61	38	68	25	78	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 129 945	61 546	11 366	2 153	135 142	17 654	30 767	8 591	3 152	613	4 714	753
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 233 559	45 252	6 413	1 173	77 305	12 894	19 781	6 530	1 991	425	2 568	453
Householder, wife present	868 864	32 447	4 725	882	53 852	10 272	15 157	5 459	1 465	300	1 897	339
Householder, no wife present	138 286	4 814	488	92	9 724	1 006	2 193	540	179	32	220	47
Other household member	213 697	7 719	1 194	193	13 504	1 585	2 407	517	325	71	441	67
In group quarters	12 712	272	6	6	225	31	24	14	22	22	10	—
Female	896 386	16 294	4 953	980	57 837	4 760	10 986	2 061	1 161	188	2 146	300
Householder, husband present	16 375	393	63	8	832	69	185	73	33	3	45	8
Householder, no husband present	202 247	3 646	790	123	14 092	805	2 110	365	193	25	310	26
Other household member	664 921	12 101	4 100	849	42 678	3 856	8 679	1 611	929	160	1 791	266
In group quarters	12 843	154	—	—	235	30	12	12	6	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	158 778	2 747	1 053	111	10 346	747	1 704	289	272	48	484	52
20 to 24 years	309 411	8 409	1 592	338	19 643	2 297	3 416	732	392	126	480	124
25 to 54 years	1 345 808	41 957	6 830	1 455	86 632	12 538	21 978	6 666	1 843	373	2 841	472
55 to 64 years	256 101	7 525	1 539	243	15 265	1 885	3 126	786	477	44	781	101
65 years and over	59 847	908	352	6	3 256	187	543	118	168	22	128	4
With one or more years of college	637 380	20 187	2 217	434	47 292	4 726	8 439	1 575	748	200	944	224
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 978 554	56 424	11 268	2 134	126 386	17 461	30 025	8 502	3 133	594	4 686	725
Black	128 899	4 199	—	—	7 179	93	476	55	19	19	10	10
Other races	22 492	923	98	19	1 577	100	266	34	—	—	18	18
Spanish origin ¹	26 948	1 041	151	18	1 744	139	122	20	6	4	13	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 122 665	61 229	11 366	2 153	134 967	17 630	30 739	8 579	3 152	613	4 714	753
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	410 539	12 268	1 585	287	28 940	2 702	6 360	1 302	526	193	846	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	588 111	13 011	2 341	380	42 865	4 140	7 940	1 554	605	80	1 230	129
Technicians and related support occupations	54 804	1 578	176	47	4 267	574	1 113	314	22	4	68	2
Sales occupations	193 778	4 663	808	83	13 664	1 080	2 326	288	222	47	410	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	339 529	6 770	1 357	250	24 934	2 486	4 501	952	361	29	752	67
Service occupations	274 104	4 167	1 297	116	16 889	1 070	3 199	472	345	27	562	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60 894	350	882	10	1 465	78	579	37	587	48	241	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	296 452	12 837	1 694	368	18 202	3 650	4 374	1 458	381	77	664	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	492 565	18 596	3 567	992	26 606	5 990	8 287	3 756	708	188	1 171	204
Construction	104 709	5 357	635	165	6 191	1 213	1 064	337	203	54	112	44
Manufacturing	655 245	25 978	5 039	1 500	36 785	7 303	15 026	5 821	369	47	1 616	320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	134 459	5 885	335	34	12 863	2 599	1 359	351	295	137	263	50
Wholesale trade	81 365	2 321	274	41	7 296	954	932	169	275	49	178	19
Retail trade	348 730	6 988	1 688	148	23 321	1 757	3 791	476	411	76	866	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107 753	1 541	294	34	10 544	920	1 031	107	125	10	257	20
Business and repair services	62 242	1 713	237	31	5 203	569	652	186	70	4	121	2
Personal services	57 818	850	228	13	3 363	176	653	52	89	4	145	19
Professional and related services	406 993	7 564	1 436	140	23 659	1 649	4 830	784	579	169	789	122
Public administration	75 604	1 807	173	24	3 090	294	510	80	52	2	86	4
All other industries	87 747	1 225	1 027	23	2 652	196	891	216	684	61	281	12
Armed forces, at work	7 280	317	—	—	175	24	28	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 677 034	54 551	8 956	1 986	114 825	15 935	25 703	7 776	1 791	386	3 505	598
Federal government workers	61 535	2 617	65	9	2 986	449	364	105	39	2	79	4
State and local government workers	244 325	2 318	991	111	11 281	772	2 869	436	493	139	559	64
Self-employed workers	135 413	2 009	1 195	45	5 661	484	1 674	228	750	80	540	67
Unpaid family workers	11 638	51	159	2	389	14	157	46	79	6	31	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	453 304	8 835	2 755	280	28 310	2 225	4 764	850	822	137	1 355	185
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 081 267	60 778	11 129	2 141	132 727	17 475	30 194	8 476	3 078	611	4 577	729
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	371 888	5 864	2 007	171	21 397	1 469	3 913	538	756	139	1 052	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	168 655	2 849	921	104	9 623	731	1 952	320	299	42	376	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	189 873	3 704	1 006	211	10 728	838	2 305	371	267	50	440	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	190 035	4 830	1 366	428	12 685	1 231	2 167	420	214	31	417	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	415 142	12 364	2 694	660	27 437	3 797	5 278	1 684	594	151	1 046	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999	314 596	11 509	1 662	304	22 240	4 066	5 800	2 017	354	77	586	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203 069	8 721	675	112	13 756	2 722	4 751	2 023	243	67	339	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200 108	9 705	666	124	12 585	2 405	3 481	1 064	281	22	304	34
\$50,000 or more	27 901	1 232	132	27	2 276	216	547	39	70	32	17	4
Median	\$11 053	\$15 239	\$10 308	\$10 743	\$11 681	\$15 575	\$14 328	\$16 775	\$10 016	\$10 999	\$10 010	\$11 129
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 913 475	59 511	9 815	2 148	124 276	17 406	28 938	8 535	2 402	594	4 146	741
Drive alone	1 487 986	43 839	7 380	1 197	98 861	11 469	21 414	4 398	1 907	450	3 483	576
Carpool	425 489	15 672	2 435	951	25 415	5 937	7 524	4 137	495	144	663	165
Public transportation	33 470	377	16	—	3 664	24	160	2	6	4	33	—
Bus or streetcar	30 822	260	14	—	3 586	13	158	—	6	4	33	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	131	55	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Walked only	103 529	811	708	4	3 899	94	734	—	300	9	297	—
Other means	20 820	847	119	1	1 048	130	414	54	32	6	37	12
Worked at home	58 651	—	708	—	2 255	—	521	—	412	—	201	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.38	1.13	1.26	1.19	1.48	1.13	1.17	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.0	33.4	14.3	28.1	20.1	38.5	21.3	39.3	13.0	26.5	13.1	24.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.4	33.5	15.0	28.1	20.2	38.7	21.8	39.3	14.0	27.0	13.2	24.2
Public transportation	minutes... 30.4	38.9	16.3	—	28.2	24.6	15.6	60.0	36.7	32.5	49.7	—
With a public transportation disability	8 023	243	13	—	427	27	139	12	18	9	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

IMPORTANT - Type lettering
below in same position as
required on cover and spine.

FORM BC-471
FORMERLY SE-93
(2-19-76)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

BINDING INSTRUCTIONS

SPINE

COVER

1980 CENSUS
OF POPULATION

SUBJECT REPORTS

PLACE OF
WORK

LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PRINT SPINE

- ☒ Horizontal
☐ Vertical
☐ Vertical
(If necessary)

BUCKRAM

Color number

630

COLOR OF PRINT

- ☐ Gold
☐ Black
☒ Other
WHITE

NEW BINDING

- ☒ Yes
☐ No

RUB

- ☐ Submitted
☐ On file

VOLUME MEASUREMENT

(Excluding binding edge)
(In inches)

Width 8½
Length 11
Thickness 2½

BIND

- ☒ As is
☐ Imperfect

COVERS

- ☒ In
☐ Out
☐ Front only
☐ Top only

ADS

- ☒ In
☐ Out

INDEX

- ☐ Front
☐ Back

Special instructions

Center all print Do not trim

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Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con											
Boone		Brown		Carroll		Cass		Clark		Clay	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 843	2 041	379	5 252	671	15 437	1 997	31 348	11 754	5 654	840
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 178	1 074	236	2 911	419	8 850	1 344	17 330	7 427	3 423	628
Householder, wife present	805	663	166	2 203	258	6 577	1 017	11 672	5 256	2 514	434
Householder, no wife present	152	157	14	216	43	837	111	1 863	784	281	70
Other household member	206	254	56	480	107	1 420	210	3 774	1 380	628	124
In group quarters	25	—	—	12	11	16	6	21	7	—	—
Female	665	967	143	2 341	252	6 587	653	14 018	4 327	2 231	212
Householder, husband present	27	39	—	57	—	110	7	332	104	24	3
Householder, no husband present	161	206	43	450	60	1 290	63	3 102	1 010	427	62
Other household member	688	722	100	1 834	192	5 162	583	10 577	3 206	1 780	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	7	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	103	206	23	485	89	1 113	74	2 598	657	483	61
20 to 24 years	341	242	56	655	153	2 095	294	4 528	1 683	912	175
25 to 54 years	1 223	1 273	250	3 050	358	9 489	1 390	20 237	8 087	3 212	521
55 to 64 years	96	268	38	737	62	2 240	224	3 416	1 197	755	66
65 years and over	80	52	12	325	9	500	15	569	130	292	17
With one or more years of college	831	722	163	1 163	149	3 365	432	8 211	3 183	1 337	261
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 808	2 041	379	5 234	662	15 286	1 986	29 387	10 754	5 613	829
Black	33	—	—	—	—	86	2	1 861	970	30	5
Other races	2	—	—	18	9	65	9	100	30	11	6
Spanish origin ¹	12	15	—	47	12	68	15	91	69	4	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 843	2 041	379	5 252	671	15 434	1 995	31 306	11 733	5 652	840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	568	464	120	775	121	2 436	254	5 414	2 094	883	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	477	451	65	1 033	78	3 644	366	10 179	3 780	1 471	132
Technicians and related support occupations	73	41	16	59	9	269	54	724	328	127	24
Sales occupations	218	197	36	278	16	1 278	126	3 181	910	583	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186	213	13	598	53	2 097	186	6 274	2 542	761	44
Service occupations	181	459	57	654	56	2 340	224	3 884	759	873	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	28	14	926	28	780	38	547	45	456	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	289	299	72	628	103	2 190	428	3 947	1 838	676	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	284	340	51	1 236	285	4 044	685	7 335	3 217	1 293	298
Construction	179	265	113	388	70	622	136	1 764	889	233	44
Manufacturing	330	188	13	1 349	310	4 858	771	7 708	3 507	1 040	219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	128	67	4	171	15	1 133	225	2 275	1 122	285	44
Wholesale trade	123	31	21	276	61	759	149	602	277	190	14
Retail trade	410	473	71	747	83	2 502	220	6 036	1 643	1 088	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	67	—	179	18	586	47	1 416	371	273	31
Business and repair services	107	61	—	76	10	240	23	779	236	175	31
Personal services	75	209	8	115	11	438	29	1 110	265	286	15
Professional and related services	370	512	97	744	51	3 011	331	4 719	1 005	1 057	129
Public administration	2	86	11	159	13	339	16	4 073	2 261	146	8
All other industries	65	82	41	1 048	29	946	48	824	157	879	200
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	42	21	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 577	1 150	247	3 682	590	11 283	1 609	22 372	8 495	4 041	659
Federal government workers	4	51	—	56	12	219	15	4 320	2 451	109	18
State and local government workers	147	410	99	593	44	2 414	281	3 061	555	712	86
Self-employed workers	105	415	33	861	22	1 393	86	1 485	244	736	70
Unpaid family workers	10	15	—	60	3	128	6	110	9	56	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	332	727	81	1 285	95	2 912	221	6 810	2 121	1 538	113
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 770	1 995	373	5 094	658	15 065	1 970	30 575	11 569	5 444	819
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	274	587	65	1 128	115	2 687	181	5 751	1 626	1 272	112
\$4,000 to \$5,999	174	301	18	545	89	1 335	122	2 580	499	713	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	158	282	64	613	116	1 875	189	2 870	994	602	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	919	251	38	636	65	1 410	187	3 733	1 375	499	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	358	300	94	1 051	128	2 871	426	6 851	3 005	1 148	213
\$15,000 to \$19,999	375	139	57	507	79	2 260	381	4 526	2 086	494	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	81	16	291	28	1 447	315	2 270	1 027	300	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	43	21	273	29	1 043	169	1 637	803	382	101
\$50,000 or more	18	11	—	50	9	137	—	357	154	34	4
Median	\$11 326	\$6 777	\$10 047	\$8 821	\$8 277	\$10 262	\$13 151	\$10 162	\$11 591	\$8 541	\$11 971
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 825	1 712	379	4 170	662	13 859	1 953	29 462	11 539	4 974	827
Drive alone	1 442	1 339	211	3 196	478	11 092	1 455	21 495	7 506	4 081	640
Carpool	373	373	168	974	184	2 767	498	7 967	4 033	893	187
Public transportation	17	18	—	5	—	98	31	195	66	12	—
Bus or streetcar	17	18	—	5	—	43	21	127	54	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	12	—	—
Walked only	1	114	—	456	—	772	11	720	22	310	8
Other means	—	35	—	56	9	138	2	293	127	77	5
Worked at home	—	162	—	565	—	570	—	678	—	281	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.36	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.26	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.8	27.8	21.6	12.8	24.1	15.3	33.2	20.8	30.9	15.8	32.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.3	27.6	22.7	13.8	24.2	15.6	32.8	21.0	30.8	16.4	32.2
Public transportation	minutes... 43.3	60.0	24.4	16.0	—	34.4	64.3	35.5	56.4	8.8	—
With a public transportation disability	51	—	24	8	—	29	2	54	54	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	
Workers 16 years and over	9 921	1 071	1 763	337	8 348	787	10 131	2 577	7 896	1 327	11 908	2 268	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	5 557	745	1 157	285	4 764	515	5 897	1 805	4 828	931	7 047	1 612	
Householder, wife present	4 240	574	848	196	3 483	406	4 403	1 319	3 599	681	5 167	1 203	
Householder, no wife present	448	53	127	37	388	25	571	162	388	44	696	185	
Other household member	869	118	182	52	893	84	911	312	814	179	1 172	212	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	27	27	12	12	
Female	4 364	326	606	52	3 584	272	4 234	772	3 068	396	4 861	656	
Householder, husband present	44	—	—	—	89	10	115	46	56	11	92	13	
Householder, no husband present	879	54	137	13	712	37	842	120	497	47	843	90	
Other household member	3 435	272	469	39	2 776	218	3 277	606	2 515	338	3 926	553	
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	670	52	93	9	751	67	615	127	582	54	948	125	
20 to 24 years	1 234	116	273	78	1 192	172	1 164	359	1 250	265	1 600	340	
25 to 54 years	6 144	749	1 073	224	4 928	458	6 371	1 830	4 703	813	7 590	1 489	
55 to 64 years	1 443	124	247	10	1 110	65	1 561	244	1 014	177	1 354	286	
65 years and over	430	30	77	16	367	25	420	17	347	18	416	28	
With one or more years of college	2 237	311	349	74	1 783	208	2 147	584	1 631	305	2 549	617	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	9 841	1 071	1 730	318	8 324	785	10 002	2 517	7 889	1 320	11 776	2 218	
Black	21	—	—	—	—	—	102	41	—	—	45	24	
Other races	59	—	33	19	24	2	27	19	7	7	87	26	
Spanish origin ¹	104	2	23	19	46	23	43	—	28	5	99	33	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work	9 919	1 071	1 763	337	8 348	787	10 131	2 577	7 896	1 327	11 899	2 268	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 656	227	272	65	1 358	129	1 665	404	1 085	174	1 807	449	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 271	150	307	19	1 977	145	2 317	376	1 690	205	2 429	382	
Technicians and related support occupations	132	27	114	12	114	32	172	34	132	20	183	65	
Sales occupations	748	30	120	7	790	35	838	83	677	96	778	110	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 391	93	171	12	1 073	78	1 307	259	787	89	1 468	207	
Service occupations	1 338	56	223	10	1 249	78	1 338	214	970	92	1 371	152	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	785	35	184	8	974	20	288	54	899	53	547	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 445	285	272	84	1 070	130	1 504	568	1 074	224	1 590	437	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 424	318	505	151	1 720	285	3 019	961	2 178	579	4 155	809	
Construction	699	238	172	82	608	92	585	252	436	124	421	185	
Manufacturing	3 028	324	248	54	1 306	148	3 797	1 237	2 529	555	5 290	1 195	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	513	86	95	29	674	109	614	218	433	55	723	162	
Wholesale trade	258	33	30	—	361	34	272	73	299	44	457	123	
Retail trade	1 477	70	275	20	1 319	59	1 415	226	1 256	211	1 588	230	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	474	14	89	2	348	18	524	105	277	34	311	26	
Business and repair services	172	7	43	11	247	30	191	35	212	26	267	45	
Personal services	316	7	56	4	290	13	313	31	147	4	234	7	
Professional and related services	1 754	184	297	53	1 637	173	1 870	316	1 131	180	1 729	224	
Public administration	340	44	67	6	356	33	227	27	172	4	211	16	
All other industries	888	64	391	76	1 202	78	323	57	1 004	90	668	55	
Armed forces, at work	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Private wage and salary workers	7 392	864	1 024	217	5 683	673	7 847	2 286	5 820	1 153	9 751	2 027	
Federal government workers	132	21	65	—	217	34	100	7	92	—	123	15	
State and local government workers	1 141	140	324	63	1 019	58	1 156	167	679	66	1 011	140	
Self-employed workers	1 145	46	343	57	1 282	22	902	109	1 139	101	950	84	
Unpaid family workers	111	—	7	—	147	—	126	8	166	7	73	2	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 515	244	357	70	2 169	150	2 091	356	1 817	159	2 837	367	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	9 642	1 066	1 690	331	8 010	780	9 869	2 551	7 543	1 284	11 665	2 227	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 897	136	462	86	1 898	153	1 736	242	1 557	123	2 283	266	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	968	63	165	25	986	71	944	165	646	115	753	74	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 124	85	193	41	1 085	80	811	146	694	95	1 136	160	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 083	67	135	14	817	99	700	175	646	88	1 025	209	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 181	291	287	24	1 472	137	2 314	692	2 124	467	2 682	534	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 178	228	191	47	874	122	1 732	654	1 002	241	1 639	392	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	541	113	146	58	374	68	932	267	405	82	1 263	327	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	83	88	32	433	47	618	192	425	60	729	225	
\$50,000 or more	136	—	23	4	71	3	82	18	44	13	155	40	
Median	\$9 536	\$12 560	\$8 370	\$9 929	\$8 088	\$9 737	\$11 148	\$13 544	\$10 320	\$11 665	\$10 814	\$13 362	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	8 507	1 060	1 510	337	6 906	766	9 177	2 498	6 797	1 313	10 613	2 239	
Drive alone	6 672	759	1 085	205	5 617	557	6 835	1 671	5 232	876	8 381	1 649	
Carpool	1 835	301	425	132	1 289	209	2 342	827	1 565	437	2 232	590	
Public transportation	19	—	—	—	51	17	16	—	15	—	21	2	
Bus or streetcar	5	—	7	—	28	17	4	—	—	—	21	2	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	680	5	83	—	539	4	454	6	333	10	727	10	
Other means	103	6	29	—	55	—	125	73	82	4	98	17	
Worked at home	612	—	134	—	797	—	359	—	669	—	449	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.21	1.19	1.32	1.12	1.20	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.2	33.1	19.7	41.1	14.0	35.1	18.5	30.9	15.7	31.3	15.0	28.4	
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.7	33.3	20.7	41.1	14.4	35.4	19.0	30.8	16.3	31.5	15.6	28.4	
Public transportation	minutes... 6.4	—	15.0	—	20.7	28.2	15.0	—	15.0	—	14.7	10.0	
With a public transportation disability	19	3	8	6	35	—	26	12	47	6	12	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Delaware		Dubois		Elkhart		Fayette		Floyd		Fountain	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	50 650	6 363	16 998	3 064	67 355	14 998	12 187	2 626	16 145	5 019	6 128	1 420
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 050	4 575	9 871	1 873	39 764	10 294	7 844	2 086	8 211	2 866	3 685	944
Householder, wife present	20 218	3 494	6 953	1 328	28 681	7 471	6 338	1 775	5 487	2 014	2 741	697
Householder, no wife present	3 327	277	718	136	4 036	1 010	689	145	667	200	354	114
Other household member	4 972	780	2 181	409	6 820	1 793	817	166	2 048	643	587	133
In group quarters	533	24	19	—	227	20	—	—	9	9	3	—
Female	21 600	1 788	7 127	1 191	27 591	4 704	4 343	540	7 934	2 153	2 443	476
Householder, husband present	443	26	63	24	384	53	80	19	127	56	19	7
Householder, no husband present	4 801	285	1 039	160	6 151	908	657	50	1 659	527	484	52
Other household member	15 092	1 465	5 818	977	20 967	3 707	3 606	471	6 130	1 563	1 938	417
In group quarters	1 264	12	207	30	89	36	—	—	18	7	2	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 202	428	1 840	260	4 577	761	702	63	1 283	327	450	84
20 to 24 years	8 631	1 003	2 922	691	8 907	1 998	1 236	256	2 437	835	810	283
25 to 54 years	30 926	4 230	9 820	1 787	43 706	10 290	8 249	1 918	9 935	3 359	3 837	920
55 to 64 years	5 470	616	1 805	273	8 266	1 779	1 664	370	1 767	415	799	105
65 years and over	1 421	86	611	53	1 899	170	336	19	723	83	232	28
With one or more years of college	17 502	1 757	3 355	546	17 426	3 940	2 251	450	4 175	1 369	1 053	208
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 845	6 266	16 958	3 032	65 146	14 530	11 905	2 598	15 449	4 812	6 070	1 369
Black	2 443	72	16	13	1 581	277	216	22	602	196	47	47
Other races	362	25	24	19	628	191	66	6	94	11	11	4
Spanish origin ¹	358	16	64	21	736	195	22	14	95	38	8	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	50 629	6 354	16 996	3 064	67 355	14 998	12 183	2 626	16 134	5 008	6 125	1 420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 336	905	2 442	336	12 547	2 643	1 740	307	3 210	946	847	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 674	1 645	3 417	300	16 639	3 284	2 558	345	4 598	1 227	1 206	202
Technicians and related support occupations	1 299	126	212	33	1 401	444	318	44	244	51	55	14
Sales occupations	4 758	548	1 158	83	5 628	1 079	857	105	1 519	379	495	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 617	971	2 047	184	9 610	1 761	1 383	196	2 835	797	656	134
Service occupations	7 444	604	1 892	277	6 264	732	1 319	109	2 563	497	856	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	847	96	1 039	57	1 505	75	302	14	272	77	485	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 185	1 385	2 529	569	10 285	2 817	1 863	540	1 960	878	1 039	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 143	1 719	5 677	1 525	20 115	5 447	4 401	1 311	3 531	1 383	1 692	496
Construction	1 625	453	960	206	2 093	568	371	125	1 133	467	217	73
Manufacturing	13 850	2 289	7 276	1 862	32 692	9 168	6 595	1 972	3 778	1 733	2 446	777
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 745	614	637	90	3 510	1 134	440	97	921	282	217	60
Wholesale trade	1 592	302	650	77	2 595	683	170	52	438	163	164	29
Retail trade	10 054	1 035	2 232	162	8 963	1 384	1 307	112	2 904	709	1 148	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 673	160	519	30	2 374	246	320	24	970	293	204	19
Business and repair services	1 345	201	305	47	1 942	459	207	—	687	162	130	43
Personal services	1 725	106	413	23	1 345	95	314	—	304	76	170	14
Professional and related services	13 660	960	2 379	380	8 884	1 092	1 707	184	4 138	943	724	153
Public administration	1 120	71	254	40	1 073	38	317	32	511	53	104	6
All other industries	1 240	163	1 371	147	1 884	131	435	19	350	127	601	70
Armed forces, at work	21	9	2	—	—	—	4	—	11	11	3	—
Private wage and salary workers	37 762	5 467	14 235	2 842	58 495	14 015	10 226	2 425	11 954	4 230	4 461	1 204
Federal government workers	1 211	174	149	25	699	189	103	19	339	97	106	15
State and local government workers	9 139	503	1 274	118	4 309	450	1 049	131	2 529	490	625	118
Self-employed workers	2 373	211	1 228	78	3 469	290	742	51	1 230	180	877	80
Unpaid family workers	165	8	112	1	383	54	67	—	93	22	59	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 300	1 333	3 415	440	13 890	2 271	2 827	448	3 938	924	1 364	216
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49 601	6 287	16 634	3 030	66 188	14 810	11 936	2 612	15 735	4 911	5 928	1 396
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 500	1 078	3 023	368	9 898	1 350	2 092	171	3 301	627	1 200	193
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 195	450	1 323	278	5 050	671	722	44	1 791	531	657	129
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 331	413	1 529	380	6 180	1 036	598	90	1 682	472	680	204
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 057	447	1 812	379	6 609	1 564	808	121	2 248	715	532	133
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 183	1 265	4 896	1 023	16 769	4 194	3 563	945	2 952	1 198	1 348	336
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 743	1 050	2 292	401	11 215	3 079	2 196	600	1 936	704	748	204
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 755	831	820	110	4 999	1 461	1 063	434	872	358	407	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 364	728	777	82	4 565	1 265	795	186	641	236	291	74
\$50,000 or more	473	25	162	9	903	190	99	21	312	70	65	13
Median	\$10 304	\$12 494	\$10 381	\$10 290	\$11 120	\$12 763	\$11 831	\$14 461	\$8 973	\$10 288	\$9 605	\$10 369
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	44 624	6 104	15 209	3 015	61 915	14 829	11 141	2 579	14 529	4 953	5 250	1 406
Drive alone	36 774	4 783	10 956	1 395	47 759	10 407	8 550	1 754	11 419	3 772	3 856	1 022
Carpool	7 850	1 321	4 253	1 620	14 156	4 422	2 591	825	3 110	1 181	1 394	384
Public transportation	746	17	48	—	165	3	59	—	154	14	5	—
Bus or streetcar	722	17	45	—	80	—	29	—	90	14	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 710	194	835	36	2 405	46	668	18	732	5	461	9
Other means	627	48	116	13	988	120	102	29	246	47	65	5
Worked at home	943	—	790	—	1 882	—	217	—	484	—	347	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1.15	1.20	1.51	1.14	1.20	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.6	32.3	16.8	35.9	17.2	28.3	17.8	35.6	17.2	26.7	14.2	22.5
Car, truck, or van	17.2	33.1	17.4	36.4	17.7	28.3	18.4	35.6	17.4	26.7	14.9	22.7
Public transportation	28.2	25.3	23.8	—	21.7	16.7	13.4	—	32.4	60.0	38.0	—
With a public transportation disability	83	14	51	8	262	21	43	23	91	21	16	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Franklin		Fulton		Gibson		Grant		Greene		Hamilton	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 833	683	6 981	1 002	11 277	1 781	31 802	4 401	7 963	1 238	22 511	6 649
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 183	445	3 948	610	6 638	1 357	18 440	3 235	4 465	817	12 311	4 244
Householder, wife present	1 486	329	2 860	473	4 766	1 022	13 811	2 583	3 274	591	8 073	2 712
Householder, no wife present	254	33	414	52	619	135	1 799	216	411	74	1 440	613
Other household member	443	83	668	79	1 211	189	2 666	390	768	140	2 754	875
In group quarters	—	—	6	6	42	11	164	46	12	12	44	44
Female	1 650	238	3 033	392	4 639	424	13 362	1 166	3 498	421	10 200	2 405
Householder, husband present	—	—	105	2	82	3	314	47	19	2	161	15
Householder, no husband present	244	66	583	85	864	77	2 925	189	753	82	1 652	560
Other household member	1 316	172	2 340	300	3 651	338	9 602	918	2 726	337	8 387	1 830
In group quarters	90	—	5	5	42	6	521	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	299	43	563	62	923	89	2 254	198	671	100	2 520	585
20 to 24 years	520	172	937	179	1 684	307	4 240	393	985	173	3 266	1 275
25 to 54 years	2 271	406	4 111	672	6 910	1 212	20 781	3 334	4 904	816	14 115	4 078
55 to 64 years	543	62	1 011	83	1 321	158	3 806	457	1 045	131	2 134	594
65 years and over	200	—	359	6	439	15	721	19	358	18	476	117
With one or more years of college	700	218	1 381	203	2 957	537	7 707	1 031	1 768	344	7 495	2 399
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 790	666	6 888	973	11 070	1 767	30 244	4 296	7 936	1 226	22 050	6 397
Black	17	17	46	21	171	6	1 322	79	7	5	245	189
Other races	26	—	47	8	36	8	236	26	20	7	216	63
Spanish origin ¹	21	6	40	2	36	8	447	8	12	4	118	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	3 833	683	6 978	1 002	11 277	1 781	31 792	4 401	7 963	1 238	22 499	6 637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	630	144	1 009	155	2 052	354	5 206	553	1 353	282	4 652	1 381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	699	81	1 475	112	2 521	278	7 514	663	1 800	218	6 617	1 790
Technicians and related support occupations	45	10	91	10	206	50	481	82	75	33	542	214
Sales occupations	343	36	544	24	919	94	2 441	227	763	92	2 833	643
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	35	840	78	1 396	134	4 592	354	962	93	3 242	933
Service occupations	486	45	739	69	1 419	102	4 681	299	999	69	2 911	527
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	551	8	603	38	756	26	854	70	634	38	678	121
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	130	924	178	1 999	590	4 211	997	1 181	242	3 273	1 393
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	957	275	2 228	450	2 530	431	9 326	1 819	1 996	389	4 368	1 425
Construction	285	93	474	93	788	296	886	263	569	119	1 781	879
Manufacturing	970	198	2 639	522	2 918	494	12 964	2 432	1 430	305	5 036	1 733
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	149	60	237	42	1 041	241	1 457	371	512	105	1 296	689
Wholesale trade	107	38	248	35	327	42	638	86	329	57	1 573	432
Retail trade	605	78	949	83	1 845	152	4 682	325	1 491	151	4 387	1 003
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	23	259	21	341	80	1 170	78	349	51	1 537	382
Business and repair services	86	31	194	19	280	57	567	63	126	22	681	175
Personal services	175	35	210	16	257	8	644	50	256	16	648	96
Professional and related services	668	107	939	118	1 906	205	6 906	543	1 420	178	4 030	921
Public administration	119	8	174	16	261	3	815	99	363	65	356	29
All other industries	562	12	655	37	1 313	203	1 063	91	1 118	169	1 174	298
Armed forces at work	—	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	2 351	568	5 123	845	8 741	1 587	25 731	3 891	5 273	896	18 054	5 952
Federal government workers	32	8	100	4	184	29	1 658	214	219	96	109	30
State and local government workers	506	69	712	98	1 007	86	2 487	209	1 212	144	2 257	431
Self-employed workers	818	38	968	53	1 196	63	1 728	85	1 179	97	1 988	232
Unpaid family workers	126	—	78	2	149	16	198	2	80	5	103	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	984	107	1 550	120	2 387	244	6 586	562	1 883	223	5 703	1 113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 635	643	6 800	959	10 979	1 735	31 124	4 348	7 713	1 210	21 955	6 522
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	968	66	1 413	141	2 189	177	5 132	320	2 093	279	4 845	941
\$4,000 to \$5,999	340	32	655	83	997	103	2 319	148	926	118	2 128	462
\$6,000 to \$7,999	396	43	769	117	964	114	2 762	183	861	120	2 129	583
\$8,000 to \$9,999	376	73	775	90	1 246	63	2 467	254	672	63	1 845	553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	797	208	1 398	212	2 067	392	7 328	1 140	1 470	216	4 465	1 721
\$15,000 to \$19,999	341	113	1 012	197	1 535	413	4 763	893	614	148	2 629	878
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	62	395	68	931	188	3 289	731	490	100	1 714	709
\$25,000 to \$49,999	233	46	259	34	897	277	2 753	651	505	152	1 730	585
\$50,000 or more	31	—	124	17	153	8	311	28	82	14	470	90
Median	\$8 604	\$11 928	\$9 453	\$10 791	\$10 149	\$15 146	\$11 457	\$15 516	\$7 945	\$10 399	\$10 022	\$11 541
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 856	675	5 893	992	9 831	1 769	28 510	4 293	6 858	1 216	20 521	6 540
Drive alone	2 213	422	4 757	714	7 665	1 210	22 662	3 042	5 248	795	16 829	5 202
Carpool	643	253	1 136	278	2 166	559	5 848	1 251	1 610	421	3 692	1 338
Public transportation	—	—	16	—	14	—	79	11	6	—	118	67
Bus or streetcar	—	—	16	—	7	—	33	—	6	—	107	67
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	512	8	499	6	785	12	2 016	74	491	10	832	26
Other means	71	—	87	4	132	—	285	23	122	12	201	16
Worked at home	394	—	486	—	515	—	912	—	486	—	839	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.29	1.12	1.20	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.21	1.16	1.27	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.6	29.7	13.8	28.8	16.4	36.6	16.9	35.9	15.7	30.0	17.7	29.8
Car, truck, or van	17.4	29.9	14.6	29.0	17.4	36.8	17.7	36.5	16.4	30.1	18.1	29.6
Public transportation	—	—	25.3	—	12.5	—	18.3	25.0	6.7	—	40.2	64.4
With a public transportation disability	21	—	15	—	42	2	120	18	24	13	27	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con.											
Hancock		Harrison		Hendricks		Henry		Howard		Huntington	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
9 882	3 019	5 696	917	14 147	3 899	13 824	1 524	39 420	8 536	12 998	1 631
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 167	1 692	3 148	615	7 963	2 845	7 710	925	23 742	6 216	6 923	987
3 735	1 181	2 218	400	5 150	1 860	5 904	717	18 403	5 185	4 687	709
507	248	231	63	829	405	596	95	2 400	467	635	100
912	250	699	152	1 633	573	1 210	113	2 899	524	1 514	178
13	13	—	—	351	7	—	—	40	40	87	—
4 715	1 327	2 548	302	6 184	1 054	6 114	599	15 678	2 320	6 075	644
115	57	21	—	124	29	105	32	320	59	58	12
775	249	384	38	1 015	184	1 144	83	3 546	366	1 102	67
3 825	1 021	2 141	264	5 045	841	4 847	466	11 801	1 884	4 657	535
—	—	2	—	—	—	18	18	11	11	258	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
756	205	393	67	1 400	221	1 025	52	2 346	242	1 366	176
1 262	510	856	125	1 845	700	1 709	204	4 447	684	1 974	214
6 447	2 029	3 491	641	9 063	2 452	8 720	1 046	27 825	6 719	7 527	1 079
1 051	226	632	77	1 452	483	1 838	180	4 116	828	1 551	126
366	49	324	7	387	43	532	42	686	63	580	36
2 952	986	1 167	172	4 169	1 093	3 130	572	10 276	1 839	3 256	493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
9 757	2 940	5 662	913	13 876	3 744	13 589	1 498	37 684	8 356	12 878	1 586
61	57	26	—	209	131	204	15	1 521	113	41	34
64	22	11	4	62	24	31	11	215	67	79	11
27	27	11	—	27	8	72	31	245	23	34	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
9 882	3 019	5 696	917	14 147	3 899	13 824	1 524	39 383	8 534	12 992	1 631
2 096	668	794	158	2 992	762	2 429	407	5 919	981	2 067	304
2 586	727	1 430	106	3 674	791	3 601	380	9 486	1 525	2 993	322
482	199	95	11	226	59	274	120	802	203	234	22
1 005	273	568	45	1 238	244	1 476	102	3 561	575	1 000	112
1 099	255	767	50	2 210	488	1 851	158	5 123	747	1 759	188
1 509	296	841	67	2 703	517	2 291	147	4 505	411	1 769	186
561	46	568	40	639	46	695	22	566	59	686	30
1 268	526	717	187	1 839	810	1 771	236	6 915	2 226	1 701	375
1 862	756	1 346	359	2 248	973	3 037	332	11 992	3 332	3 776	414
699	337	398	90	910	339	595	97	1 373	480	418	123
2 630	1 286	1 132	398	1 025	359	3 869	436	19 438	5 540	5 199	803
290	90	298	42	2 521	1 247	535	74	1 481	337	532	58
306	126	360	30	379	108	379	88	1 078	236	447	57
1 635	342	949	91	2 543	625	2 407	180	6 145	781	2 111	217
547	60	229	6	555	86	838	67	1 464	202	414	59
358	106	97	14	424	90	325	30	770	156	235	28
381	25	294	19	503	56	429	16	924	66	317	36
2 061	535	1 028	133	3 288	627	3 245	467	5 054	602	2 263	210
249	17	244	23	1 111	281	427	26	847	57	262	4
726	95	667	71	888	81	775	43	809	77	794	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	2	6	—
6 980	2 493	3 710	705	9 289	2 759	9 614	1 145	34 290	8 066	10 549	1 462
69	4	129	6	493	303	283	41	378	92	132	21
1 518	412	819	141	2 814	646	2 534	298	2 978	241	1 130	83
1 266	110	962	55	1 461	182	1 269	35	1 691	122	1 055	65
49	—	76	10	90	9	124	5	83	15	132	—
2 459	476	1 463	213	3 480	544	2 962	234	6 895	878	3 365	247
EARNINGS IN 1979											
9 593	2 942	5 510	993	13 744	3 787	13 420	1 506	38 648	8 408	12 685	1 605
2 256	401	1 392	170	3 275	425	2 779	222	5 455	518	2 652	249
1 018	209	599	70	1 092	237	1 176	74	2 297	270	1 155	135
836	260	761	140	1 331	381	1 470	166	2 446	382	1 453	185
836	292	705	137	1 087	305	1 389	146	2 288	394	1 814	208
1 867	761	1 084	225	2 713	813	2 649	320	5 718	1 140	2 864	315
1 153	459	524	71	1 839	665	1 692	283	9 101	2 530	1 348	244
733	272	173	37	1 140	403	1 043	84	5 037	1 553	639	113
643	206	193	40	1 121	529	1 048	199	5 962	1 545	602	150
251	82	79	3	146	29	174	12	344	76	158	6
\$9 642	\$11 487	\$8 009	\$8 971	\$10 104	\$12 881	\$9 850	\$11 759	\$15 418	\$17 423	\$9 193	\$10 268
JOURNEY TO WORK											
8 724	2 971	4 762	895	12 519	3 860	12 427	1 487	37 304	8 454	11 164	1 615
6 608	1 978	3 597	443	10 263	2 893	10 157	1 162	29 892	5 654	8 532	1 068
2 116	993	1 165	452	2 256	967	2 270	325	7 412	2 800	2 632	547
—	—	12	7	18	—	33	—	74	—	34	—
—	—	12	7	18	—	22	—	23	—	10	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
502	28	317	6	626	25	672	10	901	18	988	11
140	20	66	9	194	14	113	27	431	64	147	8
516	—	539	—	790	—	579	—	710	—	665	—
1.16	1.24	1.17	1.50	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.24	1.15	1.25
17.0	26.3	17.3	34.1	17.9	31.0	14.8	31.0	18.0	34.0	13.5	28.2
17.7	26.6	18.0	34.5	18.7	31.2	15.2	31.5	18.2	34.0	14.0	28.2
—	—	12.9	15.0	12.7	—	9.0	—	17.8	—	19.4	—
74	8	28	—	60	30	55	—	146	4	56	1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 538	1 433	4 651	971	4 800	1 041	6 348	1 417	2 819	461	10 155	3 269
Householder, wife present	5 711	1 058	3 361	683	3 719	739	4 748	1 104	2 165	350	6 899	2 222
Householder, no wife present	463	86	416	84	452	127	613	114	231	45	737	296
Other household member	1 364	289	799	178	605	175	887	187	410	53	2 484	744
In group quarters	—	—	75	26	—	24	100	12	13	13	35	7
Female	6 034	1 174	3 394	528	3 450	511	4 767	671	2 514	412	9 706	2 266
Householder, husband present	129	38	61	16	30	5	70	2	35	14	206	41
Householder, no husband present	971	169	542	63	745	80	1 061	93	388	105	1 553	415
Other household member	4 927	960	2 687	423	2 675	426	3 497	563	2 091	293	7 947	1 810
In group quarters	7	7	104	26	—	—	139	13	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 094	127	817	133	555	100	699	119	357	34	2 211	586
20 to 24 years	2 186	423	1 228	310	1 048	269	1 457	248	822	197	3 100	995
25 to 54 years	8 367	1 872	4 783	886	5 006	1 014	7 098	1 426	3 279	543	12 149	3 424
55 to 64 years	1 405	153	932	141	1 292	129	1 330	241	732	99	1 991	475
65 years and over	520	32	285	29	349	40	531	54	143	—	410	55
With one or more years of college	2 627	479	1 942	398	1 465	308	2 684	453	1 111	244	5 068	1 691

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 518	2 607	7 996	1 494	8 203	1 530	10 946	2 084	5 267	865	19 432	5 359
Black	19	—	6	3	11	11	122	—	14	2	247	99
Other races	35	—	43	2	36	11	47	4	52	6	182	77
Spanish origin ¹	49	32	70	25	38	—	45	4	62	12	127	17

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 566	2 607	8 036	1 499	8 250	1 552	11 086	2 088	5 333	873	19 804	5 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 326	338	1 273	236	1 056	207	2 207	353	1 040	238	3 950	1 348
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 320	468	1 928	313	1 695	211	2 590	237	1 080	143	5 525	1 451
Technicians and related support occupations	189	67	134	58	115	6	247	30	132	36	263	82
Sales occupations	1 265	174	827	127	505	66	886	75	280	42	2 546	788
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 866	227	967	128	1 075	139	1 457	132	668	65	2 716	581
Service occupations	1 317	174	1 035	206	845	110	1 521	234	1 133	202	3 131	467
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	773	53	858	43	603	25	425	14	368	24	692	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 796	440	1 164	337	1 101	250	1 712	508	592	111	2 552	1 024
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 034	1 134	1 778	364	2 950	749	2 631	742	1 120	155	3 954	1 221
Construction	737	288	525	142	324	105	793	329	293	24	1 363	731
Manufacturing	4 709	1 285	1 313	260	3 488	947	2 942	645	1 169	230	4 513	1 501
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 004	154	722	334	434	67	945	239	248	28	664	145
Wholesale trade	628	85	375	56	233	40	243	32	109	48	414	150
Retail trade	2 482	347	1 626	285	1 089	105	1 624	135	572	38	4 649	1 386
Finance, insurance, and real estate	405	56	242	41	256	4	294	54	199	6	1 067	232
Business and repair services	261	24	229	34	81	6	220	33	103	6	566	137
Personal services	296	40	244	22	160	5	267	9	161	15	669	118
Professional and related services	1 777	212	1 492	242	1 212	192	2 620	373	1 889	412	4 347	932
Public administration	333	36	245	18	273	31	668	197	108	7	579	99
All other industries	934	80	1 023	65	700	50	470	42	482	59	973	92
Armed forces, at work	6	—	9	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	57	12
Private wage and salary workers	10 914	2 268	5 719	1 266	6 048	1 308	7 888	1 581	2 899	499	15 283	4 631
Federal government workers	159	25	126	9	150	8	552	176	111	9	280	66
State and local government workers	1 349	238	974	149	1 163	167	1 546	251	1 630	350	2 577	569
Self-employed workers	1 098	59	1 109	58	797	62	1 035	80	645	15	1 589	258
Unpaid family workers	52	17	117	17	92	7	94	—	48	—	132	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 893	382	1 991	254	1 459	220	2 246	279	1 196	121	5 207	1 185

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 310	2 571	7 794	1 442	8 012	1 529	10 782	2 034	5 108	844	19 284	5 467
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 536	322	1 786	251	1 476	155	2 057	212	1 116	95	4 744	1 027
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 272	224	784	116	624	110	931	143	420	50	2 094	551
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 743	394	838	153	1 032	108	1 319	220	681	165	2 027	312
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 840	335	728	130	1 032	155	1 044	166	667	127	1 812	592
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 795	594	1 407	256	1 991	463	2 539	538	1 159	215	3 902	1 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 522	321	957	196	1 146	259	1 364	344	580	135	2 409	946
\$20,000 to \$24,999	861	208	565	150	457	182	698	168	248	30	1 146	397
\$25,000 to \$49,999	653	154	600	172	359	94	716	233	184	27	1 007	355
\$50,000 or more	88	19	129	18	13	3	114	10	53	—	143	10
Median	\$9 200	\$10 054	\$9 343	\$11 025	\$9 912	\$11 925	\$10 048	\$11 984	\$9 010	\$9 764	\$8 858	\$10 660

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 121	2 580	6 716	1 447	7 218	1 543	9 721	2 038	4 710	873	17 921	5 446
Drive alone	9 067	1 532	4 981	979	5 579	1 138	7 241	1 187	3 675	492	13 966	4 093
Carpool	3 054	1 048	1 735	468	1 639	405	2 480	851	1 035	381	3 955	1 353
Public transportation	27	—	34	18	11	—	78	6	57	—	31	4
Bus or streetcar	13	—	34	18	11	—	45	—	57	—	4	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	647	7	632	28	515	6	719	44	192	—	948	71
Other means	167	20	89	6	83	3	146	—	51	—	260	14
Worked at home	610	—	574	—	423	—	451	—	323	—	701	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.33	1.17	1.25	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.34	1.14	1.35	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.9	32.5	15.8	31.3	14.5	26.2	18.4	34.5	18.0	33.8	16.5	26.6
Car, truck, or van	17.5	32.5	16.7	31.9	15.1	26.3	19.1	35.2	18.4	33.8	17.0	26.9
Public transportation	33.0	—	34.5	30.6	10.0	—	17.2	5.0	17.8	—	12.4	10.0
With a public transportation disability	60	7	31	10	10	2	13	—	25	—	73	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 804	1 070	14 318	2 154	4 986	1 072	126 099	29 233	22 229	3 508	8 139	1 144
Householder, wife present	6 329	796	10 667	1 559	3 762	785	85 597	21 678	15 385	2 523	6 350	950
Householder, no wife present	626	39	1 252	180	263	42	15 471	3 210	2 566	444	674	53
Other household member	1 661	235	2 312	402	961	245	24 607	4 279	4 176	493	1 102	128
In group quarters	188	—	87	13	—	—	424	66	102	48	13	13
Female	6 535	439	9 807	956	3 303	804	74 663	8 664	17 649	1 880	5 188	339
Householder, husband present	72	—	134	5	29	8	1 313	168	354	16	114	16
Householder, no husband present	1 406	57	1 913	167	545	178	18 563	2 019	3 702	467	868	54
Other household member	4 963	375	7 697	784	2 729	618	54 449	6 437	13 515	1 379	4 206	269
In group quarters	94	7	63	—	—	—	338	40	78	18	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 421	85	1 791	174	813	137	13 834	1 321	3 354	281	868	50
20 to 24 years	2 323	315	3 602	486	1 163	321	28 616	4 908	5 176	918	1 943	189
25 to 54 years	8 826	971	15 241	2 080	5 085	1 201	129 137	26 692	24 590	3 538	8 592	1 052
55 to 64 years	2 049	103	2 658	295	826	115	25 156	4 496	5 448	584	1 494	168
65 years and over	720	35	833	75	402	102	4 019	480	1 310	67	430	24
With one or more years of college	4 688	505	6 601	861	1 623	491	58 143	12 508	10 359	1 701	2 649	350

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 219	1 486	23 761	3 076	8 269	1 856	158 827	35 005	37 479	5 134	13 191	1 416
Black	97	23	119	12	—	—	34 605	2 102	1 981	206	74	56
Other races	23	—	245	22	20	20	7 330	790	418	48	62	11
Spanish origin ¹	41	21	295	26	55	15	13 382	1 232	435	61	48	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 333	1 509	24 125	3 110	8 289	1 876	200 680	37 874	39 859	5 388	13 309	1 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 190	314	4 286	663	1 348	411	33 947	7 106	7 084	962	2 026	264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 036	326	5 988	623	1 538	243	50 756	8 057	10 892	1 102	3 154	230
Technicians and related support occupations	286	60	405	47	89	24	4 333	935	867	202	316	36
Sales occupations	1 633	113	2 104	258	520	79	16 630	2 617	3 749	402	1 220	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 117	153	3 479	318	929	140	29 793	4 505	6 276	498	1 618	117
Service occupations	2 527	175	2 447	190	897	160	25 000	2 211	5 551	634	1 697	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 108	32	1 135	77	1 460	130	1 040	18	1 061	104	432	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 929	386	3 436	518	1 039	280	38 742	11 255	5 246	1 000	2 215	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 543	276	6 833	1 039	2 007	652	51 195	9 227	10 025	1 586	3 785	502
Construction	1 038	257	1 082	245	351	69	11 432	4 025	1 892	551	667	179
Manufacturing	1 802	246	10 320	1 501	2 422	944	77 623	16 679	13 829	2 043	4 705	636
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	911	109	1 300	159	400	49	13 365	3 309	2 750	470	670	118
Wholesale trade	944	71	725	112	376	56	5 267	1 342	1 012	48	319	17
Retail trade	3 113	152	3 379	281	986	165	32 824	4 757	6 969	715	2 226	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	672	37	827	81	209	7	8 767	1 433	1 385	121	462	21
Business and repair services	350	42	880	107	237	42	4 546	877	927	131	338	16
Personal services	610	9	716	102	171	15	4 174	424	1 010	56	400	16
Professional and related services	3 788	397	3 009	367	1 423	363	34 499	4 385	6 671	686	2 388	197
Public administration	565	48	453	15	136	11	5 860	420	1 871	380	448	60
All other industries	1 540	141	1 434	140	1 578	155	2 323	223	1 543	187	686	81
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	—	—	82	23	19	—	18	18
Private wage and salary workers	11 046	1 223	19 806	2 748	5 649	1 548	170 486	34 950	31 723	4 445	10 469	1 296
Federal government workers	448	47	221	17	101	9	3 605	526	474	40	256	61
State and local government workers	2 197	208	1 684	167	817	228	19 596	1 494	5 196	736	1 374	65
Self-employed workers	1 483	25	2 164	155	1 419	71	6 518	897	2 201	156	1 146	61
Unpaid family workers	165	6	250	23	303	20	557	30	284	11	82	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 968	283	4 943	466	1 942	359	40 074	4 769	8 749	922	2 470	175

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 779	1 484	23 542	3 033	7 915	1 799	195 840	37 456	38 841	5 283	13 037	1 474
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 457	203	4 142	416	1 762	286	29 021	2 707	6 954	630	2 237	130
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 503	105	1 990	140	819	178	12 242	1 530	3 424	524	1 037	84
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 633	166	2 262	227	805	191	11 995	1 299	3 877	409	1 414	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 565	142	2 021	257	732	169	11 322	1 737	3 492	329	1 390	190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 992	318	6 119	797	1 820	474	26 266	4 609	8 379	1 075	2 926	319
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 835	288	3 591	627	1 039	302	31 720	5 977	6 104	1 127	1 674	262
\$20,000 to \$24,999	802	124	1 645	266	460	126	32 813	7 625	3 329	605	1 083	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	790	128	1 487	287	379	68	37 709	11 214	2 741	537	1 161	210
\$50,000 or more	202	10	285	16	99	5	2 752	758	541	47	115	28
Median	\$9 018	\$11 496	\$10 730	\$12 423	\$9 561	\$10 503	\$15 861	\$20 415	\$10 685	\$13 042	\$10 498	\$12 335

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 116	1 426	21 333	2 917	6 197	1 802	187 008	37 399	36 483	5 334	12 248	1 477
Drive alone	10 720	1 020	16 874	2 240	4 328	1 097	148 393	28 973	28 483	3 679	9 851	995
Carpool	2 396	406	4 459	677	1 869	705	38 615	8 426	8 000	1 655	2 397	482
Public transportation	110	—	119	—	30	2	3 030	149	238	14	5	—
Bus or streetcar	39	—	100	—	30	2	2 685	73	205	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	51	51	14	14	—	—
Walked only	1 131	47	1 297	114	594	37	7 943	196	1 772	8	533	4
Other means	249	36	370	79	232	35	1 171	153	451	32	127	2
Worked at home	733	—	1 006	—	1 236	—	1 610	—	934	—	414	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.20	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.31	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.22	1.12	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.2	37.1	14.9	25.1	15.2	23.8	22.5	34.7	16.6	32.7	16.6	34.9
Car, truck, or van	15.8	38.1	15.4	26.3	16.2	24.3	23.0	34.8	16.9	32.7	17.0	34.9
Public transportation	29.1	—	28.9	—	18.4	5.0	27.8	31.0	26.8	60.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	64	—	90	6	26	3	885	137	119	23	46	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Madison		Monon		Marshall		Martin		Miami		Monroe	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	29 951	5 148	226 918	62 125	7 907	1 590	4 579	2 876	8 567	1 430	22 585	3 631
Householder, wife present	22 377	4 243	153 768	50 368	5 715	1 030	3 811	2 486	5 935	1 056	13 577	2 844
Householder, no wife present	3 348	495	31 506	4 212	2 120	748	315	189	794	111	3 686	279
Other household member	4 064	372	39 993	7 375	1 427	339	453	201	1 132	239	3 993	508
In group quarters	162	38	1 651	170	17	17	—	—	706	24	1 329	—
Female	19 784	1 693	172 203	29 330	6 043	844	1 930	841	5 381	649	20 510	2 924
Householder, husband present	358	36	3 723	614	53	8	30	18	40	14	546	81
Householder, no husband present	4 366	281	48 019	4 798	1 102	131	423	215	1 086	172	5 428	527
Other household member	14 579	1 321	119 029	23 832	4 800	699	1 477	608	4 157	463	12 902	2 292
In group quarters	481	55	1 432	86	88	6	—	—	98	—	1 634	24

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 390	329	27 055	4 388	1 021	199	210	37	1 000	73	2 864	201
20 to 24 years	6 191	666	57 500	10 175	2 120	375	567	262	2 530	337	9 069	798
25 to 54 years	32 758	5 064	259 104	66 875	8 496	1 559	4 814	2 980	8 408	1 381	26 666	4 874
55 to 64 years	6 075	670	46 598	9 280	1 780	252	772	395	1 571	231	3 693	619
65 years and over	1 321	112	8 864	737	533	49	146	43	439	57	803	63
With one or more years of college	12 967	1 623	141 181	32 964	3 340	491	1 804	1 172	3 452	698	20 903	1 595

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	47 260	6 645	341 574	90 369	13 848	2 399	6 483	3 707	13 258	1 990	41 731	6 456
Black	2 181	179	53 764	630	13	10	—	—	520	77	872	79
Other races	294	17	3 783	456	89	25	26	10	170	12	492	20
Spanish origin ¹	150	—	2 964	427	135	11	51	29	113	19	321	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	49 708	6 835	395 578	90 952	13 950	2 434	6 426	3 670	11 584	1 856	43 011	6 529
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 653	954	89 655	21 476	2 439	407	1 440	956	2 001	374	11 293	922
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 532	1 305	136 105	29 083	3 253	465	1 826	1 104	2 899	480	12 908	1 414
Technicians and related support occupations	1 140	178	13 303	3 499	149	7	455	364	271	80	1 682	227
Sales occupations	4 036	378	40 022	8 171	1 301	175	252	35	942	110	3 927	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 356	749	82 780	17 413	1 803	283	1 119	705	1 686	290	7 299	884
Service occupations	7 312	574	46 236	4 985	1 661	198	502	210	1 452	132	6 435	659
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	711	54	2 011	385	801	65	246	25	604	45	522	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 886	1 294	47 161	15 734	2 014	507	1 029	673	1 575	412	4 259	962
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 614	2 654	74 410	19 289	3 782	792	1 383	702	3 053	413	7 594	2 527
Construction	1 765	302	17 261	5 668	839	246	229	118	431	115	1 704	414
Manufacturing	20 522	4 081	102 893	31 227	4 707	1 064	1 124	536	3 383	559	8 572	2 883
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 933	349	31 009	9 216	873	183	251	102	960	118	2 119	345
Wholesale trade	973	135	22 053	6 032	437	82	59	15	177	37	877	166
Retail trade	8 377	750	62 778	10 608	2 670	299	498	84	1 880	171	7 063	525
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 878	133	32 429	7 307	426	73	77	6	549	77	1 417	150
Business and repair services	1 223	106	16 211	3 199	322	66	126	56	244	58	1 171	95
Personal services	1 505	55	10 837	1 094	308	26	78	6	286	20	1 173	112
Professional and related services	8 747	554	72 409	10 239	2 119	306	643	235	1 881	203	16 637	1 518
Public administration	1 675	277	22 189	5 202	274	17	3 040	2 474	1 025	416	1 114	158
All other industries	1 110	93	5 509	1 160	975	72	301	38	768	82	1 164	163
Armed forces, at work	27	6	3 543	503	—	—	83	47	2 364	223	84	26
Private wage and salary workers	41 400	6 131	319 720	77 604	11 023	2 162	2 032	637	7 866	1 114	26 773	5 407
Federal government workers	651	134	20 576	4 323	123	13	3 598	2 967	3 336	627	758	112
State and local government workers	4 812	441	43 556	6 824	1 117	145	478	60	1 449	212	13 334	923
Self-employed workers	2 659	135	14 411	2 539	1 503	110	367	47	1 159	122	2 118	109
Unpaid family workers	213	—	858	165	184	4	34	6	138	4	112	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 233	831	67 309	10 397	2 892	408	710	184	2 725	285	13 893	1 266

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	48 602	6 762	391 404	90 376	13 522	2 402	6 408	3 690	13 638	2 075	42 320	6 475
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 160	575	56 989	8 094	2 605	407	796	185	2 432	217	10 928	867
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 830	223	27 553	4 028	1 058	178	388	134	1 662	165	4 195	360
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 451	254	33 788	5 384	1 911	254	440	188	1 713	199	4 238	630
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 390	313	37 749	6 250	1 364	241	422	167	1 606	158	4 093	708
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 468	970	80 116	15 852	2 784	559	1 173	660	3 015	550	9 739	2 432
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 328	1 917	83 050	16 395	2 003	309	1 352	920	1 465	354	4 252	857
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 633	1 399	41 614	14 290	786	171	1 040	773	905	252	2 194	413
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 978	1 082	43 529	17 828	862	280	782	648	733	159	2 220	168
\$50,000 or more	364	29	7 016	2 255	149	3	15	15	107	21	461	40
Median	\$13 298	\$17 197	\$11 968	\$16 345	\$9 740	\$10 734	\$14 909	\$17 290	\$9 260	\$12 132	\$8 879	\$10 818

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	45 771	6 768	366 627	90 382	12 092	2 382	6 060	3 651	12 045	2 046	34 575	6 279
Drive alone	36 631	4 655	275 830	62 737	9 495	1 804	3 271	1 535	9 256	1 290	25 291	3 503
Carpool	9 140	2 113	90 797	27 645	2 597	578	2 789	2 116	2 789	756	9 284	2 776
Public transportation	431	—	15 678	408	25	7	23	5	87	14	1 083	63
Bus or streetcar	301	—	15 130	375	20	7	21	5	60	14	972	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Walked only	1 946	40	10 253	300	1 176	16	147	9	1 132	19	5 420	157
Other means	459	33	2 499	365	151	29	89	52	199	—	862	56
Worked at home	1 128	—	4 064	—	506	—	190	—	485	—	1 155	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 23	1 16	1 22	1 13	1 16	1 40	1 58	1 15	1 27	1 18	1 40
Mean travel time to work	17 3	31 9	23 2	34 9	14 8	29 7	28 3	37 3	14 0	29 4	17 8	36 7
Car, truck, or van	17 7	32 0	23 1	34 9	15 7	30 1	28 6	37 0	14 6	29 6	18 9	37 3
Public transportation	25 3	—	35 3	47 4	26 6	8 6	48 9	45 0	19 9	35 0	22 3	61 3
With a public transportation disability	174	15	2 010	312	49	4	36	16	8	—	112	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Montgomery		Morgan		Newton		Noble		Ohio		Orange	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
13 923	1 414	9 465	1 705	4 422	1 046	11 791	2 087	677	81	6 046	999
8 287	1 084	4 905	1 078	2 423	507	6 328	1 261	396	54	3 202	451
6 188	859	3 473	805	1 665	309	4 700	972	258	32	2 194	273
890	97	331	89	232	47	524	95	49	4	290	45
1 126	120	1 065	172	504	129	1 082	188	89	18	656	133
83	8	36	12	22	22	22	6	—	—	62	—
5 636	330	4 560	627	1 999	539	5 463	826	281	27	2 844	548
75	3	41	2	37	11	105	11	—	—	52	13
1 260	66	736	88	349	91	905	118	45	2	491	52
4 287	254	3 783	537	1 606	433	4 388	697	236	25	2 287	469
14	7	—	—	7	7	65	—	—	—	14	14
892	52	1 148	155	409	108	970	156	44	—	416	65
1 925	204	1 411	289	595	246	1 721	345	83	20	932	270
8 981	990	5 507	1 072	2 642	610	7 256	1 342	420	51	3 740	616
1 658	145	1 036	115	606	75	1 416	196	69	6	600	44
467	23	363	74	170	7	428	48	61	4	358	4
3 619	416	2 051	509	971	188	2 431	559	124	28	927	170
13 885	1 407	9 342	1 681	4 395	1 041	11 714	2 077	670	81	5 923	984
14	5	11	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	98	—
24	2	112	13	27	5	75	10	7	—	25	15
29	15	12	—	25	5	98	22	—	—	30	—
13 918	1 414	9 465	1 705	4 422	1 046	11 784	2 080	664	81	6 046	999
2 572	321	1 844	457	690	118	1 727	418	139	24	818	112
3 504	226	2 412	360	856	172	2 522	308	164	5	1 102	108
193	23	197	56	38	18	207	36	—	—	38	11
2 237	73	1 044	181	354	69	861	112	72	5	478	23
2 074	130	1 176	123	464	85	1 454	160	92	—	586	74
1 656	97	1 587	122	529	94	1 247	213	86	10	920	88
871	33	531	95	617	45	861	64	107	6	489	28
1 952	248	1 141	341	606	176	1 590	339	50	9	834	212
3 363	489	1 945	330	1 124	441	3 837	738	118	27	1 883	451
735	188	566	238	256	61	491	103	93	11	274	59
4 928	648	1 710	290	1 192	475	5 368	1 142	—	—	2 283	566
741	120	499	118	218	49	318	47	28	2	219	33
429	48	184	37	246	64	341	62	22	—	105	29
2 326	126	2 251	353	651	154	1 610	256	106	26	803	47
594	19	477	42	132	16	325	48	77	—	240	36
270	29	195	24	122	21	273	43	25	—	110	13
467	8	349	23	138	11	246	14	20	4	539	36
2 102	154	2 270	416	655	124	1 564	221	161	30	780	108
348	30	294	7	100	5	304	61	25	2	133	21
978	44	670	157	712	66	944	83	107	6	560	51
5	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	13	—	—	—
10 544	1 170	6 585	1 198	3 053	909	9 257	1 776	313	56	4 650	888
213	16	120	18	40	8	153	37	34	—	142	15
1 562	154	1 585	245	513	62	1 022	164	145	10	520	75
1 478	74	1 121	244	759	67	1 204	87	155	9	672	21
126	—	54	—	57	—	155	23	30	6	62	—
2 682	141	2 676	413	1 010	206	2 702	350	231	26	1 417	156
13 634	1 397	9 051	1 640	4 289	1 034	11 521	2 065	632	75	5 815	981
2 547	143	2 274	283	953	229	2 323	326	159	11	1 375	177
1 161	62	1 187	187	511	140	1 120	129	85	6	855	156
1 044	79	1 074	78	534	169	*1 243	171	61	6	1 139	237
1 396	112	987	219	483	149	1 255	230	58	—	588	130
2 785	352	1 559	396	839	166	3 039	598	140	33	1 080	162
2 379	320	1 038	248	420	94	1 304	295	68	15	407	8
1 194	178	426	95	241	34	698	174	31	—	207	8
1 011	141	441	134	258	42	445	120	20	4	128	24
117	10	65	—	50	11	94	22	10	—	36	—
\$10 850	\$14 003	\$7 982	\$10 429	\$8 607	\$7 751	\$9 712	\$10 983	\$8 379	\$11 407	\$7 190	\$7 329
12 028	1 390	8 224	1 633	3 617	1 037	10 004	2 077	492	73	5 284	997
9 776	1 042	6 763	1 299	2 851	717	7 929	1 533	424	52	3 710	561
2 252	348	1 461	334	766	320	2 075	544	68	21	1 574	436
18	2	71	4	10	—	45	4	—	—	16	—
6	2	71	4	10	—	39	4	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 038	9	556	67	356	5	903	4	95	11	383	—
183	13	158	1	64	4	131	2	—	—	62	2
656	—	456	—	375	—	708	—	90	—	301	—
1.11	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.18	1.09	1.24	1.20	1.36
15.3	37.7	16.6	29.0	14.3	22.8	14.4	26.6	9.7	27.3	15.8	28.5
16.0	38.2	17.1	30.0	15.0	22.9	15.1	26.5	10.9	30.2	16.6	28.3
37.6	20.0	21.4	45.0	44.8	—	21.0	53.0	—	—	6.9	—
38	12	13	3	7	2	46	14	—	—	15	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Owen		Parke		Perry		Pike		Porter		Posey	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 528	349	3 477	450	6 457	838	3 963	1 098	38 150	10 786	8 102	1 820
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 500	233	2 056	316	3 536	528	2 847	1 012	22 247	7 983	5 376	1 447
Householder, wife present	1 053	166	1 502	179	2 620	347	2 338	851	15 791	5 923	4 043	1 124
Householder, no wife present	141	30	205	53	251	39	221	83	2 527	873	531	159
Other household member	306	37	313	48	665	142	288	78	3 700	1 175	794	156
In group quarters	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	229	12	8	8
Female	1 028	116	1 421	134	2 921	310	1 116	86	15 903	2 803	2 726	373
Householder, husband present	22	—	39	—	43	7	31	4	240	49	32	17
Householder, no husband present	167	25	226	31	515	62	156	11	3 517	823	568	132
Other household member	839	91	1 142	89	2 358	241	929	71	11 647	1 931	2 123	224
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	5	—	—	—	499	—	3	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	254	30	242	34	520	41	233	10	2 867	473	545	38
20 to 24 years	260	31	459	104	802	140	513	170	5 748	1 523	1 177	345
25 to 54 years	1 574	276	2 068	246	3 909	497	2 558	803	25 359	7 723	5 237	1 260
55 to 64 years	322	8	509	62	956	141	480	109	3 523	999	875	144
65 years and over	118	4	199	4	270	19	179	6	653	68	268	33
With one or more years of college	533	97	859	192	1 227	213	818	229	12 020	2 829	2 246	670
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 516	349	3 456	440	6 420	827	3 927	1 088	36 192	9 136	7 934	1 724
Black	2	—	10	10	16	11	21	9	1 589	1 513	130	75
Other races	10	—	11	—	21	—	15	1	369	137	38	21
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	2	—	4	2	4	—	617	277	37	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 528	349	3 477	450	6 457	838	3 963	1 098	38 136	10 776	8 102	1 820
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	357	87	631	148	1 056	144	551	111	6 701	1 282	1 348	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	597	47	812	80	1 340	107	679	104	10 084	1 855	1 798	248
Technicians and related support occupations	32	6	42	3	34	7	35	5	917	287	376	109
Sales occupations	261	16	317	36	512	19	224	28	3 335	536	639	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	304	25	453	41	794	81	420	71	5 832	1 032	783	84
Service occupations	346	31	446	41	736	37	470	15	5 397	1 075	959	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	341	31	530	38	317	27	235	11	660	34	682	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	69	451	67	906	141	1 054	458	6 804	2 613	1 701	711
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	566	84	607	76	2 102	382	974	399	8 490	3 917	1 614	426
Construction	167	45	182	42	386	89	228	92	2 343	894	1 131	598
Manufacturing	362	64	487	78	2 512	424	215	35	13 417	6 078	2 254	577
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	125	22	265	29	298	41	723	241	2 334	819	446	151
Wholesale trade	53	2	107	18	101	5	51	12	967	252	313	70
Retail trade	514	27	606	64	1 060	85	494	68	6 240	944	1 161	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145	15	167	5	258	14	142	8	1 385	224	256	31
Business and repair services	92	8	80	4	97	3	75	4	1 203	254	196	39
Personal services	133	11	108	12	195	21	143	3	1 016	198	158	3
Professional and related services	413	96	630	105	893	101	565	59	7 574	849	1 174	188
Public administration	112	4	253	53	137	2	106	—	824	127	166	17
All other industries	412	55	592	40	520	53	1 221	576	833	137	847	81
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 466	225	2 056	256	4 780	723	2 919	932	31 390	9 965	6 163	1 627
Federal government workers	65	6	60	13	162	25	99	52	471	123	106	8
State and local government workers	393	69	612	124	809	71	479	64	4 012	437	843	129
Self-employed workers	556	46	665	57	656	19	445	42	2 089	229	920	54
Unpaid family workers	48	3	84	—	50	—	21	8	188	32	70	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	783	98	786	118	1 275	104	848	112	8 921	1 351	1 760	280
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 446	340	3 307	434	6 278	826	3 848	1 083	37 121	10 663	7 853	1 793
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	810	71	785	119	1 099	53	737	40	7 074	999	1 388	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	272	14	360	38	544	71	261	28	2 482	384	605	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	249	24	408	33	756	95	227	51	2 664	432	608	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	201	43	332	39	832	152	249	43	2 176	508	563	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	485	116	658	114	1 790	276	624	180	5 003	1 216	1 320	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	47	371	64	740	113	577	173	4 961	1 800	1 302	407
\$20,000 to \$24,999	88	9	195	15	244	47	391	184	5 144	2 124	925	227
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	16	164	4	248	17	762	384	7 125	3 090	1 040	406
\$50,000 or more	23	—	34	8	25	2	20	—	492	110	102	13
Median	\$7 133	\$10 434	\$8 605	\$9 385	\$9 779	\$10 430	\$13 224	\$20 552	\$13 911	\$19 972	\$12 432	\$16 491
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 929	340	2 707	422	5 592	829	3 463	1 090	35 135	10 705	7 040	1 800
Drive alone	1 515	206	2 143	328	4 191	508	2 689	734	27 970	8 086	5 344	1 074
Carpool	414	134	564	94	1 401	321	774	356	7 165	2 619	1 696	726
Public transportation	3	—	4	1	50	—	19	—	89	27	11	—
Bus or streetcar	3	—	4	1	12	—	19	—	35	27	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	272	9	349	4	427	7	228	8	1 749	37	544	—
Other means	43	—	53	23	54	2	24	—	377	17	114	20
Worked at home	281	—	364	—	334	—	229	—	800	—	393	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.34	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.33
Mean travel time to work	16.3	31.7	14.1	28.0	15.2	33.5	19.7	36.0	19.9	32.7	18.8	39.1
Car, truck, or van	17.7	32.5	15.4	28.4	15.9	33.8	20.7	36.2	20.6	32.7	19.8	38.6
Public transportation	50.0	—	21.3	40.0	19.5	—	32.3	—	32.1	54.3	21.8	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	6	—	25	5	22	6	186	26	34	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Pulaski		Putnam		Randolph		Ripley		Rush		St. Joseph	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 152	714	9 089	1 383	11 371	2 820	8 900	2 538	5 287	801	96 995	10 584
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 478	476	5 139	929	6 915	1 864	5 178	1 525	3 101	519	55 734	7 878
1 828	351	3 646	696	5 331	1 442	3 590	1 116	2 202	416	38 653	6 238
232	45	317	37	542	157	590	179	298	40	6 552	664
406	68	871	174	1 022	259	998	230	595	57	9 535	942
12	12	305	22	20	6	—	—	6	6	994	34
1 674	238	3 950	454	4 456	956	3 722	1 013	2 186	282	41 261	2 706
22	7	89	18	86	32	25	4	23	—	781	28
266	18	582	46	714	145	579	175	387	40	9 323	493
1 386	213	3 101	390	3 656	779	3 114	830	1 776	242	30 171	2 179
—	—	178	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	986	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
319	37	883	147	818	154	740	148	348	26	6 773	420
598	135	1 502	245	1 460	306	1 340	409	747	124	13 245	1 191
2 532	477	5 315	820	7 195	1 958	5 491	1 711	3 112	542	59 768	7 340
528	54	1 056	160	1 587	376	937	214	862	93	14 195	1 479
175	11	333	11	311	26	392	56	218	16	3 014	154
1 019	222	2 552	337	2 075	426	1 633	566	1 156	266	33 059	3 450
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 133	711	8 918	1 361	11 277	2 764	8 876	2 527	5 230	786	90 199	10 236
4	—	111	14	27	19	—	—	48	11	5 901	265
15	3	60	8	67	37	24	11	9	4	895	83
22	2	11	—	78	49	6	6	15	3	837	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
4 152	714	9 082	1 383	11 371	2 820	8 900	2 538	5 287	801	96 812	10 557
726	158	1 753	240	1 573	431	1 551	549	883	227	21 435	2 061
896	100	2 419	267	2 228	352	1 832	526	1 121	167	29 973	2 725
80	3	184	36	160	8	87	59	61	11	2 857	348
338	45	776	77	900	166	697	135	389	83	10 546	1 196
478	52	1 459	154	1 168	178	1 048	332	671	73	16 570	1 181
486	33	1 455	182	1 348	210	976	231	711	43	13 484	858
627	102	715	70	761	79	796	64	905	44	1 144	110
450	115	899	196	1 385	394	1 069	338	622	95	12 522	2 085
967	206	1 841	428	4 076	1 354	2 676	830	1 045	225	18 254	2 718
268	31	294	82	401	136	450	174	250	33	4 111	902
872	204	2 112	445	5 212	1 740	3 589	1 336	1 188	286	26 165	4 163
169	45	546	136	531	159	452	110	193	35	6 041	923
292	38	339	90	267	33	303	34	203	53	4 061	636
570	64	1 404	140	1 417	330	1 011	140	759	77	17 760	1 324
156	43	369	18	276	28	337	89	161	4	5 408	248
64	10	187	33	140	6	155	38	143	23	3 835	359
127	8	333	29	338	10	250	68	208	4	2 599	234
765	113	2 081	170	1 596	251	1 355	460	977	168	22 211	1 441
156	37	535	120	278	31	163	20	151	14	2 725	154
713	121	882	120	915	96	835	69	1 054	104	1 896	173
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	27
2 592	502	6 496	1 063	8 788	2 461	6 582	2 142	3 579	647	80 697	9 371
43	3	122	16	144	21	167	46	63	12	1 921	220
670	132	1 356	237	1 162	228	821	223	630	93	8 976	630
802	69	1 039	65	1 233	102	1 210	121	900	43	4 963	338
45	8	76	2	44	8	120	6	115	6	438	25
1 010	127	2 262	219	2 627	490	1 877	396	1 181	101	22 437	1 471
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 019	701	8 815	1 350	11 109	2 781	8 584	2 514	5 143	787	94 755	10 398
905	108	2 207	212	2 216	320	1 769	320	1 114	97	17 200	1 032
419	87	884	107	786	167	678	136	493	78	7 725	522
377	44	890	115	1 023	216	855	218	604	53	8 475	687
416	70	755	103	985	300	985	358	541	105	8 141	700
919	188	1 577	341	2 916	1 039	2 507	858	1 157	191	17 795	2 071
497	130	1 087	259	1 872	469	991	328	561	141	15 937	2 148
229	29	767	128	787	155	357	147	340	77	10 262	1 782
210	43	539	75	488	109	358	117	254	22	7 904	1 317
47	2	109	10	36	6	84	32	79	23	1 316	139
\$9 483	\$10 719	\$9 130	\$11 488	\$10 600	\$11 202	\$10 005	\$10 802	\$9 333	\$11 121	\$11 227	\$15 303
JOURNEY TO WORK											
3 222	658	7 550	1 342	9 836	2 772	7 414	2 483	4 181	773	87 335	10 395
2 664	526	5 809	818	7 655	1 998	5 571	1 727	3 305	642	71 455	8 024
558	132	1 741	524	2 181	774	1 843	756	876	131	15 880	2 371
16	—	29	—	4	4	8	—	—	—	2 463	43
16	—	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	2 296	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
375	21	971	29	876	28	741	42	479	28	4 476	80
107	35	133	12	108	16	138	13	36	—	896	66
432	—	406	—	547	—	599	—	591	—	1 825	—
1.10	1.12	1.15	1.30	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.15
13.3	25.5	15.6	28.8	15.3	25.7	16.1	24.1	14.0	28.7	17.3	33.3
14.3	26.8	16.8	29.2	16.1	26.0	17.4	24.5	15.2	29.7	17.6	33.4
23.1	—	19.8	—	10.0	10.0	15.8	—	—	—	25.0	26.7
16	—	10	—	56	14	44	6	32	—	301	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Scott		Shelby		Spencer		Starke		Steuben		Sullivan	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 388	827	12 147	2 032	6 379	2 188	4 381	728	8 616	1 318	6 581	1 994
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 585	584	6 779	1 284	4 284	1 700	2 248	411	4 813	832	4 508	1 775
Householder, wife present	1 867	397	4 944	944	3 021	1 233	1 749	307	3 484	603	3 596	1 457
Householder, no wife present	289	68	573	98	345	171	118	20	489	68	340	147
Other household member	426	119	1 262	242	816	283	381	84	758	148	572	171
In group quarters	3	—	—	—	102	13	—	—	82	13	—	—
Female	1 803	243	5 368	748	2 095	488	2 133	317	3 803	486	2 073	219
Householder, husband present	67	—	71	12	31	4	23	3	46	—	58	9
Householder, no husband present	257	12	1 090	130	338	69	355	36	738	82	471	56
Other household member	1 479	231	4 207	606	1 713	406	1 737	260	3 002	404	1 537	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	9	18	18	17	—	7	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	313	72	978	98	498	158	389	63	806	108	276	39
20 to 24 years	541	121	1 774	434	1 045	468	579	126	1 181	206	855	289
25 to 54 years	2 818	565	7 334	1 273	3 814	1 384	2 766	466	5 109	836	4 270	1 429
55 to 64 years	572	65	1 537	216	712	142	476	65	1 092	147	881	218
65 years and over	144	4	524	11	310	36	171	8	428	21	299	19
With one or more years of college	946	184	2 565	572	1 465	505	972	183	2 140	287	1 576	479
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 345	827	12 022	1 921	6 296	2 147	4 367	722	8 511	1 309	6 521	1 940
Black	5	—	58	52	38	22	6	6	26	—	39	39
Other races	38	—	67	59	45	19	11	—	79	9	21	15
Spanish origin ¹	24	4	24	10	20	4	40	11	32	—	13	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 388	827	12 105	1 998	6 379	2 188	4 377	728	8 616	1 318	6 580	1 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	815	101	1 911	426	973	290	814	178	1 385	187	1 076	250
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	968	145	2 832	259	1 058	212	902	150	2 036	237	1 058	129
Technicians and related support occupations	65	13	114	8	52	16	46	10	125	10	126	22
Sales occupations	341	69	1 070	102	386	42	346	32	852	115	346	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	562	63	1 648	149	620	154	510	108	1 059	112	586	64
Service occupations	686	119	1 739	173	850	214	790	91	1 179	127	748	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	—	742	33	569	34	304	23	571	20	386	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	709	218	1 573	268	1 248	721	533	120	1 081	314	1 693	903
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 094	244	3 308	839	1 681	717	1 034	166	2 364	433	1 619	645
Construction	313	109	635	135	1 047	664	292	73	520	179	1 709	1 051
Manufacturing	1 161	276	3 950	970	1 006	445	1 042	276	2 632	509	633	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	201	56	533	62	509	296	242	43	474	65	568	173
Wholesale trade	90	24	525	108	316	41	107	33	254	45	176	52
Retail trade	864	187	2 038	223	1 006	191	878	100	1 703	249	809	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	4	507	33	166	21	127	8	341	25	209	43
Business and repair services	85	13	204	24	127	14	67	6	159	25	169	14
Personal services	290	4	420	22	100	31	115	2	244	15	150	10
Professional and related services	855	136	2 148	303	976	218	1 031	157	1 446	167	1 031	116
Public administration	163	4	266	28	153	26	131	—	188	15	180	37
All other industries	208	14	879	90	973	241	345	30	655	24	946	350
Armed forces, at work	—	—	42	34	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 181	663	9 189	1 727	4 842	2 004	2 974	529	6 550	1 136	4 892	1 805
Federal government workers	107	2	226	60	99	26	72	2	118	9	142	25
State and local government workers	617	131	1 319	156	621	97	707	71	827	95	755	97
Self-employed workers	459	25	1 330	87	734	55	517	113	1 002	72	759	63
Unpaid family workers	24	6	83	2	83	6	114	13	119	6	33	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 048	146	2 570	270	1 369	409	1 090	136	2 108	243	1 557	475
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 242	815	11 921	2 010	6 188	2 173	4 257	708	8 388	1 285	6 374	1 946
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	879	125	2 477	260	1 159	255	1 183	146	1 877	205	1 041	140
\$4,000 to \$5,999	418	70	1 186	153	635	150	527	65	808	73	503	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	528	77	1 263	179	666	174	548	43	853	117	684	82
\$8,000 to \$9,999	529	118	1 397	274	606	218	374	60	776	104	490	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999	847	148	2 737	576	1 236	443	884	190	1 790	370	1 144	280
\$15,000 to \$19,999	472	82	1 488	346	867	423	330	73	1 317	228	723	344
\$20,000 to \$24,999	307	108	714	132	534	259	228	85	500	123	835	460
\$25,000 to \$49,999	232	82	471	86	441	237	126	46	392	61	894	488
\$50,000 or more	30	5	188	4	44	14	57	—	75	4	60	14
Median	\$9 119	\$10 406	\$9 481	\$10 779	\$10 073	\$12 796	\$7 527	\$10 682	\$9 691	\$11 371	\$11 599	\$19 787
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 977	824	10 746	2 026	5 546	2 138	3 784	676	7 332	1 286	5 908	1 984
Drive alone	3 129	625	8 246	1 388	4 007	1 228	2 864	390	5 690	902	4 174	1 069
Carpool	848	199	2 500	638	1 539	910	920	286	1 642	384	1 734	915
Public transportation	5	—	48	—	17	—	14	—	33	6	11	—
Bus or streetcar	5	—	35	—	17	—	14	—	33	6	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Walked only	202	3	654	4	289	24	266	19	638	18	349	2
Other means	22	—	92	2	74	26	108	33	125	8	61	8
Worked at home	182	—	607	—	453	—	209	—	488	—	252	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.22	1.19	1.34	1.16	1.34	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.37
Mean travel time to work	14.9	29.0	15.6	29.7	22.0	37.3	15.4	27.7	14.6	28.1	24.6	46.8
Car, truck, or van	15.4	29.1	16.1	29.8	23.0	37.8	15.6	27.6	15.4	28.5	25.6	46.9
Public transportation	15.0	—	13.5	—	4.1	—	10.0	—	28.0	45.0	20.2	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	24	2	31	15	11	3	30	5	34	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Switzerland		Tippecanoe		Tipton		Union		Vanderburgh		Vermillion	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 991	367	57 056	6 859	4 144	731	1 650	313	81 831	17 899	4 890	1 744
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
974	183	32 652	4 714	2 427	498	984	234	46 064	11 820	3 168	1 330
751	125	20 627	3 512	1 820	370	727	164	32 403	9 098	2 459	1 103
60	6	4 542	409	251	70	49	13	5 254	899	271	93
163	52	5 467	786	351	53	208	57	8 203	1 815	432	128
—	—	2 016	7	5	5	—	—	204	8	6	6
1 017	184	24 404	2 145	1 717	233	666	79	35 767	6 079	1 722	414
7	—	528	29	24	11	8	—	709	87	24	10
153	34	5 673	344	284	31	125	6	8 631	1 040	384	87
857	150	16 373	1 757	1 409	191	533	73	26 102	4 952	1 314	317
—	—	1 830	15	—	—	—	—	325	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
131	6	4 898	348	320	47	148	19	6 035	1 019	299	48
265	47	12 454	1 186	598	179	160	25	12 916	2 713	612	242
1 183	279	32 859	4 536	2 413	394	1 021	218	49 660	12 227	3 238	1 304
313	35	5 572	707	595	91	260	51	10 876	1 734	557	127
99	—	1 273	82	218	20	61	—	2 344	206	184	23
287	50	26 140	1 881	986	194	349	110	26 190	5 980	1 282	529
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 966	342	55 390	6 767	4 100	731	1 637	302	78 092	17 522	4 830	1 688
22	22	696	44	—	—	—	—	3 359	271	27	25
3	3	970	48	44	—	13	11	380	106	33	31
16	—	522	47	63	19	6	—	320	63	12	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
1 991	367	56 945	6 855	4 144	731	1 650	313	81 762	17 862	4 875	1 738
265	68	14 003	1 076	846	141	384	129	16 008	3 325	769	269
319	11	17 457	1 586	1 029	156	330	31	24 439	4 670	1 033	271
17	5	3 634	244	90	26	14	—	2 372	553	145	99
100	6	4 905	429	286	47	112	13	8 423	1 602	360	69
202	—	8 918	913	653	83	204	18	13 644	2 515	528	103
190	13	8 977	850	578	41	266	13	11 338	1 439	719	221
306	10	1 091	80	445	33	311	7	599	58	251	1
234	81	6 423	1 417	463	137	128	34	10 682	3 067	857	440
677	184	8 994	1 846	783	223	231	99	18 696	5 303	1 246	536
126	52	2 338	655	160	77	104	37	4 278	1 427	375	176
650	161	11 863	2 392	768	249	133	83	22 348	6 318	1 423	778
75	33	2 208	339	163	25	111	4	5 305	1 463	309	81
27	5	1 503	215	264	71	32	8	4 883	996	88	10
181	6	10 054	699	621	111	348	45	13 940	2 368	798	154
71	—	2 706	327	237	28	76	29	4 116	739	140	6
39	18	1 388	108	115	9	42	—	3 574	699	81	36
66	4	1 551	195	107	2	71	—	2 633	346	112	12
270	50	20 244	1 592	910	116	314	82	16 687	2 927	787	209
117	—	1 374	159	166	6	67	2	2 231	221	158	35
369	38	1 716	174	633	37	352	23	1 767	358	604	241
—	—	111	4	—	—	—	—	69	37	15	6
1 197	318	39 030	5 596	2 816	622	894	205	69 875	16 410	3 638	1 527
59	—	1 092	105	38	4	67	—	1 343	312	127	44
296	27	14 299	1 007	715	74	278	79	6 848	727	560	117
387	22	2 484	134	558	31	391	29	3 504	426	510	52
52	—	151	17	17	—	20	—	261	24	55	4
424	47	17 067	1 065	860	93	451	31	15 669	2 399	905	182
EARNINGS IN 1979											
1 930	361	56 048	6 784	4 054	725	1 617	313	80 385	17 702	4 723	1 722
502	33	13 125	791	698	68	521	67	12 749	1 765	787	111
238	38	5 989	434	358	82	187	30	6 856	1 203	435	117
312	79	5 574	689	388	68	118	6	8 011	1 546	432	110
264	56	4 976	572	280	52	107	27	8 751	1 562	406	72
411	85	9 859	1 397	995	179	352	100	17 961	4 106	754	280
105	17	6 335	1 167	689	178	141	30	12 922	3 578	625	292
62	40	4 688	926	269	43	81	31	6 257	2 047	557	314
26	13	4 854	775	332	40	98	19	5 563	1 633	695	422
10	—	648	33	45	15	12	3	1 315	262	32	4
\$7 442	\$9 089	\$9 341	\$12 766	\$11 067	\$12 024	\$7 703	\$10 835	\$10 728	\$12 889	\$11 576	\$17 545
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 558	367	46 992	6 652	3 539	727	1 233	310	75 918	17 727	4 362	1 742
1 067	210	36 540	4 292	3 028	603	1 068	261	60 607	12 789	3 060	1 053
491	157	10 452	2 360	511	124	165	49	15 311	4 938	1 302	689
9	—	1 066	12	4	4	—	—	1 173	12	17	—
—	—	984	12	4	4	—	—	1 134	12	17	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
157	—	6 858	161	298	—	190	3	3 024	66	290	—
27	—	829	34	16	—	17	—	549	94	59	2
240	—	1 311	—	287	—	210	—	1 167	—	162	—
1.22	1.36	1.14	1.26	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.20	1.21	1.31
19.4	34.0	16.3	36.9	12.9	24.7	13.1	23.9	19.4	33.1	20.6	34.1
20.6	34.0	17.3	37.8	13.4	24.5	14.3	24.1	19.8	33.1	21.7	34.1
9.7	—	21.9	12.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	27.6	45.0	13.8	—
—	—	191	21	11	—	—	—	318	28	22	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Vigo		Wabash		Warren		Warren		Washington		Wayne	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	49 809	9 091	15 690	2 104	2 092	592	12 623	4 461	5 821	600	30 809	4 344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 805	5 687	8 525	1 239	1 312	404	9 050	3 846	3 304	432	17 406	2 720
Householder, wife present	19 339	4 453	6 262	930	970	280	7 265	3 202	2 451	318	12 789	2 029
Householder, no wife present	2 894	473	789	130	136	69	696	303	279	45	1 445	142
Other household member	4 511	745	1 169	150	206	55	1 082	334	574	69	2 974	542
In group quarters	1 061	16	305	29	—	—	7	7	—	—	198	7
Female	22 004	3 404	7 165	865	780	188	3 573	615	2 517	168	13 403	1 624
Householder, husband present	354	32	118	7	13	9	38	8	50	4	291	68
Householder, no husband present	5 163	709	1 368	131	109	28	729	157	354	6	3 046	249
Other household member	15 471	2 663	5 445	727	658	151	2 799	443	2 113	158	9 878	1 292
In group quarters	1 016	—	234	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	188	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 010	512	1 336	218	182	52	671	104	407	46	2 295	228
20 to 24 years	8 671	1 354	2 405	349	255	110	1 277	488	835	72	3 562	611
25 to 54 years	29 495	6 086	9 407	1 261	1 259	384	8 985	3 409	3 464	404	19 257	2 921
55 to 64 years	6 170	1 059	2 098	233	298	46	1 413	419	957	74	4 575	498
65 years and over	1 463	80	444	43	98	—	277	41	158	4	1 120	86
With one or more years of college	17 714	2 342	4 096	491	545	183	3 462	1 146	1 023	113	7 327	960
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 585	9 003	15 510	2 062	2 086	592	12 202	4 138	5 783	585	29 528	4 322
Black	1 716	76	37	9	—	—	347	302	15	15	1 179	5
Other races	508	12	143	33	6	—	74	21	23	—	102	17
Spanish origin ¹	217	16	116	32	5	—	44	16	25	—	123	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	49 731	9 053	15 683	2 104	2 092	592	12 615	4 453	5 810	600	30 801	4 340
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 777	1 262	2 527	317	388	128	1 910	481	905	146	5 773	857
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 423	2 471	3 265	295	384	90	2 104	453	1 207	42	8 045	862
Technicians and related support occupations	1 562	419	232	49	38	21	201	94	67	—	615	122
Sales occupations	4 439	499	1 052	74	104	18	818	100	442	22	2 722	310
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 422	1 553	1 981	172	242	51	1 085	259	698	20	4 708	430
Service occupations	6 953	782	2 089	268	277	55	1 364	294	721	20	4 388	507
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	554	58	849	53	392	42	473	53	614	32	1 031	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 320	1 747	1 969	341	247	106	3 075	1 438	833	120	3 871	762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 704	2 733	4 984	830	404	171	3 689	1 734	1 530	240	7 693	1 338
Construction	2 131	623	615	118	170	59	892	350	408	137	1 411	223
Manufacturing	13 995	3 821	6 309	1 069	398	264	4 229	2 361	1 833	261	10 441	1 919
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 120	649	624	90	92	16	603	271	196	19	1 596	242
Wholesale trade	1 794	304	565	88	77	26	256	32	161	6	978	156
Retail trade	9 096	1 301	2 128	181	242	40	1 423	206	906	51	5 375	626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 918	202	358	28	60	2	265	43	283	4	1 254	101
Business and repair services	1 540	313	256	31	20	—	259	43	122	5	724	97
Personal services	1 417	80	281	10	58	2	304	28	162	—	724	95
Professional and related services	11 757	1 283	3 270	408	455	127	1 841	311	968	90	6 274	765
Public administration	1 903	273	313	5	65	6	225	23	138	—	794	38
All other industries	1 060	204	964	76	455	50	2 318	785	633	27	1 230	78
Armed forces, at work	78	38	7	—	—	—	8	8	11	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	38 380	7 943	12 707	1 866	1 218	486	10 151	4 114	4 055	485	24 655	3 863
Federal government workers	1 735	392	142	19	52	18	150	25	86	—	393	62
State and local government workers	7 054	551	1 474	151	301	47	1 233	174	68	39	3 568	303
Self-employed workers	2 397	200	1 286	63	470	39	978	142	914	61	2 038	104
Unpaid family workers	243	5	81	5	51	2	111	6	84	15	155	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 213	1 048	3 884	476	518	100	1 906	277	1 175	103	7 373	785
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	48 682	8 982	15 389	2 073	2 019	578	12 345	4 418	5 658	595	30 213	4 316
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 809	1 064	3 266	325	496	89	1 785	242	1 152	77	5 485	535
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 032	520	1 427	210	136	21	709	109	648	37	2 575	261
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 471	879	2 038	235	211	71	665	120	840	120	3 352	387
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 835	951	1 485	191	164	52	717	186	878	112	3 021	469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 856	2 034	3 152	503	384	103	1 469	472	1 203	138	6 586	1 154
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 385	1 810	2 114	351	272	114	1 287	538	462	52	4 402	715
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 909	1 085	913	128	162	47	1 762	885	220	28	2 581	469
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 010	610	807	116	144	66	3 846	1 827	199	29	1 845	300
\$50,000 or more	375	29	187	14	50	15	105	39	56	2	366	26
Median	\$10 063	\$12 113	\$9 298	\$10 485	\$10 021	\$12 245	\$17 925	\$22 689	\$8 431	\$9 134	\$10 333	\$11 624
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	44 525	8 788	13 256	2 012	1 695	592	11 693	4 443	5 012	584	27 861	4 307
Drive alone	34 430	5 751	10 054	1 417	1 346	421	8 632	2 778	3 717	320	22 068	3 164
Carpool	10 095	3 037	3 202	595	349	171	3 061	1 665	1 295	264	5 793	1 143
Public transportation	658	—	29	—	6	—	38	—	31	4	342	15
Bus or streetcar	563	—	16	—	6	—	38	—	15	4	263	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 180	213	1 576	58	139	—	422	11	298	5	1 516	—
Other means	634	90	217	34	20	—	57	7	42	7	271	22
Worked at home	812	—	612	—	232	—	413	—	438	—	819	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.20	1.17	1.28	1.17	1.36	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.3	35.2	13.8	28.4	14.6	23.0	22.4	35.1	15.9	38.9	15.8	30.0
Car, truck, or van	20.1	35.8	14.8	28.7	15.4	23.0	23.0	35.1	16.3	39.1	16.1	30.0
Public transportation	25.8	—	8.4	—	15.0	—	15.3	—	15.6	60.0	23.5	17.8
With a public transportation disability	199	33	45	3	10	—	38	25	10	—	93	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	5 074	1 120	4 875	1 019	4 441	999	23 473	13 129	17 463	9 228	16 557	10 454
Householder, wife present	3 707	803	3 545	694	3 184	743	17 903	10 925	9 891	6 541	12 781	8 676
Householder, no wife present	486	112	507	125	420	98	2 534	1 014	2 988	981	1 843	734
Other household member	881	205	823	200	837	158	2 912	1 190	3 261	1 706	1 909	1 030
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	1 323	—	24	14
Female -----	3 954	513	3 359	561	3 795	704	14 594	5 886	17 263	8 688	9 486	5 212
Householder, husband present	82	13	59	9	51	10	285	112	488	248	175	107
Householder, no husband present	720	99	580	91	687	115	3 393	822	4 697	1 864	1 847	742
Other household member	3 152	401	2 702	443	3 057	579	10 455	4 891	10 457	6 547	7 452	4 351
In group quarters	—	—	18	18	—	—	461	61	1 621	29	12	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	667	101	610	97	577	46	2 373	986	2 536	1 097	1 289	708
20 to 24 years	1 241	291	1 135	298	1 173	275	4 266	1 385	7 947	2 642	2 900	1 501
25 to 54 years	5 492	1 022	5 173	1 035	4 992	1 124	25 734	14 260	20 776	12 307	18 701	11 834
55 to 64 years	1 251	171	1 106	122	1 114	225	4 859	2 009	2 867	1 654	2 717	1 420
65 years and over	377	48	210	28	380	33	835	375	600	216	436	203
With one or more years of college	2 096	433	1 917	448	1 671	469	10 503	4 892	18 198	5 810	7 495	3 440

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 976	1 587	8 192	1 578	8 167	1 645	35 905	18 714	33 544	17 737	25 355	15 439
Black	32	32	—	—	19	17	1 915	178	753	127	438	139
Other races	20	14	42	2	50	41	247	123	429	52	250	88
Spanish origin ¹	41	15	30	4	25	22	136	40	286	66	118	93

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 028	1 633	8 234	1 580	8 236	1 703	38 046	19 006	34 651	17 852	26 019	15 642
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 497	348	1 315	295	1 290	379	6 480	3 158	9 695	3 491	5 655	2 668
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 951	221	1 822	353	1 842	288	8 921	3 947	11 133	5 501	7 061	3 959
Technicians and related support occupations	291	77	60	5	84	26	1 037	492	1 434	536	1 041	589
Sales occupations	651	77	689	141	575	86	2 998	1 159	3 370	1 509	1 970	923
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 009	91	1 073	207	1 183	176	4 886	2 296	6 329	3 456	4 050	2 447
Service occupations	1 189	121	803	96	875	73	5 196	1 801	5 589	2 543	2 568	1 378
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	704	21	794	43	503	29	83	37	163	56	153	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 158	273	1 168	235	1 082	297	6 327	3 695	3 134	2 416	3 622	2 464
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 529	649	2 332	558	2 644	637	11 039	6 368	4 937	3 845	6 960	5 081
Construction	349	76	460	123	409	115	1 237	542	1 212	886	606	348
Manufacturing	3 188	940	2 539	577	3 109	820	17 330	10 803	5 166	4 142	13 487	9 216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	319	55	610	145	377	131	1 287	522	1 619	1 109	1 126	653
Wholesale trade	199	37	442	87	401	111	672	258	541	424	754	330
Retail trade	1 423	142	1 248	226	1 293	148	6 139	2 401	6 219	2 971	3 102	1 630
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	25	351	60	245	37	1 454	630	1 248	707	966	467
Business and repair services	174	26	152	25	146	18	793	345	841	517	532	372
Personal services	212	10	136	38	250	14	1 018	312	909	458	476	221
Professional and related services	2 003	273	1 151	226	1 320	265	6 762	2 532	15 403	5 835	4 196	1 956
Public administration	183	17	179	7	138	7	1 091	520	961	604	432	212
All other industries	767	32	966	66	548	37	263	141	532	199	342	237
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	9	75	64	24	24
Private wage and salary workers	6 832	1 461	6 075	1 298	6 266	1 401	32 854	17 068	20 026	12 276	22 195	13 812
Federal government workers	66	9	87	6	152	28	456	245	681	353	288	201
State and local government workers	982	114	888	141	803	192	3 368	1 184	12 636	4 703	2 511	1 159
Self-employed workers	1 103	49	1 137	123	855	71	1 308	505	1 311	533	925	429
Unpaid family workers	45	—	47	12	160	11	81	13	72	51	124	65
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 974	198	1 632	244	1 989	318	7 429	2 825	12 184	3 888	3 797	2 056

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	8 836	1 599	8 067	1 552	7 988	1 675	37 282	18 761	34 119	17 649	25 602	15 416
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 709	209	1 483	209	1 544	178	5 561	1 915	9 531	3 046	3 053	1 525
\$4,000 to \$5,999	807	76	698	129	613	74	2 586	792	3 529	1 392	1 596	716
\$6,000 to \$7,999	870	127	676	94	693	126	2 518	928	3 502	1 960	1 931	1 035
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 028	221	773	154	815	122	2 230	912	3 401	2 039	1 767	965
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 015	417	2 326	496	2 037	526	5 086	2 319	7 316	5 332	4 521	2 854
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 123	287	1 019	218	1 376	393	7 854	4 396	2 997	1 975	4 976	3 245
\$20,000 to \$24,999	621	160	556	145	469	157	5 945	3 872	1 670	1 044	4 173	2 834
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	98	456	93	387	87	5 191	3 445	1 763	683	3 070	2 017
\$50,000 or more	129	4	80	14	54	12	311	182	410	178	515	225
Median	\$10 006	\$11 454	\$10 534	\$11 312	\$10 517	\$12 602	\$15 290	\$17 394	\$8 293	\$10 204	\$14 895	\$15 683

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 691	1 622	6 894	1 527	7 128	1 676	35 616	18 782	27 135	17 299	24 834	15 502
Drive alone	5 785	976	5 408	1 119	5 448	1 146	28 342	14 474	19 566	11 769	18 326	10 358
Carpool	1 906	646	1 486	408	1 680	530	7 274	4 308	7 569	5 530	6 508	5 144
Public transportation	26	9	39	11	7	—	400	37	1 024	183	158	19
Bus or streetcar	26	9	39	11	7	—	270	37	918	147	158	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Walked only	561	2	619	38	553	23	1 349	90	5 192	280	615	13
Other means	127	—	76	4	59	4	299	106	783	154	308	132
Worked at home	623	—	606	—	489	—	403	—	592	—	128	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.31	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.26
Mean travel time to work	15.9	31.2	14.6	25.0	15.0	27.1	18.0	23.5	17.7	23.2	21.0	28.0
Car, truck, or van	16.7	31.3	15.4	25.1	15.8	27.5	18.3	23.5	18.9	23.3	21.4	28.1
Public transportation	25.0	15.6	32.2	90.0	22.9	—	26.2	37.4	21.5	33.5	15.1	18.4
With a public transportation disability	27	2	28	5	56	7	151	102	86	37	106	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	East Chicago city		Elkhart city		Evansville city		Fort Wayne city		Gary city		Hammond city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	45 950	36 716	34 386	22 044	69 454	26 159	102 672	44 884	54 505	28 411	38 069	22 869
Male	37 944	31 910	19 858	13 407	37 256	15 497	57 145	27 642	36 207	22 288	22 763	15 131
Householder, wife present	27 179	23 746	14 315	10 126	25 621	11 498	39 359	21 410	24 827	16 951	15 161	10 686
Householder, no wife present	4 860	3 626	2 236	1 164	4 413	1 215	7 637	2 057	4 830	2 298	2 610	1 560
Other household member	5 892	4 525	3 307	2 117	7 018	2 776	9 936	4 146	6 502	3 024	4 924	2 848
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	204	8	213	29	48	15	68	37
Female	8 006	4 806	14 528	8 637	32 198	10 662	45 527	17 242	18 298	6 123	15 306	7 738
Householder, husband present	159	110	228	163	639	199	686	271	359	81	312	160
Householder, no husband present	2 579	1 445	3 727	1 541	7 811	1 646	11 691	2 505	6 221	1 725	3 875	1 948
Other household member	5 268	3 251	10 541	6 914	23 429	8 804	32 922	14 443	11 703	4 302	11 102	5 624
In group quarters	—	—	32	19	319	13	228	23	15	15	17	6

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 233	819	2 030	1 313	5 465	1 898	7 853	3 167	2 010	769	2 762	1 136
20 to 24 years	6 959	5 442	4 364	2 387	11 150	3 844	15 205	5 432	6 511	3 137	5 484	3 140
25 to 34 years	31 184	25 701	22 603	15 314	41 541	17 325	65 253	31 022	37 670	20 395	23 253	14 818
35 to 44 years	6 128	4 534	4 670	2 720	9 154	2 741	11 932	4 756	7 158	3 661	5 507	3 223
45 years and over	446	220	719	310	2 144	351	2 429	507	1 156	449	1 063	552
With one or more years of college	10 958	8 960	9 780	6 424	23 174	9 593	37 078	16 489	15 795	8 258	11 073	8 034

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	33 429	28 921	32 643	21 484	66 149	25 752	95 111	44 031	33 382	26 784	33 840	19 853
Black	8 664	6 046	1 349	282	2 988	290	6 233	494	19 737	947	3 236	2 417
Other races	3 857	1 749	394	278	317	117	1 328	359	1 386	680	993	599
Spanish origin ¹	7 352	3 492	441	319	254	79	1 404	409	2 579	1 219	1 786	873

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	45 950	36 716	34 386	22 044	69 385	26 122	102 534	44 832	54 470	28 398	38 054	22 869
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 461	3 520	6 700	4 383	14 485	6 004	22 485	10 550	8 715	4 443	6 930	4 875
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 947	5 262	9 834	6 002	22 293	8 236	34 335	14 284	12 218	5 680	10 141	5 441
Technicians and related support occupations	1 184	1 102	944	626	2 142	938	3 508	1 672	1 220	656	601	412
Sales occupations	684	436	3 266	2 079	7 820	2 810	11 121	4 356	2 910	1 197	3 359	1 675
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 079	3 724	5 624	3 297	12 331	4 488	19 706	8 256	8 088	3 822	6 181	3 354
Service occupations	2 873	1 312	3 113	1 727	10 468	2 680	13 428	4 231	5 228	1 213	4 849	1 954
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	44	111	52	282	92	329	124	42	6	108	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 952	11 752	5 109	3 691	8 510	3 959	13 011	6 675	12 010	8 822	6 432	4 700
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 609	14 826	9 519	6 189	13 347	5 151	18 946	8 968	16 257	8 234	9 594	5 849
Construction	2 463	2 294	770	463	3 519	1 788	4 462	2 230	3 098	2 317	1 959	1 463
Manufacturing	34 965	29 380	16 782	11 521	15 799	6 884	25 947	13 204	25 113	15 426	12 238	8 003
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 039	892	2 064	1 342	4 588	2 026	8 464	4 335	5 029	2 973	4 327	3 073
Wholesale trade	814	773	1 315	882	4 089	1 589	5 395	2 665	1 308	946	1 303	867
Retail trade	1 458	826	4 665	3 034	12 850	3 864	18 625	7 133	5 472	2 414	6 448	2 918
Finance, insurance, and real estate	451	232	1 016	768	3 996	1 432	9 305	3 906	1 120	428	1 510	947
Business and repair services	453	275	1 076	717	2 955	1 160	4 143	1 706	825	423	1 100	660
Personal services	118	59	644	262	2 353	618	2 453	673	1 077	208	811	359
Professional and related services	3 269	1 804	4 825	2 679	15 880	5 565	19 930	7 456	8 904	2 657	6 954	3 997
Public administration	737	143	649	265	2 088	613	2 712	1 068	2 299	507	1 087	461
All other industries	183	38	180	111	1 268	583	1 098	456	223	99	317	121
Armed forces at work	—	—	—	—	69	37	138	52	35	13	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	42 812	35 552	30 532	20 192	58 776	22 728	87 850	39 249	45 070	26 030	32 602	20 296
Federal government workers	495	206	501	284	1 258	495	2 618	1 188	1 884	518	694	399
State and local government workers	2 082	605	2 191	982	6 313	1 947	8 564	3 143	6 535	1 554	3 658	1 650
Self-employed workers	537	329	1 115	550	2 895	921	3 419	1 258	923	283	998	481
Unpaid family workers	24	24	47	36	212	68	221	46	93	26	117	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 383	2 111	6 267	3 797	14 094	4 301	21 482	8 307	9 214	3 198	8 045	3 772

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	45 199	36 326	33 878	21 752	68 141	25 799	100 910	44 184	53 251	28 063	37 114	22 422
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 826	1 447	4 638	2 814	11 378	3 257	16 289	5 867	6 038	1 940	5 680	2 023
\$4,000 to \$5,999	983	572	2 309	1 239	6 183	1 952	7 467	2 686	2 868	887	2 564	1 297
\$6,000 to \$7,999	996	646	3 253	1 799	7 122	2 231	8 543	2 691	2 739	892	2 376	1 092
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 155	709	3 209	1 798	7 698	2 454	10 093	3 548	2 736	1 007	2 757	1 465
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 160	2 882	8 497	5 510	14 976	5 515	20 986	8 500	6 695	3 127	5 722	3 438
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 929	6 249	5 930	4 042	10 048	4 343	16 653	8 061	9 736	4 906	6 488	4 250
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 581	9 747	2 888	2 143	5 050	2 823	9 705	5 842	10 977	6 586	5 524	4 050
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 102	13 630	2 662	2 107	4 505	2 560	9 316	5 815	10 982	8 356	5 549	4 442
\$50,000 or more	467	444	492	300	1 181	664	1 858	1 174	480	362	454	365
Median	\$21 528	\$22 437	\$11 538	\$12 368	\$10 368	\$12 207	\$11 449	\$14 037	\$17 447	\$20 700	\$14 360	\$16 823

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	44 059	36 318	32 961	21 778	64 338	25 915	94 543	44 099	50 493	28 189	35 108	22 343
Drive alone	33 808	28 021	26 018	17 254	52 017	20 515	75 675	34 759	38 775	21 552	28 449	18 427
Carpool	10 251	8 297	6 943	4 524	12 321	5 400	18 868	9 340	11 718	6 637	6 659	3 916
Public transportation	318	285	88	56	1 142	23	3 502	464	1 996	86	449	157
Bus or streetcar	290	257	42	28	1 103	23	3 424	453	1 949	64	233	74
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	13	13
Walked only	1 465	58	853	86	2 796	94	3 068	143	1 492	25	2 083	231
Other means	68	55	263	124	457	127	720	178	298	111	256	138
Worked at home	40	—	221	—	721	—	839	—	226	—	173	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	27.6	31.0	17.7	21.1	18.9	26.3	20.2	26.0	24.1	29.8	21.9	27.1
Car, truck, or van	28.1	31.1	17.9	21.1	19.2	26.3	20.3	25.9	24.2	29.7	22.6	27.3
Public transportation	28.3	28.1	19.0	17.3	26.8	37.8	27.9	30.1	28.9	37.0	25.5	23.5
With a public transportation disability	115	94	126	33	244	47	310	66	344	104	173	99

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters.....
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ...
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.											
Places — Con											
Highland town		Indianapolis city		Kokomo city		Lafayette city		Lawrence city		Marion city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 904	3 362	365 529	104 039	35 540	19 931	27 357	14 686	9 433	5 863	24 036	12 923
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 935	1 892	205 174	66 533	21 437	12 935	14 792	8 480	5 045	2 869	14 207	8 215
1 848	1 097	138 585	52 187	16 683	10 576	10 081	6 079	2 896	1 967	10 699	6 529
337	268	28 818	5 422	2 285	1 028	1 901	905	660	424	1 449	526
726	503	37 046	8 754	2 444	1 306	2 713	1 399	563	478	2 016	1 117
24	24	725	170	25	25	97	97	926	—	43	43
2 969	1 470	160 355	37 506	14 103	6 996	12 565	6 206	4 388	2 994	9 829	4 708
83	57	3 512	863	295	120	241	125	125	125	225	72
342	215	44 775	7 387	3 257	1 199	2 987	1 243	1 395	1 032	2 269	780
2 537	1 191	111 000	29 177	10 551	5 677	9 160	4 712	2 534	1 837	7 107	3 831
7	7	1 068	79	—	—	177	126	334	—	228	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
935	437	25 028	5 464	2 004	970	2 156	1 112	847	319	1 509	689
816	282	52 949	12 922	3 898	1 700	5 008	2 891	1 430	611	3 191	1 668
3 469	2 096	236 592	73 411	25 474	15 269	16 572	9 238	5 915	4 026	16 102	9 231
597	299	42 620	11 000	3 679	1 789	2 894	1 194	1 092	780	2 798	1 288
87	48	8 340	1 242	485	203	727	251	149	127	436	47
1 821	1 153	130 253	37 674	8 894	4 790	9 481	5 427	3 553	2 379	5 367	2 651
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
5 736	3 194	312 849	102 138	33 815	19 536	26 898	14 488	7 074	4 316	22 556	12 763
89	89	49 376	1 261	1 510	318	233	84	2 084	1 513	1 258	97
79	79	3 304	640	215	77	226	114	275	34	222	63
128	97	2 541	486	245	42	190	110	254	101	414	111
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 904	3 362	364 425	103 495	35 505	19 896	27 332	14 682	7 031	5 218	24 026	12 913
1 284	766	83 617	24 681	4 939	2 686	5 528	3 064	1 661	1 350	3 721	1 655
2 298	1 332	127 234	35 536	8 631	4 475	8 970	4 649	3 015	2 404	5 696	3 003
91	62	12 272	4 065	753	465	993	567	97	64	407	284
984	528	38 061	10 071	3 227	1 638	3 310	1 747	563	367	1 865	819
1 223	742	76 901	21 400	4 651	2 372	4 667	2 335	2 355	1 973	3 424	1 900
1 020	434	42 798	6 559	3 864	1 390	4 011	1 751	772	429	3 463	1 508
27	7	1 802	393	77	77	113	85	88	4	78	78
750	489	42 307	16 200	6 518	4 204	3 669	2 148	538	375	3 384	2 187
525	314	66 667	20 126	11 476	7 064	5 041	2 985	957	656	7 684	4 482
376	248	16 245	6 064	1 058	669	1 392	878	210	165	656	420
210	161	88 961	31 589	19 029	12 043	6 353	3 947	1 156	772	10 972	6 710
497	370	29 516	10 069	1 314	731	1 591	859	161	109	966	577
204	135	21 327	7 052	965	523	1 017	553	104	86	459	209
2 166	1 190	59 223	13 660	5 350	2 457	6 056	2 815	930	726	3 702	1 767
684	401	31 197	9 216	1 381	683	1 803	960	235	137	924	449
220	107	15 364	3 936	678	276	839	388	321	181	449	150
215	77	10 094	1 469	734	205	732	376	181	108	369	154
1 110	559	68 224	13 371	3 929	1 871	6 185	3 211	1 047	583	4 644	2 119
131	46	19 250	5 827	806	324	908	390	2 609	2 332	723	273
91	68	5 024	1 242	261	114	456	305	77	19	162	85
—	—	1 104	544	35	35	25	4	2 402	645	10	10
4 626	2 853	294 862	87 696	31 977	18 476	23 163	12 719	3 189	2 110	20 153	11 292
79	54	14 410	4 391	308	195	487	254	5 263	3 240	1 362	758
685	258	41 960	8 798	2 243	947	2 527	1 178	718	401	1 731	631
501	197	13 512	2 972	993	310	1 098	497	263	112	705	221
13	—	785	182	19	3	82	38	—	—	85	21
2 008	841	62 716	13 210	5 773	2 677	6 383	3 366	1 236	616	4 246	1 910
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 807	3 332	358 474	102 694	34 870	19 672	26 823	14 387	9 218	5 818	23 630	12 794
1 432	584	53 146	10 579	4 414	1 877	5 175	2 571	1 308	515	3 133	1 385
581	321	25 763	5 235	1 955	758	2 688	1 326	677	328	1 674	767
471	282	31 524	7 025	2 119	993	2 946	1 327	820	357	2 014	1 009
389	277	35 057	8 191	2 097	1 076	2 630	1 261	1 118	628	1 961	879
815	491	74 002	18 746	4 973	2 629	5 340	2 786	2 565	1 943	5 830	3 191
836	487	57 793	18 210	8 636	5 323	3 371	2 012	1 356	1 012	3 846	2 171
515	355	36 848	14 699	4 713	3 075	2 403	1 548	657	454	2 653	1 634
628	419	37 622	17 401	5 640	3 738	1 947	1 343	656	532	2 298	1 635
140	116	6 719	2 608	323	203	323	213	61	49	221	123
\$10 131	\$11 643	\$11 780	\$15 312	\$15 763	\$16 837	\$9 979	\$10 916	\$10 886	\$12 116	\$12 042	\$13 238
JOURNEY TO WORK											
5 389	3 249	335 819	102 055	34 142	19 799	25 347	14 310	7 761	5 630	22 565	12 789
4 710	2 927	252 774	72 921	27 325	15 078	19 980	11 085	5 576	3 758	17 834	9 948
679	322	83 045	29 134	6 817	4 721	5 367	3 225	2 185	1 872	4 731	2 841
42	42	15 220	1 126	51	—	480	137	197	181	71	11
42	42	14 672	1 093	11	—	422	137	197	181	25	—
—	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
337	46	8 611	487	735	19	1 013	140	1 284	25	1 076	56
63	25	2 203	371	343	113	247	99	83	27	186	67
73	—	3 676	—	269	—	270	—	108	—	138	—
1.07	1.06	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.14
15.1	20.0	23.3	32.1	18.4	23.2	17.5	22.8	17.4	22.7	17.8	23.4
15.3	20.0	23.1	32.1	18.5	23.2	17.8	22.9	18.8	22.1	18.3	23.5
42.1	42.1	35.3	40.6	22.5	—	24.2	34.0	38.5	40.5	20.1	25.0
56	33	1 863	448	146	53	120	54	49	23	104	82

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Places—Con									
	Merrillville town		Michigan City city		Mishawaka city		Muncie city		New Albany city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 818	11 957	18 338	8 522	17 761	10 913	40 390	16 070	13 903	6 931
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 727	4 529	9 775	4 882	10 274	6 628	22 232	9 686	6 851	3 690
Householder, wife present	3 245	2 592	6 647	3 501	7 124	4 756	15 010	7 431	4 568	2 599
Householder, no wife present	701	497	1 239	490	1 315	736	2 782	773	601	269
Other household member	1 666	1 336	1 867	869	1 800	1 136	3 907	1 444	1 673	813
In group quarters	115	104	22	22	35	—	533	38	9	9
Female	10 091	7 428	8 563	3 640	7 487	4 285	18 158	6 384	7 052	3 241
Householder, husband present	171	144	127	50	136	119	384	73	127	56
Householder, no husband present	1 584	1 161	1 788	532	1 334	684	4 119	981	1 466	550
Other household member	8 310	6 104	6 585	3 045	5 850	3 458	12 415	5 318	5 452	2 628
In group quarters	26	19	63	13	167	24	1 240	12	7	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 755	1 906	1 601	678	1 486	819	3 530	1 189	1 040	514
20 to 24 years	2 833	2 423	2 454	1 120	2 443	1 459	7 488	2 050	2 155	1 086
25 to 34 years	8 833	6 623	11 077	5 315	10 596	6 699	24 031	11 005	8 656	4 636
35 to 44 years	1 097	853	2 631	1 273	2 741	1 699	4 247	1 522	1 481	603
45 years and over	300	152	575	136	495	237	1 094	304	571	92
With one or more years of college	5 415	4 273	5 148	2 834	5 033	3 306	14 927	5 092	3 640	1 981
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 500	10 681	16 690	8 377	17 110	10 370	37 869	15 939	13 259	6 692
Black	1 064	1 064	1 464	79	555	482	2 183	65	580	228
Other races	254	212	184	66	96	61	338	66	64	11
Spanish origin ¹	468	348	177	42	64	—	309	51	95	69
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 818	11 957	18 326	8 510	17 750	10 902	40 369	16 061	13 892	6 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 497	2 497	3 611	1 732	3 580	2 155	8 530	3 097	2 769	1 403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 756	6 165	5 620	2 809	5 321	3 501	12 700	5 196	4 115	1 928
Technicians and related support occupations	351	314	516	314	456	250	1 077	466	209	98
Sales occupations	3 831	3 032	1 886	928	2 573	1 845	4 092	1 819	1 357	537
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 574	2 819	3 218	1 567	2 292	1 406	7 531	2 911	2 549	1 293
Service occupations	2 923	2 028	2 738	947	2 468	1 150	6 118	1 772	2 264	880
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	33	85	40	95	59	227	135	104	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	777	685	2 033	1 105	2 508	1 642	4 748	2 713	1 609	980
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	800	549	4 239	1 877	3 778	2 395	8 046	3 148	3 031	1 656
Construction	402	325	780	542	708	487	1 182	632	742	444
Manufacturing	403	322	6 005	2 711	6 330	4 270	10 440	5 057	3 475	2 105
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	262	190	1 270	612	483	322	2 289	1 247	743	414
Wholesale trade	318	306	425	188	599	412	1 220	504	370	188
Retail trade	6 839	5 053	3 715	1 763	4 758	3 123	7 959	2 925	2 580	992
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 611	2 168	817	399	829	534	1 460	774	917	521
Business and repair services	481	417	365	173	610	353	1 013	436	361	194
Personal services	708	583	476	197	418	167	1 477	387	526	166
Professional and related services	3 232	2 245	3 381	1 429	2 346	977	11 861	3 592	3 555	1 669
Public administration	141	69	802	384	404	105	1 002	348	464	95
All other industries	421	279	290	112	265	152	466	159	159	132
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	12	11	11	21	9	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	14 091	10 961	15 368	7 356	15 372	9 970	29 923	13 250	10 525	5 679
Federal government workers	90	69	235	114	144	95	1 063	357	279	115
State and local government workers	1 076	648	2 088	834	1 197	409	7 925	1 966	2 220	800
Self-employed workers	547	279	604	206	905	403	1 416	448	827	315
Unpaid family workers	14	—	43	12	143	36	63	49	52	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 333	3 629	4 157	1 714	4 276	2 513	11 948	3 467	3 224	1 361
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 418	11 627	17 883	8 393	17 170	10 608	39 641	15 768	13 581	6 818
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 250	2 888	3 276	1 339	3 437	1 925	9 557	2 539	2 606	1 089
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 960	1 432	1 782	816	1 482	786	3 422	1 179	1 555	642
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 987	1 570	1 850	696	1 331	759	3 631	1 173	1 525	629
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 507	1 251	1 693	657	1 352	795	3 415	1 475	2 029	993
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 046	1 601	3 510	1 432	3 036	1 914	6 266	2 424	2 666	1 525
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 538	1 148	2 610	1 424	3 212	2 034	5 918	2 702	1 666	902
\$20,000 to \$24,999	721	581	1 548	910	1 960	1 390	3 744	2 320	745	543
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 177	1 007	1 288	895	1 136	816	3 332	1 840	565	350
\$50,000 or more	232	149	326	224	224	189	356	116	224	145
Median	\$7 509	\$7 903	\$10 324	\$11 943	\$11 220	\$12 238	\$9 880	\$12 706	\$9 089	\$10 115
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 508	11 893	17 273	8 410	16 288	10 531	35 360	15 706	12 888	6 826
Drive alone	12 704	9 606	13 542	6 705	13 672	8 759	29 204	13 113	10 158	5 491
Carpool	2 804	2 287	3 731	1 705	2 616	1 772	6 156	2 593	2 730	1 335
Public transportation	6	6	118	31	218	136	738	32	104	35
Bus or streetcar	6	6	118	31	218	136	714	32	40	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	131	38	645	16	819	102	3 378	217	536	11
Other means	20	20	186	65	197	144	524	115	186	59
Worked at home	153	—	116	—	239	—	390	—	189	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 12	1 13	1 13	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 13	1 12
Mean travel time to work	19 4	22 2	15 8	20 6	15 9	19 2	16 4	22 8	17 2	23 4
Car, truck, or van	19 5	22 1	16 0	20 6	16 3	19 3	17 0	22 9	17 3	23 3
Public transportation	30 0	30 0	29 7	35 5	20 6	21 9	28 4	41 6	28 3	50 3
With a public transportation disability	44	30	41	32	66	44	77	50	64	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Portage city		Richmond city		South Bend city		Terre Haute city		West Lafayette city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 096	4 475	23 040	10 285	61 154	30 332	41 520	21 499	7 444	5 157
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 993	2 943	12 413	5 947	35 260	18 931	22 203	12 097	3 549	2 362
Householder, wife present	2 862	2 105	9 079	4 587	25 303	14 358	15 320	9 206	1 799	1 415
Householder, no wife present	405	326	965	327	4 177	1 910	2 329	904	642	312
Other household member	726	512	2 178	1 033	5 651	2 555	3 771	1 910	745	502
In group quarters	—	—	191	—	129	108	783	77	363	133
Female	3 103	1 532	10 627	4 338	25 894	11 401	19 317	9 402	3 895	2 795
Householder, husband present	39	15	280	125	500	149	317	129	69	56
Householder, no husband present	578	405	2 520	661	6 422	2 292	4 653	1 814	895	581
Other household member	2 486	1 112	7 654	3 552	18 904	8 911	13 603	7 446	2 728	2 062
In group quarters	—	—	173	—	68	49	744	13	203	96
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	698	229	1 626	632	3 649	1 759	3 361	1 502	797	522
20 to 24 years	879	584	2 806	1 221	7 695	3 455	7 702	3 411	2 253	1 381
25 to 54 years	4 612	3 058	14 479	6 836	38 982	20 368	24 107	13 777	3 567	2 653
55 to 64 years	832	561	3 253	1 330	9 219	4 247	5 197	2 491	656	517
65 years and over	75	43	876	266	1 609	503	1 153	318	171	84
With one or more years of college	1 887	1 397	5 482	2 152	20 893	10 245	14 779	7 153	4 142	2 291
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 643	4 082	21 917	10 161	55 801	29 655	39 498	21 163	7 248	5 064
Black	383	368	1 051	103	4 794	487	1 553	192	125	63
Other races	70	25	72	21	559	190	469	144	71	30
Spanish origin ¹	226	117	81	33	567	176	213	59	80	77
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 096	4 475	23 036	10 281	61 032	30 237	41 474	21 464	7 444	5 157
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 324	855	4 353	1 685	13 328	6 399	8 115	4 128	1 844	1 115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 873	1 025	6 405	2 720	19 947	9 650	13 603	6 820	2 461	1 721
Technicians and related support occupations	74	74	483	253	2 015	982	1 312	775	337	212
Sales occupations	668	292	2 145	823	6 424	3 310	3 954	1 875	947	583
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 131	659	3 777	1 644	11 508	5 358	8 337	4 170	1 177	926
Service occupations	1 064	502	3 328	1 199	7 846	3 050	5 556	2 223	1 510	988
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	282	110	262	94	195	104	65	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 182	810	2 798	1 693	7 956	4 759	4 873	3 061	692	562
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 630	1 283	5 870	2 874	11 693	6 285	9 132	5 128	872	734
Construction	456	279	778	431	2 014	1 390	1 582	978	201	171
Manufacturing	2 109	1 853	8 080	4 295	17 417	9 586	12 170	7 111	1 028	822
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	594	418	1 249	547	4 528	2 575	2 453	1 431	172	114
Wholesale trade	62	50	653	364	2 857	1 678	1 584	918	111	97
Retail trade	1 489	622	4 257	1 667	9 988	4 446	8 002	3 846	1 993	1 299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	293	164	1 086	411	4 138	1 871	1 732	905	679	536
Business and repair services	289	110	559	205	2 532	1 147	1 273	688	201	100
Personal services	299	152	535	190	1 700	724	1 088	387	386	249
Professional and related services	1 320	700	4 805	1 776	13 239	5 600	9 930	4 447	2 364	1 552
Public administration	112	66	723	202	2 097	990	1 173	453	160	135
All other industries	73	61	311	193	522	230	487	300	149	82
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	—	122	95	46	35	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 682	3 798	19 209	8 860	51 033	25 925	32 453	17 761	5 346	3 698
Federal government workers	21	8	289	123	1 496	739	1 012	584	119	104
State and local government workers	1 058	579	2 514	796	6 060	2 433	6 354	2 459	1 601	1 155
Self-employed workers	304	80	962	465	2 448	1 155	1 612	658	372	194
Unpaid family workers	31	10	66	41	117	80	89	37	6	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 866	754	5 549	2 054	12 151	5 471	9 407	3 677	2 818	1 632
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	6 780	4 388	22 599	10 150	60 082	29 876	40 686	21 137	7 330	5 080
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 325	532	3 907	1 315	9 516	4 034	8 124	3 180	2 111	1 193
\$4,000 to \$5,999	582	230	1 990	855	4 320	1 803	3 445	1 621	810	500
\$6,000 to \$7,999	372	153	2 590	1 055	5 394	2 461	4 803	2 243	947	768
\$8,000 to \$9,999	308	166	2 434	1 085	5 233	2 167	4 288	2 126	778	617
\$10,000 to \$14,999	785	588	4 976	2 295	11 589	5 227	8 471	4 524	1 242	1 012
\$15,000 to \$19,999	889	671	3 336	1 843	10 703	5 718	6 075	3 808	695	523
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 085	946	1 849	1 017	6 856	4 358	3 021	1 986	299	168
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 296	1 003	1 273	592	5 544	3 535	2 152	1 448	380	255
\$50,000 or more	138	99	244	93	927	573	307	201	68	44
Median	\$15 076	\$18 650	\$10 243	\$11 208	\$11 918	\$14 029	\$9 852	\$11 119	\$7 571	\$8 256
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	6 805	4 455	21 296	10 155	56 622	29 613	37 443	20 963	6 183	4 667
Drive alone	5 523	3 543	16 760	7 912	46 092	24 445	28 992	15 911	4 578	3 313
Carpool	1 282	912	4 536	2 243	10 530	5 168	8 451	5 052	1 605	1 354
Public transportation	16	16	324	40	2 055	417	626	74	125	79
Bus or streetcar	16	16	245	30	1 937	411	538	74	119	73
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Walked only	182	4	1 021	32	1 513	155	2 541	287	819	368
Other means	13	—	209	58	437	147	571	175	124	43
Worked at home	80	—	190	—	527	—	339	—	193	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	19.2	24.2	16.2	22.2	18.4	22.7	19.2	24.7	16.9	20.4
Car, truck, or van	19.6	24.2	16.5	22.3	18.4	22.6	19.9	24.9	17.9	21.2
Public transportation	40.0	40.0	23.9	33.0	25.0	31.3	24.5	30.7	19.8	22.7
With a public transportation disability	14	—	65	35	141	73	193	84	24	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Adair		Adams		Allamakee		Appanoose		Audubon	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 193 654	36 100	3 291	257	2 333	252	5 800	522	5 002	331	2 942	165
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	693 274	25 427	2 103	137	1 343	150	3 271	270	2 797	227	1 900	101
Householder, wife present	488 784	18 111	1 577	74	1 046	123	2 222	158	2 058	145	1 399	66
Householder, no wife present	81 233	2 953	307	39	124	4	328	48	253	16	214	12
Other household member	115 111	4 022	207	12	162	12	715	58	463	43	279	15
In group quarters	8 146	341	12	12	11	11	6	6	23	23	8	8
Female	500 380	10 673	1 188	120	990	102	2 529	252	2 205	104	1 042	64
Householder, husband present	9 759	188	50	19	—	—	68	6	46	—	13	—
Householder, no husband present	101 108	1 984	174	15	205	12	392	25	478	19	166	2
Other household member	379 802	8 284	942	68	776	81	2 069	221	1 681	85	863	62
In group quarters	9 711	217	22	18	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	98 000	1 983	147	27	126	28	418	36	396	53	191	3
20 to 24 years	175 610	5 762	397	44	219	29	713	72	591	35	371	33
25 to 54 years	725 279	24 664	1 961	155	1 327	176	3 409	306	2 856	182	1 602	108
55 to 64 years	149 084	3 087	611	27	459	7	892	99	818	55	592	21
65 years and over	45 681	604	175	4	202	12	368	9	341	6	186	—
With one or more years of college	405 761	12 036	861	72	655	76	1 209	74	1 752	129	686	61
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 171 949	34 990	3 269	257	2 324	243	5 773	511	4 936	331	2 942	165
Black	12 830	682	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
Other races	8 875	428	22	—	9	9	27	11	16	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	8 402	504	—	—	22	22	27	—	4	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 192 779	36 007	3 291	257	2 329	248	5 800	522	5 002	331	2 942	165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239 295	6 682	489	52	452	43	905	59	992	61	454	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	315 674	7 734	533	31	528	69	980	59	1 252	76	578	16
Technicians and related support occupations	28 814	1 061	50	—	51	14	104	4	120	16	37	3
Sales occupations	110 654	2 858	220	4	174	10	369	7	529	29	290	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	176 206	3 815	263	27	303	45	507	48	603	31	251	13
Service occupations	161 595	2 909	403	89	201	9	926	47	838	28	389	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120 163	391	1 093	49	678	58	1 588	73	611	24	894	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	141 116	6 723	337	17	210	8	572	90	546	55	276	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	214 936	11 568	436	19	260	61	829	194	763	87	351	28
Construction	60 356	2 687	249	5	104	17	200	13	262	28	125	21
Manufacturing	246 190	13 832	164	11	179	31	936	277	780	81	126	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73 570	4 306	196	7	156	20	233	37	474	25	116	—
Wholesale trade	58 686	1 870	131	16	77	16	292	41	249	20	248	10
Retail trade	198 427	4 165	524	80	334	21	902	11	883	30	447	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61 025	1 074	106	13	108	13	95	7	187	2	127	11
Business and repair services	34 277	1 072	114	4	30	—	109	—	144	3	121	2
Personal services	34 406	539	77	—	55	—	151	5	129	4	78	—
Professional and related services	250 379	5 082	529	61	515	54	1 072	62	1 094	91	545	51
Public administration	41 090	457	51	—	80	9	159	—	155	—	87	15
All other industries	134 373	923	1 150	60	691	67	1 651	69	645	47	920	23
Armed forces, at work	875	93	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	837 836	31 972	1 503	192	1 169	186	3 183	414	3 142	284	1 430	56
Federal government workers	24 930	650	23	—	52	9	84	8	121	2	11	—
State and local government workers	158 119	2 021	410	20	306	6	726	44	685	35	436	62
Self-employed workers	155 080	1 323	1 249	36	644	40	1 506	47	960	10	991	39
Unpaid family workers	17 689	134	106	9	162	11	301	9	94	—	74	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	282 864	5 433	755	126	538	42	1 439	66	1 341	59	699	49
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 161 857	35 405	3 164	257	2 250	252	5 517	510	4 875	331	2 868	165
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	251 989	4 238	837	114	636	51	1 500	65	1 304	79	755	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999	103 108	2 319	319	35	230	16	772	74	507	27	328	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	100 805	2 413	350	15	275	63	857	115	489	48	270	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	95 652	2 691	236	32	202	20	394	57	403	34	272	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	229 153	7 150	799	36	496	65	1 043	112	1 091	67	561	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	171 710	6 989	308	20	241	31	394	38	539	44	278	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102 009	4 999	81	5	69	4	280	19	297	32	183	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90 350	4 200	215	—	75	2	224	30	217	—	177	—
\$50,000 or more	17 081	406	19	—	26	—	53	—	28	—	44	—
Median	\$10 434	\$13 942	\$8 644	\$4 829	\$7 884	\$7 873	\$7 135	\$8 035	\$8 682	\$8 676	\$8 596	\$8 806
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	955 290	34 554	2 014	248	1 528	215	3 389	472	3 821	324	1 959	157
Drive alone	735 400	24 244	1 773	211	1 226	175	2 617	294	3 135	255	1 629	136
Carpool	219 890	10 310	241	37	302	40	772	178	686	69	330	21
Public transportation	22 196	274	15	—	6	—	17	—	13	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	21 008	261	15	—	6	—	17	—	13	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	55	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	102 434	751	467	9	341	17	1 011	46	577	7	298	11
Other means	19 111	521	81	—	26	20	107	4	67	—	37	—
Worked at home	94 623	—	714	—	432	—	1 276	—	524	—	648	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.31	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.07
Mean travel time to work	15.3	28.9	11.0	23.3	12.0	24.6	11.0	21.1	13.0	32.5	10.3	22.9
Car, truck, or van	16.0	29.0	12.2	24.1	13.1	24.0	12.6	22.1	14.2	33.1	10.9	23.9
Public transportation	26.0	44.3	30.0	—	5.0	—	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	3 641	73	17	—	8	—	31	17	—	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con											
Benton		Black Hawk		Boone		Bremer		Buchanan		Buena Vista	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
6 630	655	64 819	8 622	8 453	1 172	8 061	1 546	6 453	564	8 607	732
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		39 589		4 757		4 881		3 728		4 986	
Householder, wife present	2 672	27 377	5 380	3 218	402	3 477	755	2 482	174	3 670	302
Householder, no wife present	422	5 054	524	636	91	415	141	442	68	448	36
Other household member	717	6 761	800	892	140	837	150	792	103	754	114
In group quarters	14	397	—	11	—	152	—	12	12	114	13
Female		25 230		3 696		3 180		2 725		3 621	
Householder, husband present	49	501	27	115	29	32	4	37	—	55	—
Householder, no husband present	444	5 346	186	813	124	452	75	624	17	612	28
Other household member	2 312	18 395	1 705	2 768	386	2 549	406	2 064	190	2 808	239
In group quarters	—	988	—	—	—	147	15	—	—	146	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	549	5 077	287	741	57	803	104	681	60	990	98
20 to 24 years	1 006	11 455	1 331	1 224	299	1 312	302	890	134	1 299	135
25 to 54 years	3 559	40 595	6 365	4 860	640	4 545	873	3 667	295	4 525	439
55 to 64 years	1 117	6 325	568	1 223	149	1 109	235	853	71	1 310	55
65 years and over	399	1 367	71	405	27	292	32	362	4	483	5
With one or more years of college	1 833	22 640	2 076	2 823	487	2 670	473	1 627	185	2 929	123
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6 602	61 984	8 544	8 416	1 172	8 033	1 541	6 440	564	8 598	732
Black	—	2 360	46	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	28	475	32	22	—	28	5	13	—	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	383	24	4	4	27	—	39	—	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 630	64 784	8 604	8 448	1 172	8 061	1 546	6 453	564	8 607	732
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 163	12 148	963	1 578	288	1 376	303	1 035	111	1 640	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 404	17 477	1 621	1 955	146	1 800	300	1 251	113	2 121	101
Technicians and related support occupations	74	1 854	328	188	4	110	29	37	—	126	—
Sales occupations	552	5 712	250	760	32	739	63	585	28	904	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	778	9 911	1 043	1 007	110	951	208	629	85	1 091	66
Service occupations	1 034	8 571	537	1 531	245	1 368	189	1 151	88	1 314	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 449	1 164	81	1 075	59	1 142	79	1 549	69	1 409	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	716	9 970	1 964	857	202	1 004	248	559	52	929	196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	864	15 454	3 438	1 452	232	1 371	427	908	131	1 194	202
Construction	361	2 589	558	510	106	447	116	307	52	513	116
Manufacturing	655	24 875	5 330	786	23	1 621	530	618	81	1 236	220
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	211	2 908	423	911	176	190	22	283	57	342	34
Wholesale trade	366	2 351	258	254	50	398	103	329	60	478	36
Retail trade	1 204	10 530	480	1 378	89	1 304	161	1 227	81	1 824	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	242	2 507	139	296	24	505	93	201	2	307	27
Business and repair services	140	1 500	148	116	—	222	44	142	12	159	8
Personal services	314	1 718	85	266	6	267	45	192	14	164	—
Professional and related services	1 388	12 290	899	2 461	587	1 645	302	1 510	132	1 886	113
Public administration	126	1 789	80	284	37	193	41	94	2	176	10
All other industries	1 623	1 727	204	1 186	74	1 269	89	1 550	71	1 522	75
Armed forces, at work	—	35	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 759	53 269	7 931	5 139	502	5 587	1 311	3 332	386	5 655	653
Federal government workers	52	913	109	157	—	60	9	139	8	117	23
State and local government workers	950	7 341	324	1 896	585	880	150	1 229	99	886	8
Self-employed workers	1 674	2 827	219	1 097	85	1 343	72	1 487	71	1 723	48
Unpaid family workers	195	469	39	164	—	191	4	266	—	226	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 772	13 931	958	2 199	157	2 206	231	1 889	200	2 276	182
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 466	63 332	8 493	8 195	1 168	7 759	1 532	6 161	554	8 316	712
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 887	12 025	736	1 948	99	2 117	216	1 735	184	2 340	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	592	4 196	296	723	89	638	90	765	46	730	89
\$6,000 to \$7,999	600	4 457	311	719	109	656	164	393	21	743	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	438	4 190	432	815	172	479	85	556	68	641	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 309	10 002	1 402	1 688	417	1 511	424	1 184	91	1 289	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	673	11 455	2 191	994	151	1 238	356	738	78	959	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	409	8 413	1 693	726	88	586	95	361	51	598	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	507	7 704	1 319	465	43	422	98	354	15	845	79
\$50,000 or more	51	890	113	117	—	112	4	75	—	171	12
Median	\$8 703	\$9 975	\$12 993	\$9 736	\$10 836	\$9 956	\$11 893	\$8 674	\$8 765	\$9 076	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 305	57 479	8 020	6 877	1 147	5 683	1 517	4 319	509	6 229	717
Drive alone	3 435	44 538	4 348	5 255	640	4 393	973	3 571	414	5 071	491
Carpool	870	12 941	3 672	1 622	507	1 290	544	748	95	1 158	226
Public transportation	11	1 395	416	3	—	39	—	26	—	6	—
Bus or streetcar	11	1 384	416	3	—	39	—	20	—	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 032	3 693	119	743	6	1 097	25	638	53	1 204	15
Other means	77	1 030	67	73	19	335	4	113	2	118	—
Worked at home	1 205	1 222	—	757	—	907	—	1 357	—	1 050	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.39	1.15	1.34	1.15	1.27	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.22
Mean travel time to work	11.4	17.9	38.3	12.4	24.2	13.7	27.6	11.8	23.4	11.3	33.5
Car, truck, or van	12.9	18.1	37.7	13.0	24.3	15.2	27.9	12.6	25.5	12.6	34.2
Public transportation	60.0	34.7	58.4	20.0	—	37.6	—	12.7	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	56	138	19	—	—	10	2	18	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.												
Counties — Con												
Butler		Calhoun		Carroll		Cass		Cedar		Cerro Gordo		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
4 933	487	4 586	1 300	8 878	816	7 261	650	5 560	708	20 045	2 685	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
2 908	307	2 883	792	5 175	470	4 067	405	3 517	441	10 900	1 508	
2 238	234	2 162	527	3 660	297	3 148	272	2 493	250	7 889	1 053	
311	41	293	116	519	83	313	41	433	79	1 144	129	
352	25	428	149	985	79	596	82	591	112	1 798	286	
7	7	—	—	11	11	10	10	—	—	69	40	
2 025	180	1 703	508	3 703	346	3 194	245	2 043	267	9 145	1 177	
22	—	29	13	53	—	17	—	69	11	100	14	
248	39	321	92	850	77	636	30	257	35	1 877	155	
1 755	141	1 353	403	2 775	244	2 541	215	1 717	221	7 110	1 008	
—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	58	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	244	21	367	98	870	55	585	45	425	19	1 830	223
20 to 24 years	605	85	663	229	1 374	195	815	78	801	207	3 129	525
25 to 34 years	2 870	338	2 640	747	5 105	481	4 364	338	3 085	395	11 950	1 646
35 to 44 years	901	19	630	118	1 166	65	1 057	156	934	70	2 442	231
45 years and over	313	24	286	108	363	20	440	33	315	17	694	60
With one or more years of college	1 170	221	1 349	471	2 167	208	1 754	180	1 622	338	7 427	1 028
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 931	487	4 574	1 300	8 878	816	7 241	646	5 534	694	19 878	2 652
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4
Other races	2	—	12	—	—	—	20	4	26	14	151	29
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	5	—	26	—	—	—	36	28	335	43
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
4 933	487	4 586	1 300	8 878	816	7 261	650	5 560	708	20 030	2 670	
653	99	853	290	1 411	154	1 322	116	1 194	245	4 106	466	
1 014	102	1 010	340	1 829	117	1 850	151	930	113	5 548	730	
46	10	54	24	104	10	152	19	31	4	390	41	
375	14	370	95	671	23	861	79	387	52	2 221	252	
593	78	586	221	1 054	84	837	53	512	57	2 937	437	
685	40	598	128	1 429	134	1 259	104	682	64	3 008	356	
1 626	126	1 002	64	1 632	70	1 224	56	1 430	15	1 219	127	
520	71	515	240	994	149	648	86	595	95	2 334	376	
435	49	608	238	1 583	192	958	137	729	176	3 815	615	
311	35	336	154	523	67	521	104	228	36	927	166	
206	42	468	186	954	148	686	74	562	116	3 547	615	
212	39	231	55	669	98	245	37	260	68	1 350	218	
400	39	325	159	605	25	466	51	381	40	1 062	190	
783	62	606	161	1 711	147	1 449	141	935	107	4 169	425	
211	25	137	11	247	30	246	4	185	22	1 026	130	
97	—	92	27	250	12	186	8	126	16	988	149	
148	16	107	45	241	—	357	8	120	12	652	64	
823	100	1 058	324	1 587	158	1 486	136	1 069	230	4 339	498	
83	3	191	114	226	—	208	29	231	24	638	64	
1 659	126	1 035	64	1 865	131	1 411	58	1 463	37	1 332	151	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	
Private wage and salary workers												
2 436	259	2 625	958	6 184	680	4 618	491	3 221	528	15 396	2 200	
61	37	87	38	88	4	90	13	131	11	372	53	
568	93	570	189	714	75	966	73	630	101	2 215	196	
1 647	79	1 220	107	1 699	57	1 283	57	1 456	57	1 839	198	
221	19	84	8	193	—	304	16	122	11	223	38	
1 406	152	1 391	382	2 130	119	2 114	150	1 465	174	5 037	547	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
4 681	473	4 466	1 274	8 632	797	6 912	618	5 365	685	19 556	2 641	
1 406	91	1 162	301	2 071	196	2 013	111	1 291	129	4 340	468	
424	50	268	62	705	49	689	67	556	97	1 891	263	
452	83	444	140	891	83	743	112	443	84	1 796	272	
312	46	468	123	870	87	426	43	349	26	1 957	278	
1 022	115	770	291	1 934	162	1 339	149	1 252	178	3 944	575	
473	53	568	209	963	107	749	36	630	81	2 556	350	
279	24	318	81	542	72	398	61	417	26	1 550	231	
204	9	392	44	454	24	496	39	367	64	1 275	178	
109	2	76	23	202	17	59	—	60	—	247	26	
\$8 375	\$8 543	\$9 534	\$10 117	\$9 492	\$9 621	\$8 052	\$8 884	\$10 107	\$10 107	\$9 789	\$10 220	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
2 829	391	3 212	1 259	6 702	792	5 568	630	3 495	667	17 182	2 630	
2 343	277	2 729	1 038	5 488	573	4 689	485	2 877	460	13 688	1 998	
486	114	483	221	1 214	219	879	145	618	207	3 494	632	
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	
771	74	494	24	915	—	755	20	773	30	1 367	32	
99	22	75	17	174	24	93	—	162	11	401	23	
1 234	—	801	—	1 087	—	845	—	1 130	—	1 033	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
1 11	1.24	1 09	1 11	1 11	1.20	1 09	1.15	1 11	1.25	1 12	1.16	
10.0	15.1	12.2	19.9	11.4	30.6	11.0	25.9	11.3	24.2	13.6	25.8	
11.5	18.0	13.3	20.3	12.3	31.1	11.9	26.6	12.8	25.0	14.2	26.0	
—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.3	—	
26	—	29	—	12	4	31	9	40	—	31	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 372	527	3 091	416	1 735	215	5 128	787	4 599	452	14 522	2 651
Householder, wife present	3 060	333	2 284	282	1 387	189	3 709	537	3 249	293	10 456	1 945
Householder, no wife present	457	61	293	48	116	4	613	61	430	47	1 627	274
Other household member	792	84	514	86	232	22	793	176	916	112	2 423	427
In group quarters	63	49	—	—	—	—	13	13	4	—	16	5
Female	2 529	242	2 184	238	1 437	188	3 685	328	3 096	348	10 144	1 285
Householder, husband present	73	—	44	7	24	4	87	7	61	16	209	38
Householder, no husband present	468	44	393	47	321	28	811	63	480	26	1 787	230
Other household member	1 954	164	1 723	160	1 092	156	2 787	258	2 555	306	8 040	994
In group quarters	34	34	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	23

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	547	36	316	93	214	4	751	66	724	107	2 217	302
20 to 24 years	893	227	847	102	339	69	1 486	179	942	119	3 575	725
25 to 54 years	4 190	421	3 001	325	2 026	270	5 260	712	4 458	467	15 272	2 519
55 to 64 years	969	67	888	113	405	60	1 023	126	1 097	90	2 882	333
65 years and over	302	18	223	21	188	—	293	32	474	17	720	57
With one or more years of college	2 148	333	1 276	182	714	97	3 029	379	1 857	247	6 914	1 011

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 890	769	5 275	654	3 148	399	8 792	1 115	7 669	797	24 349	3 896
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	151	5
Other races	11	—	—	—	24	4	21	—	23	—	166	35
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	9	9	—	—	2	—	24	5	88	76

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 901	769	5 275	654	3 172	403	8 800	1 102	7 695	800	24 663	3 933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 244	161	755	124	485	62	1 496	150	1 174	153	4 208	424
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 145	74	1 104	112	666	72	2 486	221	1 310	155	6 037	867
Technicians and related support occupations	103	10	122	23	38	—	87	—	115	34	555	123
Sales occupations	384	12	397	53	237	39	984	66	624	63	1 927	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	658	52	585	36	391	25	1 415	155	571	58	3 555	490
Service occupations	1 086	91	644	57	389	32	927	53	851	139	3 140	256
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 443	63	1 083	63	659	9	972	54	2 509	24	1 765	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 031	236	710	96	333	88	1 370	272	781	161	3 371	938
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	952	144	979	202	640	140	1 549	352	1 070	168	6 142	1 433
Construction	396	106	288	8	196	48	583	155	369	103	1 693	560
Manufacturing	1 095	259	1 174	256	568	138	1 750	381	1 043	202	6 782	1 484
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	227	4	251	43	190	28	571	100	215	30	1 704	419
Wholesale trade	264	22	337	85	139	11	703	85	433	64	868	156
Retail trade	1 089	75	634	73	451	59	1 616	94	1 087	132	3 716	359
Finance, insurance, and real estate	121	5	133	—	189	—	425	—	193	12	1 290	123
Business and repair services	156	4	142	5	79	29	375	27	120	—	940	182
Personal services	161	—	138	—	163	6	256	13	168	—	604	22
Professional and related services	1 727	185	829	94	443	67	1 199	93	1 302	210	4 482	514
Public administration	171	32	192	—	105	4	205	—	187	3	480	49
All other industries	1 494	77	1 157	90	649	13	1 117	56	2 578	40	2 104	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	3	3
Private wage and salary workers	4 086	540	3 290	518	1 840	337	6 445	876	3 846	636	19 711	3 632
Federal government workers	61	25	73	9	70	25	145	52	94	15	221	42
State and local government workers	1 099	144	611	73	367	25	878	85	947	86	2 222	187
Self-employed workers	1 521	60	1 110	50	801	16	1 251	102	2 506	63	2 347	71
Unpaid family workers	134	—	191	4	94	—	94	—	302	—	165	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 785	220	1 381	125	845	112	1 787	125	1 850	185	5 636	557

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 712	739	5 116	654	3 029	377	8 559	1 109	7 253	782	24 107	3 872
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 660	188	1 281	127	784	65	1 616	172	2 084	115	4 839	469
\$4,000 to \$5,999	479	55	508	29	513	55	899	102	857	144	2 115	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	568	45	363	42	363	60	847	107	771	69	2 125	396
\$8,000 to \$9,999	494	70	419	44	276	74	833	147	637	78	1 637	303
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 200	120	1 089	166	567	51	1 738	300	1 377	189	4 316	777
\$15,000 to \$19,999	915	76	695	134	242	45	1 270	169	716	116	4 120	816
\$20,000 to \$24,999	766	128	264	56	112	13	570	35	342	49	2 537	449
\$25,000 to \$49,999	474	53	430	56	162	14	629	50	360	22	2 175	420
\$50,000 or more	156	4	67	—	10	—	157	27	109	—	243	8
Median	\$10 447	\$10 334	\$9 938	\$11 992	\$7 198	\$8 230	\$10 157	\$10 264	\$7 778	\$9 615	\$11 159	\$12 989

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 800	716	3 699	611	2 256	403	7 431	1 101	4 412	717	20 794	3 857
Drive alone	4 050	519	3 077	380	1 773	282	5 836	698	3 427	503	15 237	2 334
Carpool	750	197	622	231	483	121	1 595	403	985	214	5 557	1 523
Public transportation	11	—	4	—	38	—	7	—	11	—	338	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	338	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	685	49	577	37	227	—	530	—	1 060	54	1 828	44
Other means	306	4	110	6	50	—	119	14	114	29	283	35
Worked at home	1 099	—	885	—	601	—	726	—	2 098	—	1 423	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.20	1.10	1.27	1.13	1.22	1.14	1.28	1.15	1.22	1.18	1.31
Mean travel time to work	11.8	26.0	12.5	26.4	13.3	28.8	12.3	25.2	12.2	22.1	15.2	29.9
Car, truck, or van	13.2	27.6	13.7	27.1	13.7	28.8	13.0	25.5	13.8	23.9	15.9	30.3
Public transportation	22.3	—	10.0	—	6.6	—	15.0	—	60.0	—	21.1	—
With a public transportation disability	30	—	17	4	—	—	18	—	55	—	150	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur	Delaware	Des Moines
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	5 093	649	4 938	1 053	1 503	125
Householder, wife present	3 721	471	3 615	791	1 219	92
Householder, no wife present	401	52	486	83	1 273	173
Other household member	971	126	837	179	142	51
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	259	40
Female	2 779	197	3 383	637	1 431	207
Householder, husband present	45	—	86	27	32	9
Householder, no husband present	454	35	579	69	245	18
Other household member	2 245	162	2 718	541	1 036	180
In group quarters	35	—	—	—	118	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur	Delaware	Des Moines
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
16 to 19 years	690	34	561	85	339	20
20 to 24 years	1 173	170	959	265	615	93
25 to 54 years	4 487	567	5 287	1 133	1 586	301
55 to 64 years	1 210	66	1 077	189	454	36
65 years and over	312	9	437	18	252	21
With one or more years of college	1 504	197	2 471	610	1 121	176

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur	Delaware	Des Moines
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
White	7 857	846	8 277	1 660	3 220	471
Black	—	—	16	—	22	—
Other races	15	—	28	14	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	13	—	24	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur	Delaware	Des Moines
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Employed, at work	7 872	846	8 321	1 690	2 611	222
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 099	117	1 766	453	388	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 330	123	1 763	275	537	66
Technicians and related support occupations	69	30	89	26	46	4
Sales occupations	648	18	804	74	290	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	613	75	870	175	201	—
Service occupations	1 230	38	1 220	193	484	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 495	45	1 116	102	699	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 277	262	1 320	407	226	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 441	261	1 136	260	277	30
Construction	626	130	481	173	159	18
Manufacturing	1 643	395	1 230	382	129	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	303	27	494	47	78	7
Wholesale trade	579	62	355	49	93	10
Retail trade	1 284	36	1 236	151	376	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	236	18	333	42	110	4
Business and repair services	145	13	258	49	39	10
Personal services	212	5	305	28	120	—
Professional and related services	1 056	65	2 256	596	697	77
Public administration	224	44	183	41	84	3
All other industries	1 564	51	1 190	132	726	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 860	689	4 790	1 083	1 192	133
Federal government workers	144	25	109	28	60	4
State and local government workers	882	49	1 793	482	448	35
Self-employed workers	1 755	83	1 426	86	767	38
Unpaid family workers	231	—	203	11	144	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 663	55	1 831	202	638	90

EARNINGS IN 1979

	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur	Delaware	Des Moines
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Total with earnings	7 582	828	7 925	1 655	2 441	218
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 806	102	1 704	221	673	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999	648	37	747	107	273	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	542	69	621	110	256	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	578	68	603	150	288	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 396	245	1 898	438	496	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 076	104	928	237	227	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	731	119	771	201	98	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	673	68	551	162	104	4
\$50,000 or more	132	16	102	29	26	—
Median	\$10 541	\$12 200	\$10 492	\$12 153	\$8 128	\$7 438

JOURNEY TO WORK

	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur	Delaware	Des Moines
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Private car, truck, or van	5 958	835	6 481	1 617	1 687	207
Drive alone	4 757	474	4 958	1 018	1 438	139
Carpool	1 201	361	1 523	599	249	68
Public transportation	8	—	33	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	33	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	786	11	923	31	314	12
Other means	63	—	197	37	91	3
Worked at home	1 057	—	687	—	519	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.33	1.16	1.28	1.09	1.24
Mean travel time to work	13.2	35.6	13.7	26.5	13.1	29.2
Car, truck, or van	14.4	36.0	14.8	26.1	14.5	31.0
Public transportation	12.5	—	16.4	20.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	34	4	20	7	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Dickinson		Dubuque		Emmet		Fayette		Floyd		Franklin	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	3 326	277	27 922	5 884	3 724	626	5 657	657	4 526	848	3 140	544
Householder, wife present	2 462	187	19 982	4 615	2 886	512	4 012	443	3 484	756	2 414	431
Householder, no wife present	371	38	2 777	444	259	32	542	59	373	56	292	42
Other household member	493	52	4 673	763	579	82	1 091	143	649	29	418	55
In group quarters	—	—	490	62	—	—	12	12	20	7	16	16
Female	2 514	256	18 361	2 172	2 001	151	3 788	400	2 834	378	1 642	307
Householder, husband present	32	—	227	31	45	—	92	17	32	—	38	3
Householder, no husband present	462	40	3 296	229	275	16	516	45	424	61	333	67
Other household member	2 020	216	14 348	1 900	1 663	117	3 180	338	2 378	317	1 271	237
In group quarters	—	—	490	12	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	367	11	3 827	339	519	37	918	70	687	58	330	35
20 to 24 years	652	101	6 812	1 055	798	84	1 357	217	716	89	561	92
25 to 54 years	3 727	340	29 177	6 050	3 431	562	5 533	654	4 734	922	2 888	572
55 to 64 years	820	69	5 001	557	771	87	1 238	91	961	131	753	118
65 years and over	274	12	1 466	55	206	7	399	25	262	26	250	34
With one or more years of college	1 975	220	13 734	1 757	1 962	269	2 549	367	2 057	249	1 377	228

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 840	533	45 979	8 013	5 667	777	9 433	1 053	7 341	1 226	4 746	844
Black	—	—	102	27	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	202	16	58	—	8	—	19	—	36	7
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	234	27	—	—	59	4	27	—	40	7

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 840	533	46 222	8 035	5 725	777	9 445	1 057	7 348	1 214	4 782	851
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 079	87	8 684	855	961	143	1 717	263	1 213	128	666	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 426	110	11 227	1 599	1 273	120	2 140	205	1 517	220	893	149
Technicians and related support occupations	149	13	1 146	253	87	10	124	33	153	22	54	4
Sales occupations	674	17	3 610	401	384	56	1 035	78	697	93	352	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	603	80	6 471	945	802	54	981	94	667	105	487	83
Service occupations	952	40	6 590	517	766	45	1 054	113	1 199	160	688	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	720	69	2 178	71	769	15	1 917	67	1 141	51	1 279	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	802	120	6 237	1 600	915	228	920	158	739	141	581	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	861	107	11 306	3 393	1 041	226	1 697	251	1 539	514	675	171
Construction	504	89	1 692	388	198	78	500	105	286	65	238	33
Manufacturing	976	172	15 703	4 686	1 615	367	980	133	1 897	629	910	263
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	290	39	2 189	522	280	54	726	180	174	28	106	33
Wholesale trade	236	14	1 835	342	375	36	527	67	254	46	272	51
Retail trade	1 125	36	7 074	754	662	57	1 742	131	1 158	110	731	125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	275	—	1 701	119	202	5	342	20	266	34	139	19
Business and repair services	60	—	926	113	66	—	241	41	124	—	126	28
Personal services	313	14	1 050	82	117	19	294	18	251	46	93	15
Professional and related services	1 014	100	10 504	841	1 197	97	1 937	255	1 479	163	676	179
Public administration	230	—	963	66	175	32	136	4	177	18	106	—
All other industries	817	69	2 585	122	838	32	2 020	103	1 282	75	1 385	105
Armed forces, at work	—	—	61	21	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 655	401	38 589	7 521	4 003	589	5 947	816	4 894	976	2 783	636
Federal government workers	56	—	495	117	92	45	128	36	92	12	38	6
State and local government workers	968	71	3 723	238	627	76	1 095	127	973	109	493	87
Self-employed workers	1 024	45	3 065	161	929	67	2 087	78	1 260	106	1 259	108
Unpaid family workers	137	16	411	19	74	—	188	—	141	23	209	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 272	84	10 261	1 008	1 301	96	2 602	233	1 886	185	1 241	199

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 730	518	45 288	7 965	5 610	769	9 125	1 036	7 124	1 198	4 645	844
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 259	80	8 571	854	1 207	112	2 254	201	1 581	151	1 148	155
\$4,000 to \$5,999	579	45	4 138	391	525	51	980	129	751	72	425	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999	600	33	3 868	531	367	15	882	102	446	56	260	84
\$8,000 to \$9,999	530	96	3 297	491	458	49	699	95	484	57	405	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 299	130	6 983	1 026	875	136	1 697	211	1 391	235	1 036	205
\$15,000 to \$19,999	737	80	7 141	1 888	913	153	1 157	148	1 344	356	671	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	295	32	5 813	1 735	705	176	700	114	680	158	327	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	340	22	4 776	964	432	77	585	36	366	85	306	75
\$50,000 or more	91	—	701	85	128	—	171	—	81	28	67	8
Median	\$9 611	\$10 115	\$11 568	\$16 392	\$11 071	\$15 505	\$9 278	\$9 811	\$10 762	\$15 237	\$10 261	\$10 905

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 425	511	38 662	7 786	4 637	758	6 298	1 029	5 629	1 140	3 205	756
Drive alone	3 682	275	28 370	4 390	3 647	515	5 069	720	4 447	620	2 627	547
Carpool	743	236	10 292	3 396	990	243	1 229	309	1 182	520	578	209
Public transportation	—	—	1 616	171	—	—	13	13	92	82	5	5
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 573	171	—	—	13	13	92	82	5	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	744	22	3 502	61	454	8	1 649	—	683	4	706	84
Other means	94	—	494	38	129	11	177	15	72	—	70	6
Worked at home	577	—	2 009	—	505	—	1 308	—	884	—	796	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.36	1.19	1.41	1.13	1.22	1.12	1.21	1.14	1.41	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	10.8	27.0	18.1	33.6	11.6	27.5	10.8	23.0	14.0	29.7	10.1	17.9
Car, truck, or van	11.7	27.9	18.5	33.2	12.1	28.0	12.5	22.9	14.7	29.3	11.3	19.2
Public transportation	—	—	31.7	65.7	—	—	45.0	45.0	33.3	36.2	20.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	21	—	67	—	20	5	—	—	24	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Fremont		Greene		Grundy		Guthrie		Hamilton		Hancock	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 904	456	2 751	205	2 577	322	2 062	182	3 854	417	3 249	420
Householder, wife present	1 420	345	2 090	161	1 880	197	1 607	115	2 820	285	2 485	355
Householder, no wife present	206	20	259	13	278	36	177	23	369	54	313	33
Other household member	263	76	402	31	410	80	278	44	655	68	451	32
In group quarters	15	15	—	—	9	9	—	—	10	10	—	—
Female	1 138	230	1 860	137	1 603	183	1 435	180	2 759	267	1 961	161
Householder, husband present	27	—	59	4	44	11	19	—	69	—	29	—
Householder, no husband present	211	22	401	29	188	8	299	8	546	40	303	16
Other household member	900	208	1 400	104	1 371	164	1 103	150	2 144	227	1 629	145
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	203	63	311	6	253	17	233	37	560	77	322	24
20 to 24 years	300	98	460	45	475	115	281	88	860	118	790	130
25 to 54 years	1 920	439	2 631	248	2 353	324	2 111	213	3 763	420	3 006	322
55 to 64 years	415	71	833	39	841	33	672	16	1 068	58	771	97
65 years and over	204	15	376	4	258	16	200	8	362	11	321	8
With one or more years of college	945	166	1 337	104	1 360	253	855	161	2 153	152	1 782	255

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 020	676	4 598	342	4 173	505	3 493	362	6 613	684	5 204	581
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	22	10	13	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	2	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	14	4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 038	686	4 611	342	4 180	505	3 497	362	6 609	680	5 210	581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	475	82	961	114	751	115	569	80	1 029	51	909	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	536	137	826	35	943	98	665	57	1 629	166	1 085	141
Technicians and related support occupations	55	10	78	7	46	—	38	4	41	4	51	20
Sales occupations	131	46	329	4	450	61	253	40	721	49	417	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	350	81	419	24	447	37	374	13	867	113	617	64
Service occupations	419	94	688	19	442	17	499	67	838	99	693	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	652	69	1 155	38	989	16	1 043	51	1 216	70	1 217	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	310	110	340	36	464	139	406	79	669	111	596	122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	646	194	641	100	591	120	315	28	1 228	183	710	141
Construction	197	29	219	27	266	96	313	32	433	84	231	29
Manufacturing	402	267	597	88	569	129	100	11	1 286	255	1 029	327
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	120	36	146	35	146	10	120	8	317	15	143	20
Wholesale trade	162	26	154	4	323	51	164	37	317	63	375	30
Retail trade	553	131	692	39	670	48	474	54	1 059	113	713	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	9	188	—	56	—	159	13	282	15	188	13
Business and repair services	73	—	40	—	127	36	65	8	133	15	116	11
Personal services	115	36	—	4	123	—	110	22	231	—	120	7
Professional and related services	558	65	1 001	81	737	98	803	115	1 045	37	912	63
Public administration	83	—	137	13	95	17	85	8	225	9	132	—
All other industries	678	87	1 236	51	1 068	20	1 104	54	1 324	74	1 251	32
Armed forces, at work	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 896	607	2 399	220	2 235	342	1 631	204	4 114	612	2 995	476
Federal government workers	29	—	56	—	12	—	48	4	120	6	64	—
State and local government workers	334	17	737	76	539	103	554	81	882	30	635	59
Self-employed workers	714	49	1 340	46	1 286	60	1 127	45	1 404	26	1 379	37
Unpaid family workers	69	13	79	—	108	—	137	28	93	10	137	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	740	117	1 234	76	1 136	104	972	103	1 648	160	1 307	55

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 933	661	4 498	342	4 012	505	3 327	313	6 408	655	5 033	568
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	678	100	1 038	37	1 078	83	995	137	1 516	123	1 052	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	293	51	380	10	383	49	354	39	718	74	514	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	352	57	485	17	348	48	320	11	571	67	411	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	334	53	427	70	295	51	239	11	455	73	468	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	589	196	1 164	97	680	191	781	48	1 533	138	1 171	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	373	154	518	69	556	58	305	46	852	110	710	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	143	44	236	23	295	10	131	—	372	48	312	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	2	198	19	293	15	162	21	348	22	308	21
\$50,000 or more	45	4	52	—	84	—	40	—	43	—	87	—
Median	\$8 859	\$11 218	\$9 621	\$11 348	\$9 336	\$10 281	\$7 966	\$5 000	\$9 754	\$9 740	\$10 190	\$12 300

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 363	677	3 339	319	2 436	505	2 191	313	5 083	670	3 495	550
Drive alone	1 898	499	2 655	194	1 889	300	1 746	232	4 114	483	2 753	347
Carpool	465	178	684	125	547	205	445	81	969	187	742	203
Public transportation	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	23	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	286	9	445	19	787	—	482	47	624	10	794	31
Other means	24	—	68	4	75	—	26	2	116	4	119	—
Worked at home	361	—	736	—	882	—	794	—	764	—	802	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.30	1.14	1.32	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.20	1.14	1.31
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.2	16.6	10.5	30.9	10.9	26.7	11.6	24.1	12.1	28.6	10.4	26.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.0	16.4	11.3	32.7	12.5	26.7	13.1	27.3	13.0	29.0	11.7	27.6
Public transportation—minutes	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	6.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	22	—	8	—	—	—	17	—	13	4	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 326	704	3 174	327	3 686	648	2 639	254	2 756	251	2 067	238
Householder, wife present	3 860	533	2 244	213	2 632	440	1 928	201	2 161	177	1 638	184
Householder, no wife present	620	48	442	62	342	91	307	29	275	46	229	37
Other household member	811	110	482	52	419	117	404	24	320	28	195	12
In group quarters	35	13	6	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Female	3 508	439	2 035	122	3 359	385	1 629	186	1 599	160	1 166	135
Householder, husband present	76	11	32	—	79	13	—	—	—	—	14	—
Householder, no husband present	654	51	347	19	573	57	174	9	277	7	227	4
Other household member	2 704	350	1 643	90	2 469	315	1 442	177	1 322	153	917	123
In group quarters	74	27	13	13	238	—	—	—	—	—	8	8

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	742	107	465	61	525	73	262	38	277	32	160	32
20 to 24 years	1 239	270	558	45	951	263	527	64	477	81	417	70
25 to 54 years	5 136	565	3 052	263	4 318	514	2 275	274	2 613	234	1 934	251
55 to 64 years	1 241	143	781	73	931	147	932	57	738	64	499	16
65 years and over	476	58	353	7	320	36	272	7	250	—	223	4
With one or more years of college	3 466	381	1 220	81	2 467	357	879	82	1 179	166	906	183

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 791	1 137	5 193	433	6 955	1 025	4 268	440	4 351	411	3 227	373
Black	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	43	6	16	16	38	8	—	—	4	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	4	—	—	51	19	—	—	8	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 834	1 143	5 209	449	7 045	1 033	4 268	440	4 342	411	3 233	373
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 631	220	777	55	1 278	216	553	42	636	63	491	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 184	232	1 003	106	1 773	172	991	108	890	75	612	79
Technicians and related support occupations	161	40	24	4	74	6	39	—	34	14	36	—
Sales occupations	963	101	349	51	649	48	511	64	445	27	227	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 069	91	630	51	1 050	118	441	44	411	34	349	49
Service occupations	1 073	103	872	51	1 260	127	532	60	530	15	390	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 347	154	1 327	112	583	61	988	16	1 080	68	946	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 036	223	587	26	803	172	577	100	609	100	417	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 563	211	643	99	1 248	285	627	114	597	90	377	54
Construction	707	127	265	6	380	77	315	38	321	47	296	83
Manufacturing	1 455	255	251	76	1 186	210	561	77	541	130	430	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	350	121	350	47	405	65	179	15	261	5	113	13
Wholesale trade	856	126	235	15	273	41	263	66	315	24	147	17
Retail trade	1 487	83	1 207	85	1 212	164	647	111	700	52	416	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	27	81	—	303	39	174	12	130	17	117	4
Business and repair services	169	23	199	—	382	95	146	—	107	25	91	—
Personal services	222	—	146	—	257	17	207	—	152	—	91	—
Professional and related services	1 441	219	1 015	64	1 608	186	641	96	568	40	456	86
Public administration	244	—	185	57	259	45	102	4	128	3	60	3
All other industries	1 541	162	1 375	99	780	94	1 033	21	1 119	68	1 016	35
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 819	842	2 640	221	4 739	739	2 437	306	2 464	254	1 762	292
Federal government workers	144	34	145	41	64	12	47	—	73	—	42	—
State and local government workers	1 091	113	662	59	1 246	185	319	65	516	48	282	43
Self-employed workers	1 599	154	1 574	95	88	97	1 334	69	1 085	91	1 069	38
Unpaid family workers	181	—	188	33	115	—	131	—	217	18	78	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 382	324	1 254	119	1 667	129	1 017	84	1 237	66	784	108

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 567	1 118	4 925	420	6 851	1 016	4 072	420	4 180	393	3 106	373
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 119	250	1 344	107	1 360	102	1 175	111	1 003	63	729	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	686	123	463	28	799	75	352	12	428	15	331	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	924	116	561	7	727	116	402	18	279	35	306	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	831	141	319	39	573	125	166	19	380	79	305	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 541	161	1 058	122	1 606	270	843	180	1 045	119	654	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 053	114	632	48	898	200	504	55	450	20	361	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	870	123	186	39	494	87	199	9	283	41	200	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	438	70	281	14	309	41	333	16	255	21	144	8
\$50,000 or more	105	20	81	16	85	—	98	—	57	—	76	—
Median	\$9 335	\$8 993	\$8 592	\$10 762	\$9 883	\$11 164	\$9 289	\$10 762	\$10 000	\$10 103	\$9 226	\$9 811

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 785	1 057	3 558	360	5 460	1 005	2 639	417	3 004	370	2 122	347
Drive alone	5 474	774	2 838	282	4 100	619	2 094	308	2 564	300	1 816	279
Carpool	1 311	283	720	78	1 360	386	545	109	440	70	306	68
Public transportation	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	976	54	711	89	885	28	512	16	418	30	408	26
Other means	188	32	73	—	91	—	60	7	85	11	50	—
Worked at home	881	—	863	—	609	—	1 057	—	834	—	653	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.29	1.12	1.17	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.12
Mean travel time to work	11.6	24.9	10.9	19.2	13.6	32.9	10.3	18.9	9.9	17.3	11.7	28.5
Car, truck, or van	12.5	26.2	12.0	22.2	14.9	33.8	11.1	19.1	10.7	18.7	13.1	30.5
Public transportation	15.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	18	—	17	—	—	—	3	3	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Iowa		Jackson		Jasper		Jefferson		Johnson		Jones	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	4 507	1 219	3 923	463	8 068	853	4 813	802	19 779	2 183	4 207	579
Householder, wife present	3 196	748	2 789	302	5 930	595	3 073	525	11 077	1 498	2 997	382
Householder, no wife present	331	120	375	37	795	68	571	99	4 237	276	496	55
Other household member	980	351	759	124	1 329	176	702	167	3 633	399	699	127
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	14	467	11	832	10	15	15
Female	3 441	756	3 241	412	5 537	239	2 863	274	19 433	2 373	2 692	262
Householder, husband present	49	4	60	13	122	—	38	10	578	81	36	4
Householder, no husband present	537	143	511	22	973	51	443	34	5 020	449	472	24
Other household member	2 842	596	2 670	377	4 442	188	2 087	214	13 001	1 817	2 175	225
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	—	—	295	16	834	26	9	9

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	748	210	695	108	1 109	45	519	106	2 660	374	421	99
20 to 24 years	1 154	458	1 024	165	1 487	173	1 086	131	9 195	712	1 047	182
25 to 54 years	4 800	1 160	4 064	507	8 691	724	4 679	669	23 703	3 121	3 965	478
55 to 64 years	903	147	1 027	80	1 896	143	1 025	164	2 854	309	1 101	66
65 years and over	343	—	354	15	422	7	367	6	800	40	365	16
With one or more years of college	1 869	513	1 560	266	3 422	207	2 558	261	23 788	1 594	1 930	277

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 939	1 975	7 142	875	13 564	1 080	7 603	1 076	37 936	4 487	6 885	827
Black	—	—	—	—	28	12	51	—	437	36	4	4
Other races	9	—	22	—	13	—	22	—	839	33	10	10
Spanish origin ¹	18	—	—	—	2	—	48	—	352	20	29	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 948	1 975	7 164	875	13 605	1 092	7 672	1 072	39 193	4 556	6 888	841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 131	292	1 302	137	2 434	129	1 554	141	11 623	951	1 264	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 482	217	1 483	276	2 970	97	1 903	152	12 493	1 278	1 380	145
Technicians and related support occupations	91	38	133	27	239	—	169	41	2 621	212	140	18
Sales occupations	598	75	550	124	1 155	68	670	43	2 762	174	498	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	793	104	800	125	1 576	29	1 064	68	7 110	892	742	37
Service occupations	1 266	184	887	68	1 844	139	741	54	6 301	655	972	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 202	32	1 416	69	1 708	73	884	28	1 636	102	1 397	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	780	271	784	129	1 537	215	937	183	3 335	675	762	175
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 087	979	1 292	196	3 112	439	1 653	514	3 805	895	1 113	125
Construction	400	106	463	71	437	72	255	22	1 709	389	286	41
Manufacturing	2 695	1 403	971	154	4 325	583	2 294	634	3 107	916	1 231	201
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	244	57	328	59	474	55	337	67	1 367	217	231	24
Wholesale trade	330	44	330	45	566	53	358	38	704	126	401	43
Retail trade	1 386	161	1 187	258	2 347	110	939	58	5 794	488	1 081	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	252	16	315	30	331	3	321	23	1 330	79	174	10
Business and repair services	98	9	190	25	341	13	176	30	1 665	257	177	40
Personal services	277	—	241	19	481	3	229	4	1 168	108	186	27
Professional and related services	824	89	1 453	163	2 109	113	1 625	146	19 380	1 718	1 217	152
Public administration	124	24	202	—	311	10	183	22	1 079	93	396	59
All other industries	1 318	66	1 484	51	1 883	77	955	28	1 890	165	1 508	97
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	19	—	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 653	1 831	4 088	648	9 796	935	5 513	955	18 893	2 881	3 902	592
Federal government workers	82	24	141	8	141	4	81	19	1 745	205	104	4
State and local government workers	647	68	1 117	99	1 358	99	792	67	15 752	1 400	1 053	140
Self-employed workers	1 370	52	1 634	120	2 057	49	1 202	19	2 562	59	1 665	78
Unpaid family workers	196	—	214	—	253	5	88	16	260	11	175	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 858	193	1 568	230	3 182	198	1 925	94	11 678	746	1 693	196

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 754	1 975	6 840	875	13 194	1 079	7 488	1 074	38 342	4 497	6 660	817
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 610	234	1 629	223	3 098	178	2 042	166	8 947	630	1 753	184
\$4,000 to \$5,999	621	99	812	75	1 039	4	763	88	3 697	269	585	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	705	178	807	95	1 029	29	725	74	3 630	327	597	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	614	193	665	115	822	48	766	145	3 688	558	479	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 354	795	1 536	244	2 646	295	1 548	357	8 223	1 338	1 540	215
\$15,000 to \$19,999	973	263	530	77	2 789	346	858	161	4 962	775	776	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	398	111	288	25	863	138	323	59	2 122	372	493	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	93	453	21	774	41	362	24	2 414	207	337	59
\$50,000 or more	70	9	120	—	134	—	101	—	659	21	100	14
Median	\$10 408	\$11 098	\$8 517	\$8 774	\$10 814	\$14 633	\$8 559	\$10 520	\$9 571	\$11 186	\$9 649	\$10 724

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 066	1 885	5 030	821	10 757	1 030	5 424	1 006	26 647	4 388	4 847	775
Drive alone	3 579	635	3 783	571	8 059	483	4 152	525	18 137	2 279	3 950	542
Carpool	2 487	1 250	1 247	250	2 698	547	1 272	481	8 510	2 109	897	233
Public transportation	111	61	21	—	12	—	12	12	4 214	50	—	—
Bus or streetcar	111	61	21	—	2	—	12	12	4 140	35	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Walked only	730	20	809	54	1 156	22	1 192	31	5 609	107	810	56
Other means	70	9	79	—	265	40	260	27	1 124	11	126	10
Worked at home	971	—	1 225	—	1 415	—	788	—	1 618	—	1 116	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.77	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.55	1.15	1.41	1.22	1.43	1.11	1.21
Mean travel time to work	18.6	34.1	12.2	25.4	12.6	33.0	13.1	32.1	16.8	35.7	12.0	23.2
Car, truck, or van	20.0	33.9	13.4	26.8	13.3	34.0	14.8	33.1	17.7	36.4	13.0	24.7
Public transportation	38.4	45.3	18.3	—	18.3	—	45.0	45.0	20.1	27.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	46	41	—	—	18	—	15	—	104	6	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Keokuk		Kossuth		Lee		Linn		Louisa		Lucas	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	2 682	417	5 508	347	12 060	2 766	47 084	5 632	2 127	452	2 499	204
Householder, wife present	2 000	294	4 034	271	8 563	2 150	32 347	4 143	1 627	355	1 782	115
Householder, no wife present	286	61	562	4	1 373	221	6 705	649	163	19	323	3
Other household member	382	48	871	31	2 104	375	7 487	783	337	78	368	60
In group quarters	14	14	41	41	20	20	545	57	—	—	26	26
Female	1 426	163	3 001	230	7 904	1 314	36 483	2 906	1 218	129	1 522	101
Householder, husband present	11	—	36	—	147	33	790	52	—	—	43	4
Householder, no husband present	225	13	473	24	1 606	291	7 865	500	171	24	310	—
Other household member	1 179	139	2 466	206	6 151	990	27 050	2 330	1 043	105	1 156	97
In group quarters	11	11	26	—	—	—	778	24	—	—	13	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	307	48	575	27	1 609	241	7 093	421	207	29	351	37
20 to 24 years	497	127	1 128	137	2 771	650	11 960	1 257	294	22	458	71
25 to 54 years	2 405	289	5 169	356	12 496	2 809	54 268	6 040	2 111	430	2 513	189
55 to 64 years	610	72	1 228	44	2 477	327	8 246	678	518	58	511	8
65 years and over	289	44	409	13	611	53	2 000	142	215	42	188	—
With one or more years of college	1 013	213	2 382	254	5 136	880	31 245	2 617	993	202	1 001	67

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 102	580	8 485	565	19 399	4 046	82 190	8 444	3 295	544	4 007	305
Black	—	—	—	—	334	3	948	49	24	24	—	—
Other races	6	—	24	12	231	31	429	45	26	13	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	32	12	311	19	481	16	39	16	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 108	580	8 509	577	19 952	4 080	83 499	8 521	3 345	581	4 021	305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	601	116	1 286	125	3 086	532	18 436	1 343	542	141	599	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	694	20	1 545	141	4 412	666	25 978	1 860	613	51	998	39
Technicians and related support occupations	46	—	76	29	451	92	3 067	256	42	14	110	23
Sales occupations	229	11	709	32	1 459	196	8 605	573	215	18	391	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	419	9	760	80	2 502	378	14 306	1 031	356	19	497	12
Service occupations	521	83	987	41	2 549	477	9 548	711	509	94	554	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 226	105	2 123	57	1 113	19	1 673	95	664	44	587	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	444	146	934	54	3 290	858	10 279	1 772	522	160	430	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	622	110	1 634	159	5 502	1 528	17 585	2 740	495	91	853	138
Construction	302	74	389	32	1 076	354	4 291	732	292	101	348	11
Manufacturing	234	40	1 170	142	8 096	2 188	28 062	3 612	441	125	212	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	273	65	549	64	1 500	235	5 292	900	198	65	248	47
Wholesale trade	232	36	621	53	366	55	3 615	455	206	27	547	34
Retail trade	743	124	1 320	77	2 857	437	13 741	814	503	33	697	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	9	304	12	569	80	4 977	346	116	—	138	1
Business and repair services	115	20	205	10	315	76	2 785	153	46	—	112	17
Personal services	75	—	236	—	610	78	2 180	119	65	14	158	5
Professional and related services	589	69	1 275	107	2 602	400	13 803	1 009	636	108	830	52
Public administration	71	19	118	—	794	120	2 281	236	106	20	133	8
All other industries	1 362	124	2 322	80	1 167	57	2 472	145	736	88	598	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	—	68	17	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 026	343	5 036	478	16 183	3 737	69 795	7 608	1 813	362	2 346	236
Federal government workers	89	—	90	10	196	14	1 347	158	55	—	60	—
State and local government workers	447	88	741	26	1 763	244	7 533	554	522	120	684	30
Self-employed workers	1 385	96	2 465	60	1 679	85	4 223	199	880	99	847	26
Unpaid family workers	161	53	177	3	143	—	669	19	75	—	84	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 014	120	2 039	120	3 803	619	17 432	1 260	857	96	992	77

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 937	561	8 103	560	19 655	4 025	81 873	8 497	3 248	575	3 877	304
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 103	173	1 777	88	3 677	507	14 504	1 066	870	110	970	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	298	33	785	101	1 452	219	5 955	400	277	50	447	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	353	52	761	53	1 610	376	5 966	589	305	39	407	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	324	69	536	43	1 876	355	6 599	518	224	23	351	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	950	116	2 007	159	4 339	1 082	16 489	1 818	536	106	790	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	447	78	960	44	3 237	745	14 792	2 213	476	108	610	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	21	629	68	1 744	378	8 894	1 049	252	78	107	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	246	19	531	4	1 622	346	7 130	787	258	61	144	4
\$50,000 or more	64	—	117	—	98	17	1 544	57	50	—	51	—
Median	\$9 324	\$8 652	\$10 298	\$9 767	\$10 991	\$11 980	\$11 900	\$14 444	\$9 536	\$12 625	\$8 652	\$7 737

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 584	487	5 574	532	17 726	4 046	73 777	8 308	2 513	564	3 209	305
Drive alone	2 184	339	4 412	384	13 313	2 665	56 529	4 822	2 046	353	2 636	165
Carpool	400	148	1 162	148	4 413	1 381	17 248	3 486	467	211	573	140
Public transportation	28	—	—	—	12	2	2 299	13	8	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	28	—	—	—	—	—	2 103	13	8	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	560	93	1 095	45	1 297	18	4 255	117	444	4	343	—
Other means	49	—	117	—	174	14	1 076	100	66	13	47	—
Worked at home	887	—	1 723	—	755	—	2 160	—	314	—	422	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.22	1.14	1.22	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.35	1.11	1.27	1.11	1.40
Mean travel time to work	10.8	19.6	10.1	26.4	16.5	30.6	18.0	37.7	12.8	26.6	13.3	31.8
Car, truck, or van	12.0	22.6	11.3	27.8	17.3	30.7	18.2	38.0	14.2	26.9	14.1	31.8
Public transportation	40.4	—	—	—	24.8	99.0	24.9	28.5	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	4	33	—	41	14	195	18	16	—	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con											
	Mitchell		Monona		Monroe		Montgomery		Muscatine		O'Brien	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 890	271	3 930	300	3 409	516	5 288	728	17 714	3 579	6 196	748
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 199	126	2 422	227	1 965	344	2 955	407	10 930	2 469	3 654	461
Householder, wife present	1 661	86	1 837	153	1 445	256	2 390	294	7 663	1 717	2 822	326
Householder, no wife present	160	36	283	50	241	46	169	26	1 237	331	335	41
Other household member	378	4	292	18	279	42	388	79	2 006	397	457	54
In group quarters	—	—	10	6	—	—	8	8	24	24	40	40
Female	1 691	145	1 508	73	1 444	172	2 333	321	6 784	1 110	2 542	287
Householder, husband present	25	—	21	—	—	—	17	—	61	31	11	7
Householder, no husband present	254	47	257	4	219	15	493	35	1 221	186	522	18
Other household member	1 405	91	1 230	69	1 225	157	1 810	273	5 461	881	2 009	262
In group quarters	7	7	—	—	—	—	13	13	41	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	332	21	232	14	315	16	424	42	1 727	205	637	76
20 to 24 years	560	58	387	51	493	138	685	141	2 786	725	1 020	221
25 to 54 years	2 115	115	2 368	178	1 840	277	3 203	382	10 891	2 416	3 474	384
55 to 64 years	682	42	749	49	628	77	711	148	1 783	225	810	63
65 years and over	205	35	194	8	133	8	265	15	527	8	255	4
With one or more years of college	1 004	65	882	94	644	85	1 501	254	5 344	968	1 737	247
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 890	271	3 929	299	3 388	516	5 247	728	17 118	3 433	6 196	748
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	58	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	1	1	21	—	28	—	538	146	—	—
Spanish origin¹	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	—	759	135	4	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 885	266	3 930	300	3 409	516	5 288	728	17 680	3 559	6 196	748
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	628	51	595	90	405	51	843	116	3 031	420	965	134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	696	52	838	43	748	51	1 003	120	4 004	712	1 424	180
Technicians and related support occupations	52	14	4	2	80	10	86	17	518	169	71	28
Sales occupations	298	25	407	23	273	20	352	41	1 087	104	674	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	346	13	427	18	395	21	565	62	2 399	439	679	79
Service occupations	658	38	594	18	385	16	705	77	2 099	295	926	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 004	17	1 088	73	653	17	849	68	1 209	101	1 283	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	403	34	314	35	413	133	628	134	2 529	766	668	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	496	74	501	41	805	248	1 260	213	4 808	1 265	930	147
Construction	182	26	238	34	184	67	300	99	797	206	393	91
Manufacturing	475	47	127	42	813	207	1 230	153	6 925	1 764	553	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	172	36	219	5	168	63	240	44	1 115	324	340	46
Wholesale trade	248	—	259	16	118	20	265	2	519	188	360	113
Retail trade	631	53	863	37	546	10	635	72	2 285	309	1 238	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	111	4	181	13	64	4	146	17	506	45	252	16
Business and repair services	107	—	83	3	73	6	115	10	464	159	115	8
Personal services	114	4	80	4	88	17	193	11	410	59	153	—
Professional and related services	733	61	613	68	395	22	1 055	189	2 788	272	1 283	178
Public administration	75	18	59	4	131	8	141	25	479	43	159	32
All other industries	1 037	17	1 208	74	829	92	968	106	1 392	190	1 350	80
Armed forces, at work	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 080	148	2 183	185	2 070	434	3 658	519	14 059	3 195	3 816	630
Federal government workers	99	18	104	25	81	13	119	5	207	65	142	28
State and local government workers	354	66	347	26	427	30	563	122	1 739	155	630	53
Self-employed workers	1 146	35	1 146	64	770	39	886	71	1 525	160	1 479	35
Unpaid family workers	211	4	150	—	61	—	62	11	184	4	129	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 127	94	969	55	939	85	1 172	156	3 565	526	1 768	130
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 714	271	3 806	294	3 322	512	5 178	713	17 212	3 406	6 007	729
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	987	82	894	42	1 056	81	1 169	194	3 309	438	1 622	174
\$4,000 to \$5,999	574	28	342	24	277	80	501	22	1 279	229	559	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	356	45	350	19	274	39	507	118	1 410	224	498	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	297	31	307	4	399	71	468	43	1 141	181	355	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	766	64	980	77	815	108	1 247	162	3 231	696	1 133	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	276	17	436	61	235	59	667	100	3 326	720	745	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	4	269	53	155	35	244	25	1 841	571	379	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	243	—	181	5	93	39	347	49	1 455	298	548	28
\$50,000 or more	75	—	47	9	18	—	28	—	220	49	168	22
Median	\$7 663	\$7 133	\$10 030	\$13 315	\$8 271	\$9 577	\$9 761	\$9 047	\$11 794	\$14 346	\$9 828	\$8 778
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 550	258	2 794	277	2 584	512	3 991	682	15 330	3 498	4 119	718
Drive alone	2 091	196	2 282	212	2 047	305	3 002	462	11 744	2 319	3 507	592
Carpool	459	62	512	65	537	207	989	220	3 586	1 179	612	126
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	35	—	24	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	634	13	438	23	367	—	586	33	1 162	58	881	19
Other means	75	—	59	—	61	4	93	13	290	23	189	11
Worked at home	631	—	639	—	397	—	603	—	897	—	983	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.30	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.26	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	10.4	20.4	10.3	26.1	14.2	31.9	13.0	32.0	17.0	32.7	10.1	22.7
Car, truck, or van	11.3	20.7	11.2	28.0	15.5	31.9	13.7	32.0	17.7	33.1	11.2	23.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	18.6	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	4	—	4	—	14	—	26	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con											
	Counties — Con.											
	Osceola		Page		Palo Alto		Plymouth		Pocahontas		Polk	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 933	255	8 377	1 432	4 372	298	8 280	715	4 014	417	154 273	22 225
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 894	159	5 060	879	2 493	153	5 079	441	2 533	315	83 734	13 968
Householder, wife present -----	1 394	96	3 572	535	1 762	118	3 696	343	2 024	225	57 111	10 991
Householder, no wife present -----	114	43	540	72	306	2	506	23	237	33	11 571	1 116
Other household member -----	380	14	908	251	425	33	819	64	272	57	14 179	1 788
In group quarters -----	6	6	40	21	—	—	58	11	—	—	873	73
Female -----	1 039	96	3 317	553	1 879	145	3 201	274	1 481	102	70 539	8 257
Householder, husband present -----	29	—	21	10	27	—	47	—	18	6	1 669	169
Householder, no husband present -----	252	—	686	125	401	23	487	8	268	32	18 246	1 530
Other household member -----	758	96	2 598	406	1 451	122	2 550	253	1 195	64	49 737	6 498
In group quarters -----	—	—	12	12	—	—	117	13	—	—	887	60
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	237	16	589	123	362	30	710	17	294	21	12 257	1 289
20 to 24 years -----	325	56	1 132	264	676	36	1 152	116	424	28	22 014	2 909
25 to 54 years -----	1 666	159	4 959	870	2 321	200	4 543	505	2 308	267	98 825	15 941
55 to 64 years -----	547	8	1 087	100	648	12	1 216	16	736	80	17 325	1 802
65 years and over -----	158	16	610	75	365	20	659	61	252	21	3 852	284
With one or more years of college -----	793	76	2 639	466	1 508	129	2 481	320	1 308	168	61 282	7 316
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	2 922	255	8 304	1 407	4 310	298	8 254	715	4 010	417	147 738	22 000
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 574	98
Other races -----	11	—	73	25	62	—	26	—	4	—	1 961	127
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	70	14	25	—	11	—	4	—	1 612	123
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	2 933	255	8 363	1 418	4 372	298	8 280	715	4 010	417	153 962	22 155
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	475	45	1 335	166	838	64	1 490	196	771	101	38 279	4 551
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	457	35	2 136	285	933	71	1 956	154	699	21	58 112	7 967
Technicians and related support occupations -----	53	12	200	19	38	—	47	27	41	4	4 144	703
Sales occupations -----	157	16	795	124	313	13	805	89	332	13	17 509	2 168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	247	7	1 141	142	582	58	1 104	38	326	4	36 459	5 096
Service occupations -----	303	28	1 257	232	575	20	929	41	643	46	17 402	1 457
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	858	24	1 372	86	1 065	55	2 061	59	911	72	1 264	171
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	240	47	828	215	379	36	855	143	361	77	15 590	2 996
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	600	76	1 435	434	582	52	989	122	625	100	23 315	5 013
Construction -----	144	43	520	76	233	46	456	62	216	48	6 917	1 300
Manufacturing -----	385	47	1 204	383	215	21	685	124	517	109	23 972	4 983
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	132	8	414	91	261	32	431	48	167	4	13 944	2 993
Wholesale trade -----	177	24	463	109	221	17	502	88	280	42	9 849	1 511
Retail trade -----	469	27	1 536	240	777	31	1 404	89	576	9	26 571	2 687
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	86	—	389	63	135	—	359	22	157	21	18 617	2 739
Business and repair services -----	28	10	187	—	83	2	186	—	79	—	6 221	652
Personal services -----	43	—	234	19	96	—	233	2	119	—	4 390	407
Professional and related services -----	468	60	1 706	304	1 009	90	1 584	185	720	98	29 695	2 631
Public administration -----	120	—	158	21	215	4	321	24	161	—	10 666	1 790
All other industries -----	881	36	1 552	112	1 127	55	2 119	71	1 018	86	3 120	462
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	4	—	311	70
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 544	178	5 297	1 064	2 266	164	4 621	524	2 171	278	123 089	18 169
Federal government workers -----	85	—	165	21	111	23	189	8	103	16	5 903	952
State and local government workers -----	288	32	1 251	222	709	52	964	115	497	23	18 469	2 368
Self-employed workers -----	901	45	1 476	94	1 122	44	2 295	68	1 139	100	6 377	702
Unpaid family workers -----	115	—	188	31	164	15	211	—	104	—	435	34
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	590	42	1 702	243	1 311	105	2 407	206	999	72	29 224	2 689
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	2 833	251	8 121	1 375	4 177	298	8 018	681	3 918	417	151 581	21 861
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	499	54	2 023	378	1 321	72	2 121	139	1 033	97	25 035	2 576
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	311	21	864	168	481	39	863	74	371	—	11 524	1 148
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	269	27	961	187	343	32	820	77	251	10	13 289	1 676
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	287	12	685	101	341	25	545	30	362	87	14 236	2 018
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	638	99	1 861	280	740	80	1 580	143	939	105	30 073	4 248
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	357	22	888	152	409	2	909	122	429	45	25 068	4 352
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	164	—	433	69	195	29	464	59	234	29	16 439	3 224
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	295	14	280	40	297	19	492	27	245	33	13 348	2 310
\$50,000 or more -----	13	2	126	—	50	—	224	10	54	11	2 569	309
Median -----	\$10 252	\$10 281	\$8 620	\$7 513	\$7 671	\$8 480	\$8 752	\$10 481	\$9 680	\$10 438	\$11 483	\$13 832
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 821	231	6 655	1 392	3 052	277	5 698	698	2 579	374	138 040	21 454
Drive alone -----	1 441	125	5 045	883	2 382	238	4 834	499	2 136	289	103 783	13 298
Carpool -----	380	106	1 610	509	670	39	864	199	443	85	34 257	8 156
Public transportation -----	—	—	47	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	7 162	387
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 874	387
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	464	24	703	23	487	21	1 043	15	678	14	5 549	179
Other means -----	33	—	117	17	38	—	125	2	111	29	1 235	205
Worked at home -----	615	—	855	—	791	—	1 410	—	646	—	2 287	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.41	1.15	1.26	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.21	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.30
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	8.3	18.5	12.6	23.4	10.2	24.1	11.0	25.1	10.6	25.7	18.8	34.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	9.3	20.3	13.1	23.6	10.7	25.6	12.0	25.6	11.8	27.2	18.8	34.8
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	8.5	—	20.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	27.2	46.3
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	17	7	41	—	57	—	8	—	586	59

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Pottawattamie		Poweshiek		Ringgold		Sac		Scott		Shelby	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	14 720	3 277	4 631	513	1 416	86	3 191	285	38 203	8 786	3 268	252
Householder, wife present	10 467	2 319	3 277	370	1 149	78	2 306	214	25 816	6 321	2 306	145
Householder, no wife present	1 661	520	472	55	112	5	323	12	5 410	1 120	340	17
Other household member	2 560	413	695	88	155	3	531	28	6 725	1 305	597	65
In group quarters	32	25	187	—	—	—	31	31	252	40	25	25
Female	11 471	1 529	3 369	515	909	69	1 805	125	26 243	3 025	2 005	160
Householder, husband present	174	24	69	5	13	—	34	—	618	74	24	—
Householder, no husband present	2 328	396	669	72	136	40	343	15	5 266	551	299	33
Other household member	8 934	1 085	2 526	428	760	29	1 428	110	20 022	2 363	1 682	127
In group quarters	35	24	105	10	—	—	—	—	337	37	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 194	241	668	53	202	14	389	34	5 312	379	542	48
20 to 24 years	3 657	877	1 094	183	203	16	573	60	10 038	1 950	509	73
25 to 54 years	16 319	3 156	4 639	683	1 451	117	2 832	195	40 693	8 366	3 114	252
55 to 64 years	3 049	436	1 174	87	352	4	795	116	6 643	922	863	31
65 years and over	972	96	425	22	117	4	407	5	1 760	194	245	8
With one or more years of college	8 035	2 137	2 304	290	575	60	1 369	92	23 900	4 049	1 376	172

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	25 668	4 555	7 921	1 024	2 318	155	4 992	410	62 138	11 315	5 273	412
Black	245	151	23	—	—	—	—	—	1 579	321	—	—
Other races	278	100	56	4	7	—	4	—	729	175	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	314	83	10	—	9	—	20	—	1 231	277	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	26 191	4 806	8 000	1 028	2 325	155	4 996	410	64 396	11 811	5 273	412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 487	1 361	1 723	228	358	38	876	53	13 441	2 118	1 060	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 308	1 110	1 883	275	356	43	974	98	18 479	2 547	1 075	89
Technicians and related support occupations	512	110	103	27	13	4	24	4	1 705	405	161	6
Sales occupations	3 040	492	608	57	158	28	413	51	6 793	789	425	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 756	508	1 172	191	185	11	537	43	9 981	1 353	489	47
Service occupations	3 915	370	1 072	114	359	4	657	51	8 652	861	699	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 058	53	1 287	45	806	18	1 116	21	1 423	75	1 328	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 124	683	660	116	155	22	584	67	9 167	2 600	467	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 299	1 229	1 375	250	291	30	789	120	13 234	3 610	644	79
Construction	1 205	286	403	60	121	23	301	45	3 010	794	243	19
Manufacturing	3 102	905	1 408	260	160	25	683	89	19 310	5 349	249	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 418	1 042	720	102	93	3	208	35	4 072	1 161	316	5
Wholesale trade	1 102	188	268	55	69	3	374	40	3 631	672	447	41
Retail trade	5 465	739	1 160	104	331	11	747	106	11 091	1 385	824	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 197	153	435	52	53	8	216	—	3 236	264	264	37
Business and repair services	900	231	129	12	28	5	85	—	2 180	400	53	21
Personal services	726	27	214	33	72	—	151	—	2 044	165	121	5
Professional and related services	5 850	992	1 758	263	458	53	951	61	11 833	1 271	1 186	126
Public administration	942	131	145	27	107	—	97	4	1 871	138	115	4
All other industries	2 284	112	1 360	60	833	24	1 183	30	2 118	212	1 455	66
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 645	3 896	5 418	851	961	125	2 981	319	53 126	10 809	3 035	284
Federal government workers	359	96	123	15	79	—	55	3	984	162	90	4
State and local government workers	3 744	601	794	118	339	11	556	31	6 023	516	564	64
Self-employed workers	3 120	203	1 525	39	922	15	1 291	57	4 002	299	1 429	60
Unpaid family workers	323	10	140	5	24	4	113	—	311	25	155	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 098	675	1 863	171	593	25	1 250	71	14 482	1 425	1 442	127

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	25 604	4 729	7 840	1 028	2 234	155	4 820	405	63 061	11 668	5 159	408
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 043	520	1 972	208	702	24	1 126	72	11 062	1 003	1 422	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 664	257	714	119	174	17	501	30	5 236	677	622	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 269	324	752	84	313	21	346	21	4 179	537	460	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 268	466	806	120	200	4	400	15	4 521	617	325	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 762	1 370	1 591	236	429	25	1 195	111	10 048	1 971	1 051	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 534	902	1 065	162	239	31	681	122	10 956	2 708	604	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 919	449	459	77	250	4	262	22	8 106	2 010	269	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 773	398	399	22	76	14	247	12	7 904	1 989	300	2
\$50,000 or more	372	43	82	—	51	15	62	—	1 049	156	106	4
Median	\$10 311	\$12 306	\$9 196	\$9 717	\$7 540	\$11 855	\$10 093	\$12 320	\$12 828	\$16 464	\$8 465	\$7 267

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	22 203	4 623	5 865	989	1 540	155	3 465	381	58 622	11 430	3 595	389
Drive alone	17 622	3 593	4 389	632	1 322	124	2 809	262	44 913	8 184	2 963	339
Carpool	4 581	1 030	1 476	357	218	31	656	119	13 709	3 246	632	50
Public transportation	467	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	942	258	—	—
Bus or streetcar	437	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	889	258	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 619	—	1 041	31	280	—	716	29	2 772	58	647	17
Other means	260	41	129	8	12	—	99	—	568	65	82	6
Worked at home	1 642	—	965	—	493	—	716	—	1 542	—	949	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.28	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.22	1.15	1.20	1.11	1.08
Mean travel time to work	15.9	27.1	11.7	24.5	12.9	33.0	11.5	33.3	18.1	30.9	10.3	23.0
Car, truck, or van	16.2	27.1	12.9	25.2	14.3	33.0	12.6	35.5	18.3	30.6	11.4	24.1
Public transportation	27.3	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.8	50.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	63	—	46	—	4	—	9	—	156	39	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	12 172	1 209	33 277	3 572	6 250	449	2 821	259	5 810	821	2 434	315
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 348	659	17 917	2 125	3 847	271	1 676	106	3 297	455	1 508	212
Householder, wife present	5 477	487	10 769	1 440	2 849	170	1 330	57	2 344	285	1 119	158
Householder, no wife present	415	44	2 428	162	333	33	172	16	343	30	141	6
Other household member	1 217	126	3 283	523	653	56	163	22	590	140	248	48
In group quarters	239	2	1 437	—	12	12	11	11	20	—	—	—
Female	4 824	550	15 360	1 447	2 403	178	1 145	153	2 513	366	926	103
Householder, husband present	37	6	397	29	52	—	20	—	34	3	14	—
Householder, no husband present	738	73	3 153	220	428	75	162	26	454	39	128	25
Other household member	3 714	450	10 276	1 190	1 897	77	963	127	2 025	324	784	78
In group quarters	335	21	1 534	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 259	122	2 880	221	460	30	153	11	591	86	138	29
20 to 24 years	2 139	323	8 376	641	812	83	355	82	653	128	260	41
25 to 54 years	6 782	677	18 117	2 292	3 614	244	1 566	141	3 509	546	1 357	205
55 to 64 years	1 403	54	3 098	386	1 004	69	468	11	768	47	414	40
65 years and over	589	33	806	32	360	23	279	14	289	14	265	—
With one or more years of college	3 818	411	19 862	1 531	1 784	210	643	127	1 825	253	632	127
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 131	1 209	32 269	3 489	6 105	449	2 817	259	5 795	821	2 430	315
Black	31	—	471	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other races	10	—	537	43	145	—	4	—	15	—	2	—
Spanish origin¹	8	2	166	26	17	—	4	—	21	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 172	1 209	33 229	3 572	6 250	449	2 821	259	5 810	821	2 434	315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 097	205	9 691	856	1 134	152	475	98	1 232	194	326	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 234	113	10 045	921	1 018	45	494	26	1 519	138	505	56
Technicians and related support occupations	171	2	1 879	247	18	—	37	—	216	39	—	—
Sales occupations	864	44	2 849	107	480	32	168	22	534	29	197	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 199	67	5 317	567	520	13	289	4	769	70	308	47
Service occupations	1 743	172	5 064	421	1 006	71	329	20	685	39	304	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 390	80	1 556	177	1 807	38	860	31	736	126	779	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 405	233	3 315	586	557	54	216	21	563	82	162	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 303	406	3 558	611	728	89	447	63	1 075	242	358	100
Construction	736	91	1 703	367	322	66	121	17	470	71	44	—
Manufacturing	2 135	434	3 329	636	312	47	299	49	861	137	342	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	495	39	1 070	41	417	50	133	—	526	113	154	55
Wholesale trade	658	65	708	87	272	22	159	12	275	69	157	9
Retail trade	1 663	130	5 753	259	1 082	38	391	40	859	54	239	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	265	8	1 264	72	182	7	83	2	237	4	76	—
Business and repair services	275	31	1 395	194	71	—	60	—	55	—	18	4
Personal services	330	—	1 141	112	165	12	57	6	128	13	79	—
Professional and related services	2 664	294	12 689	1 354	1 281	157	500	83	1 397	191	445	76
Public administration	256	1	2 220	272	210	19	118	12	218	26	85	19
All other industries	2 695	116	1 957	178	1 936	31	900	38	784	143	795	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 964	1 016	16 759	1 872	2 969	293	1 327	140	3 490	540	1 034	143
Federal government workers	127	1	1 251	189	76	10	53	12	188	27	54	21
State and local government workers	1 088	82	12 648	1 384	944	124	468	76	1 114	97	376	74
Self-employed workers	2 661	108	2 401	127	1 872	22	853	31	907	97	859	77
Unpaid family workers	332	2	218	—	389	—	120	—	111	60	111	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 734	336	11 393	544	1 441	77	780	65	1 336	192	538	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 730	1 183	32 788	3 538	5 955	445	2 758	259	5 636	786	2 306	315
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 184	211	9 109	503	1 549	112	853	53	1 431	214	618	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	969	77	3 295	249	589	16	393	85	585	52	268	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	915	165	3 015	356	476	76	263	27	550	32	250	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 071	178	2 704	466	388	4	262	20	406	89	250	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 420	305	6 043	988	1 229	137	504	62	1 341	210	462	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 487	149	3 898	525	797	36	171	12	752	118	217	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	715	67	2 061	201	392	26	152	—	307	45	92	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	770	17	2 386	229	461	38	144	—	248	26	125	38
\$50,000 or more	199	14	277	21	74	—	16	—	16	—	24	—
Median	\$9 488	\$9 556	\$8 721	\$10 625	\$9 874	\$10 301	\$7 011	\$5 800	\$9 241	\$10 083	\$8 136	\$10 457
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 812	1 106	24 715	3 254	4 036	438	1 790	239	4 937	773	1 507	301
Drive alone	5 968	672	17 662	1 738	3 370	359	1 337	133	4 097	540	1 146	218
Carpool	1 844	434	7 053	1 516	666	79	453	106	840	233	361	83
Public transportation	18	—	778	149	4	—	2	—	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	18	—	768	149	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 041	74	4 712	135	688	—	387	15	288	17	243	14
Other means	422	29	1 471	34	149	11	74	5	147	31	80	—
Worked at home	1 879	—	1 601	—	1 373	—	568	—	426	—	604	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.31	1.19	1.40	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.41	1.11	1.25	1.16	1.21
Mean travel time to work	9.9	24.0	14.6	33.8	10.9	27.2	11.8	28.8	13.4	32.4	13.7	27.7
Car, truck, or van	11.1	26.4	15.5	34.0	11.8	26.4	13.5	30.3	14.0	34.2	15.3	28.9
Public transportation	9.2	—	23.4	44.8	5.0	—	5.0	—	5.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	89	—	101	25	11	—	4	—	24	5	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con											
	Counties — Con											
	Wapello		Warren		Washington		Wayne		Webster		Winnebago	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 816	2 493	6 939	716	7 674	1 112	3 046	381	19 109	1 660	5 645	1 081
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 659	1 958	3 703	513	4 522	649	1 870	227	10 722	1 140	3 153	546
Householder, wife present	7 221	1 496	2 730	345	3 230	427	1 405	156	7 575	828	2 245	337
Householder, no wife present	952	181	319	59	383	—	194	25	1 191	86	488	115
Other household member	1 417	254	627	97	853	192	271	46	1 825	202	387	94
In group quarters	69	27	27	12	56	30	—	—	131	24	33	—
Female	6 157	535	3 236	203	3 152	463	1 176	154	8 387	520	2 492	535
Householder, husband present	179	4	62	—	58	11	47	—	153	8	35	4
Householder, no husband present	1 321	65	421	27	482	57	171	11	1 760	51	447	76
Other household member	4 596	456	2 595	164	2 579	372	958	143	6 198	450	1 941	443
In group quarters	61	10	158	12	33	23	—	—	276	11	69	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 145	103	810	47	684	120	247	65	1 910	132	478	107
20 to 24 years	1 948	415	944	185	1 042	200	287	46	2 308	255	730	144
25 to 54 years	9 924	1 745	3 819	391	4 614	714	1 761	210	11 277	1 072	3 161	684
55 to 64 years	2 282	215	963	74	919	46	545	60	2 859	172	827	116
65 years and over	517	15	403	19	415	32	206	—	755	29	449	30
With one or more years of college	4 945	689	2 299	307	2 188	429	678	96	6 888	572	1 918	388
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 628	2 453	6 913	705	7 650	1 108	3 042	381	18 837	1 656	5 642	1 081
Black	137	13	15	—	4	—	—	—	187	—	—	—
Other races	51	27	11	11	20	4	4	—	85	4	3	—
Spanish origin¹	96	24	28	11	10	4	—	—	176	8	7	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 802	2 491	6 939	716	7 674	1 112	3 046	381	19 105	1 656	5 645	1 081
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 897	248	1 380	140	1 383	245	471	82	3 790	350	999	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 904	388	2 000	172	1 573	170	648	57	5 057	385	1 233	245
Technicians and related support occupations	299	36	121	47	101	14	47	18	265	57	94	43
Sales occupations	1 294	103	742	68	608	72	256	9	2 230	172	485	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 311	249	1 137	57	864	84	345	30	2 562	156	654	125
Service occupations	2 246	139	870	55	1 007	114	394	38	3 205	168	981	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	686	93	1 220	57	1 253	80	700	13	1 343	61	821	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 681	866	1 225	155	988	152	284	53	2 435	305	670	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 388	757	844	137	1 470	351	549	138	3 275	387	941	254
Construction	943	407	530	219	528	31	91	17	702	115	173	15
Manufacturing	4 316	874	414	22	1 408	342	374	98	3 341	369	1 414	512
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 199	315	253	28	316	62	173	17	1 515	276	231	40
Wholesale trade	394	120	206	45	377	81	244	50	1 314	95	243	32
Retail trade	2 769	212	1 253	190	1 201	184	481	57	3 801	233	832	87
Finance, insurance, and real estate	517	26	375	12	319	34	116	—	732	42	241	30
Business and repair services	290	42	177	5	273	40	43	5	592	83	63	6
Personal services	475	27	305	6	175	8	71	—	650	24	183	9
Professional and related services	3 547	310	1 861	119	1 581	224	572	98	4 191	212	1 228	210
Public administration	553	55	266	13	192	14	97	19	625	91	116	24
All other industries	799	103	1 299	57	1 304	92	784	20	1 642	116	921	116
Armed forces, at work	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 146	2 152	4 156	541	4 873	864	1 585	271	14 196	1 353	3 810	902
Federal government workers	289	17	130	—	178	45	83	27	318	49	50	15
State and local government workers	1 969	214	1 128	85	958	122	440	49	2 149	139	665	117
Self-employed workers	1 267	96	1 347	57	1 522	81	871	34	2 234	115	1 036	47
Unpaid family workers	145	14	178	33	143	—	67	—	212	4	84	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 985	492	2 265	175	2 018	297	760	77	5 130	285	1 648	323
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 488	2 471	6 738	683	7 425	1 112	2 899	351	18 725	1 619	5 564	1 081
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 772	257	2 126	126	1 938	277	815	69	4 306	275	1 410	217
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 461	127	622	24	891	147	283	4	1 643	118	432	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 248	133	464	65	666	81	375	83	1 722	140	493	122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 342	90	595	61	585	118	255	44	1 502	163	750	197
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 461	338	1 352	97	1 537	299	584	62	3 546	295	1 350	253
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 545	638	917	201	849	85	281	44	2 557	312	547	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 167	623	265	64	356	38	122	10	1 680	206	230	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 314	265	308	33	494	67	155	24	1 452	102	266	36
\$50,000 or more	178	—	89	12	109	—	29	11	317	8	86	6
Median	\$11 461	\$16 781	\$8 528	\$12 987	\$8 744	\$8 864	\$7 875	\$8 886	\$10 177	\$11 482	\$9 192	\$9 081
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 971	2 453	5 204	670	5 715	1 043	1 983	335	16 256	1 618	4 208	1 053
Drive alone	10 793	1 530	4 400	580	4 679	757	1 500	263	13 505	1 192	3 332	778
Carpool	3 178	923	804	90	1 036	286	483	72	2 751	426	876	275
Public transportation	189	—	15	11	49	8	—	—	110	—	27	8
Bus or streetcar	189	—	15	11	49	8	—	—	43	—	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	854	22	664	24	790	38	439	46	1 261	15	810	17
Other means	189	18	133	11	160	23	38	—	300	27	107	3
Worked at home	613	—	923	—	960	—	586	—	1 182	—	493	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.30	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.2	36.1	13.1	26.0	12.3	24.4	12.2	21.9	13.9	31.8	12.0	21.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.6	36.6	13.1	27.1	13.4	25.5	13.6	24.1	14.3	31.8	13.3	21.5
Public transportation	minutes... 27.2	—	22.7	20.0	7.1	10.0	—	—	22.6	—	13.0	27.5
With a public transportation disability	50	10	14	—	21	4	—	—	46	20	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Winneshek		Woodbury		Worth		Wright		Ames city		Bettendorf city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	5 080	401	24 505	3 948	1 543	228	3 828	449	13 511	4 236	7 651	5 536
Householder, wife present	3 717	274	17 524	2 928	1 077	185	2 710	304	7 756	2 988	5 290	3 884
Householder, no wife present	435	19	2 801	403	224	21	471	55	1 858	424	1 007	771
Other household member	820	102	3 928	572	242	22	636	79	2 602	824	1 328	855
In group quarters	108	6	252	45	—	—	11	11	1 295	—	26	26
Female	3 526	262	18 627	2 170	857	108	2 338	279	12 045	3 173	4 461	2 272
Householder, husband present	51	14	282	22	28	—	54	8	323	60	49	24
Householder, no husband present	569	21	4 171	392	158	34	427	28	2 628	485	711	397
Other household member	2 720	217	13 622	1 709	671	74	1 842	228	7 560	2 620	3 701	1 851
In group quarters	186	10	552	47	—	—	15	15	1 534	8	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	636	66	3 753	475	128	11	424	59	2 277	446	1 355	541
20 to 24 years	1 449	173	6 267	1 191	263	18	822	119	7 291	1 321	1 626	1 184
25 to 54 years	4 927	358	25 831	3 831	1 543	253	3 662	470	13 409	4 841	7 819	5 273
55 to 64 years	1 124	45	5 649	526	357	46	968	68	2 120	752	1 177	740
65 years and over	470	21	1 632	95	109	8	290	12	459	49	135	70
With one or more years of college	2 618	269	14 772	1 913	742	100	1 945	281	16 718	3 514	3 927	2 384

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 573	651	42 421	6 030	2 394	336	6 145	728	24 588	7 293	11 769	7 528
Black	29	12	282	17	—	—	—	—	444	26	226	191
Other races	4	—	429	71	6	—	21	—	524	90	117	89
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	347	38	9	—	76	—	142	62	307	194

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	8 596	653	43 052	6 107	2 400	336	6 166	728	25 508	7 409	12 112	7 808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 531	207	9 846	1 221	355	70	981	105	7 995	1 805	1 927	1 180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 623	108	13 558	1 657	504	48	1 393	142	8 278	2 374	3 481	1 892
Technicians and related support occupations	703	22	1 264	171	39	6	1 091	48	1 702	436	1 82	142
Sales occupations	778	42	5 236	646	17	11	558	11	2 260	506	1 323	654
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 115	53	7 058	840	295	25	730	83	4 316	1 432	1 976	1 096
Service occupations	2 265	109	5 996	598	280	35	665	72	4 037	745	1 340	574
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 053	86	1 563	227	681	25	1 056	63	2 279	117	83	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 009	90	5 299	1 097	329	73	733	113	2 437	1 206	1 867	1 428
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	19	6 790	1 307	251	85	1 340	233	2 482	1 162	3 414	2 707
Construction	788	111	2 098	497	220	53	421	70	1 218	578	478	398
Manufacturing	388	35	5 887	1 190	174	39	1 011	107	2 719	1 521	5 301	4 071
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	523	39	3 989	809	63	14	685	162	656	196	375	244
Wholesale trade	1 195	48	2 815	573	125	5	397	10	372	204	527	366
Retail trade	253	4	8 876	850	389	33	941	101	4 786	946	2 223	1 179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	248	55	3 125	433	78	4	917	37	916	167	707	389
Business and repair services	173	10	1 562	226	52	—	116	21	645	242	223	135
Personal services	2 102	209	1 202	111	56	—	181	16	866	121	389	150
Professional and related services	149	19	9 863	985	402	109	978	118	10 901	2 525	1 593	733
Public administration	2 354	104	1 639	101	105	21	1 125	19	1 844	770	142	70
All other industries	10	10	1 996	332	736	58	1 134	67	585	139	154	73
Armed forces, at work	4 731	451	80	11	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	159	27	33 758	5 249	1 143	214	4 216	568	12 383	4 005	10 684	7 206
Federal government workers	1 047	99	1 059	63	15	—	51	12	1 010	347	66	46
State and local government workers	2 303	78	4 568	320	383	84	655	75	11 094	2 846	970	405
Self-employed workers	366	8	3 498	408	801	38	1 152	61	1 015	197	366	147
Unpaid family workers	2 232	119	249	78	58	—	92	12	54	14	26	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 232	119	10 568	1 123	694	55	1 402	167	9 391	1 286	2 563	1 079

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 210	656	41 948	5 923	2 310	336	6 008	728	25 244	7 327	11 888	7 704
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 614	180	9 559	929	494	44	1 311	183	7 214	1 052	2 016	756
\$4,000 to \$5,999	749	60	3 987	533	232	59	551	58	2 574	465	897	471
\$6,000 to \$7,999	886	71	3 866	433	251	32	543	62	2 181	600	467	218
\$8,000 to \$9,999	718	96	3 163	564	185	40	525	47	2 030	842	695	509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 290	80	8 305	1 356	466	80	1 191	173	4 638	2 063	1 342	961
\$15,000 to \$19,999	783	94	6 189	966	284	55	844	134	2 936	1 207	1 862	1 443
\$20,000 to \$24,999	548	28	3 219	583	159	14	506	47	1 589	546	2 140	1 590
\$25,000 to \$49,999	484	44	2 939	500	209	12	420	22	1 869	520	2 332	1 699
\$50,000 or more	138	3	721	59	30	—	117	2	213	—	137	57
Median	\$7 675	\$8 354	\$10 157	\$11 365	\$9 924	\$9 650	\$10 204	\$10 253	\$8 643	\$11 180	\$16 120	\$17 863

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 974	560	37 549	5 922	1 489	327	4 440	697	18 912	6 989	11 505	7 658
Drive alone	3 856	359	29 300	4 787	1 221	213	3 746	648	13 372	4 072	8 712	5 647
Carpool	1 118	201	8 249	1 135	266	114	694	49	5 540	2 917	2 793	2 011
Public transportation	32	—	1 110	34	16	—	—	—	737	252	134	115
Bus or streetcar	16	—	1 019	23	—	—	—	—	727	252	134	115
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 449	101	2 777	106	404	9	855	19	3 906	91	236	14
Other means	216	2	411	56	16	—	234	12	1 275	77	70	21
Worked at home	1 935	—	1 285	—	475	—	637	—	726	—	167	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.28	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.24	1.09	1.04	1.20	1.33	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	12.4	24.7	15.2	25.4	12.3	27.9	10.9	25.1	14.9	25.1	18.7	23.6
Car, truck, or van	14.4	28.2	15.4	25.7	14.4	28.7	12.0	25.5	15.8	24.9	18.7	23.4
Public transportation	12.5	—	25.6	18.9	1.0	—	—	—	22.1	32.6	36.2	39.7
With a public transportation disability	35	—	92	4	—	—	4	—	78	31	27	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Burlington city		Cedar Falls city		Cedar Rapids city		Clinton city		Council Bluffs city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 193	5 990	12 748	4 719	70 372	24 214	16 686	4 933	19 683	6 952
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 464	3 606	6 532	2 743	39 238	14 661	9 328	3 002	10 241	4 031
Householder, wife present	5 795	2 565	3 941	1 869	27 062	10 748	6 630	2 274	7 089	2 863
Householder, no wife present	1 048	447	971	272	5 734	1 734	1 112	281	1 242	462
Other household member	1 608	594	1 368	588	6 050	2 141	1 581	442	1 908	704
In group quarters	13	—	252	14	372	38	5	2	—	2
Female	6 729	2 384	6 216	1 976	31 134	9 553	7 358	1 931	9 442	2 921
Householder, husband present	148	31	125	38	687	224	182	31	130	59
Householder, no husband present	1 528	416	1 207	379	7 218	1 958	1 284	280	2 098	499
Other household member	5 040	1 924	4 040	1 555	22 665	7 347	5 796	1 611	7 179	2 339
In group quarters	13	13	844	4	564	24	94	9	35	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 415	401	1 461	390	5 703	1 355	1 502	388	1 699	525
20 to 24 years	1 823	877	3 442	1 061	10 279	3 400	2 592	940	2 887	1 061
25 to 54 years	9 533	3 991	6 597	2 809	46 039	17 292	10 248	3 199	12 264	4 730
55 to 64 years	1 966	644	1 039	367	6 896	1 997	1 901	346	2 189	537
65 years and over	456	77	209	92	1 455	170	443	60	644	99
With one or more years of college	4 587	1 778	5 867	1 582	26 655	8 150	4 790	1 173	6 345	3 053
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 765	5 944	12 446	4 499	69 148	24 076	16 429	4 904	19 179	6 696
Black	305	24	217	168	853	46	133	5	240	146
Other races	123	22	85	52	371	92	124	24	264	110
Spanish origin ¹	262	25	46	15	393	65	42	30	281	86
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 193	5 990	12 748	4 719	70 323	24 203	16 683	4 930	19 683	6 952
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 917	1 052	2 897	771	15 744	4 692	2 934	584	4 573	2 236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 054	1 399	4 253	1 419	22 908	7 093	4 457	1 151	6 130	2 052
Technicians and related support occupations	371	155	385	119	2 810	1 183	487	169	479	207
Sales occupations	1 295	449	1 677	554	7 435	1 957	1 432	266	2 586	854
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 388	795	2 191	746	12 663	3 953	2 538	716	3 065	991
Service occupations	2 016	565	2 432	761	7 374	2 020	2 271	492	3 283	677
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	16	117	48	249	82	122	13	144	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 813	845	1 329	784	8 532	3 876	2 286	929	2 268	762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 314	2 113	1 720	936	15 516	6 440	4 613	1 761	3 285	1 188
Construction	560	344	292	169	3 047	1 304	1 152	516	739	293
Manufacturing	5 581	2 522	2 462	1 566	26 767	11 396	4 901	1 984	2 374	816
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	988	398	358	128	4 256	1 569	1 394	452	2 866	1 365
Wholesale trade	673	276	413	134	3 017	1 068	584	193	863	278
Retail trade	2 432	776	3 110	971	11 320	3 032	2 812	502	4 559	1 273
Finance, insurance, and real estate	631	249	662	197	4 348	1 153	799	220	1 020	409
Business and repair services	471	123	340	109	2 104	548	713	218	677	259
Personal services	346	126	502	246	1 702	353	448	72	630	66
Professional and related services	2 802	929	4 039	1 000	11 057	2 759	3 230	645	4 861	1 871
Public administration	472	209	284	57	1 920	756	339	53	824	220
All other industries	237	38	286	142	785	265	311	75	270	102
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	49	11	3	3	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 556	5 265	8 836	3 883	60 958	21 718	14 551	4 538	15 203	5 498
Federal government workers	229	80	165	85	1 124	362	116	56	289	97
State and local government workers	1 645	523	3 135	622	5 713	1 682	1 260	239	2 899	1 060
Self-employed workers	716	122	524	101	2 212	387	749	100	1 234	275
Unpaid family workers	47	—	88	28	365	65	10	—	58	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 231	927	4 132	911	13 601	3 477	3 909	737	4 515	1 161
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 879	5 917	12 532	4 623	69 184	23 902	16 390	4 867	19 353	6 849
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 872	787	3 809	881	11 046	2 710	3 104	581	3 678	928
\$4,000 to \$5,999	985	357	1 039	396	4 909	1 353	1 446	414	2 059	572
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 419	580	1 031	461	4 928	1 669	1 505	355	1 796	518
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 086	454	1 049	391	5 734	1 843	1 167	315	1 782	607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 907	1 131	1 789	864	14 356	5 201	2 956	1 108	4 340	1 623
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 444	1 076	1 824	858	12 860	5 243	2 933	1 055	2 685	1 130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 716	884	1 057	340	8 052	3 216	1 712	585	1 533	1 169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 282	606	1 059	410	6 007	2 384	1 389	430	1 257	597
\$50,000 or more	168	42	75	20	1 292	283	178	24	223	105
Median	\$11 404	\$13 015	\$8 738	\$10 742	\$12 269	\$13 908	\$11 240	\$12 995	\$10 266	\$11 918
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 971	5 871	10 235	4 491	63 634	23 554	15 057	4 813	17 668	6 764
Drive alone	10 294	4 003	8 126	3 192	48 387	16 436	10 850	2 938	14 051	5 291
Carpool	3 677	1 868	2 109	1 299	15 247	7 118	4 207	1 875	3 617	1 473
Public transportation	349	11	144	46	2 255	185	318	7	426	105
Bus or streetcar	336	11	144	46	2 068	173	318	7	396	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Walked only	524	32	1 835	115	2 639	201	906	78	1 059	45
Other means	272	76	223	67	948	274	166	35	166	38
Worked at home	77	—	311	—	896	—	239	—	364	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.19	1.30	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.9	22.9	14.1	22.3	18.4	26.1	15.5	25.2	16.2	23.5
Car, truck, or van	15.9	22.7	15.3	22.6	18.4	26.1	15.8	25.5	16.2	23.1
Public transportation	23.3	35.0	23.1	32.4	24.8	37.6	20.7	20.0	27.4	48.6
With a public transportation disability	119	36	13	—	152	38	119	4	38	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con									
	Places—Con									
	Davenport city		Des Moines city		Dubuque city		Fort Dodge city		Iowa City city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	44 644	16 730	118 422	47 825	35 742	10 859	14 581	4 025	31 540	11 465
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	25 076	10 803	62 342	27 089	20 591	6 950	7 533	2 198	15 344	5 545
Householder, wife present	16 888	8 088	42 783	20 770	14 781	5 347	5 368	1 740	8 359	3 647
Householder, no wife present	3 629	1 066	8 517	2 651	2 047	466	825	128	3 450	1 011
Other household member	4 344	1 635	10 293	3 562	3 432	1 089	1 233	330	2 741	880
In group quarters	215	14	749	106	331	48	107	—	794	87
Female	19 568	5 927	56 080	20 736	15 151	3 909	7 048	1 827	16 196	5 920
Householder, husband present	453	131	1 345	483	166	42	128	36	516	143
Householder, no husband present	4 266	1 019	15 278	4 429	2 926	434	1 470	263	4 234	1 409
Other household member	14 512	4 740	38 673	15 745	11 581	3 421	5 174	1 517	10 624	4 342
In group quarters	337	37	784	79	478	12	276	11	822	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 336	809	8 764	2 971	3 026	700	1 575	365	1 969	646
20 to 24 years	7 493	2 717	17 086	6 233	5 442	1 690	1 772	550	7 857	2 304
25 to 54 years	27 723	11 449	75 501	33 268	22 184	7 509	8 881	2 597	19 032	7 549
55 to 64 years	4 710	1 368	13 792	4 674	3 912	788	1 834	411	2 148	824
65 years and over	1 382	387	3 279	679	1 178	172	521	102	534	142
With one or more years of college	17 661	6 714	47 526	21 170	11 315	2 592	5 620	1 269	20 547	5 572
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	42 918	16 255	112 685	47 256	35 501	10 782	14 354	4 017	30 316	11 269
Black	1 167	301	4 112	214	94	27	148	—	431	106
Other races	559	174	1 625	355	147	50	79	8	793	90
Spanish origin ¹	829	249	1 282	357	161	60	162	38	342	62
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	44 607	16 730	118 182	47 722	35 707	10 836	14 577	4 021	31 521	11 454
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 415	4 000	30 316	13 704	7 108	1 590	3 115	622	10 071	3 026
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 564	4 923	45 931	18 682	9 588	2 597	4 354	1 127	10 799	3 540
Technicians and related support occupations	1 358	655	3 588	1 664	962	287	234	80	2 463	918
Sales occupations	5 023	1 700	12 935	5 516	3 149	832	1 999	506	2 199	593
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 183	2 568	29 408	11 502	5 477	1 478	2 121	541	6 137	2 029
Service occupations	6 496	1 559	13 413	3 435	5 452	1 207	2 744	671	4 715	1 600
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	266	62	450	128	167	55	113	35	309	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 024	2 715	11 625	5 013	4 668	1 867	1 982	696	2 651	1 521
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 842	3 471	16 447	6 760	8 524	3 520	2 269	870	2 976	1 654
Construction	1 926	876	4 890	2 225	1 148	488	522	207	1 256	697
Manufacturing	11 345	5 449	16 906	7 767	11 799	4 624	2 441	919	2 571	1 533
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 221	1 600	11 358	5 333	1 859	701	1 117	477	933	427
Wholesale trade	2 753	1 281	6 908	3 117	1 351	511	987	214	326	174
Retail trade	7 919	2 086	19 390	7 032	6 134	1 607	3 512	778	4 402	1 445
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 378	778	14 691	6 427	1 504	344	605	149	977	198
Business and repair services	1 710	687	5 122	1 887	781	252	503	170	1 327	698
Personal services	1 489	255	3 323	950	865	214	487	80	751	213
Professional and related services	9 551	2 951	24 462	8 309	8 912	1 769	3 530	703	17 677	5 560
Public administration	1 609	501	9 556	4 040	857	228	541	175	849	275
All other industries	706	266	1 576	635	497	98	332	149	452	234
Armed forces, at work	37	—	240	103	35	23	4	4	19	11
Private wage and salary workers	37 007	14 393	94 086	38 974	31 230	9 906	11 600	3 351	14 439	6 086
Federal government workers	814	312	5 092	2 053	412	206	234	107	1 638	623
State and local government workers	4 413	1 363	14 657	5 339	2 914	541	1 612	379	14 347	4 453
Self-employed workers	2 235	631	4 383	1 356	1 118	191	1 049	179	1 060	290
Unpaid family workers	175	31	204	103	68	15	86	9	56	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 362	2 855	21 733	6 951	8 416	2 103	3 875	851	9 637	1 947
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	43 632	16 432	116 431	47 060	35 190	10 733	14 352	3 961	30 982	11 354
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 675	1 795	18 399	5 530	6 782	1 702	3 364	730	7 022	1 647
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 822	1 206	8 887	3 163	3 231	660	1 377	353	2 974	707
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 274	1 042	10 565	3 542	3 073	927	1 462	415	2 977	989
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 398	1 154	11 559	4 325	2 428	683	1 246	365	2 963	1 311
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 709	2 897	24 087	9 116	5 681	1 514	2 503	725	6 732	3 213
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 478	3 230	19 129	8 088	5 498	2 220	1 833	613	4 071	1 873
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 834	2 392	11 886	6 195	4 363	1 714	1 254	440	1 726	771
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 622	2 362	9 858	6 023	3 567	1 146	1 130	312	1 967	703
\$50,000 or more	820	354	2 061	1 078	567	167	183	8	549	140
Median	\$11 898	\$15 130	\$11 368	\$13 448	\$11 423	\$14 469	\$9 562	\$10 567	\$9 700	\$11 083
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	41 031	16 375	105 258	45 613	31 163	10 500	13 122	3 962	21 302	10 357
Drive alone	31 927	12 601	77 738	31 818	23 982	7 303	10 830	3 076	14 008	5 929
Carpool	9 104	3 774	27 520	13 795	7 181	3 197	2 292	886	7 294	4 428
Public transportation	734	155	6 918	1 635	1 479	205	95	—	3 967	697
Bus or streetcar	681	155	6 630	1 603	1 436	205	28	—	3 908	697
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 946	83	4 202	307	2 321	53	775	13	4 792	252
Other means	411	117	959	270	373	101	237	50	923	159
Worked at home	522	—	1 085	—	406	—	352	—	556	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 15	1 17	1 21	1 15	1 23	1 10	1 14	1 24	1 33
Mean travel time to work	17.4	24.2	19.3	25.4	17.2	27.0	13.7	23.3	17.1	24.4
Car, truck, or van	17.5	24.0	19.2	25.0	17.2	26.8	14.0	23.5	18.0	25.0
Public transportation	31.2	45.8	27.1	36.9	29.2	48.0	21.8	—	19.5	20.8
With a public transportation disability	123	33	525	191	67	23	33	20	90	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 915	2 886
Householder, wife present	6 498	2 296
Householder, no wife present	969	229
Other household member	1 403	361
in group quarters	45	—
Female	6 961	1 824
Householder, husband present	108	4
Householder, no husband present	1 357	143
Other household member	5 496	1 677
in group quarters	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 336	195
20 to 24 years	1 978	620
25 to 54 years	10 349	3 282
55 to 64 years	1 849	505
65 years and over	364	108
With one or more years of college	5 646	1 239

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 668	4 688
Black	79	4
Other races	129	18
Spanish origin ¹	34	9

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 870	4 704
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 717	763
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 335	1 062
Technicians and related support occupations	632	204
Sales occupations	1 268	197
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 435	661
Service occupations	2 292	566
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	183	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 120	828
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 223	1 452
Construction	417	167
Manufacturing	5 703	2 286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 092	248
Wholesale trade	417	185
Retail trade	2 630	492
Finance, insurance, and real estate	556	99
Business and repair services	269	58
Personal services	440	122
Professional and related services	3 688	897
Public administration	383	97
All other industries	275	53
Armed forces, at work	6	6
Private wage and salary workers	12 669	3 939
Federal government workers	86	30
State and local government workers	2 266	552
Self-employed workers	803	172
Unpaid family workers	52	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 117	592

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 514	4 624
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 794	498
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 195	241
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 178	462
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 126	337
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 018	872
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 229	1 161
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 788	644
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 109	399
\$50,000 or more	77	10
Median	\$11 934	\$14 227

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	14 529	4 650
Drive alone	11 175	3 040
Carpool	3 354	1 610
Public transportation	108	23
Bus or streetcar	67	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	766	21
Other means	214	16
Worked at home	259	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.2	23.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14.3	23.4
Public transportation—minutes	34.0	90.5
With a public transportation disability	26	4

Worked in—Con.

Places—Con.

Marshalltown city		Mason City city		Ottumwa city		Sioux City city		Waterloo city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
15 876	4 710	13 990	4 002	12 479	4 042	37 587	7 959	47 861	20 402
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	8 915	2 886	7 236	2 245	7 271	2 753	20 703	4 840	30 567
Householder, wife present	6 498	2 296	5 264	1 632	5 478	2 243	14 665	3 605	21 678
Householder, no wife present	969	229	687	224	715	199	2 427	457	3 833
Other household member	1 403	361	1 233	366	1 035	297	3 361	735	4 911
in group quarters	45	—	52	23	43	14	250	43	145
Female	6 961	1 824	6 754	1 757	5 208	1 289	16 884	3 119	17 294
Householder, husband present	108	4	68	4	179	34	272	34	307
Householder, no husband present	1 357	143	1 389	262	1 112	155	3 928	490	3 894
Other household member	5 496	1 677	5 273	1 491	3 856	1 090	12 132	2 548	12 949
in group quarters	—	—	24	—	61	10	552	47	144
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 336	195	1 264	283	964	221	3 395	691	3 217
20 to 24 years	1 978	620	2 265	611	1 520	438	5 426	1 285	7 545
25 to 54 years	10 349	3 282	8 333	2 712	7 859	2 980	22 484	5 235	31 441
55 to 64 years	1 849	505	1 692	313	1 740	374	4 933	618	4 723
65 years and over	364	108	436	83	396	29	1 349	130	935
With one or more years of college	5 646	1 239	5 348	1 623	4 044	1 282	13 368	2 391	15 643
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	15 668	4 688	13 823	3 937	12 366	4 006	36 895	7 844	45 388
Black	79	4	16	4	92	15	271	17	2 093
Other races	129	18	151	61	21	21	421	98	380
Spanish origin ¹	34	9	280	93	47	23	320	40	327
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	15 870	4 704	13 975	3 987	12 467	4 042	37 544	7 951	47 843
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 717	763	3 010	853	2 366	539	8 887	1 632	8 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 335	1 062	4 321	1 098	3 489	914	12 610	2 436	12 292
Technicians and related support occupations	632	204	282	65	275	77	1 215	273	1 406
Sales occupations	1 268	197	1 684	369	1 189	252	4 816	950	3 653
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 435	661	2 355	664	2 025	585	6 579	1 213	7 233
Service occupations	2 292	566	1 941	404	1 868	447	5 321	868	5 561
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	183	33	145	39	100	46	337	84	231
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 120	828	1 720	680	1 925	917	4 519	1 310	8 028
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 223	1 452	2 838	913	2 719	1 179	5 870	1 621	13 103
Construction	417	167	584	238	371	223	1 710	583	2 012
Manufacturing	5 703	2 286	2 652	948	3 885	1 789	5 094	1 480	21 758
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 092	248	1 020	270	883	396	3 503	928	2 312
Wholesale trade	417	185	739	263	265	96	2 499	626	1 722
Retail trade	2 630	492	2 964	736	2 423	495	8 142	1 455	6 709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	556	99	736	186	493	74	2 912	605	1 759
Business and repair services	269	58	861	267	242	53	1 403	304	1 073
Personal services	440	122	460	810	408	117	1 036	146	1 050
Professional and related services	3 688	897	3 300	812	2 915	675	9 083	1 429	7 475
Public administration	383	97	506	120	425	78	1 453	220	1 438
All other industries	275	53	153	67	157	46	709	175	535
Armed forces, at work	6	6	15	15	12	—	43	8	18
Private wage and salary workers	12 669	3 939	11 468	3 405	10 048	3 533	30 686	6 773	41 903
Federal government workers	86	30	338	93	232	37	881	179	709
State and local government workers	2 266	552	1 469	337	1 379	320	3 895	497	3 638
Self-employed workers	803	172	692	157	774	138	1 985	445	1 419
Unpaid family workers	52	17	23	10	46	14	140	65	192
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 117	592	3 457	727	2 974	692	9 221	1 408	8 613
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	15 514	4 624	13 737	3 940	12 279	4 022	36 610	7 737	46 745
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 794	498	2 918	548	2 197	461	8 099	1 193	7 027
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 195	241	1 372	402	1 121	296	3 499	787	2 789
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 178	462	1 268	409	1 017	271	3 464	623	3 228
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 126	337	1 443	460	1 087	261	2 793	717	2 922
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 018	872	2 827	884	1 850	528	7 175	1 625	7 530
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 229	1 161	1 941	659	2 010	833	5 615	1 344	9 022
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 788	644	1 011	308	1 698	869	2 858	783	7 207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 109	399	799	218	1 130	489	2 487	598	6 266
\$50,000 or more	77	10	158	52	169	14	620	67	754
Median	\$11 934	\$14 227	\$9 816	\$10 571	\$11 532	\$15 861	\$10 206	\$11 243	\$14 886
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	14 529	4 650	12 740	3 977	11 314	4 012	33 700	7 746	44 107
Drive alone	11 175	3 040	10 168	3 133	9 112	3 058	26 292	6 110	33 931
Carpool	3 354	1 610	2 572	844	2 202	954	7 408	1 636	10 176
Public transportation	108	23	62	—	189	—	1 093	45	1 239
Bus or streetcar	67	23	50	—	189	—	1 002	28	1 228
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Walked only	766	21	693	16	652	11	2 028	92	1 414
Other means	214	16	237	9	131	19	290	76	730
Worked at home	259	—	258	—	193	—	476	—	371
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.2	23.7	13.7	23.2	16.0	25.3	15.2	23.7	19.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14.3	23.4	14.1	23.3	16.2	25.4	15.2	23.8	18.8
Public transportation—minutes	34.0	90.5	15.3	—	27.2	—	25.8	23.5	35.8
With a public transportation disability	26	4	4	4	32	—	73	4	98

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	990 453	53 013	6 200	890	2 689	187	6 930	1 043	2 770	415	14 435	1 051
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	581 474	37 651	3 494	527	1 630	121	4 175	756	1 729	287	8 353	796
Householder, wife present	402 942	26 751	2 647	425	1 214	76	2 869	511	1 324	196	6 037	604
Householder, no wife present	71 985	4 576	351	34	131	17	346	64	204	62	1 023	86
Other household member	93 673	6 082	459	50	285	28	761	181	197	25	1 264	100
In group quarters	12 874	242	37	18	—	—	199	—	4	4	29	6
Female	408 979	15 362	2 706	363	1 059	66	2 755	287	1 041	128	6 082	255
Householder, husband present	6 855	306	14	—	16	—	15	—	18	4	25	6
Householder, no husband present	87 458	4 073	484	76	162	—	505	44	238	48	1 150	20
Other household member	307 014	10 875	2 174	287	881	58	1 866	243	760	56	4 788	229
In group quarters	7 652	108	34	—	—	—	369	—	25	20	119	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	83 529	2 457	536	57	226	14	638	79	153	14	1 469	62
20 to 24 years	152 296	8 505	746	118	297	29	1 186	198	333	84	2 143	177
25 to 54 years	594 631	35 334	3 678	583	1 401	111	3 790	626	1 519	238	8 065	674
55 to 64 years	121 368	5 629	867	111	507	23	944	112	555	69	1 958	125
65 years and over	38 629	1 088	373	21	258	10	372	28	210	10	800	13
With one or more years of college	377 624	19 848	2 031	234	564	62	2 108	254	897	150	4 631	321
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	924 632	46 735	6 056	865	2 673	187	6 519	969	2 755	415	14 223	1 023
Black	41 719	4 950	49	2	—	—	322	48	2	—	67	2
Other races	24 102	1 328	95	23	16	—	89	26	13	—	145	26
Spanish origin¹	22 583	1 460	81	21	18	—	104	17	4	—	233	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	970 279	52 537	6 198	890	2 689	187	6 930	1 043	2 770	415	14 429	1 051
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	204 423	10 406	989	139	416	48	1 357	132	461	55	2 430	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	280 243	14 137	1 513	133	558	30	1 513	154	576	88	4 288	171
Technicians and related support occupations	25 880	1 760	129	20	38	—	125	29	30	—	256	22
Sales occupations	95 570	4 203	484	41	232	9	407	47	254	43	1 773	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158 793	8 174	900	72	288	21	981	78	292	45	2 259	88
Service occupations	123 254	3 856	812	72	365	15	1 007	79	324	37	1 913	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62 387	548	567	34	586	9	544	35	554	55	852	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135 705	9 575	922	222	428	56	901	219	436	92	2 464	295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164 267	14 015	1 395	290	336	29	1 608	424	419	88	2 482	306
Construction	57 786	4 414	369	76	182	27	276	75	140	20	766	119
Manufacturing	192 681	15 725	1 624	318	317	29	2 026	482	183	22	2 254	260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72 250	6 619	360	79	155	11	435	117	229	38	789	61
Wholesale trade	44 895	4 213	237	12	118	3	254	24	124	13	500	38
Retail trade	155 359	5 799	906	115	407	9	815	67	384	46	2 970	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52 478	3 359	246	15	104	9	188	23	124	36	638	5
Business and repair services	31 029	2 200	110	19	82	4	165	48	87	25	374	40
Personal services	26 795	935	141	6	75	—	106	—	62	—	453	—
Professional and related services	209 028	6 196	1 198	141	516	43	1 854	126	552	67	2 805	139
Public administration	41 238	1 272	196	4	94	12	208	24	60	—	352	15
All other industries	86 740	1 805	811	105	639	40	603	57	825	148	2 528	261
Armed forces, at work	20 174	476	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	694 291	46 201	4 285	761	1 457	134	5 280	897	1 602	289	11 174	871
Federal government workers	48 601	2 077	110	18	56	9	115	18	66	18	206	26
State and local government workers	135 624	2 857	805	58	414	34	753	87	336	32	1 300	65
Self-employed workers	103 383	1 800	877	51	697	10	684	30	674	72	1 651	89
Unpaid family workers	8 554	78	123	2	65	—	98	11	92	4	104	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	213 423	6 756	1 361	156	623	40	1 652	131	552	111	3 328	172
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	964 443	52 155	6 010	873	2 540	187	6 598	1 028	2 658	408	14 064	1 047
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	193 803	5 385	1 322	125	647	32	1 469	102	647	109	2 991	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	89 084	2 769	710	109	304	25	635	63	252	54	1 352	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	93 591	3 577	650	92	309	22	628	117	288	28	1 371	126
\$8,000 to \$9,999	91 392	4 309	593	82	217	9	556	111	176	30	1 548	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	200 369	10 881	1 367	193	501	60	1 589	313	501	44	2 952	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134 227	10 922	667	143	266	11	923	198	380	50	1 761	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77 961	7 414	338	70	135	16	375	53	195	42	1 063	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70 570	6 272	302	53	137	11	375	65	192	51	859	78
\$50,000 or more	13 446	626	61	6	24	1	48	6	27	—	167	7
Median	\$10 233	\$14 452	\$9 089	\$10 490	\$8 092	\$10 252	\$10 021	\$11 345	\$9 614	\$8 867	\$9 703	\$10 527
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	856 418	50 393	5 297	878	2 028	180	5 554	1 033	2 242	407	12 741	1 005
Drive alone	666 657	36 659	4 099	574	1 700	122	4 147	684	1 833	285	10 251	684
Carpool	189 761	13 734	1 198	304	328	58	1 407	349	409	122	2 490	321
Public transportation	8 909	1 042	4	—	2	—	29	—	—	—	21	6
Bus or streetcar	7 989	1 007	4	—	2	—	27	—	—	—	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	58	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Walked only	62 862	849	391	12	182	2	764	8	291	8	674	25
Other means	15 343	729	115	—	47	5	39	2	32	—	297	15
Worked at home	46 921	—	393	—	430	—	544	—	205	—	702	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 18	1 14	1 26	1 10	1 25	1 16	1 24	1 13	1 28	1 13	1 24
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16 3	30 1	14 0	31 5	12 9	34 7	14 6	35 1	14 3	35 1	13 6	35 5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16 9	30 2	14 7	31 9	13 4	34 4	15 7	35 3	15 3	35 8	14 0	35 7
Public transportation	minutes... 28 4	40 6	20 0	—	20 0	—	12 8	—	—	—	55 0	5 0
With a public transportation disability	3 664	136	29	—	16	—	8	—	8	4	63	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

	Bourbon		Brown		Butler		Chase		Chautauqua		Cherokee	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	7 344	1 132	4 605	657	13 096	1 595	943	73	1 864	188	6 305	1 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	4 148	805	2 662	328	7 774	1 251	537	37	1 125	131	3 667	993
Householder, wife present	3 016	479	2 007	222	5 782	816	431	29	852	99	2 858	825
Householder, no wife present	352	71	300	20	762	173	43	8	108	14	275	67
Other household member	736	217	355	86	1 208	251	63	—	165	18	534	101
In group quarters	44	38	—	—	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	3 196	327	1 943	329	5 322	344	406	36	739	57	2 638	361
Householder, husband present	54	6	34	3	77	17	4	—	10	—	44	—
Householder, no husband present	656	39	352	38	795	75	58	5	162	14	547	57
Other household member	2 448	282	1 552	283	4 385	252	337	24	567	43	2 047	304
In group quarters	38	—	5	5	65	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	651	117	361	73	1 281	178	47	5	134	7	543	97
20 to 24 years	971	198	605	122	1 631	334	77	12	191	58	780	236
25 to 54 years	4 235	758	2 567	397	8 018	879	520	47	1 010	89	3 727	795
55 to 64 years	997	48	748	53	1 567	171	191	5	299	26	994	208
65 years and over	490	11	324	12	599	33	108	4	230	8	261	18
With one or more years of college	2 319	314	1 271	180	4 817	709	302	33	516	71	1 665	411
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 087	1 036	4 353	608	12 800	1 503	943	73	1 809	180	6 151	1 321
Black	156	42	47	—	115	33	—	—	4	—	24	—
Other races	101	54	205	49	181	59	—	—	51	8	130	33
Spanish origin ¹	23	6	60	2	139	68	—	—	8	—	23	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 328	1 132	4 598	657	13 082	1 581	943	73	1 862	188	6 305	1 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 130	135	781	123	2 861	421	191	13	294	38	1 126	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 385	254	946	127	3 020	168	164	17	311	14	1 257	127
Technicians and related support occupations	175	17	102	28	172	17	16	4	29	2	100	8
Sales occupations	624	77	308	28	1 126	79	73	9	115	6	499	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 586	160	536	71	1 722	72	75	4	167	6	658	93
Service occupations	872	108	629	54	1 948	166	136	6	282	11	999	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	625	30	897	39	856	53	255	11	476	44	515	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	806	140	562	103	1 935	353	84	8	256	54	896	305
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 510	465	783	211	2 462	420	113	18	243	27	1 512	487
Construction	393	69	297	74	1 262	307	72	—	112	4	466	194
Manufacturing	858	127	665	233	2 121	370	57	13	46	9	1 283	334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	803	371	308	29	1 027	170	67	13	96	2	713	309
Wholesale trade	298	60	213	25	401	35	15	4	51	5	110	45
Retail trade	980	130	547	34	2 010	141	128	5	230	4	1 043	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 188	134	130	5	549	51	16	—	53	6	225	19
Business and repair services	185	25	97	6	376	97	25	4	44	—	165	37
Personal services	217	14	149	12	442	13	28	4	43	3	169	—
Professional and related services	1 341	107	987	149	3 021	302	239	11	447	54	1 328	194
Public administration	272	12	265	50	346	—	37	4	41	—	218	25
All other industries	793	83	940	40	1 527	95	259	15	699	101	585	56
Armed forces, at work	16	—	7	—	14	14	—	—	2	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 320	1 029	2 527	433	9 005	1 214	453	58	1 039	134	4 116	1 032
Federal government workers	161	9	184	44	127	22	23	—	33	—	101	29
State and local government workers	792	35	736	120	2 102	215	212	11	237	12	980	174
Self-employed workers	992	59	1 051	60	1 707	144	244	4	481	36	996	76
Unpaid family workers	79	—	107	—	155	—	11	—	74	6	112	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 625	202	1 035	111	3 561	317	245	16	474	39	1 581	302
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 141	1 101	4 404	639	12 639	1 576	902	68	1 777	184	6 030	1 267
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 494	159	984	122	2 951	193	267	13	532	69	1 421	181
\$4,000 to \$5,999	797	54	524	82	1 341	193	136	—	246	4	656	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 012	172	666	109	1 191	139	105	6	212	26	781	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	915	120	504	74	907	58	77	9	176	10	679	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 317	260	796	139	2 329	372	126	18	305	43	987	214
\$15,000 to \$19,999	784	160	429	62	1 694	316	92	18	161	27	701	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	396	112	206	25	1 114	118	54	—	49	1	363	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	335	42	249	21	981	161	35	—	71	4	390	145
\$50,000 or more	91	22	46	5	131	26	10	4	25	—	52	—
Median	\$8 585	\$10 578	\$8 111	\$8 176	\$9 845	\$12 211	\$6 914	\$11 165	\$7 042	\$7 462	\$8 462	\$10 883
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 320	1 027	3 552	646	11 464	1 527	681	71	1 426	165	5 411	1 285
Drive alone	4 605	581	2 760	385	9 259	1 041	575	32	1 201	131	4 316	912
Carpool	1 715	446	792	261	2 205	486	106	39	225	34	1 095	373
Public transportation	59	7	4	—	25	—	—	—	3	—	9	2
Bus or streetcar	20	7	4	—	25	—	—	—	3	—	9	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	410	23	435	11	646	15	104	2	195	17	399	59
Other means	164	75	95	—	243	53	14	—	35	6	79	—
Worked at home	391	—	519	—	718	—	144	—	205	—	407	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.35	1.15	1.35	1.12	1.22	1.10	1.50	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work	16.4	36.7	13.0	29.3	14.8	32.1	11.9	36.6	14.2	29.7	14.7	27.4
Car, truck, or van	16.7	37.2	14.1	29.8	15.4	32.7	12.7	37.6	15.4	32.3	15.3	28.1
Public transportation	34.5	99.0	9.0	—	19.4	—	—	—	33.3	—	15.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	33	5	15	—	32	—	2	2	—	—	23	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	877	57	713	117	2 546	343	2 931	169	3 746	1 699	697	64
Householder, wife present	685	51	550	68	1 952	248	2 141	119	2 576	1 059	534	64
Householder, no wife present	83	2	68	16	223	28	251	20	555	316	72	—
Other household member	107	2	95	33	366	62	529	20	588	305	91	—
In group quarters	2	2	—	—	5	5	10	10	27	19	—	—
Female	523	16	434	34	1 533	121	2 341	192	1 381	243	429	30
Householder, husband present	5	—	1	—	23	2	22	—	10	6	8	—
Householder, no husband present	110	—	66	1	228	12	536	26	194	34	74	14
Other household member	408	16	367	33	1 282	107	1 706	157	1 175	203	347	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	9	2	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	94	4	81	17	309	50	565	35	347	99	73	—
20 to 24 years	134	—	104	43	478	95	675	55	981	557	84	—
25 to 54 years	855	53	686	60	2 293	266	2 885	201	3 003	1 173	641	72
55 to 64 years	220	14	175	31	637	47	791	57	534	95	224	20
65 years and over	97	2	101	—	362	6	356	13	262	18	104	2
With one or more years of college	431	24	467	51	990	113	2 070	164	1 458	661	396	36

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 392	73	1 135	142	4 054	441	5 241	359	5 027	1 874	1 113	81
Black	—	—	9	9	5	5	—	—	43	43	—	—
Other races	8	—	3	—	20	18	31	2	57	25	13	13
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	4	—	43	12	18	5	37	33	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 400	73	1 147	151	4 079	464	5 272	361	5 125	1 942	1 126	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	242	13	201	19	499	35	1 109	80	703	241	138	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	15	226	21	920	101	1 302	117	947	273	213	33
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	76	9	54	13	70	19	123	92	14	—
Sales occupations	136	—	76	3	373	35	461	40	284	31	73	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	133	15	118	9	493	53	771	58	540	150	126	23
Service occupations	161	3	168	22	541	26	918	43	465	71	154	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	443	20	287	38	829	37	700	33	551	13	370	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	17	125	25	549	118	523	42	1 489	820	134	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	140	5	140	26	741	147	720	46	970	524	117	16
Construction	86	11	53	8	337	82	272	31	2 359	1 397	71	28
Manufacturing	19	2	22	3	798	185	404	16	150	63	37	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	15	111	40	200	21	301	16	391	234	46	8
Wholesale trade	94	6	32	—	157	19	255	42	90	16	48	—
Retail trade	194	1	164	13	679	41	902	46	491	59	134	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	—	43	4	118	8	246	34	96	5	49	10
Business and repair services	34	—	15	1	102	7	87	3	113	45	18	—
Personal services	30	—	41	—	92	2	139	—	119	10	33	3
Professional and related services	286	18	284	28	630	46	1 697	123	549	44	232	8
Public administration	36	—	35	—	86	10	208	15	101	13	27	—
All other industries	474	20	347	54	880	43	761	35	666	56	431	32
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	690	44	607	110	2 493	385	3 335	269	3 707	1 806	543	69
Federal government workers	20	—	48	2	60	6	142	12	101	39	27	—
State and local government workers	218	21	197	20	449	25	801	49	444	48	164	5
Self-employed workers	419	6	275	19	932	43	919	28	751	49	352	15
Unpaid family workers	53	2	20	—	145	5	75	3	124	—	40	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	288	3	333	39	1 023	100	1 462	116	906	183	323	20

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 339	73	1 125	146	3 922	448	5 075	348	4 944	1 920	1 076	89
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	342	21	268	32	991	69	1 336	93	891	162	293	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	146	—	102	11	463	59	646	41	492	152	88	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	164	15	134	14	365	23	414	31	366	103	119	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	109	—	89	—	354	52	539	43	409	179	106	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	284	19	203	17	976	126	1 026	87	895	376	205	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	99	4	148	30	334	36	534	40	734	385	112	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47	—	73	21	167	66	297	7	523	272	50	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	124	14	82	21	233	17	250	6	581	272	80	17
\$50,000 or more	24	—	26	—	39	—	33	—	53	19	23	4
Median	\$8 321	\$10 077	\$9 315	\$14 609	\$8 802	\$10 516	\$8 525	\$8 419	\$11 333	\$14 773	\$8 717	\$14 818

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	791	71	952	146	3 092	439	4 103	331	4 449	1 901	839	78
Drive alone	705	65	784	99	2 374	254	3 395	265	2 329	608	688	48
Carpool	86	6	168	47	718	185	708	66	2 120	1 293	151	30
Public transportation	9	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	27	27	4	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	27	27	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	338	2	131	5	392	25	603	25	173	10	95	10
Other means	16	—	30	—	63	—	115	5	67	4	16	6
Worked at home	246	—	29	—	532	—	443	—	411	—	172	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 06	1 05	1 12	1 28	1 15	1 37	1 10	1 12	1 40	1 74	1 11	1 28
Mean travel time to work	9.6	38.1	9.3	26.8	13.3	33.3	9.8	26.2	29.8	50.5	10.5	24.3
Car, truck, or van	11.8	38.9	9.9	27.6	14.4	35.1	10.3	28.2	30.9	50.9	11.0	25.2
Public transportation	10.0	—	20.0	—	—	—	18.1	—	46.3	46.3	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	3	—	10	—	33	19	4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **8 310** **726**
Householder, wife present 5 958 600
Householder, no wife present 864 38
Other household member 1 292 75
In group quarters 196 13
Female **6 110** **337**
Householder, husband present 124 4
Householder, no husband present 1 408 72
Other household member 4 447 261
In group quarters 131 —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 235 48
20 to 24 years 1 851 162
25 to 54 years 8 745 678
55 to 64 years 1 862 163
65 years and over 727 12
With one or more years of college 5 208 298

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 13 750 1 022
Black 353 13
Other races 317 28
Spanish origin¹ 207 —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 14 401 1 063
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 510 144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 3 528 212
Technicians and related support occupations 308 22
Sales occupations 1 289 74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 931 116
Service occupations 2 443 103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 757 34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 2 477 322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 686 248
Construction 727 95
Manufacturing 3 635 396
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 890 113
Wholesale trade 444 33
Retail trade 2 211 97
Finance, insurance, and real estate 388 7
Business and repair services 399 44
Personal services 341 13
Professional and related services 3 750 157
Public administration 404 14
All other industries 1 212 94
Armed forces, at work 19 —
Private wage and salary workers 9 908 808
Federal government workers 177 20
State and local government workers 2 558 136
Self-employed workers 1 619 99
Unpaid family workers 158 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 3 061 139

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **13 971** **1 044**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 740 94
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 202 69
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 325 63
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 295 68
\$10,000 to \$14,999 3 110 246
\$15,000 to \$19,999 2 290 277
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 171 137
\$25,000 to \$49,999 659 82
\$50,000 or more 179 8
Median \$10 448 \$14 473

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 12 564 1 039
Drive alone 9 531 709
Carpool 3 033 330
Public transportation 25 —
Bus or streetcar 25 —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 977 24
Other means 206 —
Worked at home 648 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.15 1.23
Mean travel time to work minutes 14.3 37.3
Car, truck, or van minutes 15.0 38.0
Public transportation minutes 10.6 —
With a public transportation disability minutes 36 —

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con

	Cowley		Crawford		Decatur		Dickinson		Doniphan		Douglas	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 420	1 063	13 968	1 370	1 826	127	7 397	590	2 703	816	29 078	2 944
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 310	726	8 142	956	1 142	100	4 155	438	1 791	552	16 130	1 994
Householder, wife present	5 958	600	5 572	708	844	57	3 077	372	1 320	409	8 983	1 365
Householder, no wife present	864	38	913	36	143	20	420	21	208	68	2 777	152
Other household member	1 292	75	1 515	212	136	11	652	45	263	75	3 099	457
In group quarters	196	13	142	—	19	12	6	—	—	—	1 271	20
Female	6 110	337	5 826	414	684	27	3 242	152	912	264	12 948	950
Householder, husband present	124	4	71	2	2	—	9	—	7	7	284	13
Householder, no husband present	1 408	72	1 341	58	132	2	564	8	108	27	3 223	181
Other household member	4 447	261	4 230	354	550	25	2 658	133	785	222	8 344	756
In group quarters	131	—	184	—	—	—	11	11	12	8	1 097	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 235	48	1 356	116	137	35	692	53	245	105	2 688	150
20 to 24 years	1 851	162	2 425	215	204	5	744	50	393	169	7 523	523
25 to 54 years	8 745	678	7 612	850	981	66	4 377	379	1 545	468	15 841	1 938
55 to 64 years	1 862	163	1 813	127	342	17	1 111	98	378	68	2 332	296
65 years and over	727	12	762	62	162	4	473	10	142	6	694	37
With one or more years of college	5 208	298	5 854	469	572	30	2 235	196	802	257	16 971	1 097
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 750	1 022	13 628	1 337	1 820	127	7 296	562	2 664	802	26 896	2 781
Black	353	13	135	11	—	—	42	6	19	11	1 030	46
Other races	317	28	205	22	6	—	59	22	20	3	1 152	117
Spanish origin ¹	207	—	68	4	5	—	114	12	12	2	519	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 401	1 063	13 953	1 370	1 826	127	7 397	590	2 700	816	28 984	2 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 510	144	2 881	207	291	6	1 356	136	548	213	7 794	595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 528	212	3 926	282	377	13	1 758	96	504	153	8 825	585
Technicians and related support occupations	308	22	381	41	22	4	125	17	28	4	1 217	90
Sales occupations	1 289	74	1 391	80	141	—	697	27	157	10	2 744	167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 931	116	2 154	161	214	9	936	52	319	139	4 864	328
Service occupations	2 443	103	2 214	181	235	3	1 128	50	274	39	4 880	260
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	757	34	686	43	519	66	1 113	65	535	30	700	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 477	322	1 749	278	214	23	843	134	254	75	2 941	761
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 686	248	2 497	379	190	16	1 199	109	585	306	4 344	708
Construction	727	95	678	138	115	14	429	71	155	49	1 450	434
Manufacturing	3 635	396	2 567	406	39	4	736	95	374	254	4 621	891
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	890	113	784	74	103	16	685	83	103	37	1 467	242
Wholesale trade	444	33	637	60	97	7	282	27	260	153	631	75
Retail trade	2 211	97	2 469	198	263	3	1 571	52	366	95	4 875	353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	388	7	552	26	71	—	219	4	91	27	1 083	50
Business and repair services	399	44	346	58	56	2	183	26	76	29	727	79
Personal services	341	13	411	28	53	3	254	4	53	—	865	4
Professional and related services	3 750	157	3 809	244	368	6	1 600	92	494	92	11 124	620
Public administration	404	14	643	54	45	—	160	25	140	27	1 056	57
All other industries	1 212	94	1 057	84	616	72	1 278	111	588	53	1 085	76
Armed forces, at work	19	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	94	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 908	808	9 315	1 074	1 053	100	4 668	433	1 444	625	17 232	2 324
Federal government workers	177	20	377	46	38	4	141	34	53	4	854	106
State and local government workers	2 558	136	2 708	162	219	4	994	55	504	101	9 043	391
Self-employed workers	1 619	99	1 471	87	458	19	1 475	63	662	86	1 825	118
Unpaid family workers	158	—	97	1	58	—	119	5	40	—	124	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 061	139	3 972	281	500	26	1 855	110	589	127	10 534	456
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 971	1 044	13 548	1 341	1 753	119	7 199	578	2 592	778	28 486	2 891
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 740	94	3 576	275	424	23	1 981	100	649	134	8 688	445
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 202	69	1 575	156	221	6	760	49	225	40	3 057	196
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 325	63	1 420	125	170	7	820	52	199	22	2 874	234
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 295	68	1 253	110	151	6	746	27	343	148	2 440	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 110	246	2 611	285	371	42	1 262	102	530	179	4 579	702
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 290	277	1 504	233	170	27	719	144	314	138	2 946	521
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 171	137	823	102	71	2	504	63	141	40	1 882	306
\$25,000 to \$49,999	659	82	654	43	156	6	359	41	165	65	1 757	208
\$50,000 or more	179	8	132	12	19	—	48	—	26	12	263	39
Median	\$10 448	\$14 473	\$8 324	\$10 050	\$8 815	\$11 418	\$8 103	\$12 528	\$9 300	\$10 870	\$7 738	\$11 806
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 564	1 039	11 867	1 319	1 201	106	5 752	564	2 068	778	22 171	2 806
Drive alone	9 531	709	9 648	945	1 034	66	4 649	396	1 594	525	16 871	1 861
Carpool	3 033	330	2 219	374	167	40	1 103	168	474	253	5 300	945
Public transportation	25	—	37	5	3	—	8	—	2	—	757	21
Bus or streetcar	25	—	13	5	3	—	8	—	2	—	709	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Walked only	977	24	1 061	39	284	6	742	26	252	10	4 133	88
Other means	206	—	358	7	27	15	50	—	40	28	882	29
Worked at home	648	—	645	—	311	—	845	—	341	—	1 135	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.20	1.08	1.25	1.12	1.20	1.14	1.22	1.15	1.25
Mean travel time to work	minutes 14.3	37.3	13.4	31.0	10.2	30.7	12.2	33.5	14.5	24.0	14.9	35.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 15.0	38.0	14.1	31.9	11.6	34.9	13.0	34.9	15.7	24.6	15.8	36.6
Public transportation	minutes 10.6	—	11.9	12.0	5.0	—	9.0	—	5.0	—	14.7	18.6
With a public transportation disability	minutes 36	—	74	6	4	1	—	—	6	—	123	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.												
Counties — Con.												
Edwards		Elk		Ellis		Ellsworth		Finney		Ford		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over -----												
1 821	216	1 254	109	12 329	526	2 685	246	10 851	561	10 989	745	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 166	175	749	76	6 409	303	1 547	150	6 521	432	6 545	586
Householder, wife present	813	105	568	54	4 296	182	1 175	102	4 548	289	4 529	340
Householder, no wife present	180	19	76	6	758	38	167	27	898	42	831	85
Other household member	159	37	105	16	1 020	60	196	12	1 049	97	1 157	156
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	335	23	9	9	26	4	28	5
Female	655	41	505	33	5 920	223	1 138	96	4 330	129	4 444	159
Householder, husband present	6	—	8	—	30	—	7	—	57	—	43	—
Householder, no husband present	114	—	73	—	1 343	20	210	23	771	15	852	17
Other household member	535	41	424	33	4 179	203	921	73	3 487	114	3 458	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	368	—	—	—	15	—	91	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	151	23	78	8	1 387	57	157	6	1 190	52	1 312	66
20 to 24 years	216	23	73	10	2 687	115	294	24	1 598	64	1 660	171
25 to 54 years	1 029	134	705	69	6 586	313	1 603	169	6 556	398	6 218	420
55 to 64 years	309	36	239	16	1 281	34	420	41	1 089	46	1 429	67
65 years and over	116	—	159	6	388	7	211	6	418	1	370	21
With one or more years of college	641	83	348	47	5 744	158	831	58	3 893	215	4 424	307
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 766	214	1 238	107	12 207	521	2 655	236	9 978	498	10 426	733
Black	3	—	2	2	22	2	10	10	67	13	150	—
Other races	52	2	14	—	100	3	20	—	806	50	413	12
Spanish origin¹	63	6	—	—	97	4	59	—	1 148	90	576	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	1 821	216	1 254	109	12 325	522	2 685	246	10 851	561	10 969	740
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	332	56	221	27	2 619	68	469	41	2 156	119	2 220	169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	379	17	242	6	3 901	85	589	38	3 005	105	3 303	169
Technicians and related support occupations	17	2	11	—	328	20	55	1	175	17	278	37
Sales occupations	129	8	114	1	1 579	27	226	16	1 288	31	1 430	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	7	117	5	1 994	38	308	21	1 542	57	1 595	44
Service occupations	190	4	169	4	1 884	43	420	32	1 177	14	1 463	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	421	57	290	20	714	33	380	8	751	23	812	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	244	62	164	39	1 394	84	364	55	1 823	162	1 604	140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	255	20	168	13	1 813	209	463	72	1 939	138	1 567	169
Construction	108	7	61	7	639	48	169	35	1 048	76	708	71
Manufacturing	289	32	44	—	1 432	164	474	75	1 327	92	1 547	185
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	10	68	6	673	19	126	—	612	98	939	74
Wholesale trade	93	2	31	—	334	19	117	7	628	25	598	17
Retail trade	239	39	211	1	2 537	33	364	28	2 005	25	2 223	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	1	40	2	574	20	100	7	558	8	537	22
Business and repair services	25	—	29	3	284	13	69	4	514	37	374	20
Personal services	34	—	29	—	417	13	77	12	408	8	406	21
Professional and related services	360	42	275	27	3 646	81	518	48	2 187	74	2 115	122
Public administration	52	—	59	9	452	7	135	6	416	15	396	16
All other industries	476	83	407	54	1 337	105	536	24	1 148	103	1 126	137
Armed forces at work	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	20	5
Private wage and salary workers	1 086	159	508	58	8 428	418	1 684	166	7 691	432	7 995	577
Federal government workers	34	—	42	9	323	16	53	7	182	5	325	25
State and local government workers	245	10	246	23	2 219	68	381	33	1 696	76	1 300	78
Self-employed workers	436	47	405	17	1 317	24	555	34	1 213	48	1 286	65
Unpaid family workers	20	—	53	2	42	—	12	6	69	—	83	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	398	43	329	23	3 749	85	669	39	2 275	92	2 730	113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 775	214	1 171	107	11 998	526	2 648	246	10 509	531	10 726	732
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	425	38	371	26	3 254	120	646	29	1 934	58	2 417	118
\$4,000 to \$5,999	208	11	171	12	1 253	55	281	35	1 085	36	1 134	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	238	44	123	5	1 275	62	334	22	807	56	882	94
\$8,000 to \$9,999	107	10	93	11	1 362	67	279	19	999	78	913	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	45	211	23	2 132	113	626	77	2 391	98	2 328	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	215	26	93	17	1 419	70	266	38	1 617	97	1 435	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	23	49	11	659	22	115	26	824	79	780	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	12	54	2	530	17	93	—	685	27	689	51
\$50,000 or more	24	5	6	—	114	—	8	—	167	2	148	6
Median	\$8 308	\$10 290	\$6 707	\$9 909	\$8 319	\$8 776	\$8 452	\$10 726	\$10 601	\$11 469	\$10 023	\$10 833
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 346	195	882	90	10 114	490	2 214	246	9 707	511	9 516	657
Drive alone	1 061	134	704	57	8 366	261	1 723	170	7 812	350	7 870	441
Carpool	285	61	178	33	1 748	229	491	76	1 895	161	1 646	216
Public transportation	3	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	11	11	51	8
Bus or streetcar	3	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	11	11	38	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Walked only	192	17	145	17	1 316	32	270	—	585	23	757	40
Other means	40	4	27	2	258	4	84	—	246	16	197	40
Worked at home	240	—	198	—	635	—	117	—	302	—	468	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 26	1 12	1 27	1 11	1 43	1 14	1 24	1 12	1 21	1 11	1 27
Mean travel time to work	11.7	34.2	13.3	36.4	11.3	35.7	10.9	31.4	11.2	38.6	12.3	36.3
Car, truck, or van	12.6	36.8	14.9	42.4	11.8	37.8	12.0	31.4	11.3	39.2	12.5	37.5
Public transportation	30.0	—	10.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	23.6	72.0
With a public transportation disability	14	2	15	—	88	—	—	—	12	—	32	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 774	884	24 103	11 628	1 460	155	1 611	106	2 882	261	2 396	416
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 179	585	17 810	9 633	966	93	997	84	1 697	207	1 506	227
Householder, wife present	3 073	417	9 182	4 171	711	67	732	53	1 291	156	1 156	164
Householder, no wife present	324	43	1 503	625	108	9	119	13	185	24	142	10
Other household member	603	103	1 584	522	141	11	141	13	221	27	203	48
In group quarters	179	22	5 541	4 315	6	6	5	5	—	—	5	5
Female	3 595	299	6 293	1 995	494	62	614	22	1 185	54	890	189
Householder, husband present	33	2	204	85	7	—	4	—	6	6	4	—
Householder, no husband present	667	51	1 134	255	98	15	124	—	200	3	167	31
Other household member	2 831	244	4 493	1 356	389	47	486	22	979	45	712	158
In group quarters	64	2	462	299	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	688	97	3 050	1 582	128	12	156	—	267	10	233	73
20 to 24 years	1 196	141	7 642	4 388	216	38	174	34	520	36	405	99
25 to 34 years	4 496	541	11 790	5 349	860	87	903	68	1 590	161	1 391	213
35 to 64 years	944	86	1 344	293	180	11	266	4	437	52	259	31
65 years and over	450	19	277	16	76	7	112	—	68	2	108	—
With one or more years of college	2 257	301	6 007	2 931	488	41	540	35	898	75	791	202
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 553	875	17 022	7 730	1 456	155	1 572	106	2 619	246	2 385	416
Black	87	9	5 308	3 023	—	—	37	—	—	—	3	—
Other races	134	—	1 773	875	4	—	2	—	263	15	8	—
Spanish origin ¹	127	—	1 471	804	4	—	—	—	428	15	20	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 774	884	10 821	3 008	1 460	155	1 611	106	2 882	261	2 396	416
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 397	184	2 242	720	190	20	303	14	578	28	363	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 770	124	3 276	878	207	17	369	14	686	32	627	156
Technicians and related support occupations	180	16	1 193	72	10	—	22	—	81	18	23	—
Sales occupations	667	44	1 081	247	69	4	174	4	241	8	172	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	923	64	2 002	559	128	13	173	10	364	6	432	143
Service occupations	1 085	69	2 024	391	187	37	215	3	368	12	243	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	682	65	379	27	532	39	315	2	305	33	756	104
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	916	172	1 237	469	164	27	219	50	474	77	191	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 924	270	1 663	523	180	15	190	23	471	79	216	32
Construction	512	95	527	228	85	—	101	26	258	54	165	54
Manufacturing	1 920	249	868	258	87	21	40	1	261	35	74	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	466	54	724	141	58	13	66	1	150	46	80	12
Wholesale trade	280	56	208	60	111	9	67	16	170	7	133	7
Retail trade	1 308	90	2 616	610	226	38	311	—	384	8	201	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	322	16	440	77	49	8	82	—	58	—	397	159
Business and repair services	120	3	324	76	11	2	12	—	144	6	56	2
Personal services	176	4	561	104	37	—	53	—	53	—	52	12
Professional and related services	1 515	147	2 205	649	209	10	351	17	651	38	352	43
Public administration	239	22	1 906	767	23	—	68	10	108	—	48	2
All other industries	916	148	442	38	564	54	460	35	645	67	838	119
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13 282	8 620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 256	690	5 985	1 460	734	134	825	74	2 029	233	1 535	323
Federal government workers	172	20	15 656	9 690	28	2	59	10	24	6	24	—
State and local government workers	1 092	89	1 469	362	196	8	306	12	445	18	247	38
Self-employed workers	1 147	84	919	116	427	9	395	10	368	4	566	50
Unpaid family workers	107	1	74	—	75	2	26	—	16	—	24	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 060	209	2 952	945	339	33	364	22	567	34	597	119
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 558	1165	23 194	11 256	1 383	155	1 544	106	2 830	259	2 320	399
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 946	213	4 308	1 792	352	25	433	15	556	30	473	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	809	72	3 481	1 861	156	31	195	6	298	5	211	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 020	83	4 917	2 675	101	23	143	5	261	23	243	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	857	112	3 165	1 678	123	—	112	2	167	17	158	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 436	133	4 114	1 959	336	27	292	29	634	61	548	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	702	90	1 743	738	148	16	202	32	466	52	284	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	355	84	782	380	59	15	65	5	228	44	193	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	332	58	559	143	73	15	69	—	191	27	164	21
\$50,000 or more	101	20	125	30	35	3	33	12	29	—	46	7
Median	\$8 009	\$9 152	\$7 549	\$7 477	\$9 341	\$7 870	\$8 018	\$14 008	\$10 716	\$14 242	\$10 443	\$7 780
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 606	869	17 697	7 515	855	155	1 233	94	2 531	256	1 695	396
Drive alone	5 015	593	11 681	4 242	682	121	1 002	37	1 892	142	1 276	181
Carpool	1 591	276	6 016	3 273	173	34	231	57	639	114	419	215
Public transportation	34	3	344	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
Bus or streetcar	7	—	206	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	469	2	4 960	3 474	225	—	188	12	260	5	311	14
Other means	142	10	820	516	144	—	—	—	44	—	36	—
Worked at home	523	—	282	—	236	—	182	—	47	—	346	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.24	1.35	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.63	1.17	1.34	1.18	1.56
Mean travel time to work	14.7	31.8	15.3	17.5	10.7	26.2	10.7	36.6	11.0	34.7	11.2	23.7
Car, truck, or van	15.5	32.0	17.6	22.9	13.4	26.2	11.8	41.1	11.9	35.3	12.6	24.5
Public transportation	16.9	40.0	19.5	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.8	20.0
With a public transportation disability	34	4	120	54	—	—	6	—	10	2	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Greeley		Greenwood		Hamilton		Harper		Harvey		Haskell	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	35	2 956	239	1 078	73	3 057	251	13 177	2 337	1 754	409
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	25	1 768	180	677	55	1 821	164	7 353	1 571	1 267	362
Householder, wife present	13	1 340	125	496	30	1 322	116	5 192	1 097	1 021	328
Householder, no wife present	2	157	15	87	17	263	15	838	192	98	20
Other household member	5	265	34	73	—	236	33	1 165	278	148	14
In group quarters	5	6	6	21	8	—	—	158	4	—	—
Female	10	1 188	59	401	18	1 236	87	5 824	766	487	47
Householder, husband present	—	27	3	3	—	22	6	73	24	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	231	9	98	—	238	5	986	86	82	17
Other household member	10	930	47	300	18	976	76	4 448	644	405	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1	205	18	86	10	160	14	1 142	170	113	13
20 to 24 years	8	266	46	111	14	310	51	1 771	360	195	45
25 to 54 years	18	1 628	119	616	33	1 830	146	7 830	1 459	1 136	276
55 to 64 years	8	518	39	154	16	519	40	1 803	299	212	42
65 years and over	—	339	17	111	—	238	—	631	49	98	33
With one or more years of college	20	812	75	342	14	965	68	4 724	700	509	113
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	31	2 929	236	1 059	69	3 043	247	12 701	2 268	1 660	367
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	19	—	—
Other races	4	27	3	19	4	14	4	304	50	94	42
Spanish origin ¹	3	20	—	50	12	18	—	601	117	160	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	35	2 956	239	1 078	73	3 057	251	13 161	2 337	1 754	409
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	473	40	251	9	592	35	2 686	388	285	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	661	30	167	3	807	40	3 238	392	311	59
Technicians and related support occupations	2	53	2	12	—	65	—	388	69	29	20
Sales occupations	—	262	19	74	—	347	22	938	107	124	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	346	9	81	3	395	18	1 912	216	158	20
Service occupations	2	420	13	209	12	295	17	1 975	195	183	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	589	36	242	15	593	27	733	63	491	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	419	74	147	16	416	66	1 738	439	238	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1	394	46	62	18	354	66	2 791	860	246	40
Construction	8	215	53	87	19	185	28	439	110	123	51
Manufacturing	—	148	15	40	—	260	5	3 721	1 066	49	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1	247	2	52	3	120	40	1 118	240	145	58
Wholesale trade	—	93	6	63	8	234	11	239	69	84	13
Retail trade	—	508	35	89	—	549	46	1 786	185	158	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	123	4	56	—	74	—	525	55	62	21
Business and repair services	—	84	—	23	—	87	4	270	30	38	13
Personal services	—	65	—	36	2	95	—	299	18	41	—
Professional and related services	4	569	39	289	10	613	47	3 605	410	271	34
Public administration	6	95	2	56	4	81	—	285	21	49	—
All other industries	16	809	83	287	27	759	70	874	93	734	200
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17	1 537	155	476	66	1 835	172	10 640	2 076	1 090	363
Federal government workers	—	64	4	32	4	37	4	106	—	23	—
State and local government workers	10	451	26	301	—	404	22	1 102	133	218	13
Self-employed workers	8	847	54	226	3	728	47	1 242	120	416	33
Unpaid family workers	—	57	—	43	—	53	6	87	8	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	803	60	312	15	663	51	3 668	356	346	69
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	32	2 840	239	1 040	73	2 970	243	12 928	2 286	1 681	399
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3	762	36	242	15	619	43	3 025	333	356	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	413	32	148	8	387	16	1 177	159	110	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	255	18	108	3	301	26	1 102	168	156	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	294	33	81	7	250	10	1 031	194	113	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	545	75	240	20	645	52	3 278	689	400	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	244	23	81	8	273	40	1 868	498	242	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	177	13	59	9	272	49	652	151	165	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	109	9	81	3	196	7	675	90	123	41
\$50,000 or more	—	41	—	—	—	27	—	120	4	16	5
Median	\$6 154	\$7 922	\$10 017	\$8 543	\$10 550	\$9 424	\$12 030	\$10 117	\$11 495	\$10 911	\$14 463
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	35	2 257	225	879	73	2 435	234	11 025	2 239	1 377	398
Drive alone	28	1 813	145	690	42	1 945	133	8 233	1 179	1 041	246
Carpool	7	444	80	189	31	490	101	2 792	1 060	336	152
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	17	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	273	12	72	—	271	6	1 245	68	191	8
Other means	—	27	2	43	—	34	4	250	30	12	3
Worked at home	—	396	—	84	—	305	—	640	—	174	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.27	1.13	1.31	1.13	1.39	1.17	1.40	1.16	1.31
Mean travel time to work	43.4 minutes	43.0	30.2	9.8	31.0	11.9	35.8	14.4	30.1	12.3	22.9
Car, truck, or van	11.4 minutes	15.1	30.9	10.4	31.0	12.5	37.7	15.4	31.0	13.4	23.2
Public transportation	— minutes	1.0	—	—	—	46.3	15.0	5.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	47	4	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con											
Hodgeman		Jackson		Jefferson		Jewell		Johnson		Kearny	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	43	477	461	105	32 341	193					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	30	345	278	84	53 936	18 863	947	173			
Householder, wife present	24	1 376	240	1 100	145	878	46	35 477	12 416	763	142
Householder, no wife present	—	110	15	184	32	118	2	6 682	2 592	116	27
Other household member	6	338	90	301	76	152	36	11 493	3 765	68	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	284	90	—	—
Female	13	132	183	508	21	48 851	13 478	406	20		
Householder, husband present	—	23	9	22	—	7	3	918	219	3	—
Householder, no husband present	—	147	14	160	33	70	—	9 939	3 281	72	13
Other household member	13	1 053	109	1 034	150	431	18	37 502	9 873	331	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	492	105	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	257	52	234	44	98	12	10 459	2 485	68	2
20 to 24 years	4	311	75	271	106	167	8	15 807	6 179	200	27
25 to 54 years	36	1 802	267	1 771	267	992	68	64 673	20 386	865	149
55 to 64 years	3	475	50	408	42	267	13	9 747	2 785	174	11
65 years and over	—	202	33	142	2	132	4	2 101	506	46	4
With one or more years of college	19	729	146	942	250	491	29	47 395	12 157	464	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	43	2 902	419	2 798	454	1 651	105	97 898	29 089	1 274	189
Black	—	35	34	6	—	—	—	3 395	2 685	—	—
Other races	—	110	24	22	7	5	—	1 494	567	79	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	31	20	21	2	—	—	1 506	696	109	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	43	3 047	477	2 826	461	1 656	105	102 654	32 272	1 353	193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	489	92	735	180	224	9	25 408	6 284	200	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	671	98	518	53	335	20	40 982	11 857	210	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	33	11	25	—	30	14	3 195	1 186	11	—
Sales occupations	—	244	38	203	32	135	3	15 377	3 440	80	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	394	49	290	21	170	3	22 410	7 231	119	27
Service occupations	2	397	49	415	40	162	—	11 246	2 829	177	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	104	615	28	539	48	550	25	985	195	385	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	365	90	281	78	161	31	11 022	4 947	190	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	510	120	338	62	224	20	13 011	6 160	191	41
Construction	16	245	66	227	60	112	25	5 725	2 389	77	27
Manufacturing	—	320	118	126	32	148	18	19 597	8 635	101	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	183	58	125	39	86	6	6 936	2 589	138	26
Wholesale trade	37	88	17	101	15	67	11	6 549	1 992	48	8
Retail trade	4	508	44	316	29	202	—	21 090	5 494	120	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	141	8	168	30	70	—	11 011	3 410	39	—
Business and repair services	—	74	13	97	17	42	—	5 144	1 602	22	—
Personal services	23	149	9	50	2	44	—	2 913	910	63	7
Professional and related services	6	550	95	872	185	239	18	17 808	3 697	232	13
Public administration	7	165	20	135	—	75	2	2 929	625	20	—
All other industries	10	624	29	609	52	571	25	2 952	929	493	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	69	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	1 587	343	1 323	241	722	74	85 747	29 546	818	155
Federal government workers	7	133	32	50	12	53	—	2 095	741	25	19
State and local government workers	6	521	75	686	172	253	8	7 972	1 179	227	19
Self-employed workers	25	728	25	717	30	609	23	6 549	868	273	—
Unpaid family workers	—	78	2	50	6	19	—	424	7	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	834	109	783	93	356	34	22 900	4 898	275	11
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	43	2 945	464	2 708	454	1 616	105	100 837	31 929	1 329	193
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9	862	91	678	74	419	19	18 944	4 126	216	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	317	39	301	22	184	14	8 246	2 222	124	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	355	54	296	44	153	14	9 128	3 089	82	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	278	40	233	45	124	5	9 488	3 156	91	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	518	85	614	155	319	7	19 689	7 289	327	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	204	40	289	69	186	20	13 112	5 379	263	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	201	64	143	15	100	11	9 092	3 445	97	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	179	47	115	30	114	15	10 784	2 941	108	7
\$50,000 or more	—	31	4	39	—	17	—	2 354	282	21	—
Median	\$8 837	\$7 222	\$7 654	\$10 319	\$8 678	\$10 835	\$8 839	\$10 275	\$11 784	\$11 766	\$15 150
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	40	2 272	447	2 091	448	1 100	103	96 395	31 657	1 160	193
Drive alone	28	1 815	333	1 676	310	937	94	77 469	23 082	927	91
Carpool	12	457	114	415	138	163	9	18 926	8 575	233	102
Public transportation	—	15	—	3	—	3	—	533	414	4	—
Bus or streetcar	—	15	—	3	—	3	—	504	408	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	245	30	310	10	319	—	2 208	120	76	—
Other means	3	46	—	46	3	62	2	879	150	35	—
Worked at home	—	469	—	376	—	172	—	2 772	—	78	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.23	1.09	1.05	1.12	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes. 11.3	42.3	16.0	30.0	15.6	30.3	10.2	35.1	18.6	28.5	11.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes. 13.5	43.3	17.1	30.6	17.2	30.8	12.1	34.6	18.6	28.3	12.3
Public transportation	minutes. 2.0	—	22.3	—	15.0	—	30.0	—	40.7	43.7	30.0
With a public transportation disability	9	23	—	6	—	4	—	412	95	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Kingman		Kiowa		Labette		Lane		Leavenworth		Lincoln	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
3 209	400	1 599	68	10 375	1 593	981	76	17 438	1 869	1 426	108
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
2 060	314	987	60	5 829	951	663	57	10 201	1 269	965	78
Householder, wife present	1 450	226	785	47	4 254	742	458	5	7 415	978	744
Householder, no wife present	239	37	80	—	588	66	94	23	1 128	167	93
Other household member	371	51	102	13	977	133	105	23	1 236	101	128
In group quarters	—	—	20	—	10	10	6	6	422	23	—
Female											
1 149	86	612	8	4 546	642	318	19	7 237	600	461	30
Householder, husband present	10	6	3	—	75	19	9	—	112	13	—
Householder, no husband present	270	6	95	—	982	119	76	3	1 393	121	65
Other household member	869	74	484	6	3 476	497	233	16	5 449	459	396
In group quarters	—	—	30	2	13	7	—	—	283	7	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	242	8	126	11	905	62	73	6	1 229	54	102
20 to 24 years	441	102	193	11	1 293	233	144	46	2 161	234	147
25 to 54 years	1 886	274	911	43	6 022	949	556	19	11 771	1 410	858
55 to 64 years	389	8	245	3	1 628	299	145	—	1 676	163	194
65 years and over	251	8	124	—	527	50	63	5	601	8	125
With one or more years of college	1 098	147	718	12	3 440	483	312	41	7 011	850	388
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 131	386	1 588	61	9 732	1 570	973	76	15 735	1 737	1 426
Black	2	—	—	—	404	20	—	—	1 264	70	—
Other races	76	14	11	7	239	3	8	—	439	62	—
Spanish origin ¹	72	4	—	—	165	3	10	—	307	22	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 195	386	1 599	68	10 369	1 593	981	76	15 095	1 719	1 426
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	653	93	311	3	1 982	285	162	33	3 580	564	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	476	52	329	2	2 468	254	169	8	4 511	437	273
Technicians and related support occupations	17	8	6	—	213	22	14	—	482	75	16
Sales occupations	169	4	137	—	903	50	80	8	1 391	57	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	290	40	186	2	1 352	182	75	—	2 638	305	151
Service occupations	387	17	235	4	1 453	103	124	6	2 577	112	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	638	25	305	17	687	68	292	3	702	48	415
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	130	243	17	1 534	387	104	3	1 540	360	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	531	69	176	25	2 245	496	130	23	2 185	198	209
Construction	300	62	69	6	613	175	67	3	802	231	99
Manufacturing	495	89	38	3	2 392	569	15	—	1 899	247	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	263	52	219	20	978	175	72	—	611	43	39
Wholesale trade	55	11	128	—	310	31	41	—	265	52	57
Retail trade	375	20	218	—	1 398	50	139	8	2 320	126	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	4	60	2	391	36	18	—	744	40	41
Business and repair services	39	—	31	—	248	50	29	—	382	12	38
Personal services	130	12	46	—	275	11	28	5	492	33	26
Professional and related services	649	69	388	5	2 447	286	158	11	4 326	409	287
Public administration	91	—	66	—	492	107	29	—	2 461	460	83
All other industries	735	67	336	32	825	103	385	49	793	66	498
Armed forces, at work	14	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	2 343	150	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 798	308	984	55	6 669	1 170	460	65	7 995	877	676
Federal government workers	70	19	22	—	429	160	20	—	5 794	753	28
State and local government workers	509	38	237	5	1 879	173	174	11	2 219	215	269
Self-employed workers	737	35	327	8	1 268	83	288	—	1 278	18	448
Unpaid family workers	95	—	29	—	130	7	39	—	152	6	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	748	61	340	2	2 297	236	225	6	3 416	217	345
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 015	382	1 565	68	10 073	1 565	943	76	16 708	1 821	1 403
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	746	55	372	15	2 159	171	233	14	3 024	181	352
\$4,000 to \$5,999	337	12	127	2	1 102	115	108	24	1 224	51	163
\$6,000 to \$7,999	172	43	155	10	1 103	184	97	31	1 455	69	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	244	22	147	4	1 001	185	77	—	1 509	120	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999	718	99	340	3	2 489	550	184	4	3 781	532	293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	387	58	195	4	1 060	185	99	3	2 357	350	152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	189	56	135	14	644	114	48	—	1 710	271	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999	198	28	70	10	441	58	78	—	1 490	230	73
\$50,000 or more	24	9	24	6	74	3	19	—	158	17	7
Median	\$10 036	\$12 417	\$9 748	\$15 000	\$9 344	\$10 682	\$8 870	\$6 000	\$11 077	\$14 404	\$8 824
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 414	396	1 149	68	9 047	1 562	682	76	15 100	1 770	1 064
Drive alone	1 796	230	917	54	6 924	910	538	17	11 401	1 116	867
Carpool	618	166	232	14	2 123	652	144	59	3 699	654	197
Public transportation	14	—	—	—	62	—	3	—	78	—	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	25	—	3	—	36	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	333	4	229	—	494	15	112	—	1 219	66	185
Other means	24	—	30	—	131	16	23	—	338	33	39
Worked at home	424	—	191	—	641	—	161	—	703	—	134
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1 35	1 13	1 17	1 16	1 37	1 14	1 98	1 16	1 29	1 12
Mean travel time to work	15.1	34.3	9.0	34.1	15.9	38.1	13.6	66.4	15.1	36.5	11.6
Car, truck, or van	16.3	34.5	10.0	34.1	16.5	38.7	15.5	66.4	15.7	37.5	12.9
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	—	14.6	—	1.0	—	19.6	—	5.0
With a public transportation disability	4	4	4	—	62	—	6	—	47	3	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 823	521	897	125	9 272	903	6 565	755	2 715	209	3 147	274
Householder, wife present	1 472	403	683	94	6 002	656	4 650	560	1 981	143	2 317	177
Householder, no wife present	152	62	101	12	1 504	99	566	23	312	40	307	33
Other household member	184	41	113	19	1 500	142	1 070	142	344	9	519	64
In group quarters	15	15	—	—	266	6	279	30	78	17	4	—
Female	1 026	137	604	110	7 062	408	4 900	263	1 832	98	1 921	101
Householder, husband present	2	—	2	—	94	9	92	6	20	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	170	19	103	6	1 401	34	815	35	309	8	332	10
Other household member	852	116	499	104	5 045	365	3 635	212	1 404	90	1 572	84
In group quarters	2	2	—	—	522	—	358	10	99	—	9	7

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	143	36	116	19	1 567	69	1 236	78	375	11	422	45
20 to 24 years	215	51	220	70	3 613	245	1 772	145	556	69	649	74
25 to 54 years	1 808	525	845	105	9 099	847	6 158	537	2 377	167	2 880	229
55 to 64 years	461	44	240	35	1 534	132	1 655	212	839	41	841	18
65 years and over	222	2	80	6	521	18	644	46	400	19	276	9
With one or more years of college	697	148	507	94	7 297	392	4 242	338	1 468	70	1 169	79

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 818	634	1 490	228	15 595	1 287	11 251	997	4 500	298	5 051	375
Black	22	19	—	—	344	16	100	7	21	5	5	—
Other races	9	5	11	7	395	8	114	14	26	4	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	3	2	7	—	659	46	56	9	40	8	21	2

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 847	658	1 501	235	16 334	1 311	11 465	1 018	4 547	307	5 064	375
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	432	75	296	55	3 172	173	1 938	127	777	59	782	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	566	112	330	49	4 435	239	2 513	119	968	70	1 111	69
Technicians and related support occupations	26	10	13	—	353	41	72	13	59	16	39	—
Sales occupations	255	39	144	14	1 560	67	852	33	442	28	501	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	285	63	173	35	2 522	131	1 589	73	467	26	571	48
Service occupations	335	49	212	28	2 413	154	1 826	85	739	8	677	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	477	6	302	44	745	23	1 064	131	935	33	1 077	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	503	236	174	22	2 411	317	2 039	350	498	63	562	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	534	180	187	37	3 158	405	2 085	206	630	74	855	111
Construction	279	94	159	18	732	115	800	152	283	57	287	49
Manufacturing	221	85	13	5	3 753	458	2 610	288	428	21	467	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	443	199	125	36	1 332	151	462	54	151	21	528	78
Wholesale trade	87	18	60	10	632	94	568	43	176	—	358	48
Retail trade	383	43	304	47	2 624	114	1 613	49	712	40	856	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	40	48	—	607	21	735	38	164	18	228	15
Business and repair services	76	35	48	6	448	24	300	41	128	5	114	9
Personal services	54	2	71	15	523	7	383	9	72	4	108	5
Professional and related services	494	76	283	54	4 298	246	2 386	135	1 234	81	850	53
Public administration	86	16	58	—	412	26	208	14	134	4	142	8
All other industries	598	50	332	44	973	55	1 400	195	1 065	56	1 126	48
Armed forces, at work	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 698	592	837	175	11 493	1 064	8 640	810	2 608	211	2 853	284
Federal government workers	75	13	52	1	212	18	168	18	65	4	119	12
State and local government workers	381	45	284	27	3 216	162	935	25	628	39	607	24
Self-employed workers	632	8	300	22	1 300	67	1 580	158	1 143	50	1 329	44
Unpaid family workers	63	—	28	10	113	—	142	7	103	3	160	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	624	83	340	58	4 405	211	3 171	203	1 386	56	1 179	92

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 751	655	1 450	229	16 040	1 301	11 202	1 007	4 379	304	4 863	374
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	664	70	357	68	3 929	153	3 019	229	1 410	108	1 300	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	276	32	85	10	1 512	88	1 148	38	473	13	564	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	256	20	129	12	1 586	108	853	53	458	29	463	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	210	54	174	23	1 195	88	964	80	392	27	438	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	513	145	312	57	3 113	336	2 261	305	727	44	867	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	339	121	175	16	2 479	316	1 545	191	426	43	544	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	183	62	97	23	1 121	109	810	80	220	2	333	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	287	151	104	20	951	83	520	30	241	38	270	32
\$50,000 or more	23	—	17	—	154	20	82	1	32	—	84	8
Median	\$9 710	\$15 190	\$9 770	\$10 078	\$9 662	\$12 632	\$9 205	\$11 147	\$7 338	\$8 148	\$8 477	\$8 320

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 203	634	1 166	230	13 703	1 246	9 202	963	3 071	270	3 552	361
Drive alone	1 628	372	1 009	185	10 835	728	7 211	595	2 480	193	2 827	274
Carpool	575	262	157	45	2 868	518	1 991	368	591	77	725	87
Public transportation	8	—	3	—	34	6	14	2	—	—	7	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	—	—	24	6	14	2	—	—	7	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	245	9	153	5	1 677	47	1 149	36	549	37	629	14
Other means	43	15	39	—	284	12	222	17	155	—	92	—
Worked at home	350	—	140	—	636	—	878	—	772	—	788	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.31	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.32	1.14	1.28	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes	19.5	35.3	11.2	13.3	38.8	12.0	29.4	11.5	34.6	11.8	23.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	21.4	36.4	12.1	14.2	39.8	13.0	30.6	12.4	38.2	12.9	24.0
Public transportation	minutes	41.4	—	30.0	—	31.4	19.6	60.0	—	—	16.4	—
With a public transportation disability	22	8	—	—	62	—	18	7	4	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 194	117	3 659	696	2 201	218	10 491	1 613	1 302	131	992	136
Householder, wife present.....	778	92	2 755	547	1 525	126	7 923	1 367	940	83	781	86
Householder, no wife present.....	195	19	308	38	311	36	1 033	38	160	20	95	10
Other household member.....	221	6	594	109	327	51	1 487	208	187	13	114	38
In group quarters.....	—	—	2	2	38	5	48	—	15	15	2	2
Female	547	11	3 089	350	1 484	136	7 402	753	815	55	481	16
Householder, husband present.....	11	—	19	2	—	—	84	2	—	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present.....	120	5	541	58	267	27	1 531	111	130	10	70	3
Other household member.....	416	6	2 522	283	1 204	109	5 763	634	685	45	404	13
In group quarters.....	—	—	7	7	13	—	24	6	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	203	6	634	64	333	46	1 578	106	139	19	83	10
20 to 24 years.....	220	3	773	151	559	70	2 067	291	228	48	171	26
25 to 54 years.....	972	92	4 055	702	2 020	200	10 928	1 637	1 123	97	988	102
55 to 64 years.....	216	24	958	114	529	18	2 458	276	402	11	180	14
65 years and over.....	130	3	328	15	244	20	862	56	225	11	51	—
With one or more years of college.....	675	53	1 929	421	1 198	156	5 869	609	559	59	487	62

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 733	126	6 533	997	3 670	352	16 746	2 218	2 093	184	1 450	152
Black.....	—	—	186	43	—	—	681	49	2	2	—	—
Other races.....	—	2	29	6	15	2	466	99	22	—	23	—
Spanish origin.....	28	12	38	2	10	—	230	16	30	—	33	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	1 741	128	6 748	1 046	3 685	354	17 878	2 366	2 117	186	1 473	152
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	284	9	1 275	274	579	63	3 151	228	320	43	241	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	300	7	1 662	145	829	27	4 318	327	382	23	294	20
Technicians and related support occupations.....	11	4	157	32	57	11	459	56	24	4	26	—
Sales occupations.....	106	3	688	60	388	8	1 417	101	170	12	106	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	183	—	817	53	384	8	2 442	170	188	7	162	20
Service occupations.....	190	7	1 107	128	567	50	2 106	141	271	10	146	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	554	45	594	35	709	32	667	78	563	36	304	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	228	44	798	210	463	79	3 258	702	206	44	245	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	185	16	1 312	254	538	103	4 378	890	375	30	243	60
Construction.....	132	30	452	107	338	58	1 144	272	217	37	117	46
Manufacturing.....	23	—	869	189	395	82	5 871	1 089	241	17	59	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	149	22	720	149	209	5	1 212	161	162	14	201	24
Wholesale trade.....	37	2	1 553	23	164	13	528	38	53	—	51	7
Retail trade.....	297	10	1 139	103	600	28	2 677	217	288	23	180	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	59	—	296	32	132	13	641	39	54	5	53	11
Business and repair services.....	62	3	171	48	109	16	485	55	36	4	18	7
Personal services.....	41	—	152	2	135	2	469	36	59	2	53	—
Professional and related services.....	259	5	1 859	289	723	83	3 219	212	365	39	224	14
Public administration.....	68	—	209	11	120	14	440	22	51	4	67	3
All other industries.....	614	56	728	93	760	40	1 192	225	591	41	450	35
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	879	78	4 225	726	2 198	256	13 641	2 099	1 035	120	831	95
Federal government workers.....	27	—	87	14	161	15	253	38	71	—	31	3
State and local government workers.....	252	3	1 344	177	400	38	2 077	121	355	28	287	14
Self-employed workers.....	511	47	975	129	858	45	1 772	105	637	30	320	40
Unpaid family workers.....	72	—	117	—	68	—	150	3	19	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	420	13	1 581	118	937	90	3 725	319	454	38	221	12

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 650	128	6 508	1 025	3 625	345	17 294	2 351	2 072	185	1 435	147
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	401	10	1 454	129	1 068	108	3 419	299	583	47	288	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	166	7	695	78	427	22	1 598	181	253	12	141	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	117	6	779	92	315	34	1 961	256	230	16	129	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	154	15	623	86	359	39	1 781	267	219	15	128	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	401	19	1 201	186	676	83	3 733	571	381	66	283	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	159	38	723	188	396	31	2 310	385	172	19	169	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	118	12	437	147	163	11	1 281	230	107	6	139	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	111	7	540	119	188	17	983	143	93	4	140	17
\$50,000 or more.....	23	14	56	—	33	—	228	19	34	—	18	—
Median.....	\$9 831	\$15 596	\$9 047	\$13 000	\$8 014	\$8 436	\$9 874	\$11 060	\$7 739	\$10 092	\$10 374	\$10 281

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 264	118	5 800	1 037	2 773	331	15 943	2 250	1 506	171	1 242	149
Drive alone.....	1 108	104	4 430	650	2 261	219	12 193	1 414	1 240	119	973	74
Carpool.....	156	14	1 370	387	512	112	3 750	836	266	52	269	75
Public transportation.....	—	—	6	—	2	2	88	57	4	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	6	—	2	2	62	46	4	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	199	10	396	2	492	10	934	25	225	13	86	—
Other means.....	27	—	54	7	104	11	312	34	39	2	34	3
Worked at home.....	251	—	492	—	314	—	616	—	343	—	107	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 07	1 08	1 16	1 29	1 11	1 27	1 15	1 28	1 11	1 21	1 16	1 48
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11 1	34 6	16 1	35 4	10 5	26 7	15 5	33 9	12 8	28 4	14 0	46 3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12 2	37 3	16 8	35 5	11 4	26 2	16 0	34 2	13 8	30 1	14 6	47 0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	6 7	—	90 0	90 0	33 7	40 0	75 0	—	30 0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	4	—	25	2	9	—	54	5	20	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 502	199	4 501	813	1 255	94	1 404	67	1 766	208	1 457	203
Householder, wife present.....	1 808	139	3 444	620	915	46	1 097	46	1 285	158	1 041	104
Householder, no wife present.....	232	13	387	75	145	—	214	10	177	17	169	34
Other household member.....	455	40	663	112	193	46	91	9	298	27	225	43
In group quarters.....	57	7	67	6	2	2	2	2	6	6	22	22
Female	1 587	149	2 887	346	669	68	1 224	71	1 668	197	889	70
Householder, husband present.....	9	—	50	—	2	—	17	7	8	—	12	—
Householder, no husband present.....	250	11	464	32	119	22	268	9	233	40	178	4
Other household member.....	1 328	138	2 366	314	548	46	939	55	1 427	157	699	66
In group quarters.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	366	46	622	91	174	33	203	—	352	35	176	72
20 to 24 years.....	525	54	954	170	244	13	271	32	380	73	245	19
25 to 54 years.....	2 225	204	4 423	759	1 067	100	1 542	98	2 027	220	1 272	151
55 to 64 years.....	665	32	1 035	111	293	6	423	8	467	51	431	18
65 years and over.....	308	12	354	28	146	10	189	—	208	26	222	13
With one or more years of college.....	903	123	2 371	376	685	77	862	45	970	191	633	55

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	4 057	344	7 193	1 142	1 901	154	2 594	131	3 422	405	2 337	273
Black.....	26	4	56	7	—	—	22	5	—	—	5	—
Other races.....	6	—	139	10	23	8	12	2	12	—	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	145	7	2	—	—	—	31	—	6	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	4 085	344	7 385	1 159	1 924	162	2 613	138	3 430	405	2 346	273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	667	58	1 471	195	343	52	388	25	732	184	384	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	845	67	1 736	226	345	7	706	18	703	35	459	37
Technicians and related support occupations.....	76	25	190	40	18	—	34	4	46	4	26	5
Sales occupations.....	385	23	534	43	124	—	240	5	309	17	179	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	384	19	1 012	143	203	7	432	9	348	14	254	24
Service occupations.....	531	51	871	106	220	10	561	32	594	59	331	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 051	21	603	46	539	22	414	9	464	27	515	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	472	59	1 058	226	247	43	265	26	299	30	290	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	519	88	1 646	360	230	28	279	28	638	70	367	79
Construction.....	212	25	446	111	125	19	164	23	204	50	172	32
Manufacturing.....	485	55	1 771	424	45	3	133	2	441	52	217	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	245	55	503	80	98	18	220	9	182	17	112	29
Wholesale trade.....	197	11	299	37	90	4	70	1	143	11	129	14
Retail trade.....	629	43	1 034	120	236	7	434	9	629	47	400	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	145	28	335	30	62	—	89	—	121	11	89	5
Business and repair services.....	106	8	195	32	54	4	35	10	56	—	88	28
Personal services.....	107	—	239	9	39	8	88	3	137	20	59	3
Professional and related services.....	756	91	1 255	167	397	28	803	63	877	153	421	48
Public administration.....	120	5	229	39	45	17	137	6	168	15	105	6
All other industries.....	1 083	23	1 079	110	733	54	440	12	472	29	554	73
Armed forces, at work.....	4	4	3	—	—	—	15	—	4	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 113	245	5 141	872	954	117	1 130	66	1 831	240	1 347	216
Federal government workers.....	66	4	126	36	40	—	103	8	89	3	54	—
State and local government workers.....	518	46	983	133	339	35	810	54	686	129	301	23
Self-employed workers.....	1 234	52	1 031	108	575	10	557	10	737	33	583	34
Unpaid family workers.....	158	1	107	10	16	—	28	—	91	—	61	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 034	100	1 657	163	541	55	596	15	917	101	685	125

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 843	345	7 150	1 115	1 879	162	2 595	136	3 320	401	2 254	273
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	1 055	90	1 456	169	536	42	753	21	945	86	626	103
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	456	52	802	101	172	11	358	4	384	30	268	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	481	23	854	115	191	28	232	18	312	30	252	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	384	33	779	152	173	20	242	9	277	18	221	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	676	87	1 536	328	332	27	490	57	750	137	488	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	365	24	771	118	250	29	264	15	292	71	191	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	175	25	484	70	126	—	77	10	163	26	82	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	202	11	381	55	85	5	136	2	145	3	108	8
\$50,000 or more.....	49	—	87	7	14	—	43	—	52	—	18	—
Median.....	\$7 707	\$8 455	\$9 189	\$10 176	\$8 468	\$8 000	\$7 608	\$10 784	\$8 137	\$10 818	\$7 849	\$5 175

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 731	335	6 460	1 145	1 504	154	2 009	130	2 662	399	1 613	228
Drive alone.....	2 271	259	5 315	822	1 204	91	1 670	90	2 112	269	1 347	175
Carpool.....	460	76	1 145	323	300	63	339	40	550	130	266	53
Public transportation.....	7	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Bus or streetcar.....	7	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	488	10	416	—	254	3	352	—	325	6	332	10
Other means.....	86	2	127	14	81	5	89	8	23	—	66	35
Worked at home.....	777	—	380	—	80	—	178	—	424	—	327	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.13	1.40	1.11	1.25	1.13	1.27	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.7	28.9	14.3	30.1	11.6	41.9	9.5	30.6	13.3	31.7	11.6	30.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.6	29.8	14.8	30.3	13.3	43.9	10.1	30.6	14.4	32.1	12.8	33.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	53.6	15.0	10.0	—	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	10	—	36	10	9	5	6	—	8	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in -- Con.											
	Counties -- Con.											
	Ottawa		Pawnee		Phillips		Pottawatomie		Pratt		Rawlins	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 977	209	3 312	362	3 207	190	4 841	1 142	4 312	399	1 650	80
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 199	147	1 890	232	1 938	119	3 057	812	2 548	293	1 094	54
Householder, wife present	890	109	1 380	173	1 507	89	2 141	543	1 809	202	820	52
Householder, no wife present	129	19	256	19	187	9	347	73	267	24	112	--
Other household member	170	9	221	19	241	21	544	178	436	63	151	2
In group quarters	10	10	33	21	3	--	25	18	36	4	11	--
Female	778	62	1 422	130	1 269	71	1 784	330	1 764	106	556	26
Householder, husband present	14	--	22	--	10	--	26	2	34	--	3	--
Householder, no husband present	118	8	262	9	162	20	258	39	362	22	92	2
Other household member	646	54	1 135	121	1 097	51	1 478	269	1 355	84	444	24
In group quarters	--	--	3	--	--	--	22	20	13	--	17	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	166	14	265	36	187	--	351	98	453	25	97	2
20 to 24 years	165	29	360	53	402	52	648	235	630	75	184	16
25 to 54 years	1 134	119	1 914	198	1 882	101	2 912	698	2 367	202	997	57
55 to 64 years	328	38	510	67	496	30	598	84	668	93	249	5
65 years and over	184	9	263	8	240	7	332	27	194	4	123	--
With one or more years of college	566	66	1 326	127	924	99	1 483	435	1 694	171	611	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 961	209	3 117	353	3 193	185	4 778	1 111	4 248	386	1 638	78
Black	2	--	78	--	7	--	6	5	32	13	--	--
Other races	14	--	117	9	7	5	57	26	32	--	12	2
Spanish origin ¹	4	--	81	5	--	--	30	16	--	--	10	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 977	209	3 312	362	3 207	190	4 841	1 142	4 303	390	1 650	80
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	39	720	116	479	33	843	194	924	113	281	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	383	21	722	20	790	49	911	173	1 064	62	288	2
Technicians and related support occupations	18	--	44	9	58	19	80	31	52	4	23	--
Sales occupations	173	11	231	9	305	10	352	62	500	24	129	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	192	10	447	2	427	20	479	80	512	34	136	2
Service occupations	259	18	634	40	433	13	555	85	494	20	191	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	538	53	520	31	692	32	789	59	495	35	578	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	200	25	393	107	279	15	931	341	612	119	139	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	296	53	323	48	534	48	812	290	714	41	173	31
Construction	142	12	193	35	145	17	649	294	339	52	102	3
Manufacturing	158	32	122	28	363	31	539	190	337	36	44	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	13	151	36	278	15	557	182	282	31	46	2
Wholesale trade	88	16	186	7	81	8	143	16	218	57	60	2
Retail trade	303	30	429	20	468	10	637	115	756	18	209	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	6	111	2	93	5	144	15	174	4	63	--
Business and repair services	49	--	61	7	98	9	122	31	49	7	15	--
Personal services	62	6	82	--	106	--	98	9	94	--	55	2
Professional and related services	406	41	1 309	147	649	43	971	216	942	83	368	33
Public administration	38	--	58	--	108	18	136	5	244	16	61	--
All other industries	561	53	610	80	818	34	845	69	868	86	627	29
Armed forces at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	9	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	1 049	161	1 642	216	1 797	117	3 026	957	2 892	284	728	54
Federal government workers	26	--	59	6	71	16	52	5	66	11	36	--
State and local government workers	293	16	1 095	121	472	38	672	116	645	48	266	22
Self-employed workers	546	32	505	17	826	19	966	47	665	56	594	4
Unpaid family workers	63	--	11	2	41	--	125	17	44	--	26	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	551	61	773	95	750	48	1 213	289	1 000	83	345	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 884	209	3 243	353	3 039	182	4 643	1 122	4 189	397	1 591	80
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	554	83	700	52	627	30	1 169	192	908	54	446	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	265	33	260	31	399	45	445	89	444	9	161	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	210	5	356	26	318	12	398	91	501	62	139	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	133	2	338	33	220	9	424	119	336	30	155	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	329	51	897	123	619	26	965	242	822	115	312	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	168	19	339	52	356	42	543	157	495	18	167	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	11	207	24	289	8	356	129	325	54	84	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	5	117	11	197	10	307	101	270	46	115	--
\$50,000 or more	32	--	29	4	14	--	36	2	88	9	12	--
Median	\$7 171	\$5 303	\$9 808	\$10 863	\$9 595	\$8 889	\$9 460	\$11 036	\$9 438	\$11 327	\$8 639	\$10 502
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 369	191	2 843	350	2 257	190	3 802	1 121	3 688	395	972	78
Drive alone	1 091	135	2 041	193	1 873	122	2 785	643	2 952	264	711	36
Carpool	278	56	802	157	384	68	1 017	478	736	131	261	42
Public transportation	14	--	4	4	9	--	6	2	4	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	14	--	4	4	--	--	6	2	4	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	308	18	176	5	340	--	446	12	202	--	149	--
Other means	45	--	89	3	96	--	47	7	54	4	25	2
Worked at home	241	--	200	--	505	--	540	--	364	--	504	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.42	1.10	1.23	1.19	1.35	1.12	1.23	1.18	1.50
Mean travel time to work	9.3	17.6	12.4	35.9	10.2	30.5	17.9	32.9	13.2	35.8	10.9	37.3
Car, truck, or van	10.5	19.1	12.7	35.9	11.1	30.5	19.3	33.4	13.4	36.1	11.8	37.4
Public transportation	6.6	--	90.0	90.0	12.3	--	25.0	10.0	90.0	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	6	--	9	--	21	2	12	--	5	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Reno		Republic		Rice		Riley		Rooks		Rush	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	28 509	1 592	2 738	197	4 541	481	20 955	2 596	2 508	188	1 559	153
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 871	1 163	1 667	124	2 741	397	11 045	1 415	1 618	157	1 009	129
Householder, wife present	12 454	895	1 288	77	2 051	310	6 120	1 032	1 236	129	772	110
Householder, no wife present	1 964	78	173	21	271	20	1 950	155	138	13	128	5
Other household member	2 389	181	204	24	293	59	1 998	228	244	15	109	14
In group quarters	64	9	2	2	126	8	977	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 638	429	1 071	73	1 800	184	9 910	1 181	890	31	550	24
Householder, husband present	130	—	2	—	—	—	204	32	3	—	3	—
Householder, no husband present	2 449	30	166	3	245	26	2 108	179	120	6	113	4
Other household member	8 955	399	903	70	1 368	58	6 698	970	767	25	434	20
In group quarters	104	—	—	—	187	—	900	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 298	127	183	38	368	11	2 249	190	226	23	75	7
20 to 24 years	3 784	215	305	36	616	61	5 888	498	310	21	173	22
25 to 54 years	17 495	1 039	1 514	102	2 495	310	10 540	1 673	1 402	114	852	88
55 to 64 years	3 846	169	549	21	789	67	1 761	211	386	27	291	23
65 years and over	1 086	42	187	—	273	32	517	24	184	3	168	13
With one or more years of college	10 425	497	957	62	1 618	176	12 376	1 066	706	70	503	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 379	1 503	2 733	197	4 429	477	19 674	2 501	2 490	176	1 556	150
Black	574	56	—	—	45	—	626	45	8	8	—	—
Other races	556	33	5	—	67	4	655	50	10	4	3	3
Spanish origin ¹	592	25	—	—	50	5	402	31	7	4	6	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 488	1 592	2 738	197	4 541	481	20 549	2 549	2 508	188	1 559	153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 102	269	505	19	792	73	5 864	543	345	24	308	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 834	352	585	14	1 021	29	7 010	756	568	7	310	13
Technicians and related support occupations	626	23	40	2	57	3	1 129	82	22	—	13	—
Sales occupations	2 771	112	275	10	411	12	2 085	204	300	2	116	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 437	217	270	2	553	14	3 796	470	246	5	181	11
Service occupations	3 676	90	318	24	656	32	3 508	399	369	10	209	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 567	92	633	25	576	79	860	87	367	23	366	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 371	334	266	28	750	145	1 627	369	416	74	161	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 938	455	431	87	746	123	1 680	395	443	50	205	29
Construction	1 697	154	184	28	252	47	862	251	150	29	85	19
Manufacturing	7 221	499	149	20	527	93	955	226	100	15	182	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 503	194	151	42	371	72	725	139	129	7	103	18
Wholesale trade	1 731	89	128	13	91	13	620	134	199	3	71	3
Retail trade	5 124	231	524	30	748	19	3 978	359	528	10	184	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 505	70	124	2	134	5	1 150	173	72	—	82	3
Business and repair services	1 353	51	63	11	106	11	554	83	43	4	61	9
Personal services	861	30	71	4	153	11	685	52	56	—	31	4
Professional and related services	4 554	139	529	20	1 026	49	9 070	890	376	24	280	8
Public administration	835	29	103	2	103	2	711	148	104	8	40	3
All other industries	2 104	106	712	25	1 030	165	1 239	94	751	88	440	68
Armed forces, at work	21	—	—	—	—	—	406	47	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 597	1 376	1 424	156	2 996	376	10 692	1 507	1 468	137	779	105
Federal government workers	368	19	67	2	94	—	928	163	21	—	43	—
State and local government workers	2 718	95	428	12	476	18	7 699	819	426	32	286	15
Self-employed workers	2 474	102	748	27	869	87	1 551	101	544	16	451	33
Unpaid family workers	352	—	71	—	106	—	85	6	49	3	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 453	234	672	55	1 202	69	8 158	566	672	36	372	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 730	1 563	2 665	188	4 379	481	20 440	2 544	2 419	188	1 527	153
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 831	237	658	42	1 183	92	6 961	500	604	26	311	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 417	129	399	44	379	28	2 583	255	253	2	191	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 750	129	240	13	363	10	2 155	381	253	25	143	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 857	77	292	14	322	49	1 794	324	206	12	158	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 511	402	515	20	856	85	2 916	544	403	42	376	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 373	339	248	15	597	104	1 692	309	345	44	147	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 074	177	163	29	290	42	969	118	170	13	100	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 517	67	126	11	332	69	1 171	94	148	21	92	25
\$50,000 or more	400	6	24	—	57	2	199	19	37	3	9	—
Median	\$10 508	\$12 033	\$8 243	\$7 231	\$9 643	\$13 222	\$6 627	\$8 840	\$8 966	\$12 982	\$9 500	\$13 373
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 632	1 543	1 947	190	3 435	463	15 864	2 519	1 981	167	1 144	149
Drive alone	20 410	1 057	1 612	109	2 777	347	12 222	1 636	1 636	100	946	97
Carpool	5 222	486	335	81	658	116	3 642	883	345	67	198	52
Public transportation	31	—	—	—	6	—	60	2	7	7	9	—
Bus or streetcar	31	—	—	—	6	—	44	2	7	7	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 074	26	378	7	636	18	3 335	51	278	—	162	2
Other means	453	23	69	—	80	—	577	24	52	14	6	2
Worked at home	1 319	—	344	—	384	—	1 119	—	190	—	238	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.23	1.11	1.36	1.12	1.19	1.14	1.25	1.11	1.34	1.11	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.6	33.1	10.5	33.4	12.0	26.1	13.0	27.3	9.8	24.5	13.1	43.0
Car, truck, or van	15.0	33.7	11.9	34.6	13.4	26.9	13.7	27.8	10.2	24.3	14.5	44.0
Public transportation	15.9	—	—	—	10.0	—	19.2	5.0	30.0	30.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	29	4	13	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 447	384	12 850	1 072	1 598	105	105 592	11 193	5 425	846	42 314	6 274
Householder, wife present	1 865	268	8 996	752	1 277	80	70 345	8 534	3 864	652	29 784	5 010
Householder, no wife present	240	56	1 619	120	116	—	15 583	934	761	76	6 028	528
Other household member	342	60	2 075	187	196	16	18 523	1 659	780	118	6 351	704
In group quarters	—	—	160	13	9	9	1 141	66	20	—	151	32
Female	1 398	66	10 230	585	799	35	73 020	5 222	3 258	446	35 101	3 433
Householder, husband present	27	—	189	39	12	—	1 679	71	40	4	635	57
Householder, no husband present	308	10	2 599	60	202	3	17 599	837	648	111	8 487	474
Other household member	1 061	54	7 333	468	585	32	53 208	4 308	2 544	331	25 786	2 873
In group quarters	2	2	109	18	—	—	534	6	26	—	193	29

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	238	33	2 112	100	187	25	13 675	965	723	58	5 412	427
20 to 24 years	558	85	3 528	243	300	32	28 320	2 036	1 485	192	10 855	1 277
25 to 54 years	2 226	281	13 861	1 115	1 365	40	111 431	11 378	5 282	924	49 770	6 913
55 to 64 years	554	39	2 598	158	384	34	20 859	1 844	980	118	9 289	996
65 years and over	269	12	981	41	161	9	4 327	192	213	—	2 089	94
With one or more years of college	1 290	164	8 254	473	698	49	73 263	5 975	2 874	482	30 266	3 163

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 788	450	22 197	1 613	2 364	135	162 845	15 877	7 770	1 246	70 718	9 465
Black	30	—	416	—	3	3	10 045	179	329	—	4 458	70
Other races	27	—	467	44	30	2	5 722	359	584	46	2 239	172
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	635	31	47	2	4 091	264	515	33	2 529	154

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 845	450	23 049	1 655	2 397	140	175 219	16 287	8 683	1 292	77 221	9 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	656	51	4 528	295	363	26	40 684	3 069	1 658	225	18 710	2 058
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	829	69	6 966	371	590	27	55 081	4 286	2 408	300	27 809	3 052
Technicians and related support occupations	58	—	603	77	35	—	6 343	545	220	63	2 605	365
Sales occupations	307	38	2 684	168	299	—	17 457	1 192	954	63	7 351	583
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	464	27	3 679	126	256	27	31 281	2 549	1 234	174	17 853	2 104
Service occupations	620	22	3 257	155	215	—	17 584	805	900	103	9 920	776
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	506	66	608	64	560	31	1 746	113	343	53	846	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659	142	3 330	332	426	24	31 420	4 418	1 908	299	8 744	1 420
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	575	100	4 360	438	243	32	28 704	3 596	1 466	312	11 192	2 284
Construction	258	51	1 641	113	198	15	9 092	1 167	454	134	3 834	627
Manufacturing	298	67	4 665	461	92	29	59 523	7 925	1 559	193	11 847	2 330
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	279	30	1 731	190	243	12	9 393	1 170	1 146	273	8 581	1 424
Wholesale trade	98	6	1 466	169	109	10	8 155	575	452	60	3 108	445
Retail trade	584	61	4 349	231	425	3	26 597	1 699	1 445	146	10 773	849
Finance, insurance, and real estate	177	12	1 056	20	98	—	9 191	559	400	33	6 201	626
Business and repair services	113	10	927	82	67	2	6 571	371	296	59	2 317	317
Personal services	203	5	706	40	80	—	4 244	201	264	12	2 163	122
Professional and related services	569	28	4 815	207	314	10	31 438	1 588	1 305	193	18 894	1 518
Public administration	190	—	702	37	82	4	5 773	484	204	2	8 176	1 308
All other industries	1 076	180	991	105	689	55	5 242	548	1 158	187	1 327	78
Armed forces, at work	—	—	31	2	—	—	3 393	128	—	—	194	63
Private wage and salary workers	2 570	351	18 410	1 416	1 591	114	145 652	14 423	6 771	1 142	54 375	7 047
Federal government workers	80	28	359	12	62	4	8 464	697	117	18	3 568	652
State and local government workers	533	12	2 378	106	224	3	14 182	694	910	74	15 110	1 797
Self-employed workers	639	59	1 807	113	474	13	9 613	572	828	58	4 093	209
Unpaid family workers	23	—	126	10	46	6	701	29	57	—	269	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	712	50	5 336	327	448	24	29 285	1 772	1 375	180	14 151	1 081

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 766	442	22 601	1 625	2 327	135	174 812	16 125	8 434	1 261	75 945	9 566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	738	48	4 536	205	452	32	26 468	1 438	1 386	156	12 055	943
\$4,000 to \$5,999	413	25	2 200	133	248	4	12 949	839	756	86	6 418	636
\$6,000 to \$7,999	344	31	2 511	157	123	14	15 028	926	618	66	7 605	821
\$8,000 to \$9,999	414	38	2 202	143	225	11	16 449	1 242	645	94	8 117	836
\$10,000 to \$14,999	767	112	5 201	465	563	19	39 866	3 907	1 963	280	16 165	2 194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	416	99	3 153	278	269	18	29 500	3 431	1 382	226	11 538	1 997
\$20,000 to \$24,999	287	49	1 347	110	153	8	17 113	2 181	781	210	7 107	1 188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	277	40	1 169	102	197	9	14 379	1 891	763	135	5 913	915
\$50,000 or more	110	—	282	32	97	20	3 060	270	140	8	1 027	36
Median	\$9 874	\$13 036	\$9 865	\$11 318	\$10 684	\$11 339	\$11 560	\$14 464	\$11 552	\$13 742	\$10 817	\$13 060

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 229	424	21 018	1 627	1 924	131	165 585	15 983	8 044	1 262	71 007	9 509
Drive alone	2 708	268	17 163	1 035	1 505	95	126 976	9 424	6 193	902	52 848	5 067
Carpool	521	156	3 855	592	419	36	38 609	6 559	1 851	360	18 159	4 442
Public transportation	6	—	170	13	7	7	3 267	171	10	—	1 456	13
Bus or streetcar	6	—	107	13	7	7	3 163	168	10	—	1 309	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Walked only	307	12	900	8	181	2	4 700	72	318	12	2 628	97
Other means	75	14	367	9	124	—	2 007	189	172	18	613	88
Worked at home	228	—	625	—	161	—	3 053	—	139	—	1 711	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.29	1.11	1.26	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.41
Mean travel time to work	minutes—13.2	31.6	14.1	37.7	11.3	27.3	19.1	37.5	13.4	30.1	18.6	39.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes—13.8	30.8	14.2	38.0	12.0	28.6	19.2	37.8	13.6	30.6	18.8	40.0
Public transportation	minutes—11.3	—	26.8	24.0	10.0	10.0	31.3	38.6	5.0	—	23.6	44.6
With a public transportation disability	14	6	72	2	—	—	700	53	21	6	383	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **1 003 100**
Householder, wife present 733 52
Householder, no wife present 92 7
Other household member 178 41
In group quarters -- --
Female ----- **387 54**
Householder, husband present 2 2
Householder, no husband present 50 7
Other household member 335 47
In group quarters -- --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 146 19
20 to 24 years 170 43
25 to 54 years 789 68
55 to 64 years 206 11
65 years and over 79 13
With one or more years of college 407 45

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 387 154
Black -- --
Other races 3 --
Spanish origin¹ -- --

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 390 154
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 200 12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 260 37
Technicians and related support occupations 26 9
Sales occupations 96 10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 138 18
Service occupations 142 3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 544 58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 98 34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 146 10
Construction 80 16
Manufacturing 49 15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 90 10
Wholesale trade 63 --
Retail trade 134 13
Finance, insurance, and real estate 56 11
Business and repair services 18 --
Personal services 52 --
Professional and related services 256 27
Public administration 19 --
All other industries 573 62
Armed forces, at work -- --
Private wage and salary workers 587 110
Federal government workers 21 9
State and local government workers 267 12
Self-employed workers 498 23
Unpaid family workers 17 --
At work 1 to 34 hours 320 39

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **1 321 147**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 398 45
\$4,000 to \$5,999 92 9
\$6,000 to \$7,999 176 29
\$8,000 to \$9,999 155 26
\$10,000 to \$14,999 256 24
\$15,000 to \$19,999 114 14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 39 --
\$25,000 to \$49,999 87 --
\$50,000 or more 4 --
Median \$7 938 \$7 345

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 789 128
Drive alone 695 97
Carpool 94 31
Public transportation 3 3
Bus or streetcar 3 3
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -- --
Walked only 114 23
Other means 41 --
Worked at home 443 --
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.07 1.14
Mean travel time to work minutes 11.2 21.8
Car, truck, or van minutes 12.3 25.1
Public transportation minutes 30.0 30.0
With a public transportation disability -- --

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

	Sheridan		Sherman		Smith		Stafford		Stanton		Stevens	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 390	154	3 322	96	2 241	61	2 162	258	918	67	1 932	162
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 003	100	1 938	79	1 428	37	1 352	208	602	42	1 264	138
Householder, wife present	733	52	1 385	43	1 127	17	1 017	148	452	23	996	103
Householder, no wife present	92	7	221	--	135	11	157	19	71	--	147	25
Other household member	178	41	283	33	163	6	176	39	79	19	121	10
In group quarters	--	--	49	3	3	3	2	2	--	--	--	--
Female -----	387	54	1 384	17	813	24	810	50	316	25	668	24
Householder, husband present	2	--	11	2	--	--	6	--	--	--	23	--
Householder, no husband present	50	7	329	11	129	--	175	--	44	--	119	14
Other household member	335	47	1 044	4	679	22	617	38	272	25	526	10
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	5	2	12	12	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	146	19	404	3	145	9	127	28	69	4	115	25
20 to 24 years	170	43	213	1	249	2	224	36	120	19	254	16
25 to 54 years	789	68	1 961	64	1 266	48	1 178	130	598	29	1 166	96
55 to 64 years	206	11	514	26	361	2	412	54	95	9	308	11
65 years and over	79	13	230	2	220	--	221	10	36	6	89	14
With one or more years of college	407	45	1 025	29	629	12	862	137	303	12	651	61
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 387	154	3 237	96	2 228	61	2 122	253	838	67	1 824	150
Black	--	--	5	--	4	--	2	--	4	--	7	--
Other races	3	--	80	--	9	--	38	5	76	--	101	12
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	73	--	3	--	19	--	72	--	99	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 390	154	3 322	96	2 241	61	2 162	258	918	67	1 932	162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	200	12	628	10	315	14	401	51	137	--	328	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	260	37	894	8	385	8	381	3	155	6	407	12
Technicians and related support occupations	26	9	28	--	17	--	21	--	7	--	25	--
Sales occupations	96	10	400	7	144	6	127	--	40	--	140	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	18	466	1	224	2	233	3	108	6	242	12
Service occupations	142	3	633	7	339	6	331	15	106	4	224	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	544	58	497	9	739	7	541	69	351	35	403	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	98	34	354	20	225	22	293	97	91	22	274	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146	10	316	42	238	4	215	23	78	--	296	65
Construction	80	16	201	25	94	9	140	32	47	3	131	20
Manufacturing	49	15	143	2	114	6	84	7	52	19	51	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	90	10	294	27	102	2	169	45	79	6	366	57
Wholesale trade	63	--	166	1	122	17	67	7	32	--	79	--
Retail trade	134	13	634	7	264	2	241	--	90	4	195	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	11	173	7	122	--	78	9	13	--	89	--
Business and repair services	18	--	80	4	42	2	27	--	12	--	66	--
Personal services	52	--	167	3	73	--	57	--	22	--	74	8
Professional and related services	256	27	770	7	442	14	581	47	171	--	349	10
Public administration	19	--	147	--	103	2	51	2	28	--	25	--
All other industries	573	62	547	13	763	7	667	109	372	35	507	57
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	587	110	2 102	91	1 141	36	1 108	172	520	57	1 130	130
Federal government workers	21	9	92	--	58	2	51	13	23	--	22	--
State and local government workers	267	12	595	--	264	10	397	33	179	--	292	8
Self-employed workers	498	23	498	5	745	13	571	40	190	4	466	19
Unpaid family workers	17	--	35	--	33	--	35	--	6	6	22	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	320	39	843	3	654	22	528	40	181	10	301	38
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	1 321	147	3 241	96	2 147	59	2 074	244	892	67	1 865	159
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	398	45	750	17	636	22	523	49	201	10	323	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	92	9	383	3	223	6	232	16	86	10	178	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	176	29	417	--	199	--	163	10	81	--	168	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	26	249	--	253	4	193	20	111	21	128	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	256	24	715	24	408	9	445	44	222	19	343	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114	14	344	21	190	14	255	30	97	7	333	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	--	144	3	130	2	158	53	37	--	213	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	--	175	28	82	2	76	13	43	--	146	10
\$50,000 or more	4	--	64	--	26	--	29	9	14	--	33	--
Median	\$7 938	\$7 345	\$8 566	\$15 683	\$8 123	\$8 750	\$9 233	\$12 606	\$9 405	\$9 286	\$11 526	\$13 919
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	789	128	2 536	78	1 305	52	1 646	240	770	67	1 631	148
Drive alone	695	97	2 230	73	1 106	42	1 386	172	636	36	1 430	100
Carpool	94	31	306	5	199	10	260	68	134	31	201	48
Public transportation	3	3	8	--	11	2	3	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	3	3	8	--	11	2	3	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	114	23	275	11	268	7	313	14	103	--	216	14
Other means	41	--	103	7	48	--	42	4	21	--	34	--
Worked at home	443	--	400	--	609	--	158	--	24	--	51	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.14	1.07	1.03	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.24	1.10	1.33	1.08	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes 11.2	21.8	9.2	19.8	8.7	22.4	10.9	26.6	10.8	38.2	11.0	33.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes 12.3	25.1	9.5	17.7	9.5	25.6	12.2	28.0	11.9	38.2	12.0	36.7
Public transportation	minutes 30.0	30.0	25.0	--	24.5	7.0	10.0	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	1	--	10	--	5	--	2	--	4	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Sumner		Thomas		Trego		Wabaunsee		Wallace		Washington	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 078	501	3 746	300	1 555	137	1 776	274	839	64	3 116	277
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 199	341	2 215	202	1 005	116	1 142	183	575	57	1 974	173
3 013	254	1 600	154	769	78	827	119	454	51	1 465	138
484	58	221	7	88	21	139	47	46	4	201	17
702	29	380	41	146	15	176	17	75	2	308	18
—	—	14	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 879	160	1 531	98	550	21	634	91	264	7	1 142	104
34	12	42	2	11	—	10	—	—	—	13	—
563	39	316	3	62	3	83	4	52	4	150	4
2 282	109	1 136	93	477	18	541	87	212	3	979	100
—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
529	18	472	31	128	17	171	27	45	2	203	12
837	111	583	65	182	38	158	48	115	12	321	39
3 994	240	2 111	166	927	67	993	178	522	38	1 719	183
1 190	95	390	26	206	8	285	9	113	10	576	26
528	37	190	12	112	7	169	12	44	2	297	17
2 142	194	1 860	159	451	47	455	105	298	22	745	126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
6 856	491	3 746	300	1 547	137	1 733	253	832	64	3 111	275
12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
210	10	—	—	8	—	37	21	7	—	5	2
166	10	26	—	8	—	26	15	16	6	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
7 078	501	3 746	300	1 555	137	1 776	274	839	64	3 114	277
1 217	105	947	88	191	17	302	88	144	8	491	82
1 505	102	856	42	330	26	284	25	156	17	510	58
41	19	44	6	7	—	10	—	5	—	35	12
578	58	358	8	178	22	124	15	59	14	195	8
886	25	454	28	145	4	150	10	92	3	280	38
1 112	35	531	32	242	14	291	34	71	—	403	9
788	34	556	37	433	12	534	22	283	12	1 033	35
1 209	151	448	52	223	51	161	39	72	16	334	58
1 247	74	408	49	136	17	204	66	113	11	343	35
355	87	234	47	116	23	181	64	37	6	220	35
1 280	71	160	7	44	6	55	10	10	—	116	10
606	34	262	26	87	20	39	12	67	10	106	21
257	41	213	35	52	16	35	3	59	—	165	14
1 076	80	659	40	307	32	276	35	141	6	446	12
329	—	210	—	60	1	67	6	30	18	119	34
136	15	128	15	44	4	39	12	20	—	100	14
184	—	184	—	49	—	73	2	22	—	82	13
1 627	105	920	78	246	11	362	86	115	—	602	67
241	—	91	—	62	7	74	—	17	—	48	1
987	68	685	52	488	17	575	44	321	24	1 110	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 324	410	2 414	218	812	95	814	175	402	41	1 408	180
180	—	87	—	12	—	28	—	20	10	73	15
1 085	37	669	58	185	14	324	75	117	4	417	25
1 366	54	525	20	522	28	542	22	284	9	1 087	57
123	—	51	—	24	—	68	2	16	—	131	—
1 688	152	906	73	340	18	490	63	152	2	810	80
EARNINGS IN 1979											
6 865	490	3 585	300	1 504	137	1 700	267	797	62	2 965	266
1 466	102	845	55	418	34	525	46	211	2	900	65
653	84	297	43	161	20	181	15	61	—	351	27
753	22	444	38	134	5	191	40	55	4	303	27
587	19	348	45	133	9	159	36	72	3	319	30
1 458	74	870	65	327	48	345	87	194	34	595	74
815	83	347	34	153	10	112	8	129	14	214	22
612	86	226	11	69	11	73	12	33	5	108	10
437	20	190	9	94	—	101	21	35	—	133	11
84	—	18	—	15	—	13	2	7	—	42	—
\$9 910	\$10 909	\$9 187	\$8 622	\$8 586	\$10 025	\$7 508	\$9 806	\$9 986	\$12 361	\$7 528	\$8 933
JOURNEY TO WORK											
5 847	497	2 905	275	1 085	137	1 210	266	587	47	1 915	263
4 885	386	2 323	209	861	66	944	133	475	30	1 591	194
962	111	582	66	224	71	266	133	112	17	324	69
13	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	10	—	19	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
479	—	496	23	179	—	213	8	118	10	407	14
122	4	81	2	13	—	12	—	17	7	46	—
617	—	264	—	276	—	338	—	107	—	729	—
1.10	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.44	1.15	1.47	1.12	1.35	1.10	1.18
12.6	31.7	9.8	31.7	12.8	42.5	14.6	34.0	12.4	39.6	10.5	19.9
13.2	31.7	10.5	34.1	14.4	42.5	16.5	35.0	12.3	44.1	11.6	20.8
2.0	—	—	—	5.0	—	18.3	—	64.5	—	16.5	—
31	—	43	13	4	—	5	—	5	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	730	31	2 361	253	911	153	50 024	28 425	7 702	2 196	11 318	3 562
Householder, wife present	564	13	1 751	174	677	106	35 914	21 417	4 897	1 669	8 172	2 778
Householder, no wife present	86	4	240	12	91	2	6 203	3 246	1 287	207	1 411	256
Other household member	78	12	354	51	143	45	7 800	3 674	1 273	314	1 698	525
In group quarters	2	2	16	16	—	—	107	88	245	6	37	3
Female	390	25	1 598	117	567	65	27 195	10 177	6 440	1 448	8 682	2 355
Householder, husband present	—	—	15	2	9	7	614	235	87	20	103	43
Householder, no husband present	61	—	285	12	109	7	7 501	2 900	1 319	158	1 918	238
Other household member	329	25	1 298	103	449	51	18 951	6 985	4 512	1 270	6 557	2 074
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	57	522	—	104	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	68	6	251	25	123	27	4 245	1 083	1 414	271	1 777	465
20 to 24 years	174	35	464	79	156	36	10 686	5 121	3 410	625	2 764	707
25 to 54 years	709	13	2 359	209	752	104	50 486	26 935	7 778	2 394	12 226	4 022
55 to 64 years	124	2	628	51	305	49	9 889	4 785	1 227	324	2 626	656
65 years and over	45	—	257	6	142	2	1 913	678	313	30	607	67
With one or more years of college	410	32	1 270	162	328	31	27 037	16 390	6 630	1 164	7 549	2 100

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 029	54	3 908	368	1 463	218	65 078	34 387	13 456	3 601	19 087	5 770
Black	—	—	13	—	—	—	10 145	3 228	316	15	467	64
Other races	91	2	38	2	15	—	1 996	987	370	28	446	83
Spanish origin ¹	98	—	43	7	2	—	2 761	1 153	604	34	439	71

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 120	56	3 959	370	1 473	218	77 151	38 550	14 142	3 644	19 979	5 906
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	207	13	755	88	228	45	15 752	9 271	2 769	535	3 828	1 177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	224	19	825	62	213	11	21 108	9 711	4 163	853	6 474	1 708
Technicians and related support occupations	16	4	55	10	8	—	2 291	1 339	336	80	468	164
Sales occupations	86	—	281	11	89	6	6 038	2 913	1 458	279	2 384	655
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	15	489	41	116	5	12 779	5 459	2 369	494	3 622	889
Service occupations	131	—	444	32	229	22	8 095	1 929	2 126	374	2 783	676
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	320	18	523	46	329	23	343	199	92	32	203	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	105	6	609	79	224	62	11 182	6 462	2 163	811	2 943	1 057
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	133	—	803	63	250	55	20 571	10 978	2 829	1 039	3 748	1 224
Construction	56	6	233	25	79	21	4 103	2 517	520	204	1 280	454
Manufacturing	13	—	1 050	110	134	35	19 958	11 751	3 535	1 208	4 277	1 539
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	3	177	18	89	11	11 232	6 315	1 086	400	1 148	401
Wholesale trade	81	10	74	2	41	6	5 958	4 080	591	274	1 302	337
Retail trade	191	—	499	35	195	10	9 423	3 413	2 452	485	4 315	1 247
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	6	128	14	60	5	2 732	968	553	111	1 300	320
Business and repair services	25	—	100	—	38	2	2 254	1 128	388	91	1 070	306
Personal services	16	—	106	2	60	4	1 357	298	484	60	656	117
Professional and related services	221	7	863	79	232	36	15 647	6 523	3 887	674	3 462	854
Public administration	46	—	111	5	78	7	3 472	1 114	371	73	746	216
All other industries	367	24	618	80	467	81	1 015	443	275	64	423	115
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	5	—	68	52	—	—	21	11
Private wage and salary workers	647	43	2 503	286	771	160	59 661	31 600	10 459	3 005	16 421	4 973
Federal government workers	20	—	48	—	30	2	2 383	1 273	168	48	277	60
State and local government workers	199	7	619	49	201	18	11 985	4 662	2 840	440	2 028	572
Self-employed workers	238	—	745	33	458	38	2 941	1 008	620	143	1 143	294
Unpaid family workers	16	6	44	2	18	—	249	59	55	8	131	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	215	19	889	84	346	45	11 771	3 944	3 916	592	3 862	978

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 075	56	3 836	353	1 400	215	75 583	38 122	13 928	3 604	19 432	5 757
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	215	24	910	69	424	58	9 781	3 217	3 403	535	3 321	884
\$4,000 to \$5,999	113	—	396	28	152	24	4 724	1 387	1 259	252	1 636	447
\$6,000 to \$7,999	111	12	435	38	169	19	4 980	1 679	1 410	327	2 127	556
\$8,000 to \$9,999	107	2	381	29	145	15	6 306	2 600	1 034	282	2 012	510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	226	14	896	89	247	44	15 062	7 210	2 706	827	4 555	1 379
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	—	385	64	122	42	15 654	8 740	2 197	792	3 006	998
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	4	250	15	51	4	9 603	6 298	981	326	1 440	559
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	—	142	10	71	2	8 505	6 243	804	230	1 024	286
\$50,000 or more	9	—	41	11	19	7	968	748	134	33	311	138
Median	\$9 841	\$6 667	\$8 929	\$10 445	\$7 467	\$8 867	\$13 639	\$16 288	\$9 725	\$11 919	\$10 441	\$11 260

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	885	50	3 106	351	1 148	214	72 441	37 223	12 179	3 561	18 856	5 851
Drive alone	715	50	2 561	253	868	136	56 123	28 205	9 641	2 420	15 537	4 603
Carpool	170	—	545	98	280	78	16 318	9 018	2 538	1 141	3 319	1 248
Public transportation	—	—	4	—	—	—	1 319	625	32	8	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	—	—	1 198	608	22	8	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	116	6	432	17	116	4	2 190	433	1 488	42	455	23
Other means	16	—	99	2	21	—	666	321	250	33	319	43
Worked at home	103	—	318	—	193	—	603	—	193	—	370	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.16	1.29	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	9.7	18.7	12.8	32.7	14.4	31.0	22.3	28.8	13.0	24.9	14.2	21.2
Car, truck, or van	10.5	20.4	13.7	33.9	15.5	31.6	22.5	28.8	13.8	25.1	14.4	21.2
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	36.0	40.8	27.8	78.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	—	—	9	—	384	112	52	14	29	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Kansas City city		Lawrence city		Leavenworth city		Manhattan city		Olathe city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	73 037	38 359	25 941	5 511	12 986	3 636	17 314	5 721	13 873	6 499
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	47 394	28 088	14 118	3 245	7 362	2 189	8 527	2 754	7 820	4 206
Householder, wife present	33 938	21 117	7 626	2 237	5 489	1 711	4 631	1 725	5 383	3 038
Householder, no wife present	5 965	3 210	2 504	289	839	186	1 592	244	966	445
Other household member	7 384	3 673	2 782	662	911	269	1 680	417	1 310	704
in group quarters	107	88	1 206	57	123	23	624	368	161	19
Female	25 643	10 271	11 823	2 266	5 624	1 447	8 787	2 967	6 053	2 293
Householder, husband present	599	233	266	30	99	23	153	56	72	43
Householder, no husband present	7 130	2 872	2 970	288	1 131	220	1 881	297	1 085	430
Other household member	17 792	7 116	7 518	1 859	4 165	1 197	5 933	1 996	4 631	1 813
in group quarters	122	50	1 069	89	229	7	820	618	265	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 919	1 107	2 395	409	967	277	1 973	846	1 236	446
20 to 24 years	10 234	5 131	7 091	933	1 554	421	5 014	1 522	2 357	1 108
25 to 54 years	47 734	26 750	14 119	3 624	8 798	2 589	8 597	2 939	8 991	4 266
55 to 64 years	9 377	4 726	1 861	468	1 233	314	1 387	383	1 026	578
65 years and over	1 773	645	475	77	434	35	343	31	263	101
With one or more years of college	26 063	16 229	15 924	2 177	5 236	1 266	10 412	2 805	5 626	2 648
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	61 554	34 249	23 859	5 297	11 635	3 451	16 272	5 403	13 531	6 329
Black	9 665	3 167	994	64	998	82	482	95	184	88
Other races	1 818	943	1 088	150	353	103	560	223	158	82
Spanish origin ¹	2 563	1 102	504	47	239	48	346	127	231	112
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	72 969	38 307	25 847	5 507	11 411	3 418	17 237	5 709	13 855	6 496
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 158	9 204	7 285	1 120	2 708	803	4 842	1 226	2 858	1 437
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 288	9 802	8 284	1 512	3 679	1 050	6 132	2 012	4 703	1 986
Technicians and related support occupations	2 225	1 347	1 199	169	441	131	831	278	1 069	579
Sales occupations	5 720	2 864	2 503	392	1 071	233	1 956	525	1 364	540
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 343	5 591	4 582	951	2 167	686	3 345	1 209	2 270	867
Service occupations	7 503	1 977	3 993	531	2 008	438	3 205	1 049	1 811	492
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	353	194	190	31	74	23	121	116	115	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 435	6 350	2 463	1 103	1 226	555	1 353	649	1 978	1 179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 232	10 780	3 632	1 210	1 716	549	1 484	657	2 390	1 370
Construction	3 790	2 449	1 162	531	609	298	670	352	973	544
Manufacturing	18 778	11 665	3 865	1 491	1 583	626	918	457	3 919	2 314
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 529	6 152	1 299	457	479	142	573	254	702	414
Wholesale trade	5 680	3 953	532	168	182	57	580	202	417	243
Retail trade	8 864	3 440	4 480	700	1 930	469	3 732	1 034	2 037	796
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 604	972	1 008	171	554	117	1 075	309	698	288
Business and repair services	2 190	1 140	656	125	283	24	467	191	407	136
Personal services	1 247	307	743	109	359	65	606	136	313	103
Professional and related services	15 059	6 646	10 573	1 462	3 578	896	7 474	2 364	2 785	856
Public administration	3 391	1 199	972	192	1 738	700	605	203	1 403	728
All other industries	837	384	557	101	116	24	537	207	201	74
Armed forces, at work	68	52	94	4	1 575	218	77	12	18	3
Private wage and salary workers	56 228	31 236	15 290	4 208	6 505	1 975	9 764	3 129	10 262	5 075
Federal government workers	2 317	1 292	785	152	4 567	1 278	467	164	761	407
State and local government workers	11 572	4 779	8 613	953	1 253	298	6 147	2 229	1 966	821
Self-employed workers	2 694	989	1 181	191	586	74	903	186	850	190
Unpaid family workers	226	63	72	7	75	11	33	13	34	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 950	3 990	9 713	1 060	2 575	587	6 956	2 211	2 916	1 016
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	71 522	37 892	25 469	5 417	12 438	3 540	16 917	5 614	13 540	6 373
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 081	3 264	7 841	984	2 203	491	5 981	2 019	2 349	747
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 428	1 368	2 773	402	919	214	2 103	629	1 191	370
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 664	1 661	2 622	521	1 040	211	1 767	600	1 476	632
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 967	2 629	2 216	520	1 112	274	1 462	575	1 280	594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 382	7 249	3 989	1 188	2 807	940	2 342	788	2 502	1 315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 923	8 703	2 614	863	1 772	622	1 430	489	1 956	1 171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 125	6 164	1 633	545	1 293	409	775	250	1 130	684
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 061	6 145	1 534	346	1 166	348	884	216	1 452	742
\$50,000 or more	891	709	247	48	126	31	173	48	204	118
Median	\$13 708	\$16 198	\$7 617	\$10 824	\$11 223	\$12 523	\$6 424	\$6 530	\$10 669	\$12 726
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	68 520	37 019	19 765	5 125	11 683	3 499	13 640	4 597	12 879	6 400
Drive alone	53 007	28 110	15 044	3 475	8 870	2 506	10 648	3 206	9 784	4 505
Carpool	15 513	8 909	4 721	1 650	2 813	993	2 992	1 391	3 095	1 895
Public transportation	1 317	625	750	26	65	2	47	4	26	18
Bus or streetcar	1 196	608	702	26	23	2	31	4	18	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 051	414	3 924	75	731	76	2 803	1 013	469	39
Other means	624	301	819	285	238	59	444	107	141	42
Worked at home	525	—	683	—	269	—	380	—	358	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.20	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	22.4	28.6	14.7	27.2	15.0	24.7	12.6	18.3	17.6	26.4
Car, truck, or van	22.6	28.6	15.6	28.5	15.4	25.1	13.3	21.0	17.9	26.5
Public transportation	36.0	40.8	14.7	20.8	21.8	10.0	16.5	25.0	17.7	18.9
With a public transportation disability	36.7	108	102	22	38	2	13	7	45	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in-- —Con									
Places—Con									
Overland Park city		Salina city		Shawnee city		Topeka city		Wichita city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outs.de
35 079	22 604	19 866	3 043	6 999	4 654	69 085	22 134	138 716	33 446
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
17 047	11 440	10 661	1 765	3 707	2 629	36 560	12 731	78 083	20 750
10 901	7 482	7 455	1 353	2 324	1 720	25 286	10 046	51 819	15 851
2 056	1 442	1 302	121	472	343	5 438	803	11 496	1 491
4 045	2 480	1 764	285	908	563	5 692	1 850	14 410	3 352
45	36	140	6	3	3	144	32	358	56
18 032	11 164	9 205	1 278	3 292	2 025	32 525	9 403	60 633	12 696
339	207	171	33	80	56	623	110	1 495	235
3 768	2 490	2 377	119	545	369	8 009	1 143	14 776	1 701
13 808	8 368	6 548	1 108	2 657	1 590	23 700	8 121	43 953	10 754
117	99	109	18	10	10	193	29	409	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
4 399	2 332	1 860	284	755	383	5 162	1 714	11 462	2 715
5 077	3 710	3 051	392	1 054	834	10 069	2 534	22 795	4 427
21 775	14 257	11 909	2 025	4 279	2 926	43 716	15 694	85 486	23 077
3 309	1 997	2 263	256	732	411	8 279	1 952	15 361	2 816
519	308	783	86	179	100	1 859	240	3 612	411
18 156	11 566	7 190	911	3 030	2 182	27 511	8 010	58 035	12 700
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
33 414	21 234	19 129	2 997	6 634	4 345	62 969	21 354	126 351	31 857
1 156	1 058	330	4	212	182	4 009	372	7 844	681
509	312	407	42	153	127	2 107	408	4 521	908
368	304	576	39	114	78	2 420	462	3 450	652
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
35 079	22 604	19 860	3 041	6 974	4 629	68 983	22 061	136 421	32 490
10 004	6 484	4 141	505	1 770	1 375	17 118	5 333	32 352	7 134
15 949	10 135	6 462	850	2 615	1 643	25 845	8 167	46 464	10 375
985	750	552	102	154	123	2 377	792	4 813	1 172
6 867	4 050	2 528	335	1 183	656	6 822	1 960	15 752	3 375
8 097	5 335	3 382	413	1 278	864	16 646	5 415	25 899	5 828
4 108	2 479	2 973	362	859	389	9 160	1 995	15 253	2 439
225	108	85	44	102	53	304	85	597	209
2 746	1 944	2 839	582	764	602	7 448	2 936	21 327	6 734
2 047	1 454	3 360	698	864	567	9 108	3 545	20 428	5 599
1 376	1 052	1 331	211	444	339	3 424	1 251	7 493	2 260
3 328	2 273	3 511	787	1 248	942	9 415	3 736	34 619	10 358
2 478	1 864	1 512	306	356	286	7 698	3 113	8 148	2 378
1 914	1 239	1 278	211	364	252	2 548	977	7 355	1 585
8 410	4 905	4 155	609	1 566	903	10 063	2 951	24 157	4 794
5 580	3 734	1 017	91	794	517	6 032	1 950	8 303	1 695
1 809	1 132	820	138	325	191	2 183	709	5 677	1 115
1 154	687	659	62	224	115	1 989	446	3 811	577
7 630	4 843	4 536	474	1 191	822	17 525	4 191	28 106	5 122
409	257	680	64	155	96	7 428	2 536	5 315	1 615
991	618	361	88	307	166	728	201	3 437	991
—	—	6	2	25	25	102	73	2 295	956
30 581	20 371	16 127	2 628	5 637	3 899	49 220	16 428	112 481	27 194
259	171	299	30	121	110	2 938	1 125	6 604	2 395
2 201	1 278	2 145	186	575	365	13 617	3 942	11 782	2 318
1 893	754	1 246	180	610	267	3 097	624	7 341	1 473
145	30	49	19	56	13	213	15	508	66
8 528	4 316	4 739	672	1 977	1 059	12 747	3 613	24 976	4 585
EARNINGS IN 1979									
34 485	22 313	19 502	2 966	6 828	4 567	67 737	21 750	135 713	32 777
7 294	3 959	3 994	477	1 448	744	10 939	2 961	21 998	3 873
2 845	1 655	1 977	243	661	435	5 712	1 414	10 870	2 005
3 117	2 074	2 191	253	587	394	7 119	1 706	12 777	2 479
2 894	1 950	1 846	294	678	487	7 532	1 910	13 982	3 045
6 164	4 198	4 476	736	1 314	947	14 545	4 732	30 536	7 782
4 315	3 106	2 666	499	673	529	9 786	3 943	20 866	5 702
3 116	2 207	1 102	226	593	435	5 872	2 686	11 625	3 872
3 850	2 603	1 012	195	702	478	5 274	2 142	10 220	3 061
890	561	238	43	172	118	958	256	2 839	958
\$10 627	\$11 373	\$9 722	\$11 020	\$10 099	\$10 831	\$10 599	\$12 539	\$10 947	\$12 686
JOURNEY TO WORK									
33 239	22 187	18 440	3 009	6 337	4 529	63 631	21 806	129 237	33 006
27 639	18 060	15 289	2 211	5 287	3 738	47 498	14 513	101 813	23 902
5 600	4 127	3 151	798	1 050	791	16 133	7 293	27 424	9 104
256	224	160	11	32	32	1 448	41	2 747	95
250	218	97	11	32	32	1 301	41	2 653	86
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
574	92	679	8	272	64	2 420	129	3 478	125
254	101	306	15	58	29	520	158	1 416	220
756	—	281	—	300	—	1 066	—	1 838	—
1.10	1.11	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.24	1.13	1.19
17.8	21.7	13.8	27.7	17.6	21.3	18.3	26.7	18.6	27.2
17.7	21.4	13.9	27.6	17.7	21.1	18.5	26.8	18.6	27.2
44.2	45.4	28.2	27.6	65.6	65.6	23.6	27.6	30.6	36.2
104	73	62	2	22	15	338	153	553	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 282 399	72 457	3 852	332	4 264	359	3 072	505	2 474	788	13 733	2 318
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	768 391	53 559	2 383	229	2 205	176	1 851	412	1 631	609	7 963	1 479
Householder, wife present	552 285	38 588	1 898	186	1 838	142	1 339	293	1 289	452	6 255	1 143
Householder, no wife present	71 161	4 739	129	14	57	—	146	26	144	62	563	63
Other household member	127 525	6 788	346	29	302	26	347	74	198	95	1 138	266
In group quarters	17 420	3 444	10	—	8	8	19	19	—	—	7	7
Female	514 008	18 898	1 469	103	2 059	183	1 221	93	843	179	5 770	839
Householder, husband present	9 940	509	57	—	7	—	12	—	19	—	79	13
Householder, no husband present	107 159	4 279	170	10	301	38	185	33	115	30	854	83
Other household member	388 945	13 686	1 235	93	1 744	138	1 024	60	709	149	4 832	738
In group quarters	7 964	424	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	5	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	87 682	3 666	242	23	232	14	231	32	102	26	949	215
20 to 24 years	195 798	12 458	517	69	440	59	355	92	356	195	1 920	401
25 to 54 years	827 917	50 110	2 285	204	2 641	257	1 878	323	1 623	487	9 059	1 561
55 to 64 years	133 992	5 411	546	34	710	29	403	41	281	68	1 386	117
65 years and over	37 010	812	262	2	241	—	205	17	112	12	419	24
With one or more years of college	380 187	22 619	828	121	673	66	565	111	686	270	2 664	384
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 193 378	65 766	3 665	317	4 209	359	2 979	467	2 397	744	13 134	2 205
Black	81 640	5 672	173	15	55	—	93	38	77	44	561	105
Other races	7 381	1 019	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	8
Spanish origin ¹	8 357	759	32	9	17	10	—	—	11	—	75	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 251 205	62 478	3 852	332	4 264	359	3 072	505	2 474	788	13 710	2 312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244 867	12 294	595	53	495	74	425	82	353	86	2 091	235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	334 787	16 874	654	47	765	39	777	66	547	158	2 857	324
Technicians and related support occupations	27 776	2 016	14	—	28	—	53	20	61	61	260	32
Sales occupations	117 096	4 788	276	25	331	21	323	7	158	2	1 131	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	189 915	10 070	364	22	406	18	401	39	328	95	1 466	157
Service occupations	155 996	3 758	546	64	427	61	353	18	295	77	1 678	287
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57 334	541	777	32	582	—	233	—	185	22	1 375	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179 755	13 197	410	52	449	70	432	112	570	245	1 929	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	278 466	15 814	870	84	1 546	115	852	227	524	200	3 780	1 023
Construction	74 515	5 288	289	42	222	23	174	40	310	163	855	193
Manufacturing	277 018	18 871	712	78	1 475	142	925	239	705	417	4 472	1 134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	88 374	6 954	161	10	157	15	212	57	164	55	639	106
Wholesale trade	48 358	3 273	165	19	86	11	180	34	63	—	626	73
Retail trade	202 507	7 497	495	18	808	72	445	14	319	26	2 099	332
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58 507	2 425	115	6	127	6	67	—	80	—	452	16
Business and repair services	35 519	2 034	62	2	76	3	87	—	120	26	298	34
Personal services	40 239	908	181	16	103	—	108	—	38	—	490	80
Professional and related services	240 705	7 590	610	72	562	78	470	62	378	59	1 954	184
Public administration	66 506	3 478	251	40	95	—	135	52	116	20	304	35
All other industries	118 962	4 160	811	29	553	9	269	7	181	22	1 521	125
Armed forces, at work	31 194	9 979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	6
Private wage and salary workers	917 755	52 715	2 131	262	2 842	310	2 003	388	1 612	622	10 361	2 040
Federal government workers	77 519	14 863	151	7	49	—	41	6	119	55	126	18
State and local government workers	170 687	2 983	487	43	478	31	421	69	372	86	1 293	136
Self-employed workers	108 302	1 822	1 008	20	819	11	548	42	347	25	1 832	124
Unpaid family workers	8 136	74	75	—	76	7	59	—	24	—	121	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	265 384	7 409	1 192	57	884	58	870	100	388	74	2 588	343
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 245 104	71 055	3 655	319	4 050	352	2 980	498	2 411	788	13 388	2 298
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	234 118	6 903	1 053	77	912	77	592	54	386	46	2 740	473
\$4,000 to \$5,999	123 142	4 957	512	21	613	71	305	27	268	52	1 447	284
\$6,000 to \$7,999	141 486	6 811	575	55	520	55	257	56	219	26	1 941	266
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124 027	6 219	396	44	513	14	331	59	272	108	1 741	289
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252 690	15 757	571	68	966	63	738	158	287	89	2 823	512
\$15,000 to \$19,999	164 299	13 321	246	34	299	44	360	42	315	118	1 397	294
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98 928	9 081	123	14	99	22	234	65	307	156	657	101
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90 957	7 577	135	—	108	6	135	37	342	193	528	60
\$50,000 or more	15 457	429	44	6	20	—	28	—	15	—	114	19
Median	\$9 996	\$12 896	\$6 913	\$8 295	\$7 923	\$7 018	\$10 020	\$11 114	\$10 803	\$17 742	\$8 650	\$8 872
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 136 751	68 303	3 026	319	3 584	351	2 753	505	2 160	769	12 231	2 273
Drive alone	845 132	47 361	2 415	197	2 692	219	2 112	317	1 640	471	9 706	1 397
Carpool	291 619	20 942	611	122	892	132	641	188	520	298	2 525	876
Public transportation	27 420	743	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	78	14
Bus or streetcar	25 558	679	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	55	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	65 389	2 579	310	13	248	—	105	—	191	6	472	30
Other means	14 288	832	86	—	56	—	37	—	46	13	59	1
Worked at home	38 551	—	404	—	369	—	177	—	77	—	893	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1.22	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.28	1.15	1.28	1.17	1.33	1.13	1.30
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20 8	31 6	15 1	29 3	14 8	29 0	16 4	32 3	19 1	32 5	17 1	31 6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21 3	32 3	15 7	30 3	15 6	29 6	16 9	32 3	20 6	33 0	17 4	31 8
Public transportation	minutes... 33 4	42 3	31 5	—	1 0	—	—	—	—	—	36 0	60 0
With a public transportation disability	5 334	142	2	2	34	—	13	—	8	—	66	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 205	145	6 218	1 859	11 741	7 164	3 564	838	16 013	7 189	6 548	2 231
Householder, wife present	944	138	4 789	1 534	7 859	4 607	2 566	570	12 894	6 056	4 971	1 785
Householder, no wife present	59	—	496	142	1 090	703	256	94	1 066	428	435	123
Other household member	202	7	915	176	2 757	1 838	729	161	2 053	705	1 076	323
In group quarters	—	—	18	7	35	16	13	13	—	—	66	—
Female	777	62	3 685	872	9 021	4 551	2 578	441	8 278	2 534	5 386	1 615
Householder, husband present	21	—	60	21	225	127	31	7	156	33	119	50
Householder, no husband present	100	1	670	67	1 662	922	633	75	1 453	423	998	292
Other household member	656	61	2 911	764	7 115	3 493	1 905	352	6 663	2 072	4 156	1 269
In group quarters	—	—	44	20	19	9	9	7	6	6	113	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	87	5	544	110	2 117	1 158	470	95	1 241	300	712	148
20 to 24 years	198	35	1 274	363	3 356	2 231	914	351	3 207	1 424	1 602	707
25 to 54 years	1 295	167	6 775	1 948	13 086	7 191	3 623	743	16 690	7 131	7 784	2 626
55 to 64 years	268	—	1 054	269	1 750	885	760	63	2 728	810	1 444	316
65 years and over	134	—	256	41	453	250	375	27	425	58	392	49
With one or more years of college	442	73	2 234	532	5 444	3 277	1 359	407	7 370	2 873	2 857	641

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 951	207	9 744	2 712	20 393	11 408	5 626	1 272	23 890	9 597	11 106	3 774
Black	31	—	128	13	304	262	511	2	311	96	801	72
Other races	—	—	31	6	65	45	5	5	90	30	27	—
Spanish origin ¹	#	—	18	—	114	102	45	5	71	7	45	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 982	207	9 903	2 731	20 747	11 700	6 142	1 279	24 271	9 709	11 934	3 846
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	357	48	1 678	402	3 549	2 041	981	301	4 388	1 534	2 059	405
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	390	33	2 768	796	6 792	3 849	1 252	241	6 973	2 575	3 008	865
Technicians and related support occupations	24	1	270	88	483	313	84	33	634	321	310	140
Sales occupations	139	12	1 091	279	3 029	1 744	425	84	2 112	595	981	221
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	227	20	1 407	429	3 280	1 792	743	124	4 227	1 659	1 717	504
Service occupations	266	31	1 112	182	2 520	1 147	816	78	2 942	754	1 423	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	569	28	67	16	469	65	1 064	97	1 807	76	489	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	54	1 840	626	2 884	1 741	657	216	4 302	2 104	1 304	559
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	13	2 438	709	4 733	2 857	1 372	346	5 479	2 666	3 651	1 735
Construction	174	55	564	162	1 591	1 056	417	143	1 268	564	546	246
Manufacturing	90	25	941	284	5 601	3 588	1 464	518	8 560	4 575	3 952	1 791
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	110	9	843	209	1 514	868	277	70	1 837	764	926	317
Wholesale trade	23	9	363	124	1 142	599	233	87	1 092	412	416	205
Retail trade	277	9	1 827	431	4 825	2 741	812	131	3 772	1 133	1 664	390
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	—	404	78	840	408	272	13	812	255	350	70
Business and repair services	60	7	190	55	721	437	43	3	803	220	264	57
Personal services	53	—	201	29	592	247	271	10	541	120	383	72
Professional and related services	424	49	2 009	526	2 486	1 049	892	147	3 600	950	2 343	516
Public administration	86	17	499	41	490	275	264	48	958	244	492	112
All other industries	588	27	2 062	792	945	432	1 197	109	1 028	472	598	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	20	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	820	123	7 691	2 389	17 487	10 619	4 570	1 124	20 688	8 798	9 440	3 505
Federal government workers	57	14	270	50	391	238	94	—	498	201	94	1
State and local government workers	434	39	1 262	191	1 286	399	792	116	1 945	401	1 532	274
Self-employed workers	590	31	641	97	1 483	399	577	39	1 098	293	845	66
Unpaid family workers	81	—	39	4	115	60	109	—	62	30	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	560	35	1 739	321	4 565	2 238	1 291	215	3 537	911	2 529	639

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 865	207	9 509	2 692	20 352	11 525	5 912	1 277	23 740	9 582	11 679	3 803
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	591	16	1 534	313	3 883	1 958	1 412	211	3 163	794	2 225	524
\$4,000 to \$5,999	208	9	1 042	200	1 979	1 125	630	124	1 635	608	1 170	309
\$6,000 to \$7,999	269	22	1 250	401	2 124	1 147	888	156	2 034	643	1 566	505
\$8,000 to \$9,999	164	27	857	241	1 785	1 023	830	201	1 950	710	1 405	545
\$10,000 to \$14,999	300	42	1 864	504	4 479	2 607	1 189	311	3 859	1 411	2 785	1 146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	138	29	1 048	314	2 748	1 783	512	169	3 594	1 656	1 318	496
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	6	1 013	392	1 621	869	190	41	3 606	1 923	526	156
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	47	736	288	1 604	985	231	48	3 468	1 741	541	120
\$50,000 or more	12	9	165	39	129	28	30	16	431	96	143	2
Median	\$6 993	\$13 073	\$10 125	\$11 450	\$10 292	\$10 660	\$8 063	\$9 468	\$13 692	\$16 522	\$9 251	\$10 043

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 474	207	9 066	2 696	19 437	11 534	5 337	1 272	22 797	9 650	10 826	3 787
Drive alone	1 152	114	6 483	1 811	15 294	8 794	3 837	677	18 035	7 282	7 766	2 172
Carpool	322	93	2 583	885	4 143	2 740	1 500	595	4 762	2 368	3 060	1 615
Public transportation	19	—	94	10	145	89	87	—	226	2	37	6
Bus or streetcar	19	—	72	10	145	89	21	—	162	2	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	157	—	472	17	472	81	346	1	864	24	662	18
Other means	26	—	135	8	176	11	44	6	198	47	113	35
Worked at home	306	—	136	—	532	—	328	—	206	—	296	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.37	1.19	1.23	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.38	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.35
Mean travel time to work	16.9	36.6	21.6	34.0	22.1	27.8	17.8	36.8	19.5	27.5	18.3	30.5
Car, truck, or van	18.0	36.6	22.4	34.2	22.4	27.7	18.4	36.8	20.0	27.6	18.9	30.7
Public transportation	30.3	—	13.9	30.0	48.8	60.1	22.6	—	18.5	60.0	13.5	10.0
With a public transportation disability	15	—	69	23	54	20	16	—	64	#	22	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Bracken		Breathitt		Breckinridge		Bullitt		Butler		Caldwell	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 734	222	4 157	911	3 652	299	5 097	1 210	2 357	505	4 247	835
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 140	172	2 933	819	2 195	204	2 360	719	1 423	406	2 307	481
Householder, wife present	831	109	2 331	682	1 512	144	1 690	550	1 013	324	1 694	361
Householder, no wife present	123	19	211	58	209	13	193	65	83	9	228	48
Other household member	173	31	372	79	474	47	477	104	320	66	373	60
In group quarters	13	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	—
Female	594	50	1 224	92	1 457	95	2 737	491	934	99	1 940	354
Householder, husband present	11	—	9	2	29	7	35	14	4	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present	96	10	189	7	277	25	403	86	132	13	304	14
Other household member	485	40	980	83	1 151	63	2 299	391	798	86	1 611	340
In group quarters	2	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	70	27	217	17	253	34	352	26	231	40	318	60
20 to 24 years	167	19	591	98	434	54	829	193	270	72	554	163
25 to 54 years	1 060	117	3 023	755	2 305	177	3 320	897	1 473	351	2 648	478
55 to 64 years	314	57	269	41	488	27	453	73	294	31	487	84
65 years and over	123	2	57	—	172	7	143	21	89	11	240	50
With one or more years of college	339	76	1 198	204	730	66	1 293	488	274	95	924	189
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 717	207	4 145	911	3 570	297	5 020	1 202	2 327	497	3 963	798
Black	2	—	7	—	80	—	77	—	26	8	284	37
Other races	15	15	5	—	2	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	15	—	6	—	76	—	11	—	36	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	1 734	222	4 149	903	3 652	299	5 097	1 210	2 351	499	4 247	835
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	266	58	866	119	728	91	1 188	487	292	94	724	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	306	43	836	94	817	81	1 260	171	334	—	1 049	250
Technicians and related support occupations	29	11	57	14	32	—	65	4	25	—	58	32
Sales occupations	129	17	253	13	339	30	553	127	132	—	321	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148	15	526	67	446	51	642	40	177	—	670	151
Service occupations	135	5	384	39	318	10	768	32	269	7	602	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	443	16	97	—	782	—	145	—	364	37	39	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	59	786	244	382	17	690	239	313	138	491	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	385	41	1 180	407	625	78	1 046	281	779	223	1 022	220
Construction	121	41	298	66	310	47	357	102	126	60	100	29
Manufacturing	358	54	148	16	420	56	1 022	395	514	126	1 227	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	13	307	32	235	23	182	26	179	28	281	45
Wholesale trade	46	3	87	26	111	11	51	3	38	6	84	44
Retail trade	207	35	512	32	678	77	1 119	245	310	13	833	177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	—	80	—	160	9	244	44	67	11	171	29
Business and repair services	8	—	100	37	92	8	200	30	36	19	52	7
Personal services	35	—	79	—	139	—	193	—	26	3	175	11
Professional and related services	270	51	858	48	662	61	1 277	289	373	58	715	108
Public administration	70	7	296	84	65	—	211	42	137	5	208	89
All other industries	453	18	1 384	562	780	7	241	34	545	170	401	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	840	134	2 764	713	1 956	218	3 332	813	1 451	354	2 951	624
Federal government workers	63	25	224	61	94	21	87	34	49	17	114	22
State and local government workers	337	43	768	81	429	17	991	247	409	54	758	146
Self-employed workers	455	20	368	50	1 014	39	647	96	413	61	383	43
Unpaid family workers	39	—	33	6	159	4	40	20	35	19	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	471	50	690	51	987	98	1 385	186	771	152	932	162
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 682	217	3 966	892	3 455	299	4 920	1 161	2 313	499	4 112	822
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	405	48	688	27	1 115	107	1 418	145	577	60	893	240
\$4 000 to \$5 999	200	21	306	26	414	39	480	51	348	45	551	90
\$6 000 to \$7 999	148	9	416	49	449	14	515	56	327	47	527	82
\$8 000 to \$9 999	123	6	350	57	314	13	357	80	270	56	538	110
\$10 000 to \$14 999	472	84	626	168	591	33	1 047	435	342	81	849	187
\$15 000 to \$19 999	189	37	461	114	221	20	636	272	216	74	316	49
\$20 000 to \$24 999	63	10	293	87	149	26	208	73	122	67	231	47
\$25 000 to \$49 999	80	2	724	340	156	41	194	39	107	69	171	4
\$50 000 or more	2	—	102	24	46	6	65	10	4	—	36	13
Median	\$9 431	\$10 862	\$11 824	\$20 234	\$6 884	\$6 500	\$8 263	\$12 144	\$7 416	\$12 108	\$8 316	\$7 976
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 152	198	3 524	902	2 787	278	4 449	1 207	2 081	505	3 820	824
Drive alone	931	157	2 233	435	2 199	156	3 281	721	1 559	299	2 899	582
Carpool	221	41	1 291	467	588	122	1 168	486	522	206	921	242
Public transportation	26	15	27	—	4	—	38	—	18	—	23	—
Bus or streetcar	24	15	23	—	4	—	38	—	18	—	23	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	261	9	438	—	306	21	244	3	68	—	170	—
Other means	42	—	74	9	40	—	88	—	27	—	70	11
Worked at home	253	—	94	—	515	—	278	—	163	—	164	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.27	1.45	1.14	1.31	1.18	1.31	1.18	1.37	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	16.2	34.0	28.5	57.3	15.4	29.9	17.1	29.7	22.1	41.9	15.4	27.2
Car, truck, or van	18.9	36.7	31.4	57.0	16.5	31.6	17.5	29.7	21.9	41.9	15.8	27.5
Public transportation	9.8	10.0	49.6	—	5.0	—	16.6	—	99.0	—	53.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	16	—	25	—	11	—	—	—	14	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 709	583	9 882	3 584	601	78	3 379	1 532	2 799	423	2 180	216
Householder, wife present	4 050	443	6 356	2 369	446	65	2 569	1 210	2 105	284	1 715	153
Householder, no wife present	654	26	1 073	501	19	—	372	160	166	53	134	22
Other household member	656	114	2 437	714	136	13	438	162	465	74	331	41
In group quarters	349	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	63	12	—	—
Female	4 964	384	8 240	2 080	524	117	1 332	210	2 412	253	1 383	139
Householder, husband present	48	—	271	51	17	—	32	—	20	—	19	9
Householder, no husband present	843	55	1 883	564	63	—	190	29	381	7	155	15
Other household member	3 654	329	6 031	1 449	444	117	1 110	181	1 923	246	1 209	115
In group quarters	419	—	55	16	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	821	54	1 571	252	77	13	195	31	383	42	226	23
20 to 24 years	2 168	218	2 412	808	118	35	667	290	793	137	413	82
25 to 54 years	6 083	587	11 140	3 950	766	127	3 081	1 265	3 364	487	2 288	237
55 to 64 years	1 218	96	2 256	464	118	—	584	143	511	10	449	6
65 years and over	383	12	743	190	46	20	184	13	160	—	187	7
With one or more years of college	4 714	312	5 654	2 221	242	53	1 017	447	1 150	173	529	59

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 346	947	17 698	5 371	1 125	195	4 505	1 711	5 211	676	3 542	346
Black	263	20	381	279	—	—	188	22	—	—	21	9
Other races	64	—	43	14	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	51	4	8	8	—	—	—	—	29	—	23	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 661	967	18 102	5 644	1 125	195	4 701	1 732	5 211	676	3 563	355
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 491	182	4 212	1 661	168	69	699	216	898	194	497	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 982	203	5 280	1 336	230	13	722	158	1 181	109	543	24
Technicians and related support occupations	239	21	315	130	13	—	71	35	39	6	20	—
Sales occupations	1 085	109	2 022	496	98	—	247	21	618	70	260	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 658	73	2 943	710	119	—	404	102	524	33	263	6
Service occupations	1 716	68	3 284	639	88	8	320	6	721	40	335	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	193	41	233	—	418	38	246	18	643	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 120	231	2 137	777	192	41	1 191	722	636	109	424	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 997	283	2 996	1 190	214	46	1 351	592	1 529	206	1 121	201
Construction	681	208	1 174	369	65	20	807	616	406	90	201	44
Manufacturing	1 817	265	2 763	1 246	278	83	1 632	619	1 116	126	1 070	186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	442	14	1 191	450	40	—	498	266	305	64	219	35
Wholesale trade	295	42	607	192	52	—	84	24	102	25	96	—
Retail trade	1 841	171	3 847	932	124	8	446	10	1 028	103	534	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	399	14	928	163	30	—	101	4	194	22	82	1
Business and repair services	251	4	465	165	35	13	76	14	103	16	94	3
Personal services	357	1	576	60	69	—	90	—	202	14	114	—
Professional and related services	3 707	210	5 630	1 898	124	53	369	129	1 010	82	424	28
Public administration	410	25	553	81	62	—	209	—	357	72	104	—
All other industries	461	13	368	88	246	18	389	50	388	62	625	21
Armed forces, at work	12	—	20	20	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 419	796	13 155	4 211	542	95	3 677	1 597	3 320	461	2 190	316
Federal government workers	431	16	433	126	47	—	72	28	219	51	88	—
State and local government workers	2 762	151	3 207	1 094	171	53	478	72	1 086	128	419	16
Self-employed workers	1 014	4	1 263	229	359	47	415	45	564	34	835	10
Unpaid family workers	47	—	64	4	6	—	69	—	22	2	31	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 455	197	5 002	1 015	369	37	847	272	1 386	118	1 070	125

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 388	939	17 584	5 503	1 088	195	4 643	1 742	4 990	663	3 429	332
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 845	172	3 534	688	267	38	811	166	1 415	144	1 092	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 170	61	1 815	479	180	25	357	70	774	58	715	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 217	115	1 969	434	238	57	512	153	753	99	526	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 155	134	1 451	456	56	27	507	122	640	59	297	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 003	208	3 445	1 283	133	34	735	332	864	136	421	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	833	136	2 378	834	87	—	663	305	405	108	160	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	480	9	1 522	666	43	—	532	300	127	25	110	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	104	1 320	622	70	—	495	281	139	25	80	—
\$50,000 or more	164	—	150	41	14	—	31	13	53	9	28	5
Median	\$7 938	\$9 813	\$10 021	\$12 165	\$6 815	\$7 211	\$10 663	\$15 333	\$6 813	\$9 034	\$5 741	\$6 388

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 109	886	15 648	5 377	951	195	4 202	1 728	4 379	655	2 901	343
Drive alone	7 346	547	12 501	4 207	730	115	2 889	936	3 188	386	2 018	170
Carpool	1 763	339	3 147	1 170	221	80	1 313	792	1 191	269	883	173
Public transportation	31	—	604	242	9	—	41	—	43	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	31	—	518	220	9	—	15	—	43	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 019	55	1 220	34	41	—	236	—	497	7	179	—
Other means	259	26	80	11	5	—	46	14	88	14	67	12
Worked at home	255	—	570	—	119	—	186	—	204	—	416	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.29	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.36	1.23	1.41	1.19	1.30	1.21	1.43
Mean travel time to work	13.2	32.1	19.2	28.6	14.1	25.4	24.7	44.2	18.5	40.4	18.9	38.9
Car, truck, or van	13.9	33.3	19.7	28.5	13.9	25.4	25.4	43.7	19.8	40.9	19.4	38.7
Public transportation	8.0	—	28.8	34.8	90.0	—	12.9	—	20.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	105	30	—	—	41	—	24	—	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Christian		Clark		Clay		Clinton		Crittenden		Cumberland	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	39 993	14 178	10 747	2 697	4 556	749	2 576	181	2 478	352	2 287	235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28 755	10 853	6 511	1 945	2 779	559	1 445	137	1 324	221	1 234	147
Householder, wife present	14 973	6 283	4 895	1 604	2 262	491	1 104	70	972	153	929	112
Householder, no wife present	1 978	813	585	118	131	13	105	27	84	13	123	15
Other household member	2 532	599	991	191	374	48	236	40	268	55	182	20
In group quarters	9 272	3 158	40	32	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 238	3 325	4 236	752	1 777	190	1 131	44	1 154	131	1 053	88
Householder, husband present	239	85	65	13	37	2	34	—	—	—	22	—
Householder, no husband present	2 118	497	926	205	234	14	142	—	141	4	169	7
Other household member	8 056	2 381	3 209	516	1 488	173	987	44	979	127	862	81
In group quarters	825	362	36	18	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 265	1 464	769	130	218	28	111	2	110	30	103	20
20 to 24 years	11 852	4 365	1 285	364	752	179	357	47	437	69	375	40
25 to 54 years	20 686	7 790	7 236	2 080	2 981	481	1 616	130	1 467	253	1 483	147
55 to 64 years	2 469	467	1 122	95	467	61	359	2	281	—	229	12
65 years and over	721	92	335	28	138	—	133	—	183	—	97	16
With one or more years of college	9 358	4 003	2 623	628	1 200	202	366	36	437	93	340	54
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 372	10 357	10 077	2 498	4 477	744	2 564	181	2 478	352	2 171	235
Black	9 093	3 117	639	199	73	—	7	—	—	—	116	—
Other races	1 528	704	31	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	1 454	510	128	7	47	21	17	2	42	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21 085	4 980	10 734	2 684	4 556	749	2 576	181	2 478	352	2 287	235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 927	924	1 550	389	1 026	121	240	17	348	76	235	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 978	1 481	2 467	460	1 053	189	486	29	470	8	490	31
Technicians and related support occupations	457	88	186	38	82	12	20	—	24	—	41	—
Sales occupations	2 201	458	857	113	371	71	191	9	173	—	178	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 320	930	1 424	309	600	106	275	20	273	8	271	28
Service occupations	2 981	781	1 173	102	586	46	305	—	378	18	240	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 167	86	797	50	234	—	361	—	224	31	406	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 026	905	1 483	491	698	203	352	94	268	86	261	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 006	803	3 264	1 192	959	190	837	41	790	133	655	87
Construction	1 149	317	545	145	260	100	178	26	167	15	88	26
Manufacturing	3 946	669	3 762	1 544	220	61	783	47	834	161	693	86
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 038	197	1 299	332	264	57	123	10	133	37	75	3
Wholesale trade	932	94	252	50	123	33	61	—	56	14	51	13
Retail trade	3 870	912	1 417	173	627	72	318	17	365	38	333	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	837	166	416	49	145	14	74	15	68	—	49	7
Business and repair services	469	118	228	51	94	26	71	—	52	15	39	—
Personal services	792	193	324	18	82	—	77	—	82	—	83	—
Professional and related services	4 414	1 082	1 312	178	1 224	88	378	11	425	41	357	28
Public administration	2 186	1 102	246	39	367	72	78	10	62	—	98	13
All other industries	1 452	130	933	105	1 150	226	435	45	234	31	421	45
Armed forces, at work	18 908	9 198	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 335	2 481	8 499	2 389	2 580	547	1 647	155	1 644	302	1 511	188
Federal government workers	22 050	11 157	132	51	191	7	68	—	56	13	27	12
State and local government workers	2 692	369	931	170	1 189	145	338	16	412	16	300	10
Self-employed workers	1 847	171	1 057	78	550	42	504	5	366	21	443	25
Unpaid family workers	69	—	128	9	46	8	19	—	—	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 791	1 153	2 222	274	902	72	693	29	623	66	625	83
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38 580	13 757	10 414	2 657	4 297	702	2 504	177	2 399	344	2 160	217
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 532	1 726	1 874	252	982	70	860	41	592	57	570	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 909	1 973	1 130	209	531	64	525	25	140	7	435	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 708	2 814	881	174	483	71	447	25	248	23	501	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 890	1 626	1 045	254	473	51	177	—	372	87	144	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 593	3 082	2 241	681	758	155	217	44	661	80	225	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 294	1 520	1 403	450	408	79	114	10	257	78	102	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 337	500	988	445	330	117	51	—	50	—	69	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 024	479	720	192	255	64	93	18	79	12	86	2
\$50,000 or more	293	37	132	—	77	31	20	6	—	—	28	—
Median	\$7 777	\$8 450	\$10 408	\$12 690	\$8 645	\$12 554	\$5 493	\$7 800	\$9 180	\$9 954	\$6 299	\$5 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	31 243	11 794	9 510	2 676	3 919	742	2 242	181	2 194	347	1 821	229
Drive alone	22 102	7 883	6 594	1 252	2 794	503	1 543	120	1 554	233	1 149	152
Carpool	9 141	3 911	2 916	1 424	1 125	239	699	61	640	114	672	77
Public transportation	298	96	46	5	67	—	17	—	14	—	20	—
Bus or streetcar	141	66	5	5	67	—	15	—	14	—	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 882	1 941	722	14	339	—	150	—	127	—	154	6
Other means	766	347	95	2	87	7	38	—	5	5	33	—
Worked at home	804	—	374	—	144	—	129	—	138	—	259	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.25	1.22	1.55	1.20	1.24	1.21	1.25	1.18	1.25	1.26	1.25
Mean travel time to work	16.1	20.9	19.7	38.4	22.0	40.9	15.0	36.5	16.4	30.2	15.1	37.3
Car, truck, or van	18.0	23.2	20.5	38.6	22.9	41.0	15.7	36.5	16.5	30.2	15.6	38.2
Public transportation	22.4	17.7	20.3	36.0	36.7	—	13.8	—	99.0	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	168	27	9	—	13	—	7	—	14	—	32	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	16 779	1 588	870	153	462	105	1 625	222	62 352	16 613	2 404	315
Householder, wife present	12 245	1 284	696	121	404	103	1 232	187	41 185	13 008	1 950	242
Householder, no wife present	1 419	47	34	6	12	2	138	16	8 997	1 134	160	33
Other household member	3 051	236	140	26	46	—	255	19	11 312	2 341	282	28
In group quarters	64	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	858	130	12	12
Female -----	14 038	898	682	59	354	3	1 252	124	46 378	6 900	1 511	183
Householder, husband present	250	45	25	7	—	—	6	—	1 024	122	60	5
Householder, no husband present	2 906	153	92	15	30	—	186	15	12 906	1 115	188	32
Other household member	10 778	687	565	37	324	3	1 060	109	31 284	5 572	1 256	139
In group quarters	104	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 164	91	7	7

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 850	118	111	6	24	5	211	19	7 319	1 016	173	20
20 to 24 years	4 615	256	138	37	158	26	435	43	19 279	3 528	437	73
25 to 54 years	18 476	1 735	1 056	149	534	71	1 878	275	70 442	17 162	2 545	362
55 to 64 years	3 886	334	164	20	79	6	277	2	9 251	1 616	509	43
65 years and over	990	43	83	—	21	—	76	7	2 439	191	251	—
With one or more years of college	8 980	590	410	111	174	11	646	97	50 036	7 735	672	191

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	29 795	2 423	1 510	200	816	108	2 869	346	98 189	22 305	3 850	489
Black	893	55	32	12	—	—	—	—	9 455	1 048	65	9
Other races	129	8	10	—	—	—	8	—	1 086	160	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	78	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	754	178	25	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	30 751	2 486	1 552	212	816	108	2 870	346	108 601	23 505	3 915	498
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 039	429	326	69	162	10	483	62	28 884	4 600	533	143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 174	502	298	37	147	2	654	58	36 090	6 573	656	79
Technicians and related support occupations	730	83	13	2	4	2	54	10	4 136	872	35	21
Sales occupations	3 489	162	158	6	45	—	293	30	11 636	1 749	310	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 955	257	127	29	98	—	307	18	20 318	3 952	311	35
Service occupations	4 301	239	232	39	136	6	357	28	15 191	2 272	430	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	978	45	256	18	55	9	163	13	2 616	472	986	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 320	558	167	14	89	20	359	54	11 359	4 020	495	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 939	713	273	35	227	61	854	131	14 461	5 568	815	141
Construction	1 854	281	110	7	47	6	180	34	5 773	2 074	317	112
Manufacturing	6 763	724	143	—	42	12	525	78	18 200	7 211	716	136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 883	331	64	25	81	24	359	31	6 534	1 878	158	24
Wholesale trade	1 391	100	15	—	2	—	52	7	4 537	1 020	124	3
Retail trade	5 900	240	272	25	72	—	484	35	18 458	2 526	482	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 496	55	43	10	18	—	52	—	6 810	1 012	129	11
Business and repair services	664	67	71	—	16	—	92	15	4 510	965	91	—
Personal services	1 392	95	92	20	21	—	86	7	4 190	414	100	5
Professional and related services	5 755	380	291	53	259	—	590	44	29 201	4 216	638	90
Public administration	827	57	206	48	107	9	111	17	5 457	1 474	150	48
All other industries	1 826	156	245	24	151	57	339	78	4 931	715	1 010	36
Armed forces, at work	66	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	129	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 275	2 074	561	76	319	88	1 933	250	79 017	18 813	2 112	297
Federal government workers	686	60	198	86	85	6	38	7	4 862	1 503	43	6
State and local government workers	3 363	196	375	40	330	3	532	47	19 101	2 555	577	162
Self-employed workers	2 309	144	388	10	82	11	366	42	5 453	606	1 103	33
Unpaid family workers	184	12	30	—	—	—	8	—	297	36	80	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 782	486	425	30	262	37	605	57	22 976	3 478	949	97

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	29 997	2 426	1 451	207	779	108	2 731	339	106 214	23 054	3 730	490
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 806	256	410	32	210	15	657	48	19 251	2 491	912	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 952	170	217	20	130	16	357	51	9 625	1 559	504	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 406	171	168	8	133	2	287	15	11 352	2 118	504	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 946	207	123	26	40	—	266	30	10 809	1 884	545	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 660	582	263	65	109	28	477	74	21 633	5 784	650	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 780	500	126	27	73	26	278	58	14 279	4 046	262	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 092	376	101	23	33	13	225	49	8 953	2 575	171	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 940	146	31	6	49	8	172	9	1 375	2 342	154	25
\$50,000 or more	415	18	12	—	2	—	12	5	1 375	255	28	—
Median	\$9 924	\$13 035	\$7 173	\$10 857	\$6 744	\$13 298	\$8 485	\$11 265	\$10 316	\$12 453	\$7 782	\$9 804

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 398	2 443	1 300	212	671	108	2 542	330	98 039	23 095	2 985	492
Drive alone	23 047	1 726	994	136	476	74	2 020	233	74 288	14 162	2 221	325
Carpool	5 351	717	306	76	195	34	522	97	23 751	8 933	764	167
Public transportation	193	4	5	—	25	—	27	—	2 938	97	23	—
Bus or streetcar	98	4	5	—	25	—	14	—	2 850	77	23	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 158	24	91	—	61	—	131	—	5 003	155	330	—
Other means	300	15	26	—	11	—	67	16	1 141	166	52	6
Worked at home	768	—	130	—	48	—	110	—	1 609	—	525	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.23	1.17	1.31	1.20	1.20	1.13	1.22	1.16	1.32	1.17	1.29
Mean travel time to work	16.3	39.9	18.9	35.8	25.2	56.8	16.7	34.5	21.0	38.9	16.6	35.9
Car, truck, or van	16.6	40.4	19.4	35.8	25.9	56.8	17.1	35.1	21.3	39.2	17.9	36.0
Public transportation	23.2	9.0	30.0	—	39.3	—	26.1	—	30.6	26.4	49.3	—
With a public transportation disability	206	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	470	77	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Floyd		Franklin		Fulton		Gallatin		Garrard		Grant	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 194	1 934	24 711	7 234	3 179	1 328	1 006	201	3 122	778	2 973	525
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 372	1 598	12 712	3 879	1 950	807	629	162	1 963	446	1 688	334
Householder, wife present	5 783	1 276	8 695	2 674	1 570	626	503	138	1 564	369	1 219	218
Householder, no wife present	408	103	1 794	550	121	45	61	20	130	19	163	77
Other household member	1 181	219	2 111	608	259	136	65	4	254	43	298	31
In group quarters	—	—	112	47	—	—	—	—	15	15	8	8
Female	3 822	336	11 999	3 355	1 229	521	377	39	1 159	332	1 285	191
Householder, husband present	63	15	303	122	19	—	—	—	10	—	23	—
Householder, no husband present	670	42	3 149	708	191	85	85	8	131	22	171	—
Other household member	3 078	279	8 404	2 519	1 004	421	292	31	1 011	303	1 078	178
In group quarters	11	—	143	6	15	15	—	—	7	7	13	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	616	131	1 360	299	179	103	20	—	140	38	261	24
20 to 24 years	1 598	308	3 379	1 223	394	147	166	42	366	186	408	98
25 to 54 years	7 773	1 377	16 264	4 643	1 870	847	598	130	1 916	472	1 796	362
55 to 64 years	1 022	111	2 912	906	511	169	138	16	437	60	287	37
65 years and over	185	7	796	163	225	62	84	13	263	22	221	4
With one or more years of college	3 179	563	8 790	2 873	748	253	217	82	574	134	548	95
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 133	1 918	23 131	6 923	3 045	1 284	991	190	2 996	758	2 973	525
Black	31	10	1 441	281	121	31	15	11	120	14	—	—
Other races	30	6	139	30	13	13	—	—	6	6	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	83	29	38	16	15	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	11 187	1 927	24 658	7 220	3 177	1 326	1 006	201	3 122	778	2 973	525
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 911	291	6 757	2 230	487	185	190	52	390	91	436	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 824	327	9 243	2 607	699	297	202	23	514	114	763	89
Technicians and related support occupations	271	78	738	253	24	—	10	—	21	8	49	—
Sales occupations	1 128	76	1 437	215	315	130	76	5	238	40	331	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 425	173	7 068	2 139	360	167	116	18	255	66	383	28
Service occupations	1 350	152	2 527	523	316	95	133	7	345	64	395	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	11	379	66	349	71	213	38	816	42	422	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 781	559	2 288	699	387	207	105	43	423	127	273	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 246	587	3 464	1 095	939	471	163	38	634	340	684	181
Construction	845	303	1 381	500	128	57	93	49	232	82	81	48
Manufacturing	442	62	3 534	1 160	793	377	82	21	657	364	628	119
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	927	134	1 019	310	372	212	77	9	95	29	254	55
Wholesale trade	380	115	486	98	203	89	52	9	49	21	85	43
Retail trade	2 020	174	2 311	355	541	212	216	27	455	58	530	131
Finance, insurance, and real estate	421	57	756	150	164	40	21	—	89	19	197	—
Business and repair services	262	42	428	77	42	42	3	—	34	10	62	12
Personal services	247	7	427	41	88	—	57	—	95	—	116	28
Professional and related services	2 304	277	3 091	590	448	214	139	40	485	119	470	42
Public administration	528	81	10 680	3 843	78	12	39	8	104	34	130	28
All other industries	2 811	675	545	96	320	71	227	38	827	42	420	19
Armed forces, at work	7	7	53	14	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 386	1 647	9 846	2 729	2 367	1 093	503	138	1 707	643	1 925	396
Federal government workers	458	74	695	149	62	34	14	8	72	13	105	14
State and local government workers	1 494	155	12 677	4 258	274	77	188	38	312	46	376	41
Self-employed workers	822	58	1 441	85	433	96	287	17	900	76	543	74
Unpaid family workers	34	—	52	13	43	28	14	—	131	—	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 122	302	3 675	861	644	195	226	38	953	209	773	121
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 773	1 849	24 203	7 054	3 115	1 294	967	201	2 968	756	2 809	504
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 825	181	3 254	700	441	167	231	34	868	137	807	91
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 088	183	1 813	614	413	148	160	37	318	124	417	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	986	150	2 947	925	448	218	121	—	463	152	339	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	983	143	3 004	844	303	157	105	30	327	75	222	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 250	342	6 661	1 904	577	265	131	35	594	176	418	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 656	286	3 465	1 107	427	168	104	32	133	49	255	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 004	286	1 463	525	353	130	30	13	149	17	161	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	837	225	1 407	388	129	41	70	20	90	15	156	43
\$50,000 or more	144	53	189	47	24	—	15	—	26	11	34	—
Median	\$10 784	\$13 563	\$10 507	\$10 764	\$9 686	\$9 452	\$7 529	\$9 967	\$7 287	\$7 539	\$7 065	\$10 163
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 954	1 894	23 405	7 116	3 033	1 328	729	190	2 435	778	2 405	512
Drive alone	7 185	1 285	15 369	3 419	2 443	974	557	99	1 712	442	1 843	280
Carpool	2 769	609	8 036	3 697	590	354	172	91	723	336	562	232
Public transportation	47	—	153	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Bus or streetcar	44	—	153	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	856	16	636	16	50	—	165	11	248	—	308	—
Other means	193	24	172	15	—	—	—	—	24	—	67	13
Worked at home	144	—	345	—	96	—	112	—	415	—	177	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 18	1.23	1 26	1.53	1 12	1 17	1.15	1.34	1 22	1.38	1.15	1.38
Mean travel time to work	24.2	45.2	22.0	40.5	13.9	19.8	18.6	38.0	16.6	31.9	17.7	37.3
Car, truck, or van	25.6	45.2	22.3	40.5	13.9	19.8	21.7	39.9	17.9	31.9	19.3	37.5
Public transportation	40.1	—	37.6	44.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—
With a public transportation disability	57	11	102	11	40	27	—	—	27	—	26	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England**
County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

	Worked in— — Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Graves		Grayson		Green		Greenup		Hancock		Hardin	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	9 884	1 371	5 617	658	3 123	272	10 033	3 603	4 368	2 606	35 104	8 667
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	5 781	1 082	3 054	352	2 109	219	7 082	2 838	3 600	2 371	23 537	6 415
Householder, wife present -----	4 531	897	2 217	208	1 677	180	5 526	2 213	3 061	2 059	16 237	4 935
Householder, no wife present -----	433	91	154	21	119	25	458	209	278	169	1 799	347
Other household member -----	775	52	668	108	313	14	1 098	416	261	143	2 875	837
In group quarters -----	42	42	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 626	296
Female -----	4 103	289	2 563	306	1 014	53	2 951	765	768	235	11 567	2 252
Householder, husband present -----	72	—	19	—	9	—	47	16	31	12	194	93
Householder, no husband present -----	706	67	389	49	140	7	494	167	140	70	2 383	358
Other household member -----	3 325	222	2 155	257	865	46	2 405	582	597	153	8 912	1 801
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	78	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	688	42	386	13	212	—	600	170	166	37	3 302	520
20 to 24 years -----	1 294	215	973	237	429	64	1 531	807	406	259	6 712	1 479
25 to 34 years -----	6 073	956	3 538	372	1 858	172	6 770	2 323	3 338	2 086	22 323	6 035
35 to 44 years -----	1 391	158	542	36	419	36	1 003	266	354	196	2 259	537
45 years and over -----	438	—	178	—	205	—	129	37	104	28	508	96
With one or more years of college -----	2 556	436	1 037	135	518	72	2 548	983	1 020	646	9 661	2 570
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	9 519	1 351	5 595	654	3 009	266	9 954	3 557	4 226	2 500	31 116	7 513
Black -----	343	20	9	4	114	6	77	46	86	67	3 370	955
Other races -----	22	—	13	—	—	—	2	—	56	39	618	199
Spanish origin ¹ -----	58	—	12	—	17	—	21	12	39	14	776	270
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	9 884	1 371	5 617	658	3 123	272	10 020	3 603	4 368	2 606	24 360	5 467
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 554	287	958	137	334	38	1 596	525	549	308	4 821	865
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 356	244	1 134	91	463	35	2 361	834	525	251	7 256	1 357
Technicians and related support occupations -----	210	57	63	8	39	13	234	135	123	96	617	118
Sales occupations -----	927	82	441	26	190	12	836	253	80	2	2 690	375
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 219	105	630	57	234	10	1 291	446	322	153	3 949	864
Service occupations -----	1 276	85	671	82	416	28	962	178	325	91	3 427	578
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	746	69	570	—	826	14	102	10	170	63	1 073	155
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 269	96	666	94	321	51	2 153	912	1 118	826	3 231	1 010
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 683	590	1 618	254	763	106	2 846	1 144	1 681	1 067	4 552	1 502
Construction -----	462	94	318	57	171	33	453	158	394	295	1 241	455
Manufacturing -----	2 919	664	1 709	306	657	101	2 268	989	2 824	2 007	3 521	1 164
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	527	66	240	12	86	19	3 145	1 397	260	132	1 408	237
Wholesale trade -----	606	76	177	39	80	—	162	72	34	13	583	124
Retail trade -----	1 639	74	833	83	330	18	1 420	372	155	2	5 169	817
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	284	26	183	22	124	9	299	104	50	—	1 069	95
Business and repair services -----	252	12	93	17	62	—	162	33	38	20	722	90
Personal services -----	279	39	167	4	123	—	169	32	35	7	1 067	126
Professional and related services -----	1 518	171	1 012	90	507	50	1 413	300	317	29	4 394	722
Public administration -----	345	60	206	8	83	—	300	54	61	—	3 936	1 432
All other industries -----	1 053	89	679	20	900	42	229	92	200	101	1 250	205
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10 744	3 200
Private wage and salary workers -----	7 505	1 186	3 719	519	1 702	232	8 183	3 296	3 762	2 523	14 190	2 925
Federal government workers -----	200	32	126	20	35	—	158	45	53	21	16 052	5 092
State and local government workers -----	977	89	796	72	349	16	1 077	188	321	6	2 678	377
Self-employed workers -----	1 083	64	920	47	973	24	575	74	230	56	1 932	257
Unpaid family workers -----	119	—	56	—	64	—	40	—	2	—	252	16
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 404	200	1 245	163	935	62	1 451	311	391	69	5 296	986
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	9 560	1 353	5 374	626	3 012	266	9 758	3 545	4 348	2 594	33 746	8 486
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	2 182	150	1 542	133	839	41	1 265	268	511	106	5 995	1 088
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 282	83	811	129	479	45	778	200	179	39	3 495	627
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	943	52	745	89	474	52	916	252	158	42	4 260	899
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	797	99	696	68	354	27	589	196	222	141	4 211	1 148
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 719	272	829	109	443	43	1 697	702	469	284	8 130	2 337
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 239	311	371	64	208	52	2 223	932	512	372	4 104	1 381
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	783	252	167	11	104	—	1 257	536	1 277	905	1 731	621
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	572	119	154	23	88	6	873	411	995	691	1 587	359
\$50,000 or more -----	43	15	59	—	23	—	160	48	25	14	233	26
Median -----	\$8 936	\$15 220	\$6 897	\$7 146	\$6 793	\$7 808	\$13 585	\$15 556	\$20 305	\$21 203	\$9 483	\$10 659
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	9 123	1 371	4 873	640	2 313	258	9 397	3 565	3 798	2 220	30 470	7 967
Drive alone -----	7 155	914	3 433	313	1 750	177	7 125	2 490	1 942	731	21 613	4 667
Carpool -----	1 968	457	1 440	327	563	81	2 272	1 075	1 856	1 489	8 857	3 300
Public transportation -----	27	—	7	—	42	—	16	7	425	386	393	43
Bus or streetcar -----	13	—	7	—	40	—	14	7	425	386	358	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	347	—	239	18	266	—	365	17	92	—	2 108	425
Other means -----	112	—	103	—	68	14	95	14	13	—	688	232
Worked at home -----	275	—	395	—	434	—	160	—	40	—	1 445	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.24	1.20	1.46	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.21	1.42	1.71	1.20	1.33
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.1	35.3	17.4	33.8	15.5	30.8	19.9	29.4	30.5	41.0	18.6	28.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.5	35.3	17.8	34.7	16.3	31.6	20.5	29.5	29.3	39.2	19.4	30.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	21.2	—	99.0	—	36.2	—	16.6	20.0	47.8	51.4	19.5	40.7
With a public transportation disability -----	20	—	38	—	13	—	7	—	8	—	146	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Harlan		Harrison		Hart		Henderson		Henry		Hickman	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 597	1 522	5 267	784	3 569	520	14 799	2 325	2 852	487	1 541	378
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 176	1 426	3 075	547	2 287	360	8 604	1 761	1 676	267	679	99
Householder, wife present	6 358	1 176	2 476	437	1 847	315	6 363	1 302	1 274	216	534	64
Householder, no wife present	515	49	246	49	132	13	658	166	117	16	49	—
Other household member	1 301	201	353	61	308	32	1 549	267	262	12	81	20
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	34	26	23	15	15	—
Female	3 421	96	2 192	237	1 282	160	6 195	564	1 176	220	862	279
Householder, husband present	54	—	24	—	16	—	116	15	42	—	26	—
Householder, no husband present	673	19	357	14	217	18	1 391	105	182	58	122	61
Other household member	2 681	70	1 811	223	1 049	142	4 681	444	952	162	714	218
In group quarters	13	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	624	61	127	3	166	10	1 134	145	117	11	59	35
20 to 24 years	1 731	187	622	153	423	55	2 118	374	312	98	192	74
25 to 54 years	7 977	1 156	3 337	542	2 325	413	9 196	1 616	1 861	359	928	231
55 to 64 years	1 053	105	790	78	504	32	1 864	182	426	14	276	38
65 years and over	212	13	391	8	151	10	487	8	136	5	86	—
With one or more years of college	2 433	217	779	159	702	186	3 925	694	593	172	351	55
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 251	1 516	5 135	784	3 329	497	13 968	2 258	2 767	474	1 403	350
Black	317	—	121	—	240	23	744	41	68	—	138	28
Other races	29	6	11	—	—	—	87	26	17	13	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	50	9	—	—	16	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 591	1 522	5 267	784	3 562	513	14 777	2 315	2 852	487	1 541	378
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 661	131	773	73	567	167	2 521	450	463	171	362	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 356	93	973	105	618	58	3 547	349	512	84	271	67
Technicians and related support occupations	1 206	29	69	13	46	17	392	107	22	—	5	—
Sales occupations	1 069	23	372	7	281	25	1 439	86	197	45	74	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 081	41	532	85	291	16	1 716	156	293	39	192	46
Service occupations	1 250	40	791	58	315	11	2 024	231	332	46	208	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	16	655	70	1 085	77	667	80	700	31	171	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 535	715	741	176	359	87	2 422	483	283	57	159	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 698	527	1 334	302	618	113	3 596	722	562	98	370	176
Construction	523	160	271	95	190	48	1 080	279	178	38	97	32
Manufacturing	416	31	1 763	390	560	110	4 057	884	452	133	369	196
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	784	210	167	12	129	18	870	326	87	12	151	18
Wholesale trade	319	—	69	6	130	32	446	72	117	—	57	12
Retail trade	1 923	42	827	63	418	43	2 465	92	432	92	146	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	240	18	171	5	113	13	672	64	50	5	16	—
Business and repair services	150	6	122	13	83	11	427	92	78	—	8	—
Personal services	257	6	223	—	142	4	663	58	120	—	32	12
Professional and related services	1 984	90	740	94	497	126	2 551	251	467	133	386	75
Public administration	469	63	195	21	125	6	559	60	147	43	81	—
All other industries	4 526	896	719	85	1 175	102	987	137	724	31	198	—
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	7	7	22	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 097	1 385	3 702	637	1 841	330	11 368	2 021	1 504	301	942	335
Federal government workers	277	26	86	10	103	20	190	49	84	44	55	—
State and local government workers	1 535	66	605	67	445	99	1 783	198	382	83	278	32
Self-employed workers	632	45	781	70	1 085	62	1 375	49	837	59	262	11
Unpaid family workers	56	—	93	—	95	9	83	8	45	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 993	220	1 225	100	992	130	2 857	178	833	144	253	40
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 167	1 446	5 104	784	3 435	511	14 500	2 279	2 751	470	1 520	373
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 927	148	942	64	925	128	2 495	190	804	91	271	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	861	70	451	47	456	34	1 426	153	327	32	267	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 084	46	671	84	426	37	1 627	161	292	29	239	120
\$8,000 to \$9,999	859	79	453	93	414	72	1 345	138	255	30	189	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 771	224	1 537	304	641	124	3 292	533	507	137	286	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 758	322	575	147	288	79	1 913	506	240	71	106	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 526	330	271	29	114	14	1 084	363	169	47	64	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 218	212	155	16	126	12	1 026	219	135	33	68	18
\$50,000 or more	163	15	49	—	45	11	292	16	22	—	30	—
Median	\$11 960	\$16 967	\$10 061	\$11 058	\$7 580	\$9 569	\$10 350	\$14 519	\$7 675	\$11 362	\$7 858	\$7 342
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 264	1 489	4 583	784	2 584	489	13 609	2 299	2 152	481	1 342	352
Drive alone	6 893	819	3 476	505	2 083	362	10 778	1 568	1 809	398	920	143
Carpool	3 371	670	1 107	279	501	127	2 831	731	343	83	422	209
Public transportation	141	—	—	—	—	—	166	20	10	6	14	—
Bus or streetcar	98	—	—	—	—	—	116	20	10	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	835	13	329	—	333	25	510	—	184	—	50	—
Other means	218	20	45	—	53	6	117	6	35	—	42	12
Worked at home	139	—	310	—	599	—	397	—	471	—	93	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.38	1.15	1.26	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.23	1.10	1.11	1.24	1.74
Mean travel time to work	25.0	54.2	16.0	31.1	14.8	27.1	17.2	33.9	15.8	26.3	17.0	31.8
Car, truck, or van	26.6	54.7	16.6	31.1	15.9	28.3	17.5	34.1	16.3	26.4	17.4	32.5
Public transportation	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	22.2	30.0	17.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	8	—	1	—	15	—	36	—	28	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Hopkins		Jackson		Jefferson		Jessamine		Johnson		Kenton	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
15 645	2 949	1 980	220	315 159	55 855	5 653	1 040	6 174	1 105	32 803	11 770
9 086	2 019	1 266	174	184 316	40 720	3 284	707	3 770	871	17 283	6 687
7 035	1 705	1 006	116	128 182	32 613	2 182	443	2 816	721	11 118	4 525
703	118	73	12	21 291	3 049	266	101	220	16	1 902	717
1 334	182	187	46	34 091	5 014	593	151	734	134	4 225	1 430
14	14	—	—	752	44	243	12	—	—	38	15
6 559	930	714	46	130 843	15 135	2 369	333	2 404	234	15 520	5 083
97	45	10	—	3 181	429	59	9	48	—	477	231
1 375	187	101	—	32 616	2 748	381	115	406	57	3 724	1 106
5 062	698	596	39	94 334	11 910	1 702	209	1 943	177	11 202	3 724
25	—	7	7	712	48	227	—	7	—	117	22
1 083	36	147	33	19 688	2 200	503	25	395	46	3 038	660
2 251	429	268	42	43 709	6 047	900	162	928	183	5 278	2 075
10 257	2 178	1 268	139	210 861	42 672	3 469	720	4 196	825	19 736	7 563
1 633	241	234	6	33 769	4 395	513	105	478	45	3 710	1 187
421	65	63	—	7 132	541	268	28	177	6	1 041	285
3 638	535	402	59	108 643	15 491	2 126	450	1 555	256	10 298	3 959
14 876	2 781	1 963	203	279 802	54 184	5 444	1 015	6 136	1 079	31 169	10 917
723	164	12	12	33 555	1 563	197	25	4	4	1 352	725
46	4	5	5	1 802	108	12	—	34	22	282	128
98	—	22	—	1 603	157	15	—	29	21	162	24
15 645	2 949	1 974	220	314 758	55 644	5 653	1 040	6 166	1 105	32 768	11 738
2 833	392	381	44	68 549	9 088	1 333	253	1 194	244	7 791	3 142
3 704	397	393	6	97 878	14 533	1 285	176	1 599	171	10 310	3 453
368	107	25	—	8 438	1 558	55	12	89	—	788	422
1 055	110	138	—	31 906	3 875	576	91	732	84	3 454	940
2 281	180	230	6	57 534	9 100	654	73	778	70	6 068	2 091
2 196	323	169	23	37 928	3 217	999	113	704	26	5 392	1 287
524	48	292	30	2 073	461	591	30	77	—	261	26
48	—	—	—	39 325	9 998	681	229	1 080	225	4 169	1 760
2 761	649	321	59	69 005	18 347	764	239	1 512	439	4 845	2 070
3 627	1 140	418	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 075	259	175	34	15 062	3 714	491	193	558	99	2 078	867
2 589	836	404	14	86 843	22 623	713	261	486	121	4 359	2 140
1 215	268	263	—	25 507	6 234	211	43	456	142	2 650	974
386	68	47	6	16 822	3 695	181	66	252	27	1 310	414
2 507	224	242	7	50 280	5 668	1 092	161	1 331	138	6 517	2 009
443	10	80	—	22 707	3 059	259	34	267	21	1 632	267
395	77	49	—	11 677	1 870	62	18	124	25	1 153	387
410	43	53	—	9 798	804	320	74	216	14	1 204	292
3 276	483	394	44	58 129	5 345	1 506	150	1 191	150	7 695	2 437
622	131	110	15	12 626	1 724	115	—	226	24	3 483	1 818
2 727	550	357	100	5 307	908	703	40	1 059	344	687	133
—	—	6	—	401	211	—	—	8	—	35	32
12 586	2 590	910	139	260 362	49 508	4 209	949	4 357	937	23 883	8 651
228	46	146	12	10 608	2 156	88	9	149	19	2 713	1 750
1 763	212	430	40	29 965	2 682	485	31	1 132	119	3 924	1 036
1 027	97	443	29	13 213	1 412	832	51	521	30	2 185	313
41	4	51	—	1 011	97	—	—	15	—	98	20
2 961	361	527	89	60 963	6 085	1 882	201	1 061	127	8 171	2 072
15 121	2 906	1 903	212	307 866	55 160	5 484	1 010	5 996	1 070	31 820	11 434
2 382	218	489	26	46 486	4 454	1 688	240	1 204	75	7 400	1 775
1 261	180	312	42	24 027	2 539	588	57	679	53	3 193	1 117
1 913	263	327	28	28 707	3 411	548	63	587	105	3 107	1 017
1 445	330	189	36	28 382	4 244	457	115	623	79	3 118	1 183
3 064	675	248	26	65 846	13 734	1 019	230	1 140	234	6 325	2 777
1 943	524	131	9	52 190	12 812	617	185	840	224	4 211	1 779
1 562	415	89	33	29 580	7 345	233	61	359	157	2 053	887
1 279	271	89	12	27 625	6 210	239	44	486	130	2 004	845
272	30	29	—	5 023	411	95	15	78	13	409	54
\$10 630	\$12 938	\$6 920	\$8 556	\$11 513	\$14 573	\$7 701	\$10 425	\$9 695	\$14 662	\$9 418	\$10 758
14 749	2 886	1 638	203	286 662	55 017	4 522	1 015	5 703	1 079	28 307	11 039
11 554	1 709	1 114	107	216 682	36 721	3 722	775	4 009	771	21 854	8 602
3 195	1 177	524	96	69 980	18 296	800	240	1 694	308	6 453	2 437
21	10	13	—	16 295	468	—	—	38	8	1 648	575
21	10	13	—	16 036	451	—	—	24	8	1 474	537
—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
512	22	108	—	6 857	123	739	—	256	7	1 951	91
100	31	66	17	2 108	247	49	25	77	11	237	65
263	—	155	—	3 237	—	343	—	100	—	660	—
1.14	1.31	1.22	1.36	1.16	1.25	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.19	1.14	1.14
18.8	35.2	21.3	45.6	24.2	37.6	14.7	31.0	22.3	41.7	19.8	28.3
19.3	35.7	22.3	46.7	23.9	37.4	15.6	29.9	22.9	42.2	20.0	27.7
10.7	9.0	53.1	—	35.8	56.1	—	—	23.0	60.0	31.1	44.7
54	16	8	—	1 239	132	—	—	45	7	260	120

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con.											
Knott		Knox		Larue		Laurel		Lawrence		Lee	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 439	1 050	6 387	1 449	2 714	493	11 430	2 315	2 750	580	1 643	249
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 428	978	3 942	1 021	1 570	292	7 051	1 494	1 618	445	1 004	185
1 997	817	3 065	782	1 153	211	5 517	1 128	1 131	332	769	146
133	24	316	68	113	21	378	75	117	10	91	28
280	137	523	156	304	60	1 141	276	370	103	142	9
18	—	38	15	—	—	15	15	—	—	2	2
1 011	72	2 445	428	1 144	201	4 379	821	1 132	135	639	64
5	—	20	—	3	—	66	16	20	5	22	—
122	4	385	87	225	21	601	113	220	6	75	4
854	68	2 011	334	916	180	3 705	685	892	124	542	60
30	—	29	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
145	20	449	115	168	11	789	119	188	41	120	—
521	193	1 037	213	408	132	1 738	378	397	120	182	34
2 428	746	4 119	1 012	1 646	312	7 692	1 633	1 775	366	1 136	192
292	91	644	102	325	15	992	162	289	31	155	19
53	—	138	7	167	23	219	23	101	22	50	4
745	151	1 606	388	523	91	2 445	542	541	123	382	85
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 427	1 050	6 331	1 435	2 557	461	11 402	2 315	2 744	580	1 643	249
6	—	42	—	157	32	12	—	6	—	—	—
6	—	14	14	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	35	—	16	7	96	14	6	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
3 439	1 050	6 387	1 449	2 714	493	11 417	2 308	2 750	580	1 643	249
653	71	1 352	374	359	64	1 872	308	496	76	325	82
587	95	1 312	310	535	58	2 655	439	649	93	360	38
47	13	96	35	33	8	159	36	96	16	2	—
231	42	600	164	268	33	867	119	267	47	143	9
309	40	616	111	234	17	1 629	284	286	30	215	29
300	7	798	137	368	70	1 152	210	346	14	132	6
13	7	149	12	592	41	413	6	110	16	48	9
1 080	591	980	220	250	58	1 734	393	505	220	279	66
806	279	1 796	396	610	202	3 591	952	644	161	499	48
323	155	361	56	125	25	817	160	243	96	141	7
55	6	1 183	224	545	205	2 809	773	177	33	179	27
183	33	406	107	146	50	681	128	336	111	132	16
52	19	205	52	73	15	783	118	29	—	105	19
423	69	1 185	350	452	84	1 889	321	506	81	341	26
50	6	146	12	105	10	304	37	66	5	25	—
34	7	161	14	45	—	625	110	50	10	29	6
96	—	144	20	125	—	299	36	89	4	14	—
783	51	1 338	147	365	33	1 470	164	784	89	365	69
76	6	378	139	127	30	500	105	82	5	96	2
1 364	698	880	328	606	41	1 240	356	388	146	216	77
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—
2 482	966	4 364	1 165	1 544	380	8 541	2 007	1 964	509	851	162
123	6	301	93	46	8	242	53	68	8	67	12
598	44	1 042	115	371	44	1 389	184	389	20	466	52
230	28	658	76	709	61	1 136	65	326	43	250	23
6	6	22	—	44	—	122	6	3	—	9	—
808	248	1 389	316	686	145	2 163	390	593	74	392	29
EARNINGS IN 1979											
3 317	1 025	6 176	1 443	2 606	470	11 035	2 230	2 587	567	1 546	241
466	66	1 316	256	625	106	2 060	328	613	54	352	34
287	25	753	101	403	70	1 016	154	310	25	248	28
328	64	869	189	483	76	1 517	283	364	91	178	13
225	50	651	142	252	62	1 573	411	267	68	143	24
608	172	1 304	318	361	51	2 587	565	421	106	324	78
666	325	619	170	250	73	1 074	255	288	99	159	36
436	197	346	136	106	11	650	136	127	15	70	16
240	111	280	122	112	21	465	92	158	90	50	12
61	15	38	9	14	—	93	6	39	19	22	—
\$12 424	\$16 527	\$8 461	\$10 342	\$7 139	\$7 553	\$9 175	\$9 703	\$8 049	\$11 679	\$7 944	\$10 871
JOURNEY TO WORK											
3 024	1 035	5 742	1 418	2 099	458	10 473	2 279	2 430	573	1 417	234
2 119	626	4 285	1 062	1 551	302	8 199	1 519	1 817	419	1 049	154
905	409	1 457	356	548	156	2 274	760	613	154	368	80
24	—	41	—	30	30	48	—	19	—	7	—
24	—	41	—	30	30	40	—	13	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
277	—	377	—	156	—	371	4	208	—	115	6
53	15	133	31	44	5	129	32	56	7	52	9
61	—	94	—	385	—	409	—	37	—	52	—
1.21	1.30	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.14	1.25	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.25
26.2	43.0	20.0	30.6	15.6	29.1	20.5	35.9	22.3	37.4	19.9	35.9
28.4	43.1	21.0	30.8	15.9	27.3	21.0	35.9	22.8	37.6	20.5	37.5
19.4	—	24.3	—	50.7	50.7	36.0	—	45.8	—	13.0	—
22	—	22	—	6	6	79	6	15	—	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.

Counties — Con.

	Leslie		Letcher		Lewis		Lincoln		Livingston		Logan	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 529	593	6 723	1 171	2 876	223	3 807	800	2 121	660	8 423	770
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 716	519	4 727	1 061	1 600	140	2 365	436	1 334	448	4 858	431
Householder, wife present	1 390	412	3 878	897	1 176	122	1 762	285	942	310	3 553	316
Householder, no wife present	80	36	256	46	120	—	138	27	170	94	366	31
Other household member	229	56	593	118	304	18	465	124	222	44	929	84
In group quarters	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Female	813	74	1 996	110	1 276	83	1 442	364	787	212	3 565	339
Householder, husband present	13	—	50	6	32	—	24	14	—	—	50	—
Householder, no husband present	142	10	364	15	159	16	180	22	145	46	794	50
Other household member	638	64	1 582	89	1 085	67	1 238	328	642	166	2 715	283
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	70	17	237	42	182	30	257	39	117	44	618	26
20 to 24 years	395	102	1 062	173	406	30	467	158	289	113	1 195	151
25 to 54 years	1 823	448	4 626	816	1 766	124	2 359	545	1 406	439	5 197	525
55 to 64 years	198	21	646	116	384	37	513	46	207	22	1 071	61
65 years and over	43	5	152	24	138	2	211	12	102	42	342	7
With one or more years of college	745	138	1 550	215	495	46	737	288	587	244	1 606	188
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 509	581	6 667	1 163	2 860	223	3 711	785	2 121	660	7 725	717
Black	12	12	42	8	16	—	94	15	—	—	664	53
Other races	8	—	14	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	34	—
Spanish origin ¹	39	7	38	2	10	—	23	—	—	—	70	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 523	593	6 723	1 171	2 876	223	3 807	800	2 121	660	8 423	770
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	523	58	1 259	135	387	21	616	228	471	193	1 158	105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	398	40	1 381	90	454	40	711	147	498	134	1 545	60
Technicians and related support occupations	25	13	159	21	13	—	57	28	20	14	39	11
Sales occupations	138	8	524	28	225	16	276	41	123	—	736	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	19	698	41	216	24	378	78	355	120	770	42
Service occupations	312	16	643	65	252	—	344	37	198	47	890	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	18	—	548	7	1 012	45	207	18	998	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	636	308	1 934	479	330	59	487	188	274	117	1 075	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	643	171	1 488	402	905	96	637	155	473	151	2 757	401
Construction	231	75	487	212	216	47	321	82	372	232	415	79
Manufacturing	56	5	221	55	829	93	469	170	135	25	3 134	404
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	221	29	368	70	142	14	143	42	122	77	237	42
Wholesale trade	14	3	146	2	88	6	101	15	45	—	364	7
Retail trade	226	—	938	49	331	26	510	89	236	16	1 229	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	—	173	—	114	21	131	10	73	—	280	17
Business and repair services	35	—	149	13	51	—	88	5	26	—	185	27
Personal services	58	—	97	10	74	—	112	21	33	9	223	—
Professional and related services	675	82	1 255	84	449	16	752	228	540	186	1 091	127
Public administration	145	—	282	26	79	—	123	37	46	4	241	26
All other industries	820	383	2 607	650	503	—	1 057	101	493	111	1 024	19
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 609	519	4 982	1 023	1 537	186	1 893	475	1 201	433	6 000	626
Federal government workers	169	13	261	33	44	—	114	40	68	50	92	6
State and local government workers	543	41	1 044	82	494	14	648	193	473	155	901	100
Self-employed workers	206	20	407	33	761	23	1 055	87	326	22	1 298	38
Unpaid family workers	2	—	29	—	40	—	97	5	53	—	132	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	469	93	1 315	145	830	49	1 216	246	474	149	1 560	92
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 410	593	6 456	1 150	2 751	208	3 580	738	2 019	660	8 090	740
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	356	65	993	103	825	44	1 088	161	370	84	1 359	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	272	31	613	86	416	33	524	108	192	70	915	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	253	21	602	72	373	7	497	151	255	117	1 271	126
\$8,000 to \$9,999	209	37	516	42	329	50	264	66	235	106	1 307	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	530	115	1 143	183	496	39	682	174	325	54	1 993	237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	338	144	1 108	228	195	15	259	18	364	121	652	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	93	816	270	87	20	119	51	185	33	314	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	80	567	137	22	—	107	6	89	71	198	15
\$50,000 or more	40	7	98	29	8	—	40	3	4	4	81	—
Median	\$10 747	\$15 666	\$11 745	\$16 551	\$6 721	\$8 800	\$6 716	\$7 325	\$9 638	\$9 113	\$8 765	\$9 602
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 179	576	6 165	1 133	2 196	215	2 894	755	1 871	651	7 437	746
Drive alone	1 240	244	4 173	583	1 429	121	2 180	526	1 442	411	5 770	482
Carpool	939	332	1 992	550	767	94	714	229	429	240	1 667	264
Public transportation	20	—	39	—	36	—	5	—	17	—	55	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	30	—	28	—	5	—	17	—	23	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	239	13	309	7	225	—	369	43	112	9	342	13
Other means	71	4	155	31	68	8	45	2	12	—	119	11
Worked at home	20	—	55	—	351	—	494	—	109	—	470	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.60	1.23	1.42	1.25	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.24	1.14	1.26
Mean travel time to work	33.6	61.7	25.8	46.5	18.7	41.0	14.6	19.0	17.3	24.8	15.6	34.7
Car, truck, or van	36.5	62.8	26.8	46.6	19.3	41.5	15.8	19.9	18.0	25.1	16.0	35.4
Public transportation	40.5	—	21.7	—	20.0	—	11.0	—	30.0	—	16.8	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	44	7	13	—	20	5	—	—	38	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Lyon		McCracken		McCreary		McLean		Madison		Magoffin	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	467	26 528	6 110	2 685	339	2 062	298	19 977	2 981	2 482	394
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	769	15 305	4 044	1 571	253	1 328	268	10 967	1 972	1 710	343
Householder, wife present	599	11 483	3 087	1 214	201	980	194	7 372	1 534	1 427	319
Householder, no wife present	63	1 379	256	115	10	93	29	1 118	109	78	17
Other household member	107	2 414	886	235	35	249	39	1 779	307	205	7
In group quarters	—	29	15	7	6	—	—	698	22	—	—
Female	516	11 223	2 066	1 114	86	734	30	9 010	1 009	772	51
Householder, husband present	20	101	27	21	3	—	—	170	8	22	—
Householder, no husband present	53	2 524	379	174	2	165	15	1 463	111	112	19
Other household member	443	8 548	1 646	919	81	569	15	5 976	890	628	32
In group quarters	—	50	14	—	—	—	—	1 401	—	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	38	1 588	347	113	23	152	2	1 985	175	54	—
20 to 24 years	133	3 606	954	284	25	314	65	4 112	411	397	50
25 to 54 years	884	17 331	3 995	2 044	284	1 191	182	11 633	2 139	1 715	317
55 to 64 years	140	3 148	754	175	2	285	49	1 726	232	235	14
65 years and over	90	855	60	69	5	120	—	521	24	81	13
With one or more years of college	393	8 921	1 741	505	77	402	51	8 050	777	611	140
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 268	25 043	6 020	2 675	339	2 042	294	18 911	2 925	2 482	394
Black	17	1 384	76	10	—	1	—	942	56	—	—
Other races	—	101	14	—	—	19	4	124	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	114	24	6	6	4	—	104	7	10	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 285	26 471	6 095	2 679	339	2 062	298	19 806	2 965	2 480	394
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	344	4 667	733	586	69	256	41	4 470	459	457	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229	8 304	1 509	518	42	373	31	5 350	635	470	75
Technicians and related support occupations	—	695	225	44	7	18	—	324	71	28	22
Sales occupations	78	3 124	471	212	18	166	16	1 741	223	200	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	143	4 485	813	262	17	189	15	3 285	341	242	38
Service occupations	217	3 533	704	273	27	209	5	3 221	337	225	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	323	11	104	19	302	6	861	25	68	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	4 584	1 375	387	78	390	75	2 060	574	469	113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232	5 060	1 763	811	104	532	140	3 844	935	791	145
Construction	135	1 651	606	114	24	220	66	963	298	126	51
Manufacturing	176	4 854	1 585	607	34	380	74	3 827	1 006	252	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	3 791	1 167	199	23	85	24	456	68	219	55
Wholesale trade	24	1 869	436	22	3	120	—	402	65	41	4
Retail trade	214	4 735	756	392	42	282	31	3 736	378	330	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 381	166	92	3	66	—	506	43	28	7
Business and repair services	50	842	153	23	2	35	6	478	79	83	7
Personal services	58	1 006	152	68	—	76	—	716	79	51	—
Professional and related services	216	4 785	825	608	71	313	15	6 400	530	528	56
Public administration	286	960	126	116	9	84	—	1 300	379	120	7
All other industries	91	597	123	438	128	401	82	1 022	40	702	145
Armed forces, at work	—	57	15	6	—	—	—	171	16	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	641	20 253	4 933	1 612	218	1 219	248	12 443	2 150	1 546	343
Federal government workers	51	1 930	634	125	27	38	—	1 111	325	94	20
State and local government workers	390	2 436	352	610	58	315	33	4 790	392	539	18
Self-employed workers	203	1 667	181	303	36	442	17	1 568	114	290	13
Unpaid family workers	—	242	10	35	—	48	—	65	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	262	4 827	728	629	91	532	28	6 051	554	558	80
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 217	25 895	6 000	2 561	337	1 971	298	19 440	2 945	2 375	382
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	146	4 088	742	683	86	473	—	5 516	449	384	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	203	2 397	467	379	30	231	17	1 965	205	286	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	167	2 713	622	413	42	284	41	2 333	351	305	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	99	2 265	486	221	19	220	45	1 888	436	245	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	259	4 369	1 295	378	54	396	110	3 984	765	524	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	164	4 549	1 239	241	55	208	58	1 865	387	252	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	135	2 547	749	127	37	70	18	956	142	160	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	1 624	386	94	14	81	9	816	142	176	43
\$50,000 or more	8	343	14	25	—	8	—	107	28	43	16
Median	\$9 869	\$11 246	\$10 992	\$7 058	\$9 105	\$7 982	\$11 404	\$7 919	\$10 122	\$9 735	\$13 633
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 149	25 192	6 057	2 488	328	1 545	251	16 195	2 812	2 152	391
Drive alone	823	18 622	3 762	1 768	194	1 237	193	11 735	1 542	1 427	230
Carpool	326	6 570	2 295	720	134	308	58	4 460	1 270	725	161
Public transportation	—	49	—	13	—	17	—	47	—	51	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	—	17	—	41	—	49	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	91	613	11	88	8	179	27	2 802	128	141	—
Other means	8	218	42	34	3	61	20	351	41	36	3
Worked at home	37	456	—	62	—	260	—	582	—	102	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.18	1.29	1.19	1.33	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.38	1.25	1.35
Mean travel time to work	19.2	35.2	19.8	18.9	36.9	14.7	33.3	16.3	34.7	23.9	47.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.5	35.5	20.2	19.3	38.0	14.6	32.5	18.0	36.1	25.3	47.6
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	15.0	—	—	15.0	—	15.5	—	21.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	77	5	—	—	—	109	14	21	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 788	358	5 703	2 067	3 742	1 948	5 650	2 172	2 239	753	672	102
Householder, wife present	1 862	263	4 727	1 834	3 105	1 655	4 310	1 721	1 738	627	489	89
Householder, no wife present	285	36	292	75	161	98	437	148	193	34	39	—
Other household member	615	59	662	144	476	195	900	300	283	67	69	13
In group quarters	26	—	22	14	—	—	3	3	25	25	75	—
Female	1 848	118	2 486	345	838	79	3 091	735	1 176	251	204	—
Householder, husband present	23	—	46	—	14	—	47	14	11	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	244	19	291	51	144	7	547	76	320	79	39	—
Other household member	1 546	99	2 121	266	680	72	2 484	645	845	172	157	—
In group quarters	35	—	28	28	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	302	24	478	36	225	71	517	152	285	74	115	6
20 to 24 years	648	83	876	210	779	337	1 286	529	396	143	112	9
25 to 34 years	2 807	298	5 532	1 789	3 280	1 540	5 448	1 967	2 297	627	511	74
35 to 44 years	625	62	1 104	323	195	73	1 163	225	379	160	85	8
45 to 54 years	254	9	199	54	101	6	327	34	58	—	53	5
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	925	104	2 581	871	895	309	1 777	426	907	270	110	9

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 292	442	8 005	2 228	4 566	2 020	8 287	2 898	3 339	970	825	102
Black	344	34	184	184	—	—	441	9	65	34	46	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	14	7	13	—	11	—	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	7	13	—	35	28	19	9	12	12	7	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 636	476	8 189	2 412	4 580	2 027	8 734	2 907	3 275	870	876	102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	730	96	1 507	392	496	110	1 245	271	661	189	143	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	880	52	1 712	292	517	98	1 637	397	699	173	118	7
Technicians and related support occupations	48	6	239	140	29	7	209	33	71	25	8	—
Sales occupations	340	18	640	26	199	29	594	153	204	47	35	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	492	28	833	126	289	62	834	211	424	101	75	7
Service occupations	572	43	1 221	268	276	26	917	130	364	57	92	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	829	54	274	68	41	16	699	65	237	10	142	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	562	58	1 418	521	1 533	884	1 571	801	616	267	211	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 063	173	2 057	871	1 717	893	2 665	1 243	698	174	170	12
Construction	286	43	618	132	156	66	1 052	665	177	87	99	31
Manufacturing	961	169	3 143	1 617	99	59	3 072	1 207	715	239	128	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	180	12	560	143	205	72	552	264	256	90	42	19
Wholesale trade	140	19	109	28	31	19	259	77	113	4	37	6
Retail trade	636	54	1 299	169	421	63	955	239	521	105	85	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	—	308	17	72	7	255	54	55	—	10	—
Business and repair services	144	9	146	11	14	8	99	31	89	26	32	—
Personal services	118	11	231	26	59	—	224	12	72	—	18	—
Professional and related services	1 087	85	1 234	162	418	23	1 215	176	593	123	229	15
Public administration	98	9	284	37	70	13	177	19	358	141	74	—
All other industries	837	65	257	70	3 035	1 697	874	163	326	55	122	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	140	134	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 768	374	6 087	2 152	3 889	1 937	6 880	2 704	1 925	574	317	66
Federal government workers	128	7	191	76	72	—	111	17	478	316	130	15
State and local government workers	642	47	1 136	103	432	40	665	73	641	103	162	—
Self-employed workers	988	48	651	81	172	50	1 051	113	345	11	261	21
Unpaid family workers	110	—	124	—	15	—	34	—	26	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 469	161	1 488	212	488	134	1 714	512	665	85	302	22

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 441	468	8 005	2 412	4 447	1 990	8 618	2 859	3 312	1 004	829	102
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 159	76	1 398	241	553	109	1 459	329	653	80	239	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	520	30	631	66	160	20	1 026	247	266	90	130	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	825	77	594	74	250	88	1 167	275	328	121	95	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	500	65	485	106	190	54	780	234	269	78	89	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760	114	1 207	325	537	214	1 741	593	612	174	119	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	297	48	1 209	416	502	244	1 338	568	592	250	107	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141	35	1 318	610	647	352	556	341	331	100	48	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	23	1 084	572	1 560	901	493	266	232	107	2	—
\$50,000 or more	53	—	79	2	48	8	58	6	29	4	—	—
Median	\$7 313	\$9 569	\$13 351	\$19 651	\$20 187	\$23 506	\$9 685	\$12 401	\$10 822	\$13 466	\$6 958	\$15 383

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 819	427	7 652	2 390	4 309	1 984	7 572	2 880	3 024	998	635	102
Drive alone	3 058	297	5 318	1 159	2 419	866	4 947	1 497	2 110	536	447	62
Carpool	761	130	2 334	1 231	1 890	1 118	2 625	1 383	914	462	188	40
Public transportation	20	—	55	—	36	—	68	—	13	—	14	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	55	—	28	—	47	—	13	—	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	343	36	274	10	128	7	693	2	194	6	127	—
Other means	67	13	71	12	93	36	79	25	54	—	5	—
Worked at home	387	—	137	—	14	—	329	—	130	—	95	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.51	1.35	1.53	1.25	1.41	1.22	1.40	1.18	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.4	26.4	20.5	34.9	40.9	61.2	23.7	42.4	21.6	35.8	19.1	42.3
Car, truck, or van	15.1	28.9	21.0	34.7	41.9	60.9	25.4	42.4	22.4	36.0	21.6	42.3
Public transportation	38.2	—	22.6	—	23.5	—	16.2	—	5.0	—	32.5	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	3	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Mercer		Metcalf		Monroe		Montgomery		Morgan		Muhlenberg	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 603	846	2 403	222	3 458	319	7 761	2 082	2 891	427	11 142	3 137
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 185	498	1 516	142	1 972	177	4 225	1 307	1 720	246	7 967	2 988
Householder, wife present	2 413	397	1 271	112	1 490	127	3 202	990	1 391	218	6 324	2 484
Householder, no wife present	308	39	99	22	104	19	313	76	83	2	554	288
Other household member	464	62	146	8	378	31	671	209	230	19	997	216
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	32	16	7	92	—
Female	2 418	348	887	80	1 486	142	3 536	775	1 171	181	3 175	149
Householder, husband present	54	6	2	—	12	—	52	20	4	—	36	—
Householder, no husband present	412	65	80	—	146	—	527	88	156	18	579	65
Other household member	1 952	277	800	75	1 328	142	2 938	655	1 004	163	2 560	84
In group quarters	—	—	5	5	—	—	19	12	7	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	290	32	148	5	278	22	598	145	166	14	529	60
20 to 24 years	648	101	269	43	506	98	1 132	402	451	101	1 401	318
25 to 54 years	3 619	588	1 545	144	2 125	140	5 022	1 337	2 012	291	7 649	2 376
55 to 64 years	756	125	265	25	382	43	751	164	205	21	1 236	358
65 years and over	290	—	176	5	167	16	258	34	57	—	327	25
With one or more years of college	1 146	202	299	18	511	58	1 619	381	659	70	2 212	536
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 351	816	2 341	206	3 422	319	7 424	2 020	2 891	427	10 631	2 963
Black	238	30	62	16	36	—	323	53	—	—	484	161
Other races	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	27	13
Spanish origin¹	47	—	21	—	10	—	35	17	17	—	25	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 596	846	2 403	222	3 451	319	7 655	1 976	2 891	427	11 142	3 137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	824	132	284	15	491	37	1 152	197	563	34	1 493	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 044	94	301	6	531	63	1 654	250	567	73	2 031	232
Technicians and related support occupations	45	3	13	—	43	5	103	25	22	—	99	26
Sales occupations	473	36	136	6	190	11	689	87	238	29	859	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	526	55	152	—	298	47	862	138	307	44	1 073	147
Service occupations	718	97	282	28	308	6	835	148	278	19	1 121	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	758	15	686	27	521	50	406	37	216	5	334	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	737	177	283	18	425	67	842	257	467	90	3 351	1 670
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 515	331	567	128	1 175	96	2 766	1 087	800	206	2 812	910
Construction	261	59	201	11	206	61	423	131	308	62	1 141	753
Manufacturing	1 745	521	547	110	1 134	124	2 805	1 116	502	153	883	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	256	25	76	20	75	5	201	53	306	50	1 577	671
Wholesale trade	154	11	70	—	125	6	282	62	55	6	355	44
Retail trade	802	61	298	26	391	34	1 511	210	501	36	1 593	114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	1	95	12	99	—	231	38	98	—	356	21
Business and repair services	98	—	20	—	96	—	190	59	80	13	196	15
Personal services	299	39	58	6	73	—	243	27	54	9	376	13
Professional and related services	750	89	286	8	572	16	1 022	177	512	34	1 467	96
Public administration	233	21	47	—	120	31	276	55	159	9	306	60
All other industries	826	19	705	29	560	42	471	48	316	55	2 892	1 246
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	—	7	—	106	106	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 943	697	1 261	196	2 142	214	5 916	1 732	1 769	352	8 006	2 349
Federal government workers	97	14	30	—	63	—	191	145	103	7	1 253	587
State and local government workers	604	60	333	—	463	37	849	133	553	40	857	76
Self-employed workers	902	64	726	26	699	68	753	72	438	28	903	105
Unpaid family workers	57	11	53	—	91	—	52	—	28	—	123	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 142	142	700	43	850	53	1 421	277	632	73	2 142	342
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 465	813	2 325	217	3 297	314	7 498	2 036	2 747	391	10 894	3 098
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 167	91	764	46	899	67	1 578	342	619	65	1 780	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	696	96	396	24	646	101	987	190	300	64	844	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	690	57	423	52	541	34	1 154	327	501	84	1 033	171
\$8,000 to \$9,999	565	100	196	26	413	50	911	264	359	30	756	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 263	282	227	30	407	40	1 725	567	471	45	1 558	447
\$15,000 to \$19,999	523	84	148	17	221	16	578	185	247	59	1 446	551
\$20,000 to \$24,999	248	38	76	8	75	6	240	70	112	22	1 638	833
\$25,000 to \$49,999	274	58	58	6	55	—	254	74	95	15	1 652	709
\$50,000 or more	39	7	37	—	40	—	71	17	43	7	187	58
Median	\$8 635	\$10 651	\$6 012	\$7 481	\$6 383	\$5 782	\$8 066	\$9 205	\$7 814	\$7 583	\$12 922	\$20 198
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 818	830	1 680	215	2 882	307	7 012	2 024	2 455	414	10 219	3 105
Drive alone	3 594	490	1 352	163	2 038	216	4 810	1 036	1 733	238	6 989	1 626
Carpool	1 224	340	328	52	844	91	2 202	988	722	176	3 230	1 479
Public transportation¹	19	—	—	—	31	—	89	—	33	—	21	—
Bus or streetcar	19	—	—	—	31	—	33	—	33	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	306	—	197	5	197	12	309	26	233	7	438	—
Other means	38	16	49	2	61	—	85	32	46	6	158	32
Worked at home	422	—	477	—	287	—	266	—	124	—	306	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1.32	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.44	1 20	1.36	1.23	1.42
Mean travel time to work	15.2	32.9	13.6	26.3	13.5	26.7	19.3	35.1	21.4	40.5	25.5	48.1
Car, truck, or van	15.7	33.1	14.4	26.3	14.2	27.6	19.8	35.5	22.7	40.4	26.2	48.1
Public transportation	30.3	—	—	—	9.7	—	11.8	—	20.8	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	32	8	18	—	34	10	8	—	108	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Nelson		Nicholas		Ohio		Oldham		Owen		Owsley	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 730	895	2 264	386	6 244	1 408	5 265	1 599	2 070	179	916	113
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 531	584	1 197	168	4 208	1 289	3 126	1 081	1 303	148	613	99
3 205	408	917	131	3 474	1 051	2 140	777	959	114	468	81
387	50	68	—	274	102	292	94	143	10	50	—
855	104	212	37	460	136	622	183	197	20	88	11
84	22	—	—	—	—	72	27	4	4	7	7
3 199	311	1 067	218	2 036	119	2 139	518	767	31	303	14
83	17	4	2	14	—	36	—	13	—	—	—
604	49	188	29	355	16	255	78	68	—	32	—
2 372	238	875	187	1 656	92	1 836	428	686	31	271	14
140	7	—	—	11	11	12	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
490	33	123	18	280	29	366	104	112	4	58	12
1 148	142	288	78	747	201	689	202	195	20	94	12
4 749	596	1 394	246	4 297	980	3 386	1 091	1 315	115	586	75
963	86	339	41	703	185	569	156	281	36	142	14
380	38	120	3	217	13	255	46	167	4	36	—
2 031	246	355	64	1 141	213	1 448	531	480	61	221	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
7 223	837	2 223	382	6 150	1 374	4 972	1 503	2 015	175	916	113
490	51	38	4	77	34	282	85	47	4	—	—
17	7	3	—	17	—	11	11	8	—	—	—
6	—	12	6	18	8	60	47	4	—	12	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
7 724	895	2 264	386	6 244	1 408	5 265	1 599	2 070	179	910	107
1 363	164	251	39	971	125	1 051	388	385	78	239	32
1 696	135	384	43	1 160	161	1 260	295	387	15	161	10
88	20	14	—	109	15	32	15	26	2	13	3
656	27	145	21	333	49	536	100	128	13	58	7
952	88	225	22	718	97	692	180	233	—	90	—
983	59	254	—	611	26	985	305	276	11	130	—
757	37	456	53	267	38	567	103	602	38	100	—
1 041	197	236	51	1 373	542	598	273	143	18	106	44
1 884	303	683	200	1 862	516	804	235	277	19	174	21
574	93	123	15	290	82	404	178	142	20	107	33
1 898	302	774	282	881	140	825	245	181	31	5	—
382	67	45	12	344	29	127	52	149	9	52	—
159	22	38	3	21	5	190	4	32	—	11	11
1 289	109	225	6	657	102	669	136	159	7	129	—
244	15	110	—	214	17	189	79	59	—	16	—
185	20	47	5	87	10	140	68	46	4	27	—
310	17	26	—	132	—	162	26	51	—	42	—
1 544	151	365	33	1 050	102	994	317	522	48	252	14
286	48	67	—	165	12	788	350	120	11	79	6
853	51	444	30	2 403	909	777	144	609	49	190	43
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
5 403	711	1 435	306	4 582	1 204	3 156	872	828	111	322	62
138	14	40	1	238	22	74	17	58	—	39	6
1 057	98	315	23	784	95	1 202	500	541	39	299	12
1 070	67	437	53	607	81	781	158	578	29	238	33
62	5	37	3	33	6	52	52	65	—	18	—
1 630	193	557	90	1 117	127	1 492	306	680	69	331	39
EARNINGS IN 1979											
7 386	885	2 200	383	6 069	1 386	5 088	1 524	1 990	155	868	113
1 597	134	512	59	986	135	1 293	264	657	40	280	18
864	85	270	14	599	59	555	70	210	12	161	6
788	69	358	70	539	29	598	170	220	30	127	16
692	151	341	77	624	129	403	122	248	—	75	15
1 811	215	420	102	973	201	1 030	379	342	25	161	29
888	137	120	31	552	109	756	373	124	14	15	8
317	68	47	4	809	324	196	75	128	23	32	15
359	22	107	26	952	385	233	68	46	—	12	6
70	4	25	—	35	15	24	3	15	11	5	—
\$9 283	\$10 049	\$7 777	\$9 260	\$11 113	\$20 332	\$8 486	\$11 291	\$7 164	\$7 700	\$5 913	\$10 154
JOURNEY TO WORK											
6 477	877	2 006	385	5 650	1 389	4 495	1 568	1 521	170	685	113
5 329	592	1 343	135	3 867	706	3 508	1 146	1 142	135	466	79
1 148	285	663	250	1 783	683	987	422	379	35	219	34
9	—	11	—	3	—	28	8	13	—	11	—
9	—	11	—	3	—	28	8	13	—	11	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
687	—	96	1	253	—	238	8	155	—	64	—
125	18	18	—	78	19	91	15	36	9	7	—
432	—	133	—	260	—	413	—	345	—	149	—
1.11	1.26	1.24	1.68	1.22	1.42	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.23
15.9	35.1	18.1	33.4	22.6	43.8	18.3	31.0	16.0	46.7	20.9	59.5
17.1	35.5	18.7	33.5	23.3	43.8	19.1	31.2	15.6	43.9	22.3	59.5
30.0	—	20.9	—	5.0	—	18.6	15.0	45.0	—	5.0	—
25	—	15	—	18	4	16	—	—	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Pendleton		Perry		Pike		Powell		Pulaski		Robertson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 490	568	9 873	2 428	23 091	3 930	2 057	355	15 760	1 738	401	35
1 531	405	6 838	2 041	16 446	3 300	1 113	280	9 427	1 330	267	33
1 120	300	5 367	1 674	13 134	2 670	813	212	7 444	1 047	198	27
139	18	452	106	856	161	68	19	562	88	23	1
272	87	997	248	2 433	469	232	49	1 394	168	46	5
—	—	22	13	23	—	—	—	27	27	—	—
959	163	3 035	387	6 645	630	944	75	6 333	408	134	2
10	2	25	12	72	—	32	—	72	—	—	—
307	44	529	45	1 053	111	164	8	981	48	20	2
642	117	2 477	326	5 489	519	748	67	5 273	353	114	—
—	—	4	4	31	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
89	11	485	101	1 232	139	175	28	919	85	20	—
329	88	1 507	363	3 627	538	364	74	2 271	296	25	—
1 449	390	6 978	1 824	16 205	2 902	1 252	208	10 483	1 230	247	33
438	68	739	108	1 720	284	197	39	1 646	105	76	2
185	11	164	32	307	67	69	6	441	22	33	—
376	102	2 482	584	4 709	667	314	72	3 442	341	96	13
2 485	563	9 736	2 395	22 905	3 856	2 020	338	15 475	1 690	399	33
—	—	128	31	147	74	31	17	250	48	2	2
5	5	9	2	39	—	6	—	35	—	—	—
—	—	54	—	155	45	7	—	101	6	3	—
2 490	568	9 873	2 428	23 054	3 916	2 057	355	15 760	1 738	401	35
325	94	1 770	323	3 176	372	300	55	2 412	213	71	3
405	49	2 325	411	5 124	621	405	48	3 744	305	53	1
14	—	247	71	335	81	18	13	267	55	2	—
129	20	759	116	1 845	242	209	14	1 685	119	17	1
262	29	1 319	224	2 944	298	178	21	1 792	131	34	—
204	16	1 261	185	2 067	248	402	38	2 126	163	54	—
357	15	97	28	89	17	56	3	959	46	129	5
453	182	2 149	841	7 498	1 702	265	62	2 049	326	42	13
746	212	2 271	640	5 100	956	629	149	4 470	685	52	13
178	112	757	331	1 618	549	173	54	1 006	185	46	15
752	172	301	104	460	121	447	67	3 872	588	4	2
68	50	1 047	249	1 674	273	251	87	1 057	154	23	6
127	15	264	91	539	108	37	14	539	109	4	3
202	7	1 549	172	3 385	431	336	39	2 845	137	49	1
48	2	219	27	665	52	48	—	538	33	11	—
106	33	329	26	353	38	22	—	353	28	2	—
72	9	241	46	510	57	63	—	577	20	21	—
309	33	1 951	295	3 719	302	360	51	3 073	262	79	3
92	—	643	171	789	82	193	24	677	128	37	—
536	135	2 572	916	9 342	1 903	127	19	1 223	94	125	5
—	—	—	—	37	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 618	483	7 200	1 943	18 137	3 593	1 216	253	10 783	1 319	108	23
45	2	358	72	706	79	85	9	314	59	9	—
279	46	1 664	319	2 585	116	491	73	2 539	261	120	3
511	37	636	94	1 598	142	230	20	1 965	93	160	9
37	—	15	—	65	—	35	—	159	6	4	—
661	128	1 528	289	3 498	631	472	41	4 033	368	121	13
2 409	547	9 569	2 345	22 070	3 829	1 960	347	15 314	1 716	385	35
523	69	1 608	325	3 349	450	589	60	3 249	224	121	5
347	46	726	61	1 519	194	286	39	1 792	203	65	6
336	70	912	199	1 783	229	274	51	2 121	283	43	2
256	48	746	212	1 764	261	190	42	2 277	355	29	—
487	155	1 874	457	3 886	703	295	58	3 074	330	73	11
328	121	1 388	413	3 688	716	168	43	1 409	122	35	9
57	22	1 019	366	3 259	667	79	43	599	84	10	2
75	16	1 170	287	2 404	583	71	11	644	102	—	—
—	—	126	25	418	26	8	—	149	13	1	—
\$7 991	\$10 858	\$11 639	\$13 798	\$12 942	\$15 389	\$6 766	\$9 119	\$8 435	\$8 834	\$6 302	\$11 432
2 049	561	8 903	2 360	20 969	3 775	1 838	350	14 266	1 713	272	33
1 317	305	6 453	1 514	13 905	2 383	1 374	233	10 800	945	236	20
732	256	2 450	846	7 064	1 392	464	117	3 466	768	36	13
—	—	49	7	112	24	31	—	113	—	—	—
—	—	37	7	82	10	28	—	17	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
120	7	640	14	1 280	63	94	—	638	23	56	2
84	—	177	47	377	68	36	5	154	2	11	—
237	—	104	—	353	—	58	—	589	—	62	—
1 27	1 40	1 18	1 27	1 24	1 28	1 17	1 25	1 16	1 38	1 08	1 35
20 0	37 2	26 7	49 3	28 7	45 4	18 2	39 3	18 9	41 5	14 5	33 1
20 8	37 6	28 2	49 8	30 0	46 0	18 6	39 2	19 3	41 8	16 3	34 5
—	—	27 0	45 0	26 4	25 4	21 3	—	27 4	—	—	—
13	—	28	6	102	—	8	—	83	7	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

	Rockcastle		Rowan		Russell		Scott		Shelby		Simpson	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 330	240	6 705	1 018	3 676	448	7 097	1 664	6 780	1 206	6 224	1 205
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	1 427	163	3 609	597	2 085	293	3 917	1 021	4 149	806	3 564	789
Householder, wife present -----	1 106	109	2 423	424	1 610	210	2 894	678	2 942	481	2 641	536
Householder, no wife present -----	110	16	299	37	100	12	294	124	301	39	250	70
Other household member -----	203	30	589	136	375	71	667	219	906	286	673	183
In group quarters -----	8	8	298	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	903	77	3 096	421	1 591	155	3 180	643	2 631	400	2 660	416
Householder, husband present -----	12	7	23	2	—	—	14	5	57	25	45	9
Householder, no husband present -----	129	13	531	54	261	13	534	129	528	76	494	42
Other household member -----	762	57	2 084	365	1 322	142	2 489	502	2 039	292	2 121	365
In group quarters -----	—	—	458	—	—	—	143	7	7	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	130	21	768	72	225	32	508	112	646	147	549	60
20 to 24 years -----	242	33	1 392	232	412	64	1 098	285	1 153	298	663	153
25 to 54 years -----	1 551	157	3 910	644	2 380	326	4 447	1 149	3 799	666	3 944	945
55 to 64 years -----	296	29	540	62	497	26	809	92	858	81	843	45
65 years and over -----	111	—	95	8	162	—	235	26	324	14	225	2
With one or more years of college -----	537	86	2 795	316	613	51	1 945	627	1 308	351	1 199	354
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	2 330	240	6 591	1 016	3 636	438	6 686	1 556	6 112	1 161	5 575	1 122
Black -----	—	—	63	2	38	10	384	92	658	45	637	83
Other races -----	—	—	51	—	2	—	27	16	10	—	12	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	24	3	30	7	8	—	61	2	35	—	43	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	2 330	240	6 698	1 018	3 676	448	7 097	1 664	6 780	1 206	6 224	1 205
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	432	49	1 608	171	520	53	1 315	451	1 029	308	795	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	458	34	2 117	238	728	78	1 551	266	1 542	177	1 325	203
Technicians and related support occupations -----	31	14	182	26	37	7	177	73	55	19	62	23
Sales occupations -----	221	7	709	67	414	48	641	43	614	37	438	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	206	13	1 226	145	277	23	733	150	873	121	825	155
Service occupations -----	328	15	942	116	419	7	903	72	876	110	616	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	354	—	240	25	505	27	837	85	1 114	32	524	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	289	66	712	214	437	70	786	239	859	288	742	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	469	76	1 079	254	1 067	213	1 705	551	1 360	291	2 222	482
Construction -----	174	26	417	135	262	51	351	148	422	126	287	97
Manufacturing -----	220	28	729	185	891	223	2 216	872	1 475	467	2 691	609
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	127	38	259	38	229	44	208	42	386	34	146	19
Wholesale trade -----	63	8	168	27	75	—	90	—	255	10	165	28
Retail trade -----	572	56	1 294	123	652	54	1 109	130	1 033	138	993	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	39	—	172	23	139	15	212	4	373	18	221	48
Business and repair services -----	34	—	121	15	125	9	90	38	141	29	141	11
Personal services -----	90	—	189	19	122	—	355	20	288	16	132	6
Professional and related services -----	522	53	2 713	313	504	15	1 327	241	1 158	246	781	117
Public administration -----	77	—	309	82	175	17	178	54	89	57	104	32
All other industries -----	412	31	327	58	502	20	961	115	1 160	65	563	39
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 185	159	3 630	693	2 018	372	5 233	1 351	4 863	989	4 885	1 035
Federal government workers -----	71	26	290	37	129	—	122	21	64	20	57	19
State and local government workers -----	415	15	2 219	246	583	36	686	185	682	157	591	90
Self-employed workers -----	621	40	515	42	837	33	986	87	1 037	32	652	61
Unpaid family workers -----	38	—	51	—	109	7	70	20	134	8	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	692	53	2 045	266	939	90	1 881	214	1 395	256	1 117	108
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	2 225	225	6 464	986	3 467	441	6 825	1 557	6 509	1 174	6 065	1 193
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	683	35	1 901	210	915	71	1 939	202	1 457	203	952	106
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	343	24	817	158	532	71	706	173	740	109	683	84
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	239	24	922	167	680	140	743	122	1 028	200	696	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	221	34	500	75	298	40	599	142	587	118	868	206
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	401	45	1 173	191	606	70	1 109	341	1 255	301	1 589	361
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	170	33	611	88	171	14	964	349	660	115	703	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	56	13	233	58	119	11	383	135	414	69	270	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	85	11	271	39	124	18	302	58	271	44	242	36
\$50,000 or more -----	27	6	36	—	22	6	80	35	97	15	62	—
Median -----	\$6 724	\$9 735	\$7 115	\$7 497	\$6 843	\$7 121	\$8 082	\$11 548	\$8 101	\$9 271	\$9 616	\$10 551
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 854	240	5 388	961	3 083	435	5 988	1 664	5 763	1 195	5 711	1 205
Drive alone -----	1 400	141	3 788	590	2 125	223	4 461	976	4 348	758	4 465	763
Carpool -----	454	99	1 600	371	958	212	1 527	688	1 415	437	1 246	442
Public transportation -----	16	—	20	—	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	16	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	221	—	1 016	52	208	13	620	—	323	7	127	—
Other means -----	33	—	121	5	47	—	89	—	104	4	66	—
Worked at home -----	206	—	160	—	338	—	387	—	578	—	320	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.28	1.20	1.28	1.22	1.42	1.16	1.31	1.17	1.30	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.7	32.3	16.2	34.3	16.5	31.1	17.6	34.7	19.0	33.8	15.2	29.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.8	32.3	18.0	35.8	17.4	32.0	18.6	34.7	19.5	34.0	15.4	29.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	15.9	—	32.0	—	—	—	45.0	—	60.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	18	—	28	16	41	6	4	—	40	—	13	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con.

	Spencer		Taylor		Todd		Trigg		Trimble		Union	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 190	209	10 124	2 296	3 094	594	2 956	400	1 110	199	7 218	2 412
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	725	149	4 666	606	1 982	401	1 849	242	598	170	5 341	2 218
Householder, wife present	559	110	3 681	479	1 425	263	1 248	172	445	110	4 116	1 781
Householder, no wife present	32	—	312	20	178	61	263	50	52	29	425	150
Other household member	118	23	617	100	379	77	338	20	101	31	678	287
In group quarters	16	16	56	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—
Female	465	60	5 458	1 690	1 112	193	1 107	158	512	29	1 877	194
Householder, husband present	—	—	71	35	19	—	—	—	20	7	7	—
Householder, no husband present	114	16	708	133	222	38	133	14	26	—	364	78
Other household member	351	44	4 601	1 515	871	155	974	144	466	22	1 494	116
In group quarters	—	—	78	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	75	13	724	157	134	28	180	35	47	—	431	85
20 to 24 years	129	26	1 405	337	439	107	355	89	181	58	987	411
25 to 54 years	740	139	6 686	1 653	1 852	377	1 963	177	655	130	4 762	1 637
55 to 64 years	175	29	1 052	149	465	58	375	99	171	11	830	258
65 years and over	71	2	257	—	204	24	83	—	56	—	208	21
With one or more years of college	189	97	1 866	235	596	113	771	186	223	58	1 578	426
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 154	209	9 670	2 248	2 756	511	2 663	376	1 110	199	6 496	2 180
Black	36	—	421	42	333	83	293	24	—	—	710	226
Other races	—	—	33	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	6
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	62	36	13	—	13	—	—	—	61	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 190	209	10 112	2 296	3 094	594	2 945	400	1 110	199	7 206	2 412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	69	1 077	109	461	118	534	147	187	41	992	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	209	27	1 814	183	514	54	599	68	234	15	939	132
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	61	11	21	—	55	16	11	11	75	52
Sales occupations	73	8	691	21	263	31	252	8	41	—	255	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	19	1 062	151	230	23	292	44	182	4	609	75
Service occupations	71	—	1 054	76	326	38	323	14	156	20	681	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	434	24	600	18	721	72	538	12	317	15	468	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	65	1 038	194	335	105	325	32	64	56	2 384	1 238
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	24	4 529	1 716	737	207	626	127	152	52	1 742	665
Construction	96	49	458	88	194	47	162	23	100	67	410	183
Manufacturing	60	22	4 815	1 744	679	189	652	81	61	22	707	215
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	10	507	48	175	97	96	22	80	41	199	25
Wholesale trade	31	10	223	45	61	14	105	14	5	—	109	—
Retail trade	143	32	1 349	106	399	52	365	43	69	5	575	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	2	236	—	69	—	113	—	81	—	151	4
Business and repair services	30	—	121	20	82	34	48	17	18	12	111	8
Personal services	40	—	243	11	161	13	148	26	85	—	104	4
Professional and related services	147	42	1 276	155	385	64	540	93	219	37	1 279	230
Public administration	128	—	230	45	102	—	206	68	71	—	127	22
All other industries	461	42	654	34	787	84	510	13	321	15	3 434	1 656
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	493	144	7 983	2 147	1 948	486	1 595	172	513	151	5 735	2 246
Federal government workers	37	10	185	28	43	—	228	119	37	—	210	37
State and local government workers	214	36	779	82	355	43	512	98	241	29	579	116
Self-employed workers	343	13	1 086	39	695	57	529	11	303	19	668	13
Unpaid family workers	103	6	91	—	53	8	92	—	16	—	26	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	240	42	2 189	456	760	156	612	36	295	65	1 054	144
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 103	199	9 801	2 243	3 026	586	2 871	363	1 088	199	7 028	2 363
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	244	49	1 768	286	821	139	605	29	245	17	1 158	190
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149	21	874	132	381	59	394	26	162	17	379	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	163	7	1 858	593	372	94	287	26	196	17	654	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	104	6	1 677	574	329	53	406	108	71	25	415	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	175	43	2 184	510	550	121	541	39	242	47	1 009	275
\$15,000 to \$19,999	164	49	719	76	216	67	349	53	92	63	891	392
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	14	380	44	140	17	118	15	49	9	1 221	634
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	10	260	12	188	36	171	67	27	—	1 261	615
\$50,000 or more	2	—	81	16	29	—	—	—	4	4	40	4
Median	\$7 945	\$11 438	\$8 478	\$8 385	\$7 672	\$8 038	\$8 736	\$9 861	\$7 398	\$11 955	\$14 331	\$20 375
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	725	206	8 076	1 454	2 491	557	2 572	400	858	199	6 629	2 389
Drive alone	515	134	5 412	593	1 931	421	1 927	188	657	89	4 630	1 361
Carpool	210	72	2 664	861	560	136	645	212	201	110	1 999	1 028
Public transportation	—	—	967	778	—	—	4	—	17	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	951	778	—	—	4	—	17	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	255	3	588	51	233	14	135	—	86	—	354	23
Other means	17	—	65	13	93	23	15	—	8	—	50	—
Worked at home	193	—	428	—	277	—	230	—	141	—	173	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.27	1.25	1.73	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.58	1.15	1.49	1.22	1.35
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.2	33.3	17.6	35.1	16.5	33.0	18.3	32.3	17.8	45.1	26.4	50.8
Car, truck, or van minutes	21.0	33.8	16.0	32.5	17.8	34.4	19.0	32.3	19.4	45.1	27.6	51.2
Public transportation minutes	—	—	39.3	41.7	—	—	5.0	—	15.0	—	16.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	21	—	15	—	—	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
 Technicians and related support occupations.....
 Sales occupations.....
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
 Service occupations.....
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
 Manufacturing.....
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
 Wholesale trade.....
 Retail trade.....
 Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
 Business and repair services.....
 Personal services.....
 Professional and related services.....
 Public administration.....
 All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
 Federal government workers.....
 State and local government workers.....
 Self-employed workers.....
 Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
 Drive alone.....
 Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
 Bus or streetcar.....
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
 Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
 Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con.

	Warren		Washington		Wayne		Webster		Whitley		Wolfe	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	32 289	4 253	2 938	482	4 273	290	4 882	2 015	10 429	3 334	1 430	204
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 364	3 185	1 763	325	2 491	231	3 459	1 844	6 436	2 337	809	135
Householder, wife present.....	12 633	2 356	1 317	240	1 954	189	2 633	1 431	5 009	1 878	582	73
Householder, no wife present.....	2 204	275	106	43	132	12	283	175	393	144	35	2
Other household member.....	3 019	541	323	42	405	30	543	238	967	315	163	48
In group quarters.....	508	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	29	12
Female	13 925	1 068	1 175	157	1 782	59	1 423	171	3 993	997	621	69
Householder, husband present.....	180	13	11	—	6	—	10	—	53	7	2	—
Householder, no husband present.....	2 767	126	206	27	247	5	350	53	755	179	133	21
Other household member.....	10 136	929	909	130	1 529	54	1 063	118	3 100	811	476	48
In group quarters.....	842	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 730	220	249	50	275	6	233	73	809	218	90	28
20 to 24 years.....	6 283	801	335	86	638	65	756	277	1 394	424	223	43
25 to 54 years.....	19 455	2 797	1 682	320	2 683	191	3 113	1 533	7 026	2 372	899	119
55 to 64 years.....	3 029	391	456	13	550	28	582	115	999	285	188	14
65 years and over.....	792	44	216	13	127	—	198	17	201	35	30	—
With one or more years of college.....	12 686	954	689	120	739	66	979	356	2 700	650	296	43
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	30 312	4 159	2 684	463	4 214	284	4 653	1 921	10 321	3 308	1 430	204
Black.....	1 883	89	211	19	53	—	229	94	73	26	—	—
Other races.....	94	5	43	—	6	6	—	—	35	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	79	15	83	—	22	11	21	21	61	1	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	32 266	4 247	2 938	482	4 273	290	4 882	2 015	10 412	3 334	1 430	204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 803	624	450	73	621	42	642	197	1 648	365	211	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 121	768	645	85	871	56	734	91	2 635	797	225	57
Technicians and related support occupations.....	696	127	41	12	30	5	66	23	161	64	11	9
Sales occupations.....	3 337	313	222	33	439	30	231	—	903	270	88	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 088	328	382	40	402	21	437	68	1 571	463	126	25
Service occupations.....	4 155	456	302	29	400	12	441	69	1 487	358	163	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 034	110	715	6	515	12	307	24	192	55	143	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 096	966	290	122	435	51	1 431	935	1 574	689	161	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 057	1 323	536	167	1 431	117	1 327	699	2 876	1 070	527	86
Construction.....	2 238	751	179	52	227	36	584	465	637	275	89	15
Manufacturing.....	7 794	1 349	554	214	1 431	93	835	534	1 693	702	445	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 575	268	78	16	126	26	412	190	1 313	621	41	—
Wholesale trade.....	1 250	183	98	28	119	12	117	27	468	184	30	2
Retail trade.....	5 967	453	372	42	697	40	581	54	1 873	500	185	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 259	67	126	16	139	11	130	—	331	99	11	7
Business and repair services.....	938	122	31	6	53	—	84	23	209	44	24	—
Personal services.....	1 254	115	96	—	118	—	154	12	462	79	12	—
Professional and related services.....	7 453	604	570	91	648	18	739	161	1 990	364	313	5
Public administration.....	1 190	144	83	7	123	5	110	—	337	89	76	10
All other industries.....	1 348	191	751	10	592	49	1 136	549	1 099	377	204	28
Armed forces, at work.....	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	23 280	3 566	1 677	352	2 943	237	3 506	1 850	8 063	2 864	898	188
Federal government workers.....	574	57	60	7	60	—	89	27	227	88	52	2
State and local government workers.....	5 866	404	412	82	512	10	693	101	1 345	213	293	13
Self-employed workers.....	2 467	221	728	35	708	43	561	28	760	167	164	1
Unpaid family workers.....	102	5	61	6	50	—	33	9	34	2	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8 304	850	843	68	1 009	14	1 055	284	2 210	643	379	56
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 508	4 114	2 788	467	4 157	290	4 806	1 990	10 071	3 246	1 377	190
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	7 257	613	775	95	1 144	56	873	147	2 190	496	376	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 255	338	415	73	705	15	419	96	1 308	280	183	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 527	381	336	32	833	85	383	97	1 274	316	154	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 266	411	266	64	440	17	424	133	1 017	341	217	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 401	1 311	488	122	594	40	655	208	1 673	711	283	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 131	560	224	41	197	15	762	478	1 178	510	105	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 811	290	105	20	105	32	463	288	749	324	34	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 511	208	139	8	99	18	782	522	577	255	19	—
\$50,000 or more.....	349	2	40	12	40	12	45	21	105	13	6	2
Median.....	\$9 050	\$10 742	\$7 214	\$9 047	\$6 551	\$7 741	\$11 905	\$17 845	\$8 518	\$10 944	\$7 682	\$10 115
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	28 890	4 103	2 254	475	3 555	269	4 365	2 015	9 436	3 246	1 222	187
Drive alone.....	22 347	2 676	1 748	318	2 652	162	2 947	968	6 962	2 397	763	114
Carpool.....	6 543	1 427	506	157	903	107	1 418	1 047	2 474	849	459	73
Public transportation.....	175	28	12	6	23	—	15	—	48	—	25	—
Bus or streetcar.....	64	28	12	6	21	—	15	—	48	—	25	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 135	84	257	1	247	—	251	—	621	40	107	17
Other means.....	314	38	47	—	72	21	53	—	186	48	15	—
Worked at home.....	775	—	368	—	372	—	198	—	138	—	6	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.26	1.16	1.29	1.17	1.30	1.24	1.46	1.17	1.18	1.26	1.30
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	39.9	14.8	27.6	16.7	41.9	24.4	40.3	20.9	29.9	21.5	33.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.5	40.5	15.5	27.3	16.9	37.5	25.7	40.3	21.6	29.7	22.5	36.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	19.8	37.6	32.5	60.0	45.4	—	28.0	—	20.0	—	28.5	—
With a public transportation disability.....	117	6	34	—	—	—	34	23	53	28	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Counties—Con		Places							
	Woodford		Ashland city		Bowling Green city		Covington city		Frankfort city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 182	1 989	15 757	9 568	27 826	13 007	16 351	10 703	21 103	10 960
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 566	1 297	9 244	5 899	15 312	7 819	7 874	5 290	10 427	5 709
Householder, wife present	2 523	877	7 163	4 668	10 359	6 030	4 989	3 581	7 100	4 052
Householder, no wife present	324	144	673	382	1 919	635	1 015	460	1 565	741
Other household member	711	268	1 408	849	2 533	1 141	1 858	1 237	1 717	908
In group quarters	—	8	—	—	501	13	—	12	45	—
Female	2 616	692	6 513	3 669	12 514	5 188	8 477	5 413	10 676	5 251
Householder, husband present	83	20	130	51	172	53	285	235	264	142
Householder, no husband present	424	141	1 129	501	2 528	565	2 261	1 121	2 860	995
Other household member	2 055	531	5 248	3 111	8 979	4 570	5 883	4 016	7 418	4 108
In group quarters	54	—	6	6	835	—	48	41	134	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	413	80	961	492	2 489	853	1 226	669	1 102	525
20 to 24 years	919	402	2 340	1 544	5 651	2 075	2 705	1 795	2 941	1 637
25 to 34 years	4 193	1 377	10 370	6 612	16 727	9 005	9 776	6 616	14 016	7 359
35 to 44 years	504	86	1 774	855	2 430	941	2 039	1 254	2 380	1 187
45 years and over	153	44	312	65	529	133	605	369	664	252
With one or more years of college	1 629	591	4 978	2 860	11 432	3 951	5 049	3 841	7 988	3 990
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 612	1 781	15 446	9 451	26 089	12 546	15 153	9 990	19 680	10 598
Black	553	191	233	75	1 652	437	1 044	582	1 298	332
Other races	17	17	78	42	85	24	154	131	125	30
Spanish origin ¹	74	48	52	38	55	15	106	21	16	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	6 182	1 989	15 737	9 548	27 803	12 989	16 319	10 671	21 064	10 933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 007	294	2 954	1 599	6 137	2 336	4 006	3 131	6 146	3 194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 330	319	5 453	3 120	8 427	3 491	5 598	3 939	8 502	4 188
Technicians and related support occupations	167	67	374	251	666	341	398	245	688	418
Sales occupations	311	62	1 749	841	2 951	1 178	1 469	928	1 294	503
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	852	190	3 330	2 028	4 910	1 972	3 731	2 766	6 520	3 267
Service occupations	529	50	2 155	1 064	3 618	1 355	2 942	1 116	2 228	1 021
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	865	170	1 077	73	183	108	2 942	1 116	2 228	1 021
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 018	410	2 148	1 517	3 253	2 008	1 837	1 246	1 723	1 072
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 433	746	2 920	2 175	6 185	3 691	1 920	1 223	2 327	1 381
Construction	320	132	659	464	1 517	1 044	698	449	1 031	603
Manufacturing	2 314	1 138	4 367	3 237	7 139	4 432	1 959	1 391	1 988	1 174
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	252	68	1 357	830	1 393	672	859	662	897	512
Wholesale trade	81	56	805	481	1 122	637	636	495	328	173
Retail trade	593	66	3 026	1 581	5 421	2 079	2 848	1 589	2 070	939
Finance, insurance, and real estate	254	49	665	382	1 232	478	853	574	731	323
Business and repair services	107	26	580	333	756	382	427	232	386	149
Personal services	170	62	400	176	1 079	310	411	231	360	57
Professional and related services	916	180	2 818	1 418	6 714	2 226	4 385	2 674	2 766	1 097
Public administration	97	—	536	262	1 074	555	3 124	2 318	10 281	5 811
All other industries	1 078	212	524	384	356	174	119	56	226	95
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	20	23	18	32	32	39	27
Private wage and salary workers	4 703	1 767	13 572	8 542	20 711	10 446	10 724	6 945	7 303	3 786
Federal government workers	85	—	276	165	528	251	2 523	2 142	643	353
State and local government workers	556	116	1 161	512	5 205	1 692	2 137	1 082	12 015	6 434
Self-employed workers	789	94	695	314	1 318	595	944	527	1 117	362
Unpaid family workers	49	12	53	35	64	23	23	7	25	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 282	274	2 491	1 230	7 136	2 383	3 474	2 074	3 027	1 415
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	6 040	1 964	15 362	9 333	27 179	12 737	15 978	10 560	20 722	10 740
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 090	237	2 322	1 140	6 135	1 923	3 468	1 996	2 637	1 138
\$4,000 to \$5,999	636	179	1 172	696	2 708	1 052	1 682	953	1 542	924
\$6,000 to \$7,999	550	112	1 611	964	3 145	1 472	1 778	1 031	2 601	1 378
\$8,000 to \$9,999	781	237	1 454	851	2 887	1 377	1 901	1 143	2 655	1 356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 535	603	2 788	1 723	6 391	3 640	3 322	2 386	5 722	2 963
\$15,000 to \$19,999	637	316	2 187	1 360	2 711	1 605	1 923	1 447	2 913	1 635
\$20,000 to \$24,999	464	173	1 835	1 338	1 608	957	869	729	1 248	664
\$25,000 to \$49,999	289	75	1 689	1 136	1 310	638	798	650	1 239	600
\$50,000 or more	58	32	304	125	284	73	237	225	165	82
Median	\$9 905	\$11 228	\$11 562	\$12 473	\$9 109	\$10 455	\$9 116	\$10 208	\$10 503	\$10 615
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 427	1 984	14 738	9 448	25 313	12 798	13 701	9 826	20 110	10 840
Drive alone	3 924	1 092	11 629	7 366	19 545	9 434	10 161	7 432	13 254	6 402
Carpool	1 503	892	3 109	2 082	5 768	3 364	3 540	2 394	6 856	4 438
Public transportation	32	—	194	30	151	34	1 282	802	116	87
Bus or streetcar	19	—	138	15	50	34	1 120	776	116	87
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Walked only	361	5	606	25	1 892	87	1 217	33	542	16
Other means	83	—	106	65	252	88	87	42	103	17
Worked at home	279	—	113	—	218	—	64	—	232	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.37	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.26	1.35
Mean travel time to work	17.2	29.9	18.5	23.3	17.5	24.5	20.4	24.5	21.9	31.2
Car, truck, or van	18.1	29.9	19.0	23.4	18.2	24.5	20.5	23.6	22.2	31.2
Public transportation	8.9	—	17.7	28.5	20.4	35.4	29.9	36.8	39.3	44.5
With a public transportation disability	50	29	58	8	100	33	104	69	91	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in— —Con

Places—Con.

	Hopkinsville city		Lexington—Fayette		Louisville city		Owensboro city		Paducah city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	13 545	5 142	108 730	23 513	204 755	124 155	25 029	8 495	19 374	11 413
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	6 865	2 467	62 352	16 613	119 631	78 245	12 936	4 715	10 220	6 088
Householder, wife present	4 556	1 707	41 185	13 008	83 357	59 487	9 316	3 485	7 422	4 641
Householder, no wife present	701	217	8 997	1 134	14 380	7 360	1 202	282	1 049	493
Other household member	1 601	536	11 312	2 341	21 331	11 350	2 361	934	1 720	939
In group quarters	7	7	858	130	563	48	57	14	29	15
Female -----	6 680	2 675	46 378	6 900	85 124	45 910	12 093	3 780	9 154	5 325
Householder, husband present	157	37	1 024	122	2 120	1 031	205	118	79	57
Householder, no husband present	1 338	440	12 906	1 115	23 252	10 136	2 626	450	2 046	899
Other household member	5 185	2 198	31 284	5 572	59 200	34 695	9 178	3 199	6 979	4 355
In group quarters	—	—	1 164	91	552	48	84	13	50	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	937	292	7 319	1 016	10 756	5 911	2 367	819	1 247	764
20 to 24 years	1 949	824	19 279	3 528	28 824	16 732	3 764	1 228	2 770	1 675
25 to 54 years	8 559	3 466	70 442	17 162	137 413	87 942	14 984	5 473	12 461	7 836
55 to 64 years	1 592	425	9 251	1 616	22 725	11 423	3 121	795	2 222	951
65 years and over	508	135	2 439	191	5 037	2 147	793	180	674	187
With one or more years of college	3 657	1 356	50 036	7 735	73 589	45 459	7 318	1 971	6 609	3 682
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 554	4 449	98 189	22 305	178 187	116 837	24 073	8 398	18 005	11 153
Black	1 888	641	9 455	1 048	25 249	6 484	827	75	1 280	246
Other races	103	52	1 086	160	1 319	834	129	22	89	14
Spanish origin ¹	80	24	754	178	1 109	646	78	32	85	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	13 513	5 142	108 601	23 505	204 403	123 849	25 004	8 495	19 332	11 413
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 670	950	28 884	4 600	47 176	28 681	4 880	1 511	3 470	1 952
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 204	1 409	36 090	6 573	64 177	39 970	8 032	2 450	6 951	4 055
Technicians and related support occupations	355	145	4 136	872	6 088	4 054	650	251	505	386
Sales occupations	1 567	463	11 636	1 749	16 996	10 536	3 088	842	2 773	1 499
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 282	801	20 318	3 952	41 093	25 380	4 294	1 357	3 673	2 170
Service occupations	1 889	624	15 191	2 272	25 016	10 358	3 781	919	2 831	1 546
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	135	78	2 616	472	1 051	620	178	45	123	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 749	812	11 359	4 020	25 468	17 301	3 333	1 434	2 592	1 645
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 866	1 269	14 461	5 568	41 515	26 919	4 800	2 136	3 365	2 188
Construction	611	268	5 773	2 074	9 535	6 387	1 277	662	792	516
Manufacturing	3 192	1 438	18 200	7 211	51 589	35 803	5 644	2 413	2 482	1 624
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	787	234	6 534	1 878	18 974	12 828	2 482	709	2 477	1 644
Wholesale trade	732	328	4 537	1 020	12 186	8 186	1 083	467	1 665	1 024
Retail trade	2 695	714	18 458	2 526	24 905	13 305	5 050	1 524	4 084	2 274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	683	286	6 810	1 012	15 621	9 845	1 436	509	1 264	738
Business and repair services	334	115	4 510	965	7 915	5 003	528	176	686	400
Personal services	443	181	4 190	414	6 585	2 629	1 199	309	820	271
Professional and related services	3 137	1 247	29 201	4 216	42 593	21 534	4 950	1 306	3 915	2 314
Public administration	592	200	5 457	1 474	11 498	6 625	760	219	836	438
All other industries	307	131	4 931	715	3 002	1 702	595	201	311	170
Armed forces, at work	32	—	129	8	352	306	25	—	42	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 159	3 915	79 017	18 813	165 169	103 156	20 400	7 196	15 947	9 622
Federal government workers	351	91	4 862	1 503	8 761	5 687	579	160	481	267
State and local government workers	2 192	903	19 101	2 555	22 428	10 984	2 693	689	1 748	963
Self-employed workers	831	221	5 453	606	7 862	4 009	1 243	439	1 047	495
Unpaid family workers	12	12	297	36	535	319	114	11	151	66
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 559	975	22 976	3 478	35 727	17 225	5 415	1 809	3 862	2 004
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	13 168	4 971	106 214	23 054	200 349	122 212	24 386	8 323	18 981	11 249
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 517	832	19 251	2 491	27 817	12 873	4 540	1 283	3 247	1 818
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 423	489	9 625	1 559	15 509	7 430	2 364	895	1 988	1 111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 051	817	11 352	2 118	19 512	9 937	2 931	678	2 298	1 239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 717	798	10 809	1 884	19 975	11 249	2 554	832	1 828	1 110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 032	1 281	21 633	5 784	44 402	27 394	5 707	2 303	4 046	2 427
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 190	410	14 279	4 046	33 822	23 630	2 941	1 093	2 808	1 795
\$20,000 to \$24,999	555	118	8 953	2 575	18 643	13 801	1 651	686	1 486	1 041
\$25,000 to \$49,999	479	141	8 937	2 342	17 454	13 766	1 371	445	947	554
\$50,000 or more	204	85	1 375	255	3 215	2 132	327	108	333	154
Median	\$8 691	\$8 871	\$10 316	\$12 453	\$11 464	\$13 130	\$9 847	\$10 657	\$10 101	\$10 476
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	12 830	5 104	98 039	23 095	182 301	118 637	23 423	8 398	18 680	11 289
Drive alone	10 150	3 783	74 288	14 162	133 542	85 829	19 035	6 583	14 744	8 602
Carpool	2 680	1 321	23 751	8 933	48 759	32 808	4 388	1 815	3 936	2 687
Public transportation	80	25	2 938	97	14 596	4 577	185	4	49	—
Bus or streetcar	40	25	2 850	77	14 347	4 556	90	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	405	4	5 003	155	5 026	443	985	70	425	87
Other means	160	9	1 141	166	1 397	498	257	23	130	37
Worked at home	70	—	1 609	—	1 435	—	179	—	90	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.32	1.18	1.19	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.7	23.8	21.0	38.9	25.4	29.6	15.9	23.6	18.0	22.5
Car, truck, or van	16.8	23.8	21.3	39.2	25.1	29.2	16.2	23.8	18.3	22.6
Public transportation	29.6	29.4	30.6	26.4	35.1	43.3	22.2	9.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	27	2	470	77	925	456	177	50	51	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—											
The State		Counties									
		Acadio		Allen		Ascension		Assumption		Avoyelles	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 400 859	28 321	13 043	2 002	4 614	930	15 730	6 340	3 409	674	8 600	785
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
846 127	25 060	7 758	1 457	2 736	712	11 210	5 319	2 027	544	5 040	473
579 886	17 889	5 562	1 039	2 094	571	8 580	4 126	1 489	401	3 757	335
103 845	2 128	681	186	142	20	913	515	105	44	430	11
155 265	4 925	1 515	232	489	110	1 690	651	433	99	853	127
7 131	118	—	—	11	11	27	27	—	—	—	—
554 732	3 261	5 285	545	1 878	218	4 520	1 021	1 382	130	3 560	312
10 598	65	44	14	30	—	77	7	—	—	16	—
140 080	636	1 043	185	380	27	818	266	265	15	577	46
398 602	2 474	4 179	346	1 468	191	3 625	748	1 117	115	2 967	266
5 452	86	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
97 825	1 267	1 082	112	225	42	1 228	310	238	16	563	36
218 871	4 518	1 678	288	630	200	2 188	769	436	87	966	187
904 001	19 743	8 307	1 365	2 916	604	11 169	4 800	2 257	482	5 450	442
141 918	2 375	1 554	222	663	74	935	416	417	89	1 270	85
38 244	418	422	15	180	10	210	45	61	—	351	35
494 635	9 161	2 989	586	1 116	133	4 847	2 648	816	199	1 679	257
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 074 716	24 716	10 844	1 736	3 809	794	13 021	5 093	2 542	575	6 886	628
310 428	3 147	2 162	254	777	136	2 634	1 203	858	99	1 647	157
15 715	458	37	12	28	—	75	44	9	—	67	—
32 827	515	99	9	52	12	303	109	68	21	113	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
1 383 033	27 791	13 043	2 002	4 602	930	15 721	6 331	3 409	674	8 600	785
302 710	4 570	2 607	518	890	69	2 822	1 193	654	112	1 326	141
414 223	4 108	3 382	355	1 155	226	3 541	936	829	109	2 186	189
43 403	1 390	245	62	84	31	707	386	32	8	138	35
142 503	1 214	1 083	124	488	114	985	157	225	31	981	94
228 317	1 504	2 054	169	583	81	1 849	393	572	70	1 067	60
176 446	1 532	1 564	118	559	70	1 525	427	450	—	1 505	94
30 641	358	929	42	365	101	167	42	309	21	847	44
218 954	9 590	1 815	446	646	263	3 858	2 018	439	226	1 195	174
240 059	7 633	2 746	523	987	201	3 808	1 715	728	206	1 541	143
129 714	5 797	959	213	316	121	2 139	1 157	360	132	1 001	114
197 175	4 528	1 787	373	810	294	6 058	3 366	558	217	895	118
118 598	4 104	684	144	299	70	1 192	408	139	59	342	34
65 674	980	713	60	148	32	509	142	53	15	380	46
226 435	1 665	1 959	213	728	119	2 177	370	525	56	1 675	157
73 717	627	384	26	221	32	551	96	63	—	344	—
53 918	845	399	39	88	17	421	156	56	6	215	15
49 485	297	513	36	128	18	159	7	209	—	350	—
287 158	1 859	3 083	426	1 124	78	1 693	388	741	67	2 097	218
71 210	497	508	36	231	—	380	64	201	—	354	19
109 949	6 592	2 054	436	509	149	442	177	504	122	947	64
17 826	530	—	—	12	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
1 030 766	24 666	8 815	1 507	2 982	793	13 383	5 795	2 226	577	5 445	614
64 155	1 196	331	25	189	56	147	63	50	—	315	—
214 404	1 099	2 300	322	1 030	26	1 520	318	848	52	1 464	125
85 714	1 330	1 513	148	382	55	650	164	272	32	1 314	46
5 820	30	84	—	31	—	30	—	13	13	62	—
258 221	3 197	2 531	204	908	141	2 259	592	602	43	2 067	95
EARNINGS IN 1979											
1 346 724	27 654	12 369	1 938	4 441	923	15 208	6 176	3 236	654	7 987	756
230 579	2 809	2 400	199	874	151	2 163	499	617	20	1 865	80
123 704	1 520	1 685	117	515	78	1 150	245	386	58	1 249	127
141 884	1 759	1 727	187	570	94	1 120	297	240	13	854	62
125 601	1 861	1 152	148	320	15	883	318	225	12	850	93
265 053	5 256	2 281	519	985	209	2 039	813	669	104	1 402	203
175 586	4 625	1 406	354	472	138	1 810	846	378	119	721	59
126 938	4 470	763	232	321	83	2 494	1 347	391	168	418	79
131 383	4 702	682	167	281	112	3 390	1 773	269	128	507	53
25 996	652	273	15	103	43	159	38	61	32	121	—
\$10 680	\$15 500	\$8 647	\$12 497	\$9 634	\$12 430	\$15 540	\$20 181	\$10 785	\$20 019	\$8 060	\$10 235
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 243 529	25 259	11 731	1 961	4 303	914	14 941	6 262	2 993	670	7 501	668
947 129	14 218	9 004	1 386	3 437	621	10 118	3 344	2 074	377	5 910	548
296 400	11 041	2 727	575	866	293	4 823	2 918	919	293	1 591	120
60 200	557	117	9	15	—	53	40	26	—	88	33
57 214	478	81	9	13	—	53	40	26	—	88	33
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52 672	1 028	692	21	112	6	512	—	312	4	461	67
24 435	1 477	146	11	79	10	167	38	63	—	311	17
20 023	—	357	—	105	—	57	—	15	—	239	—
1 16	1 37	1 16	1 23	1 14	1 25	1 24	1 40	1 22	1 35	1 15	1 12
22 9	55 6	16 4	32 5	19 2	35 4	24 2	38 3	17 2	33 9	17 0	33 5
22 8	57 1	16 6	32 9	19 4	35 7	24 8	38 2	18 1	34 1	17 8	36 9
35 5	63 7	36 9	23 3	19 3	—	52 9	55 5	52 3	—	18 5	30 1
6 742	100	57	—	8	—	16	16	—	—	93	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Cameron		Catahoula		Claiborne		Concordia		De Soto		East Baton Rouge	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 235	2 872	3 083	465	4 859	922	4 953	795	5 693	1 390	147 270	22 129
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
4 311	2 751	1 843	303	2 903	729	3 135	582	3 735	1 135	83 205	15 241
2 998	1 854	1 490	241	2 136	439	2 264	522	2 558	822	56 032	11 455
469	324	125	45	264	71	336	24	390	105	11 033	953
844	573	228	17	503	219	535	36	787	208	15 257	2 790
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	883	43
924	121	1 240	162	1 956	193	1 818	213	1 958	255	64 065	6 888
—	—	34	—	84	—	43	—	66	—	1 151	117
152	39	152	41	329	42	435	62	537	45	15 905	1 062
762	72	1 054	121	1 531	139	1 328	139	1 330	196	45 889	5 628
10	10	—	—	12	12	12	12	25	14	1 120	81
Female											
427	222	221	13	261	41	323	48	338	70	10 385	1 440
965	578	470	53	595	214	497	64	871	285	25 277	3 799
3 235	1 843	1 811	315	2 865	607	3 291	582	3 291	831	95 487	14 986
500	227	409	40	805	43	700	83	802	163	13 183	1 610
108	2	172	44	333	17	217	18	391	41	2 938	294
1 044	696	739	139	1 159	219	1 441	235	1 505	356	68 412	6 438
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 869	2 646	2 433	341	3 375	640	3 611	660	4 028	1 112	112 511	18 281
282	163	650	124	1 450	261	1 342	135	1 635	260	33 110	3 607
84	63	—	—	34	21	—	—	30	18	1 649	241
118	32	13	—	56	14	—	—	48	24	2 331	331
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 235	2 872	3 083	465	4 859	922	4 953	795	5 693	1 390	147 205	22 105
638	286	542	109	775	123	941	169	928	213	39 151	3 622
768	249	515	25	1 340	103	1 258	245	1 258	164	51 160	6 474
187	115	33	—	62	43	96	13	47	20	6 230	1 042
178	43	220	—	724	32	531	130	396	23	16 253	1 782
403	91	262	25	554	28	631	102	815	121	28 677	3 650
441	99	544	61	695	22	518	34	646	68	17 091	2 008
255	88	503	34	174	38	663	54	256	61	1 002	124
1 670	1 212	295	53	815	331	687	144	1 135	405	20 616	5 502
1 463	938	684	183	1 060	305	886	149	1 470	479	18 185	4 375
614	270	267	110	399	221	368	155	990	488	13 474	3 999
404	279	197	94	755	176	211	9	1 225	322	19 554	3 677
608	349	70	4	280	81	247	72	278	66	8 800	1 460
97	57	153	—	148	54	172	63	164	35	6 308	926
419	84	428	43	853	47	990	138	817	118	23 877	2 811
84	7	25	20	149	—	194	19	243	15	10 662	1 323
204	86	71	—	149	12	131	20	88	18	6 484	976
71	16	91	19	203	—	231	—	264	6	4 621	482
359	61	846	52	933	111	1 133	108	919	131	36 317	3 494
120	5	168	56	341	35	162	57	179	42	13 087	1 997
2 255	1 658	767	67	649	185	1 114	154	526	149	4 021	960
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	24
4 354	2 690	1 803	366	3 407	789	3 253	517	4 042	1 119	103 055	17 075
81	47	87	—	67	—	75	35	124	—	3 002	308
488	67	752	86	881	114	827	201	841	186	33 803	4 062
284	68	441	13	486	19	743	28	642	85	6 817	611
28	—	—	—	18	—	55	14	44	—	593	73
563	160	644	105	1 000	160	1 197	140	1 206	297	28 911	3 565
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 080	2 799	2 897	444	4 648	888	4 689	742	5 397	1 363	141 937	21 133
726	306	750	91	1 047	131	1 047	92	972	158	24 610	3 076
363	113	341	12	547	70	650	87	561	77	11 273	1 269
309	120	277	35	481	85	470	43	599	156	14 156	1 828
277	161	177	19	460	78	369	47	614	153	13 211	1 771
921	503	493	73	944	273	969	208	1 595	346	27 119	4 142
819	536	379	104	532	87	376	126	547	159	18 107	3 190
820	488	252	81	302	107	323	74	446	191	13 419	2 792
803	564	143	29	295	53	413	65	379	115	16 954	2 817
42	8	85	—	40	4	72	—	84	8	3 088	248
\$14 576	\$16 451	\$8 910	\$14 258	\$9 083	\$10 956	\$8 962	\$11 853	\$9 845	\$11 454	\$11 041	\$12 693
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 668	2 655	2 680	465	4 516	876	4 208	795	5 068	1 362	136 765	21 329
2 844	1 343	1 982	308	3 433	532	3 401	600	3 543	801	107 899	14 499
1 824	1 312	698	157	1 083	344	807	195	1 525	561	28 866	6 830
12	—	84	—	26	—	33	—	24	—	2 196	156
12	—	84	—	26	—	33	—	—	—	2 138	156
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
264	32	114	—	182	24	455	—	269	—	4 568	323
236	185	145	—	53	22	115	—	90	28	2 049	321
55	—	60	—	82	—	142	—	242	—	1 692	—
1.31	1.44	1.18	1.28	1.16	1.33	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.35	1.13	1.23
47.9	72.3	18.5	39.4	17.4	36.9	15.6	33.2	23.3	45.5	21.9	37.9
50.1	74.1	19.1	39.4	17.7	37.1	16.7	33.2	23.8	46.0	22.2	38.2
5.0	—	4.0	—	10.0	—	13.3	—	13.3	—	32.6	68.4
9	—	9	—	11	—	34	—	31	8	602	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 714	321	4 631	1 676	5 642	585	5 546	478	2 443	526	21 878	4 809
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 502	171	2 323	910	3 310	426	3 314	325	1 360	250	13 924	3 769
Householder, wife present	935	95	1 683	718	2 526	310	2 601	217	987	164	9 599	2 688
Householder, no wife present	161	—	165	95	290	22	294	34	144	37	1 515	438
Other household member	394	64	475	97	494	94	419	74	229	49	2 810	643
In group quarters	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 212	150	2 308	766	2 332	159	2 232	153	1 083	276	7 954	1 040
Householder, husband present	74	—	22	4	29	9	—	—	—	—	85	14
Householder, no husband present	209	13	640	210	439	46	549	55	265	52	1 360	292
Other household member	920	128	1 646	552	1 864	113	1 674	98	818	224	6 484	720
In group quarters	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	143	—	257	71	299	74	235	12	240	6	1 885	260
20 to 24 years	350	36	548	211	703	52	562	46	274	84	3 690	991
25 to 54 years	1 643	256	3 148	1 162	3 817	441	3 824	357	1 505	413	13 818	3 271
55 to 64 years	445	18	526	186	634	18	746	53	239	23	1 863	243
65 years and over	133	11	152	46	189	—	179	10	185	—	622	44
With one or more years of college	786	187	1 391	613	1 394	167	1 218	122	534	142	5 661	1 314
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 571	185	2 906	1 244	4 666	423	4 387	348	1 956	347	16 896	3 779
Black	1 143	136	1 665	402	966	162	1 159	130	396	88	4 766	973
Other races	—	—	60	30	10	—	—	—	91	91	216	57
Spanish origin ¹	57	—	42	22	36	—	27	—	57	—	820	190
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 714	321	4 631	1 676	5 642	585	5 546	478	2 443	526	21 848	4 786
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	580	121	864	363	1 218	145	938	130	401	129	3 720	698
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	736	79	1 074	374	1 559	134	1 231	115	405	61	5 573	860
Technicians and related support occupations	43	6	180	118	161	43	124	—	90	7	519	143
Sales occupations	363	35	400	86	637	44	535	44	103	17	2 071	365
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	330	38	494	170	761	47	572	71	212	37	2 983	352
Service occupations	359	7	1 439	426	841	16	632	15	338	47	2 391	352
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	293	33	218	21	498	28	979	31	230	4	722	183
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	56	528	306	615	141	541	95	338	62	4 422	1 310
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	480	25	508	186	911	121	1 225	92	731	223	5 020	1 383
Construction	206	28	254	185	452	101	439	103	281	70	2 188	756
Manufacturing	268	47	259	132	391	56	562	85	564	204	3 555	1 012
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	88	14	117	34	339	116	206	33	174	26	1 561	440
Wholesale trade	107	29	83	31	181	37	238	—	82	8	1 030	228
Retail trade	580	43	435	110	996	31	1 015	88	133	24	3 531	454
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	—	144	77	215	15	215	24	78	28	782	91
Business and repair services	33	15	143	45	139	10	164	—	59	29	977	121
Personal services	71	—	53	7	184	—	178	—	109	—	792	55
Professional and related services	733	99	2 234	713	1 734	148	1 130	85	514	55	3 396	426
Public administration	186	13	531	226	312	—	268	26	113	12	663	110
All other industries	342	33	378	116	699	71	1 131	34	336	70	3 373	1 093
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	23
Private wage and salary workers	1 803	209	1 704	708	3 371	451	3 234	305	1 418	402	16 750	4 095
Federal government workers	130	—	161	48	188	8	203	40	164	34	464	143
State and local government workers	512	80	2 394	867	1 275	90	1 328	88	554	65	2 742	369
Self-employed workers	254	30	368	53	730	36	743	45	307	25	1 794	200
Unpaid family workers	15	2	4	—	78	—	38	—	—	—	128	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	731	64	595	131	1 157	76	972	55	447	77	4 182	464
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 555	285	4 355	1 598	5 299	574	5 348	464	2 266	514	20 974	4 631
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	654	29	588	86	1 222	113	1 026	66	540	90	3 647	460
\$4,000 to \$5,999	531	46	317	108	768	8	651	58	206	52	2 019	278
\$6,000 to \$7,999	304	15	623	186	619	22	743	75	370	100	2 302	391
\$8,000 to \$9,999	256	24	605	202	412	54	591	31	172	35	1 847	336
\$10,000 to \$14,999	429	108	1 278	580	1 126	187	1 073	122	445	82	3 951	962
\$15,000 to \$19,999	208	59	527	207	577	136	660	86	303	86	2 929	790
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	4	185	108	259	43	230	—	137	55	2 051	755
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	—	181	115	238	13	294	26	93	14	1 756	601
\$50,000 or more	76	—	51	6	78	—	80	—	—	—	472	58
Median	\$6 609	\$10 768	\$10 096	\$11 220	\$8 197	\$11 779	\$8 860	\$10 047	\$8 198	\$8 857	\$10 593	\$14 194
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 374	321	4 336	1 623	4 955	555	4 801	449	2 173	505	19 679	4 626
Drive alone	1 572	170	2 802	856	3 960	301	3 664	292	1 419	257	14 547	2 905
Carpool	802	151	1 534	767	995	254	1 137	157	754	248	5 132	1 721
Public transportation	58	—	10	10	44	—	104	—	49	—	139	12
Bus or streetcar	58	—	10	10	44	—	96	—	49	—	43	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	147	—	111	—	346	30	270	14	35	—	1 113	87
Other means	85	—	97	43	67	—	143	15	71	21	399	84
Worked at home	50	—	77	—	230	—	228	—	115	—	548	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.33	1.27	1.43	1.14	1.47	1.15	1.27	1.27	1.43	1.18	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.7	28.7	25.5	40.3	15.4	38.3	16.4	38.2	25.9	39.6	20.0	37.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.6	28.7	25.8	40.5	16.0	40.2	16.7	39.8	25.2	40.0	20.3	37.7
Public transportation	minutes... 36.9	—	45.0	45.0	25.0	—	17.3	—	71.9	—	29.4	40.0
With a public transportation disability	39	22	40	—	30	—	26	—	18	—	48	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con.											
Iberville		Jackson		Jefferson		Jefferson Davis		Lafayette		Lafourche	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 763	6 758	4 240	850	146 107	38 754	8 349	1 323	68 004	14 101	20 555	3 168
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
9 431	5 800	2 410	584	88 086	27 359	5 242	965	42 107	10 926	12 668	2 360
6 818	4 321	1 779	361	56 205	17 376	3 893	711	28 137	7 794	8 820	1 686
952	740	229	42	11 769	3 830	400	117	5 532	933	1 114	183
1 646	724	402	181	19 766	5 967	936	124	8 094	2 177	2 658	491
15	15	—	—	346	186	13	13	344	22	76	—
3 332	958	1 830	266	58 021	11 395	3 107	358	25 897	3 175	7 887	808
73	51	—	—	1 034	282	55	—	472	56	100	14
821	327	459	55	15 082	3 774	543	62	5 628	377	1 312	131
2 438	580	1 356	196	41 730	7 164	2 479	266	19 417	2 721	6 306	663
—	—	15	15	175	175	30	30	380	21	169	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
688	228	227	46	12 516	2 201	821	159	6 336	988	1 979	156
1 963	1 051	456	148	23 793	6 407	1 197	236	13 454	3 165	3 710	591
8 786	5 099	2 715	559	93 915	25 685	5 024	799	42 219	9 055	12 292	2 045
1 051	276	641	33	13 140	3 776	944	101	4 836	773	1 947	293
275	104	201	64	2 743	685	363	28	1 159	120	627	83
4 085	2 729	1 239	264	50 408	14 527	1 901	199	27 131	3 878	5 827	780
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
9 296	5 581	2 973	596	119 078	25 966	7 063	1 105	56 556	11 829	18 371	2 651
3 380	1 099	1 267	254	24 500	12 221	1 206	153	11 014	2 230	1 958	486
87	78	—	—	2 529	567	80	65	434	42	226	31
306	151	26	26	5 997	1 129	111	12	1 451	311	309	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
12 721	6 745	4 240	850	145 876	38 703	8 340	1 314	67 947	14 076	20 542	3 168
2 255	1 362	681	130	30 895	7 700	1 396	172	15 821	1 891	4 145	462
2 627	1 160	973	112	49 767	10 600	2 056	248	22 966	3 732	5 659	627
769	560	60	44	4 300	1 360	158	33	2 765	772	459	121
484	103	396	31	19 625	4 045	826	71	8 032	1 118	2 101	188
1 374	497	517	37	25 842	5 195	1 072	144	12 169	1 842	3 099	318
1 387	326	867	162	17 110	4 223	1 100	41	7 219	775	2 439	269
235	34	139	51	973	203	755	47	568	137	565	2
3 366	2 367	520	137	22 842	7 605	1 577	464	12 340	4 522	3 403	847
2 851	1 496	1 060	258	24 289	8 372	1 456	342	9 033	3 019	4 331	961
1 996	1 179	277	88	13 549	4 671	740	212	6 187	2 285	2 138	666
5 113	3 673	1 096	264	18 691	5 959	726	137	4 663	1 310	2 416	303
548	272	257	28	16 103	5 030	470	117	6 051	1 574	2 142	535
231	148	—	—	9 993	2 631	308	25	4 557	793	670	49
1 101	221	913	129	30 373	6 278	1 644	145	11 838	1 452	3 851	392
278	93	155	32	8 508	1 895	410	64	3 570	555	829	28
383	125	16	—	7 998	2 146	232	29	3 424	685	611	57
216	25	255	27	4 320	1 186	303	16	1 679	188	620	46
1 577	437	892	190	24 209	5 156	1 465	126	13 054	1 447	4 670	482
621	317	182	7	4 402	666	328	57	2 258	417	637	44
657	255	197	85	7 730	3 085	1 714	386	10 666	3 370	1 958	566
42	13	—	—	231	51	9	9	57	25	13	—
10 167	5 933	2 864	627	121 611	34 403	6 020	1 013	54 308	12 255	14 785	2 585
563	257	117	30	2 890	932	207	34	1 334	284	324	32
1 597	426	881	113	14 103	2 294	1 124	142	8 505	1 095	3 642	370
389	131	378	80	7 106	1 036	943	122	3 581	451	1 652	167
47	11	—	—	397	89	55	12	276	16	152	14
2 156	598	851	135	27 081	5 916	1 676	201	11 998	1 733	4 335	453
EARNINGS IN 1979											
12 439	6 678	4 013	803	141 610	37 614	7 965	1 268	65 639	13 744	19 582	3 082
1 597	432	753	110	24 128	5 255	1 649	215	11 152	1 728	3 874	580
739	279	615	145	12 459	2 979	847	152	5 564	915	2 090	216
755	294	473	57	13 292	3 112	922	119	6 034	1 028	1 881	266
783	302	149	30	13 301	3 426	784	122	6 107	1 116	1 455	237
2 154	892	686	117	29 488	8 362	1 502	187	13 829	3 143	3 489	535
1 813	1 001	645	162	19 846	5 620	956	214	8 251	2 459	2 570	367
2 116	1 566	293	95	13 158	3 769	598	113	5 517	1 429	2 017	480
2 342	1 868	324	87	13 122	4 170	580	135	7 439	1 706	1 774	343
140	44	75	—	2 816	921	127	11	1 746	220	432	58
\$15 399	\$20 307	\$10 081	\$12 109	\$10 919	\$11 887	\$9 440	\$10 501	\$11 030	\$12 822	\$10 490	\$11 803
JOURNEY TO WORK											
12 041	6 659	3 783	828	132 101	35 042	7 629	1 268	63 074	13 697	18 170	2 945
8 116	3 929	3 110	597	104 819	26 048	5 937	832	51 210	9 621	13 715	2 001
3 925	2 730	673	231	27 282	8 994	1 692	436	11 864	4 076	4 455	944
26	19	42	—	4 847	2 691	38	7	1 141	87	231	33
20	13	42	—	4 581	2 658	38	7	981	87	127	15
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
367	25	128	—	4 377	299	426	30	2 095	154	1 235	124
209	55	95	22	2 972	722	143	18	930	163	514	66
120	—	192	—	1 810	—	113	—	764	—	405	—
1 24	1 33	1 11	1 20	1 13	1 18	1 15	1 30	1 12	1 22	1 17	1 24
27 5	37 9	18 2	36 5	23 6	37 5	16 9	34 8	22 1	39 6	19 2	43 6
28 3	38 1	18 3	36 3	23 5	36 8	17 4	35 7	22 3	39 7	20 1	45 9
46 7	41 8	28 0	—	40 1	48 8	19 6	20 0	35 8	59 9	16 3	25 9
33	9	23	—	789	172	37	—	304	45	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$50,000 or more
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in— — Con.

Counties—Con.

	La Salle		Lincoln		Livingston		Madison		Morehouse		Natchitoches	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	4 645	769	13 121	2 140	8 055	2 244	4 053	875	7 591	747	11 277	1 647
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	2 936	507	7 578	1 343	4 168	1 368	2 423	609	4 608	530	6 374	1 214
Householder, wife present	2 373	407	4 913	949	2 924	856	1 993	430	3 593	421	4 521	950
Householder, no wife present	195	45	747	100	361	154	169	60	436	38	818	111
Other household member	355	42	1 445	294	843	318	261	119	552	47	915	153
In group quarters	13	13	473	—	40	40	—	—	27	24	120	—
Female -----	1 709	262	5 543	797	3 887	876	1 630	266	2 983	217	4 903	433
Householder, husband present	6	—	46	—	64	36	29	23	14	—	49	—
Householder, no husband present	362	124	1 138	93	656	227	320	36	713	26	1 290	63
Other household member	1 341	138	3 821	704	3 167	613	1 255	181	2 256	191	3 298	370
In group quarters -----	—	—	538	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	266	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	131	25	1 211	115	674	143	183	60	450	34	736	151
20 to 24 years	664	115	2 788	388	1 266	479	430	169	816	143	1 839	185
25 to 34 years	3 240	547	7 544	1 481	5 175	1 416	2 623	544	4 922	520	6 952	1 154
35 to 44 years	418	52	1 216	136	678	124	612	59	1 152	50	1 285	150
45 to 54 years	192	30	362	20	262	82	205	43	251	—	465	7
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	1 250	23	6 439	786	2 263	933	1 130	252	1 838	241	4 713	621
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 030	657	9 093	1 440	6 879	1 579	2 286	567	5 432	575	8 061	1 454
Black	585	112	3 969	694	1 139	651	1 721	291	2 141	172	3 164	187
Other races	30	—	59	6	37	14	46	17	18	—	52	6
Spanish origin ¹ -----	10	—	41	—	132	67	38	—	30	—	143	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 645	769	13 121	2 140	8 031	2 220	4 053	875	7 591	747	11 266	1 636
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 192	104	3 084	415	1 716	524	858	193	1 151	153	2 538	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	959	73	3 947	640	2 050	445	930	192	1 618	103	3 367	348
Technicians and related support occupations	72	16	350	50	157	90	74	20	116	12	126	21
Sales occupations	439	14	1 281	162	946	254	413	79	644	38	1 375	132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	448	43	2 316	428	947	101	443	93	858	53	1 866	195
Service occupations	459	75	2 080	217	1 170	233	568	107	1 138	89	1 382	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	222	108	354	34	268	21	423	26	588	34	705	96
Production, craft, and repair occupations	720	164	1 686	425	1 419	423	527	100	1 140	215	1 305	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 093	245	1 970	409	1 408	574	747	257	1 956	153	1 969	388
Construction	245	77	1 004	343	898	285	345	140	387	115	862	204
Manufacturing	1 164	400	1 707	435	890	425	418	149	2 370	135	1 598	340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	320	10	695	78	492	79	189	49	395	82	717	111
Wholesale trade	105	23	470	73	260	113	180	77	145	—	426	98
Retail trade	571	33	2 297	266	1 598	342	715	72	1 092	105	1 936	248
Finance, insurance, and real estate	224	31	707	105	419	147	159	55	341	20	441	26
Business and repair services	89	—	397	28	191	31	141	16	209	38	222	35
Personal services	148	24	431	21	258	15	192	24	346	20	430	—
Professional and related services	1 023	89	4 171	538	2 200	604	915	176	1 342	110	2 834	286
Public administration	122	—	465	64	358	13	248	49	293	16	735	48
All other industries	634	82	777	189	467	166	551	68	671	106	1 065	240
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	3 363	660	8 022	1 374	4 965	1 633	2 533	585	5 702	571	6 964	1 318
Federal government workers	60	2	314	80	218	36	162	18	255	18	629	57
State and local government workers	746	82	3 843	485	1 988	443	828	186	1 018	91	2 709	145
Self-employed workers	435	25	838	201	841	132	530	86	554	44	848	127
Unpaid family workers	41	—	104	—	43	—	—	—	62	23	127	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	632	133	3 811	450	2 069	407	871	168	1 369	158	2 549	235
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 319	717	12 617	2 115	7 541	2 202	3 894	828	7 246	732	10 745	1 608
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	476	55	3 200	347	1 642	378	903	124	1 360	194	2 585	267
\$4,000 to \$5,999	551	87	1 323	160	976	220	567	99	802	71	1 063	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	520	96	1 873	326	773	162	605	145	884	42	1 443	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	480	80	1 106	166	681	233	249	63	713	46	801	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	910	152	2 022	460	1 676	532	739	144	1 122	102	2 225	386
\$15,000 to \$19,999	769	135	1 372	332	813	291	293	72	812	123	1 123	287
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405	91	772	147	545	230	262	154	688	65	528	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	153	21	708	177	379	141	140	27	792	86	762	248
\$50,000 or more	55	—	241	—	56	15	136	—	73	3	215	20
Median -----	\$10 489	\$10 947	\$7 907	\$10 419	\$9 115	\$10 676	\$7 577	\$9 460	\$9 619	\$10 462	\$8 703	\$12 104
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 450	769	11 276	1 979	7 305	2 192	3 536	769	6 997	747	9 981	1 591
Drive alone	3 643	502	9 178	1 372	5 732	1 528	2 631	489	5 828	569	7 747	1 177
Carpool	807	267	2 098	607	1 573	664	905	280	1 169	178	2 234	414
Public transportation	—	—	111	13	130	32	28	—	36	—	58	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	17	13	130	32	—	—	36	—	58	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	63	—	1 340	112	277	6	333	106	256	—	772	39
Other means	59	—	195	36	119	14	92	—	214	—	259	13
Worked at home	73	—	199	—	224	—	64	—	88	—	207	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.24	1.12	1.23	1.14	1.23	1.18	1.31	1.10	1.17	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.5	37.7	15.4	32.6	21.3	33.3	14.7	19.5	14.3	29.8	18.4	38.8
Car, truck, or van	17.8	37.7	16.5	34.4	21.6	33.1	15.2	20.6	14.5	29.8	19.2	39.8
Public transportation	—	—	11.9	10.0	44.9	60.0	20.0	—	15.3	—	42.8	40.0
With a public transportation disability -----	4	—	66	30	28	—	36	—	45	—	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Orleans		Ouachita		Plaquemines		Pointe Coupee		Rapides		Red River	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	243 844	87 631	47 282	3 896	15 592	9 357	5 534	1 709	43 768	4 280	2 601	503
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	139 280	57 915	26 925	2 643	12 215	7 811	3 831	1 567	25 269	3 058	1 299	255
Householder, wife present	86 457	43 811	19 335	2 013	8 881	5 708	2 737	1 149	18 304	2 409	920	152
Householder, no wife present	24 872	6 608	3 012	199	1 288	914	429	177	2 545	136	138	25
Other household member	26 649	7 388	4 363	431	1 872	1 170	665	241	4 167	452	220	57
In group quarters	1 302	108	215	—	174	19	—	—	253	61	21	21
Female	104 564	29 716	20 357	1 253	3 377	1 546	1 703	142	18 499	1 222	1 302	248
Householder, husband present	3 036	615	455	21	22	22	24	—	334	11	23	—
Householder, no husband present	35 815	8 424	5 223	106	849	476	313	42	4 703	172	176	—
Other household member	64 546	20 605	14 213	1 126	2 477	1 035	1 366	100	13 353	1 039	1 103	248
In group quarters	1 167	72	466	—	29	13	—	—	109	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11 380	3 160	3 056	214	662	334	450	49	3 284	393	118	22
20 to 24 years	35 082	12 161	7 259	678	2 619	1 601	710	284	6 158	549	403	62
25 to 54 years	160 648	60 948	30 787	2 670	10 929	6 772	3 678	1 277	27 891	2 796	1 641	336
55 to 64 years	28 353	9 376	4 870	296	1 154	601	603	91	5 217	492	308	67
65 years and over	8 381	1 986	1 310	38	228	49	93	8	1 218	50	131	16
With one or more years of college	108 081	39 468	19 081	1 338	4 168	2 815	1 422	445	13 640	928	611	162
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	160 367	78 834	37 540	3 082	13 425	8 080	3 974	1 450	34 257	3 480	1 815	394
Black	79 214	7 021	9 435	786	1 981	1 184	1 514	246	9 152	766	786	109
Other races	4 263	1 776	307	28	186	93	46	13	359	34	—	—
Spanish origin	10 221	3 755	429	28	505	293	14	8	525	74	83	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	240 933	86 405	47 223	3 896	14 734	8 842	5 528	1 709	41 642	4 185	2 597	503
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64 941	24 745	10 734	523	2 273	1 466	974	232	9 178	693	442	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 083	31 362	15 991	1 218	3 095	1 814	959	92	13 065	1 025	575	102
Technicians and related support occupations	7 831	3 130	1 635	235	572	439	96	32	1 428	139	62	14
Sales occupations	23 700	8 588	5 772	288	646	319	357	37	5 085	312	205	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 552	19 644	8 584	695	1 877	1 056	506	23	6 552	574	308	26
Service occupations	34 155	6 476	6 167	338	1 248	536	589	31	7 289	660	418	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 139	294	465	58	394	74	408	35	973	93	200	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 976	12 919	6 467	977	4 034	2 643	1 492	935	5 601	953	283	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 639	10 609	7 399	782	3 690	2 309	1 106	384	5 536	761	679	151
Construction	14 760	7 118	3 911	583	1 983	1 588	1 094	658	3 925	924	131	22
Manufacturing	22 439	10 449	7 139	657	2 034	1 545	474	148	3 789	608	645	199
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29 399	12 736	3 516	525	1 777	956	378	127	2 852	212	93	24
Wholesale trade	12 421	5 884	2 241	171	912	547	108	12	1 962	248	29	4
Retail trade	35 026	9 720	8 927	329	1 176	414	796	80	7 420	328	406	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 028	7 327	3 431	278	207	72	215	29	2 481	222	132	19
Business and repair services	10 514	4 094	1 721	127	684	387	119	20	1 248	45	36	—
Personal services	12 781	2 096	1 966	115	150	47	162	—	1 689	123	118	—
Professional and related services	57 958	14 370	10 670	659	1 321	700	933	172	11 895	1 010	549	105
Public administration	16 204	5 851	2 270	289	1 027	453	236	17	2 621	260	116	—
All other industries	12 403	6 760	1 431	163	3 463	2 133	1 013	446	1 760	205	342	54
Armed forces, at work	2 911	1 226	59	—	858	515	6	—	2 126	95	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	179 639	70 058	35 280	2 944	11 569	7 532	3 904	1 495	26 971	3 000	1 937	422
Federal government workers	18 036	7 425	1 368	212	1 413	881	192	12	4 699	408	63	9
State and local government workers	33 713	6 951	7 732	628	1 909	758	897	94	9 036	717	416	72
Self-employed workers	11 871	3 026	2 747	112	641	166	512	108	2 885	147	179	—
Unpaid family workers	585	171	155	—	60	20	29	—	177	8	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	42 988	9 314	8 841	531	1 480	548	1 215	238	7 684	614	502	66
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	235 285	85 957	45 495	3 797	15 201	9 207	5 174	1 674	42 321	4 165	2 454	460
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	36 220	7 651	8 160	511	1 417	506	880	172	7 521	524	636	116
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 011	4 743	4 859	311	1 018	501	448	60	4 299	301	332	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 522	6 539	4 964	533	1 113	553	500	73	6 067	491	380	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 077	7 687	4 727	393	1 231	607	334	85	4 613	580	262	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 281	17 996	8 543	773	3 144	1 980	998	261	8 570	1 013	463	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 192	13 857	6 019	515	2 235	1 584	702	241	4 660	641	140	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 708	11 936	3 872	483	2 192	1 552	712	400	3 169	272	145	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23 544	13 392	3 527	228	2 552	1 701	506	340	2 679	294	90	23
\$50,000 or more	5 730	2 156	824	50	299	223	94	42	743	49	6	—
Median	\$10 808	\$14 360	\$10 014	\$10 675	\$14 283	\$16 127	\$11 656	\$18 596	\$9 419	\$10 606	\$7 363	\$7 914
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	183 834	80 557	43 882	3 655	14 488	8 925	4 997	1 629	40 301	4 143	2 375	503
Drive alone	131 970	55 010	37 109	2 833	10 094	5 841	3 365	841	32 164	2 613	1 727	325
Carpool	51 864	25 547	6 773	822	4 394	3 084	1 632	788	8 137	1 530	648	178
Public transportation	41 891	5 198	854	65	—	80	33	—	980	13	4	—
Bus or streetcar	40 844	4 956	765	65	—	79	33	—	893	13	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	33	—	—	—	—	62	33	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 197	676	1 254	73	494	111	190	28	1 380	82	179	—
Other means	4 285	1 200	652	103	430	241	156	52	464	42	20	—
Worked at home	2 637	—	640	—	83	—	158	—	643	—	23	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.23	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.26	1.24	1.43	1.13	1.30	1.18	1.26
Mean travel time to work	27.8	35.5	17.6	37.2	33.9	43.9	28.8	54.8	19.5	38.9	17.9	34.9
Car, truck, or van	27.0	34.9	17.4	37.7	34.9	44.5	29.8	56.5	19.7	39.5	18.9	34.9
Public transportation	35.5	46.1	35.6	51.2	44.8	46.6	28.2	—	27.2	64.2	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	1 637	409	220	19	31	12	22	—	242	28	3	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 896	962	4 524	506	13 354	4 895	21 048	12 719	1 265	357	7 247	3 021
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 815	597	2 745	379	9 362	4 348	16 478	11 124	705	212	5 197	2 621
Householder, wife present	2 122	499	1 925	303	6 636	2 971	12 150	8 338	507	155	3 782	2 041
Householder, no wife present	266	5	264	52	991	545	1 939	1 316	58	—	450	288
Other household member	414	80	556	24	1 725	822	2 389	1 470	140	57	965	292
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 081	365	1 779	127	3 992	547	4 570	1 595	560	145	2 050	400
Householder, husband present	42	22	37	—	76	22	81	8	16	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present	417	91	504	72	742	162	784	331	208	39	402	129
Other household member	1 622	252	1 238	55	3 162	363	3 705	1 256	336	106	1 623	271
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	218	37	434	41	1 301	187	1 180	327	56	15	519	162
20 to 24 years	808	187	506	107	1 429	559	3 126	2 007	154	88	935	462
25 to 54 years	3 027	584	2 933	342	8 919	3 565	14 803	9 280	807	226	4 839	2 081
55 to 64 years	573	44	418	4	1 521	561	1 679	963	170	28	830	294
65 years and over	270	110	233	12	184	23	260	142	78	—	124	22
With one or more years of college	984	204	988	113	3 116	1 406	6 672	4 312	427	116	1 813	908
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 694	638	3 434	430	11 351	3 448	16 995	10 228	891	260	5 244	2 615
Black	1 202	324	873	76	1 851	1 332	3 952	2 406	359	97	1 998	401
Other races	—	—	217	—	152	115	101	85	15	—	5	5
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	464	20	897	130	473	326	34	13	111	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 896	962	4 524	506	13 318	4 895	21 016	12 719	1 255	347	7 247	3 021
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	766	196	978	86	2 047	756	3 381	1 998	364	107	1 167	443
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 108	107	912	126	3 188	691	4 042	1 704	242	55	1 391	491
Technicians and related support occupations	33	—	44	13	239	94	990	13	609	17	213	86
Sales occupations	443	84	390	64	1 357	229	706	251	67	15	442	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	632	23	478	49	1 592	368	2 346	844	158	40	736	298
Service occupations	725	125	684	29	1 577	344	1 357	404	124	20	792	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	716	109	249	44	1 197	54	68	54	107	3	171	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	501	143	651	121	2 967	1 280	7 563	5 528	140	64	1 617	1 002
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 080	282	1 050	100	3 342	1 770	4 605	3 031	278	98	2 109	961
Construction	317	137	220	61	1 166	527	6 018	4 431	103	10	1 125	861
Manufacturing	587	159	1 058	49	4 486	2 566	6 242	4 104	107	65	2 681	1 145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	259	50	274	17	972	334	1 953	1 137	98	38	527	320
Wholesale trade	250	26	155	12	474	174	836	521	4	—	156	46
Retail trade	796	173	826	50	2 449	523	1 175	436	135	50	689	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	—	165	18	413	35	381	132	49	—	161	48
Business and repair services	96	35	87	—	264	64	669	332	52	—	200	64
Personal services	257	14	192	42	288	42	168	94	23	—	133	—
Professional and related services	909	212	870	70	1 894	433	2 243	800	402	137	965	185
Public administration	200	—	123	11	401	25	398	58	112	13	298	48
All other industries	1 033	156	554	176	511	172	933	674	170	34	312	187
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	36	—	32	—	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 204	737	3 148	440	10 363	4 234	18 422	11 893	556	183	5 841	2 712
Federal government workers	178	—	126	—	214	47	280	83	72	12	163	21
State and local government workers	814	129	764	62	1 879	359	1 889	565	444	144	962	201
Self-employed workers	671	96	470	4	853	245	424	166	157	15	229	75
Unpaid family workers	29	—	16	—	45	10	33	12	36	3	52	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	774	169	1 083	72	2 538	590	2 592	1 418	283	49	1 426	356
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 648	940	4 258	506	12 835	4 772	20 569	12 600	1 110	309	6 958	2 986
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 009	211	850	72	2 140	457	1 970	928	215	27	1 059	236
\$4,000 to \$5,999	838	193	445	25	1 339	257	1 191	591	134	28	456	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	569	120	300	50	1 057	164	1 252	441	146	56	314	91
\$8,000 to \$9,999	543	80	408	34	778	343	1 140	501	133	44	485	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	750	124	1 223	130	1 703	714	2 970	1 897	247	77	962	463
\$15,000 to \$19,999	307	84	535	72	1 842	796	3 261	2 315	109	45	1 134	541
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	37	196	51	2 081	1 185	4 012	2 641	85	22	1 309	645
\$25,000 to \$49,999	243	73	228	51	1 729	772	4 607	3 205	41	10	1 112	726
\$50,000 or more	63	18	73	21	166	84	166	81	—	—	127	87
Median	\$7 677	\$7 100	\$10 303	\$12 199	\$12 848	\$17 449	\$17 324	\$18 963	\$8 902	\$9 977	\$15 680	\$19 572
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 530	962	3 960	506	12 474	4 748	20 034	12 474	1 036	357	6 706	2 996
Drive alone	3 734	598	2 864	299	9 188	3 059	12 035	6 546	797	230	4 331	1 680
Carpool	796	364	1 096	207	3 286	1 689	7 999	5 928	239	127	2 375	1 316
Public transportation	15	—	86	—	136	54	177	106	27	—	76	5
Bus or streetcar	—	—	86	—	113	54	163	92	27	—	54	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	216	—	270	—	395	20	339	46	73	—	336	10
Other means	45	—	82	—	199	73	339	93	4	—	78	10
Worked at home	90	—	126	—	150	—	159	—	125	—	51	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.31	1.19	1.35	1.19	1.29	1.32	1.42	1.16	1.28	1.28	1.38
Mean travel time to work	15.1	23.7	21.6	45.1	25.1	42.7	33.0	41.6	23.3	44.1	25.0	41.3
Car, truck, or van	15.7	23.7	21.4	45.1	25.2	42.7	33.3	41.5	25.3	44.1	25.9	41.2
Public transportation	10.0	—	35.9	—	40.7	46.1	51.0	63.1	3.1	—	19.6	60.0
With a public transportation disability	39	—	21	—	50	25	41	41	21	8	30	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Cor, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con

Counties—Con

	St. John the Baptist		St. Landry		St. Martin		St. Mary		St. Tammany		Tangipahoa	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 191	2 718	18 464	2 915	8 171	1 782	29 127	9 912	24 719	3 623	19 977	2 930
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 614	2 281	10 635	2 076	4 382	1 074	21 291	9 199	13 570	2 729	10 491	1 532
Householder, wife present	3 695	1 585	7 814	1 551	3 001	842	14 731	6 640	8 914	1 892	6 544	984
Householder, no wife present	571	302	945	210	486	109	2 435	749	1 316	176	1 390	134
Other household member	1 323	369	1 850	302	895	123	4 125	1 810	3 210	632	2 418	401
In group quarters	25	25	26	13	—	—	—	—	130	29	139	13
Female	2 577	437	7 829	839	3 789	708	7 836	713	11 149	894	9 486	1 398
Householder, husband present	47	—	79	—	31	3	156	—	201	10	162	10
Householder, no husband present	337	96	1 547	161	832	159	1 507	188	1 922	107	2 285	331
Other household member	2 164	312	6 169	658	2 926	546	6 159	511	8 965	728	6 966	1 046
In group quarters	29	29	34	20	—	—	14	14	61	49	73	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	745	186	1 338	164	680	94	2 553	671	2 352	231	1 851	314
20 to 24 years	1 496	480	2 652	440	1 256	287	5 023	2 093	2 916	551	3 146	436
25 to 54 years	5 226	1 870	11 591	1 994	4 936	1 217	19 004	6 639	16 442	2 394	12 456	1 830
55 to 64 years	583	180	2 160	221	936	111	1 979	489	2 353	415	1 868	313
65 years and over	141	2	723	96	363	73	568	20	656	32	656	37
With one or more years of college	2 241	937	4 558	836	1 689	546	6 665	2 026	7 841	1 063	6 594	839
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 948	2 151	13 614	2 456	5 690	1 307	24 040	8 533	21 128	3 044	15 657	2 343
Black	2 213	555	4 788	450	2 444	463	4 771	1 302	3 428	544	4 249	587
Other races	30	12	62	9	37	12	316	77	163	35	71	—
Spanish origin ¹	56	12	254	68	80	25	706	334	415	68	255	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 191	2 718	18 440	2 915	8 171	1 782	29 109	9 912	24 692	3 623	19 942	2 930
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 373	500	3 798	549	1 425	425	5 135	1 293	5 269	469	4 596	618
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 642	396	4 845	664	1 770	281	6 823	1 223	7 580	858	5 895	956
Technicians and related support occupations	234	161	389	55	116	57	747	335	661	104	326	67
Sales occupations	584	85	1 978	246	722	130	1 935	286	3 540	442	2 250	289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	824	150	2 478	363	932	94	4 141	602	3 379	312	3 319	600
Service occupations	1 026	134	2 699	165	1 079	82	2 359	498	3 577	296	3 246	335
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	157	41	934	216	501	57	479	85	749	84	981	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 836	850	2 710	607	1 068	338	7 013	3 309	4 091	1 022	2 291	440
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 157	797	3 454	714	2 328	599	7 300	3 504	3 426	894	2 933	463
Construction	1 046	670	1 668	383	773	227	3 716	1 957	2 735	711	1 443	244
Manufacturing	2 319	809	2 156	458	1 718	455	4 817	1 855	2 541	675	1 947	322
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	726	290	952	232	284	50	3 396	1 426	1 768	432	1 052	224
Wholesale trade	522	202	833	64	310	90	1 427	367	992	106	1 007	151
Retail trade	1 287	169	3 302	423	1 433	156	3 374	416	5 473	556	4 491	441
Finance, insurance, and real estate	258	12	882	118	268	36	880	19	1 169	89	949	101
Business and repair services	184	70	487	62	242	7	1 605	377	835	64	405	39
Personal services	252	—	689	50	258	—	553	4	880	64	756	40
Professional and related services	1 015	228	4 441	511	1 344	335	3 217	309	5 815	427	5 437	913
Public administration	270	107	1 071	100	449	31	562	17	933	162	953	165
All other industries	312	161	1 959	514	1 092	395	5 562	3 165	1 551	337	1 502	290
Armed forces, at work	—	—	24	—	—	—	18	—	27	—	35	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 738	2 364	12 314	2 152	5 529	1 397	24 844	9 318	17 836	2 942	12 543	1 795
Federal government workers	92	43	652	113	188	12	476	102	532	68	523	97
State and local government workers	855	190	3 424	347	1 487	262	2 297	267	3 686	334	5 074	870
Self-employed workers	495	121	1 954	297	879	111	1 443	225	2 402	279	1 597	162
Unpaid family workers	11	—	120	6	88	—	67	—	263	—	240	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 365	345	3 643	437	1 692	324	4 169	725	6 456	731	4 888	636
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 735	2 612	17 508	2 771	7 637	1 684	28 224	9 748	23 495	3 499	18 861	2 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 279	260	3 929	422	1 521	163	3 755	713	5 386	548	4 384	564
\$4,000 to \$5,999	550	88	2 140	313	901	190	1 981	534	3 045	449	2 076	346
\$6,000 to \$7,999	684	148	1 991	154	980	236	2 106	559	2 715	255	2 539	320
\$8,000 to \$9,999	518	137	1 914	392	931	112	2 271	666	1 754	177	1 920	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 484	591	3 685	728	1 527	293	4 849	1 496	4 439	739	3 838	630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 061	362	1 728	347	707	295	4 514	1 695	2 547	619	1 940	313
\$20,000 to \$24,999	981	458	1 100	239	586	204	4 353	2 156	1 544	357	972	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 047	523	851	156	412	186	3 802	1 761	1 577	326	948	194
\$50,000 or more	131	45	170	20	72	5	593	168	488	29	244	33
Median	\$12 330	\$15 895	\$8 725	\$10 449	\$8 895	\$11 941	\$13 835	\$17 277	\$8 686	\$11 670	\$8 449	\$9 399
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 635	2 708	16 570	2 839	7 298	1 745	26 572	9 286	22 402	3 518	17 655	2 851
Drive alone	5 609	1 545	13 182	2 090	5 355	1 217	18 444	5 115	17 000	2 061	14 510	2 141
Carpool	2 026	1 163	3 388	749	1 943	528	8 128	4 171	5 402	1 457	3 145	710
Public transportation	73	—	142	12	79	37	228	147	148	17	138	—
Bus or streetcar	73	—	62	12	68	37	168	147	71	17	82	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	254	—	997	45	547	—	1 118	55	912	—	1 177	69
Other means	133	10	312	19	151	—	908	424	430	88	416	10
Worked at home	96	—	443	—	96	—	301	—	827	—	591	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.38	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.40	1.40	1.16	1.37	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.6	40.7	17.3	32.8	18.8	34.9	30.6	58.6	20.0	44.8	17.7	32.9
Cor, truck, or van	22.1	40.7	17.9	33.3	19.1	34.2	31.1	59.1	20.3	44.7	18.5	33.5
Public transportation	35.9	—	18.9	26.7	43.0	69.1	59.5	77.0	33.9	45.0	25.1	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	58	17	60	—	121	29	107	13	133	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Tensas		Terrebonne		Union		Vermilion		Vernon		Washington	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 361	334	33 713	7 123	3 372	841	13 439	2 352	16 906	3 192	11 302	1 287
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 554	251	22 565	5 710	2 009	588	8 792	2 038	12 038	2 582	6 794	1 075
Householder, wife present	1 103	164	15 703	4 015	1 517	507	6 557	1 582	9 040	1 987	5 245	944
Householder, no wife present	251	11	2 078	358	196	21	764	145	1 110	206	619	52
Other household member	169	45	4 736	1 298	284	48	1 457	297	1 065	343	930	79
In group quarters	31	31	48	39	12	12	14	14	823	46	—	—
Female	807	83	11 148	1 413	1 363	253	4 647	314	4 868	610	4 508	212
Householder, husband present	12	—	195	13	12	12	30	—	91	9	63	13
Householder, no husband present	169	—	2 154	280	267	68	965	74	953	150	948	40
Other household member	613	70	8 728	1 090	1 084	173	3 652	240	3 795	436	3 497	159
In group quarters	13	13	71	30	—	—	—	—	29	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	113	52	3 358	536	162	35	895	81	988	87	632	40
20 to 24 years	252	69	6 435	1 599	469	146	2 091	345	3 832	573	1 196	90
25 to 54 years	1 548	179	20 618	4 517	2 212	545	8 456	1 755	10 654	2 096	7 568	1 068
55 to 64 years	268	9	2 730	424	353	59	1 436	134	1 162	379	1 546	89
65 years and over	180	25	572	47	176	56	561	37	270	57	360	—
With one or more years of college	564	101	8 744	1 944	770	215	3 303	805	4 580	1 086	3 094	289
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 409	219	29 013	6 231	2 363	669	11 899	2 125	13 476	2 704	9 346	1 245
Black	952	115	4 140	837	992	172	1 491	227	2 790	445	1 933	42
Other races	—	—	560	55	17	—	49	—	640	43	23	—
Spanish origin ¹	48	—	547	118	29	—	200	46	584	18	87	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 361	334	33 713	7 123	3 360	829	13 435	2 352	11 108	2 541	11 288	1 287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	393	72	5 827	881	584	130	2 241	375	2 067	497	2 213	143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	439	102	9 722	1 510	893	249	3 067	363	3 172	543	2 853	212
Technicians and related support occupations	29	—	950	286	79	26	309	121	253	138	296	60
Sales occupations	152	33	3 704	499	377	86	1 199	150	1 344	80	1 009	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258	69	5 068	725	437	137	1 559	92	1 575	325	1 548	94
Service occupations	363	—	3 539	600	360	32	1 749	117	1 823	213	1 227	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	611	40	670	49	189	35	1 055	149	1 299	67	638	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	240	45	7 309	2 200	482	206	2 697	841	1 916	717	1 807	516
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	315	75	6 646	1 883	852	177	2 626	507	1 831	504	2 550	375
Construction	201	101	3 057	943	372	153	1 242	269	1 591	473	946	360
Manufacturing	104	30	3 723	968	601	143	1 201	197	816	200	2 677	400
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	122	38	3 120	769	306	100	1 132	363	615	178	760	110
Wholesale trade	122	—	1 548	359	142	10	478	80	216	63	234	33
Retail trade	210	44	5 698	716	590	102	2 092	190	2 224	150	1 641	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	—	1 624	252	68	22	473	—	332	6	472	25
Business and repair services	34	11	1 724	302	63	—	396	40	365	71	225	20
Personal services	144	—	836	26	82	—	519	23	431	19	232	6
Professional and related services	483	35	4 895	622	489	152	2 344	221	1 996	223	2 768	145
Public administration	156	17	978	192	149	—	602	18	1 802	747	573	27
All other industries	748	58	6 510	1 974	498	147	2 956	951	720	411	760	46
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	12	4	—	5 798	651	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 412	218	27 182	6 312	2 417	608	9 361	1 978	6 071	1 343	7 483	1 132
Federal government workers	105	17	334	38	142	12	311	36	8 187	1 496	260	18
State and local government workers	442	35	4 025	569	396	70	2 056	224	1 670	174	2 353	56
Self-employed workers	363	33	2 013	204	376	151	1 623	114	926	179	1 169	81
Unpaid family workers	39	31	159	—	41	—	88	—	52	—	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	582	87	5 010	700	724	153	2 431	250	2 149	306	2 286	267
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 239	303	32 315	6 908	3 188	839	12 852	2 301	16 159	3 117	10 702	1 227
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	532	62	4 751	734	735	126	2 456	329	2 339	241	1 819	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	289	56	2 761	521	399	121	1 315	97	1 557	73	1 089	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	332	39	2 959	514	402	52	1 305	122	2 609	185	1 147	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999	256	30	2 455	476	258	56	1 263	135	2 133	312	1 002	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	381	25	5 995	1 313	709	202	2 353	466	3 504	761	2 041	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999	188	33	4 927	1 259	376	179	1 636	364	1 903	585	1 511	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	21	4 472	1 135	180	80	1 110	341	1 301	575	986	163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	20	3 526	880	94	23	1 159	377	649	370	954	219
\$50,000 or more	54	17	469	76	35	—	255	70	164	15	153	15
Median	\$7 798	\$7 718	\$12 212	\$14 448	\$8 450	\$11 133	\$10 122	\$15 015	\$9 476	\$14 868	\$10 495	\$15 667
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 028	314	31 568	6 896	3 082	813	12 039	2 217	14 934	2 945	10 360	1 287
Drive alone	1 481	185	24 033	4 413	2 135	479	9 127	1 485	9 624	1 515	7 956	760
Carpool	547	129	7 535	2 483	947	334	2 912	732	5 310	1 430	2 404	527
Public transportation	11	—	134	82	44	15	148	13	68	14	124	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	123	82	44	15	44	13	47	14	70	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	278	20	859	21	136	13	641	10	1 035	135	374	—
Other means	30	—	781	124	40	—	304	112	563	98	150	—
Worked at home	14	—	371	—	70	—	307	—	306	—	294	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.33	1.16	1.28	1.23	1.34	1.17	1.27	1.26	1.44	1.16	1.35
Mean travel time to work	17.0	42.4	24.4	48.1	19.4	33.9	21.1	48.6	23.5	47.5	19.8	51.5
Car, truck, or van	18.0	45.0	24.4	47.6	19.5	33.2	21.2	47.3	24.2	48.2	20.5	51.5
Public transportation	7.3	—	77.6	93.7	43.3	99.0	26.8	99.0	34.2	45.0	13.5	—
With a public transportation disability	14	11	123	50	7	—	69	7	59	13	75	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con.										Places	
	Webster		West Baton Rouge		West Carroll		West Feliciana		Winn		Alexandria city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 459	1 673	5 122	2 967	2 683	278	5 406	3 849	4 371	868	24 852	12 574
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 421	1 280	3 869	2 551	1 646	201	4 402	3 475	2 678	704	13 399	7 189
Householder, wife present	4 655	943	2 709	1 891	1 383	168	3 191	2 578	2 036	544	9 451	5 422
Householder, no wife present	687	147	439	264	78	6	423	299	273	10	1 356	441
Other household member	1 049	160	721	396	185	27	764	598	357	138	2 505	1 239
In group quarters	30	30	—	—	—	—	24	—	12	12	87	87
Female	5 038	393	1 253	416	1 037	77	1 004	374	1 693	164	11 453	5 385
Householder, husband present	71	2	38	25	—	—	48	—	20	—	253	133
Householder, no husband present	1 060	87	235	106	155	19	244	129	299	55	2 957	1 000
Other household member	3 907	304	966	271	882	58	712	245	1 364	99	8 189	4 238
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	10	10	54	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	575	52	325	136	78	11	221	187	178	77	1 978	1 052
20 to 24 years	1 521	157	856	536	339	70	872	577	606	195	3 359	1 808
25 to 54 years	7 562	1 176	3 263	2 032	1 802	197	3 780	2 797	2 793	409	15 749	8 374
55 to 64 years	1 479	263	564	227	389	—	457	255	560	153	2 985	1 158
65 years and over	322	25	114	36	75	—	76	33	234	34	781	182
With one or more years of college	3 259	408	1 457	1 018	497	91	1 203	776	1 291	232	8 523	4 097
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 732	1 404	3 600	2 131	2 318	198	3 933	2 987	3 464	709	18 900	10 934
Black	2 701	258	1 522	836	365	80	1 416	835	907	159	5 719	1 460
Other races	26	11	—	—	—	—	57	27	—	—	233	180
Spanish origin ¹	25	6	106	76	36	6	61	44	76	40	228	108
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 459	1 673	5 122	2 967	2 683	278	5 406	3 849	4 371	868	24 713	12 486
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 399	334	907	540	569	75	568	374	877	130	5 785	2 721
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 848	207	999	410	520	49	571	218	905	77	9 041	4 812
Technicians and related support occupations	306	55	97	59	90	8	115	92	72	53	669	429
Sales occupations	1 091	72	340	123	193	21	116	6	349	5	3 871	2 037
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 451	80	562	228	237	20	340	120	484	19	4 501	2 346
Service occupations	1 572	104	438	114	191	6	1 071	659	709	58	4 152	1 546
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212	40	95	10	658	69	137	23	210	47	77	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 783	484	921	703	251	29	1 613	1 428	808	272	2 649	1 674
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 645	504	1 762	1 190	494	50	1 446	1 147	862	284	3 009	1 688
Construction	1 197	360	570	422	191	24	1 671	1 501	377	123	1 576	1 053
Manufacturing	2 500	548	1 091	772	185	3	1 005	808	1 359	382	1 873	1 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	422	42	997	710	212	40	636	562	183	29	1 748	1 074
Wholesale trade	382	66	280	216	31	—	95	50	92	29	1 419	771
Retail trade	2 126	176	530	184	390	50	258	35	724	32	5 752	2 733
Finance, insurance, and real estate	330	10	84	6	71	—	96	25	89	—	2 039	956
Business and repair services	290	50	136	79	34	—	75	46	92	—	859	415
Personal services	546	27	180	74	98	—	97	5	149	—	1 192	328
Professional and related services	2 527	151	625	257	575	62	387	173	832	117	6 202	2 966
Public administration	489	50	291	58	103	24	976	604	262	29	1 659	872
All other industries	650	193	338	189	793	75	110	40	212	127	394	285
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	88
Private wage and salary workers	8 173	1 351	3 825	2 467	1 472	172	3 913	3 022	3 057	717	17 785	9 173
Federal government workers	381	88	157	119	76	3	171	115	191	54	1 265	806
State and local government workers	1 909	142	844	282	532	103	1 135	669	867	90	4 296	2 180
Self-employed workers	906	79	268	99	497	—	173	43	256	7	1 409	393
Unpaid family workers	90	13	28	—	106	—	14	—	—	—	97	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 107	189	724	307	374	17	860	485	1 133	127	4 769	1 935
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 042	1 612	4 902	2 892	2 537	272	5 236	3 774	4 259	863	24 014	12 231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 144	120	616	210	402	40	879	326	968	133	4 797	2 047
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 229	127	383	160	394	35	339	208	428	53	2 625	1 178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 182	145	393	232	281	7	389	239	496	64	3 394	1 779
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 134	108	439	180	375	16	467	341	387	56	2 328	1 217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 385	453	975	641	555	77	1 121	918	985	253	4 679	2 583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 390	288	763	454	209	35	807	751	524	178	2 526	1 512
\$20,000 to \$24,999	729	183	671	525	117	35	432	374	203	69	1 672	1 054
\$25,000 to \$49,999	672	174	606	469	128	27	760	601	228	57	1 541	748
\$50,000 or more	177	14	56	21	76	—	42	16	40	—	452	113
Median	\$9 704	\$12 833	\$12 705	\$15 185	\$9 021	\$11 865	\$11 911	\$13 894	\$9 227	\$11 864	\$9 023	\$9 827
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 617	1 630	4 600	2 899	2 164	278	5 160	3 768	4 078	834	22 810	12 223
Drive alone	8 122	1 064	3 500	2 134	1 844	214	2 378	1 476	3 408	576	18 962	9 863
Carpool	2 495	566	1 100	765	320	64	2 782	2 292	670	258	3 848	2 360
Public transportation	105	6	—	6	31	—	55	55	70	—	855	165
Bus or streetcar	56	6	8	6	31	—	55	55	20	—	793	165
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	468	37	294	14	153	—	87	—	108	—	757	61
Other means	71	—	117	48	74	—	44	26	88	34	257	125
Worked at home	198	—	103	—	261	—	60	—	27	—	173	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.26	1.16	1.18	1.10	1.15	1.51	1.64	1.10	1.24	1.10	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.1	35.5	23.8	31.0	16.3	34.0	45.6	57.4	20.5	47.7	19.0	23.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.7	36.2	25.2	31.4	16.5	34.0	45.8	57.1	20.7	47.9	18.9	23.6
Public transportation	minutes... 16.6	60.0	26.3	20.0	57.1	—	81.6	81.6	19.3	—	29.3	27.0
With a public transportation disability	58	28	38	22	50	—	29	7	65	—	183	116

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Baton Rouge city		Bossier City city		Houma city		Kenner city		Lafayette city		Lake Charles city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	64 440	29 708	12 470	5 616	12 669	8 338	9 844	6 000	30 401	16 417	20 297	9 351
Householder, wife present	42 299	21 830	8 407	4 004	8 519	5 738	5 856	3 615	19 808	11 645	14 030	7 180
Householder, no wife present	8 840	2 447	1 267	744	1 423	740	1 473	922	4 229	1 626	2 074	591
Other household member	12 483	5 291	1 623	848	2 692	1 834	2 515	1 463	6 041	3 134	4 132	1 567
In group quarters	818	140	1 173	20	35	26	—	—	323	12	61	13
Female	55 425	22 586	7 118	2 975	7 556	4 510	5 953	3 271	21 782	9 976	15 605	5 849
Householder, husband present	976	372	210	92	120	86	110	51	381	169	269	153
Householder, no husband present	13 927	3 799	1 561	681	1 551	761	1 619	1 040	4 706	1 220	3 702	903
Other household member	39 503	18 309	5 131	2 202	5 840	3 646	4 197	2 153	16 315	8 566	11 540	4 793
In group quarters	1 019	106	216	—	45	17	27	27	380	21	94	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 898	3 781	1 457	446	2 147	1 370	1 482	683	5 036	2 629	3 516	1 489
20 to 24 years	21 215	8 305	3 941	1 403	3 739	2 486	2 705	1 690	10 340	5 339	6 136	2 514
25 to 54 years	76 814	36 270	12 272	5 824	12 476	8 160	10 086	5 956	31 983	16 778	21 851	9 953
55 to 64 years	10 510	3 324	1 602	744	1 498	683	1 213	683	3 871	1 458	3 721	1 099
65 years and over	2 428	614	316	174	365	149	311	259	953	189	678	145
With one or more years of college	56 425	22 128	6 478	3 307	5 613	3 322	5 218	3 676	22 222	9 318	12 651	4 787

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	90 982	42 998	15 954	6 606	17 011	11 052	12 565	7 065	42 782	23 224	27 472	13 570
Black	27 539	8 788	3 367	1 948	2 916	1 597	3 016	2 099	9 082	3 126	8 042	1 477
Other races	1 344	508	267	37	298	199	216	107	319	43	388	153
Spanish origin ¹	1 962	746	304	96	341	249	874	333	1 110	527	415	120

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	119 812	52 248	15 103	7 613	20 225	12 848	15 750	9 259	52 151	26 377	35 836	15 174
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 757	13 173	3 111	1 570	3 563	1 987	2 985	1 849	12 965	5 058	7 761	2 819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 549	19 577	4 600	2 284	6 694	4 003	5 330	3 182	18 798	9 738	11 385	4 732
Technicians and related support occupations	4 737	2 154	601	397	672	396	455	357	2 228	1 471	1 245	530
Sales occupations	14 263	5 988	1 592	656	2 465	1 407	1 855	987	6 306	2 842	3 996	1 522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 549	11 435	2 407	1 231	3 557	2 200	3 020	1 838	10 264	5 425	6 144	2 680
Service occupations	14 221	5 032	2 745	1 107	2 389	1 375	2 304	1 218	6 104	2 407	4 842	1 350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	722	202	149	78	70	30	105	22	248	133	173	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 339	7 990	2 295	1 336	4 117	3 183	2 236	1 403	7 840	5 373	5 610	3 361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 224	6 274	2 203	1 238	3 392	2 270	2 790	1 585	6 196	3 668	6 065	2 859
Construction	10 450	5 919	1 326	881	1 759	1 320	1 864	1 186	4 110	2 654	3 364	2 057
Manufacturing	10 862	5 690	1 620	1 020	1 979	1 498	1 341	845	3 207	1 764	3 723	2 016
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 288	3 547	731	326	2 009	1 286	3 314	2 221	4 477	2 734	3 230	1 504
Wholesale trade	5 132	2 477	575	368	984	682	994	556	3 058	1 631	1 416	617
Retail trade	21 372	8 211	2 825	1 196	3 437	1 941	2 921	1 496	9 935	4 564	7 114	2 632
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 842	4 616	922	408	1 359	789	710	394	3 231	1 423	2 168	981
Business and repair services	5 570	2 464	762	314	1 137	748	772	511	2 478	1 418	1 471	502
Personal services	3 882	1 287	759	259	638	367	959	621	1 336	483	1 182	289
Professional and related services	31 001	11 251	3 358	1 548	3 350	1 807	1 744	983	11 535	4 575	8 296	2 834
Public administration	12 082	5 876	1 287	738	740	402	555	217	2 079	1 054	1 821	736
All other industries	2 331	910	938	555	2 833	2 008	576	229	6 705	4 077	2 051	1 006
Armed forces, at work	53	46	4 485	978	—	—	47	12	32	16	66	26
Private wage and salary workers	81 432	37 200	10 161	5 103	16 305	10 756	12 940	7 866	41 102	21 501	27 775	12 271
Federal government workers	2 560	1 217	6 019	1 846	267	198	446	316	1 191	669	894	266
State and local government workers	30 055	12 114	2 607	1 292	2 555	1 316	1 438	727	7 302	3 167	5 377	2 130
Self-employed workers	5 345	1 674	761	337	1 013	555	928	343	2 442	1 010	1 722	479
Unpaid family workers	473	89	40	13	85	23	45	19	146	46	134	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 509	8 562	3 025	1 200	2 913	1 815	3 503	1 847	9 869	4 226	7 724	2 633

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	115 544	50 430	18 851	8 258	19 273	12 337	15 104	8 959	50 355	25 673	34 356	14 678
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 123	7 190	3 258	1 183	2 798	1 809	2 864	1 431	9 094	4 199	6 418	2 256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 716	3 288	1 771	616	1 735	1 093	1 467	831	4 542	1 939	3 219	1 171
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 328	5 113	3 003	1 056	2 002	1 205	1 526	843	4 874	2 599	3 330	1 245
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 430	4 684	2 245	938	1 594	938	1 225	743	4 868	2 461	3 138	1 215
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 798	10 528	3 601	1 664	3 483	2 128	3 009	1 787	10 374	5 376	6 609	2 666
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 447	7 361	2 078	1 105	2 921	1 965	2 186	1 375	5 598	3 400	4 430	2 134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 930	5 888	1 576	798	2 454	1 768	1 467	990	4 068	2 141	3 247	1 842
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 174	5 651	1 117	786	1 935	1 175	1 184	805	5 529	2 994	3 431	1 943
\$50,000 or more	2 598	727	202	112	351	256	176	154	1 408	564	534	206
Median	\$10 474	\$11 840	\$9 241	\$10 704	\$11 703	\$12 173	\$10 534	\$11 323	\$10 594	\$11 106	\$10 562	\$12 245

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	110 963	50 744	17 745	8 340	19 271	12 493	14 128	8 714	48 326	25 825	33 386	14 652
Drive alone	87 673	39 011	13 976	6 557	15 199	9 636	11 656	7 146	39 564	20 218	26 316	11 139
Carpool	23 290	11 733	3 769	1 783	4 072	2 857	2 472	1 568	8 762	5 607	7 070	3 513
Public transportation	2 074	431	114	62	82	66	627	352	1 120	115	723	224
Bus or streetcar	2 028	431	114	62	82	66	585	337	960	100	597	224
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 053	555	1 032	85	442	80	414	100	1 569	208	1 020	103
Other means	1 671	564	541	104	331	209	280	105	753	245	530	221
Worked at home	1 104	—	156	—	99	—	348	—	415	—	243	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 15	1 13	1 14	1 14	1 15	1 11	1 11	1 11	1 14	1 13	1 16
Mean travel time to work	21.6	27.6	16.7	23.9	21.4	26.3	21.0	25.1	20.9	26.3	20.0	26.8
Car, truck, or van	21.9	27.7	17.1	23.9	21.4	26.2	21.0	24.8	20.9	26.3	19.7	26.5
Public transportation	31.4	40.8	39.3	51.5	81.3	77.0	29.0	36.6	35.1	36.7	41.0	57.7
With a public transportation disability	522	94	85	35	45	13	104	48	235	48	166	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in— — Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Monroe city		New Iberia city		New Orleans city		Shreveport city		Slidell city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	31 325	17 102	12 288	5 391	243 844	87 631	93 473	28 181	8 794	4 882
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	16 926	9 637	7 116	3 378	139 280	57 915	49 540	16 108	4 725	2 873
Householder, wife present	11 838	7 305	4 816	2 366	86 457	43 811	34 749	11 990	2 855	1 779
Householder, no wife present	1 902	708	747	330	24 872	6 608	6 426	1 503	517	278
Other household member	2 971	1 624	1 553	682	26 649	7 388	8 243	2 523	1 324	787
In group quarters	215	—	—	—	1 302	108	122	92	29	29
Female	14 399	7 465	5 172	2 013	104 564	29 716	43 933	12 073	4 069	2 009
Householder, husband present	345	109	43	26	3 036	615	683	177	30	30
Householder, no husband present	4 020	1 548	834	301	35 815	8 424	13 161	2 578	510	197
Other household member	9 592	5 808	4 270	1 672	64 546	20 605	29 923	9 251	3 505	1 758
In group quarters	442	—	25	14	1 167	72	166	67	24	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 157	1 142	1 311	552	11 380	3 160	5 397	1 706	1 145	577
20 to 24 years	5 223	2 665	1 994	962	35 082	12 161	13 919	4 322	971	576
25 to 54 years	20 074	11 729	7 611	3 522	160 648	60 948	60 826	19 080	5 727	3 307
55 to 64 years	3 098	1 428	1 042	287	28 353	9 376	10 171	2 607	802	384
65 years and over	773	138	330	68	8 381	1 986	3 160	466	149	38
With one or more years of college	13 625	6 648	3 524	1 654	108 081	39 468	36 030	9 523	2 874	1 410
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	24 197	14 605	9 475	4 291	160 367	78 834	68 157	24 406	7 506	4 056
Black	6 901	2 351	2 731	1 050	79 214	7 021	24 338	3 576	1 206	781
Other races	227	146	82	50	4 263	1 776	978	199	82	45
Spanish origin ¹	266	95	403	207	10 221	3 755	1 247	399	139	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	31 266	17 043	12 272	5 382	240 933	86 405	93 271	28 071	8 767	4 866
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 408	3 665	2 355	1 034	64 941	24 745	21 044	5 544	2 124	955
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 996	6 570	4 014	1 678	82 083	31 362	30 618	9 903	2 825	1 526
Technicians and related support occupations	1 202	839	355	169	7 831	3 130	3 485	1 389	206	126
Sales occupations	4 223	2 336	1 616	639	23 700	8 588	10 249	2 662	1 396	777
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 571	3 395	2 043	870	50 552	19 644	16 884	5 852	1 223	623
Service occupations	4 136	1 758	1 559	520	34 155	6 476	12 989	2 383	1 403	715
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	135	111	147	100	1 139	294	553	193	38	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 480	2 420	2 110	1 197	25 976	12 919	11 243	4 491	1 082	820
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 111	2 519	2 087	853	32 639	10 609	16 824	5 557	1 295	823
Construction	2 073	1 602	1 154	769	14 760	7 118	5 597	2 091	661	412
Manufacturing	3 023	1 686	1 222	587	22 439	10 449	16 474	5 414	875	623
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 628	1 743	891	347	29 399	12 736	8 813	3 497	515	352
Wholesale trade	1 450	760	680	315	12 421	5 884	5 491	1 820	427	216
Retail trade	6 602	3 550	2 671	913	35 026	9 720	14 911	4 135	2 446	1 406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 723	1 450	666	260	17 028	7 327	5 940	1 569	497	241
Business and repair services	1 153	697	516	207	10 514	4 094	3 727	1 242	261	107
Personal services	1 354	540	501	115	12 781	2 096	4 261	741	455	199
Professional and related services	7 720	3 611	2 375	1 015	57 958	14 370	21 157	5 270	2 019	992
Public administration	1 869	1 092	439	193	16 204	5 851	3 430	1 022	375	208
All other industries	671	312	1 157	661	12 403	6 760	3 470	1 270	236	110
Armed forces, at work	59	59	16	9	2 911	1 226	202	110	27	16
Private wage and salary workers	23 005	13 094	9 332	4 234	179 639	70 058	73 508	23 135	6 760	3 967
Federal government workers	1 146	593	296	151	18 036	7 425	3 213	1 335	223	108
State and local government workers	5 713	2 894	1 697	752	33 713	6 951	12 114	2 947	1 072	535
Self-employed workers	1 406	489	927	247	11 871	3 026	4 461	764	709	259
Unpaid family workers	55	32	36	7	585	171	177	—	30	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 337	2 948	2 594	955	42 988	9 314	16 099	4 102	2 292	1 164
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	30 128	16 658	11 792	5 175	235 285	85 957	90 036	27 267	8 360	4 612
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 595	2 662	2 362	808	36 220	7 651	14 442	3 613	2 097	1 174
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 475	1 716	1 182	375	20 011	4 743	7 305	1 721	967	448
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 248	1 802	1 570	718	26 522	6 539	9 994	2 823	834	468
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 469	1 891	1 093	406	24 077	7 687	9 062	2 680	764	446
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 665	3 466	2 145	1 011	47 281	17 996	20 803	6 706	1 558	870
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 662	2 250	1 418	671	31 192	13 857	13 232	4 590	821	507
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 327	1 405	966	612	20 708	11 936	6 558	2 386	685	363
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 127	1 226	835	458	23 544	13 392	6 677	2 402	510	274
\$50,000 or more	560	240	221	116	5 730	2 156	1 963	346	124	62
Median	\$9 583	\$10 242	\$9 431	\$11 008	\$10 808	\$14 360	\$10 683	\$11 552	\$8 738	\$8 969
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	28 952	16 603	11 178	5 302	183 834	80 557	86 711	27 449	8 204	4 778
Drive alone	24 509	14 103	8 635	3 949	131 970	55 010	69 518	21 733	6 380	3 515
Carpool	4 443	2 500	2 543	1 353	51 864	25 547	17 193	5 716	1 824	1 263
Public transportation	817	207	101	12	41 891	5 198	3 340	253	27	—
Bus or streetcar	728	184	20	12	40 844	4 956	3 257	223	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	943	90	565	23	11 197	676	1 608	97	247	31
Other means	398	202	198	54	4 285	1 200	1 010	382	172	73
Worked at home	215	—	246	—	2 637	—	804	—	144	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 09	1 09	1 15	1 18	1 19	1 23	1 12	1 13	1 14	1 18
Mean travel time to work	17.8	21.7	17.8	24.5	27.8	35.5	21.0	27.7	18.0	22.5
Car, truck, or van	17.6	21.3	18.0	24.4	27.0	34.9	20.7	27.8	18.1	22.6
Public transportation	36.2	50.1	31.5	40.0	35.5	46.1	34.2	24.4	28.3	—
With a public transportation disability	148	52	39	18	1 637	409	489	106	43	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	The State		Worked in—									
			Counties									
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	244 628	6 729	20 204	2 899	20 229	449	54 192	9 999	6 341	1 639	8 240	738
Householder, wife present	166 396	4 429	13 017	2 004	13 736	319	35 605	7 341	4 539	1 246	5 714	551
Householder, no wife present	28 172	938	2 405	306	1 721	60	6 444	913	836	172	1 086	86
Other household member	45 604	1 207	4 555	571	3 299	54	11 215	1 706	925	198	1 317	67
In group quarters	4 456	155	227	18	1 473	16	928	39	41	23	123	34
Female	178 699	1 499	17 750	1 621	12 865	96	43 341	5 721	4 536	663	5 328	279
Householder, husband present	4 607	57	487	97	214	—	1 323	161	136	22	168	6
Householder, no husband present	37 488	290	3 645	305	2 307	23	10 530	1 008	985	111	1 328	93
Other household member	133 804	1 080	13 426	1 170	10 084	56	30 787	4 509	3 237	530	3 816	168
In group quarters	2 800	72	192	49	260	17	701	43	178	—	16	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	30 094	396	3 586	294	2 747	23	7 023	819	751	73	687	37
20 to 24 years	58 085	1 340	5 251	621	5 465	148	13 272	2 217	1 409	249	1 757	187
25 to 54 years	273 183	5 660	23 042	3 155	20 679	271	62 964	11 051	7 144	1 677	8 954	721
55 to 64 years	49 233	706	4 913	412	3 320	91	11 405	1 470	1 282	291	1 556	53
65 years and over	12 732	126	1 162	38	883	12	2 869	163	291	12	614	19
With one or more years of college	145 576	3 481	10 380	1 789	10 513	312	39 722	5 994	3 289	637	5 147	493

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	419 231	8 015	37 713	4 483	32 406	517	96 318	15 576	10 831	2 302	13 490	997
Black	1 467	159	66	16	358	16	605	73	4	—	30	7
Other races	2 629	54	175	21	330	12	610	71	42	—	48	13
Spanish origin ¹	1 565	111	95	—	215	13	501	98	35	—	30	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	416 162	7 861	37 950	4 516	29 633	483	95 351	14 805	10 863	2 288	13 266	987
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86 185	1 988	6 816	1 219	5 978	115	21 999	3 087	1 745	271	2 767	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108 973	1 442	9 562	1 048	7 267	81	31 117	3 997	2 101	312	3 054	150
Technicians and related support occupations	10 625	227	660	80	660	10	2 831	529	270	88	345	43
Sales occupations	38 636	520	3 690	478	2 735	27	10 964	1 528	649	41	1 181	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 712	695	4 927	490	3 872	44	17 322	1 940	1 182	183	1 528	73
Service occupations	53 499	340	4 462	375	4 222	16	12 313	1 533	1 096	122	2 079	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 764	86	1 170	167	2 117	27	1 537	196	517	40	1 169	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61 630	2 433	5 093	691	3 439	138	12 275	2 548	1 720	590	2 170	177
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90 111	1 572	10 667	1 016	6 610	106	16 110	3 444	3 684	953	2 027	270
Construction	22 586	702	1 467	205	1 334	113	4 775	1 019	564	310	1 281	67
Manufacturing	114 973	4 417	12 498	1 404	5 881	69	17 805	3 851	5 462	1 477	2 289	456
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 523	263	1 447	239	1 744	55	6 716	1 197	254	25	487	24
Wholesale trade	14 744	55	1 948	223	1 270	20	5 298	805	122	19	302	10
Retail trade	67 191	803	6 325	582	4 708	60	17 681	2 299	1 094	107	2 155	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 054	128	1 699	291	1 035	—	7 857	1 109	286	28	395	29
Business and repair services	10 979	248	739	106	664	13	3 748	430	228	40	386	33
Personal services	13 431	96	879	54	1 085	—	3 057	275	387	44	862	—
Professional and related services	92 470	605	8 208	941	7 104	109	22 214	2 836	1 810	196	3 547	231
Public administration	22 555	334	1 182	172	2 293	20	3 923	645	312	21	699	35
All other industries	16 656	210	1 558	299	2 515	24	2 277	339	344	21	863	36
Armed forces, at work	7 165	367	4	4	3 461	62	2 182	915	14	14	302	30
Private wage and salary workers	301 592	4 047	30 812	3 662	19 657	356	74 129	12 065	8 300	2 139	8 745	680
Federal government workers	26 397	3 560	633	196	5 414	82	5 174	1 570	148	14	811	102
State and local government workers	58 265	197	4 082	505	5 158	57	11 336	1 421	1 379	110	2 020	150
Self-employed workers	35 080	407	2 233	140	2 674	50	6 506	636	970	35	1 951	73
Unpaid family workers	1 993	17	194	17	191	—	388	28	80	4	41	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	96 789	1 059	8 927	792	6 701	104	23 038	2 489	2 397	176	3 677	164

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	412 382	8 151	37 069	4 461	31 994	531	95 359	15 429	10 622	2 276	13 206	1 003
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	86 049	1 040	8 051	757	7 515	83	19 853	2 043	2 105	208	3 233	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	43 648	439	4 534	445	3 894	32	8 941	1 151	1 264	203	1 287	71
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51 772	459	5 269	441	4 360	16	10 698	1 673	1 409	203	1 729	119
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48 643	578	5 610	634	3 324	23	10 538	1 993	1 273	293	1 570	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91 250	1 878	8 103	1 140	6 746	199	21 751	4 316	2 006	391	2 712	200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 721	1 803	3 105	619	3 524	80	11 892	2 269	841	261	1 500	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 589	942	1 113	215	1 189	61	5 648	1 041	840	382	731	127
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 541	973	964	176	1 201	37	5 087	903	827	322	399	37
\$50,000 or more	3 169	39	320	34	241	—	951	40	57	13	45	—
Median	\$9 016	\$13 828	\$8 243	\$9 853	\$8 137	\$12 086	\$9 554	\$10 627	\$8 837	\$12 496	\$8 451	\$12 213

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	353 198	7 109	31 257	4 396	27 406	472	82 176	15 087	9 163	2 268	10 741	962
Drive alone	248 326	3 922	21 919	3 040	19 093	273	59 621	9 749	6 091	1 429	7 752	592
Carpool	104 872	3 187	9 338	1 356	8 313	199	22 555	5 338	3 072	839	2 989	370
Public transportation	6 553	501	958	40	147	—	2 864	113	38	—	162	19
Bus or streetcar	5 893	492	811	31	120	—	2 727	113	38	—	162	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	40 179	415	4 069	49	3 737	63	8 430	325	983	30	1 464	20
Other means	7 780	203	493	35	689	10	1 438	195	139	4	466	16
Worked at home	15 617	—	1 177	—	1 115	—	2 625	—	554	—	735	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.41	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.35	1.18	1.26	1.24	1.29	1.18	1.30
Mean travel time to work	17.3	33.5	16.0	31.9	14.6	35.5	18.9	32.1	18.1	31.1	15.9	36.4
Car, truck, or van	18.1	33.5	16.5	31.5	15.5	38.5	19.5	32.3	19.3	31.4	17.1	35.9
Public transportation	26.7	43.6	21.2	22.8	21.4	—	26.3	64.3	14.2	—	29.6	55.3
With a public transportation disability	1 424	22	174	13	79	—	342	50	3	—	36	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24 392	4 063	6 636	743	4 664	646	10 423	1 584	32 424	3 421	3 404	323
Householder, wife present	17 153	3 044	4 455	501	3 305	456	7 495	1 107	21 872	2 519	2 285	181
Householder, no wife present	2 805	456	807	95	563	93	1 072	143	3 551	236	447	24
Other household member	4 287	524	1 340	147	782	97	1 816	320	6 135	596	644	93
In group quarters	147	39	34	—	14	—	40	14	866	70	28	25
Female	20 426	2 384	5 002	556	2 961	339	6 939	490	22 161	1 395	2 714	243
Householder, husband present	476	45	174	14	77	49	160	10	533	29	74	16
Householder, no husband present	4 551	589	1 050	118	506	71	1 204	54	4 504	171	458	37
Other household member	15 159	1 720	3 768	424	2 378	219	5 551	426	16 357	1 181	2 170	178
In group quarters	240	30	10	—	—	—	24	—	767	14	12	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 208	253	644	42	557	30	863	96	4 220	233	394	79
20 to 24 years	5 690	859	1 506	269	734	101	2 232	289	8 610	685	848	101
25 to 54 years	28 963	4 470	7 743	899	4 937	700	11 274	1 462	34 599	3 432	4 029	365
55 to 64 years	5 605	705	1 393	65	1 002	143	2 383	201	5 731	368	672	21
65 years and over	1 352	160	352	24	395	11	610	26	1 425	98	175	—
With one or more years of college	16 186	2 810	4 200	464	2 938	420	4 518	721	19 816	1 833	1 354	114

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	44 529	6 439	11 591	1 278	7 615	985	17 282	2 059	53 980	4 755	6 000	549
Black	23	4	—	—	6	—	19	9	129	40	17	17
Other races	266	4	47	21	4	—	61	6	476	21	101	—
Spanish origin ¹	125	64	61	24	15	—	146	13	121	—	12	3

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	44 769	6 433	11 552	1 269	7 601	985	17 362	2 074	54 350	4 718	6 118	566
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 863	2 059	2 461	354	1 736	295	2 991	464	11 260	1 049	841	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 463	1 645	2 885	303	1 768	102	3 182	215	15 025	990	1 136	78
Technicians and related support occupations	1 521	318	330	39	150	49	293	27	1 393	97	80	—
Sales occupations	3 772	511	1 211	140	754	24	1 233	87	5 560	473	445	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 170	816	1 344	124	864	29	1 656	101	8 072	420	611	50
Service occupations	6 231	726	1 557	154	840	98	1 927	109	7 870	462	713	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 387	131	842	62	898	91	889	56	1 254	166	331	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 180	897	1 712	175	1 337	240	2 778	573	7 604	1 007	734	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 645	975	1 995	221	1 022	159	5 395	657	11 337	1 044	2 363	236
Construction	1 861	505	699	93	685	96	1 820	667	2 381	267	216	8
Manufacturing	9 064	1 407	2 750	284	1 214	239	6 809	650	14 019	1 595	2 746	329
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 666	332	516	38	514	100	572	53	3 697	468	516	43
Wholesale trade	1 532	217	353	37	130	9	280	28	1 749	149	61	3
Retail trade	6 957	720	2 072	226	1 369	93	2 138	96	9 627	729	736	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 279	158	344	33	336	6	299	52	2 088	149	115	21
Business and repair services	1 030	133	235	11	272	75	471	65	1 511	220	75	5
Personal services	1 125	128	448	32	327	42	545	—	1 892	54	201	7
Professional and related services	11 409	1 538	2 536	345	1 563	244	3 265	372	13 616	825	1 064	73
Public administration	6 227	1 174	795	117	348	22	390	79	2 604	164	150	4
All other industries	1 619	121	804	53	843	59	773	12	1 166	98	238	18
Armed forces, at work	49	14	86	30	24	—	—	—	235	98	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	29 836	4 417	7 672	869	4 686	688	13 385	1 713	40 274	3 840	4 750	488
Federal government workers	2 186	329	486	60	231	12	229	44	2 003	279	135	13
State and local government workers	9 744	1 476	1 650	238	1 121	175	1 897	237	8 869	538	712	24
Self-employed workers	2 893	215	1 772	132	1 573	110	1 706	68	3 231	141	517	41
Unpaid family workers	159	10	58	—	14	—	145	12	208	18	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 912	1 018	3 028	314	2 121	192	3 467	274	12 654	607	1 371	92

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	43 840	6 392	11 420	1 285	7 362	965	16 774	2 026	53 138	4 752	5 893	564
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 369	893	2 580	206	2 064	168	3 151	256	11 137	678	1 127	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 356	590	1 337	143	787	82	2 212	194	5 269	411	784	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 985	584	1 507	182	896	63	2 613	246	6 405	530	1 133	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 388	582	1 647	209	682	140	1 981	199	5 651	489	740	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 587	1 734	2 560	370	1 681	331	3 228	484	11 076	1 277	1 218	113
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 666	1 158	904	81	691	115	1 769	353	7 276	823	530	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 474	571	343	29	274	26	1 017	155	3 477	309	190	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 678	255	370	61	258	40	665	125	2 466	188	153	—
\$50,000 or more	337	25	172	4	29	—	138	14	381	47	18	14
Median	\$9 563	\$11 084	\$8 347	\$9 067	\$7 853	\$10 234	\$8 415	\$10 833	\$9 330	\$10 679	\$7 828	\$7 793

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	39 292	6 246	9 418	1 255	6 102	946	14 772	2 027	45 250	4 547	4 906	551
Drive alone	27 956	4 216	6 902	842	4 539	686	9 782	1 086	33 503	2 868	3 278	306
Carpool	11 336	2 030	2 516	413	1 563	260	4 990	941	11 747	1 679	1 628	245
Public transportation	187	10	66	—	71	19	58	2	828	53	—	—
Bus or streetcar	89	10	30	—	71	19	54	—	678	53	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 201	108	1 203	28	728	—	1 488	21	5 416	107	834	15
Other means	603	83	434	16	209	20	194	24	1 245	109	115	—
Worked at home	1 535	—	517	—	515	—	850	—	1 846	—	263	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1 24	1 17	1 22	1 17	1 19	1 23	1 39	1 17	1 27	1 23	1 34
Mean travel time to work	18 0	34 9	14 7	31 6	15 9	31 0	17 0	39 7	16 7	37 6	15 2	32 6
Car, truck, or van	18 7	35 3	15 2	32 4	16 9	30 6	17 8	40 0	17 6	38 4	16 5	33 3
Public transportation	15 3	50 0	23 5	—	29 7	47 4	26 1	20 0	23 2	50 3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	99	—	36	—	26	—	72	—	191	13	7	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 914	3 704	8 409	1 558	3 898	387	6 475	406	26 783	5 996	5 784	3 419
Householder, wife present	5 422	2 733	6 072	1 143	2 680	254	4 800	285	18 246	4 277	3 748	2 231
Householder, no wife present	1 061	422	883	169	445	48	658	21	3 388	778	741	410
Other household member	1 418	536	1 417	243	744	85	947	75	4 763	879	1 268	773
In group quarters	13	13	37	3	29	—	70	25	386	62	27	5
Female	3 924	1 053	6 133	671	2 820	197	3 805	88	17 994	1 472	4 255	2 262
Householder, husband present	92	11	87	10	107	4	83	—	416	37	94	43
Householder, no husband present	923	271	1 199	189	397	51	607	19	3 294	276	818	441
Other household member	2 909	771	4 828	472	2 296	142	3 053	69	13 985	1 121	3 311	1 746
In group quarters	—	—	19	—	20	—	62	—	299	38	32	32

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	587	140	774	75	476	55	685	12	2 892	410	838	499
20 to 24 years	1 608	702	1 761	317	771	62	1 355	131	5 816	991	1 512	875
25 to 54 years	7 990	3 339	9 831	1 618	4 394	365	6 739	289	29 901	5 320	6 389	3 673
55 to 64 years	1 473	535	1 710	200	794	88	1 161	48	4 833	677	1 007	536
65 years and over	180	41	466	19	283	14	340	14	1 335	70	293	98
With one or more years of college	3 856	1 558	4 077	905	2 019	210	2 861	167	14 700	2 863	3 253	1 715

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 725	4 695	14 427	2 170	6 708	584	10 127	478	44 489	7 384	9 991	5 633
Black	37	13	39	32	—	—	14	10	120	42	16	16
Other races	76	49	76	27	10	—	139	6	168	42	32	32
Spanish origin ¹	59	45	58	12	16	—	8	—	68	12	35	35

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 693	4 646	14 538	2 229	6 718	584	10 114	451	44 284	7 317	10 039	5 681
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 274	826	2 683	655	1 375	200	1 964	130	8 432	1 617	1 818	833
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 315	648	2 714	347	1 455	97	2 121	67	9 808	1 269	2 797	1 622
Technicians and related support occupations	253	102	227	49	84	4	246	6	997	202	158	92
Sales occupations	608	147	1 021	92	572	32	763	11	3 478	401	1 416	821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 454	399	1 466	206	799	61	1 112	50	5 333	666	1 223	709
Service occupations	1 049	180	1 907	140	892	29	1 232	21	4 829	299	1 207	602
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	249	59	825	48	591	64	1 048	18	940	98	304	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 552	1 805	2 044	454	985	85	1 569	175	9 238	2 536	1 281	881
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 254	1 128	4 365	585	1 420	109	2 180	40	11 037	1 498	2 632	1 683
Construction	457	154	1 004	253	367	14	835	147	2 840	720	333	146
Manufacturing	6 311	3 220	5 500	845	1 798	213	2 104	66	18 723	4 457	3 187	2 154
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	244	52	492	46	423	28	626	30	1 609	166	511	322
Wholesale trade	269	96	132	46	154	8	252	13	892	83	597	390
Retail trade	1 262	355	1 871	253	1 112	105	1 608	22	6 476	635	2 349	1 379
Finance, insurance, and real estate	258	65	337	20	153	8	317	41	1 256	90	403	226
Business and repair services	104	41	482	94	101	2	253	3	680	46	179	80
Personal services	172	—	477	6	309	—	285	—	1 380	77	188	91
Professional and related services	1 892	528	2 994	523	1 353	101	2 052	76	7 843	684	1 652	593
Public administration	445	81	565	94	446	39	811	36	1 365	237	354	223
All other industries	279	54	684	49	502	66	971	17	1 220	122	286	77
Armed forces, at work	145	111	4	—	—	—	166	43	493	151	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 152	3 937	10 601	1 709	4 173	380	6 125	321	29 295	3 554	8 015	4 929
Federal government workers	659	354	268	23	327	18	6 872	60	6 872	3 222	263	180
State and local government workers	1 211	322	2 088	428	1 082	110	1 579	81	4 337	417	1 137	404
Self-employed workers	748	144	1 481	69	1 098	76	1 722	32	4 005	258	579	157
Unpaid family workers	68	—	104	—	38	—	33	—	268	17	45	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 063	554	3 172	350	2 015	101	2 939	107	9 307	848	2 382	1 276

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 660	4 729	14 018	2 171	6 485	579	9 890	489	43 652	7 420	9 792	5 555
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 845	356	2 639	270	1 684	134	2 339	80	8 357	812	2 237	1 267
\$4,000 to \$5,999	955	312	1 599	159	879	41	1 346	47	4 204	384	1 222	494
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 118	442	2 039	220	860	38	1 210	61	5 541	514	954	481
\$8,000 to \$9,999	988	394	2 228	326	881	128	1 188	38	4 954	609	1 373	828
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 101	1 542	3 188	609	1 240	94	1 612	85	10 441	1 849	2 291	1 476
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 441	1 188	1 250	312	551	92	1 243	75	5 538	1 732	947	620
\$20,000 to \$24,999	762	319	483	148	156	28	511	43	2 381	754	311	204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	377	156	496	113	218	24	392	47	1 990	714	376	140
\$50,000 or more	73	20	96	14	16	—	49	13	246	52	81	45
Median	\$11 019	\$12 135	\$8 657	\$10 568	\$7 580	\$9 195	\$8 084	\$10 787	\$9 503	\$13 321	\$8 704	\$9 293

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 015	4 486	11 743	2 185	5 028	557	8 199	439	37 730	6 828	8 629	5 340
Drive alone	5 369	1 978	7 931	1 409	3 538	377	5 744	284	25 308	3 702	6 289	3 696
Carpool	4 646	2 508	3 812	776	1 490	180	2 455	155	12 422	3 126	2 340	1 644
Public transportation	210	174	72	14	36	—	50	—	806	416	242	161
Bus or streetcar	210	174	51	14	32	—	34	—	786	416	191	123
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 108	33	1 755	13	829	10	1 270	22	3 664	149	744	119
Other means	175	64	268	17	213	17	364	33	735	75	71	61
Worked at home	330	—	704	—	612	—	397	—	1 842	—	353	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.41	1.60	1.22	1.26	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.26	1.25	1.43	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	21.0	31.6	15.1	26.0	15.7	31.2	17.5	50.3	18.6	31.6	16.9	21.6
Car, truck, or van	21.5	31.0	16.0	25.4	17.0	30.1	19.2	54.0	19.3	31.7	17.4	21.5
Public transportation	46.6	51.6	28.4	30.3	24.7	—	21.6	—	36.9	37.8	24.9	31.6
With a public transportation disability	58	15	105	4	31	—	26	—	139	22	62	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 546	7 271	10 131	4 483	23 727	14 507	5 784	3 419	92	45	176	45
Householder, wife present	8 321	5 119	6 624	3 157	15 347	10 525	3 748	2 231	73	30	68	32
Householder, no wife present	1 564	616	1 141	429	3 461	1 428	741	410	19	15	11	—
Other household member	2 388	1 412	2 179	883	4 860	2 528	1 268	773	—	—	97	13
In group quarters	273	124	187	14	59	26	27	5	—	—	—	—
Female	10 848	5 515	10 206	4 279	21 062	11 101	4 255	2 262	60	13	220	143
Householder, husband present	339	130	287	169	704	400	94	43	—	—	26	26
Householder, no husband present	2 526	956	2 235	741	5 927	2 431	818	441	25	13	69	38
Other household member	7 750	4 371	7 557	3 369	14 191	8 250	3 311	1 746	35	—	125	79
In group quarters	233	58	127	—	240	20	32	32	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 782	895	1 872	602	2 635	1 375	838	499	—	—	74	30
20 to 24 years	3 898	2 142	2 656	1 109	6 258	3 111	1 512	875	12	—	54	26
25 to 54 years	14 561	8 436	12 003	5 654	29 149	17 831	6 389	3 673	132	58	200	94
55 to 64 years	2 457	1 092	3 166	1 217	5 399	2 840	1 007	536	4	—	19	—
65 years and over	696	221	640	180	1 348	451	293	98	4	—	49	38
With one or more years of college	9 482	4 836	5 427	2 736	20 511	11 822	3 253	1 715	88	43	51	41

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	23 140	12 694	20 163	8 704	44 204	25 438	9 991	5 633	152	58	396	188
Black	62	12	34	—	334	54	16	16	—	—	—	—
Other races	192	80	140	58	251	116	32	32	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	67	—	49	11	262	102	35	35	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	23 252	12 673	20 333	8 758	44 580	25 461	10 039	5 681	152	58	396	188
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 120	2 572	3 801	1 839	11 936	6 958	1 818	833	70	43	83	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 363	4 371	5 298	2 257	16 641	9 616	2 797	1 622	25	15	51	4
Technicians and related support occupations	723	366	672	356	1 579	1 083	158	92	19	15	11	—
Sales occupations	3 257	1 664	1 628	549	4 808	2 587	1 416	821	6	—	26	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 383	2 341	2 998	1 352	10 254	5 946	1 223	709	—	—	14	—
Service occupations	3 893	1 915	2 595	1 020	5 431	2 355	1 207	602	20	—	109	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	205	86	34	8	340	236	304	60	—	—	21	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 984	1 907	2 769	1 309	4 741	3 025	1 281	881	12	—	55	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 687	1 822	5 836	2 325	5 491	3 271	2 632	1 683	17	—	77	2
Construction	691	358	679	231	1 629	983	333	146	13	—	23	—
Manufacturing	2 649	1 867	7 018	3 029	4 995	3 053	3 187	2 154	4	—	37	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 121	1 333	747	393	4 550	3 126	511	322	15	15	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 115	679	1 003	527	3 355	2 059	597	390	—	—	39	—
Retail trade	5 632	2 937	2 901	973	6 418	3 180	2 349	1 379	29	15	29	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 305	681	1 060	475	5 892	3 868	403	226	—	—	14	—
Business and repair services	715	386	449	274	1 910	1 103	179	80	4	—	28	—
Personal services	969	325	455	165	1 170	491	188	91	10	—	7	7
Professional and related services	6 241	3 015	5 080	2 238	11 873	6 059	1 652	593	69	28	196	139
Public administration	1 609	991	696	325	2 003	1 112	354	223	4	—	2	2
All other industries	205	101	245	128	785	427	286	77	4	—	21	21
Armed forces, at work	142	113	4	4	209	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 822	10 070	17 403	7 722	36 406	21 373	8 015	4 929	60	30	291	143
Federal government workers	1 254	728	242	115	1 748	1 098	263	180	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	3 053	1 639	1 841	633	4 284	1 977	1 137	404	50	28	66	43
Self-employed workers	1 196	302	765	262	2 239	1 109	579	157	42	—	39	2
Unpaid family workers	69	47	86	30	112	51	45	11	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 157	2 470	4 580	1 721	9 611	4 418	2 382	1 276	28	—	122	53

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	22 792	12 435	19 899	8 562	43 912	25 265	9 792	5 555	144	58	374	179
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 438	2 172	3 899	1 414	7 890	3 491	2 237	1 267	45	15	136	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 388	1 302	2 265	896	4 270	2 124	1 222	494	8	—	100	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 151	1 517	3 346	1 210	5 127	2 577	954	481	14	—	74	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 807	1 480	3 195	1 306	5 069	3 027	1 373	828	17	—	12	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 205	3 085	4 346	2 253	9 663	5 722	2 291	1 476	22	13	38	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 550	1 656	1 607	886	5 753	3 835	947	620	30	30	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	983	592	639	340	2 695	1 988	311	204	4	—	2	2
\$25,000 to \$39,999	1 076	536	419	193	2 766	1 985	376	140	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	194	95	183	64	679	516	81	45	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 011	\$9 657	\$8 275	\$9 165	\$9 842	\$10 857	\$8 704	\$9 293	\$8 588	\$15 023	\$5 020	\$5 639

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	20 494	12 381	16 510	8 327	37 338	24 580	8 629	5 340	91	58	340	188
Drive-alone	15 340	9 091	11 379	5 777	27 025	17 880	6 289	3 696	91	58	192	61
Carpool	5 154	3 290	5 131	2 550	10 313	6 700	2 340	1 644	—	—	148	127
Public transportation	462	131	625	206	2 193	687	242	161	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	363	103	529	177	2 068	674	191	123	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 525	140	2 652	193	4 093	101	744	119	7	—	31	—
Other means	334	134	296	36	608	240	71	61	4	—	14	—
Worked at home	579	—	254	—	557	—	353	—	—	—	11	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.63
Mean travel time to work	17.3	23.0	15.6	21.5	19.9	25.3	16.9	21.6	18.3	25.2	16.5	21.6
Car, truck, or van	17.6	22.8	16.2	21.4	20.4	25.0	17.4	21.5	19.9	25.2	17.3	21.6
Public transportation	25.4	40.4	18.1	22.3	25.5	33.4	24.9	31.6	10.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	108	29	76	18	229	110	62	25	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	254	156	10 131	4 483	1 130	450	133	73	587	372	236	123
Householder, wife present	164	89	6 624	3 157	679	273	87	51	358	257	167	96
Householder, no wife present	15	13	1 141	429	169	109	22	22	59	19	16	16
Other household member	75	54	2 179	883	282	68	24	—	170	96	53	11
In group quarters	—	—	187	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	98	36	10 206	4 279	315	315	124	58	668	414	161	68
Householder, husband present	—	—	287	169	31	4	—	—	—	—	45	34
Householder, no husband present	8	—	2 235	741	120	39	8	—	127	43	18	—
Other household member	90	36	7 557	3 369	793	272	116	58	541	371	98	34
In group quarters	—	—	127	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	34	17	1 872	602	207	13	20	4	176	82	50	9
20 to 24 years	35	28	2 656	1 109	338	133	53	37	130	109	33	33
25 to 54 years	255	147	12 003	5 654	1 263	489	170	90	748	516	239	134
55 to 64 years	20	—	3 166	1 217	224	120	14	—	188	79	59	10
65 years and over	8	—	640	180	48	10	—	—	13	—	16	5
With one or more years of college	40	25	5 427	2 736	483	265	74	50	225	125	113	74

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	352	192	20 163	8 704	2 080	765	257	131	1 255	786	397	191
Black	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	140	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	49	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	352	192	20 333	8 758	2 080	765	257	131	1 255	786	397	191
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	27	3 801	1 839	260	128	31	13	158	99	105	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	61	5 298	2 257	428	130	44	32	322	211	93	6
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	672	356	25	16	—	—	8	—	11	—
Sales occupations	4	—	1 628	549	170	29	24	20	164	114	27	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	61	2 998	1 352	233	75	20	12	150	97	55	6
Service occupations	20	—	2 595	1 020	192	74	17	—	165	70	28	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	46	34	8	84	2	56	9	—	—	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	20	2 769	1 309	347	200	19	9	201	177	19	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	38	5 836	2 325	769	231	90	68	409	229	148	88
Construction	38	32	679	231	61	13	12	—	20	20	20	20
Manufacturing	68	46	7 018	3 029	1 097	476	78	72	540	375	180	98
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	6	747	393	31	11	—	—	17	4	15	4
Wholesale trade	62	45	1 003	527	17	17	8	—	46	18	—	—
Retail trade	19	—	2 901	973	299	95	40	20	316	190	57	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	—	1 060	475	92	33	—	—	48	36	—	—
Business and repair services	10	—	449	274	38	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	8	—	455	165	42	—	9	—	28	4	25	4
Professional and related services	18	4	5 080	2 238	296	93	37	25	194	139	100	52
Public administration	14	—	696	325	15	15	6	—	33	—	—	—
All other industries	88	59	245	128	92	—	67	14	13	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	276	164	17 403	7 722	1 605	651	158	75	1 008	656	262	122
Federal government workers	10	—	242	115	52	32	—	—	8	—	33	4
State and local government workers	29	9	1 841	633	165	43	41	27	146	74	82	52
Self-employed workers	37	19	765	262	233	39	58	29	76	39	20	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	86	30	25	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	97	33	4 580	1 721	422	94	77	27	353	159	113	37

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	345	192	19 899	8 562	2 021	765	253	127	1 203	756	382	187
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	86	18	3 899	1 414	447	118	80	36	276	152	85	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	32	2 265	896	243	80	58	30	193	72	36	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	15	3 346	1 210	251	39	12	4	266	160	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	35	3 195	1 306	390	139	32	18	155	132	59	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	43	4 346	2 253	424	231	19	3	135	113	140	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	34	1 607	886	164	86	—	—	120	94	26	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	639	340	57	45	19	19	26	14	25	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	11	419	193	45	27	25	17	32	19	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	4	183	64	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 067	\$9 771	\$8 275	\$9 165	\$8 356	\$10 076	\$5 603	\$5 833	\$6 996	\$7 925	\$10 000	\$10 781

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	311	192	16 510	8 327	1 706	757	207	131	1 155	760	302	180
Drive alone	253	165	11 379	5 777	1 224	555	154	96	720	444	205	131
Carpool	58	27	5 131	2 550	482	202	53	35	435	316	97	49
Public transportation	—	—	625	206	17	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	529	177	17	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	2 652	193	242	2	10	—	60	26	47	—
Other means	5	—	296	36	6	6	15	—	—	—	21	11
Worked at home	26	—	254	—	109	—	25	—	40	—	18	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 09	1 21	1 20	1 21	1 19	1 18	1 20	1 27	1 32	1 25	1 22
Mean travel time to work	16.1	21.7	15.6	21.5	13.9	20.9	17.2	23.5	14.3	17.9	12.1	17.8
Car, truck, or van	16.6	21.7	16.2	21.4	14.4	21 1	18.1	23.5	14.6	18.2	12.3	16.1
Public transportation	—	—	18.1	22.3	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	76	18	19	—	—	—	13	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	69	4	226	160	193	98	793	315	77	27	51	13
Householder, wife present	42	—	147	105	89	34	476	223	65	27	46	13
Householder, no wife present	12	4	18	18	47	19	102	22	—	—	—	—
Other household member	15	—	61	37	44	32	215	70	12	—	5	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	49	31	200	127	132	68	546	134	44	27	21	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	62	42	27	12	95	33	5	5	4	—
Other household member	49	31	127	74	105	56	431	81	39	22	17	—
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9	—	75	64	47	37	171	69	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	39	39	112	72	216	87	31	16	—	—
25 to 54 years	63	29	257	139	166	57	847	270	67	33	59	9
55 to 64 years	19	6	35	25	—	—	60	19	14	—	13	4
65 years and over	17	—	20	20	—	—	45	4	9	5	—	—
With one or more years of college	23	11	88	78	106	79	325	100	58	40	7	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	115	35	426	287	325	166	1 323	433	121	54	72	13
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Other races	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	118	35	426	287	325	166	1 339	449	121	54	72	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	11	125	91	67	67	175	49	53	45	5	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	14	105	49	90	42	126	19	10	4	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	10	—	13	13	8	8	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	21	14	41	21	50	29	59	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	54	28	27	—	59	11	10	4	—	—
Service occupations	13	—	31	31	49	22	141	37	18	5	19	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	6	53	40	27	2	389	123	36	—	12	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	4	70	45	38	25	114	53	—	—	9	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	—	42	31	54	8	394	168	4	—	27	8
Construction	10	4	53	28	25	12	68	43	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	4	—	34	21	39	8	126	38	4	—	36	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	45	45	—	—	35	19	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	5	—	15	15	25	25	106	17	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	27	14	50	30	70	39	94	12	—	—	12	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	2	2	12	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	3	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	4	—	—	—
Personal services	7	—	38	27	17	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	15	11	129	79	122	80	211	43	66	49	18	4
Public administration	—	—	24	4	—	—	26	10	4	—	4	4
All other industries	47	6	36	36	15	2	596	265	43	5	2	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	60	24	300	234	143	77	977	366	35	—	58	5
Federal government workers	—	—	20	20	—	—	3	3	2	—	—	—
State and local government workers	21	11	70	33	118	76	227	65	63	47	14	8
Self-employed workers	37	—	25	—	54	13	132	15	21	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	20	119	71	89	27	423	91	8	2	12	8

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	118	35	426	287	315	166	1 327	449	110	54	72	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	45	20	76	55	96	41	477	134	36	18	17	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18	—	98	48	43	31	144	33	7	5	8	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	—	39	29	38	—	141	66	18	4	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	—	53	53	69	25	135	66	15	5	4	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	15	86	70	60	60	319	86	25	17	22	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	—	32	32	4	4	74	27	4	—	14	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	17	—	—	—	23	23	5	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 556	\$4000—	\$8 000	\$8 434	\$6 974	\$8 880	\$6 603	\$7 742	\$7 333	\$8 000	\$10 000	\$9 250

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	54	35	360	242	247	161	951	416	72	54	58	9
Drive alone	51	35	212	161	216	155	648	241	33	15	53	4
Carpool	3	—	148	81	31	6	303	175	39	39	5	5
Public transportation	—	—	31	31	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	31	31	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	—	—	—	33	5	179	7	8	—	10	—
Other means	3	—	14	14	—	—	26	11	5	—	4	4
Worked at home	40	—	21	—	30	—	168	—	36	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.03	1.00	1.28	1.21	1.07	1.02	1.23	1.35	1.37	1.57	1.07	1.80
Mean travel time to work	8.6	11.9	23.7	26.8	18.3	22.2	14.9	27.5	23.4	33.0	23.5	58.4
Car, truck, or van	10.1	11.9	23.2	26.7	14.9	19.9	16.2	26.6	26.3	33.0	27.3	77.7
Public transportation	—	—	26.5	26.5	75.0	—	8.7	8.7	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England**
County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Counties

Places

County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

County Subdivisions—Con.

Aroostook County—Con.

Amity town

Ashland town

Bancroft town

Benedicta town

Blaine town

Bridgewater town

Total

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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
County Subdivisions—Con.										
Aroostook County—Con										
Caribou city		Cary plantation		Castle Hill town		Caswell plantation		Central Aroostook (unorg.)		Chapman town
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total
Workers 16 years and over										
3 621	1 226	2	2	14	8	127	102	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 983	684	2	2	10	4	85	79	—	—
Householder, wife present	1 350	506	2	2	8	4	81	75	—	—
Householder, no wife present	201	56	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other household member	432	122	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 638	542	—	—	4	4	42	23	—	—
Householder, husband present	53	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	381	66	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
Other household member	1 204	476	—	—	4	4	16	4	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	226	64	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	535	225	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	2 362	834	2	2	10	8	105	86	—	—
55 to 64 years	324	75	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
65 years and over	174	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 300	324	—	—	4	4	43	39	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	3 556	1 202	2	2	14	8	99	74	—	—
Black	10	10	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Other races	55	14	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	3 621	1 226	2	2	14	8	77	52	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	970	227	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	996	285	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	121	35	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Sales occupations	388	133	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	487	117	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Service occupations	509	196	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	188	93	—	—	10	4	2	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	450	213	2	2	—	—	13	9	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508	212	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Construction	237	62	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	316	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	162	52	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	178	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	763	261	—	—	4	4	12	12	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	103	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	125	50	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 131	269	—	—	—	—	27	19	—	—
Public administration	243	109	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
All other industries	268	112	—	—	10	4	2	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 479	890	—	—	6	4	2	—	—	—
Federal government workers	72	20	—	—	—	—	82	71	—	—
State and local government workers	773	210	—	—	—	—	27	19	—	—
Self-employed workers	297	106	2	2	8	4	16	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	967	296	—	—	4	4	14	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	3 480	1 185	2	2	14	8	127	102	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	877	305	—	—	12	8	12	4	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	549	196	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	330	125	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	385	115	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	771	230	2	2	—	—	41	32	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	360	153	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	16	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	40	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 903	\$7 464	\$10 415	\$10 415	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$11 392	\$11 858	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 105	1 187	2	2	10	8	123	102	—	—
Drive alone	2 337	811	2	2	4	4	75	58	—	—
Carpool	768	376	—	—	6	4	48	44	—	—
Public transportation	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	178	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	73	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.67	1.60	1.38	1.42	—	—
Mean travel time to work	13.4	23.2	15.0	15.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	15.8	—	—
Car, truck, or van	14.1	23.4	15.0	15.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	15.8	—	—
Public transportation	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in— —Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Aroostook County—Con.											
Connor (unorg.)		Crystal town		Cyr plantation		Dyer Brook town		E plantation		Eagle Lake town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	—	55	34	22	—	106	91	9	9	183	39
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
—	—	44	30	12	—	47	38	5	5	62	9
—	—	24	20	6	—	33	24	—	—	45	9
—	—	8	4	—	—	8	8	—	—	7	—
—	—	12	6	6	—	6	6	5	5	10	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11	4	10	—	59	53	4	4	121	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	15	6
—	—	4	4	—	—	7	7	—	—	7	4
—	—	7	—	10	—	48	42	4	4	99	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	—	10	2
—	—	22	11	—	—	8	8	—	—	14	—
—	—	29	23	16	—	67	61	9	9	132	33
—	—	4	—	—	—	16	11	—	—	27	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
—	—	15	11	4	—	61	57	—	—	50	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
—	—	55	34	22	—	106	91	9	9	183	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
—	—	55	34	22	—	106	91	9	9	183	39
—	—	4	—	2	—	49	49	—	—	32	10
—	—	4	4	10	—	9	9	—	—	43	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
—	—	4	4	10	—	9	9	—	—	13	—
—	—	13	6	—	—	31	20	4	4	67	16
—	—	4	—	4	—	2	2	—	—	4	—
—	—	13	13	6	—	7	7	5	5	20	4
—	—	17	11	—	—	8	4	—	—	17	5
—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	4
—	—	13	9	8	—	2	2	—	—	15	5
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	29	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	25	15	—	—	96	81	—	—	100	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	2	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	43	30	8	—	9	9	4	4	94	13
—	—	—	—	6	—	8	8	—	—	22	4
—	—	4	4	—	—	89	74	—	—	37	22
—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	5	5	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
—	—	6	—	10	—	47	41	4	4	56	4
EARNINGS IN 1979											
—	—	48	34	18	—	102	87	5	5	152	39
—	—	6	—	2	—	31	27	—	—	28	2
—	—	12	8	14	—	5	3	—	—	29	12
—	—	13	13	—	—	13	4	—	—	27	4
—	—	4	4	—	—	25	25	—	—	12	6
—	—	4	4	—	—	17	17	5	5	33	15
—	—	5	5	2	—	11	11	—	—	17	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	\$6 923	\$7 385	\$5 000	—	\$8 160	\$8 760	\$10 415	\$10 415	\$7 407	\$8 500
JOURNEY TO WORK											
—	—	38	34	6	—	98	87	9	9	112	39
—	—	28	24	6	—	53	49	9	9	77	20
—	—	10	10	—	—	45	38	—	—	35	19
—	—	6	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
—	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
—	—	1.21	1.24	1.00	—	1.30	1.28	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.47
—	—	15.1	17.5	7.6	—	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.0	11.8	16.8
—	—	16.2	17.5	10.0	—	12.1	12.6	10.0	10.0	13.3	16.8
—	—	8.0	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Aroostook County—Con											
Easton town		Fort Fairfield town		Fort Kent town		Frenchville town		Garfield plantation		Glenwood plantation	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
554	287	1 195	210	1 700	500	222	62	—	—	9	...
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
345	152	691	151	874	204	130	42	—	—	4	...
223	85	469	90	643	150	97	36	—	—	—	...
62	35	94	19	48	10	16	—	—	—	—	...
60	32	128	42	183	44	17	6	—	—	4	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female											
209	135	504	59	826	296	92	20	—	—	5	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
33	29	97	—	81	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
176	106	407	59	736	284	92	20	—	—	5	...
—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
17	—	21	—	193	48	9	—	—	—	—	...
76	60	134	33	279	81	41	12	—	—	4	...
346	173	762	135	1 068	349	128	46	—	—	—	...
90	54	176	17	156	18	33	4	—	—	5	...
25	—	102	25	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	...
115	52	340	131	643	196	34	4	—	—	—	...
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
549	287	1 195	210	1 689	500	222	62	—	—	9	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
554	287	1 195	210	1 700	500	222	62	—	—	9	...
69	30	230	102	396	113	49	16	—	—	—	...
59	37	262	38	473	126	43	8	—	—	5	...
—	—	23	14	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	...
18	—	115	24	175	30	13	—	—	—	—	...
41	37	124	—	269	67	30	8	—	—	5	...
45	4	192	5	253	49	41	8	—	—	—	...
89	12	175	4	34	13	53	17	—	—	—	...
85	64	36	9	210	34	20	5	—	—	—	...
207	140	300	52	334	165	16	8	—	—	4	...
25	4	69	15	50	9	—	—	—	—	—	...
269	227	152	29	281	158	21	17	—	—	4	...
22	10	81	17	87	35	13	—	—	—	—	...
24	4	29	—	53	9	16	4	—	—	—	...
10	—	162	24	299	62	38	—	—	—	—	...
12	—	43	—	81	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
8	—	—	—	100	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	—	75	—	63	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
70	30	370	111	513	132	55	20	—	—	—	...
19	—	9	—	119	56	8	4	—	—	5	...
89	12	205	14	54	13	65	17	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
355	247	803	137	1 067	338	114	34	—	—	4	...
10	10	21	11	54	35	17	4	—	—	—	...
79	30	211	45	407	106	53	20	—	—	5	...
96	—	160	17	156	17	38	4	—	—	—	...
14	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
76	26	234	31	328	74	43	4	—	—	5	...
EARNINGS IN 1979											
540	287	1 174	210	1 620	480	122	62	—	—	9	...
189	82	354	27	392	104	69	18	—	—	5	...
50	33	127	11	255	93	40	19	—	—	—	...
66	32	147	6	193	82	12	—	—	—	—	...
74	58	133	26	169	42	16	—	—	—	—	...
128	72	255	72	298	84	54	25	—	—	4	...
16	10	55	16	170	26	20	—	—	—	—	...
9	—	4	4	37	15	4	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	99	48	86	34	7	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$6 939	\$7 781	\$7 442	\$11 753	\$7 689	\$7 049	\$6 333	\$5 368	—	—	\$4000—	...
JOURNEY TO WORK											
443	287	986	210	1 379	471	146	62	—	—	4	...
219	86	752	164	1 030	270	110	45	—	—	—	...
224	201	234	46	349	201	36	17	—	—	4	...
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
13	—	209	—	288	9	59	—	—	—	—	...
13	—	—	—	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
85	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	...
1.47	1.81	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.37	1.15	1.17	—	—	2.00	...
19.0	24.3	10.4	23.6	12.5	23.8	9.7	19.5	—	—	30.0	...
19.1	24.3	11.7	23.6	13.7	23.7	12.5	19.5	—	—	30.0	...
—	—	—	—	70.0	70.0	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Aroostook County — Con.											
Grand Isle town		Hamlin town		Hammond plantation		Haynesville town		Hersey town		Hodgdon town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
79	16	36	—	27	20	7	—	—	—	210	81
51	16	26	—	20	20	7	—	—	—	133	37
47	16	11	—	9	9	7	—	—	—	102	26
4	—	9	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	14	2
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	77	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
28	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	62	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	18
60	16	20	—	27	20	7	—	—	—	137	56
8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	3
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2
28	16	4	—	20	20	7	—	—	—	62	27
79	16	36	—	27	20	7	—	—	—	210	81
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	16	36	—	27	20	7	—	—	—	210	81
8	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	92	48
24	16	3	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	32	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
4	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	22	14
15	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	4
13	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	2
12	—	4	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	14	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	13
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
4	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	6	2
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7
7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	66
7	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	13	4
17	—	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	32
4	—	5	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	13	4
15	—	5	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	94	45
23	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
17	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	23	4
79	16	36	—	27	20	7	—	—	—	195	81
23	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	44	24
16	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7
4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	14
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	15
12	—	2	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	48	17
16	16	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	4
—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 250	\$15 439	\$4 500	—	\$12 209	\$14 219	\$15 439	—	—	—	\$9 074	\$7 357
39	16	31	—	20	20	7	—	—	—	142	77
39	16	19	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	124	64
—	—	12	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	18	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	4
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
1.00	1.00	1.24	—	4.38	4.38	1.00	—	—	—	1.07	1.09
5.1	5.0	8.1	—	40.0	40.0	60.0	—	—	—	12.1	18.2
5.9	5.0	6.6	—	40.0	40.0	60.0	—	—	—	13.7	18.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Aroostook County—Con.											
Houlton town		Island Falls town		Limestone town		Lunneus town		Littleton town		Ludlow town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 341	1 171	342	92	4 744	1 047	83	24	269	105	35	18
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 788	588	200	57	3 755	824	73	20	208	93	35
Householder, wife present	1 250	432	150	44	2 065	636	61	20	139	65	10
Householder, no wife present	114	37	22	—	200	70	2	—	8	—	11
Other household member	387	103	28	13	210	118	10	—	61	28	14
In group quarters	37	16	—	—	1 280	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 553	583	142	35	989	223	10	4	61	12	—
Householder, husband present	40	4	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	322	83	46	5	153	58	3	—	12	12	—
Other household member	1 171	496	96	30	714	165	7	4	49	—	—
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	323	107	26	—	525	15	—	—	30	12	10
20 to 24 years	402	156	44	2	1 465	116	27	14	6	—	8
25 to 54 years	2 127	705	191	71	2 591	815	49	10	197	89	17
55 to 64 years	387	162	56	19	163	101	7	—	28	4	—
65 years and over	102	41	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 079	359	132	24	1 812	468	22	8	54	29	7
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 326	1 171	342	92	4 403	1 024	83	24	269	105	35
Black	—	—	—	—	271	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	15	—	—	—	70	23	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	139	13	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	3 341	1 171	342	92	1 416	782	83	24	269	105	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	729	195	59	8	349	165	7	4	25	—	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	971	433	94	36	361	185	3	—	35	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	153	59	9	—	11	11	3	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	345	152	32	18	92	20	—	—	10	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	473	222	53	18	258	154	—	—	25	—	—
Service occupations	646	191	52	6	258	98	9	6	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	47	18	9	19	19	32	4	68	22	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	378	105	67	26	274	234	5	—	24	16	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	475	200	52	7	155	81	27	10	113	67	26
Construction	115	43	18	—	31	31	9	6	12	—	11
Manufacturing	281	134	80	29	—	—	20	10	20	—	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	206	67	55	15	11	11	6	—	30	30	4
Wholesale trade	203	81	—	—	4	4	3	—	49	16	—
Retail trade	779	283	54	27	218	32	—	—	22	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	37	6	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	86	19	—	—	29	13	2	—	16	16	—
Personal services	197	24	7	—	32	—	3	—	4	—	—
Professional and related services	855	293	79	9	373	131	10	4	13	—	—
Public administration	346	134	29	2	639	524	—	—	9	5	—
All other industries	185	56	14	—	69	36	30	4	94	34	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	3 328	265	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 277	852	247	81	270	83	18	4	170	86	18
Federal government workers	185	64	4	—	4 166	854	—	—	4	—	—
State and local government workers	553	188	67	6	228	100	13	10	13	5	4
Self-employed workers	296	45	24	5	80	10	42	10	76	14	13
Unpaid family workers	30	22	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	749	262	95	28	549	64	8	—	40	4	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 246	1 112	334	92	4 557	1 036	83	24	261	105	35
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	883	245	93	24	665	67	22	4	81	26	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	339	150	43	11	599	70	8	—	28	—	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	517	197	35	—	894	96	2	—	24	16	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	387	176	29	7	496	66	15	6	20	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	609	210	82	28	984	329	23	10	64	45	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	237	69	26	11	541	293	—	—	36	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	51	18	8	250	72	6	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	9	8	3	128	43	7	4	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more	62	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 551	\$7 635	\$7 771	\$10 420	\$8 486	\$12 735	\$9 267	\$10 512	\$7 792	\$10 608	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 925	1 162	262	92	4 018	1 043	61	24	184	93	22
Drive alone	2 304	870	168	68	2 478	628	53	20	156	85	4
Carpool	621	292	94	24	1 540	415	8	4	28	8	18
Public transportation	4	4	16	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	4	16	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	309	—	42	—	569	—	18	—	12	—	—
Other means	39	5	9	—	81	4	—	—	24	12	—
Worked at home	64	—	13	—	51	—	4	—	49	—	13
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 16	1 24	1 19	1 29	1 32	1 07	1 09	1 09	1 04	2 20
Mean travel time to work	11 9	20 5	11 2	18 4	11 9	24 3	10 5	10 4	13 6	15 1	9 1
Car, truck, or van	12 4	20 6	11 6	18 4	12 1	24 4	12 0	10 4	12 3	14 5	9 1
Public transportation	15 0	15 0	22 8	—	10 2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Aroostook County—Con.											
Macwahoc plantation		Madawaska town		Mapleton town		Mars Hill town		Masardis town		Merrill town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	44 33	2 216 539	177 83	725 333	204 169	2 2					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	40 29	1 401 449	131 60	352 150	187 159	2 2					
Householder, wife present	40 29	1 021 332	110 50	261 108	123 109	— —					
Householder, no wife present	— —	129 20	19 8	18 14	8 6	— —					
Other household member	— —	240 86	2 2	73 28	56 44	2 2					
In group quarters	— —	11 11	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	4 4	815 90	46 23	373 183	17 10	— —					
Householder, husband present	4 4	— —	11 6	6 6	— —	— —					
Householder, no husband present	— —	112 4	7 5	78 47	— —	— —					
Other household member	— —	703 86	28 12	289 136	17 10	— —					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	— —	190 20	6 —	84 26	4 4	2 2					
20 to 24 years	4 —	328 54	16 12	93 59	50 50	— —					
25 to 54 years	29 29	1 547 433	113 58	435 228	138 107	— —					
55 to 64 years	11 4	139 20	36 13	88 16	8 4	— —					
65 years and over	— —	12 12	6 —	25 4	4 4	— —					
With one or more years of college	— —	533 145	64 33	201 101	39 39	— —					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	44 33	2 216 539	177 83	721 329	204 169	2 2					
Black	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	— —	— —	— —	4 4	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	44 33	2 216 539	177 83	725 333	204 169	2 2					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 —	287 55	23 11	194 93	8 8	— —					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 4	574 144	33 11	152 63	10 10	— —					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	4 4	— —	14 4	— —	— —					
Sales occupations	4 4	290 49	15 2	67 26	— —	— —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	— —	280 91	18 9	71 33	10 10	— —					
Service occupations	4 4	302 33	7 —	163 75	— —	— —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	— —	59 20	65 26	72 33	6 6	— —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 10	392 106	12 8	33 11	23 23	2 2					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 15	602 181	37 27	111 58	157 122	— —					
Construction	10 10	133 35	2 2	4 2	12 12	— —					
Manufacturing	18 7	871 269	18 4	22 12	159 126	2 2					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	— —	77 53	19 10	57 25	2 —	— —					
Wholesale trade	— —	— —	14 12	45 20	8 8	— —					
Retail trade	— —	515 77	20 7	104 39	17 17	— —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	— —	34 7	— —	41 23	— —	— —					
Business and repair services	— —	26 7	6 6	33 25	— —	— —					
Personal services	— —	76 8	7 —	24 8	— —	— —					
Professional and related services	4 4	301 46	22 16	256 128	— —	— —					
Public administration	4 4	97 19	8 4	33 11	4 4	— —					
All other industries	8 8	86 20	61 22	106 40	2 2	— —					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	26 15	1 765 434	125 63	405 195	192 157	2 2					
Federal government workers	— —	68 17	13 4	25 13	— —	— —					
State and local government workers	18 18	253 58	14 10	155 78	6 6	— —					
Self-employed workers	— —	109 30	25 6	140 47	6 6	— —					
Unpaid family workers	— —	21 —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 4	405 56	47 21	247 120	8 8	2 2					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	44 33	2 174 539	167 78	693 315	200 165	2 2					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	— —	358 40	31 7	298 148	4 4	2 2					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 4	186 35	37 26	62 18	15 8	— —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 4	310 46	14 10	101 51	22 16	— —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	— —	147 50	31 4	60 28	12 10	— —					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 18	327 83	31 17	84 36	101 97	— —					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 7	477 186	17 8	62 34	46 30	— —					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	— —	245 71	6 6	8 —	— —	— —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	— —	103 18	— —	18 —	— —	— —					
\$50,000 or more	— —	21 10	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Median	\$11 051 \$11 415	\$10 991 \$15 230	\$8 097 \$7 200	\$5 565 \$5 056	\$11 439 \$11 289	\$4000— \$4000—					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	40 29	1 588 523	162 83	567 323	202 167	2 2					
Drive alone	18 7	1 350 398	124 55	355 181	126 91	2 2					
Carpool	22 22	238 125	38 28	212 142	76 76	— —					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	2 2	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	2 2	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	4 4	540 12	13 —	70 4	2 2	— —					
Other means	— —	35 4	— —	22 4	— —	— —					
Worked at home	— —	53 —	2 —	64 —	— —	— —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.38 1.61	1.09 1.16	1.13 1.20	1.25 1.32	1.29 1.38	1.00 1.00					
Mean travel time to work	21.3 26.7	10.9 19.5	14.3 20.6	10.6 14.7	33.0 38.8	15.0 15.0					
Car, truck, or van	20.4 26.2	12.4 19.9	15.2 20.6	11.2 14.8	33.3 39.2	15.0 15.0					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	15.0 15.0	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	26 —	— —	7 —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Aroostook County—Con											
Monticello town		Mora plantation		Nashville plantation		New Canada town		New Limerick town		New Sweden town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	324 175	16 16	120 114	16	45 9	104 17					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	202 100	16 16	109 106	5	39 8	59 13					
Householder, wife present	139 55	16 16	75 72	5	25 3	32					
Householder, no wife present	4		18 18			10 5					
Other household member	45 31		16 16		14 6	17 8					
In group quarters	14 14					4					
Female	122 75		11 8	11	6	45 4					
Householder, husband present											
Householder, no husband present	16					4					
Other household member	106 75		11 8	11	6	41					
In group quarters											
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	29 16				8	8 3					
20 to 24 years	51 47	11 11	21 21		6 6	6					
25 to 54 years	180 80	5 5	99 93	11	21 3	72 14					
55 to 64 years	64 32			5	10	14					
65 years and over						4					
With one or more years of college	76 57		20 20	6	6 6	37 5					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	309 160	16 16	120 114	16	39 3	101 14					
Black											
Other races	15 15				6 6	3 3					
Spanish origin ¹											
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	324 175	16 16	120 114	16	45 9	104 17					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 34		11 11		6	18 4					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 14		8 8	5	8	25					
Technicians and related support occupations	10 10			5		3					
Sales occupations	11				8	6					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 4		8 8			16					
Service occupations	41 4		8 5			16					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76 48	16 16	4 4	11	17 3	32 13					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 14		16 13		4	3					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	112 61		73 73		10 6	10					
Construction					4						
Manufacturing	9 3	16 16	113 110		15 3	5 5					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47 22				6 6						
Wholesale trade	67 45										
Retail trade	29 4				8	16					
Finance, insurance, and real estate						9					
Business and repair services	14 14										
Personal services	11		3								
Professional and related services	39 28					34					
Public administration	9			5	6	13 4					
All other industries	99 59		4 4	11	6	27					
Armed forces, at work											
Private wage and salary workers	243 136	16 16	117 114		22 6	39 8					
Federal government workers	6					11 4					
State and local government workers	32 18			5	6	28					
Self-employed workers	43 21		3	11	17 3	26 5					
Unpaid family workers											
At work 1 to 34 hours	108 70		7 4	11	14	42 8					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	304 161	16 16	120 114	10	45 9	100 13					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	116 68			10	8	35 8					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	52 27	11 11	3 3		12	38					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 4		4 4		7 3	3					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 3		3		6 6	9					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 49	5 5	59 59		12	10					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16		35 32			5 5					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 10		11 11								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9		5 5								
\$50,000 or more											
Median	\$5 385 \$4 926	\$5 455 \$5 455	\$13 768 \$13 751	\$4000—	\$6 714 \$8 500	\$4 789 \$4000—					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	262 175	16 16	117 114		23 9	54 17					
Drive alone	177 112		57 54		20 6	46 9					
Carpool	85 63	16 16	60 60		3 3	8 8					
Public transportation											
Bus or streetcar						4					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad						4					
Walked only	35				6	24					
Other means	4		3			5					
Worked at home	23			16		17					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	2.00	1.47	1.49	1.07	1.11	1.45				
Mean travel time to work	18.3 27.0	55.3 55.3	19.9 20.6		9.2 13.3	7.4 11.2					
Car, truck, or van	20.2 27.0	55.3 55.3	20.3 20.6		11.3 13.3	9.7 11.2					
Public transportation						5.0					
With a public transportation disability											

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in---Con.											
County Subdivisions---Con.											
Aroostook County---Con.											
Northwest Aroostook (unorg.)		Oakfield town		Orient town		Oxbow plantation		Perham town		Portage Lake town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
---	---	170	120	11	7	5	5	24	9	340	237
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	---	145	111	7	7	5	5	20	9	294	221
Householder, wife present	---	117	90	7	7	---	---	11	---	201	154
Householder, no wife present	---	7	7	---	---	5	5	---	---	42	28
Other household member	---	21	14	---	---	---	---	9	9	51	39
In group quarters	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Female	---	25	9	4	---	---	---	4	---	46	16
Householder, husband present	---	4	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Householder, no husband present	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	4
Other household member	---	21	9	---	---	---	---	4	---	42	12
In group quarters	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	---	14	14	---	---	---	---	9	9	14	12
20 to 24 years	---	11	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	60
25 to 54 years	---	106	75	11	7	5	5	15	---	216	143
55 to 64 years	---	39	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	22
65 years and over	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
With one or more years of college	---	28	17	---	---	---	---	11	---	64	43
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	---	170	120	11	7	5	5	24	9	332	229
Black	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	8
Other races	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spanish origin ¹	---	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	---	170	120	11	7	5	5	24	9	340	237
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	---	11	4	---	---	---	---	5	---	12	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	---	49	36	---	---	---	---	4	---	25	9
Technicians and related support occupations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sales occupations	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	9	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	---	44	36	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	---
Service occupations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	9	33	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	---	9	5	---	---	---	---	2	---	58	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	---	30	22	7	7	---	---	---	---	74	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	---	71	53	4	---	5	5	4	---	138	112
Construction	---	15	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	18
Manufacturing	---	47	43	7	7	---	---	4	---	227	178
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	---	85	51	---	---	5	5	---	---	13	6
Wholesale trade	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Retail trade	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	23	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Business and repair services	---	11	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	8
Personal services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---
Professional and related services	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	14	9	9	---
Public administration	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other industries	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	19	14
Armed forces, at work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Private wage and salary workers	---	122	88	7	7	5	5	13	---	305	235
Federal government workers	---	23	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	---
State and local government workers	---	8	8	4	---	---	---	9	9	7	2
Self-employed workers	---	13	9	---	---	---	---	2	---	17	---
Unpaid family workers	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
At work 1 to 34 hours	---	40	32	4	---	---	---	---	---	51	30
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	---	170	120	11	7	5	5	15	---	330	227
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	---	33	29	4	---	---	---	---	---	23	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	11	---
\$6,000 to \$7,999	---	5	5	---	---	---	---	4	---	12	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	---	11	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	27	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	---	17	10	---	---	---	---	9	---	52	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	---	53	51	7	7	5	5	---	---	155	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	---	28	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	---	15	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	8
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	---
Median	---	\$15 668	\$15 519	\$15 162	\$15 439	\$15 439	\$15 439	\$10 116	---	\$15 679	\$15 627
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	---	162	120	7	7	5	5	24	9	307	230
Drive alone	---	149	109	7	7	---	---	24	9	133	82
Carpool	---	13	11	---	---	5	5	---	---	174	148
Public transportation	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bus or streetcar	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Walked only	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	---
Other means	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	7
Worked at home	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Persons per private car, truck, or van	---	1.05	1.06	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.56	1.70
Mean travel time to work	---	16.0	18.1	37.8	8.0	60.0	60.0	42.8	99.0	36.9	45.1
Car, truck, or van	---	15.6	18.1	8.0	8.0	60.0	60.0	42.8	99.0	39.6	45.7
Public transportation	---	---	---	90.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
With a public transportation disability	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 628	1 652	4	4	131	59	16	12	123	108	101	38
Householder, wife present	2 527	1 122	4	4	116	48	12	12	85	72	61	29
Householder, no wife present	329	146	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other household member	657	384	—	—	4	2	4	—	38	36	34	9
In group quarters	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 380	1 482	2	—	39	7	16	—	16	—	68	8
Householder, husband present	35	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	674	190	—	—	16	4	3	—	—	—	8	—
Other household member	2 573	1 274	2	—	23	3	13	—	16	—	60	8
In group quarters	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	598	114	—	—	2	2	4	—	20	8	15	4
20 to 24 years	1 143	553	—	—	18	18	12	12	42	40	18	4
25 to 54 years	4 362	2 189	6	4	132	42	13	—	58	41	97	27
55 to 64 years	715	204	—	—	14	4	—	—	19	19	35	11
65 years and over	190	74	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	2 400	821	—	—	61	33	6	—	38	32	30	11

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 871	3 020	6	4	170	66	32	12	139	108	169	46
Black	26	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	111	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	25	25	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	5	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 995	3 134	6	4	170	66	32	12	139	108	169	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 389	556	—	—	67	31	3	—	21	19	11	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 008	729	2	—	19	15	22	12	23	17	25	4
Technicians and related support occupations	234	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	668	183	—	—	19	15	16	12	—	—	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 106	469	2	—	—	—	6	—	23	17	14	4
Service occupations	871	279	—	—	14	2	7	—	6	6	33	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	207	81	4	4	50	18	—	—	13	—	46	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	640	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	14	15	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 880	1 143	—	—	20	—	—	—	58	52	39	16
Construction	183	58	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	—	15	9
Manufacturing	1 805	1 245	4	4	—	—	—	—	83	79	12	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	526	244	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	10	4
Wholesale trade	358	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Retail trade	970	269	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	50	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	464	173	—	—	4	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	135	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	13	2	2
Personal services	264	43	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	3	—
Professional and related services	1 623	587	—	—	47	31	3	—	8	6	22	8
Public administration	410	216	—	—	8	2	6	—	—	—	9	7
All other industries	257	73	2	—	60	18	—	—	17	—	46	—
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 337	2 577	6	4	63	33	23	12	120	102	62	16
Federal government workers	219	93	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
State and local government workers	1 145	400	—	—	45	33	9	—	6	6	41	19
Self-employed workers	305	62	—	—	50	—	—	—	13	—	48	11
Unpaid family workers	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 395	376	2	—	31	3	14	—	22	8	69	13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 809	3 027	6	4	170	66	32	12	139	108	137	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 605	672	—	—	31	5	10	—	35	18	48	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	756	317	2	—	26	—	7	—	4	—	17	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 012	484	—	—	8	—	12	12	24	18	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	746	378	—	—	19	11	—	—	10	6	13	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 596	730	—	—	64	50	3	—	22	22	30	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	652	304	4	4	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	102	—	—	10	—	—	—	17	17	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	238	40	—	—	12	—	—	—	13	13	7	4
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median	\$8 084	\$8 214	\$15 192	\$15 439	\$10 035	\$10 257	\$5 714	\$7 000	\$9 300	\$12 222	\$6 500	\$10 186

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 979	3 019	4	4	106	66	29	12	116	108	111	46
Drive alone	4 026	1 805	—	—	77	37	22	12	89	87	82	26
Carpool	1 953	1 214	4	4	29	29	7	—	27	21	29	20
Public transportation	36	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	678	37	—	—	28	—	3	—	—	—	12	—
Other means	153	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Worked at home	162	—	2	—	36	—	—	—	23	—	26	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 24	1 34	3.00	3.00	1.18	1.32	1.16	1.00	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.35
Mean travel time to work	16.7	26.0	10.0	10.0	20.5	37.1	30.8	75.0	25.8	27.2	15.9	32.3
Car, truck, or van	17.3	25.8	10.0	10.0	25.5	37.1	33.5	75.0	25.8	27.2	17.9	32.3
Public transportation	35.5	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	27	17	—	—	13	—	37	19	502	90	41	13
Householder, wife present	10	—	—	—	13	—	20	9	326	52	28	—
Householder, no wife present	7	7	—	—	—	—	10	10	74	11	—	—
Other household member	10	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	86	11	13	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	4	—	21	5	549	133	4	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	32	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	4	—	21	5	430	101	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	125	13	8	8
20 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	123	60	4	—
25 to 34 years	5	—	—	—	10	—	27	14	682	150	18	5
35 to 64 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	24	10	112	—	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5	—	—	—	7	—	25	9	241	90	10	5

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27	17	—	—	17	—	58	24	1 042	214	45	13
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	27	17	—	—	17	—	58	24	1 051	223	45	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	241	81	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	333	59	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	163	12	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	43	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	22	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	15	—	—	10	—	11	5	43	33	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	88	15	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	2	—	—	—	—	15	10	119	13	21	13
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	11	—	—
Manufacturing	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	34	24	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14	13	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	235	14	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	13	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	321	112	4	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	5	—	—
All other industries	18	8	—	—	10	—	16	5	64	24	13	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17	17	—	—	10	—	31	8	695	129	23	13
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	29	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	15	183	61	4	—
Self-employed workers	10	—	—	—	3	—	5	1	62	4	18	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	328	52	8	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23	13	—	—	13	—	53	19	1 034	206	41	9
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6	6	—	—	—	—	21	5	365	58	27	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	—	—	—	10	—	10	10	124	30	8	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	180	24	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	25	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	162	58	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	44	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	4	61	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 143	\$6 143	—	—	\$5 300	—	\$5 100	\$4 900	\$6 311	\$7 250	\$4000—	\$4000—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17	17	—	—	—	—	35	24	896	198	37	13
Drive alone	4	4	—	—	—	—	27	16	671	114	15	—
Carpool	13	13	—	—	—	—	8	8	225	84	22	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	126	20	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Worked at home	10	—	—	—	17	—	4	—	24	—	8	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.67	1.67	—	—	—	—	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.30	1.51	2.00
Mean travel time to work	18.2	18.2	—	—	—	—	15.4	29.8	10.5	23.7	19.5	11.6
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	—	—	—	—	21.4	29.8	10.9	25.1	19.5	11.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Aroostook County—Con											
Wallagross plantation		Washburn town		Westfield town		Westmanland town		Weston town		Winterville plantation	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	121 61	595 254	111 58	— —	65 56	22 —					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	78 45	370 164	80 51	— —	28 19	12 —					
Householder, wife present	54 45	275 104	80 51	— —	28 19	6 —					
Householder, no wife present	15 —	42 27	— —	— —	— —	2 —					
Other household member	9 —	53 33	— —	— —	— —	4 —					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	43 16	225 90	31 7	— —	37 37	10 —					
Householder, husband present	4 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Householder, no husband present	— —	23 —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Other household member	39 16	202 90	27 7	— —	20 20	10 —					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	17 17	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	— —	21 5	4 —	— —	17 17	— —					
20 to 24 years	— —	80 62	11 7	— —	3 3	— —					
25 to 34 years	101 61	349 140	71 34	— —	41 32	20 —					
35 to 44 years	5 —	116 37	10 6	— —	4 4	— —					
45 years and over	15 —	29 10	15 11	— —	— —	2 —					
With one or more years of college	47 16	147 83	30 27	— —	37 37	— —					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	121 61	575 240	111 58	— —	65 56	22 —					
Black	— —	14 14	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	— —	6 —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	121 61	595 254	111 58	— —	65 56	22 —					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 16	87 41	24 16	— —	31 31	8 —					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 —	98 35	20 —	— —	— —	— —					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Sales occupations	— —	37 —	9 —	— —	— —	— —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 —	61 35	7 —	— —	— —	— —					
Service occupations	9 —	83 25	15 11	— —	— —	4 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27 4	98 27	6 4	— —	4 4	10 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 28	55 26	15 6	— —	14 5	— —					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 13	174 100	31 21	— —	16 16	— —					
Construction	22 22	8 4	9 6	— —	16 7	— —					
Manufacturing	4 4	219 127	4 4	— —	18 18	6 —					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	— —	11 —	11 —	— —	— —	8 —					
Wholesale trade	— —	15 —	25 11	— —	— —	— —					
Retail trade	— —	50 19	9 —	— —	17 17	— —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	— —	17 6	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Business and repair services	6 6	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Personal services	— —	22 —	7 7	— —	— —	2 —					
Professional and related services	53 16	122 50	31 20	— —	14 14	— —					
Public administration	— —	16 4	— —	— —	— —	— —					
All other industries	36 13	115 44	15 10	— —	— —	6 —					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	45 39	359 187	59 32	— —	56 56	6 —					
Federal government workers	— —	5 —	4 —	— —	— —	8 —					
State and local government workers	47 16	132 59	27 20	— —	— —	— —					
Self-employed workers	20 6	90 4	21 6	— —	9 —	8 —					
Unpaid family workers	9 —	9 4	— —	— —	— —	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 —	87 39	25 6	— —	37 37	4 —					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	110 55	574 250	107 58	— —	65 56	20 —					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29 —	142 58	49 30	— —	17 17	2 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 —	106 50	8 —	— —	— —	4 —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 —	88 52	— —	— —	14 14	— —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39 35	47 15	8 4	— —	7 7	8 —					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 20	92 26	14 4	— —	13 13	6 —					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 —	57 25	21 16	— —	5 5	— —					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	— —	28 24	4 4	— —	9 —	— —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	— —	14 —	3 —	— —	— —	— —					
\$50,000 or more	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Median	\$8 410 \$9 571	\$6 886 \$6 654	\$5 125 \$4000—	— —	\$8 429 \$7 571	\$9 000					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	88 61	498 248	108 58	— —	39 39	12 —					
Drive alone	50 23	256 100	77 35	— —	35 35	6 —					
Carpool	38 38	242 148	31 23	— —	4 4	6 —					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	4 —	57 —	3 —	— —	26 17	2 —					
Other means	— —	12 6	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Worked at home	29 —	28 —	— —	— —	— —	8 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.38	1.25	— —	1.05	1.50					
Mean travel time to work	33.1 45.5	14.1 21.0	14.9 16.2	— —	12.1 13.7	13.9					
Car, truck, or van	34.4 45.5	14.8 20.0	15.3 16.2	— —	18.8 18.8	15.8					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	6 —	— —	— —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Aroostook County—Con.				Cumberland County							
Woodland town		Baldwin town		Bridgton town		Brunswick town		Cape Elizabeth town		Casco town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
152	77	192	65	1 298	553	10 024	5 000	913	308	424	168
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
115	68	117	36	604	270	5 603	2 836	484	172	297	154
81	44	77	24	449	228	3 415	2 015	319	131	190	71
9	9	8	—	60	4	516	307	15	—	53	37
25	15	32	12	95	38	1 006	514	136	27	54	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	666	—	14	14	—	—
37	9	75	29	694	283	4 421	2 164	429	136	127	14
9	9	—	—	—	—	158	126	9	—	20	4
—	—	8	—	230	41	732	372	47	—	28	6
28	—	67	29	464	242	3 294	1 642	373	136	79	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	237	24	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4	—	2	—	43	25	797	264	120	17	17	13
30	24	15	5	97	54	2 022	700	35	25	61	41
71	18	145	48	845	382	6 094	3 438	533	202	285	95
39	35	22	12	222	85	936	519	183	53	53	19
8	—	8	—	91	7	175	79	42	11	8	—
57	37	49	27	378	196	3 706	1 893	373	119	115	46
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
152	77	192	65	1 298	553	9 698	4 918	913	308	424	168
—	—	—	—	—	—	173	44	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	153	38	—	—	—	—
13	13	—	—	—	—	80	41	—	—	4	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
152	77	192	65	1 298	553	8 159	4 115	913	308	424	168
15	9	33	19	270	104	1 716	891	220	56	54	24
10	—	21	12	273	109	2 719	1 337	188	20	78	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	241	169	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	69	47	1 186	597	76	—	44	—
10	—	21	12	180	48	1 292	571	112	20	30	4
16	—	6	—	253	68	1 417	622	203	132	65	33
20	9	14	2	10	10	130	25	10	—	34	4
40	36	37	8	147	103	825	512	167	87	90	44
51	23	81	24	345	159	1 352	728	125	13	103	59
65	57	—	—	49	49	302	212	184	62	40	14
2	2	112	36	438	205	1 312	769	49	11	156	92
—	—	22	8	60	26	264	116	14	14	20	8
—	—	2	2	4	4	37	14	31	—	8	—
—	—	10	—	162	67	1 914	968	98	26	71	9
—	—	—	—	43	32	345	196	35	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	38	7	201	99	58	9	4	—
—	—	6	—	61	3	369	173	104	49	51	27
45	9	28	19	416	146	2 562	1 192	286	123	36	14
4	—	4	—	17	4	654	306	16	—	4	—
36	9	8	—	10	10	199	70	38	14	30	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 865	885	—	—	—	—
95	68	109	32	928	452	6 114	3 315	442	184	292	134
—	—	16	7	65	—	2 664	1 312	—	—	16	4
53	9	17	13	171	56	652	226	229	71	22	14
4	—	50	13	130	41	520	143	215	53	94	16
—	—	—	—	4	4	74	4	27	—	—	—
28	—	43	2	299	85	2 797	1 115	420	103	108	29
EARNINGS IN 1979											
152	77	192	65	1 281	549	9 761	4 916	880	308	416	168
36	5	61	3	230	75	2 269	819	295	89	114	37
30	4	6	—	234	78	998	446	131	52	45	11
23	11	29	13	253	120	1 619	800	46	14	49	16
—	—	35	—	215	103	1 174	697	61	—	42	12
42	36	49	33	191	98	2 028	1 167	160	103	106	58
12	12	6	—	95	48	898	525	130	40	48	30
9	9	—	—	23	14	407	243	22	10	8	4
—	—	—	—	40	13	340	191	24	—	4	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	28	28	11	—	—	—
\$6 870	\$11 727	\$8 000	\$10 010	\$7 395	\$8 029	\$7 993	\$9 128	\$6 609	\$7 857	\$8 000	\$10 378
JOURNEY TO WORK											
127	65	137	65	1 186	551	8 072	4 826	671	308	306	152
90	50	94	45	809	337	5 315	3 051	509	247	228	104
37	15	43	20	377	214	2 757	1 775	162	61	78	48
6	—	2	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
6	—	2	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	12	36	—	55	—	1 414	92	56	—	59	16
—	—	—	—	27	2	198	66	—	—	—	—
3	—	17	—	30	—	324	—	186	—	59	—
1.23	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.30	1.24	1.26	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.21
37.8	60.8	13.3	24.4	13.5	20.6	16.5	23.4	15.2	19.4	14.5	20.8
42.9	71.1	16.3	24.4	14.1	20.6	17.9	23.3	16.1	19.4	16.7	22.5
20.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	99.0	99.0	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Cumberland County—Con.											
Cumberland town		Falmouth town		Freeport town		Gorham town		Gray town		Harpwell town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	902 401	2 346 1 653	2 213 996	2 617 1 333	925 372	525 110					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	473 217	1 239 964	964 420	1 530 808	558 249	326 92					
Householder, wife present	376 165	758 607	582 236	892 541	342 170	221 76					
Householder, no wife present	27 15	57 32	70 70	223 92	46 35	54 —					
Other household member	70 37	424 325	312 114	343 171	158 32	51 16					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	72 4	12 12	— —					
Female	429 184	1 107 689	1 249 576	1 087 525	367 123	199 18					
Householder, husband present	12 12	79 65	38 19	18 —	12 12	— —					
Householder, no husband present	102 50	210 148	310 114	208 102	45 4	55 —					
Other household member	315 122	818 476	901 443	737 423	297 94	144 18					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	124 —	13 13	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	87 29	245 186	169 33	323 138	94 31	32 —					
20 to 24 years	44 19	243 169	221 154	446 222	84 58	55 24					
25 to 34 years	620 281	1 335 943	1 388 671	1 531 833	636 253	328 68					
35 to 44 years	107 55	395 254	329 133	243 117	93 12	62 18					
45 years and over	44 17	128 101	106 5	74 23	18 18	48 —					
With one or more years of college	409 188	1 060 657	660 420	1 342 736	372 204	217 36					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	902 401	2 335 1 642	2 181 975	2 604 1 333	925 372	525 110					
Black	— —	— —	— —	13 —	— —	— —					
Other races	— —	11 11	32 21	— —	— —	— —					
Spanish origin	— —	— —	14 —	— —	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	902 401	2 346 1 653	2 213 996	2 617 1 333	925 372	525 110					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	259 149	453 304	463 244	556 280	242 175	93 16					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	236 73	916 634	667 274	934 474	134 6	76 4					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	56 56	40 17	54 42	4 4	— —					
Sales occupations	99 4	507 365	200 75	236 88	65 2	36 —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137 69	353 213	427 182	644 344	65 —	40 4					
Service occupations	145 52	337 234	201 76	276 139	155 59	129 36					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59 32	44 —	31 4	90 22	92 2	150 38					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112 52	420 363	199 107	453 255	157 70	60 16					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91 43	176 118	652 291	308 163	145 60	17 —					
Construction	41 23	240 228	105 43	261 128	107 49	58 16					
Manufacturing	68 21	69 45	663 292	525 389	72 39	17 6					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	107 61	83 65	35 —	26 10	30 15	— —					
Wholesale trade	69 41	65 21	— —	45 36	36 17	23 —					
Retail trade	161 40	791 649	769 411	460 165	294 71	51 18					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 —	208 128	18 —	59 37	33 —	15 —					
Business and repair services	28 15	122 65	40 14	105 60	4 4	26 —					
Personal services	96 43	107 56	72 19	17 —	24 9	55 —					
Professional and related services	197 106	520 313	398 192	1 016 475	191 155	98 —					
Public administration	22 6	29 29	57 17	36 21	— —	38 38					
All other industries	87 45	112 54	56 —	67 12	134 13	144 32					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	535 250	1 731 1 259	1 666 793	1 531 937	506 197	198 44					
Federal government workers	64 34	— —	39 17	35 4	4 4	22 22					
State and local government workers	179 101	376 253	286 120	713 331	217 159	83 16					
Self-employed workers	106 16	239 141	192 66	313 45	178 12	218 24					
Unpaid family workers	18 —	— —	30 —	25 16	20 —	4 4					
At work 1 to 34 hours	294 100	768 402	459 149	859 327	359 120	166 32					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	859 384	2 316 1 623	2 174 976	2 492 1 269	877 358	525 110					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	211 61	702 399	555 193	851 311	350 78	233 50					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	61 19	177 138	200 73	162 76	79 14	7 —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	81 41	184 124	294 172	201 74	26 13	77 18					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	82 45	176 151	346 177	220 135	60 36	49 8					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222 134	598 517	576 273	561 393	283 182	115 30					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133 60	307 204	118 57	171 135	32 17	— —					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 11	90 50	53 24	190 89	4 4	17 4					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58 13	70 40	17 7	120 56	33 14	12 —					
\$50,000 or more	— —	12 —	15 —	16 —	10 —	15 —					
Median	\$9 866 \$10 555	\$9 080 \$9 993	\$8 220 \$8 565	\$8 291 \$10 276	\$6 731 \$10 437	\$6 584 \$6 556					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	732 380	2 116 1 596	1 856 974	1 944 1 146	698 346	312 110					
Drive alone	537 272	1 666 1 185	1 236 648	1 495 866	566 262	242 80					
Carpool	195 108	450 411	620 326	449 280	132 84	70 30					
Public transportation	20 4	8 —	31 22	77 77	3 3	— —					
Bus or streetcar	20 4	— —	31 22	77 77	3 3	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	78 13	65 26	217 —	451 89	50 12	58 —					
Other means	17 4	43 31	— —	21 21	28 11	93 —					
Worked at home	55 —	114 —	109 —	124 —	146 —	62 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16 1 17	1 13 1 16	1 22 1 24	1 15 1 16	1 11 1 15	1 13 1 16					
Mean travel time to work	14 5 21 3	17 4 20 4	15 1 21 4	17 2 23 0	17 8 26 2	13 2 28 0					
Car, truck, or van	15 6 21 6	17 4 20 2	16 0 21 5	18 8 23 2	18 3 26 8	16 4 28 0					
Public transportation	18 0 30 0	3 0 —	13 7 13 2	37 2 37 2	60 0 60 0	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	23 10	9 —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **150** **48**
Householder, wife present 128 42
Householder, no wife present 4 —
Other household member 18 6
In group quarters — —
Female **98** **20**
Householder, husband present — —
Householder, no husband present 4 —
Other household member 88 20
In group quarters 6 —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 4 —
20 to 24 years 27 17
25 to 34 years 162 38
35 to 44 years 41 13
45 to 64 years 14 —
65 years and over — —
With one or more years of college 105 34

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 241 68
Black — —
Other races 7 —
Spanish origin¹ — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 248 68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 83 40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 66 17
Technicians and related support occupations 4 —
Sales occupations 28 4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 34 13
Service occupations 31 —
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 14 4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 20 4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 34 3
Construction 32 4
Manufacturing 23 7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 8 —
Wholesale trade — —
Retail trade 49 4
Finance, insurance, and real estate 6 —
Business and repair services 4 —
Personal services 15 —
Professional and related services 86 47
Public administration 9 —
All other industries 16 6
Armed forces, at work — —
Private wage and salary workers 103 7
Federal government workers 8 —
State and local government workers 62 47
Self-employed workers 71 14
Unpaid family workers 4 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 91 27

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **234** **64**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 71 6
\$4,000 to \$5,999 42 13
\$6,000 to \$7,999 27 —
\$8,000 to \$9,999 33 17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 41 24
\$15,000 to \$19,999 4 4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 16 —
\$25,000 to \$49,999 — —
\$50,000 or more — —
Median \$6 296 \$9 529

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 147 68
Drive alone 128 65
Carpool 19 3
Public transportation — —
Bus or streetcar — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 56 —
Other means 4 —
Worked at home 41 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.07 1.03
Mean travel time to work minutes 14.7 24.8
Car, truck, or van minutes 17.3 24.8
Public transportation minutes — —
With a public transportation disability minutes — —

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Cumberland County—Con.												
Harrison town		Naples town		New Gloucester town		North Yarmouth town		Portland city		Pownal town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
248	68	235	119	496	167	266	143	44 789	25 608	687	621	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	150	48	187	103	351	121	142	64	23 727	14 507	289	242
Householder, wife present	128	42	136	71	275	82	76	16	15 347	10 525	184	137
Householder, no wife present	4	—	10	4	—	—	4	—	3 461	1 428	73	73
Other household member	18	6	41	28	76	39	62	48	4 860	2 528	32	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	26	—	—
Female	98	20	48	16	145	46	124	79	21 062	11 101	398	379
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	704	400	18	10
Householder, no husband present	4	—	6	—	21	4	57	52	5 927	2 431	147	147
Other household member	88	20	42	16	124	42	67	27	14 191	8 250	233	222
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	20	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	—	28	22	34	6	22	18	2 635	1 375	49	49
20 to 24 years	27	17	32	29	28	28	24	13	6 258	3 111	138	138
25 to 34 years	162	38	136	57	287	89	198	112	29 149	17 831	480	414
35 to 44 years	41	13	35	11	114	33	18	—	5 399	2 840	20	20
45 to 64 years	14	—	4	—	33	11	4	—	1 348	451	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	105	34	89	43	126	40	109	81	20 511	11 822	332	300
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	241	68	231	115	496	167	266	143	44 204	25 438	658	592
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	54	18	18
Other races	7	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	251	116	11	11
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	102	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	248	68	235	119	496	167	266	143	44 580	25 461	687	621
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83	40	55	16	107	31	93	67	11 936	6 958	208	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	17	20	10	85	28	21	11	16 641	9 616	73	57
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	—	—	24	15	—	—	1 579	1 083	15	11
Sales occupations	28	4	8	8	20	9	10	—	4 808	2 587	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	13	12	2	41	4	11	11	10 254	5 946	50	46
Service occupations	31	—	21	11	64	31	20	15	5 431	2 355	349	341
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	4	40	22	60	—	79	50	340	236	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	4	33	18	101	39	16	—	4 741	3 025	32	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	3	66	42	79	38	37	—	5 491	3 271	21	8
Construction	32	4	62	34	79	30	18	—	1 629	983	16	2
Manufacturing	23	7	40	32	13	—	48	13	4 995	3 053	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	4	4	29	13	4	—	4 550	3 126	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	11	11	10	—	3 355	2 059	—	—
Retail trade	49	4	22	12	50	9	10	—	6 418	3 180	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 892	3 868	4	—
Business and repair services	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1 910	1 103	—	—
Personal services	15	—	21	11	37	11	5	—	1 170	491	23	23
Professional and related services	86	47	72	26	179	87	88	80	11 873	6 059	568	542
Public administration	9	—	4	—	26	6	4	—	2 003	1 112	54	54
All other industries	16	6	4	—	72	—	79	50	785	427	4	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209	147	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	103	7	140	93	165	50	137	63	36 406	21 373	41	34
Federal government workers	8	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	1 748	1 098	16	16
State and local government workers	62	47	64	22	222	93	96	80	4 284	1 977	590	560
Self-employed workers	71	14	31	4	93	24	33	—	2 239	1 109	40	11
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	51	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	91	27	55	29	126	41	74	29	9 611	4 418	29	22
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	234	64	217	115	496	167	254	143	43 912	25 265	679	613
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	71	6	47	29	186	54	92	58	7 890	3 491	55	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42	13	10	—	9	—	16	—	4 270	2 124	60	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	—	24	15	37	15	12	—	5 127	2 577	120	116
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	17	15	—	57	4	39	15	5 069	3 027	153	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	24	90	54	113	57	17	—	9 663	5 722	233	212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	23	13	42	8	74	70	5 753	3 835	37	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	—	8	4	52	29	4	—	2 695	1 988	11	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 766	1 985	10	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	679	516	—	—
Median	\$6 296	\$9 529	\$10 330	\$10 616	\$8 561	\$10 529	\$8 359	\$9 800	\$9 842	\$10 857	\$9 366	\$9 263
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	147	68	197	119	427	167	216	143	37 338	24 580	654	611
Drive alone	128	65	128	71	307	114	130	83	27 025	17 880	427	392
Carpool	19	3	69	48	120	53	86	60	10 313	6 700	227	219
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 193	687	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 068	674	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	56	—	14	—	38	—	4	—	4 093	101	7	—
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	608	240	10	10
Worked at home	41	—	24	—	31	—	42	—	557	—	16	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.03	1.22	1.25	1.17	1.19	1.26	1.27	1.18	1.18	1.25	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes 14.7	minutes 24.8	minutes 16.4	minutes 22.0	minutes 17.6	minutes 20.6	minutes 13.0	minutes 16.4	minutes 19.9	minutes 25.3	minutes 24.4	minutes 25.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.3	minutes 24.8	minutes 17.1	minutes 22.0	minutes 18.7	minutes 20.6	minutes 13.3	minutes 16.4	minutes 20.4	minutes 25.0	minutes 24.6	minutes 25.8
Public transportation	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 25.5	minutes 33.4	minutes —	minutes —
With a public transportation disability	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 229	minutes 110	minutes 11	minutes 11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	393	290	2 258	1 604	138	77	6 562	4 617	680	401	4 555	3 044
Householder, wife present	259	192	1 518	1 118	105	61	4 530	3 283	517	306	3 285	2 197
Householder, no wife present	56	44	187	105	9	—	784	577	52	16	359	274
Other household member	78	54	527	381	24	16	1 218	741	111	79	898	560
In group quarters	—	—	26	—	—	—	30	16	—	—	13	—
Female	137	78	1 258	733	61	22	4 749	3 062	741	415	2 393	1 332
Householder, husband present	3	—	—	—	—	—	150	150	12	4	37	16
Householder, no husband present	19	4	299	185	—	—	1 083	744	167	119	487	358
Other household member	115	74	959	548	61	22	3 489	2 157	562	292	1 857	958
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	11	—	—	12	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	15	8	299	160	—	—	999	539	53	31	508	275
20 to 24 years	89	75	442	257	24	24	1 459	1 053	148	78	747	484
25 to 34 years	331	223	2 422	1 717	138	75	7 225	5 109	1 099	649	4 658	3 068
35 to 44 years	71	56	227	130	19	—	1 420	877	94	58	905	509
45 to 54 years	24	6	126	73	18	—	208	101	27	—	130	40
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	142	67	1 142	778	95	71	3 821	2 784	404	216	2 123	1 530

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	526	364	3 491	2 312	199	99	11 233	7 618	1 409	812	6 873	4 328
Black	—	—	12	12	—	—	45	45	—	—	10	10
Other races	4	4	13	13	—	—	33	16	12	4	65	38
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	22	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	37	29

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	530	368	3 504	2 325	199	99	11 215	7 599	1 421	816	6 948	4 376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	92	49	566	393	47	22	1 903	1 275	237	148	1 152	795
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111	64	972	517	26	16	3 699	2 385	244	86	1 759	958
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	89	34	4	4	351	244	69	44	194	144
Sales occupations	35	24	531	274	18	12	1 921	1 112	76	18	399	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	40	352	209	4	—	1 427	1 029	99	24	1 166	665
Service occupations	19	8	331	148	21	—	1 409	786	116	40	556	289
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	43	5	54	40	48	36	37	—	56	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	90	499	355	37	16	1 569	1 206	386	238	1 329	987
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	196	157	1 093	907	14	5	2 587	1 911	401	304	2 096	1 320
Construction	25	6	215	125	31	12	428	277	71	16	311	254
Manufacturing	318	278	868	665	4	4	2 916	2 227	749	573	4 009	2 653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	33	374	314	19	9	655	501	40	30	67	57
Wholesale trade	3	—	261	208	—	—	888	665	28	2	302	248
Retail trade	41	18	837	473	39	27	3 149	2 026	182	46	965	504
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	4	96	45	6	—	605	385	6	6	196	85
Business and repair services	5	—	204	158	4	4	475	363	19	—	145	96
Personal services	15	12	26	—	6	—	477	262	27	4	49	24
Professional and related services	40	17	481	248	28	7	1 047	553	235	135	661	303
Public administration	27	—	102	82	12	—	465	270	33	—	156	109
All other industries	4	—	40	7	50	36	110	70	31	4	87	43
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	12	—	—	96	80	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	442	351	2 783	1 902	78	37	9 673	6 759	1 092	743	5 987	3 949
Federal government workers	8	—	37	27	7	3	253	207	—	—	76	65
State and local government workers	66	17	374	220	35	4	1 069	593	183	73	643	311
Self-employed workers	8	—	322	188	79	55	316	120	146	—	228	51
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	128	68	826	433	65	12	2 573	1 422	250	111	1 080	547

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	516	361	3 433	2 293	184	84	11 112	7 549	1 386	795	6 817	4 305
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	87	40	708	397	60	19	2 284	1 173	222	57	1 059	513
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	32	348	235	12	—	1 041	720	72	45	517	371
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60	44	290	190	19	4	1 001	677	112	71	541	325
\$8,000 to \$9,999	55	43	379	268	26	4	1 100	795	176	46	584	375
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	152	812	608	16	12	2 638	1 920	555	382	1 653	1 058
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	46	342	203	47	41	1 640	1 196	184	129	1 221	866
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	263	183	4	—	760	564	23	23	725	428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	—	266	192	—	—	612	479	42	42	464	357
\$50,000 or more	—	—	25	17	—	—	36	25	—	—	53	12
Median	\$9 855	\$10 332	\$9 955	\$10 281	\$8 077	\$15 124	\$10 152	\$10 704	\$10 527	\$11 482	\$11 606	\$12 129

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	492	364	3 236	2 255	154	84	10 130	7 328	1 292	804	6 095	4 228
Drive alone	335	232	2 396	1 537	130	72	7 572	5 425	921	539	4 468	2 994
Carpool	157	132	840	718	24	12	2 558	1 903	371	265	1 627	1 234
Public transportation	—	—	20	20	—	—	370	257	—	—	104	70
Bus or streetcar	—	—	20	20	—	—	358	257	—	—	104	70
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	95	14	10	—	536	54	63	—	458	29
Other means	9	4	95	48	15	15	136	40	21	12	103	49
Worked at home	17	—	70	—	20	—	139	—	45	—	188	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.25	1.18	1.23	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.17	1.20
Mean travel time to work	19.4	21.9	20.1	23.8	19.2	22.1	20.8	25.4	18.2	23.6	18.2	23.3
Car, truck, or van	19.3	21.9	20.4	23.9	20.5	23.4	21.3	25.2	18.9	23.7	18.7	23.3
Public transportation	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	29.0	34.1	—	—	26.2	29.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	20	20	—	—	34	22	—	—	2	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 075	554	985	488	39	8	66	58	38	8	29	—
Householder, wife present	803	406	503	303	31	8	31	27	23	8	20	—
Householder, no wife present	88	50	143	76	—	—	18	14	7	—	—	—
Other household member	161	89	339	109	8	—	17	17	8	—	9	—
In group quarters	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	986	399	724	244	31	17	70	70	18	4	26	14
Householder, husband present	16	4	12	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	180	77	84	15	4	—	17	17	—	—	4	4
Other household member	748	318	628	229	27	17	48	48	18	4	22	10
In group quarters	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	249	125	184	14	8	—	4	4	8	—	5	—
20 to 24 years	285	146	192	108	17	17	21	21	—	—	8	4
25 to 54 years	1 313	628	1 108	533	41	8	92	88	39	12	35	10
55 to 64 years	122	32	169	63	4	—	9	5	9	—	7	—
65 years and over	92	22	56	14	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	830	524	933	431	38	17	78	70	7	—	7	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 047	953	1 709	732	70	25	135	127	56	12	55	14
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	47	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 061	953	1 709	732	70	25	136	128	56	12	55	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	540	351	443	239	25	17	63	55	12	—	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	563	262	414	144	5	—	25	25	12	8	22	14
Technicians and related support occupations	22	22	35	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Sales occupations	354	202	127	26	5	—	11	11	4	4	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	187	38	252	93	—	—	14	14	8	4	10	10
Service occupations	378	123	316	81	—	—	38	38	5	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	29	10	20	—	—	—	16	—	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	292	86	291	157	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	265	131	216	101	14	8	4	4	11	4	4	—
Construction	104	15	217	119	—	—	6	6	7	—	—	—
Manufacturing	167	75	72	61	28	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	19	150	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	94	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	703	343	353	111	—	—	27	27	12	12	8	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	26	84	31	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	177	82	129	41	17	17	—	—	—	—	4	—
Personal services	70	19	98	23	—	—	56	48	5	—	—	—
Professional and related services	587	334	411	165	—	—	4	4	4	—	18	14
Public administration	92	40	36	13	8	—	6	6	12	—	—	—
All other industries	23	—	65	46	12	—	30	30	4	—	25	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 406	691	1 190	596	54	25	112	112	4	—	22	4
Federal government workers	25	—	35	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	448	240	190	85	11	—	10	10	16	—	10	10
Self-employed workers	169	9	257	37	8	—	14	6	32	11	16	—
Unpaid family workers	13	13	37	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	727	294	644	220	16	—	59	59	36	—	12	4

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 015	949	1 622	709	70	25	136	128	52	8	51	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	606	257	488	158	16	—	44	36	24	—	21	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	226	79	108	62	—	—	16	16	7	—	13	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	169	61	217	87	4	—	15	15	5	—	4	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	178	52	150	59	17	17	24	24	—	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	452	263	278	116	24	8	21	21	10	4	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	231	152	180	95	—	—	16	16	2	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	61	82	46	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	24	101	68	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 073	\$10 288	\$7 982	\$9 610	\$9 765	\$9 471	\$7 067	\$7 600	\$4 571	\$17 500	\$4 692	\$5 400

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 760	912	1 365	718	47	25	128	124	31	12	16	4
Drive alone	1 440	701	994	544	29	25	64	60	31	12	7	4
Carpool	320	211	371	174	18	—	64	64	—	—	9	—
Public transportation	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	10	10
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	10	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	206	35	213	14	10	—	—	—	4	—	3	—
Other means	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Worked at home	78	—	131	—	13	—	4	—	17	—	26	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.33	1.00	1.37	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.39	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.7	22.6	14.8	22.3	17.9	16.4	19.4	19.7	17.4	25.0	11.1	20.0
Car, truck, or van	16.8	23.4	16.0	22.6	18.5	16.4	19.9	20.2	19.7	25.0	7.5	20.0
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—	20.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3	—	13	7	—	—	122	18	1 382	612	15	4
Householder, wife present	3	—	13	7	—	—	73	11	901	453	11	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	186	32	4	4
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	3	277	127	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Female	—	—	6	6	—	—	68	5	1 703	681	6	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	69	29	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	398	114	—	—
Other household member	—	—	6	6	—	—	51	—	1 058	538	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	347	112	2	2
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	579	152	—	—
25 to 54 years	3	—	13	13	—	—	129	8	1 829	909	17	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	251	105	2	2
65 years and over	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	3	79	15	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	7	1 360	430	17	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3	—	19	13	—	—	190	23	3 069	1 289	21	4
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3	—	19	13	—	—	190	23	3 085	1 293	21	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	36	—	747	253	13	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	6	6	—	—	17	5	920	381	2	2
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	100	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	328	120	2	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	6	6	—	—	15	5	417	161	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	7	510	166	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	61	31	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	4	239	190	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	—	7	7	—	—	41	7	608	272	4	—
Construction	3	—	19	13	—	—	8	4	90	51	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	7	606	327	6	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	140	66	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	16	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	482	250	2	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	136	47	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	6	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	157	16	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 179	460	13	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	130	50	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	64	4	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3	—	6	6	—	—	131	7	1 966	950	7	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	56	16	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	13	7	—	—	15	11	768	251	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	265	76	8	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	30	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	6	—	—	—	39	5	1 156	396	4	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3	—	19	13	—	—	188	23	3 002	1 262	21	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	12	6	—	—	42	—	868	283	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	8	402	161	9	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	—	4	4	—	—	18	—	405	189	8	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	343	191	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	3	3	—	—	33	11	634	260	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	194	106	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	71	35	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	32	22	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	15	—	—
Median	\$7 000	—	\$4000—	\$6 250	—	—	\$7 667	\$10 849	\$7 141	\$7 979	\$5 444	\$6 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	19	13	—	—	132	23	2 379	1 251	4	4
Drive alone	—	—	13	13	—	—	69	19	1 739	917	2	2
Carpool	—	—	6	—	—	—	63	4	640	334	2	2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	491	24	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	4	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	130	—	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.19	1.00	—	—	1.39	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.33	1.33
Mean travel time to work	15 0	—	24.7	26.9	—	—	16.3	40.7	15.1	22.9	67.5	67.5
Car, truck, or van	—	—	24.7	26.9	—	—	20.3	40.7	16.6	23.2	67.5	67.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.1	12.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total		Outside		Total		Outside		Total		Outside		Total		Outside	
Workers 16 years and over	2 816	1 727	350	144	9	6	108	8	116	47			-			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	2 179	1 364	233	93	9	6	79	8	92	47			-			
Householder, wife present	1 768	1 092	118	46	6	3	47	8	52	25			-			
Householder, no wife present	227	134	34	6	3	3	22	-	10	-			-			
Other household member	184	138	58	18	-	-	10	-	30	22			-			
In group quarters	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Female	637	363	117	51	-	-	29	-	24	-			-			
Householder, husband present	10	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-			-			
Householder, no husband present	148	94	34	12	-	-	5	-	-	-			-			
Other household member	479	259	77	39	-	-	24	-	18	-			-			
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	82	55	28	28	-	-	14	-	10	-			-			
20 to 24 years	190	105	61	35	-	-	8	-	24	16			-			
25 to 54 years	2 095	1 305	211	59	6	3	67	8	51	26			-			
55 to 64 years	392	250	32	18	3	3	19	-	25	5			-			
65 years and over	57	12	18	4	-	-	-	-	6	-			-			
With one or more years of college	690	453	162	52	-	-	32	-	21	11			-			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	2 816	1 727	350	144	9	6	103	8	116	47			-			
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-			-			
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	2 816	1 727	350	144	9	6	108	8	116	47			-			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	253	182	90	34	-	-	17	-	8	-			-			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	279	195	64	18	-	-	10	-	10	-			-			
Technicians and related support occupations	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Sales occupations	29	4	48	16	-	-	6	-	-	-			-			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190	131	16	2	-	-	4	-	10	-			-			
Service occupations	213	23	53	39	-	-	14	-	6	-			-			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	11	10	4	3	3	43	-	15	-			-			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	803	481	53	19	3	-	8	8	37	19			-			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 219	835	80	30	3	3	16	-	40	28			-			
Construction	315	289	16	4	-	-	4	4	15	15			-			
Manufacturing	2 013	1 272	112	28	6	6	16	-	65	32			-			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-			-			
Wholesale trade	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Retail trade	78	17	98	52	-	-	10	-	4	-			-			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	2	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Business and repair services	29	17	14	6	3	-	13	-	8	-			-			
Personal services	21	9	45	37	-	-	8	-	6	-			-			
Professional and related services	207	100	27	5	-	-	10	-	10	-			-			
Public administration	56	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-			-			
All other industries	17	-	10	10	-	-	44	4	4	-			-			
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Private wage and salary workers	2 493	1 639	243	115	3	3	49	4	89	47			-			
Federal government workers	20	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-			-			
State and local government workers	232	78	20	14	-	-	10	-	-	-			-			
Self-employed workers	61	10	81	15	6	3	49	4	23	-			-			
Unpaid family workers	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
At work 1 to 34 hours	282	111	102	64	3	3	35	-	39	18			-			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	2 776	1 714	346	144	9	6	99	8	116	47			-			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	257	100	117	73	-	-	40	4	22	2			-			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	154	109	72	18	-	-	11	-	36	20			-			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	130	76	39	13	3	3	17	-	9	5			-			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	139	127	26	10	3	3	11	4	14	-			-			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	404	237	48	24	-	-	13	-	35	20			-			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	361	243	26	6	-	-	7	-	-	-			-			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	644	407	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	678	406	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
\$50,000 or more	9	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Median	\$19 019	\$19 095	\$5 556	\$4000—	\$9 000	\$8 000	\$5 727	\$6 000	\$6 000	\$6 600			-			
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	2 668	1 708	250	122	6	6	68	8	70	47			-			
Drive alone	2 003	1 196	155	69	3	3	65	8	55	32			-			
Carpool	665	512	95	53	3	3	3	-	15	15			-			
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Walked only	103	17	59	13	3	-	18	-	26	-			-			
Other means	2	2	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
Worked at home	43	-	30	-	-	-	22	-	20	-			-			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.22	1.27	1.36	1.33	1.33	1.02	1.00	1.16	1.25			-			
Mean travel time to work	20.8	27.7	19.3	32.1	38.3	52.5	10.8	15.0	17.9	27.4			-			
Car, truck, or van	21.5	28.0	21.6	33.2	52.5	52.5	9.3	15.0	23.3	27.4			-			
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Franklin County—Con											
Phillips town		Rangeley plantation		Rangeley town		Sandy River plantation		South Franklin (unorg.)		Strong town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
244	105	26	26	270	132	13	9	—	—	546	263
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
121	57	7	7	183	96	13	9	—	—	328	157
98	44	7	7	107	52	4	—	—	—	229	115
10	—	—	—	32	17	9	9	—	—	30	7
13	13	—	—	44	27	—	—	—	—	69	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
123	48	19	19	87	36	—	—	—	—	218	106
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	4
12	—	6	6	18	14	—	—	—	—	73	41
111	48	13	13	66	22	—	—	—	—	133	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
12	8	6	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	35	31
28	23	—	—	33	14	—	—	—	—	81	54
190	68	20	20	177	98	9	5	—	—	339	151
9	6	—	—	31	9	4	4	—	—	71	23
5	—	—	—	19	11	—	—	—	—	20	4
85	47	2	2	93	24	—	—	—	—	76	48
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
244	105	26	26	270	132	13	9	—	—	546	263
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
244	105	26	26	256	118	13	9	—	—	546	263
64	18	—	—	68	13	—	—	—	—	37	21
45	25	5	5	48	13	—	—	—	—	72	32
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	17
21	15	2	2	14	4	—	—	—	—	18	4
18	4	3	3	34	9	—	—	—	—	33	11
3	—	8	8	20	14	—	—	—	—	39	15
54	21	—	—	38	37	5	5	—	—	19	14
18	14	—	—	48	11	4	—	—	—	60	28
60	27	13	13	34	30	4	4	—	—	319	153
12	6	—	—	26	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
94	40	13	13	49	40	5	5	—	—	386	203
10	6	3	3	4	4	4	4	—	—	10	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
29	15	—	—	48	18	—	—	—	—	54	9
3	—	—	—	25	22	—	—	—	—	4	—
6	6	2	2	8	—	4	—	—	—	14	5
6	—	3	3	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	32	—	—	45	13	—	—	—	—	57	42
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
16	—	5	5	20	14	—	—	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
119	50	18	18	157	97	—	—	—	—	465	240
12	—	3	3	14	14	—	—	—	—	6	—
49	22	5	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	31	19
64	25	—	—	61	21	13	9	—	—	44	4
—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	29	3	3	89	35	4	—	—	—	97	35
EARNINGS IN 1979											
240	101	26	26	242	126	13	9	—	—	540	263
80	31	9	9	40	13	13	9	—	—	73	35
25	10	—	—	33	13	—	—	—	—	46	16
44	16	7	7	44	32	—	—	—	—	106	63
6	—	—	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	106	67
58	30	10	10	73	47	—	—	—	—	135	57
18	14	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	49	15
4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	2
5	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	15	8
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 682	\$7 188	\$7 143	\$7 143	\$8 471	\$8 769	\$4000—	\$4000—	—	—	\$8 849	\$8 522
JOURNEY TO WORK											
201	101	21	21	177	128	13	9	—	—	463	254
136	70	5	5	122	91	8	4	—	—	231	101
65	31	16	16	55	37	5	5	—	—	232	153
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	5	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	54	5
14	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
22	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
1 21	1 18	2 05	2 05	1 22	1 21	1 24	1 38	—	—	1 41	1 58
15 3	17 6	31 2	31 2	26 1	35 3	23 8	33 9	—	—	14 0	19 8
15 8	17 9	38 0	38 0	29 9	36 1	23 8	33 9	—	—	14 8	19 9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Franklin County, Maine, 1979											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Franklin County—Con.										Hancock County	
Temple town		Weld town		West Central Franklin (unorg.)		Wilton town		Wyman (unorg.)		Amherst town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
32	10	72	36	—	—	2 441	1 479	—	—	29	13
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
26	10	50	32	—	—	1 162	712	—	—	12	—
Householder, wife present	11	—	22	10	—	843	487	—	—	12	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	22	22	—	177	123	—	—	—	—
Other household member	15	10	6	—	—	142	102	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
6	—	22	4	—	—	1 279	767	—	—	17	13
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	4	—	17	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	—	—	—	242	172	—	—	13	13
Other household member	—	—	18	—	—	1 020	591	—	—	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	13	7	—	137	82	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	11	11	—	326	246	—	—	4	—
25 to 54 years	28	10	45	18	—	1 578	948	—	—	25	13
55 to 64 years	4	—	3	—	—	364	203	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	14	—	21	10	—	507	246	—	—	21	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32	10	72	36	—	2 417	1 455	—	—	29	13
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	32	10	72	36	—	2 441	1 479	—	—	29	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	—	16	—	—	229	64	—	—	13	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	—	16	—	—	501	232	—	—	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	11	—	11	—	—	98	31	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	5	—	—	399	197	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	4	—	—	114	97	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	10	10	—	93	46	—	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	4	7	7	—	355	227	—	—	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	19	19	—	1 149	813	—	—	3	—
Construction	4	4	4	4	—	16	10	—	—	5	—
Manufacturing	10	6	25	25	—	1 874	1 250	—	—	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	11	—	16	—	—	154	53	—	—	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	68	22	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	7	7	—	47	21	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	29	12	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	8	—	—	106	51	—	—	13	13
Public administration	—	—	8	—	—	68	40	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	4	—	—	62	15	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8	4	41	32	—	2 184	1 378	—	—	20	13
Federal government workers	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	3	—	17	—	—	109	68	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	17	6	10	—	—	136	33	—	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4	4	32	18	—	259	108	—	—	7	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	26	4	72	36	—	2 376	1 448	—	—	25	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11	—	20	11	—	344	164	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	15	—	—	364	253	—	—	17	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	6	6	—	519	343	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	4	15	15	—	492	241	—	—	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	12	—	—	445	345	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	—	—	114	51	—	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	61	36	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	4	4	—	37	15	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 500	\$9 000	\$6 333	\$8 133	—	\$7 850	\$7 790	—	—	\$5 471	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	27	10	44	36	—	2 215	1 464	—	—	13	—
Drive alone	23	10	15	7	—	1 202	683	—	—	13	—
Carpool	4	—	29	29	—	1 013	781	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	23	—	—	84	—	—	—	3	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	28	15	—	—	13	13
Worked at home	5	—	5	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.00	1.76	2.12	—	1.37	1.48	—	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	minutes 20.5	40.0	16.8	29.4	—	18.9	24.4	—	—	58.7	99.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.5	40.0	25.0	29.4	—	19.0	24.5	—	—	30.8	—
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in— — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Hancock County—Con											
Aurora town		Bar Harbor town		Blue Hill town		Brooklin town		Brooksville town		Bucksport town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
32	5	1 737	644	597	216	189	57	159	26	1 864	954
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
23	5	847	323	300	82	138	49	112	21	1 441	778
16	5	611	229	192	49	76	18	77	12	1 089	624
—	—	109	34	37	7	31	15	10	4	211	101
7	—	127	60	71	26	31	16	25	5	141	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	890	321	297	134	51	8	47	5	423	176
—	—	13	13	18	4	6	—	—	—	14	—
4	—	263	68	70	56	10	4	13	5	85	46
5	—	614	240	209	74	35	4	34	—	324	130
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	57	16	20	—	8	—	8	—	48	38
5	—	172	44	71	20	28	15	9	5	292	131
23	5	1 120	451	394	177	114	42	108	19	1 289	731
4	—	296	129	66	8	36	—	18	2	205	52
—	—	92	4	46	11	3	—	16	—	30	2
22	5	730	283	291	120	71	33	65	9	677	324
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
32	5	1 737	644	589	216	189	57	159	26	1 864	954
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
32	5	1 737	644	597	216	189	57	159	26	1 864	954
5	—	437	210	148	43	46	15	18	—	319	165
21	5	401	144	138	50	19	—	7	—	406	138
—	—	85	38	25	12	—	—	—	—	87	39
11	—	59	16	61	17	16	—	3	—	146	16
10	5	257	90	52	21	3	—	4	—	173	83
—	—	442	106	96	51	18	—	18	—	179	64
—	—	189	64	42	16	42	11	20	—	21	9
6	—	155	60	112	34	51	23	74	26	384	228
—	—	113	60	61	22	13	8	22	—	555	350
—	—	159	54	61	22	20	15	36	12	16	16
—	—	50	37	63	17	48	22	39	9	1 100	673
10	5	20	6	4	4	14	4	—	—	16	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	6
17	—	137	31	69	17	15	—	7	—	277	85
—	—	73	31	24	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
—	—	2	2	47	8	—	—	13	5	31	10
—	—	197	26	65	21	19	—	22	—	97	20
5	—	1 047	446	201	102	29	8	18	—	242	111
—	—	33	7	26	14	—	—	4	—	44	7
—	—	19	4	37	11	35	3	20	—	28	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	1 388	529	373	161	110	34	90	21	1 563	841
5	5	16	16	13	13	6	—	—	—	14	3
—	—	182	78	64	20	16	12	22	—	223	103
17	—	151	21	147	22	57	11	47	5	64	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	412	120	210	82	70	3	54	—	316	108
EARNINGS IN 1979											
32	5	1 669	640	569	200	181	49	159	26	1 835	954
12	—	392	80	162	59	72	15	52	—	331	101
10	—	153	44	91	46	15	—	13	5	62	17
—	—	219	72	97	41	13	8	12	5	95	35
5	—	341	167	57	20	27	4	30	8	105	58
—	—	327	184	71	23	30	18	36	8	242	129
5	5	185	77	44	4	10	—	8	—	483	327
—	—	44	8	29	3	7	4	8	—	343	207
—	—	8	8	14	—	7	—	—	—	160	80
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$4 800	\$15 439	\$8 413	\$9 485	\$6 649	\$5 783	\$6 538	\$8 750	\$8 167	\$8 750	\$15 574	\$16 503
JOURNEY TO WORK											
16	5	1 097	542	468	216	158	53	113	26	1 571	944
16	5	665	284	361	138	133	43	76	13	1 229	718
—	—	432	258	107	78	25	10	37	13	342	226
—	—	106	94	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	—
—	—	106	94	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	287	5	48	—	4	4	18	—	186	2
—	—	82	3	12	—	11	—	2	—	79	8
11	—	165	—	69	—	16	—	16	—	15	—
1.00	1.00	1.28	1.36	1.15	1.25	1.09	1.12	1.22	1.39	1.14	1.16
13.5	20.0	15.8	25.4	13.6	21.0	15.3	19.4	13.6	26.9	14.8	20.1
16.2	20.0	17.2	23.9	14.7	21.0	15.5	18.6	14.8	26.9	16.2	20.2
—	—	33.2	34.9	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	3.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Hancock County—Con.											
Castine town		Central Hancock (unorg.)		Cranberry Isles town		Dedham town		Deer Isle town		Eastbrook town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
453	160	—	—	51	3	20	6	251	92	17	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	334	111	—	36	3	16	6	139	61	13	—
Householder, wife present	191	88	—	21	3	12	6	95	26	8	—
Householder, no wife present	15	11	—	5	—	—	—	20	16	—	—
Other household member	48	12	—	10	—	4	—	24	19	5	—
In group quarters	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	119	49	—	15	—	4	—	112	31	4	—
Householder, husband present	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	24	4	—	—
Other household member	82	40	—	15	—	—	—	88	27	4	—
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	73	6	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	82	32	—	3	3	—	—	18	16	—	—
25 to 54 years	163	71	—	42	—	10	—	189	76	12	—
55 to 64 years	104	39	—	2	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
65 years and over	31	12	—	—	—	6	6	12	—	5	—
With one or more years of college	185	50	—	11	—	16	6	125	47	12	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	453	160	—	51	3	20	6	251	92	17	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	443	160	—	51	3	20	6	251	92	17	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	32	—	10	—	10	6	81	34	17	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	33	—	5	—	—	—	28	12	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	27	—	5	—	—	—	20	8	—	—
Service occupations	141	38	—	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	16	—	11	3	—	—	19	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	19	—	18	—	10	—	73	27	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	22	—	2	—	—	—	32	15	—	—
Construction	39	17	—	12	—	6	—	58	27	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	6	—	6	6	23	9	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	3	—	7	—	—	—	10	9	—	—
Wholesale trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	27	10	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	3	3	—	—	—	4	—	18	4	—	—
Personal services	33	5	—	9	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Professional and related services	275	96	—	10	—	—	—	70	29	17	—
Public administration	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
All other industries	31	18	—	7	3	—	—	19	4	—	—
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	199	109	—	16	—	4	—	97	50	4	—
Federal government workers	10	—	—	5	—	4	—	14	9	—	—
State and local government workers	207	47	—	5	—	—	—	41	21	—	—
Self-employed workers	37	4	—	25	3	12	6	95	12	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	208	37	—	27	—	10	6	76	20	12	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	438	160	—	51	3	20	6	247	92	9	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	170	33	—	18	—	—	—	71	12	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32	19	—	—	—	6	—	18	8	9	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	55	33	—	7	3	14	6	45	26	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	51	34	—	9	—	—	—	37	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	12	—	15	—	—	—	43	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	21	—	2	—	—	—	17	10	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 618	\$7 697	—	\$8 111	\$7 000	\$6 571	\$5 000	\$7 533	\$8 000	\$5 000	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	299	160	—	19	—	16	6	176	88	—	—
Drive alone	218	102	—	14	—	10	6	153	71	—	—
Carpool	81	58	—	5	—	6	—	23	17	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	141	—	—	20	—	4	—	50	4	—	—
Other means	4	—	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	—	1.15	—	1.33	1.00	1.08	1.12	—	—
Mean travel time to work	14.1	27.6	—	11.1	45.0	42.1	99.0	17.1	25.7	—	—
Car, truck, or van	18.0	27.6	—	5.0	—	52.1	99.0	20.4	26.7	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Hancock County—Con.											
East Hancock (unorg.)		Ellsworth city		Franklin town		Frenchboro town		Gouldsboro town		Great Pond plantation	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	—	3 292	1 669	133	44	—	—	581	269	10	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	1 613	880	79	30	—	—	367	145	10	—
Householder, wife present	—	1 099	597	41	4	—	—	264	104	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	198	97	6	6	—	—	67	33	10	—
Other household member	—	316	186	22	10	—	—	36	8	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	1 679	789	54	14	—	—	214	124	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	440	202	9	—	—	—	46	24	—	—
Other household member	—	1 199	547	45	14	—	—	168	100	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	271	158	—	—	—	—	27	21	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	443	206	24	10	—	—	84	34	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	2 154	1 140	97	34	—	—	422	195	10	—
55 to 64 years	—	314	157	4	—	—	—	20	12	—	—
65 years and over	—	110	8	8	—	—	—	28	7	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	1 227	668	42	24	—	—	126	53	10	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	3 281	1 658	133	44	—	—	577	265	10	—
Black	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other races	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	3 292	1 669	133	44	—	—	495	206	10	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	707	388	20	8	—	—	74	19	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 144	511	22	3	—	—	54	16	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	86	34	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Sales occupations	—	560	253	8	—	—	—	10	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	498	224	14	3	—	—	42	10	—	—
Service occupations	—	618	268	21	—	—	—	20	16	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	71	28	26	10	—	—	107	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	377	271	12	7	—	—	55	37	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	375	203	32	16	—	—	185	114	—	—
Construction	—	285	149	9	4	—	—	20	2	—	—
Manufacturing	—	147	127	23	7	—	—	215	147	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	193	89	29	12	—	—	12	4	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	169	77	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	999	519	12	—	—	—	25	10	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	146	76	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	59	49	—	—	—	—	21	14	—	—
Personal services	—	112	52	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	827	405	30	8	—	—	48	19	—	—
Public administration	—	284	126	3	3	—	—	30	10	—	—
All other industries	—	71	—	18	10	—	—	103	—	10	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	63	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	2 402	1 313	49	19	—	—	269	170	—	—
Federal government workers	—	127	78	22	3	—	—	116	77	10	—
State and local government workers	—	570	209	21	8	—	—	50	9	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	181	57	41	14	—	—	140	13	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	865	417	56	17	—	—	171	86	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	3 223	1 618	130	41	—	—	554	280	10	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	706	307	39	11	—	—	161	112	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	337	184	30	10	—	—	67	22	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	519	277	11	—	—	—	80	37	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	329	190	12	—	—	—	56	25	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	845	471	23	8	—	—	125	45	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	308	131	15	12	—	—	44	15	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	106	34	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	61	24	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$8 301	\$8 432	\$5 733	\$5 900	—	—	\$7 225	\$5 636	\$10 415	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	2 988	1 641	99	44	—	—	464	233	—	—
Drive alone	—	2 227	1 218	86	44	—	—	300	125	—	—
Carpool	—	761	423	13	—	—	—	164	108	—	—
Public transportation	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	190	14	18	—	—	—	50	4	10	—
Other means	—	70	10	4	—	—	—	25	15	—	—
Worked at home	—	40	—	12	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.16	1.17	1.07	1.00	—	—	1.27	1.41	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	16.1	23.4	10.4	15.0	—	—	15.2	20.7	4.0	—
Car, truck, or van	—	16.8	23.6	12.3	15.0	—	—	14.8	19.1	—	—
Public transportation	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	51.2	51.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	13	3	5	—	—	—	10	10	—	—

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Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over										
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male										
Householder, wife present	110	65	45	12	5	—	278	126	67	18
Householder, no wife present	29	29	7	—	—	—	52	17	4	4
Other household member	44	22	6	—	4	—	65	36	15	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female										
Householder, husband present	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	8	—	15	12	—	—	36	15	20	12
Other household member	54	31	37	9	2	—	142	33	40	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	49	31	11	5	4	—	70	36	20	12
25 to 54 years	164	109	62	6	7	—	368	137	110	28
55 to 64 years	23	11	25	10	—	—	79	36	16	6
65 years and over	13	2	12	12	—	—	58	30	—	—
With one or more years of college	111	78	28	4	—	—	267	137	69	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	247	149	110	33	11	—	589	239	146	46
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	251	153	110	33	11	—	589	239	146	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	26	15	4	—	—	111	37	61	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	35	22	—	2	—	138	52	21	6
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	20	16	10	—	—	—	36	15	13	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	19	12	—	2	—	98	37	8	—
Service occupations	—	—	24	12	—	—	91	52	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	24	21	15	—	—	80	27	12	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	48	9	—	—	—	116	67	28	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	20	19	2	9	—	53	4	14	4
Construction	56	38	23	2	—	—	106	58	24	10
Manufacturing	24	10	3	—	11	—	44	14	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	—	5	—	—	—	20	—	3	—
Wholesale trade	14	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade	44	40	7	—	—	—	65	23	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	3	—	—	—	28	17	3	—
Business and repair services	17	17	4	—	—	—	21	11	12	—
Personal services	—	—	12	—	—	—	134	43	—	—
Professional and related services	33	18	35	16	—	—	92	36	49	24
Public administration	18	—	—	—	—	—	35	19	15	8
All other industries	36	24	18	15	—	—	39	18	15	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	145	115	32	8	11	—	396	152	52	10
Federal government workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	19	8
State and local government workers	62	34	29	16	—	—	80	42	48	22
Self-employed workers	37	4	49	9	—	—	99	45	27	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	40	40	21	7	—	126	33	45	16
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	247	149	110	33	11	—	560	239	146	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	67	39	44	17	11	—	118	55	60	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	2	23	—	—	—	56	24	14	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	36	7	4	—	—	61	40	26	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32	20	—	—	—	—	97	50	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	25	27	12	—	—	127	46	25	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	23	3	—	—	—	73	23	12	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	—	—	—	16	1	3	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median	\$7 936	\$7 861	\$4 957	\$4000—	\$4000—	—	\$8 928	\$8 020	\$5 857	\$5 167
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	215	151	68	33	5	—	436	224	113	42
Drive alone	138	101	61	29	5	—	314	151	99	34
Carpool	77	50	7	4	—	—	122	73	14	8
Public transportation	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	—	11	—	—	—	74	5	22	—
Other means	8	—	10	—	—	—	18	10	4	4
Worked at home	22	—	21	—	6	—	61	—	7	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.23	1.05	1.06	1.00	—	1.17	1.19	1.07	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.7	22.7	17.8	29.7	99.0	—	15.9	23.7	12.6	19.3
Car, truck, or van	17.5	21.9	20.9	29.7	99.0	—	16.9	23.2	14.7	20.1
Public transportation	90.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in— — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Hancock County—Con.											
Osborn town		Otis town		Penobscot town		Sedgwick town		Sorrento town		Southwest Harbor town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	—	19	1	241	145	100	25	62	24	729	323
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
—	—	14	—	133	82	76	21	36	6	471	201
—	—	14	—	72	30	49	10	15	—	306	134
—	—	—	—	3	—	19	8	—	—	86	53
—	—	—	—	34	28	8	3	21	6	70	14
—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	9	—
—	—	5	1	108	63	24	4	26	18	258	122
—	—	—	—	10	4	4	4	4	4	9	4
—	—	—	—	18	10	6	—	—	—	60	14
—	—	5	1	80	49	14	—	22	14	189	104
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	—	—	27	25	10	5	8	—	49	23
—	—	—	—	32	24	18	6	13	8	124	68
—	—	19	1	166	94	68	10	26	12	422	203
—	—	—	—	10	—	4	4	15	4	74	17
—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	60	12
—	—	—	—	80	35	37	6	12	6	253	102
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
—	—	19	1	241	145	100	25	62	24	710	313
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
—	—	19	1	241	145	100	25	62	24	683	309
—	—	—	—	46	27	17	—	5	—	104	40
—	—	10	1	43	20	20	10	—	—	114	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	3
—	—	9	—	2	—	14	6	—	—	37	8
—	—	1	1	41	20	6	4	—	—	60	18
—	—	—	—	59	39	3	—	12	—	110	35
—	—	—	—	10	6	28	2	12	6	38	8
—	—	9	—	50	34	14	4	9	—	223	147
—	—	—	—	33	19	18	9	24	18	94	52
—	—	9	—	21	14	6	6	4	—	68	43
—	—	—	—	22	10	21	6	5	—	227	123
—	—	—	—	4	4	6	4	—	—	17	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	1	1
—	—	9	—	18	18	17	9	8	4	101	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	52	11
—	—	—	—	37	24	10	—	5	—	35	31
—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	8	—	37	2
—	—	—	—	117	69	10	—	6	—	81	43
—	—	1	1	4	—	7	—	—	—	30	10
—	—	—	—	10	6	15	—	12	6	34	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	14
—	—	—	—	132	104	39	15	30	18	523	257
—	—	—	—	8	4	6	4	—	—	68	24
—	—	1	1	51	21	20	6	6	—	47	20
—	—	14	—	50	16	35	—	26	6	88	22
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	1	1	92	70	48	7	45	22	180	52
EARNINGS IN 1979											
—	—	15	1	241	145	100	25	44	6	718	315
—	—	1	1	95	60	51	15	18	6	128	43
—	—	—	—	31	15	15	—	5	—	56	30
—	—	—	—	46	32	7	—	11	—	133	83
—	—	4	—	28	10	6	6	10	—	138	66
—	—	5	—	13	4	16	4	—	—	164	73
—	—	—	—	18	14	2	—	—	—	49	7
—	—	5	—	10	10	3	—	—	—	32	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4
—	—	\$11 833	\$4000—	\$5 645	\$5 667	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$5 600	\$4000—	\$8 609	\$8 045
JOURNEY TO WORK											
—	—	10	1	186	133	81	25	38	24	580	313
—	—	10	1	140	93	71	19	20	6	341	166
—	—	—	—	46	40	10	6	18	18	239	147
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	24	12	11	—	4	—	64	—
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	42	10
—	—	9	—	25	—	8	—	10	—	39	—
—	—	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.07	1.14	1.37	1.76	1.31	1.37
—	—	39.5	5.0	20.8	25.4	14.1	13.8	13.3	22.1	13.2	21.7
—	—	39.5	5.0	23.0	27.3	15.3	13.8	17.4	22.1	14.3	22.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	327	92	62	28	19	—	94	—	190	50	104	75
Householder, wife present	249	75	48	20	14	—	59	—	111	20	76	47
Householder, no wife present	40	4	—	—	—	—	17	—	33	17	14	14
Other household member	38	13	14	8	5	—	18	—	46	13	14	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	149	62	57	32	25	11	32	—	62	4	70	36
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	12	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	44	20	18	18	—	—	1	—	16	4	32	18
Other household member	105	42	39	14	20	6	31	—	34	—	38	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9	—	10	4	5	—	3	—	11	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	46	18	8	—	11	11	11	—	15	5	19	16
25 to 54 years	327	118	101	56	12	—	84	—	169	33	152	95
55 to 64 years	64	8	—	—	10	—	22	—	35	8	3	—
65 years and over	30	10	—	—	6	—	6	—	22	4	—	—
With one or more years of college	126	62	76	48	8	—	56	—	62	4	47	32

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	476	154	119	60	44	11	126	—	252	54	170	107
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	476	154	119	60	44	11	126	—	252	54	174	111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	46	50	47	4	—	32	—	33	4	14	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82	25	17	—	14	6	16	—	26	4	53	42
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Sales occupations	39	6	8	—	—	—	10	—	18	—	25	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	19	9	—	14	6	6	—	8	4	13	9
Service occupations	42	—	27	5	6	—	15	—	15	—	19	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	20	4	4	10	5	44	—	71	30	23	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	11	6	4	8	—	7	—	31	11	33	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	52	15	—	2	—	12	—	76	5	32	17
Construction	48	14	13	4	12	—	15	—	28	3	31	17
Manufacturing	80	51	—	—	5	5	10	—	28	8	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	27	—	17	17
Wholesale trade	33	23	—	—	—	—	10	—	20	5	—	—
Retail trade	69	6	—	—	2	—	10	—	42	—	57	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	5	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	4	—
Personal services	11	—	11	4	6	—	4	—	15	—	—	—
Professional and related services	77	39	73	46	8	6	16	—	4	—	21	14
Public administration	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	15	11
All other industries	106	14	—	—	5	—	41	—	72	34	23	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	247	95	20	12	23	5	35	—	109	21	93	66
Federal government workers	32	12	—	—	6	—	3	—	10	4	11	11
State and local government workers	68	23	75	48	8	6	29	—	11	3	15	4
Self-employed workers	129	24	24	—	7	—	59	—	122	26	55	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	167	53	25	13	24	5	38	—	71	8	37	25

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	463	154	119	60	38	5	126	—	252	54	174	111
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	151	53	31	15	17	—	43	—	89	16	12	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	61	27	9	4	6	—	14	—	32	—	22	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	6	19	4	2	—	4	—	31	—	38	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	9	3	—	4	—	22	—	18	—	20	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	104	39	48	37	5	5	31	—	40	27	50	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	4	9	—	4	—	6	—	21	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	4	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	12	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 830	\$5 778	\$8 333	\$10 133	\$4 667	\$10 415	\$8 182	—	\$6 323	\$11 183	\$9 500	\$10 788

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	357	148	94	56	36	11	94	—	177	50	148	111
Drive alone	243	68	70	38	31	6	56	—	154	46	110	77
Carpool	114	80	24	18	5	5	38	—	23	4	38	34
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	78	3	17	4	2	—	22	—	39	—	12	—
Other means	16	3	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	25	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	32	—	14	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.47	1.18	1.26	1.07	1.29	1.28	—	1.07	1.04	1.16	1.20
Mean travel time to work	14.8	30.1	15.5	23.2	14.2	32.7	10.0	—	10.1	17.9	21.7	25.7
Car, truck, or van	17.2	30.9	17.1	23.0	13.8	32.7	9.2	—	11.4	18.1	23.2	25.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Hancock County—Con.						Kennebec County						
Verona town		Waltham town		Winter Harbor town		Albion town		Augusta city		Belgrade town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
10	5	53	42	449	237	352	98	19 281	11 501	241	105	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3	—	53	42	335	185	243	85	10 410	6 630	137	65
Householder, wife present	3	—	28	21	288	160	163	48	7 358	4 896	102	57
Householder, no wife present	—	—	23	19	22	15	22	13	1 155	616	10	4
Other household member	—	—	2	2	25	10	58	4	1 870	1 105	25	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	—	—
Female	7	5	—	—	114	52	109	33	8 871	4 871	104	40
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	266	181	10	6
Householder, no husband present	5	5	—	—	26	20	10	6	2 146	1 024	13	6
Other household member	2	—	—	—	84	28	85	13	6 384	3 650	81	28
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	75	16	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	9	—	16	—	1 383	686	15	4
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	59	37	79	23	2 287	1 191	43	18
25 to 54 years	10	5	45	37	331	168	197	56	13 017	8 313	158	76
55 to 64 years	—	—	8	5	39	25	60	19	2 137	1 087	23	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	457	224	2	—
With one or more years of college	5	—	33	29	163	90	79	26	7 878	5 217	40	16
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10	5	53	42	421	217	352	98	19 118	11 443	241	105
Black	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	—	149	58	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	13	13	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10	5	53	42	289	143	352	98	19 242	11 462	241	105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	9	9	48	36	22	—	5 685	3 814	36	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	5	4	—	65	32	20	4	6 829	4 004	39	15
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	—	—	4	—	8	4	792	585	—	—
Sales occupations	5	—	4	—	23	13	4	—	1 512	688	24	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	38	19	8	—	4 525	2 731	15	4
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	57	21	58	25	2 167	1 114	44	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	26	23	26	—	154	35	1 42	93	14	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	6	2	71	38	44	19	2 122	1 267	29	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	8	8	22	16	54	15	2 297	1 170	79	33
Construction	—	—	6	2	46	32	29	25	757	475	8	8
Manufacturing	—	—	28	28	13	6	42	25	2 817	1 620	16	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	14	4	19	9	1 220	734	12	—
Wholesale trade	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	2	584	287	15	11
Retail trade	3	—	4	—	55	14	20	4	2 742	1 260	85	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	12	12	8	—	—	—	617	333	7	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	12	—	13	—	515	313	9	—
Personal services	5	5	—	—	12	4	9	—	352	177	24	12
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	35	27	62	23	4 076	2 292	45	22
Public administration	—	—	—	—	72	56	—	—	5 183	3 731	8	—
All other industries	—	—	3	—	22	—	143	10	379	240	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	160	94	—	—	39	39	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	5	34	31	115	45	241	92	10 926	6 036	165	91
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	258	166	—	—	926	621	4	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	30	18	7	—	6 709	4 601	38	10
Self-employed workers	5	—	19	11	46	8	89	6	687	233	34	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	33	10	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	5	8	8	89	30	96	37	3 345	1 781	81	39
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10	5	53	42	445	237	329	98	18 936	11 321	241	105
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5	5	12	8	60	7	162	62	2 906	1 450	107	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	39	25	37	5	1 675	934	10	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	12	12	59	31	58	22	1 905	1 064	35	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	—	59	14	13	5	2 421	1 304	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	4	—	139	107	34	4	5 171	3 218	59	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	17	17	55	45	8	—	2 587	1 753	24	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	3	—	—	8	6	—	1 152	908	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	5	5	26	—	11	—	931	605	2	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	85	—	—
Median	\$6 000	\$4000	\$12 793	\$15 136	\$10 106	\$11 165	\$4 135	\$4000	\$10 327	\$10 938	\$6 200	\$6 875
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5	5	46	42	400	237	215	98	17 929	11 398	217	105
Drive alone	5	5	26	22	237	124	175	77	12 235	7 309	196	92
Carpool	—	—	20	20	163	113	40	21	5 694	4 089	21	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	38	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	3	—	33	—	19	—	905	11	12	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	154	54	2	—
Worked at home	5	—	4	—	16	—	111	—	221	—	10	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.39	1.45	1.35	1.46	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.06	1.09
Mean travel time to work	8.0	8.0	30.2	33.9	25.4	37.5	16.5	24.6	21.0	27.6	15.5	20.9
Car, truck, or van	8.0	8.0	31.8	33.9	27.3	37.5	15.9	24.6	21.6	27.6	15.9	20.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.8	31.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	43	20	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	140	78	505	427	110	53	508	295	191	119	24	10
Householder, wife present	96	59	396	338	86	40	360	189	90	65	24	10
Householder, no wife present	8	—	9	9	9	9	68	57	4	—	—	—
Other household member	36	19	100	80	15	4	80	49	97	54	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	33	—	287	201	156	55	222	116	157	118	21	10
Householder, husband present	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	104	76	8	8	115	73	40	40	—	—
Other household member	27	—	174	125	148	47	100	36	117	78	16	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	13	11	16	—	31	4	35	4	88	73	—	—
20 to 24 years	25	17	48	46	21	11	105	94	29	23	10	10
25 to 54 years	112	50	512	394	188	89	412	203	142	72	31	6
55 to 64 years	8	—	199	171	18	4	131	78	46	34	4	4
65 years and over	15	—	17	17	8	—	47	32	43	35	—	—
With one or more years of college	50	21	302	240	100	49	146	68	97	67	27	16

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	173	78	762	598	266	108	719	411	348	237	45	20
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	30	30	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	2	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	173	78	792	628	266	108	730	411	348	237	45	20
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	12	277	237	80	39	63	7	65	49	17	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	—	159	116	47	16	61	3	89	62	11	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	58	50	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	10	—	28	4	11	—	36	—	59	43	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	73	62	28	8	22	—	30	19	11	—
Service occupations	9	—	196	169	68	13	23	3	46	28	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	20	47	33	14	4	76	15	47	29	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	19	81	53	35	14	143	121	24	16	10	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	27	32	20	22	22	364	262	77	53	7	—
Construction	28	23	20	8	51	30	41	16	36	30	—	—
Manufacturing	39	35	40	36	22	6	492	359	42	31	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	4	—	4	4	40	13	4	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Retail trade	10	—	20	4	43	16	39	3	75	53	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	5	—	4	4	—	—	12	—	—	—
Business and repair services	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	27	19	4	4
Personal services	6	—	12	—	8	8	11	—	4	—	6	6
Professional and related services	7	—	556	480	104	40	—	—	75	56	19	—
Public administration	4	—	101	93	—	—	11	—	12	—	6	—
All other industries	63	20	17	7	18	—	96	20	55	42	10	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	102	78	75	30	103	46	593	411	230	178	15	10
Federal government workers	4	—	612	551	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	3	—	27	8	90	52	26	—	56	33	13	—
Self-employed workers	60	—	72	39	62	10	100	—	49	26	17	10
Unpaid family workers	4	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	4	125	81	84	21	148	73	130	81	25	14

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	169	78	779	628	244	108	730	411	299	201	35	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55	26	89	50	71	20	74	34	106	65	5	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	11	79	65	36	36	90	35	31	19	13	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	3	89	78	32	10	123	77	23	19	6	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	9	62	50	18	4	174	129	47	42	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	9	191	163	59	20	153	118	75	45	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	103	88	28	18	68	15	11	11	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	16	80	62	—	—	33	3	2	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	—	58	44	—	—	15	—	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 143	\$7 333	\$11 340	\$11 620	\$6 938	\$5 889	\$8 897	\$8 922	\$7 087	\$7 737	\$5 923	\$7 667

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	110	78	697	603	199	104	592	403	269	203	33	20
Drive alone	93	69	426	343	129	96	370	221	185	136	33	20
Carpool	17	9	271	260	70	8	222	182	84	67	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	—	17	—	31	4	58	—	48	34	12	—
Other means	4	—	25	25	—	—	32	8	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	44	—	45	—	36	—	48	—	31	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.28	1.32	1.22	1.05	1.30	1.41	1.19	1.20	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.5	25.4	19.1	21.1	14.4	18.9	19.7	26.6	20.9	24.7	20.4	33.5
Car, truck, or van	21.8	25.4	19.8	21.6	15.9	19.0	21.0	26.9	17.7	20.6	25.1	33.5
Public transportation	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 149	653	332	251	110	33	143	59	524	203	36	—
Householder, wife present	833	477	168	92	75	14	101	35	302	159	23	—
Householder, no wife present	138	79	106	101	4	—	4	—	110	17	—	—
Other household member	178	97	58	58	31	19	38	24	112	27	13	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 068	663	316	233	90	18	56	17	196	86	34	16
Householder, husband present	22	22	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	181	94	70	64	13	4	—	—	46	—	6	—
Other household member	865	547	246	169	67	10	56	17	150	86	28	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	126	67	67	67	14	14	7	3	79	35	5	—
20 to 24 years	261	174	70	70	29	—	31	19	107	31	6	—
25 to 54 years	1 393	905	381	285	106	32	122	54	426	192	48	16
55 to 64 years	288	134	78	49	33	5	27	—	78	31	6	—
65 years and over	149	36	52	13	18	—	12	—	30	—	5	—
With one or more years of college	601	342	277	231	59	17	66	35	140	61	41	16

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 206	1 312	636	472	200	51	199	76	720	289	70	16
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	4	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 217	1 316	648	484	200	51	199	76	720	289	70	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	481	256	195	156	34	18	81	30	71	38	29	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	523	349	228	168	41	4	29	18	58	19	5	—
Technicians and related support occupations	33	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Sales occupations	208	126	44	20	21	4	17	9	17	2	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	282	200	184	148	20	—	12	9	28	4	—	—
Service occupations	391	150	106	69	43	14	8	—	78	35	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	11	22	22	33	10	43	15	112	22	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	133	50	22	24	5	17	13	139	53	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	632	417	47	47	25	—	21	—	262	122	14	4
Construction	61	61	28	28	16	5	—	—	47	14	—	—
Manufacturing	535	381	53	39	21	5	20	20	353	171	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70	70	38	28	16	4	4	—	4	4	—	—
Wholesale trade	175	98	6	6	8	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	326	198	111	65	19	10	66	13	52	26	5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	70	18	18	5	—	7	7	22	9	—	—
Business and repair services	66	39	27	16	9	—	—	—	16	4	—	—
Personal services	84	21	23	11	31	10	15	9	17	—	—	—
Professional and related services	688	345	85	54	29	12	25	10	85	51	28	16
Public administration	97	15	226	201	12	—	18	—	—	—	5	—
All other industries	31	18	33	18	34	5	35	8	124	10	22	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 612	1 039	278	210	75	34	108	66	543	218	15	—
Federal government workers	66	43	10	—	—	—	4	—	12	12	5	5
State and local government workers	397	175	295	251	53	12	40	10	77	51	16	11
Self-employed workers	142	59	65	23	62	5	41	—	84	4	26	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	4	4	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	643	314	155	116	69	19	67	13	163	65	33	4

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 159	1 297	632	480	178	36	193	70	696	280	67	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	518	216	187	116	57	8	50	3	147	53	19	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	270	183	62	62	26	5	16	2	50	17	20	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	294	212	21	21	16	2	34	26	120	43	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	255	151	98	71	43	17	10	—	80	43	19	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	443	290	162	118	20	4	31	17	260	85	9	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	170	105	72	62	6	—	33	15	35	35	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	95	21	21	4	—	7	7	4	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	41	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	4	5	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 983	\$8 497	\$8 939	\$9 155	\$6 750	\$8 353	\$7 794	\$10 797	\$8 775	\$9 256	\$5 450	\$8 889

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 979	1 290	534	444	116	42	117	69	662	289	27	12
Drive alone	1 406	900	400	324	94	34	105	65	427	191	12	3
Carpool	573	390	134	120	22	8	12	4	235	98	15	9
Public transportation	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	197	18	8	—	22	9	47	7	23	—	8	4
Other means	16	8	50	38	5	—	7	—	15	—	—	—
Worked at home	25	—	54	—	57	—	28	—	20	—	35	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.05	1.03	1.24	1.24	1.56	1.60
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.5	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 22.5	minutes... 15.4	minutes... 19.1	minutes... 10.9	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 15.3	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 9.5	minutes... 11.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.9	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 22.7	minutes... 17.0	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 14.1	minutes... 19.2	minutes... 15.9	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 10.0	minutes... 9.7
Public transportation	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... 10.0	minutes... 10.0	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	638	342	76	34	105	68	255	127	17	4	95	39
Householder, wife present	482	250	46	20	69	49	158	80	12	4	82	39
Householder, no wife present	67	41	8	—	21	17	63	36	—	—	5	—
Other household member	89	51	22	14	15	2	34	11	5	—	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	453	206	83	39	125	81	195	91	10	—	58	15
Householder, husband present	12	12	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	69	43	12	—	16	—	35	18	6	—	11	—
Other household member	372	151	71	39	109	81	150	63	4	—	47	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	69	24	2	—	28	26	9	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	173	105	20	14	15	12	72	44	5	—	17	—
25 to 54 years	701	350	69	15	161	106	318	153	12	—	132	54
55 to 64 years	119	53	56	40	14	5	42	21	4	4	4	—
65 years and over	29	16	12	4	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	270	175	43	35	91	72	196	137	10	—	35	25

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 091	548	159	73	225	144	450	218	27	4	153	54
Black	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 091	548	159	73	230	149	450	218	27	4	153	54
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	223	142	30	20	57	44	164	107	4	—	15	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	204	70	8	4	42	28	43	14	8	—	20	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	60	13	4	—	38	28	8	—	4	—	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	57	4	4	4	—	35	14	4	—	6	—
Service occupations	164	55	61	31	54	46	62	31	—	—	32	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	11	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	25	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	69	21	15	17	4	49	28	9	4	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	351	204	9	3	60	27	74	38	6	—	47	35
Construction	65	41	36	18	6	3	11	—	13	—	24	—
Manufacturing	444	262	4	—	61	33	129	82	—	—	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	3	4	—	4	—	28	21	4	4	35	35
Wholesale trade	25	25	—	—	11	11	4	—	—	—	4	—
Retail trade	100	14	4	—	67	51	24	—	6	—	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	9	—	—	11	11	4	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	22	7	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	42	18	4	—	6	—	29	17	—	—	28	4
Professional and related services	292	128	81	55	48	36	161	98	4	—	17	11
Public administration	50	37	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	15	4	26	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	21	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	695	387	70	34	142	80	268	157	23	4	82	39
Federal government workers	27	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	251	142	30	24	47	39	110	55	4	—	25	11
Self-employed workers	118	16	53	15	41	30	68	6	—	—	46	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	276	127	31	11	78	55	85	24	6	—	32	4

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 082	548	149	73	226	149	442	218	27	4	145	50
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	253	100	44	22	58	46	75	30	—	—	28	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	84	33	14	4	42	29	48	11	6	—	14	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	137	66	32	4	29	7	65	18	11	4	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	193	150	26	20	17	2	46	28	9	—	23	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	265	149	29	23	24	16	125	67	4	—	22	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	90	32	—	—	29	26	68	64	—	—	19	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	18	4	—	8	4	11	—	—	—	21	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	—	—	—	11	11	4	—	—	—	11	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 694	\$9 000	\$7 031	\$8 650	\$6 897	\$5 966	\$9 435	\$11 097	\$7 875	\$7 000	\$9 783	\$19 387

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	845	511	109	73	164	123	345	169	14	4	86	54
Drive alone	558	327	81	51	129	101	238	109	14	4	70	46
Carpool	287	184	28	22	35	22	107	60	—	—	16	8
Public transportation	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	85	—	4	—	37	12	65	49	—	—	22	—
Other means	63	37	—	—	14	14	4	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	90	—	46	—	15	—	36	—	13	—	45	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.25	1.17	1.19	1.13	1.10	1.21	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.1	16.8	17.2	19.0	13.6	15.6	13.3	16.1	17.0	20.0	26.6	47.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.2	17.2	17.5	19.0	12.0	12.3	14.6	18.6	17.0	20.0	33.0	47.0
Public transportation—minutes	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Kennebec County—Con.											
Unity (unorg.)		Vassalborough town		Vienna town		Waterville city		Wayne town		West Gardiner town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	—	510	305	28	8	10 761	6 222	114	46	93	22
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
Householder, wife present	—	163	110	20	4	3 864	2 473	43	16	28	4
Householder, no wife present	—	74	50	—	—	485	232	4	—	—	—
Other household member	—	95	60	4	4	726	356	12	8	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	120	26	—	—	—	—
Female											
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	76	43	4	4	7	3
Householder, no husband present	—	24	6	—	—	1 152	496	7	—	—	—
Other household member	—	154	79	4	—	4 187	2 596	44	18	47	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	43	43	—	—	878	407	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 years	—	79	26	4	4	1 645	837	7	—	8	—
25 to 54 years	—	358	221	24	4	6 630	4 154	84	34	55	8
55 to 64 years	—	19	4	—	—	1 325	669	19	12	19	10
65 years and over	—	11	11	—	—	283	155	4	—	4	4
With one or more years of college	—	220	140	8	—	3 759	1 954	52	4	33	18
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	510	305	28	8	10 739	6 218	114	46	93	22
Black	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	45	23	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	510	305	28	8	10 751	6 212	114	46	93	22
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	91	42	4	—	2 164	1 049	44	20	26	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	101	83	—	—	3 579	2 165	11	—	19	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	453	322	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	70	60	—	—	1 177	605	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	31	23	—	—	1 949	1 238	11	—	15	7
Service occupations	—	51	36	—	—	2 013	1 053	19	12	20	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	62	14	20	8	22	8	22	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	64	64	4	—	1 188	811	8	8	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	141	66	—	—	1 785	1 126	10	6	24	—
Construction	—	46	46	—	—	133	88	18	14	13	—
Manufacturing	—	99	79	8	8	2 250	1 526	10	10	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	11	4	—	985	760	4	—	8	—
Wholesale trade	—	45	22	—	—	277	217	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	80	57	—	—	2 384	1 182	11	—	19	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	404	239	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	10	—	—	—	128	52	—	—	4	—
Personal services	—	15	15	—	—	296	106	19	12	12	—
Professional and related services	—	133	61	4	—	3 661	1 932	8	4	33	18
Public administration	—	9	—	—	—	218	95	13	6	4	4
All other industries	—	62	14	12	—	15	15	31	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	372	247	8	—	9 560	5 642	55	40	43	4
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	167	123	4	—	3	3
State and local government workers	—	44	—	4	—	717	380	13	6	28	15
Self-employed workers	—	94	58	12	8	297	77	42	—	19	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	4	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	91	49	—	—	3 022	1 449	60	22	29	4
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	510	305	28	8	10 538	6 123	114	46	89	22
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	229	108	—	—	2 126	1 012	56	24	43	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	47	40	8	—	1 280	754	—	—	7	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	50	42	8	—	1 409	823	23	12	4	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	79	43	4	4	1 152	683	5	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	60	27	4	—	2 103	1 276	12	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	12	12	4	4	1 520	972	4	—	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	29	29	—	—	630	453	—	—	11	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	252	126	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	4	4	—	—	66	24	10	10	—	—
Median	—	\$ 106	\$ 214	\$ 7 500	\$ 12 500	\$ 8 788	\$ 9 384	\$ 6 087	\$ 4000—	\$ 4 429	\$ 10 500
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	307	243	16	8	9 429	6 047	81	46	66	22
Drive alone	—	214	170	12	4	7 090	4 565	64	36	47	7
Carpool	—	93	73	4	4	2 339	1 482	17	10	19	15
Public transportation	—	8	—	—	—	50	15	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	26	62	8	—	1 044	112	14	—	—	—
Other means	—	121	—	—	—	123	48	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	48	—	4	—	115	—	19	—	27	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.22	1.22	1.14	1.33	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.63
Mean travel time to work	minutes	16.5	18.9	12.7	30.0	15.5	20.2	12.4	20.0	13.7	25.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes	19.0	20.5	18.0	30.0	16.1	20.2	13.7	20.0	13.7	25.9
Public transportation	minutes	5.0	—	—	—	12.8	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	174	105	1 540	1 005	894	361	43	20	1 164	485	—	...
Householder, wife present	142	93	1 040	683	555	291	39	16	757	288	—	...
Householder, no wife present	6	6	246	148	123	25	—	—	169	94	—	...
Other household member	26	6	254	174	216	45	4	4	238	103	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	34	3	852	404	790	274	12	—	1 274	559	—	...
Householder, husband present	2	—	4	4	9	9	—	—	52	16	—	...
Householder, no husband present	17	—	171	130	175	59	—	—	207	94	—	...
Other household member	15	3	677	270	606	206	12	—	1 015	449	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8	—	122	65	114	15	3	—	206	78	—	...
20 to 24 years	8	4	202	183	243	65	—	—	324	173	—	...
25 to 54 years	155	88	1 572	940	970	440	45	20	1 670	710	—	...
55 to 64 years	33	16	440	198	289	100	7	—	174	55	—	...
65 years and over	4	—	56	23	68	15	—	—	64	28	—	...
With one or more years of college	67	34	716	488	517	193	11	6	1 005	353	—	...

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	208	108	2 367	1 384	1 674	635	55	20	2 430	1 044	—	...
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other races	—	—	25	25	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	...
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	8	—	—	...

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	208	108	2 392	1 409	1 684	635	55	20	2 438	1 044	—	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	15	338	177	361	156	6	6	479	195	—	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	36	566	388	391	136	14	—	763	270	—	...
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	77	77	26	8	—	—	85	47	—	...
Sales occupations	24	6	127	68	189	67	10	—	303	122	—	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	30	362	243	176	61	4	—	375	101	—	...
Service occupations	8	—	217	37	205	64	3	—	437	178	—	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	14	182	44	51	16	15	9	72	33	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	20	419	288	284	99	7	—	280	103	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	23	670	475	392	164	10	5	407	265	—	...
Construction	79	59	144	75	120	39	7	—	65	19	—	...
Manufacturing	23	15	1 021	747	457	231	12	9	624	292	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	73	54	34	23	5	—	123	19	—	...
Wholesale trade	—	—	132	109	151	66	5	5	20	20	—	...
Retail trade	33	6	280	172	295	66	10	—	607	223	—	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	55	21	—	—	128	52	—	...
Business and repair services	11	11	68	36	38	21	—	—	50	21	—	...
Personal services	—	—	31	7	41	—	—	—	114	32	—	...
Professional and related services	26	3	357	98	398	148	10	6	622	328	—	...
Public administration	—	—	66	29	40	—	—	—	39	17	—	...
All other industries	36	14	220	82	55	20	6	—	46	21	—	...
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private wage and salary workers	152	105	1 816	1 291	1 296	545	12	4	1 788	766	—	...
Federal government workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	...
State and local government workers	22	3	297	82	190	57	15	6	254	138	—	...
Self-employed workers	26	—	256	36	198	33	28	10	339	140	—	...
Unpaid family workers	4	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	...
At work 1 to 34 hours	66	10	461	125	369	107	6	—	627	215	—	...

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	200	108	2 346	1 386	1 626	618	55	20	2 401	1 025	—	...
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	53	10	417	113	360	50	7	4	604	221	—	...
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	—	219	114	104	22	11	—	326	152	—	...
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	2	189	133	203	49	8	—	320	152	—	...
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	8	168	126	312	147	6	6	415	200	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	51	553	354	364	206	20	10	519	232	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	27	442	276	186	87	—	—	71	4	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	212	161	55	38	—	—	47	37	—	...
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	10	146	109	36	13	—	—	63	27	—	...
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	36	—	—	...
Median	\$10 214	\$12 568	\$11 165	\$12 362	\$8 936	\$10 585	\$8 500	\$10 000	\$7 691	\$7 836	—	...

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	151	108	1 987	1 348	1 364	631	34	20	1 980	965	—	...
Drive alone	124	85	1 532	1 022	1 080	503	20	6	1 428	712	—	...
Carpool	27	23	455	326	284	128	14	14	552	253	—	...
Public transportation	11	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Walked only	12	—	168	18	194	—	18	—	290	10	—	...
Other means	12	—	31	15	14	4	—	—	94	69	—	...
Worked at home	22	—	178	—	112	—	3	—	74	—	—	...
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.26	1.54	1.17	1.16	—	...
Mean travel time to work	24.6	36.3	14.9	18.0	12.2	19.5	11.0	22.0	12.0	18.2	—	...
Car, truck, or van	28.7	36.3	15.2	18.4	13.0	19.5	14.8	22.0	12.4	19.2	—	...
Public transportation	10.2	—	12.9	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	46	17	143	46	53	15	23	4	29	4	111	—
Householder, wife present	25	10	119	46	30	5	14	4	14	4	89	—
Householder, no wife present	7	7	14	—	9	6	6	—	8	—	9	—
Other household member	14	—	10	—	14	4	3	—	7	—	13	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	94	49	56	17	30	9	9	—	6	—	34	—
Householder, husband present	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	42	42	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	47	7	48	17	22	4	9	—	6	—	34	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5	—	4	—	19	4	—	—	2	—	11	—
20 to 24 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	9	—	11	—	13	—
25 to 54 years	88	62	159	63	46	20	20	4	20	4	97	—
55 to 64 years	29	4	18	—	13	—	3	—	2	—	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
With one or more years of college	31	21	59	16	21	11	8	—	19	—	43	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	119	45	199	63	80	24	32	4	35	4	145	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	21	21	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	140	66	199	63	83	24	32	4	35	4	145	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	28	28	8	5	—	—	—	8	—	17	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	7	44	17	9	9	5	—	—	—	16	—
Technicians and related support occupations	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	25	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	13	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	16	—
Service occupations	28	21	12	—	13	5	7	4	—	—	41	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	81	28	35	4	4	—	27	4	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	10	10	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	38	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	—	24	—	11	6	4	—	—	—	9	—
Construction	15	10	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	35	—
Manufacturing	10	—	38	18	9	4	5	—	—	—	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	17	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	—	31	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Personal services	7	—	12	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	23	—
Professional and related services	64	42	12	—	15	5	4	—	8	—	44	—
Public administration	14	14	—	—	4	4	9	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	14	—	81	28	31	—	4	—	27	4	24	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	33	4	101	43	40	15	9	4	3	—	71	—
Federal government workers	7	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	7	—
State and local government workers	68	56	2	—	10	5	13	—	5	—	33	—
Self-employed workers	22	6	91	20	29	—	3	—	27	4	34	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52	14	62	37	38	9	25	4	6	—	61	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	130	66	186	63	80	24	27	4	35	4	145	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35	7	47	17	46	9	12	—	—	—	25	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	14	14	—	13	10	3	—	5	—	21	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	14	28	20	13	5	8	4	6	—	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	21	36	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	4	40	8	3	—	4	—	5	—	56	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	6	11	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Median	\$7 111	\$7 714	\$8 222	\$7 450	\$4000—	\$4 600	\$5 000	\$7 000	\$12 071	\$50000+	\$10 190	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	100	38	137	63	62	24	7	—	11	—	117	—
Drive alone	79	28	113	45	40	19	4	—	5	—	98	—
Carpool	21	10	24	18	22	5	3	—	6	—	19	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	28	28	45	—	16	—	3	—	7	—	17	—
Other means	12	—	2	—	—	—	18	4	14	4	11	—
Worked at home	—	—	15	—	5	—	4	—	3	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.21	1.10	1.17	1.23	1.12	1.27	—	1.38	—	1.09	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.9	8.9	16.5	23.7	15.6	16.7	13.0	30.0	10.6	3.0	6.4	—
Car, truck, or van—minutes	25.1	10.8	20.7	23.7	17.4	16.7	9.4	—	10.0	—	6.4	—
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Knox County—Con.											
Owls Head town		Rockland city		Rockport town		St. George town		South Thomaston town		Thomaston town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	81	4 654	2 702	851	567	402	85	132	67	925	570
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	51	2 659	1 559	345	182	304	77	96	49	599	383
Householder, wife present	28	1 778	1 083	233	126	202	33	47	22	440	311
Householder, no wife present	14	306	154	37	19	23	—	35	18	86	28
Other household member	9	552	322	75	37	79	44	14	9	73	44
In group quarters	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	30	1 995	1 143	506	385	98	8	36	18	326	187
Householder, husband present	—	75	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	11
Householder, no husband present	19	447	274	154	132	36	4	—	—	60	35
Other household member	20	1 473	842	352	253	62	4	36	18	239	141
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7	272	137	20	20	22	4	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	16	598	315	127	109	25	3	29	24	100	59
25 to 54 years	58	3 036	1 858	572	357	306	78	77	31	618	412
55 to 64 years	—	623	352	95	81	35	—	26	12	156	95
65 years and over	—	125	40	37	—	14	—	—	—	51	4
With one or more years of college	71	1 483	1 033	495	342	107	19	22	—	428	194
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	81	4 643	2 702	847	563	402	85	132	67	925	570
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	11	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	25	25	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	81	4 580	2 653	851	567	394	85	132	67	925	570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	896	583	412	273	31	4	20	6	233	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	1 257	698	163	99	71	9	25	12	234	122
Technicians and related support occupations	10	142	78	50	35	5	5	—	—	7	7
Sales occupations	—	526	205	11	5	37	—	16	12	129	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	589	415	102	59	29	4	9	—	98	67
Service occupations	33	587	233	116	94	24	—	4	—	209	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	67	30	40	26	113	—	37	17	32	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	767	485	90	71	69	23	36	22	145	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 006	624	30	4	86	49	10	10	72	45
Construction	3	169	116	108	87	63	19	15	10	84	48
Manufacturing	—	1 404	838	96	12	81	57	33	24	176	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	207	99	—	—	22	5	10	—	22	4
Wholesale trade	2	193	130	14	14	12	—	8	4	—	—
Retail trade	9	860	429	93	50	43	—	12	12	170	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	153	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	8
Business and repair services	11	87	37	25	7	18	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	3	126	47	59	19	14	—	8	—	20	20
Professional and related services	110	817	555	381	354	24	4	—	—	219	122
Public administration	—	495	294	28	2	—	—	3	—	162	144
All other industries	52	69	32	47	22	117	—	43	17	32	—
Armed forces, at work	4	74	49	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	81	3 400	1 972	616	461	181	57	61	52	472	311
Federal government workers	—	301	183	2	2	17	—	10	—	22	4
State and local government workers	12	667	396	109	83	11	4	3	—	279	237
Self-employed workers	—	282	147	124	21	181	24	58	15	152	18
Unpaid family workers	5	4	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7	1 055	521	279	171	104	4	49	27	245	107
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	81	4 597	2 665	824	556	390	85	132	67	889	566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33	877	287	192	79	88	16	36	18	167	83
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	477	296	116	90	45	—	13	—	74	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	642	400	84	56	50	4	5	5	52	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	734	453	101	58	57	27	47	38	74	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	1 113	809	215	186	77	22	10	—	231	155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	429	244	37	26	29	2	11	—	194	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	126	74	20	20	8	—	—	—	77	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	131	62	42	24	22	14	6	6	20	20
\$50,000 or more	—	68	40	17	17	14	—	4	—	—	—
Median	\$6 955	\$10 144	\$8 824	\$9 543	\$8 396	\$9 828	\$8 421	\$9 667	\$8 511	\$8 553	\$11 180
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	81	3 997	2 619	698	542	277	85	84	55	776	543
Drive alone	81	2 925	1 900	432	312	213	51	67	38	631	414
Carpool	—	1 072	719	266	230	64	34	17	17	145	129
Public transportation	—	62	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	468	26	33	25	40	—	20	6	44	—
Other means	—	127	34	—	—	60	—	6	6	49	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	120	—	25	—	22	—	56	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	1.17	1.18	1.26	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.11	1.18	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.7	26.8	15.8	20.4	18.3	20.3	19.6	25.7	17.2	23.5	13.6
Car, truck, or van	20.7	26.8	16.2	20.5	17.8	19.5	16.4	25.7	14.5	17.6	14.3
Public transportation	—	—	24.4	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Knox County—Con								Lincoln County			
Union town		Vinalhaven town		Warren town		Washington town		Alna town		Boothbay town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
321	100	256	—	455	216	117	53	51	13	491	162
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
214	72	158	—	331	170	67	39	33	8	362	121
161	46	93	—	200	89	37	18	33	11	276	92
7	3	48	—	22	3	4	4	—	—	41	14
41	23	17	—	109	78	26	17	—	—	45	15
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
107	28	98	—	124	46	50	14	18	5	129	41
3	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	5	5	—	—
18	10	28	—	8	4	15	4	—	—	21	9
83	18	62	—	116	42	31	10	13	—	108	32
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
24	3	11	—	28	18	6	6	—	—	21	10
43	20	22	—	86	55	15	15	—	—	50	18
222	68	177	—	272	143	78	32	47	9	283	107
22	3	46	—	56	—	11	—	—	—	88	11
10	6	—	—	13	—	7	—	4	4	49	19
72	30	56	—	98	42	40	10	27	—	145	51
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
321	100	256	—	455	216	117	53	51	13	491	162
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
321	100	256	—	455	216	117	53	51	13	491	162
22	5	42	—	60	26	14	2	17	4	91	11
86	28	56	—	63	24	29	—	16	5	83	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	4
51	28	39	—	25	2	23	—	—	—	34	11
35	—	17	—	38	22	6	—	12	5	43	12
44	5	34	—	35	9	26	12	10	4	41	20
60	14	55	—	29	4	19	10	4	—	57	26
50	11	25	—	112	35	11	11	4	—	146	55
59	37	44	—	156	118	18	18	—	—	73	26
31	4	14	—	34	9	11	11	4	—	53	14
42	26	13	—	167	126	10	8	11	4	145	73
33	8	28	—	16	—	10	4	5	5	17	—
8	—	—	—	55	15	—	—	—	—	25	6
95	36	58	—	45	25	23	—	—	—	41	8
—	—	18	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	18	11
4	4	11	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
3	3	14	—	15	5	24	10	6	—	32	9
36	5	47	—	59	30	16	8	8	4	27	4
9	—	6	—	15	6	6	13	—	—	20	6
60	14	47	—	25	—	13	6	4	—	77	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
181	68	119	—	291	184	50	28	12	8	261	126
19	—	21	—	3	—	6	—	5	5	17	—
17	5	65	—	55	26	27	23	13	—	27	6
104	27	51	—	101	6	34	2	21	—	186	30
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	32	95	—	93	26	34	10	24	13	101	42
EARNINGS IN 1979											
319	100	256	—	448	216	113	53	51	13	474	156
93	20	65	—	123	62	30	11	7	—	81	40
34	4	46	—	47	18	23	10	—	—	57	20
46	23	23	—	124	60	30	20	6	—	97	25
54	20	29	—	29	16	3	3	17	9	86	29
34	18	46	—	71	42	14	8	4	—	103	38
26	2	28	—	25	18	4	4	10	4	19	4
11	—	2	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	13	—
24	13	13	—	24	—	5	—	7	—	18	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 413	\$8 300	\$7 478	—	\$6 871	\$6 933	\$6 233	\$6 850	\$9 471	\$9 444	\$8 047	\$7 440
JOURNEY TO WORK											
240	100	203	—	334	216	86	49	44	13	377	162
200	78	147	—	243	134	74	37	40	13	285	86
40	22	56	—	91	82	12	12	4	—	92	76
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	—	46	—	24	—	8	—	—	—	63	—
—	—	—	—	13	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
38	—	7	—	84	—	17	—	7	—	51	—
1 10	1 14	1 17	—	1 18	1 27	1 08	1 16	1 06	1 00	1 17	1 38
10 9	15 7	7 3	—	15 3	19 3	10 7	15 4	17 4	21 5	13 3	20 1
12 3	15 7	7 3	—	16 2	19 3	11 0	15 4	17 4	21 5	15 1	20 1
10 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Boothbay Harbor town		Bremen town		Bristol town		Damariscotta town		Dresden town		Edgecomb town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	617	279	58	19	266	35	598	387	92	56	105	52
Householder, wife present	391	204	53	19	191	35	383	225	53	22	48	26
Householder, no wife present	115	39	—	—	19	—	71	37	24	24	16	4
Other household member	97	36	15	—	56	—	144	125	15	10	41	22
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	480	218	24	14	123	19	567	455	42	25	13	—
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	86	21	—	—	18	7	77	65	13	13	—	—
Other household member	390	197	24	14	105	12	484	388	24	12	13	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	57	26	7	—	18	8	105	100	5	—	41	22
20 to 24 years	162	48	—	—	53	2	87	71	12	12	4	4
25 to 34 years	723	380	53	19	243	40	780	557	89	59	62	26
35 to 44 years	123	43	32	14	44	4	158	109	22	10	7	—
45 to 54 years	32	—	—	—	31	—	35	5	6	—	4	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	458	228	57	27	153	11	551	429	62	44	34	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 097	497	92	33	389	54	1 159	842	134	81	118	52
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 083	497	92	33	389	54	1 165	842	134	81	118	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	124	20	14	81	7	301	231	43	25	20	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	356	175	9	5	39	4	452	316	—	—	6	—
Technicians and related support occupations	36	23	—	—	4	4	43	26	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	152	47	5	5	2	—	146	80	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	105	4	—	33	—	263	210	—	—	6	—
Service occupations	168	66	14	—	58	8	153	111	—	—	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	66	27	8	102	—	22	11	30	7	22	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147	58	20	6	95	33	123	89	51	49	4	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	8	2	—	14	2	114	84	10	—	61	26
Construction	86	27	6	6	84	12	106	75	20	15	55	21
Manufacturing	49	15	8	—	51	11	48	26	14	3	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	—	—	—	19	—	60	36	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	30	9	7	5	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	266	108	—	—	29	8	375	262	34	34	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	54	—	—	2	—	139	106	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	29	8	6	—	12	12	11	7	2	—	—	—
Personal services	91	39	10	—	32	4	32	12	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	245	162	24	14	58	7	296	243	37	25	23	—
Public administration	73	26	4	—	—	—	57	43	—	—	18	9
All other industries	94	49	27	8	102	—	37	28	27	4	22	22
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	691	327	45	25	222	47	800	692	78	55	60	35
Federal government workers	33	4	4	—	14	—	41	34	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	171	97	4	—	15	—	129	93	13	13	40	13
Self-employed workers	202	69	39	8	138	7	107	23	43	13	18	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	297	104	34	14	156	12	393	292	14	9	63	26

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 073	492	92	33	389	54	1 100	791	134	81	114	52
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	273	130	52	22	145	8	337	275	40	18	55	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	183	54	8	—	38	—	116	91	—	—	9	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	102	43	—	—	36	4	148	113	3	3	18	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	127	57	6	6	8	—	105	82	29	27	4	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	234	154	7	—	70	19	223	139	45	33	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86	30	10	—	40	16	105	65	6	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	—	—	—	19	7	31	15	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	19	9	5	33	—	31	11	11	—	13	13
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 578	\$8 667	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$6 639	\$13 465	\$7 311	\$6 522	\$9 655	\$9 444	\$4 444	\$6 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	862	478	39	13	255	50	1 028	826	116	81	105	52
Drive alone	624	321	26	8	206	30	784	614	99	81	46	21
Carpool	238	157	13	5	49	20	244	212	17	—	59	31
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	170	13	17	—	33	—	80	16	—	—	6	—
Other means	29	6	20	20	12	4	23	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	36	—	16	—	89	—	34	—	18	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.24	1.12	1.28	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.00	1.51	1.58
Mean travel time to work	minutes—14.2	minutes—18.9	minutes—14.4	minutes—26.4	minutes—13.5	minutes—30.1	minutes—16.1	minutes—17.4	minutes—21.1	minutes—22.2	minutes—28.0	minutes—26.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes—15.1	minutes—19.3	minutes—9.5	minutes—17.7	minutes—14.7	minutes—31.3	minutes—16.8	minutes—17.5	minutes—21.1	minutes—22.2	minutes—26.3	minutes—26.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Lincoln County—Con.											
Hibberts gore		Jefferson town		Monhegan plantation		Newcastle town		Nobleboro town		Somerville town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	...	169	56	48	—	242	167	140	43	92	67
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	123	44	34	—	160	104	77	9	63	42
Householder, wife present	—	91	39	27	—	120	80	59	9	49	32
Householder, no wife present	—	13	—	4	—	14	6	—	—	10	10
Other household member	—	19	5	3	—	26	18	18	—	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	46	12	14	—	82	63	63	34	29	25
Householder, husband present	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	12	12	4	—	21	17	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	28	—	10	—	61	46	63	34	29	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	4	—	—	—	11	11	7	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	6	—	13	—	13	10	9	—	6	—
25 to 54 years	—	99	36	24	—	198	144	98	36	61	46
55 to 64 years	—	43	20	11	—	15	2	7	7	19	15
65 years and over	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	19	—	6	6
With one or more years of college	—	59	17	13	—	105	58	66	23	34	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	169	56	48	—	242	167	140	43	92	67
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	169	56	44	—	242	167	140	43	86	67
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	26	5	5	—	50	37	42	24	27	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	49	12	—	—	69	42	28	7	6	6
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	33	—	—	—	41	23	19	7	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4	—	—	—	28	19	9	—	6	6
Service occupations	—	11	6	—	—	29	23	11	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	35	4	39	—	17	4	38	7	17	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	29	25	—	—	61	54	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	19	4	—	—	16	7	16	5	36	32
Construction	—	9	5	—	—	32	25	12	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	15	8	—	—	10	4	5	5	44	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	5	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	38	—	—	—	60	37	13	7	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	32	32	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	18	—	2	2
Professional and related services	—	15	11	—	—	77	58	40	24	25	25
Public administration	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
All other industries	—	29	—	39	—	19	4	31	7	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	48	9	—	—	180	144	70	19	50	46
Federal government workers	—	—	—	9	—	4	4	9	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	37	6	—	—	—	—	15	9	21	21
Self-employed workers	—	80	41	39	—	58	19	40	15	15	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	59	12	12	—	72	44	44	22	16	12
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	156	56	48	—	238	163	128	43	92	67
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	43	20	16	—	72	54	24	—	10	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	35	10	21	—	14	10	10	—	10	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	38	22	6	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	14	10	11	—	23	19	28	8	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	30	16	—	—	48	34	15	9	51	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	18	—	—	—	22	14	13	7	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	6	—	—	—	29	13	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	8	8
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$7 000	\$5 600	\$4 762	—	\$8 957	\$8 684	\$7 579	\$7 955	\$11 038	\$11 099
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	124	56	—	—	189	157	87	43	67	67
Drive alone	—	119	51	—	—	151	124	87	43	37	37
Carpool	—	5	5	—	—	38	33	—	—	30	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	37	—	24	—	13	—	—	—
Other means	—	2	—	7	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	43	—	4	—	19	—	40	—	25	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.02	1.05	—	—	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.41	1.41
Mean travel time to work	—	15.1	20.9	11.2	—	13.9	15.5	11.8	17.0	36.9	36.9
Car, truck, or van	—	15.1	20.9	—	—	14.9	15.5	13.3	17.0	36.9	36.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	241	109	155	90	854	262	12	5	75	20	669	389
Householder, wife present.....	192	99	93	55	647	202	6	5	48	8	497	270
Householder, no wife present.....	20	—	44	32	75	23	6	—	16	10	63	46
Other household member.....	29	10	18	3	132	37	—	—	11	2	109	73
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	92	25	27	24	645	243	27	17	108	44	382	153
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	18	14	19	19
Householder, no husband present.....	4	4	—	—	128	36	—	—	20	4	97	38
Other household member.....	88	21	27	24	503	193	27	17	70	26	266	96
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	26	—	6	—	188	26	—	—	23	10	38	8
20 to 24 years.....	30	15	15	11	169	48	—	—	16	12	89	83
25 to 54 years.....	204	101	119	77	879	365	39	22	114	38	765	395
55 to 64 years.....	27	14	34	26	220	60	—	—	27	4	109	56
65 years and over.....	46	4	8	—	43	6	—	—	3	—	50	—
With one or more years of college.....	131	82	87	64	380	141	17	17	94	39	415	251

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	333	134	182	114	1 499	505	39	22	179	64	1 051	542
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	333	134	182	114	1 499	505	39	22	183	64	1 051	542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	86	45	57	53	190	103	17	17	43	8	344	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	71	36	5	—	311	58	9	5	43	13	166	78
Technicians and related support occupations.....	25	25	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	4	8	8
Sales occupations.....	36	7	2	—	165	27	4	—	8	—	67	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10	4	3	—	141	31	5	5	28	9	91	43
Service occupations.....	44	4	13	11	74	26	—	—	47	27	157	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	48	20	30	6	176	32	6	—	15	—	72	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	49	25	53	31	319	122	1	—	18	8	204	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	35	4	24	13	429	164	6	—	17	8	108	26
Construction.....	30	19	41	23	73	25	1	—	20	14	53	40
Manufacturing.....	11	6	36	24	658	273	—	—	6	—	99	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	11	4	12	6	77	22	—	—	9	—	242	129
Wholesale trade.....	17	—	4	4	43	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	43	11	6	4	276	44	10	—	21	7	117	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	35	12	—	—	—	—	30	4
Business and repair services.....	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	110	46
Personal services.....	37	4	17	13	21	15	—	—	5	—	20	4
Professional and related services.....	115	78	36	34	171	88	17	17	86	39	246	125
Public administration.....	11	—	—	—	23	—	5	5	7	4	61	30
All other industries.....	50	12	30	6	117	18	6	—	19	—	73	58
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	169	55	93	64	1 114	405	11	—	76	38	572	338
Federal government workers.....	9	9	3	—	24	14	5	5	13	4	29	12
State and local government workers.....	101	66	42	40	132	54	17	17	31	8	293	128
Self-employed workers.....	54	4	44	10	229	32	6	—	63	14	153	60
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	77	18	44	23	370	129	10	—	78	21	192	125

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	320	134	176	114	1 458	482	39	22	170	54	1 015	519
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	94	11	38	13	404	106	15	5	62	18	229	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	56	36	15	4	106	49	—	—	34	20	75	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	34	17	21	13	240	67	—	—	11	—	106	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4	4	6	—	75	30	6	—	17	4	116	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	61	41	66	62	491	159	1	—	20	12	195	154
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	56	21	22	18	89	52	17	17	13	—	145	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	8	4	47	13	—	—	8	—	84	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	15	4	—	—	6	6	—	—	5	—	49	38
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Median.....	\$6 588	\$9 500	\$10 308	\$11 245	\$7 825	\$9 267	\$9 500	\$15 285	\$5 353	\$4 900	\$9 681	\$10 613

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	250	134	149	104	1 257	493	34	17	130	64	891	521
Drive alone.....	180	77	129	88	795	285	34	17	104	58	699	399
Carpool.....	70	57	20	16	462	208	—	—	26	6	192	122
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	31	8	—	—	—	—	33	11
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	31	8	—	—	—	—	33	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	48	—	11	—	119	—	—	—	6	—	101	—
Other means.....	18	—	18	10	39	4	5	5	4	—	10	10
Worked at home.....	17	—	4	—	53	—	—	—	43	—	16	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.35	1.07	1.08	1.27	1.34	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.09	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.7	32.5	14.4	19.5	13.7	21.6	13.6	20.0	16.7	28.2	19.8	28.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.3	32.5	16.4	20.6	14.7	21.5	12.6	20.0	17.6	28.2	21.3	27.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	22.6	30.0	—	—	—	—	30.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Oxford County											
Andover town		Bethel town		Brownfield town		Buckfield town		Byron town		Canton town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
346	171	1 033	374	92	33	215	66	22	18	173	82
252	147	594	206	56	21	116	24	18	14	125	74
157	70	404	146	45	21	73	4	12	8	95	60
41	37	67	8	—	—	8	4	6	6	8	—
54	40	123	52	11	—	35	16	—	—	22	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
94	24	439	168	36	12	99	42	4	4	48	8
—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	91	60	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—
83	24	348	108	30	12	83	38	4	4	48	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	—	57	28	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	8
53	31	113	42	4	—	34	29	—	—	12	4
207	105	674	254	72	29	140	37	14	14	98	47
52	35	129	34	16	4	14	—	4	4	31	14
12	—	60	16	—	—	20	—	4	—	14	9
141	72	371	129	22	18	96	23	—	—	44	4
346	171	1 031	372	92	33	215	66	22	18	173	82
—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
346	171	1 033	374	92	33	215	66	22	18	173	82
97	60	218	78	18	12	51	10	—	—	29	8
35	10	189	63	10	—	43	13	4	4	13	—
16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	82	16	4	—	22	—	—	—	10	—
13	4	107	47	6	—	21	13	4	4	3	—
26	12	156	46	15	4	—	—	—	—	26	4
58	14	100	46	27	11	63	18	10	6	37	16
28	23	119	37	8	—	12	4	—	—	46	33
102	52	251	104	14	6	46	21	8	8	22	21
4	—	51	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	40	35
184	119	354	140	25	17	35	16	18	18	20	12
56	31	28	5	10	—	8	—	—	—	13	6
—	—	4	4	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
4	—	102	20	14	—	20	—	—	—	15	—
2	—	28	6	—	—	17	13	—	—	—	—
14	—	15	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	8	8
13	—	47	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	4
29	8	316	145	16	16	47	10	—	—	34	8
13	13	13	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	5
27	—	75	24	12	—	63	18	4	—	25	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
263	150	638	237	35	10	105	56	18	18	113	60
13	13	50	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	207	94	12	12	47	10	—	—	35	18
45	8	130	26	33	11	48	—	4	—	17	4
11	—	8	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	8	—
57	—	197	36	35	10	66	19	4	4	56	12
329	171	979	347	82	33	209	66	22	18	165	82
61	10	236	84	11	—	81	41	4	—	36	12
16	—	109	42	14	6	50	17	4	4	16	8
35	24	126	43	6	—	23	—	—	—	21	8
46	18	109	62	16	12	18	4	6	6	23	14
41	24	233	63	14	4	13	4	4	4	55	34
56	48	100	48	21	11	13	—	4	4	10	6
56	33	32	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
14	10	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 590	\$15 660	\$8 339	\$8 145	\$9 250	\$9 750	\$4 940	\$4000—	\$9 000	\$9 667	\$8 826	\$9 857
265	161	842	350	60	33	147	66	22	18	132	82
174	86	629	256	54	27	77	25	18	14	112	66
91	75	213	94	6	6	70	41	4	4	20	16
10	10	3	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	10	3	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	144	14	4	—	13	—	—	—	16	—
2	—	10	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
40	—	34	—	20	—	55	—	—	—	21	—
1 30	1 49	1 17	1 19	1 07	1 14	1 40	1 65	1 10	1 13	1 10	1 14
25 0	38 0	14 4	23 2	12 6	17 3	14 2	22 2	42 7	45 6	15 4	22 4
27 6	39 1	15 5	23 2	13 4	17 3	14 7	22 2	42 7	45 6	16 3	22 4
20 0	20 0	90 0	90 0	1 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	91	32	431	267	496	201	8	8	101	65	5	—
Householder, wife present	78	27	300	184	367	149	8	8	88	59	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	66	50	79	16	—	—	6	6	5	—
Other household member	13	5	65	33	50	36	—	—	7	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	47	17	404	247	417	159	—	—	46	30	11	3
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	30	4	—	—	4	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	92	60	47	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	47	17	308	187	340	145	—	—	42	26	11	3
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9	—	42	28	30	13	—	—	4	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	3	—	93	57	67	30	—	—	3	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	98	38	591	389	645	241	8	8	104	68	16	3
55 to 64 years	20	11	105	40	156	74	—	—	36	23	—	—
65 years and over	8	—	4	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	36	6	151	110	260	132	—	—	41	37	3	3

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	138	49	835	514	908	355	8	8	147	95	16	3
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	138	49	835	514	913	360	8	8	147	95	16	3
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	6	154	113	188	67	—	—	35	24	3	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	4	135	73	178	66	—	—	17	10	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	15	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	13	—	29	—	96	46	—	—	4	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	4	91	58	69	20	—	—	13	6	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	45	11	100	34	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	4	23	12	69	22	4	4	9	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	20	132	71	97	34	2	2	27	22	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	15	346	234	281	137	2	2	55	39	8	—
Construction	13	—	69	53	17	4	2	2	5	—	—	—
Manufacturing	38	20	508	328	355	154	6	6	108	78	13	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	20	4	44	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	—	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	17	7	73	34	140	54	—	—	7	7	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3	—	8	8	29	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	29	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	13	6	97	48	224	82	—	—	8	4	3	3
Public administration	9	4	49	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	12	—	4	—	73	26	—	—	15	6	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	74	35	599	364	797	341	6	6	125	95	3	3
Federal government workers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	20	10	164	111	30	15	2	2	5	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	44	4	56	39	86	4	—	—	17	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	31	10	131	68	117	57	—	—	22	14	11	3

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	134	49	827	506	901	360	8	8	147	95	16	3
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	—	85	41	121	46	—	—	21	9	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	17	80	60	131	67	—	—	18	8	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	6	143	77	167	75	—	—	11	6	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	22	235	156	132	50	2	2	45	38	3	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	143	68	188	78	2	2	32	14	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	4	72	53	76	16	4	4	4	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	—	48	42	32	19	—	—	16	16	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	6	—	54	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 222	\$8 136	\$8 898	\$8 962	\$8 477	\$7 787	\$15 000	\$15 000	\$9 044	\$9 289	\$4000—	\$9 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	112	49	761	495	766	358	8	8	123	95	3	3
Drive alone	84	33	492	286	510	214	4	4	88	69	3	3
Carpool	28	16	269	209	256	144	4	4	35	26	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	53	11	107	2	—	—	7	—	5	—
Other means	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	15	—	9	—	40	—	—	—	17	—	8	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.30	1.25	1.33	1.24	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.18	1.16	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	11.9	19.8	15.8	20.5	15.4	24.7	30.0	30.0	20.7	24.0	28.8	60.0
Car, truck, or van	12.8	19.8	16.4	20.7	16.4	24.8	30.0	30.0	21.5	24.0	60.0	60.0
Public transportation	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Oxford County—Con.											
Hartford town		Hebron town		Hiram town		Lincoln plantation		Lovell town		Magalloway plantation	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
24	18	104	36	224	109	22	14	161	20	34	8
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20	18	88	36	134	62	4	91	6	27	8
Householder, wife present	20	18	65	25	113	62	—	72	6	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	6	—	10	—	4	9	—	27	8
Other household member	—	—	17	11	11	—	—	10	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4	16	—	90	47	18	14	70	14	7	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	8	—	18	8	—	4	—	—	—
Other household member	4	—	8	—	72	39	18	52	—	7	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	11	7	19	7	14	9	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	20	18	78	24	156	89	4	111	17	34	8
55 to 64 years	4	—	10	—	33	9	—	27	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	11	4	4	14	3	—	—
With one or more years of college	10	10	33	9	122	77	14	77	14	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	24	18	104	36	224	109	22	14	161	20	34
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	24	18	104	36	224	109	22	14	161	20	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	14	20	4	74	53	18	14	39	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	—	4	—	32	12	—	54	14	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	24	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	4	—	16	12	—	30	14	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	24	4	12	—	—	21	—	16	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	4	35	15	15	4	—	8	—	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	13	5	34	12	4	9	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	—	8	8	57	28	—	30	6	10	—
Construction	—	—	4	—	15	8	—	21	3	—	—
Manufacturing	18	14	26	18	50	22	—	7	3	18	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	—	2	2	4	4	8	6	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	19	—	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	10	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	30	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4	4	41	13	88	67	14	39	14	—	—
Public administration	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	16	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	23	3	11	—	—	8	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	10	55	23	107	38	14	75	3	10	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4	4	4	—	75	55	4	49	17	—	—
Self-employed workers	10	4	45	13	30	4	—	32	—	24	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	4	15	3	42	12	8	63	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	24	18	94	30	212	101	22	14	152	20	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	—	3	3	45	4	—	38	—	18	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	24	2	21	10	—	34	14	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	4	5	5	30	13	18	18	3	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	17	15	29	3	—	13	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	4	20	—	75	67	—	27	3	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	10	10	—	8	4	—	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	13	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median	\$12 817	\$15 072	\$9 765	\$8 667	\$8 690	\$10 492	\$6 778	\$7 000	\$6 444	\$5 429	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	20	18	68	36	157	92	18	115	20	18	8
Drive alone	20	18	52	24	113	63	4	92	6	18	8
Carpool	—	—	16	12	44	29	14	23	14	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	6	—	20	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	2	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	4	—	28	—	27	—	4	42	—	16	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.20	1.25	2.40	4.00	1.11	1.54	1.00
Mean travel time to work	11.0	10.6	17.2	30.6	19.1	23.2	37.2	45.0	8.7	14.0	60.0
Car, truck, or van	11.0	10.6	18.8	30.6	16.1	18.4	37.2	45.0	8.9	14.0	60.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	62.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	286	153	—	—	26	8	—	—	1 004	501	43	11
Householder, wife present	213	92	—	—	14	4	—	—	687	320	24	4
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	106	84	—	—
Other household member	61	61	—	—	5	—	—	—	211	97	19	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	307	153	—	—	5	—	—	—	1 086	682	15	—
Householder, husband present	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	19	—	—
Householder, no husband present	58	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	165	4	—
Other household member	245	104	—	—	5	—	—	—	792	498	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	39	—	—
20 to 24 years	95	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	291	172	8	4
25 to 54 years	388	190	—	—	23	8	—	—	1 305	830	40	7
55 to 64 years	42	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	245	122	6	—
65 years and over	29	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	20	4	—
With one or more years of college	145	97	—	—	22	8	—	—	469	289	22	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	593	306	—	—	27	4	—	—	2 066	1 173	58	11
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	20	6	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	593	306	—	—	31	8	—	—	2 090	1 183	58	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	115	—	—	12	4	—	—	304	180	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	238	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	41	—	—
Sales occupations	69	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	65	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	132	—	—
Service occupations	155	74	—	—	2	—	—	—	282	168	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	45	17	11	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	16	—	—	3	—	—	—	345	101	20	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99	58	—	—	3	—	—	—	719	479	15	—
Construction	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	16	28	7
Manufacturing	22	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	929	538	11	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	34	—	—
Wholesale trade	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Retail trade	204	98	—	—	3	—	—	—	277	117	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	21	—	—
Business and repair services	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	48	—	—
Personal services	38	17	—	—	4	4	—	—	102	56	4	—
Professional and related services	209	122	—	—	5	—	—	—	441	319	4	—
Public administration	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
All other industries	20	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	37	9	7	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	350	178	—	—	13	8	—	—	1 693	997	15	4
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—
State and local government workers	191	124	—	—	5	—	—	—	91	80	7	7
Self-employed workers	52	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	275	75	36	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	198	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	297	18	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	559	280	—	—	31	8	—	—	1 989	1 135	51	11
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	217	85	—	—	13	—	—	—	502	257	26	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	69	26	—	—	3	—	—	—	280	222	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	493	256	10	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	52	—	—	3	—	—	—	203	115	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	77	—	—	4	4	—	—	311	137	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	88	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	20	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	—	8	4	—	—	34	23	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Median	\$5 812	\$8 115	—	—	\$5 667	\$20 000	—	—	\$6 862	\$6 691	\$4000—	\$4000—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	466	281	—	—	17	8	—	—	1 881	1 175	47	11
Drive alone	372	228	—	—	8	4	—	—	1 213	731	33	11
Carpool	94	53	—	—	9	4	—	—	668	444	14	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	93	25	—	—	3	—	—	—	103	8	—	—
Other means	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Worked at home	29	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	61	—	11	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	—	—	1.44	1.50	—	—	1.23	1.26	1.18	1.00
Mean travel time to work	10.5	14.2	—	—	12.1	17.5	—	—	16.4	20.9	18.9	35.9
Car, truck, or van	11.4	14.3	—	—	16.0	17.5	—	—	17.0	21.0	18.9	35.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con												
County Subdivisions—Con												
Oxford County—Con												
Oxford town		Paris town		Peru town		Porter town		Roxbury town		Rumford town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
1 174	758	2 087	1 220	167	73	261	109	49	36	5 043	2 506	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	766	522	1 206	737	91	42	141	66	15	10	3 358	1 872
Householder, wife present	591	435	804	445	69	24	87	40	15	10	2 495	1 411
Householder, no wife present	76	22	168	148	8	8	15	5	—	—	247	123
Other household member	59	25	234	144	14	10	39	21	—	—	616	338
In group quarters	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	408	236	881	483	76	31	120	43	34	26	1 685	634
Householder, husband present	12	—	10	10	—	—	6	6	—	—	25	13
Householder, no husband present	46	19	195	108	5	5	26	4	—	—	259	50
Other household member	350	217	676	365	71	26	88	33	34	26	1 377	571
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	75	49	71	44	10	4	20	6	—	—	292	113
20 to 24 years	109	83	383	254	7	2	8	3	12	12	736	385
25 to 54 years	796	517	1 219	751	128	60	185	68	37	24	3 252	1 721
55 to 64 years	166	102	334	133	22	7	37	32	—	—	695	283
65 years and over	28	7	80	38	—	—	11	—	—	—	68	4
With one or more years of college	202	109	646	307	34	8	81	34	4	4	1 080	512
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 174	758	2 087	1 220	167	73	257	109	49	36	5 011	2 506
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	19	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	51	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 174	758	2 087	1 220	167	73	261	109	49	36	5 043	2 506
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149	106	379	206	18	2	43	19	14	14	696	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159	114	532	278	40	10	47	16	25	12	914	327
Technicians and related support occupations	7	7	33	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	138	60
Sales occupations	57	57	230	119	12	—	13	6	9	—	283	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	50	269	155	28	10	30	10	16	12	493	179
Service occupations	128	67	274	140	—	—	11	7	—	—	477	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	60	19	13	6	20	4	2	2	34	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	227	149	249	136	32	18	26	10	—	—	1 263	835
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	495	306	593	441	64	37	114	53	8	8	1 659	987
Construction	48	35	66	54	4	—	10	6	12	12	1 217	899
Manufacturing	655	434	787	490	99	63	180	88	6	6	1 918	1 031
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	20	40	30	18	—	—	—	4	4	134	69
Wholesale trade	34	—	93	85	2	2	—	—	—	—	38	16
Retail trade	149	94	360	207	12	—	17	6	13	—	558	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	22	31	31	4	—	—	—	—	—	84	12
Business and repair services	16	16	56	17	8	4	13	—	—	—	61	35
Personal services	50	23	34	34	—	—	7	—	—	—	92	18
Professional and related services	138	102	414	170	8	4	24	9	14	14	801	238
Public administration	30	—	105	56	9	—	—	—	—	—	64	18
All other industries	12	12	101	46	3	—	10	—	—	—	76	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	943	633	1 626	1 043	110	59	206	105	26	22	4 548	2 376
Federal government workers	7	7	17	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	34	20
State and local government workers	126	60	335	154	17	4	8	4	14	14	336	77
Self-employed workers	98	58	109	6	27	10	47	—	5	—	99	33
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	26	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	204	121	473	205	14	—	33	13	26	18	800	286
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 153	758	2 038	1 195	153	73	261	109	45	36	4 884	2 408
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	146	97	360	168	26	4	54	6	16	16	676	314
\$4,000 to \$5,999	139	85	326	204	26	12	30	10	16	12	598	155
\$6,000 to \$7,999	233	114	341	222	4	—	53	28	—	—	579	256
\$8,000 to \$9,999	172	133	194	132	55	39	52	24	—	—	332	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	368	247	556	332	25	10	41	22	8	8	706	413
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	37	140	92	17	8	14	6	—	—	918	473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	20	30	19	—	—	4	—	—	—	673	359
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	11	61	18	—	—	13	13	—	—	373	236
\$50,000 or more	14	14	30	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	29	4
Median	\$8 680	\$9 248	\$7 953	\$8 053	\$8 745	\$9 051	\$7 755	\$8 875	\$4 813	\$4 333	\$11 432	\$12 982
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 047	715	1 915	1 216	144	73	200	109	45	36	4 333	2 333
Drive alone	603	371	1 397	850	110	48	151	93	25	20	2 586	1 257
Carpool	444	344	518	366	34	25	49	16	20	16	1 747	1 076
Public transportation	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	69	18	113	—	8	—	23	—	4	—	549	148
Other means	25	25	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	48	18
Worked at home	33	—	55	—	12	—	33	—	—	—	90	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.34	1.18	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.37
Mean travel time to work	17.7	21.5	14.5	18.4	12.7	16.6	13.0	18.1	28.7	33.6	19.3	28.3
Car, truck, or van	18.1	21.5	14.9	18.4	13.2	16.6	13.3	18.1	31.1	33.6	20.2	29.2
Public transportation	—	—	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.6	57.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	40	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside	
Workers 16 years and over -----	—	—	42	12	3	—	41	17	14	6	8	8
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	—	—	19	3	3	—	15	4	8	—	8	8
Householder, wife present -----	—	—	6	3	3	—	11	4	8	—	8	8
Householder, no wife present -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	—	23	9	—	—	26	13	6	6	—	—
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member -----	—	—	23	9	—	—	26	13	6	6	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years -----	—	—	22	12	—	—	32	17	14	6	8	8
55 to 64 years -----	—	—	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	—	—	6	3	3	—	15	11	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	—	—	42	12	3	—	41	17	14	6	8	8
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	—	—	42	12	3	—	41	17	14	6	8	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	—	—	5	5	3	—	11	11	4	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations -----	—	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	4	4
Construction -----	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	8	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Personal services -----	—	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----	—	—	3	—	3	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Public administration -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other industries -----	—	—	7	4	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	—	—	34	12	3	—	10	6	10	6	4	4
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	4	—	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	4
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	—	12	4	3	—	8	—	4	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	—	—	42	12	3	—	37	17	14	6	8	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	—	16	4	3	—	14	—	—	—	4	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	6	4	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	6	6	4	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	—	—	\$7 000	\$8 800	\$4000—	—	\$4 900	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$5 000	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	—	—	22	12	—	—	28	17	10	6	8	8
Drive alone -----	—	—	15	5	—	—	11	—	4	—	4	4
Carpool -----	—	—	7	7	—	—	17	17	6	6	4	4
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	6	—	3	—	13	—	4	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	—	—	1.22	1.50	—	—	1.62	2.72	1.43	2.00	1.33	1.33
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	—	—	14.3	28.8	—	—	29.8	27.6	36.0	50.0	74.5	74.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	—	—	20.2	28.8	—	—	29.8	27.6	36.0	50.0	74.5	74.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	159	68	229	79	147	72	65	57	—	—	12 546	7 271
Householder, wife present	111	54	156	68	110	64	4	—	—	—	8 321	5 119
Householder, no wife present	33	12	30	—	6	—	40	36	—	—	1 564	616
Other household member	15	2	43	7	31	8	21	21	—	—	2 388	1 412
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	124
Female	51	22	235	157	58	25	9	—	—	—	10 848	5 515
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	130
Householder, no husband present	—	—	21	21	8	—	4	—	—	—	2 526	956
Other household member	51	22	210	136	50	25	5	—	—	—	7 750	4 371
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	58

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2	2	25	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	1 782	895
20 to 24 years	8	8	59	25	11	8	42	42	—	—	3 898	2 142
25 to 54 years	128	61	301	183	148	84	28	15	—	—	14 561	8 436
55 to 64 years	45	19	47	15	16	5	—	—	—	—	2 457	1 092
65 years and over	27	—	32	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	696	221
With one or more years of college	79	25	145	83	74	43	49	42	—	—	9 482	4 836

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	201	81	464	236	205	97	74	57	—	—	23 140	12 694
Black	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	12
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	80
Spanish origin ¹	9	9	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	67	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	210	90	464	236	205	97	74	57	—	—	23 252	12 673
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	31	74	40	28	15	4	—	—	—	5 120	2 572
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	19	37	10	50	21	3	—	—	—	8 363	4 371
Technicians and related support occupations	8	4	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	723	366
Sales occupations	—	—	15	8	20	7	—	—	—	—	3 257	1 664
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	15	16	—	30	14	3	—	—	—	4 383	2 341
Service occupations	13	2	91	63	8	—	2	—	—	—	3 893	1 915
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	50	14	20	15	—	—	—	—	205	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	14	51	17	62	41	61	57	—	—	2 984	1 907
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	24	161	92	37	5	4	—	—	—	2 687	1 822
Construction	14	2	6	—	17	13	43	36	—	—	691	358
Manufacturing	35	23	160	78	75	40	4	—	—	—	2 649	1 867
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	9	27	24	20	8	21	21	—	—	2 121	1 333
Wholesale trade	—	—	4	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	1 115	679
Retail trade	4	—	32	6	20	7	—	—	—	—	5 632	2 937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 305	681
Business and repair services	44	29	6	2	27	15	—	—	—	—	715	386
Personal services	24	—	26	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	969	325
Professional and related services	30	27	136	91	27	14	2	—	—	—	6 241	3 015
Public administration	5	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1 609	991
All other industries	38	—	58	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	205	101
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	113
Private wage and salary workers	89	57	333	207	126	59	68	57	—	—	17 822	10 070
Federal government workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 254	728
State and local government workers	8	—	29	12	24	16	6	—	—	—	3 053	1 639
Self-employed workers	88	29	75	10	55	22	—	—	—	—	1 196	302
Unpaid family workers	18	4	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	20	170	103	48	18	22	15	—	—	5 157	2 470

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	206	90	434	229	205	97	74	57	—	—	22 792	12 435
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	7	136	62	50	15	6	—	—	—	4 438	2 172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	2	91	61	24	7	—	—	—	—	2 388	1 302
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	28	50	20	45	25	3	—	—	—	3 151	1 517
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	—	80	50	33	22	15	15	—	—	2 807	1 480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	35	42	8	35	19	46	42	—	—	5 205	3 085
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	13	24	24	11	4	4	—	—	—	2 550	1 656
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	5	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	983	592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	1 076	536
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	95
Median	\$7 676	\$10 634	\$5 780	\$5 721	\$7 267	\$8 136	\$10 495	\$10 241	—	—	\$9 011	\$9 657

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	153	90	354	221	161	95	42	42	—	—	20 494	12 381
Drive alone	135	86	252	153	110	67	21	21	—	—	15 340	9 091
Carpool	18	4	102	68	51	28	21	21	—	—	5 154	3 290
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	131
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	66	15	20	—	9	—	—	—	1 525	140
Other means	—	—	5	—	6	2	19	15	—	—	334	134
Worked at home	57	—	39	—	18	—	4	—	—	—	579	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.02	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.33	1.33	—	—	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.9	25.3	13.2	17.3	15.3	21.6	21.8	24.2	—	—	17.3	23.0
Car, truck, or van	19.9	25.3	14.6	18.1	16.8	21.9	30.0	30.0	—	—	17.6	22.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	40.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	5	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	108	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	68	4	62	40	4 255	3 028	75	58	159	50	6	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	42	4	39	28	2 435	1 796	40	28	75	24	6	—
Householder, wife present	28	4	34	28	1 690	1 236	28	16	47	17	—	—
Householder, no wife present	9	—	5	—	194	121	—	—	17	—	6	—
Other household member	5	—	—	—	531	419	12	12	11	7	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	26	—	23	12	1 820	1 232	35	30	84	26	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	3	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	6	6	365	283	11	11	20	6	—	—
Other household member	26	—	14	6	1 417	911	24	19	64	20	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	—	—	—	397	291	—	—	4	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	6	—	17	12	749	573	12	12	18	8	—	—
25 to 54 years	51	4	33	24	2 695	1 895	59	46	114	40	6	—
55 to 64 years	7	—	8	—	297	217	4	—	15	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	4	4	117	52	—	—	8	2	—	—
With one or more years of college	22	—	36	20	1 405	1 017	35	35	71	25	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	68	4	62	40	4 230	3 003	75	58	159	50	6	—
Black	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	68	4	62	40	4 255	3 028	75	58	159	50	6	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	4	29	12	636	451	7	7	33	15	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	—	6	4	1 064	669	24	24	30	16	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	55	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	20	—	6	4	538	343	12	12	18	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	—	—	471	280	12	12	12	12	—	—
Service occupations	5	—	7	4	689	445	—	—	33	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	—	8	8	5	—	11	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	20	20	671	585	—	—	9	3	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	1 187	870	39	27	43	12	—	—
Construction	—	—	14	12	213	170	—	—	21	13	—	—
Manufacturing	5	—	4	—	1 377	1 125	40	27	21	4	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	4	4	223	110	14	14	7	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	3	—	—	—	277	186	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade	20	—	4	4	1 032	746	12	12	26	8	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	157	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	8	—	206	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	3	—	194	160	—	—	11	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5	—	20	12	439	270	9	5	53	21	—	—
Public administration	10	4	5	—	83	31	—	—	4	4	—	—
All other industries	25	—	—	—	54	30	—	—	11	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	—	20	16	3 699	2 742	59	51	53	12	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	39	12	2	2	11	4	—	—
State and local government workers	15	4	25	12	323	173	9	5	52	34	—	—
Self-employed workers	36	—	17	12	182	89	5	—	39	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	4	15	10	1 056	640	17	14	59	12	6	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	60	4	56	34	4 116	2 910	75	58	144	50	6	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12	—	4	4	899	619	13	13	51	23	6	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	—	—	8	504	308	12	12	17	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	—	—	—	539	387	3	—	22	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	4	11	6	317	245	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	25	12	898	693	21	17	33	16	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	4	4	565	378	17	12	17	3	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	169	98	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	4	—	107	73	4	4	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	118	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 400	\$9 000	\$10 481	\$9 667	\$8 732	\$9 151	\$10 685	\$10 751	\$6 364	\$6 500	\$4000—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37	4	49	40	3 987	2 953	63	58	102	50	6	—
Drive alone	30	4	35	26	2 954	2 139	28	23	75	35	—	—
Carpool	7	—	14	14	1 033	814	35	35	27	15	6	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	5	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	—	—	—	86	4	4	—	16	—	—	—
Other means	3	—	—	—	119	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	7	—	5	—	54	—	8	—	36	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.38	1.43	1.17	1.22	2.00	—
Mean travel time to work	12.0	15.0	19.0	18.3	16.9	20.3	29.8	33.5	18.3	25.6	15.0	—
Car, truck, or van	13.8	15.0	15.6	18.3	17.1	20.4	31.6	33.5	18.8	25.6	15.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters.....
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con												
County Subdivisions—Con												
Penobscot County—Con												
Charleston town		Chester town		Clifton town		Corinna town		Corinth town		Dexter town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
200	120	72	42	138	91	952	523	336	108	2 000	873	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	154	101	46	19	128	89	544	306	166	43	1 193	495
Householder, wife present	129	90	36	14	90	66	386	205	86	10	774	355
Householder, no wife present	6	—	5	—	10	4	36	21	7	—	141	21
Other household member	19	11	5	5	28	19	122	80	73	33	278	119
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	46	19	26	23	10	2	408	217	170	65	807	378
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	7	7	15	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	7	7	—	—	99	58	24	8	111	54
Other household member	36	19	19	16	10	2	300	153	139	50	681	324
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	11	4	101	74	56	24	168	47
20 to 24 years	44	34	23	20	2	—	146	93	25	19	201	117
25 to 54 years	147	79	43	22	76	45	521	226	204	56	1 411	646
55 to 64 years	2	—	6	—	46	42	155	113	29	9	174	61
65 years and over	7	7	—	—	3	—	29	17	22	—	46	2
With one or more years of college	51	30	—	—	10	—	104	44	62	21	476	170
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	173	98	72	42	109	68	952	523	336	108	1 986	872
Black	22	22	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	5	—	—	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	14	1
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	127	47	72	42	138	91	952	523	336	108	1 992	865
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	5	10	—	—	—	21	4	50	21	236	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	—	7	7	16	—	84	27	72	10	335	85
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	24	12	36	—	122	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	—	7	7	7	—	60	15	36	10	193	80
Service occupations	8	—	11	11	—	—	62	26	30	10	117	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	4	8	—	—	—	99	44	33	11	61	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	25	3	—	50	46	93	52	18	4	223	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	13	33	24	72	45	593	370	133	52	1 020	507
Construction	27	27	10	—	11	11	8	—	8	—	33	18
Manufacturing	15	15	46	29	118	80	702	427	74	42	1 336	696
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	—	—	—	—	—	32	15	50	11	42	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	35	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	9	—	61	16	58	4	164	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	—	19	19
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	12	—	16	5
Professional and related services	44	5	6	6	—	—	21	9	75	34	272	92
Public administration	8	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	3	21	5
All other industries	20	—	3	—	—	—	98	44	32	14	46	—
Armed forces, at work	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	63	29	50	35	118	80	839	497	193	72	1 671	798
Federal government workers	79	73	—	—	—	—	8	—	16	4	13	13
State and local government workers	23	7	7	7	—	—	44	24	71	32	158	47
Self-employed workers	25	11	15	—	20	11	57	2	48	—	120	15
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	38	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	11	21	16	12	5	186	112	133	39	303	91
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	184	120	69	42	134	87	931	519	299	95	1 921	837
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26	18	17	11	7	—	217	148	146	52	262	96
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	—	16	11	11	11	108	58	33	15	198	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	18	14	10	47	37	197	120	17	7	353	166
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	5	10	10	24	18	249	126	16	4	309	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	61	3	—	38	16	83	28	60	17	525	263
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	—	3	—	7	5	46	24	10	—	181	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	14	6	—	—	—	15	9	4	—	49	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	4	—	—	—	—	16	6	13	—	35	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$10 487	\$10 783	\$6 214	\$5 818	\$8 167	\$7 757	\$7 426	\$6 892	\$4 212	\$4000—	\$8 955	\$8 801
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	140	94	56	42	104	86	756	484	251	108	1 794	840
Drive alone	51	29	25	11	54	44	512	309	155	38	1 049	463
Carpool	89	65	31	31	50	42	244	175	96	70	745	377
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	25
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	39	14	—	—	29	—	97	14	23	—	107	4
Other means	12	12	—	—	5	5	48	25	12	—	15	4
Worked at home	9	—	16	—	—	—	51	—	50	—	31	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.64	1.80	1.47	1.75	1.38	1.40	1.22	1.27	1.24	1.48	1.30	1.35
Mean travel time to work	18.7	23.8	19.6	22.7	19.8	27.3	14.6	20.2	9.6	14.0	13.9	23.0
Car, truck, or van	22.2	26.4	19.6	22.7	23.8	27.8	15.2	20.0	10.2	14.0	14.2	22.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.3	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	63	18	4	4	1 066	725	159	78	—	—	114	59
Householder, wife present	45	16	4	4	838	598	103	59	—	—	86	49
Householder, no wife present	4	—	—	—	109	63	25	—	—	—	9	4
Other household member	14	2	—	—	119	64	31	19	—	—	19	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	33	—	—	—	171	53	17	7	—	—	68	30
Householder, husband present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	—	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	17	—	—	—	110	40	17	7	—	—	68	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	64	28	16	10	—	—	4	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	128	74	10	—	—	—	12	3
25 to 54 years	66	14	—	—	901	581	113	71	—	—	145	73
55 to 64 years	8	4	4	4	140	91	31	4	—	—	13	13
65 years and over	12	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	—	—	8	—
With one or more years of college	34	6	—	—	170	98	57	32	—	—	53	28

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	96	18	4	4	1 237	778	176	85	—	—	182	89
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	96	18	4	4	1 237	778	176	85	—	—	182	89
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	6	—	—	93	33	21	9	—	—	38	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	—	—	172	62	29	15	—	—	28	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	41	30	4	4	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	12	—	—	—	68	4	16	8	—	—	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	—	—	63	28	9	3	—	—	19	13
Service occupations	12	—	—	—	83	44	16	—	—	—	23	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	6	—	—	—	—	36	24	—	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	283	217	36	9	—	—	44	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	8	4	4	606	422	38	28	—	—	44	19
Construction	17	6	—	—	111	86	24	9	—	—	33	13
Manufacturing	18	6	4	4	868	604	67	33	—	—	33	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	20	20
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	4	—
Retail trade	12	—	—	—	89	24	12	8	—	—	17	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	28	4	4	4	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	9	9	12	—	—	—	19	7
Personal services	12	—	—	—	12	12	16	—	—	—	8	—
Professional and related services	13	—	—	—	87	39	7	7	—	—	31	25
Public administration	—	—	—	—	19	—	16	10	—	—	7	3
All other industries	24	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	2	4	4	1 146	751	83	59	—	—	106	45
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
State and local government workers	4	—	—	—	78	23	24	18	—	—	41	32
Self-employed workers	53	16	—	—	4	4	57	8	—	—	26	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	—	—	—	119	45	45	14	—	—	44	20

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	96	18	4	4	1 217	774	172	85	—	—	155	81
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40	2	—	—	91	41	40	11	—	—	34	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	—	—	—	48	25	23	15	—	—	8	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	—	—	32	21	16	4	—	—	19	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2	—	4	4	57	19	31	31	—	—	10	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	8	—	—	102	59	12	8	—	—	38	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	6	—	—	358	218	21	3	—	—	34	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	350	274	21	5	—	—	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	179	117	8	8	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 308	\$12 354	\$9 000	\$9 000	\$18 501	\$20 038	\$8 452	\$8 806	—	—	\$10 557	\$12 087

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	56	18	4	4	1 036	758	137	85	—	—	135	85
Drive alone	38	12	—	—	674	407	95	61	—	—	82	46
Carpool	18	6	4	4	362	351	42	24	—	—	53	39
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	183	16	4	—	—	—	17	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	18	4	—	—	—	—	22	4
Worked at home	36	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	8	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.20	2.00	2.00	1.28	1.40	1.22	1.23	—	—	1.30	1.40
Mean travel time to work	21.4	14.4	15.0	15.0	19.8	28.5	18.8	22.0	—	—	14.9	23.9
Car, truck, or van	21.2	14.4	15.0	15.0	22.3	28.7	19.3	22.0	—	—	18.2	24.6
Public transportation	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	29	10	122	68	21	—	80	43	—	...	37	4
Householder, wife present	21	6	70	32	16	—	61	24	—	...	21	4
Householder, no wife present	8	4	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
Other household member	—	—	48	32	—	—	19	19	—	...	10	—
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Female	12	22	—	21	—	56	22	—	—	...	11	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	...	—	—
Other household member	12	—	22	—	21	—	48	18	—	...	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	6	—
25 to 54 years	23	10	118	68	42	—	120	61	—	...	29	4
55 to 64 years	10	—	12	—	—	—	12	4	—	...	9	—
65 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
With one or more years of college	6	6	45	17	—	—	39	32	—	...	11	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	41	10	144	68	42	—	130	59	—	...	48	4
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	...	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41	10	144	68	42	—	136	65	—	...	48	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	30	14	9	—	26	24	—	...	6	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	—	8	—	3	—	17	—	—	...	25	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—
Sales occupations	—	—	8	—	3	—	9	—	—	...	16	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	5	—
Service occupations	—	—	17	11	13	—	28	4	—	...	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	—	56	30	10	—	4	—	—	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	4	21	13	—	—	58	37	—	...	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	6	12	—	7	—	3	—	—	...	17	4
Construction	—	—	8	—	—	—	22	14	—	...	2	—
Manufacturing	4	—	46	44	12	—	4	—	—	...	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	6	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	4	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	...	11	—
Retail trade	4	4	19	11	3	—	36	25	—	...	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	4	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	4	—
Personal services	—	—	6	—	7	—	15	4	—	...	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	12	—	6	—	34	18	—	...	5	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	...	—	—
All other industries	17	—	37	13	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24	10	105	59	7	—	69	47	—	...	20	4
Federal government workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	8	—	15	—	28	18	—	...	5	—
Self-employed workers	13	—	31	9	20	—	39	—	—	...	23	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	49	19	20	—	22	4	—	...	13	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	41	10	138	68	38	—	128	65	—	...	44	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	—	51	19	18	—	14	4	—	...	6	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	—	17	5	4	—	37	18	—	...	9	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	8	—	11	—	36	33	—	...	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	10	19	9	5	—	31	10	—	...	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	13	13	—	—	10	—	—	...	8	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	\$5 071	\$10 415	\$6 125	\$10 839	\$4 500	—	\$8 722	\$8 636	—	...	\$7 000	\$15 439

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	24	10	92	68	20	—	103	65	—	...	27	4
Drive alone	24	10	81	57	20	—	77	47	—	...	27	4
Carpool	—	—	11	11	—	—	26	18	—	...	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Walked only	13	—	10	—	1	—	7	—	—	...	6	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	...	4	—
Worked at home	4	—	42	—	18	—	21	—	—	...	11	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.09	1.00	—	1.14	1.16	—	...	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	16.6	39.0	30.0	37.9	9.1	—	23.1	27.1	—	...	8.7	20.0
Car, truck, or van	20.8	39.0	32.6	37.9	8.6	—	24.3	27.1	—	...	8.6	20.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Penobscot County—Con.											
Greenfield town		Hampden town		Hermon town		Holden town		Howland town		Hudson town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
49	32	942	543	831	430	245	112	327	169	77	21
49	32	614	348	680	359	135	65	158	76	51	9
41	32	453	247	435	279	105	49	117	70	31	9
4	—	67	67	59	26	10	—	8	—	4	—
4	—	94	34	186	54	20	16	33	6	16	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	328	195	151	71	110	47	169	93	26	12
—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
—	—	47	36	11	—	4	—	26	10	4	—
—	—	272	150	140	71	106	47	143	83	10	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	85	49	85	9	6	6	25	4	4	—
12	4	86	53	37	9	21	6	55	21	12	—
20	—	572	317	639	374	182	83	204	134	61	21
—	—	138	88	70	38	28	17	38	7	—	—
17	17	61	36	—	—	8	—	5	3	—	—
19	15	301	123	290	144	102	54	118	80	18	9
49	32	942	543	821	420	245	112	327	169	77	21
—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	32	942	543	831	430	245	112	327	169	77	21
23	17	264	88	218	96	32	18	93	67	21	12
—	—	136	65	150	104	88	38	33	10	19	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	4	—
—	—	43	21	45	14	50	21	4	—	9	4
—	—	93	44	105	90	38	17	23	4	6	—
—	—	107	55	107	11	44	18	83	36	4	—
—	—	26	—	14	—	8	—	27	23	12	—
15	15	182	142	180	95	33	22	22	6	17	5
11	—	227	193	162	124	40	16	69	27	4	—
—	—	93	59	101	17	56	42	20	6	9	5
19	15	128	103	25	14	11	—	84	43	20	12
13	—	103	61	286	241	13	9	2	—	8	—
—	—	59	59	—	—	9	—	10	—	—	—
17	17	69	58	95	30	41	25	41	10	9	4
—	—	35	—	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	51	15	64	64	—	—	—	—	8	—
—	—	107	60	19	5	16	—	4	4	4	—
—	—	232	112	156	47	84	36	164	104	7	—
—	—	23	—	54	12	11	—	2	2	4	—
—	—	42	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	32	635	443	581	373	107	67	157	71	51	17
—	—	37	—	7	—	14	6	2	—	4	—
—	—	207	98	163	53	84	36	137	81	6	—
6	—	63	2	80	4	40	3	31	17	16	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	17	236	134	156	31	59	24	94	42	12	—
49	32	896	519	831	430	219	94	316	169	73	21
8	—	174	83	142	39	60	22	80	36	16	4
17	17	93	50	27	4	47	15	27	11	10	—
—	—	112	69	75	26	19	12	59	25	9	—
3	—	127	115	87	32	27	17	24	8	—	—
17	11	158	95	148	79	26	3	97	68	18	5
—	—	155	94	209	129	27	19	25	21	16	12
—	—	31	5	86	73	10	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	46	8	48	48	3	—	—	—	4	—
4	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$5 941	\$5 882	\$9 087	\$9 000	\$12 385	\$15 924	\$6 263	\$7 667	\$7 729	\$10 147	\$10 258	\$15 091
45	32	816	528	684	430	178	96	291	159	44	21
41	28	680	406	601	386	152	79	207	90	35	12
4	4	136	122	83	44	26	17	84	69	9	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	62	—	39	—	26	6	6	—	13	—
—	—	34	15	16	—	10	10	10	10	—	—
—	—	30	—	92	—	25	—	9	—	20	—
1.05	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.19	1.32	1.16	1.40
34.3	45.1	15.5	21.2	17.2	23.8	14.6	16.5	17.9	25.0	16.3	28.8
37.3	45.1	15.9	21.1	17.9	23.8	16.4	17.1	18.6	25.6	18.9	28.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	6.8	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	69	24	—	—	25	—	21	...	139	65	46	—
Householder, wife present	50	20	—	—	10	—	4	...	88	38	26	—
Householder, no wife present	15	4	—	—	9	—	—	...	16	12	7	—
Other household member	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	35	15	15	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	...	—	—	—	—
Female	23	10	—	—	9	4	—	...	48	—	29	15
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	14	—	—	—
Other household member	19	10	—	—	6	4	—	...	34	—	29	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	16	7	—	—
20 to 24 years	10	4	—	—	4	—	17	...	39	24	4	—
25 to 54 years	63	25	—	—	21	4	4	...	117	28	69	15
55 to 64 years	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	15	6	—	—
65 years and over	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	20	10	—	—	7	—	21	...	68	19	22	7

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	92	34	—	—	34	4	21	...	187	65	70	8
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	7
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	92	34	—	—	34	4	21	...	187	65	77	15
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	11	—	—	4	—	21	...	33	19	15	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	8	4
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	8	4
Service occupations	9	—	—	—	10	4	—	...	22	3	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	39	4	32	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	4	—	—	5	—	—	...	22	8	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	15	—	—	10	—	—	...	67	31	8	4
Construction	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	—	—
Manufacturing	18	18	—	—	10	—	—	...	47	23	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	17	—	4	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	2	—	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	...	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	17	6	—	—	—	—	17	...	65	22	23	11
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	—	8	—
All other industries	19	—	—	—	5	—	4	...	48	20	26	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	55	28	—	—	11	4	21	...	119	43	8	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	4	—	4	4
State and local government workers	13	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	32	22	31	11
Self-employed workers	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	27	—	34	—
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	10	—	—	13	4	—	...	64	22	24	4

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	90	34	—	—	34	4	21	...	179	62	77	15
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	—	—	—	21	4	—	...	47	8	29	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	—	—	—	8	—	17	...	30	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	11	—	—	5	—	—	...	21	17	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	19	—	10	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	25	19	26	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	20	4	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	6	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	11	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 222	\$10 860	—	—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$5 235	...	\$7 190	\$7 765	\$8 300	\$9 750

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	58	34	—	—	20	—	21	...	130	65	23	11
Drive alone	46	29	—	—	15	—	17	...	103	38	19	11
Carpool	12	5	—	—	5	—	4	...	27	27	4	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	—	—	—	4	4	—	...	45	—	23	4
Other means	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	12	—	4	—
Worked at home	26	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—	—	27	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	—	—	1.14	—	1.11	...	1.14	1.31	1.10	1.00
Mean travel time to work	16.5	22.2	—	—	6.9	5.0	27.1	...	11.3	20.8	13.5	30.3
Car, truck, or van	18.6	22.2	—	—	9.6	—	27.1	...	14.0	20.8	24.5	39.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Penobscot County—Con.											
Lincoln town		Lowell town		Mattawamkeag town		Maxfield town		Medway town		Milford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 109	662	43	26	216	143	4	4	157	88	391	272
1 297	381	36	26	135	96	4	4	86	56	300	218
940	274	23	13	112	81	4	4	56	44	232	171
137	26	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	25	19
220	81	13	13	11	11	—	—	30	12	43	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
812	281	7	—	81	47	—	—	71	32	91	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
152	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	28	16
660	257	7	—	75	47	—	—	60	32	63	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
143	60	4	4	4	—	—	—	16	12	21	—
365	143	—	—	22	22	4	4	22	12	46	36
1 411	410	26	13	174	115	—	—	115	64	271	203
178	45	9	9	16	6	—	—	4	—	44	33
12	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
515	180	—	—	3	—	—	—	28	24	120	104
2 109	662	43	26	207	143	4	4	157	88	391	272
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 109	662	43	26	216	143	4	4	157	88	391	272
341	99	22	22	—	—	—	—	28	20	86	72
584	207	5	—	33	16	—	—	41	12	62	40
59	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
211	89	—	—	3	—	—	—	24	12	30	20
314	75	5	—	30	16	—	—	17	—	32	20
233	70	—	—	19	3	—	—	22	—	47	6
13	13	6	—	6	6	4	4	5	5	11	7
292	85	4	4	28	16	—	—	16	8	128	98
646	188	6	—	130	102	—	—	45	43	57	49
77	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	28	41	28
865	249	26	9	141	115	4	4	20	20	116	108
68	5	—	—	30	18	—	—	18	8	42	29
12	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
435	150	—	—	11	—	—	—	42	12	40	22
56	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	12	17	17	4	4	—	—	4	—	23	11
41	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
458	138	—	—	10	—	—	—	24	20	69	54
51	8	—	—	12	6	—	—	13	—	28	—
21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 683	597	30	13	185	137	—	—	112	64	246	207
47	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—
297	55	13	13	22	6	—	—	36	24	81	54
67	5	—	—	9	—	4	4	4	—	52	11
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
485	166	9	—	40	20	—	—	45	11	64	23
2 044	649	43	26	216	143	4	4	157	88	388	272
358	113	7	—	20	4	—	—	78	47	72	30
220	65	4	—	20	6	—	—	8	—	18	6
173	70	4	4	55	45	—	—	6	—	17	4
147	65	—	—	49	43	—	—	—	—	23	19
497	134	6	—	38	30	—	—	25	9	112	104
430	122	9	9	34	15	—	—	28	28	85	81
119	28	—	—	—	—	4	4	8	4	44	21
90	42	13	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	7
10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 851	\$10 281	\$15 190	\$22 500	\$8 531	\$8 767	\$20 453	\$20 453	\$4 125	\$4000—	\$12 251	\$13 120
1 855	635	31	26	193	143	4	4	138	88	318	265
1 561	493	26	26	86	44	—	—	111	69	248	195
294	142	5	—	107	99	4	4	27	19	70	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
174	3	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	—	28	4
44	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
36	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35	—
1.10	1.15	1.09	1.00	1.56	1.83	2.00	2.00	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.19
13.2	22.5	23.4	10.6	19.2	26.1	20.0	20.0	14.3	18.3	20.0	24.0
13.9	22.7	23.4	10.6	21.1	26.1	20.0	20.0	15.2	18.3	21.3	24.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 727	1 032	31	28	51	8	652	274	—	—	2 005	931
Householder, wife present	2 114	866	21	18	43	8	410	181	—	—	1 352	617
Householder, no wife present	282	74	—	—	—	—	92	49	—	—	176	75
Other household member	331	92	10	10	8	—	150	44	—	—	465	227
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Female	1 031	196	6	6	53	23	381	179	—	—	1 047	407
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	179	—	—	—	8	4	59	17	—	—	187	64
Other household member	852	196	6	6	45	19	322	162	—	—	860	343
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	148	64	3	3	8	—	49	21	—	—	343	155
20 to 24 years	561	147	13	13	4	—	149	61	—	—	436	174
25 to 54 years	2 553	897	21	18	74	31	710	308	—	—	1 773	814
55 to 64 years	469	113	—	—	8	—	107	57	—	—	406	167
65 years and over	27	7	—	—	10	—	18	6	—	—	94	28
With one or more years of college	1 164	276	—	—	31	23	261	132	—	—	795	378

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 732	1 228	30	27	104	31	1 033	453	—	—	2 960	1 264
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	26	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	74
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 758	1 228	37	34	104	31	1 033	453	—	—	3 052	1 338
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	627	153	—	—	25	15	265	127	—	—	481	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	855	184	—	—	12	—	190	104	—	—	600	241
Technicians and related support occupations	107	19	—	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	18	18
Sales occupations	229	44	—	—	4	—	33	19	—	—	226	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	519	121	—	—	—	—	153	81	—	—	306	170
Service occupations	385	102	—	—	22	4	129	38	—	—	320	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	37	26	26	13	—	—	8	—	—	629	293
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	687	413	—	—	24	12	159	52	—	—	629	293
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 156	339	11	8	8	—	268	128	—	—	1 000	446
Construction	145	88	—	—	16	12	41	4	—	—	164	68
Manufacturing	2 163	744	27	27	12	—	409	172	—	—	1 487	675
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	173	72	7	4	8	—	29	29	—	—	81	37
Wholesale trade	13	13	—	—	2	—	45	31	—	—	13	3
Retail trade	324	105	—	—	—	—	129	59	—	—	484	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	33	—	—	—	—	75	38	—	—	90	18
Business and repair services	32	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	112	41
Personal services	103	35	—	—	30	4	20	5	—	—	40	4
Professional and related services	568	87	—	—	23	15	232	99	—	—	321	157
Public administration	116	27	—	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	172	114
All other industries	27	16	3	3	13	—	26	12	—	—	88	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 292	1 143	18	18	73	16	737	335	—	—	2 465	1 021
Federal government workers	30	4	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	—	117	53
State and local government workers	377	63	—	—	19	15	221	99	—	—	365	238
Self-employed workers	59	18	19	16	12	—	52	8	—	—	105	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	490	130	8	8	32	8	209	54	—	—	723	257

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 684	1 212	37	34	104	31	1 015	450	—	—	2 961	1 298
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	453	124	9	9	30	4	210	85	—	—	723	241
\$4,000 to \$5,999	176	51	7	7	25	—	123	43	—	—	266	114
\$6,000 to \$7,999	207	31	6	6	6	—	168	82	—	—	287	157
\$8,000 to \$9,999	222	68	—	—	—	—	132	62	—	—	144	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	592	225	8	8	35	27	185	95	—	—	537	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999	932	408	3	—	—	—	102	47	—	—	548	283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	776	216	—	—	4	—	40	—	—	—	321	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	323	86	4	4	4	—	55	36	—	—	123	40
\$50,000 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Median	\$15 715	\$15 849	\$6 833	\$6 333	\$5 760	\$10 338	\$8 098	\$8 484	—	—	\$10 386	\$10 612

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 087	1 207	37	34	71	31	898	434	—	—	2 294	1 223
Drive alone	2 272	647	11	8	48	8	642	278	—	—	1 768	838
Carpool	815	560	26	26	23	23	256	156	—	—	526	385
Public transportation	15	15	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	24	17
Bus or streetcar	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	542	4	—	—	9	—	75	11	—	—	493	79
Other means	59	2	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	129	19
Worked at home	55	—	—	—	24	—	30	—	—	—	112	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.40	1.83	1.98	1.25	1.82	1.19	1.29	—	—	1.15	1.22
Mean travel time to work	19.9	43.5	35.8	37.6	18.7	30.8	12.1	18.2	—	—	12.8	18.4
Car, truck, or van	21.7	43.6	35.8	37.6	20.7	30.8	12.7	18.7	—	—	14.3	19.1
Public transportation	42.0	42.0	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	25.6	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Penobscot County—Con.											
Orono town		Orrington town		Passadumkeag town		Patten town		Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation		Plymouth town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 815	2 499	288	127	145	123	271	84	18	18	113	47
2 459	1 309	178	89	141	123	139	49	14	14	75	33
1 225	832	174	85	109	97	98	40	—	—	57	19
237	154	—	—	11	5	15	—	—	—	18	14
453	306	4	4	21	21	26	9	14	14	—	—
544	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 356	1 190	110	38	4	—	132	35	4	4	38	14
88	70	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
435	210	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	—
1 307	910	98	38	4	—	113	35	4	4	30	14
526	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
575	115	4	4	—	—	23	9	—	—	18	12
1 111	352	25	9	38	38	37	6	6	6	11	—
2 493	1 640	229	105	96	80	170	60	12	12	64	33
515	312	30	9	7	5	20	—	—	—	15	2
121	80	—	—	4	—	21	9	—	—	5	—
3 079	1 265	136	88	26	26	81	40	4	4	20	16
4 716	2 460	288	127	145	123	271	84	18	18	113	47
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 803	2 499	288	127	145	123	271	84	18	18	113	47
1 783	855	82	47	11	11	44	13	4	4	15	11
1 388	712	57	32	4	—	85	30	—	—	5	2
260	154	24	12	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—
233	56	29	16	—	—	44	7	—	—	—	—
895	502	4	4	4	—	35	21	—	—	5	2
1 062	575	23	—	9	9	39	6	8	8	12	12
80	48	—	—	20	20	24	5	—	—	25	4
212	120	57	26	30	20	34	11	6	6	22	14
278	189	69	22	71	63	45	19	—	—	34	4
62	48	26	3	12	4	5	—	—	—	4	—
253	154	98	49	116	112	46	15	—	—	34	4
58	37	—	—	6	—	17	13	—	—	11	11
14	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
387	137	31	6	—	—	68	20	—	—	3	—
119	101	—	—	—	—	19	11	—	—	—	—
86	38	35	17	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	2
104	75	11	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—
3 387	1 722	77	42	—	—	65	14	12	12	30	26
210	119	—	—	4	—	15	6	6	6	4	4
123	68	—	—	7	7	9	—	—	—	23	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 005	1 126	128	72	111	107	199	74	12	12	37	16
176	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	23	23
2 452	1 168	77	42	11	7	40	10	—	—	8	4
182	100	71	13	23	9	27	—	—	—	42	4
—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—
2 048	614	33	9	12	11	97	27	8	8	25	14
4 782	2 493	277	127	145	123	266	84	18	18	100	43
1 782	526	41	4	—	—	90	23	14	14	34	14
430	224	19	7	6	—	27	6	—	—	—	—
537	404	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	—	15	11
487	417	21	21	8	4	50	12	—	—	—	—
711	508	98	31	45	41	38	10	4	4	33	18
442	222	69	46	63	55	20	15	—	—	5	—
229	160	18	18	—	—	11	5	—	—	4	—
164	32	11	—	18	18	5	5	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$6 667	\$8 444	\$12 252	\$15 027	\$15 569	\$15 864	\$7 280	\$8 833	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$10 077	\$7 364
2 815	2 071	234	127	139	123	174	78	18	18	47	35
2 029	1 474	201	107	104	88	125	59	12	12	27	15
786	597	33	20	35	35	49	19	6	6	20	20
180	167	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
180	167	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 452	133	10	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	14	12
232	128	11	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	4	—
136	—	33	—	2	—	19	—	—	—	48	—
1.19	1.20	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.54
15.3	21.9	18.0	26.9	23.4	25.0	14.8	28.5	13.8	13.8	20.4	19.6
18.0	22.1	19.1	26.9	23.9	25.0	19.1	29.9	13.8	13.8	22.9	24.6
20.2	19.5	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Penobscot County — Con.											
Prentiss plantation		Seboeis plantation		Springfield town		Stacyville town		Stetson town		Summit (unorg.)	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5	—	4	—	68	29	179	117	34	12	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	4	—	46	29	132	84	24	8	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	4	—	15	4	104	64	20	4	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	8	8	7	7	4	4	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	23	17	21	13	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5	—	—	22	—	47	33	10	4	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other household member	5	—	—	18	—	43	29	10	4	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	18	4	8	4	4	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	5	—	—	42	21	129	82	24	12	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	4	—	8	4	38	27	2	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	4	—	25	21	63	55	4	4	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5	4	—	68	29	179	117	34	12	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5	4	—	68	29	179	117	34	12	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	21	21	42	34	4	4	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5	—	—	10	—	23	13	6	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	—	—	—	23	13	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	12	—	17	10	4	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	—	10	4	25	13	6	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	11	—	32	18	4	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	4	4	40	29	10	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	7	—	8	4	4	4	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	35	25	77	49	6	4	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	10	—	5	5	6	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	16	4	59	49	8	4	—	—
Public administration	5	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	4	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	45	25	107	62	24	8	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	5	—	—	12	4	49	49	4	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	4	—	11	—	12	—	6	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5	—	—	33	8	29	20	6	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5	4	—	68	29	179	117	34	12	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5	—	—	26	4	26	17	12	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	7	—	16	7	8	4	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	10	4	8	4	4	4	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	17	17	16	9	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	4	—	8	4	57	30	4	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	22	20	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4000	\$10 415	—	\$6 200	\$8 765	\$11 441	\$13 100	\$5 250	\$7 000	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5	—	—	64	29	129	105	22	12	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	38	21	74	60	22	12	—	—
Carpool	5	—	—	26	8	55	45	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	31	5	10	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	—	—	1.29	1.16	1.35	1.36	1.00	1.00	—	—
Mean travel time to work	25.0	—	—	20.9	37.2	14.2	17.4	17.4	18.0	—	—
Car, truck, or van	25.0	—	—	20.9	37.2	16.2	17.8	23.0	18.0	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	18.3	17.1	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present -----

Householder, no wife present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

Female -----

Householder, husband present -----

Householder, no husband present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----

20 to 24 years -----

25 to 54 years -----

55 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----

Black -----

Other races -----

Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----

Technicians and related support occupations -----

Sales occupations -----

Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----

Service occupations -----

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----

Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----

Construction -----

Manufacturing -----

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----

Wholesale trade -----

Retail trade -----

Finance, insurance, and real estate -----

Business and repair services -----

Personal services -----

Professional and related services -----

Public administration -----

All other industries -----

Armed forces, at work -----

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers -----

State and local government workers -----

Self-employed workers -----

Unpaid family workers -----

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----

\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----

\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----

\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----

Drive alone -----

Carpool -----

Public transportation -----

Bus or streetcar -----

Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----

Walked only -----

Other means -----

Worked at home -----

Persons per private car, truck, or van -----

Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----

Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----

Public transportation ----- minutes -----

With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in— — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Penobscot County—Con.											
Twombly (unorg.)		Veazie town		Webster plantation		Whitney (unorg.)		Winn town		Woodville town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	—	194	96	25	25	—	—	137	87	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
—	—	155	84	25	25	—	—	111	81	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	84	31	12	12	—	—	76	54	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	29	21	—	—
Other household member	—	50	32	13	13	—	—	6	6	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
—	—	39	12	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	32	12	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	6	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	29	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	142	75	12	12	—	—	127	82	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	106	63	5	5	—	—	31	25	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	194	96	25	25	—	—	137	87	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	194	96	25	25	—	—	137	87	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	59	26	5	5	—	—	33	19	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	60	21	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	33	21	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—
Service occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	8	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	18	11	—	—	—	—	30	9	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	51	41	—	—	—	—	48	47	—	—
Construction	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	30	23	—	—
Manufacturing	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	45	26	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	31	17	—	—	—	—	24	14	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Personal services	—	39	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	18	18	5	5	—	—	31	19	—	—
Public administration	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	127	78	25	25	—	—	83	62	—	—
Federal government workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	28	18	—	—	—	—	48	25	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	41	21	20	20	—	—	22	4	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
—	—	176	96	12	12	—	—	137	87	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	10	—	7	7	—	—	20	2	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	39	33	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	62	39	—	—	—	—	63	57	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	38	16	—	—	—	—	17	5	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	4	5	5	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$11 359	\$11 210	\$4000—	\$4000—	—	—	\$10 963	\$10 733	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	134	78	25	25	—	—	119	87	—	—
Drive alone	—	122	66	12	12	—	—	102	72	—	—
Carpool	—	12	12	13	13	—	—	17	15	—	—
Public transportation	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.05	1.08	1.35	1.35	—	—	1.08	1.09	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	14.0	20.5	11.4	11.4	—	—	17.0	23.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	13.9	20.2	11.4	11.4	—	—	19.0	23.5	—	—
Public transportation	—	21.7	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Piscataquis County											
Abbot town		Atkinson town		Barnard plantation		Beaver Cove town		Blanchard plantation		Bowerbank town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
65	32	64	48	23	23	6	—	5	5	12	...
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
31	9	24	21	15	15	—	—	5	5	4	...
22	9	18	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
34	23	40	27	8	8	6	—	—	—	8	...
—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	...
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
29	18	40	27	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
13	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	6	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	12	...
48	24	58	42	20	20	3	—	5	5	—	...
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	2	14	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
65	32	64	48	23	23	6	—	5	5	12	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
65	32	64	48	23	23	6	—	5	5	12	...
7	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
10	—	27	27	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	—	27	27	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
26	21	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
8	4	7	—	12	12	—	—	5	5	8	...
5	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9	—	28	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
9	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	38	26	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	...
6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6	6	14	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	4	10	6	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
36	23	47	34	15	15	3	—	5	5	12	...
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10	4	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
13	5	3	—	8	8	3	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
26	16	31	27	—	—	6	—	5	5	4	...
EARNINGS IN 1979											
48	19	64	48	23	23	6	—	5	5	12	...
13	8	48	40	—	—	3	—	5	5	—	...
6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	5	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	12	...
9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5	2	2	2	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$8 000	\$6 600	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$10 168	\$10 168	\$14 500	—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$7 000	...
JOURNEY TO WORK											
57	32	60	48	19	19	3	—	5	5	12	...
55	30	42	42	19	19	3	—	5	5	4	...
2	2	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	—	—	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
PERSONS PER PRIVATE CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN											
1.02	1.03	1.21	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.50	...
12.8	17.8	19.3	20.3	4.4	4.4	2.0	—	15.0	15.0	33.3	...
13.5	17.8	19.3	20.3	5.2	5.2	3.0	—	15.0	15.0	33.3	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	301	116	693	225	—	...	313	76	904	588	4	...
Householder, wife present	204	72	558	192	—	...	233	55	445	246	4	...
Householder, no wife present	71	44	104	22	—	...	25	10	134	78	—	...
Other household member	26	—	31	11	—	...	44	—	311	250	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	11	11	14	14	—	...
Female	107	24	951	322	—	...	241	26	690	443	—	...
Householder, husband present	14	14	31	4	—	...	—	—	8	4	—	...
Householder, no husband present	9	—	103	16	—	...	55	—	149	85	—	...
Other household member	84	10	817	302	—	...	186	26	521	342	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	12	12	—	...

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10	—	57	22	—	...	31	—	170	159	—	...
20 to 24 years	76	34	157	82	—	...	75	21	277	166	—	...
25 to 54 years	267	106	1 195	384	—	...	369	72	942	576	4	...
55 to 64 years	50	—	188	55	—	...	62	9	170	120	—	...
65 years and over	5	—	47	4	—	...	17	—	35	10	—	...
With one or more years of college	54	11	532	182	—	...	134	30	286	142	—	...

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	390	122	1 622	547	—	...	546	102	1 575	1 016	4	...
Black	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other races	18	18	22	—	—	...	8	—	19	15	—	...
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—	—	—	—	...

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	408	140	1 644	547	—	...	554	102	1 594	1 031	4	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	—	325	113	—	...	77	21	163	74	—	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49	—	411	169	—	...	142	21	222	113	—	...
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	23	—	—	...	14	8	19	19	—	...
Sales occupations	13	—	155	39	—	...	67	4	76	23	—	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	—	233	107	—	...	61	9	127	71	—	...
Service occupations	23	—	301	68	—	...	132	10	95	46	—	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	26	91	21	—	...	32	6	24	—	4	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	8	224	73	—	...	51	22	124	81	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	244	106	292	103	—	...	120	22	966	717	—	...
Construction	12	—	88	23	—	...	—	—	32	26	—	...
Manufacturing	111	40	370	149	—	...	156	27	1 201	856	4	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	192	82	90	60	—	...	34	11	24	10	—	...
Wholesale trade	4	—	34	8	—	...	8	1	5	5	—	...
Retail trade	19	—	243	36	—	...	121	20	124	58	—	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	44	31	—	...	13	—	29	5	—	...
Business and repair services	—	—	22	13	—	...	15	4	16	4	—	...
Personal services	10	—	81	21	—	...	41	9	22	11	—	...
Professional and related services	5	—	530	163	—	...	114	16	107	37	—	...
Public administration	14	—	47	36	—	...	26	4	23	11	—	...
All other industries	33	18	95	7	—	...	26	10	11	11	—	...
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private wage and salary workers	345	140	1 216	391	—	...	413	71	1 408	974	4	...
Federal government workers	—	—	30	30	—	...	19	—	7	3	—	...
State and local government workers	15	—	236	89	—	...	89	27	115	39	—	...
Self-employed workers	29	—	162	37	—	...	33	4	60	15	—	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	...
At work 1 to 34 hours	138	65	313	70	—	...	165	29	231	136	—	...

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	389	140	1 559	533	—	...	531	102	1 539	988	4	...
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	70	14	250	77	—	...	136	25	265	184	—	...
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38	28	206	45	—	...	53	14	213	173	—	...
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	—	360	151	—	...	58	5	367	242	4	...
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27	9	175	75	—	...	78	7	243	155	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	23	367	105	—	...	110	39	347	193	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84	39	101	45	—	...	65	6	39	17	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	22	43	17	—	...	20	6	24	8	—	...
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	5	57	18	—	...	11	—	23	2	—	...
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	14	—	...
Median	\$12 396	\$13 850	\$7 797	\$7 914	—	...	\$8 474	\$10 000	\$7 589	\$7 132	\$7 000	...

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	314	140	1 272	533	—	...	419	82	1 320	1 021	4	...
Drive alone	254	116	812	334	—	...	332	67	788	545	—	...
Carpool	60	24	460	199	—	...	87	15	532	476	4	...
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Walked only	46	—	262	14	—	...	105	11	222	—	—	...
Other means	5	—	27	—	—	...	21	9	10	10	—	...
Worked at home	43	—	83	—	—	...	9	—	42	—	—	...
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.26	1.30	—	...	1.13	1.13	1.30	1.36	2.00	...
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.0	minutes 26.8	minutes 13.4	minutes 23.3	—	...	minutes 16.3	minutes 30.8	minutes 14.8	minutes 19.3	minutes 60.0	...
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.7	minutes 26.8	minutes 14.8	minutes 23.7	—	...	minutes 18.1	minutes 36.8	minutes 16.5	minutes 19.4	minutes 60.0	...
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	4	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Piscataquis County—Con.											
Lake View plantation		Medford town		Milo town		Monson town		Northeast Piscataquis (unorg.)		Northwest Piscataquis (unorg.)	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	—	17	17	970	350	303	127	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	17	17	563	176	204	86	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	395	127	131	58	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	52	14	35	22	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	17	17	116	35	35	6	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	407	174	99	41	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	103	27	28	18	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	304	147	71	23	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	72	30	16	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	178	74	27	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	17	17	551	217	193	94	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	147	29	42	18	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	22	—	25	4	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	17	17	172	36	32	11	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	—	—	954	334	297	121	—	—	—	—
Black	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	16	16	6	6	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	17	17	970	350	303	127	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	17	17	117	47	25	14	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	173	50	39	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	92	19	27	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	67	31	12	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	63	26	33	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	172	56	41	25	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	445	171	156	79	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	18	3	7	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	454	171	191	87	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	124	55	5	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	150	34	28	11	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	10	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	17	17	190	53	26	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	17	17	691	268	239	104	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	24	24	10	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	188	51	5	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	67	7	49	23	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	249	64	51	10	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	17	17	965	345	303	127	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	151	23	58	5	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	17	17	148	47	45	10	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	211	90	53	53	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	102	50	74	41	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	160	72	49	10	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	155	53	9	4	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	23	7	10	4	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	15	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$7 739	\$8 500	\$7 830	\$7 830	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	17	17	767	350	274	119	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	540	208	161	49	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	17	17	227	142	113	70	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	161	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	26	—	21	8	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	2.00	2.00	1.21	1.31	1.35	1.66	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	—	15.0	15.0	11.5	18.1	13.0	22.1	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van—minutes	—	15.0	15.0	12.0	18.1	13.2	21.6	—	—	—	—
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP
Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN
White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS
Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979
Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK
Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Piscataquis County—Con.											
Parkman town		Sangerville town		Sebec town		Shirley town		Southeast Piscataquis (unorg.)		Wellington town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
42	4	95	31	69	10	15	12	—	—	68	16
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
20	—	68	22	52	10	15	12	—	—	32	16
Householder, wife present	14	51	19	46	6	15	12	—	—	20	9
Householder, no wife present	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other household member	6	13	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
22	4	27	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Householder, husband present	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other household member	22	19	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
6	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
20 to 24 years	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
25 to 54 years	32	73	19	64	10	7	7	—	—	58	9
55 to 64 years	—	2	2	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	4	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	17	18	8	25	10	—	—	—	—	14	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
42	4	95	31	57	10	15	12	—	—	68	16
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
42	4	95	31	69	10	15	12	—	—	68	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	22	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5	14	7	14	4	3	—	—	—	5	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	6	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	8	4	5	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	25	6	17	—	8	8	—	—	21	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	3	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	16	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	22	2	7	—	4	4	—	—	5	—
Construction	6	20	13	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	8	25	6	19	—	12	12	—	—	47	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	4	4	3	—	—	—	5	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	6	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	5	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	8	18	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Public administration	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
All other industries	10	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16	48	22	36	4	12	12	—	—	40	7
Federal government workers	5	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
State and local government workers	8	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Self-employed workers	13	28	—	33	6	—	—	—	—	14	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	29	5	16	6	5	5	—	—	47	9
EARNINGS IN 1979											
32	4	89	31	64	10	15	12	—	—	68	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	22	34	8	5	—	3	3	—	—	39	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	6	11	6	5	5	—	—	19	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	27	17	—	—	7	4	—	—	10	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4000—	\$10 415	\$5 400	\$10 060	\$7 600	\$5 667	\$5 800	\$5 200	—	\$4000—	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
25	4	75	31	64	10	15	12	—	—	35	16
Drive alone	25	65	27	46	4	8	5	—	—	35	16
Carpool	—	10	4	18	6	7	7	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other means	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.07	1.18	1.43	1.38	1.53	—	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	11.4	10.0	13.5	13.9	26.7	30.0	27.9	34.2	—	24.2	43.8
Car, truck, or van	11.4	10.0	14.7	13.9	21.1	30.0	27.9	34.2	—	30.1	43.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Piscataquis County—Con				Sagadahoc County							
	Willimantic town		Arrowsic town		Bath city		Bowdoin town		Bowdoinham town		Georgetown town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16	5	13	—	8 647	5 666	123	58	224	116	83	25
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11	5	6	—	6 150	4 494	81	32	79	19	40	10
Householder, wife present	6	—	6	—	4 294	3 359	64	32	57	13	22	6
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	816	521	4	—	10	6	4	—
Other household member	5	5	—	—	1 029	603	13	—	12	—	14	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5	—	7	—	2 497	1 172	42	26	145	97	43	15
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	69	18	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	592	259	10	—	43	35	8	—
Other household member	5	—	7	—	1 836	895	32	26	98	62	35	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	437	219	—	—	22	14	6	—
20 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	1 300	853	15	—	23	21	4	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	13	—	5 803	4 002	98	58	159	81	40	21
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	1 024	567	10	—	8	—	29	4
65 years and over	11	—	—	—	83	25	—	—	12	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	10	—	2 871	1 795	28	10	45	31	37	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16	5	13	—	8 574	5 622	123	58	202	98	83	25
Black	—	—	—	—	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	45	31	—	—	22	18	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	38	38	10	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16	5	13	—	8 580	5 613	123	58	224	116	83	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	—	—	—	1 621	948	20	10	10	4	26	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	1 820	869	2	—	46	24	1	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	238	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	463	188	—	—	12	—	1	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	1 119	521	2	—	34	24	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	720	320	14	—	22	18	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	3	—	4	4	44	35	36	6	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	10	—	3 008	2 379	4	—	16	—	34	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	5	—	—	1 407	1 093	39	13	94	64	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	215	142	14	—	8	—	20	6
Manufacturing	5	5	10	—	5 265	4 116	13	4	96	54	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	123	81	8	—	17	17	4	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	137	49	23	13	16	4	1	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	903	383	6	—	21	13	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	207	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	56	36	—	—	4	—	4	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	45	33	4	—	18	14	6	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	1 230	510	14	10	18	8	26	15
Public administration	11	—	—	—	343	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	3	—	56	41	41	31	26	6	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	67	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	5	6	—	7 204	4 945	41	13	147	99	29	10
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	474	334	4	—	17	17	—	—
State and local government workers	11	—	—	—	699	253	16	10	6	—	19	15
Self-employed workers	—	—	3	—	230	128	60	35	54	—	31	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	40	6	2	—	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	—	7	—	1 354	713	21	10	79	41	47	21
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16	5	9	—	8 550	5 636	123	58	216	116	83	25
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	—	3	—	1 237	537	35	16	55	27	46	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	451	293	15	15	80	42	16	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5	5	—	—	633	365	8	—	29	21	20	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	687	437	25	23	16	16	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	6	—	2 422	1 714	22	—	20	10	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	2 130	1 575	10	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	640	501	8	4	4	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	303	204	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	47	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4000—	\$7 000	\$10 181	—	\$12 010	\$12 903	\$8 280	\$5 733	\$5 325	\$5 476	\$4000—	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5	5	—	—	7 457	5 386	50	27	174	116	33	25
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	3 639	2 332	50	27	106	64	23	19
Carpool	5	5	—	—	3 818	3 054	—	—	68	52	10	6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	183	183	—	—	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	183	183	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	—	788	31	39	31	18	—	8	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	141	66	4	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home	11	—	3	—	78	—	30	—	28	—	38	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	2.00	—	—	1.49	1.61	1.00	1.00	1.28	1.32	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	30.0	30.0	1.0	—	22.5	29.0	8.8	9.4	19.4	27.2	28.5	36.6
Car, truck, or van	30.0	30.0	—	—	22.9	28.4	13.9	19.1	21.2	27.2	31.4	36.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	48.5	48.5	—	—	7.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	50	31	—	—	—	—	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Sagadahoc County—Con											
Perkins (unorg.)		Phippsburg town		Richmond town		Topsham town		West Bath town		Woolwich town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	—	191	32	880	397	1 186	878	114	63	296	188
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	147	32	265	108	798	602	75	42	206	141
Householder, wife present	—	94	22	173	66	505	375	39	10	107	77
Householder, no wife present	—	24	—	19	4	124	90	18	14	42	20
Other household member	—	29	10	73	38	167	135	18	18	57	44
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Female	—	44	—	615	289	388	276	39	21	90	47
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	4	—	11	11	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	—	4	—	108	61	97	73	11	—	40	20
Other household member	—	40	—	503	228	280	192	28	21	46	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	10	—	46	10	44	22	3	—	19	13
20 to 24 years	—	14	—	84	50	106	76	12	4	38	29
25 to 54 years	—	127	22	593	269	858	639	88	59	166	101
55 to 64 years	—	28	10	140	64	134	110	11	—	69	41
65 years and over	—	12	—	17	4	44	31	—	—	4	4
With one or more years of college	—	35	—	148	60	523	408	28	20	101	57
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	191	32	880	397	1 168	878	114	63	296	188
Black	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	191	32	863	380	1 125	829	114	63	296	188
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	24	—	131	64	353	239	14	2	60	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	25	10	110	36	257	182	23	19	31	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	21	10	26	—	64	54	8	4	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4	—	84	36	178	113	15	15	18	14
Service occupations	—	22	—	76	7	75	35	31	24	63	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	59	—	28	10	18	4	7	—	23	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	41	22	150	62	181	163	22	14	69	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	20	—	368	201	241	206	17	4	50	41
Construction	—	20	10	10	2	83	83	16	3	58	36
Manufacturing	—	8	—	507	276	280	234	11	11	72	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	12	—	40	13	15	11	21	12
Wholesale trade	—	8	—	12	—	68	55	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	43	22	64	28	139	102	35	28	51	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	25	4	7	7	—	—	19	14
Business and repair services	—	2	—	2	—	5	5	20	8	11	6
Personal services	—	22	—	26	—	31	—	—	—	8	—
Professional and related services	—	24	—	150	49	380	303	10	2	34	26
Public administration	—	3	—	30	17	69	18	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	61	—	25	4	23	9	7	—	22	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	17	17	61	49	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	53	—	601	299	696	550	100	61	201	146
Federal government workers	—	—	—	17	17	139	93	—	—	4	—
State and local government workers	—	7	—	148	53	285	215	6	2	25	25
Self-employed workers	—	131	32	96	28	66	20	8	—	66	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	56	—	273	128	130	89	33	10	59	24
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	184	32	853	397	1 159	851	111	83	291	188
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	47	—	137	14	176	80	22	10	82	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	8	—	201	105	118	90	3	—	38	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	22	12	244	164	85	62	4	4	73	69
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	41	—	75	12	92	82	27	11	20	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	33	10	163	85	314	270	30	21	59	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	18	10	4	—	239	179	21	17	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	10	—	6	—	77	54	—	—	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	5	—	20	14	41	17	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	3	3	17	17	—	—	6	—
Median	—	\$8 732	\$11 394	\$6 725	\$6 970	\$11 209	\$11 446	\$9 963	\$10 992	\$6 699	\$6 696
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	120	32	726	380	1 062	853	80	52	235	176
Drive alone	—	70	22	369	152	800	622	59	38	175	130
Carpool	—	50	10	357	228	262	231	21	14	60	46
Public transportation	—	—	—	4	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	4	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	34	—	96	—	59	6	30	11	24	12
Other means	—	4	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home	—	33	—	37	—	46	—	4	—	33	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.26	1.19	1.35	1.48	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work	—	16.7	26.3	14.4	21.4	17.4	20.4	14.7	21.2	20.7	25.4
Car, truck, or van	—	17.3	26.3	15.3	21.4	17.6	20.0	15.6	20.4	21.4	25.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	5.0	—	45.3	45.3	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	658	422	128	42	149	62	12	4	36	16	88	18
Householder, wife present	439	290	78	32	110	54	8	4	32	16	78	18
Householder, no wife present	103	73	—	—	11	5	—	—	4	—	6	—
Other household member	113	59	19	10	28	3	—	—	—	—	4	—
In group quarters	3	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	230	113	56	15	201	75	—	—	14	—	16	—
Householder, husband present	7	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	37	13	4	4	55	27	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other household member	186	100	48	11	142	44	—	—	14	—	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	69	37	4	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	117	82	13	4	35	14	—	—	—	—	7	—
25 to 54 years	594	357	120	40	220	81	12	4	50	16	89	18
55 to 64 years	98	59	34	13	50	8	—	—	—	—	4	—
65 years and over	10	—	13	—	31	27	—	—	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	192	110	53	10	75	13	—	—	32	16	10	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	883	535	184	57	350	137	12	4	50	16	104	18
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	18	12	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	888	535	184	57	350	137	12	4	50	16	100	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	47	31	19	107	41	—	—	20	12	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	54	36	16	55	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	41	6	32	16	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	48	4	—	40	8	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	101	48	38	5	61	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—	33	7	19	9	—	—	10	4	31	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	160	130	18	—	43	19	—	—	20	—	15	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	378	256	28	10	65	23	4	4	—	—	38	4
Construction	26	—	17	—	7	—	12	4	2	—	22	4
Manufacturing	521	397	50	11	104	42	—	—	30	12	19	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	42	4	—	9	5	—	—	4	—	6	—
Wholesale trade	2	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	55	6	32	16	78	39	—	—	—	—	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	25	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	15	—
Personal services	29	10	28	5	16	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
Professional and related services	101	50	42	19	94	29	—	—	—	—	4	—
Public administration	18	15	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	12	—
All other industries	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	669	459	121	57	255	110	4	4	26	16	32	14
Federal government workers	—	—	9	—	12	4	—	—	4	—	8	—
State and local government workers	110	61	11	—	60	19	—	—	—	—	26	4
Self-employed workers	89	15	34	—	23	4	8	—	20	—	38	—
Unpaid family workers	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	125	62	69	16	131	59	4	—	—	—	47	14

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	849	518	128	51	345	137	12	4	50	16	104	18
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	112	33	40	6	100	59	4	—	8	—	23	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	59	48	20	15	55	11	4	—	4	—	25	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	102	66	39	23	49	10	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	196	127	10	—	23	8	—	—	8	4	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	271	182	19	7	74	30	4	4	10	—	28	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	29	—	—	11	4	—	—	4	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	31	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	16	12	10	—
\$50,000 or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 546	\$9 764	\$6 205	\$6 391	\$6 714	\$5 727	\$5 000	\$10 415	\$12 000	\$26 084	\$6 800	\$5 286

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	744	533	124	57	293	134	8	4	26	16	67	18
Drive alone	449	302	101	52	239	97	8	4	22	16	56	18
Carpool	295	231	23	5	54	37	—	—	4	—	11	—
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	81	—	20	—	46	3	—	—	14	—	19	—
Other means	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	45	—	40	—	11	—	4	—	10	—	18	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.34	1.11	1.05	1.12	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.09	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.7	24.0	14.1	19.5	11.1	15.3	17.5	15.0	12.2	23.0	10.3	15.7
Car, truck, or van	19.3	24.1	16.1	19.5	12.1	15.5	17.5	15.0	17.3	23.0	10.7	15.7
Public transportation	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	2	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work—minutes
Car, truck, or van—minutes
Public transportation—minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Somerset County—Con.											
Coratunk plantation		Central Somerset (unorg.)		Cornville town		Dennistown plantation		Detroit town		Embden town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
18	9	—	—	101	3	—	—	61	40	101	65
13	9	—	—	72	3	—	—	52	40	89	65
9	9	—	—	43	—	—	—	35	23	52	28
4	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	2	2	—	—
—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	15	15	37	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	9	—	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	9	—	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	4	31	31
—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	3	3	4	—
9	5	—	—	76	3	—	—	46	31	56	28
9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	10	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	4	4	16	—
18	9	—	—	101	3	—	—	61	40	101	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	9	—	—	101	3	—	—	61	40	101	65
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	18	15	8	—
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	5	—	—	37	3	—	—	6	—	57	47
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	20	12
4	4	—	—	22	—	—	—	25	25	16	6
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	15	6	6
9	9	—	—	29	3	—	—	24	21	53	41
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	4	14	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
4	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	6	—	16	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	9	—	—	28	—	—	—	43	40	32	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
—	—	—	—	51	3	—	—	18	—	57	47
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	26	11	31	31
18	9	—	—	89	3	—	—	57	36	101	65
5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	4	49	37
—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	6	—	—	—
4	4	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	9	2	—
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	4	30	22
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	4	8	—
4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	15	15	8	6
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11 500	\$20 075	—	—	\$6 955	\$5 000	—	—	\$8 250	\$10 972	\$7 500	\$4000—
18	9	—	—	42	3	—	—	40	40	97	65
4	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	24	24	52	40
14	9	—	—	29	3	—	—	16	16	45	25
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
1.64	2.00	—	—	1.67	4.00	—	—	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.24
20.8	30.0	—	—	15.5	30.0	—	—	16.4	16.4	17.9	23.5
20.8	30.0	—	—	15.6	30.0	—	—	16.4	16.4	18.4	23.5
—	—	—	—	42.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 250	790	69	11	384	211	12	6	173	52	749	395
Householder, wife present	939	627	46	7	300	160	9	6	127	44	513	257
Householder, no wife present	99	57	9	—	27	16	—	—	14	—	101	37
Other household member	212	106	14	4	57	35	3	—	32	11	135	101
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	617	307	122	62	245	144	—	—	141	35	440	185
Householder, husband present	5	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	18	8
Householder, no husband present	130	106	9	—	55	43	—	—	37	4	73	10
Other household member	467	196	113	62	185	96	—	—	104	31	349	167
In group quarters	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	99	56	42	22	43	35	—	—	19	4	24	13
20 to 24 years	213	119	16	8	62	34	3	—	44	4	127	90
25 to 54 years	1 297	805	120	43	430	235	6	6	204	62	875	424
55 to 64 years	229	101	13	—	64	36	—	—	38	15	59	49
65 years and over	29	16	—	—	30	15	3	—	9	2	104	4
With one or more years of college	649	397	25	9	85	60	—	—	57	8	335	188

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 856	1 086	191	73	629	355	12	6	310	87	1 182	573
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Other races	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	12	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 867	1 097	191	73	629	355	12	6	314	87	1 189	580
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	408	277	12	4	88	38	—	—	66	20	223	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	386	229	38	9	113	57	—	—	74	23	318	149
Technicians and related support occupations	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	22	22
Sales occupations	126	51	24	5	33	14	—	—	14	—	133	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	133	14	4	80	43	—	—	52	19	163	44
Service occupations	368	98	17	—	67	24	—	—	101	22	173	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	4	5	—	15	3	3	—	13	5	39	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	347	243	20	9	49	38	—	—	19	5	186	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	319	246	95	46	297	195	9	6	41	12	250	135
Construction	201	183	8	4	10	4	—	—	18	6	114	71
Manufacturing	320	232	113	60	402	262	12	6	29	11	369	207
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	15	15	—	23	7	—	—	37	28	35	24
Wholesale trade	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	349	153	24	5	34	9	—	—	26	—	166	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6	—	—	14	8	—	—	25	—	40	13
Business and repair services	74	25	3	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	71	35
Personal services	48	6	—	—	31	14	—	—	11	—	76	19
Professional and related services	630	377	20	4	107	51	—	—	124	30	255	87
Public administration	120	45	4	—	—	—	—	—	33	8	32	15
All other industries	43	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	31	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 222	810	138	65	553	315	9	6	190	49	858	483
Federal government workers	24	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	4	4
State and local government workers	460	277	16	4	41	29	—	—	80	30	191	61
Self-employed workers	161	4	31	4	35	11	3	—	16	—	129	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	364	155	39	9	149	92	—	—	53	4	266	89

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 828	1 074	147	54	602	328	12	6	307	83	1 181	572
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	306	144	61	34	121	60	3	—	56	10	200	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	223	54	13	2	71	42	—	—	34	4	119	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	137	62	31	13	124	66	3	—	36	—	148	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	235	142	22	4	154	88	—	—	75	37	176	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	567	398	20	1	103	59	6	6	51	11	298	162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	181	—	—	8	4	—	—	4	9	141	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91	63	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	52	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	30	—	—	17	5	—	—	20	12	36	21
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$10 061	\$11 067	\$5 923	\$4000—	\$7 758	\$7 879	\$9 000	\$10 415	\$8 733	\$9 486	\$9 403	\$10 017

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 552	1 080	143	73	530	343	12	6	221	81	953	557
Drive alone	1 138	771	78	26	320	205	12	6	132	23	788	426
Carpool	414	309	65	47	210	138	—	—	89	58	165	131
Public transportation	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	254	13	27	—	54	4	—	—	86	2	174	14
Other means	29	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	36	9
Worked at home	28	—	21	—	37	—	—	—	3	—	26	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.19	1.42	1.75	1.27	1.28	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.56	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.2	21.6	12.4	19.2	13.2	17.7	33.8	40.0	12.1	20.8	14.6	18.5
Car, truck, or van	17.8	21.8	14.4	19.2	13.5	17.0	33.8	40.0	15.0	21.7	14.5	17.8
Public transportation	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	29	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Somerset County—Con.											
Mercer town		Moose River town		Moscow town		New Portland town		Norridgewock town		Northeast Somerset (unorg.)	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
56	8	112	76	68	37	129	59	890	341	—	—
41	4	96	88	54	32	62	18	506	214	—	—
28	—	52	40	45	32	56	18	340	100	—	—
4	4	24	22	9	—	—	—	54	26	—	—
9	—	20	6	—	—	6	—	112	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	4	16	8	14	5	67	41	384	127	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	5	5	31	31	50	21	—	—
11	4	16	8	9	—	30	10	334	106	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	10	4	—	—	3	—	75	11	—	—
—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	131	76	—	—
29	8	63	33	58	27	79	22	517	224	—	—
14	—	6	6	5	5	39	31	167	30	—	—
9	—	9	9	5	5	8	6	—	—	—	—
9	4	32	24	8	—	18	10	274	115	—	—
56	8	112	76	68	37	123	59	890	341	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	8	112	76	68	37	129	59	890	341	—	—
9	4	17	9	9	—	6	—	179	46	—	—
7	—	7	3	4	4	22	16	128	66	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	19	—	—
—	—	7	3	—	—	22	16	77	47	—	—
—	—	12	—	15	5	5	—	60	31	—	—
36	—	2	—	—	—	11	4	28	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	4	16	4	88	14	—	—
4	4	74	56	28	24	69	35	407	184	—	—
9	4	—	—	9	5	6	—	14	—	—	—
—	—	77	55	11	7	96	43	566	268	—	—
—	—	—	—	9	9	6	6	7	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	4	—	—
7	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	22	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	19	—	—
—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	9	4	—	—
—	—	4	—	5	5	—	—	9	9	—	—
4	4	13	13	14	5	11	6	169	25	—	—
—	—	—	—	6	6	4	4	—	—	—	—
36	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	91	63	26	17	85	39	670	291	—	—
—	—	4	4	4	4	10	10	7	7	—	—
13	8	9	9	29	16	11	6	84	25	—	—
20	—	8	—	9	—	23	4	110	18	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
5	—	19	13	14	5	21	14	200	43	—	—
44	8	108	72	68	37	129	59	836	335	—	—
9	—	28	22	14	5	24	14	197	50	—	—
11	—	8	6	—	—	4	—	98	61	—	—
—	—	26	20	—	—	51	37	188	107	—	—
12	—	6	—	10	5	12	—	131	73	—	—
8	8	23	11	15	11	18	4	120	24	—	—
—	—	13	13	14	9	10	—	33	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	4	4	40	—	—	—
4	—	4	—	7	7	6	—	29	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 333	\$10 415	\$7 385	\$6 800	\$12 850	\$13 404	\$7 431	\$6 838	\$7 309	\$7 056	—	—
33	8	72	68	59	37	105	59	689	341	—	—
25	4	39	39	30	30	88	55	485	221	—	—
8	4	33	29	29	7	17	4	204	120	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	32	8	4	—	18	—	153	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
1.18	1.60	1.38	1.36	1.38	1.13	1.09	1.04	1.18	1.23	—	—
17.4	20.0	9.8	12.1	20.4	15.3	15.6	22.2	10.8	17.1	—	—
14.7	20.0	12.4	12.7	21.1	15.3	17.2	22.2	11.2	17.1	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	87	10	736	372	4	4	38	4	60	—
Householder, no wife present	20	13	60	17	—	—	19	14	—	—
Other household member	23	9	143	92	4	—	—	—	16	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female

Householder, husband present	—	—	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	225	99	—	—	—	—	12	4
Other household member	—	—	885	437	10	—	22	8	56	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	14	—	61	61	4	—	—	10	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	9	—	323	150	—	—	—	32	21
25 to 34 years	—	—	131	32	1 414	714	14	4	80	24	8
35 to 44 years	—	—	11	—	199	89	—	—	6	2	—
45 years and over	—	—	4	—	58	9	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	44	12	590	247	5	—	21	—	19

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	—	169	32	2 050	1 018	18	4	86	26	137	29
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	—	169	32	2 055	1 023	18	4	86	26	144	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	24	4	292	173	—	—	2	2	33	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	30	—	435	119	5	—	14	14	11	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	44	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	22	—	155	13	—	—	14	14	7	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	8	—	236	85	5	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	—	—	6	—	197	79	9	—	—	—	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	53	12	48	14	—	—	33	4	70	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	12	6	344	204	—	—	5	—	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	44	10	739	434	4	4	32	6	16	—
Construction	—	—	23	2	277	107	—	—	5	—	3	—
Manufacturing	—	—	21	9	841	518	4	4	45	10	16	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	5	—	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	10	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	22	—	347	114	—	—	14	14	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	33	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	4	—	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	34	14	—	—	—	—	5	—
Professional and related services	—	—	32	4	326	184	5	—	—	—	37	19
Public administration	—	—	—	—	50	10	9	—	2	2	—	—
All other industries	—	—	52	11	70	28	—	—	20	—	73	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	73	19	1 769	906	4	4	39	6	54	8
Federal government workers	—	—	3	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	38	4	188	77	14	—	2	2	31	21
Self-employed workers	—	—	47	9	88	30	—	—	45	18	50	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	20	5	420	219	13	4	35	—	31	10

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	—	155	32	1 971	961	18	4	81	26	133	29
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	28	7	397	197	5	—	39	6	33	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	13	4	190	116	9	—	2	2	17	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	13	—	335	139	—	—	19	14	50	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	36	8	358	203	4	4	—	—	20	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	23	—	444	224	—	—	21	4	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	18	—	159	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	6	—	41	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	13	5	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$9 306	\$9 250	\$8 355	\$8 281	\$4 889	\$9 000	\$5 500	\$6 714	\$6 660	\$6 600

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	83	32	1 774	991	18	4	38	26	67	23
Drive alone	—	—	49	17	1 114	514	18	4	32	20	60	23
Carpool	—	—	34	15	660	477	—	—	6	6	7	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	6	6
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	15	—	204	10	—	—	17	—	63	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	29	18	—	—	—	—	6	—
Worked at home	—	—	71	—	44	—	—	—	31	—	2	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.28	1.37	1.27	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.06	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	—	10.9	23.3	14.3	21.5	13.9	45.0	13.3	16.6	10.1	31.4
Car, truck, or van	—	—	12.4	23.3	15.3	21.9	13.9	45.0	17.6	16.6	14.1	23.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	—	1 892	954	63	28	139	89	102	28	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 436	789	42	11	58	22	64	25	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	190	69	19	17	19	7	24	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	263	93	2	—	62	40	14	3	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	2 084	786	12	—	85	40	28	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	426	117	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	1 635	661	12	—	72	33	22	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	169	82	—	—	31	15	6	3	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	491	254	—	—	44	33	24	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	2 669	1 239	63	28	109	49	87	18	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	537	141	2	—	36	12	13	7	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	110	24	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	1 342	703	14	—	25	16	35	3	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	—	3 938	1 702	75	28	224	109	115	13	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Other races	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	—	3 976	1 740	75	28	224	109	130	28	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	937	448	8	—	19	16	10	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	765	304	16	—	29	7	37	19	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	81	55	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	300	127	9	—	12	—	8	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	384	122	7	—	17	7	23	15	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	553	241	—	—	36	19	6	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	75	32	14	—	14	—	48	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	569	321	32	28	12	9	4	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	1 077	394	5	—	114	58	25	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	117	49	13	11	13	4	4	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	1 436	684	5	—	125	82	47	6	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	106	55	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	597	265	7	—	30	11	14	4	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	161	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	178	63	2	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Personal services	—	—	113	35	17	17	24	4	6	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	957	403	5	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	204	51	3	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	91	35	14	—	14	—	36	3	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	3 085	1 425	30	28	181	101	73	21	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	119	26	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	538	185	8	—	14	8	4	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	234	104	30	—	25	—	47	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	788	297	39	17	75	15	54	15	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	—	3 897	1 692	75	28	210	105	124	28	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	559	212	28	17	54	18	44	3	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	499	185	5	—	42	20	25	6	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	577	257	7	—	41	25	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	584	206	16	11	28	9	37	15	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	925	404	5	—	17	17	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	397	220	7	—	28	16	4	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	145	82	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	157	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	54	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$9 074	\$9 864	\$7 286	\$4000—	\$6 439	\$7 160	\$5 440	\$8 667	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	3 440	1 698	23	11	181	109	42	28	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	2 249	1 199	12	—	108	59	11	7	—	—
Carpool	—	—	1 191	499	11	11	73	50	31	21	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	320	10	2	—	32	—	43	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	66	30	17	17	5	—	4	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	110	—	33	—	6	—	41	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.24	1.20	1.47	3.00	1.28	1.34	1.65	1.70	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	15.1	23.2	25.6	36.1	19.0	25.1	8.7	14.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	15.3	22.5	17.0	30.0	20.7	25.1	13.7	14.5	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	28.5	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Somerset County—Con.				Waldo County							
West Forks plantation		Belfast city		Belmont town		Brooks town		Burnham town		Frankfort town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	53 38	3 015 1 443	27 —	96 16	241 147	85 19					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	53 38	1 589 741	6 —	67 16	165 117	50 14					
Householder, wife present	30 15	1 100 495	6 —	47 12	102 60	46 14					
Householder, no wife present	19 19	191 91	—	10 4	24 24	—					
Other household member	4 4	298 155	—	6 —	39 33	4 —					
In group quarters	—	—	—	4 —	—	—					
Female	—	1 426 702	21 —	29 —	76 30	35 5					
Householder, husband present	—	67 31	—	—	—	—					
Householder, no husband present	—	181 108	—	9 —	8 4	4 —					
Other household member	—	1 178 563	21 —	15 —	58 26	31 5					
In group quarters	—	—	—	5 —	—	—					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 4	223 88	—	2 —	8 —	4 —					
20 to 24 years	—	357 227	—	5 —	53 43	10 —					
25 to 54 years	40 25	1 965 965	12 —	57 16	148 82	47 19					
55 to 64 years	9 9	399 152	6 —	18 —	32 22	19 —					
65 years and over	—	71 11	9 —	14 —	—	5 —					
With one or more years of college	7 —	801 393	6 —	22 4	33 19	39 19					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	53 38	3 009 1 437	27 —	96 16	241 147	85 19					
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Other races	—	6 6	—	—	—	—					
Spanish origin ¹	—	12 12	—	—	—	—					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	53 38	3 015 1 443	27 —	96 16	241 147	85 19					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 19	605 259	—	23 4	21 14	31 19					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	742 270	—	12 —	35 27	15 —					
Technicians and related support occupations	—	67 25	—	—	—	—					
Sales occupations	—	302 90	—	4 —	8 4	7 —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	373 155	—	8 —	27 23	8 —					
Service occupations	—	481 175	15 —	16 —	—	—					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 —	34 14	—	18 —	22 —	6 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 4	435 252	—	12 4	62 46	11 —					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 15	718 473	12 —	15 8	101 60	22 —					
Construction	—	69 41	—	4 —	5 5	15 —					
Manufacturing	21 6	1 043 629	12 —	10 4	197 138	13 —					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 23	152 64	—	14 8	2 —	14 14					
Wholesale trade	—	32 32	—	6 —	—	4 —					
Retail trade	9 9	569 227	—	9 —	8 4	15 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	67 31	—	9 —	—	—					
Business and repair services	—	26 16	—	—	—	5 —					
Personal services	—	146 29	—	4 —	—	—					
Professional and related services	—	593 225	15 —	18 —	4 7	5 5					
Public administration	—	278 128	—	4 4	7 —	4 —					
All other industries	—	40 21	—	18 —	18 —	10 —					
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Private wage and salary workers	38 23	2 215 1 095	12 —	57 12	199 142	44 —					
Federal government workers	—	163 84	—	8 4	—	14 14					
State and local government workers	—	431 198	15 —	7 —	11 —	13 5					
Self-employed workers	15 15	206 66	—	24 —	27 5	10 —					
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4 —	4 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	831 342	21 —	32 4	30 5	35 —					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	53 38	2 922 1 408	27 —	96 16	237 147	85 19					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 4	647 295	21 —	25 4	37 13	15 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	380 215	—	14 —	15 8	8 —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	517 249	—	19 —	24 11	4 —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 6	366 219	—	14 8	63 43	27 4					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 19	501 254	—	10 —	69 43	11 1					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 9	258 104	6 —	10 4	29 29	6 —					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	114 42	—	—	—	—					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 —	133 24	—	4 —	—	14 14					
\$50,000 or more	7 —	6 6	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$14 001 \$11 486	\$7 679 \$7 558	\$4000—	\$6 947 \$9 000	\$9 349 \$9 930	\$9 148 \$26 039					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	34 19	2 418 1 398	6 —	47 16	180 143	47 19					
Drive alone	21 13	1 665 898	6 —	43 12	88 67	36 19					
Carpool	13 6	753 500	—	4 4	92 76	11 —					
Public transportation	—	10 10	—	—	4 —	—					
Bus or streetcar	—	6 6	—	—	4 —	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	—	370 8	15 —	28 —	22 —	23 —					
Other means	19 19	107 27	—	4 —	4 4	15 —					
Worked at home	—	110 —	6 —	17 —	31 —	—					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24 1.19	1.21 1.24	1.00 —	1.04 1.14	1.43 1.47	1.13 1.00					
Mean travel time to work	20.0 23.0	16.0 24.2	4.1 —	7.6 16.3	19.4 23.8	12.5 22.6					
Car, truck, or van	30.6 45.0	17.2 23.6	2.0 —	9.8 16.3	20.9 23.6	16.5 22.6					
Public transportation	—	24.0 24.0	—	—	10.0 —	—					
With a public transportation disability	—	15 —	—	—	—	—					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	40	23	87	5	6	—	94	34	67	25	172	30
Householder, wife present	23	13	69	5	6	—	67	19	48	18	92	18
Householder, no wife present	13	10	9	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	17	6
Other household member	4	—	9	—	—	—	19	15	7	—	56	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Female	18	14	45	—	4	—	20	4	47	12	62	23
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	4	—
Householder, no husband present	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	27	12
Other household member	9	5	45	—	4	—	18	4	33	2	31	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4	—	6	—	—	—	4	4	2	2	19	—
20 to 24 years	13	13	11	—	—	—	21	9	11	7	14	7
25 to 54 years	32	20	86	5	4	—	73	17	57	28	144	29
55 to 64 years	9	4	19	—	—	—	16	8	30	—	35	8
65 years and over	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	22	9
With one or more years of college	17	7	50	—	—	—	42	7	30	11	67	28

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	58	37	132	5	10	—	114	38	114	37	234	53
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	58	37	132	5	10	—	114	38	114	37	234	53
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	7	22	—	—	—	13	7	32	—	31	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	6	13	—	—	—	15	—	17	6	42	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	13	2	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	6	8	—	—	—	10	—	4	4	23	7
Service occupations	8	—	29	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	15	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	10	19	—	6	—	52	9	19	3	48	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	9	35	—	—	—	16	12	25	17	61	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	5	14	5	4	—	14	6	15	11	37	6
Construction	6	6	30	—	—	—	10	6	29	17	41	—
Manufacturing	6	3	9	—	—	—	25	17	14	—	30	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	4	13	5	—	—	—	—	19	15	30	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	31	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	6
Business and repair services	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	4	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Professional and related services	16	12	9	—	4	—	17	11	8	—	26	16
Public administration	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	13
All other industries	15	10	5	—	6	—	43	—	15	3	48	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30	21	105	5	—	—	68	17	46	33	69	14
Federal government workers	21	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	30	13
State and local government workers	—	—	18	—	4	—	17	17	18	—	17	12
Self-employed workers	7	—	5	—	6	—	29	4	42	—	100	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	6	20	—	4	—	19	5	56	15	76	23

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	54	37	126	5	10	—	114	38	104	37	203	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	30	21	19	—	4	—	23	9	27	2	57	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	7	10	—	—	—	12	4	17	11	41	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	3	12	—	—	—	20	—	8	4	25	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	22	10	23	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	2	51	—	6	—	28	13	20	10	39	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	4	9	5	—	—	12	8	6	—	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4000	\$4000	\$8 863	\$15 439	\$10 116	—	\$8 267	\$11 637	\$8 000	\$8 300	\$6 280	\$5 333

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	40	32	110	5	—	—	94	38	75	37	134	43
Drive alone	24	16	91	—	—	—	94	38	35	9	94	24
Carpool	16	16	19	5	—	—	—	—	40	28	40	19
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	23	—	24	6
Other means	5	5	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	4
Worked at home	4	—	9	—	10	—	12	—	16	—	60	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.33	1.10	3.00	—	—	1.00	1.00	1.42	1.78	1.19	1.28
Mean travel time to work	22.6	27.2	14.7	60.0	—	—	13.8	17.6	12.4	20.1	16.1	16.4
Car, truck, or van	27.1	29.1	11.4	60.0	—	—	14.2	17.6	14.9	20.1	18.9	18.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Waldo County—Con.											
Monroe town		Montville town		Morrill town		Northport town		Palermo town		Prospect town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
111	1	59	18	74	47	91	26	81	19	59	31
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
54	—	46	14	42	23	32	10	54	15	38	16
Householder, wife present	68	22	10	40	21	16	—	22	—	29	12
Householder, no wife present	—	20	4	2	2	12	6	4	—	5	—
Other household member	16	4	—	—	—	4	4	28	15	4	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
27	1	13	4	32	24	59	16	27	4	21	15
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Householder, no husband present	1	1	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	26	13	4	32	24	49	16	27	4	15	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	15	9	9
20 to 24 years	6	12	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—
25 to 54 years	81	43	14	61	45	76	26	53	4	35	22
55 to 64 years	16	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
65 years and over	4	—	—	6	2	15	—	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	27	6	4	35	12	16	—	8	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	111	59	18	74	47	91	26	81	19	59	31
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	111	59	18	74	47	91	26	81	19	59	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	9	—	14	8	28	7	4	—	11	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	4	4	30	20	27	9	11	4	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	19	—	—	9	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4	4	21	11	21	9	11	4	—	—
Service occupations	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	23	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	10	—	11	—	6	—	24	12	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	26	10	15	15	6	—	14	—	14	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	10	4	4	4	16	10	20	3	4	—
Construction	8	14	14	—	—	16	10	18	—	8	8
Manufacturing	6	8	—	—	—	12	—	25	3	4	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	12	6	—	19	9	13	—	5	—	19	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5	—	—	25	19	27	16	10	4	—	—
Public administration	—	13	4	—	—	5	—	3	—	11	—
All other industries	63	8	—	11	—	—	—	12	12	7	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36	14	4	34	24	24	10	45	19	23	23
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	5	19	10	19	19	14	9	13	—	23	8
Self-employed workers	70	26	4	21	4	46	—	23	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	63	17	2	15	4	62	13	41	7	29	19
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	111	59	18	65	38	86	26	75	15	59	31
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	27	—	13	13	53	20	43	15	29	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	4	4	15	4	17	—	6	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	8	2	—	—	10	6	—	—	9	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	4	4	10	—	—	—	5	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	12	8	23	17	6	—	6	—	15	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 950	\$9 000	\$5 250	\$9 500	\$8 900	\$10 248	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$6 111	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	23	18	18	40	36	43	26	73	19	55	31
Drive alone	19	18	18	32	28	39	22	58	19	49	31
Carpool	4	—	—	8	8	4	4	15	—	6	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	12	—	17	11	15	—	4	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	69	29	—	17	—	20	—	4	—	4	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.00	1.06	1.00
Mean travel time to work	5.8	30.0	6.9	24.2	27.3	19.7	24.8	12.5	6.6	16.6	20.8
Car, truck, or van	7.3	30.0	9.1	20.4	20.4	20.2	24.8	12.9	6.6	16.6	20.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	139	99	348	162	36	6	24	—	124	59	51	13
Householder, wife present	110	81	232	96	16	—	24	—	84	49	43	13
Householder, no wife present	19	15	36	21	1	—	—	—	14	4	—	—
Other household member	10	3	80	45	19	6	—	—	26	6	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	29	12	248	88	62	7	28	4	72	43	16	6
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	7	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	49	24	11	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Other household member	25	12	186	57	51	7	20	—	60	31	16	6
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	35	9	9	—	4	—	5	—	4	—
20 to 24 years	21	17	51	13	12	—	6	4	40	25	—	—
25 to 54 years	117	75	422	194	40	13	35	—	127	77	54	19
55 to 64 years	26	19	60	16	14	—	7	—	16	—	4	—
65 years and over	4	—	28	18	23	—	—	—	8	—	5	—
With one or more years of college	48	36	217	78	33	7	12	4	86	55	12	4

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	168	111	596	250	94	13	52	4	196	102	67	19
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	168	111	596	250	98	13	52	4	196	102	67	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	13	163	66	35	7	11	4	64	59	8	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	19	113	33	13	—	4	—	33	8	6	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Sales occupations	15	7	48	14	—	—	4	—	9	—	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	12	59	17	13	—	—	—	20	4	—	—
Service occupations	7	2	116	40	19	—	12	—	27	8	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	4	—	—	8	—	25	—	30	6	36	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	25	63	27	13	—	—	—	8	4	9	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	48	141	84	10	6	—	—	34	17	4	—
Construction	8	—	32	6	7	—	—	—	4	—	5	—
Manufacturing	79	50	112	58	10	—	10	—	34	21	18	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	66	42	15	—	3	—	17	10	—	—
Wholesale trade	19	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Retail trade	44	40	114	59	6	—	12	—	9	—	6	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	4	4
Personal services	5	—	45	6	10	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Professional and related services	4	—	147	50	30	7	4	4	77	63	4	4
Public administration	2	2	26	11	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	3	—	4	—	8	—	15	—	32	8	26	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	147	109	352	177	31	—	24	4	70	25	24	6
Federal government workers	—	—	14	4	17	—	—	—	11	4	—	—
State and local government workers	2	2	165	56	28	13	4	—	83	69	4	4
Self-employed workers	19	—	61	13	20	—	24	—	32	4	33	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	8	139	51	44	—	18	—	67	22	15	7

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	168	111	576	248	91	13	52	4	189	95	63	17
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12	—	117	46	32	—	24	4	25	10	21	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	61	17	23	13	14	—	33	16	17	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	16	51	22	11	—	4	—	36	19	9	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	14	84	56	4	—	—	—	28	12	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	38	174	60	16	—	3	—	44	22	12	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	43	66	37	4	—	4	—	15	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	6	—	1	—	3	—	8	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 508	\$12 739	\$9 405	\$9 393	\$5 174	\$5 000	\$4 286	\$4000	\$8 036	\$8 417	\$5 235	\$5 800

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	139	111	508	245	52	13	22	4	152	94	31	19
Drive alone	76	67	346	161	46	7	14	4	117	77	31	19
Carpool	63	44	162	84	6	6	8	—	35	17	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	—	35	—	14	—	—	—	6	4	6	—
Other means	—	—	9	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	25	—	44	—	31	—	30	—	30	—	30	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.33	1.21	1.24	1.06	1.30	1.22	1.00	1.16	1.13	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	18.1	20.9	13.7	20.0	11.3	30.0	16.5	20.0	20.1	24.0	12.0	15.8
Car, truck, or van	18.6	20.9	14.4	20.2	13.5	30.0	16.5	20.0	19.4	22.2	13.9	15.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5	90.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	294	132	68	42	140	39	145	36	—	—	1 200	785
Householder, wife present	198	108	60	42	84	21	95	22	—	—	934	641
Householder, no wife present	34	15	—	—	14	—	17	10	—	—	131	61
Other household member	44	9	8	—	42	18	33	4	—	—	135	83
In group quarters	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	210	84	36	24	111	36	53	16	5	—	276	73
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	43	9	7	7	—	—	18	2	—	—	4	4
Other household member	158	75	29	17	111	36	30	9	5	—	272	69
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	64	9	4	—	42	30	6	—	—	—	95	26
20 to 24 years	74	29	10	6	31	8	31	8	—	—	197	116
25 to 54 years	303	157	86	56	174	33	131	33	5	—	1 042	652
55 to 64 years	41	15	—	—	—	—	28	11	—	—	138	60
65 years and over	22	6	4	4	4	4	2	—	—	—	4	4
With one or more years of college	211	84	58	56	121	4	29	19	5	—	388	207

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	504	216	104	66	251	75	198	52	5	—	1 476	858
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	504	216	104	66	251	75	198	52	5	—	1 476	858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	34	63	53	37	—	27	11	—	—	190	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157	89	14	4	93	24	7	—	5	—	188	63
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Sales occupations	29	7	14	4	47	13	—	—	—	—	38	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	82	—	—	46	11	7	—	5	—	137	45
Service occupations	70	13	3	3	9	—	2	2	—	—	80	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	21	8	—	40	4	102	26	—	—	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	25	8	6	33	8	21	6	—	—	504	404
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	34	8	—	39	39	39	7	—	—	509	298
Construction	3	—	2	—	4	4	12	—	—	—	292	268
Manufacturing	60	18	14	—	28	4	33	13	—	—	821	479
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42	25	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	28	28
Wholesale trade	43	—	12	6	—	—	11	4	—	—	8	8
Retail trade	47	24	16	4	126	45	16	4	—	—	118	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	12	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	27	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	4	4	7	—	—	—	16	9
Personal services	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Professional and related services	206	91	46	46	27	4	21	13	5	—	128	34
Public administration	19	15	10	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	12
All other industries	55	23	4	—	36	5	98	18	—	—	9	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	366	162	23	13	95	46	85	18	—	—	1 294	787
Federal government workers	26	17	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	11	—
State and local government workers	36	23	51	49	35	4	13	13	5	—	121	52
Self-employed workers	76	14	30	4	117	21	100	21	—	—	50	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	211	79	43	31	70	49	106	23	—	—	202	59

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	486	202	104	66	242	75	196	50	5	—	1 452	843
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	186	62	11	7	144	49	83	22	5	—	214	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	75	36	33	11	39	21	30	4	—	—	54	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	22	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	110	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	76	40	20	16	—	—	34	13	—	—	81	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	17	28	28	24	5	13	2	—	—	191	152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	16	2	—	19	—	11	4	—	—	435	284
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	—	208	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	9	—	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	147	59
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Median	\$5 520	\$6 273	\$8 400	\$9 375	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$5 000	\$5 500	\$4000—	—	\$15 560	\$15 577

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	364	200	78	66	212	71	181	48	5	—	1 260	841
Drive alone	271	153	33	21	169	67	96	35	5	—	811	445
Carpool	93	47	45	45	43	4	85	13	—	—	449	396
Public transportation	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	8
Bus or streetcar	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	112	10	22	—	35	—	3	—	—	—	178	—
Other means	19	6	4	—	4	4	7	4	—	—	18	9
Worked at home	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	12	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.50	1.64	1.12	1.04	1.37	1.16	1.00	—	1.26	1.39
Mean travel time to work	14.6	18.0	12.8	18.1	18.2	21.9	14.7	17.3	20.0	—	23.9	36.0
Car, truck, or van	15.3	19.0	15.6	18.1	20.9	22.5	13.7	15.0	20.0	—	26.3	35.8
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 47 43 138 9 12 12 828 291 15 ... 39 8
Householder, wife present 23 19 105 — 12 12 576 204 15 ... 35 8
Householder, no wife present 24 24 10 — — — 68 16 — ... — —
Other household member — — 14 — — — 168 71 — ... 4 —
In group quarters — — 9 9 — — 16 — — ... — —
Female 21 15 40 6 2 737 265 — ... 11 —
Householder, husband present — — — — — — 22 6 — ... — —
Householder, no husband present — — 8 — — — 95 17 — ... — —
Other household member 21 15 32 6 2 620 242 — ... 11 —
In group quarters — — — — — — — — — ... — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years — — 22 — — — 162 20 — ... 4 —
20 to 24 years 21 15 29 9 6 6 194 95 — ... — —
25 to 54 years 43 39 86 6 8 6 387 15 ... 46 8
55 to 64 years — — 24 — — — 116 49 — ... — —
65 years and over 4 4 17 — — — 41 5 — ... — —
With one or more years of college 24 20 14 — — — 440 145 — ... 7 —

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 68 58 178 15 14 12 565 556 15 ... 50 8
Black — — — — — — — — — ... — —
Other races — — — — — — — — — ... — —
Spanish origin¹ — — — — — — — — — ... — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 68 58 178 15 14 12 549 556 15 ... 50 8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 14 10 12 — — — 391 88 — ... — —
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 10 10 4 — — — 480 179 4 ... 14 —
Technicians and related support occupations — — — — — — 65 54 — ... — —
Sales occupations 10 10 4 — — — 214 39 4 ... — —
Administrative support occupations, including clerical — — — — — — 201 86 — ... 14 —
Service occupations 6 — — — — — 271 123 — ... — —
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 5 5 103 9 4 4 — — 4 ... — —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 17 17 21 6 — — 123 96 — ... 10 —
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 16 16 38 — 10 8 284 70 7 ... 26 8
Construction — — 8 6 8 8 119 55 — ... 18 4
Manufacturing — — 39 — 4 4 100 35 15 ... 4 —
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 21 21 6 — — — 87 19 — ... 25 4
Wholesale trade — — 4 — — — 68 22 — ... — —
Retail trade 20 20 4 — — — 433 121 — ... — —
Finance, insurance, and real estate — — — — — — 81 8 — ... — —
Business and repair services 12 12 6 — — — 35 35 — ... — —
Personal services 6 — — — — — 119 40 — ... — —
Professional and related services 4 — 4 — 2 — 373 188 — ... — —
Public administration — — — — — — 134 33 — ... 3 —
All other industries 5 5 107 9 — — — 16 — — ... — —
Armed forces, at work — — — — — — — — — ... — —
Private wage and salary workers 47 41 61 15 12 12 413 15 ... 29 8
Federal government workers 5 5 4 — — — 108 37 — ... 3 —
State and local government workers — — 4 — 2 — 268 72 — ... — —
Self-employed workers 16 12 109 — — — 114 34 — ... 18 —
Unpaid family workers — — — — — — — — — ... — —
At work 1 to 34 hours 14 14 92 9 2 — 539 185 — ... 10 —

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 58 48 170 9 14 12 536 545 15 ... 46 8
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 4 4 68 9 2 — 403 138 4 ... 7 —
\$4,000 to \$5,999 15 15 24 — 4 4 265 84 — ... 14 4
\$6,000 to \$7,999 — — 28 — 6 6 172 53 4 ... — —
\$8,000 to \$9,999 12 12 8 — 2 2 158 71 7 ... 7 —
\$10,000 to \$14,999 14 10 24 — — — 295 135 — ... 8 4
\$15,000 to \$19,999 11 5 11 — — — 160 26 — ... 4 —
\$20,000 to \$24,999 — — 10 — — — 48 3 — ... — —
\$25,000 to \$49,999 2 2 — — — — 30 30 — ... 6 —
\$50,000 or more — — — — — — 5 5 — ... — —
Median \$9 667 \$8 833 \$5 417 \$4000— \$6 333 \$6 667 \$7 163 \$7 906 \$7 750 ... \$8 571 \$8 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 58 58 109 15 12 10 346 550 15 ... 24 8
Drive alone 53 53 57 15 — — 1 037 439 15 ... 14 4
Carpool 5 5 52 — 12 10 309 111 — ... 10 4
Public transportation — — — — — — 16 — — ... — —
Bus or streetcar — — — — — — — — — ... — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — ... — —
Walked only 10 — 25 — — — 145 6 — ... 7 —
Other means — — 44 — 2 2 18 — — ... 19 —
Worked at home — — — — — — 40 — — ... — —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.05 1.05 1.44 1.00 2.73 2.50 1.15 1.12 1.00 ... 1.26 1.33
Mean travel time to work minutes 13.6 15.5 20.4 11.0 34.4 40.0 15.2 28.8 16.3 ... 18.9 35.0
Car, truck, or van minutes 15.5 15.5 18.3 11.0 35.2 42.0 16.4 29.0 16.3 ... 20.0 35.0
Public transportation minutes — — — — — — 15.0 — — ... — —
With a public transportation disability — — — — — — — — — ... — —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	264	116	—	—	71	55	114	80	11	—	24	16
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	193	91	—	—	18	8	61	41	5	—	8	4
Householder, wife present	173	83	—	—	10	6	53	33	5	—	8	4
Householder, no wife present	15	3	—	—	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other household member	5	5	—	—	2	2	4	4	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	71	25	—	—	53	47	53	39	6	—	16	12
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4	—	—	—	2	2	12	12	6	—	12	12
Other household member	67	25	—	—	51	45	41	27	—	—	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	4	—	—	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	15	11	—	—	16	16	13	8	—	—	4	—
25 to 54 years	168	72	—	—	45	29	68	48	11	—	20	16
55 to 64 years	55	17	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	16	12	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	69	28	—	—	44	38	46	41	5	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	264	116	—	—	61	45	114	80	11	—	24	16
Black	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	264	116	—	—	71	55	107	73	11	—	24	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	25	—	—	25	25	31	26	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	11	—	—	24	24	30	20	—	—	16	12
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	26	—	—	—	8	9	5	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	11	—	—	15	15	17	12	—	—	16	12
Service occupations	31	20	—	—	6	—	15	6	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	12	—	—	6	—	4	4	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	16	—	—	7	3	7	7	—	—	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	114	32	—	—	3	3	20	10	6	—	4	4
Construction	31	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Manufacturing	92	36	—	—	6	—	25	20	6	—	16	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	11	—	—	—	—	29	24	—	—	4	—
Wholesale trade	6	6	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	35	4	—	—	27	17	10	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	4	—	—	30	30	5	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Personal services	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	30	16	—	—	3	3	19	15	—	—	—	—
Public administration	27	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	18	14	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	148	73	—	—	60	50	61	46	—	—	20	16
Federal government workers	19	7	—	—	—	—	16	11	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	45	32	—	—	—	—	32	23	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	52	4	—	—	11	5	5	—	11	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	42	—	—	18	6	30	16	6	—	8	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	250	110	—	—	65	55	103	74	11	—	24	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	28	9	—	—	18	12	28	14	11	—	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	40	12	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	12	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	24	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32	20	—	—	17	17	28	23	—	—	4	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	26	—	—	19	19	21	16	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	19	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 250	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000	\$9 588	\$8 750	\$9 304	\$4000—	—	\$5 333	\$5 333
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	191	116	—	—	65	55	91	71	5	—	16	16
Drive alone	136	92	—	—	45	35	38	28	5	—	12	12
Carpool	55	24	—	—	20	20	53	43	—	—	4	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	64	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	9	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	6	—	4	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.14	—	—	1.18	1.22	1.72	1.84	1.00	—	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	11.9	18.4	—	—	8.9	9.2	29.4	32.5	20.0	—	28.0	33.8
Car, truck, or van	14.3	18.4	—	—	8.9	9.2	25.1	24.1	20.0	—	33.8	33.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	232	112	112	43	14	14	54	42	18	—	90	37
Householder, wife present	208	100	53	25	14	14	28	16	8	—	53	24
Householder, no wife present	11	7	34	5	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—
Other household member	13	5	25	13	—	—	22	22	10	—	33	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	44	10	84	17	—	—	23	23	—	—	80	44
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	16	8	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Other household member	28	2	63	10	—	—	23	23	—	—	67	31
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	13	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
20 to 24 years	35	4	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	37	22
25 to 54 years	198	105	103	41	9	9	65	57	18	—	98	51
55 to 64 years	26	—	61	16	5	5	8	8	—	—	15	8
65 years and over	4	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	44	15	34	14	—	—	19	19	—	—	36	21

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	276	122	188	60	14	14	77	65	18	—	170	81
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	214	101	196	60	14	14	77	65	18	—	152	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	12	34	12	—	—	19	19	—	—	34	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	21	38	8	—	—	22	18	—	—	34	8
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	13	9	4	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	12	34	8	—	—	10	10	—	—	30	8
Service occupations	40	24	23	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	23	13	9	9	—	—	10	—	3	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	42	49	25	—	—	32	28	—	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	2	29	—	5	5	4	—	8	—	48	21
Construction	16	2	19	9	—	—	6	6	—	—	20	—
Manufacturing	4	—	21	13	5	5	4	—	—	—	7	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	5	37	16	—	—	10	10	8	—	4	4
Wholesale trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	13	9	36	5	—	—	12	8	—	—	34	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	6	—	—	—	—	—	26	22	—	—	15	9
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Professional and related services	22	2	69	17	—	—	9	9	—	—	38	29
Public administration	129	83	8	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	24	4
All other industries	15	—	6	—	9	9	—	—	10	—	4	4
Armed forces, at work	62	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Private wage and salary workers	28	2	116	43	14	14	12	8	—	—	69	27
Federal government workers	205	118	28	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	32	22
State and local government workers	22	2	23	8	—	—	19	19	—	—	41	20
Self-employed workers	21	—	29	9	—	—	36	28	18	—	28	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	42	—	22	5	—	—	10	10	—	—	41	4

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	264	122	191	55	14	14	77	65	18	—	164	81
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40	—	52	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	—	9	—	5	5	4	4	—	—	15	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	21	28	9	—	—	8	4	—	—	47	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	3	41	13	—	—	28	28	—	—	14	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	45	12	6	—	—	33	29	8	—	20	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	77	45	31	21	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	8	18	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$11 458	\$13 672	\$8 317	\$9 923	\$15 169	\$15 169	\$9 893	\$9 750	\$25 291	—	\$6 426	\$7 261

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	185	94	152	60	14	14	63	55	—	—	152	81
Drive alone	150	83	104	44	—	—	57	49	—	—	102	51
Carpool	35	11	48	16	14	14	6	6	—	—	50	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	50	12	44	—	—	—	14	10	—	—	7	—
Other means	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Worked at home	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.08	1.20	1.15	2.95	2.95	1.05	1.06	—	—	1.20	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 16.7	23.6	16.3	23.0	15.0	15.0	12.5	13.8	—	—	13.8	19.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 19.7	26.6	19.6	23.0	15.0	15.0	14.1	15.5	—	—	14.7	19.5
Public transportation	minutes.. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **430** **146**
Householder, wife present 310 108
Householder, no wife present 41 20
Other household member 71 10
In group quarters 11 8
Female **293** **85**
Householder, husband present 11 —
Householder, no husband present 54 3
Other household member 228 82
In group quarters — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 27 14
20 to 24 years 121 35
25 to 54 years 421 142
55 to 64 years 123 40
65 years and over 31 —
With one or more years of college 184 53

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 720 228
Black — —
Other races 3 3
Spanish origin¹ — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 723 231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 164 58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 123 43
Technicians and related support occupations — —
Sales occupations 47 4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 76 39
Service occupations 104 13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 12 4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 120 63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 200 50
Construction 62 52
Manufacturing 273 75
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 29 4
Wholesale trade 20 4
Retail trade 73 5
Finance, insurance, and real estate 30 10
Business and repair services 5 —
Personal services 16 6
Professional and related services 130 34
Public administration 36 8
All other industries 49 33
Armed forces, at work — —
Private wage and salary workers 492 169
Federal government workers 34 14
State and local government workers 122 32
Self-employed workers 71 16
Unpaid family workers 4 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 125 59

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **708** **228**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 146 58
\$4,000 to \$5,999 129 37
\$6,000 to \$7,999 106 19
\$8,000 to \$9,999 174 56
\$10,000 to \$14,999 80 25
\$15,000 to \$19,999 46 14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 8 4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 19 15
\$50,000 or more — —
Median \$7 491 \$8 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 560 212
Drive alone 384 125
Carpool 176 87
Public transportation 9 3
Bus or streetcar 9 3
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 96 7
Other means 40 9
Worked at home 18 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.22 1.34
Mean travel time to work minutes... 17.8 39.9
Car, truck, or van minutes... 20.6 42.5
Public transportation minutes... 15.0 15.0
With a public transportation disability — —

Worked in — — Con												
County Subdivisions — Con.												
Washington County — Con.												
Eastport city		Grand Lake Stream plantation		Harrington town		Jonesboro town		Jonesport town		Lubec town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
723	231	36	8	187	89	130	24	439	135	433	43	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	430	146	26	8	124	69	83	22	305	89	222	22
Householder, wife present	310	108	26	8	89	57	53	12	239	68	177	18
Householder, no wife present	41	20	—	—	14	7	20	10	23	4	18	4
Other household member	71	10	—	—	21	5	10	—	26	—	27	—
In group quarters	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Female	293	85	10	—	63	20	47	2	134	46	211	21
Householder, husband present	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	54	3	—	—	11	7	12	—	45	8	31	12
Other household member	228	82	10	—	52	13	35	2	85	34	180	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	27	14	—	—	4	—	12	—	4	4	28	—
20 to 24 years	121	35	—	—	12	12	4	—	88	41	60	16
25 to 54 years	421	142	13	8	142	69	64	9	270	66	270	24
55 to 64 years	123	40	17	—	29	8	38	15	60	20	49	—
65 years and over	31	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	17	4	26	3
With one or more years of college	184	53	5	—	38	19	26	—	138	19	129	25
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	720	228	36	8	187	89	130	24	435	135	433	43
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other races	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	723	231	36	8	187	89	130	24	406	116	429	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	58	4	—	20	18	2	2	70	15	109	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123	43	—	—	19	3	23	—	105	46	105	16
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	13	—	16	16
Sales occupations	47	4	—	—	8	—	17	—	43	20	24	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	39	—	—	8	—	6	—	49	26	65	—
Service occupations	104	13	6	—	16	—	16	—	33	9	71	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	4	15	8	72	37	40	5	117	9	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	63	6	—	19	7	15	5	42	21	70	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	200	50	5	—	41	24	34	12	39	16	64	3
Construction	62	52	6	—	24	20	12	2	25	17	4	—
Manufacturing	273	75	13	8	8	—	—	—	20	—	65	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	4	4	—	—	—	12	—	8	6	29	—
Wholesale trade	20	4	—	—	13	8	—	—	19	6	10	—
Retail trade	73	5	—	—	26	2	35	2	61	38	65	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	12	9	—
Business and repair services	5	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	10	4	25	—
Personal services	16	6	6	—	8	—	6	—	7	—	13	3
Professional and related services	130	34	—	—	25	15	13	5	90	16	144	14
Public administration	36	8	—	—	—	—	16	10	14	8	49	20
All other industries	49	33	7	—	76	37	36	5	125	9	16	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	19	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	492	169	14	8	80	47	45	9	156	70	223	13
Federal government workers	34	14	4	—	—	—	6	—	46	28	30	—
State and local government workers	122	32	7	—	19	9	32	12	57	10	118	24
Self-employed workers	71	16	11	—	88	33	47	3	174	27	62	6
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	125	59	17	6	104	36	57	3	193	53	120	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	708	228	31	8	175	85	126	24	433	129	415	43
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	146	58	6	—	36	6	34	—	85	33	115	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	129	37	—	—	56	28	25	—	114	30	69	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	106	19	—	—	33	21	13	7	94	35	42	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	174	56	—	—	11	3	10	—	35	9	91	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	25	14	8	21	13	27	17	68	13	57	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	14	11	—	9	9	4	—	22	5	20	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	4	—	—	5	5	2	—	11	4	11	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	15	—	—	4	—	5	—	4	—	10	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 491	\$8 000	\$12 663	\$10 415	\$5 839	\$6 810	\$6 615	\$10 218	\$6 372	\$6 086	\$7 119	\$9 167
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	560	212	14	8	147	77	122	24	332	124	291	39
Drive alone	384	125	8	2	76	31	102	19	245	92	231	13
Carpool	176	87	6	6	71	46	20	5	87	32	60	26
Public transportation	9	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	9	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	96	7	7	—	18	—	—	—	60	6	96	4
Other means	40	9	6	—	15	9	—	—	45	5	5	—
Worked at home	18	—	9	—	4	—	8	—	2	—	41	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.34	1.27	1.60	1.38	1.57	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.50
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.8	minutes... 39.9	minutes... 11.4	minutes... 32.5	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 31.6	minutes... 10.7	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 17.6	minutes... 23.0	minutes... 11.4	minutes... 35.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 42.5	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 32.5	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 25.6	minutes... 10.7	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 23.2	minutes... 13.8	minutes... 38.1
Public transportation	minutes... 15.0	minutes... 15.0	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... 99.0	minutes... 99.0	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Washington County—Con.											
Machias town		Machiasport town		Marshfield town		Meddybemps town		Milbridge town		Northfield town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 416	775	178	27	14	4	24	2	363	172	28	22
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
692	364	126	21	10	4	20	2	178	67	22	22
506	269	88	13	10	4	20	2	137	46	22	22
83	38	16	8	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	—
83	57	22	—	—	—	—	—	26	9	—	—
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
724	411	52	6	4	—	4	—	185	105	6	—
30	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
95	55	8	—	—	—	—	—	35	23	6	—
537	326	40	6	4	—	4	—	147	79	—	—
62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
122	51	15	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	—
191	118	11	—	—	—	4	—	57	34	12	6
908	501	109	23	8	4	11	2	213	101	16	16
141	83	27	—	—	—	9	—	58	23	—	—
54	22	16	4	6	—	—	—	25	6	—	—
616	310	18	2	4	—	—	—	109	48	2	2
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 412	771	178	27	14	4	24	2	363	172	28	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
1 416	775	165	18	14	4	24	2	363	172	28	22
424	200	19	6	4	—	—	—	61	27	—	—
432	240	20	4	—	—	4	—	84	43	6	—
70	52	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
139	82	12	—	—	—	—	—	48	29	6	—
223	106	—	—	—	—	4	—	32	14	—	—
231	134	18	4	—	—	—	—	76	34	—	—
35	17	68	—	6	—	2	2	76	25	12	12
172	80	16	4	—	—	18	—	21	9	8	8
122	104	24	—	4	4	—	—	45	34	2	2
42	26	4	—	4	4	9	—	5	—	8	8
112	92	34	4	—	—	2	2	42	39	14	14
84	39	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	4	—	—
273	139	16	—	—	—	4	—	70	39	6	—
65	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
43	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
50	32	8	4	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
548	255	21	6	4	—	9	—	98	54	—	—
166	125	12	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
14	5	65	9	6	—	—	—	85	30	—	—
—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
919	510	50	12	14	4	13	—	216	133	18	18
70	37	26	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
322	218	14	2	—	—	9	—	36	12	—	—
101	6	88	—	—	—	2	2	104	27	10	4
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
403	209	90	10	4	—	4	—	170	82	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
1 339	732	178	27	14	4	24	2	346	168	28	22
299	166	69	4	4	—	—	—	107	37	6	—
197	119	33	—	6	—	—	—	70	37	4	4
221	129	18	4	—	—	4	—	48	37	4	4
123	60	26	4	4	4	—	—	30	10	—	—
254	137	18	11	—	—	—	—	26	16	8	8
126	72	10	—	—	—	18	—	37	16	4	4
57	25	4	4	—	—	—	—	8	4	2	2
62	24	—	—	—	—	2	2	20	11	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 570	\$7 256	\$5 212	\$10 328	\$5 000	\$9 000	\$15 989	\$26 801	\$5 886	\$6 541	\$9 000	\$11 223
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 120	751	120	27	14	4	6	2	299	172	22	22
775	533	54	14	8	4	4	—	217	123	16	16
345	218	66	13	6	—	2	2	82	49	6	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
190	5	24	—	—	—	18	—	28	—	—	—
52	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—
54	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
1.20	1.19	1.47	1.32	1.40	1.00	1.20	2.00	1.18	1.18	1.27	1.27
15.3	21.3	16.2	26.3	20.0	15.0	5.5	10.0	13.1	18.4	35.5	35.5
17.5	21.8	17.7	26.3	20.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	14.5	18.4	35.5	35.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	67	47	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	22	18	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	26	14	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	46	4	63	39	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	46	4	63	39	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	106	4	94	54	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	4	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	17	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	—	—	—	—	122	4	70	34	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	52	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	122	4	130	86	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	35	25	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	17	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	9	4	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	45	30	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	13	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	34	4	14	14	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	16	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	14	14	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	8	4	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	3	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	55	41	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	48	4	55	51	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	17	4	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	25	21	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	26	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	45	4	33	23	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	98	4	119	86	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	40	4	49	39	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	23	13	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	3	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	31	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 500	\$4000—	\$4 913	\$4 615	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	75	4	78	47	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	57	4	65	40	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	13	7	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	46	39	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	6	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	1.00	1.09	1.08	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	15.0	17.1	18.7	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	15.0	21.7	26.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over		6	—	472	294	37	—	32	—	148	38	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		—	—	318	215	20	—	32	—	90	20	—	—
Householder, wife present		—	—	188	115	13	—	30	—	81	20	—	—
Householder, no wife present		—	—	33	19	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other household member		—	—	97	81	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female		6	—	154	79	17	—	—	—	58	18	—	—
Householder, husband present		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present		6	—	41	35	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other household member		—	—	113	44	17	—	—	—	46	18	—	—
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		—	—	50	39	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
20 to 24 years		—	—	66	55	—	—	2	—	24	11	—	—
25 to 54 years		6	—	301	178	29	—	30	—	107	25	—	—
55 to 64 years		—	—	37	14	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—
65 years and over		—	—	18	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college		—	—	121	84	10	—	—	—	58	23	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		6	—	408	230	37	—	32	—	148	38	—	—
Black		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races		—	—	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		6	—	472	294	37	—	32	—	148	38	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		—	—	71	40	3	—	4	—	37	17	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		6	—	80	21	9	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations		—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations		—	—	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		6	—	43	6	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Service occupations		—	—	68	45	5	—	—	—	10	5	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	—	10	10	16	—	28	—	71	14	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		—	—	59	35	4	—	—	—	8	2	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		—	—	184	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction		—	—	36	32	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Manufacturing		6	—	101	67	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	—	63	37	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Wholesale trade		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Retail trade		—	—	110	51	4	—	—	—	10	5	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services		—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services		—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services		—	—	91	68	5	—	—	—	37	17	—	—
Public administration		—	—	35	27	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
All other industries		—	—	6	6	11	—	32	—	68	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		6	—	274	165	22	—	—	—	20	10	—	—
Federal government workers		—	—	47	43	5	—	—	—	12	3	—	—
State and local government workers		—	—	105	86	3	—	—	—	39	14	—	—
Self-employed workers		—	—	46	—	7	—	32	—	77	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		—	—	58	22	12	—	28	—	59	5	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		6	—	417	260	32	—	32	—	148	38	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		—	—	75	24	23	—	18	—	26	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	—	28	20	4	—	14	—	12	5	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	—	54	38	—	—	—	—	17	5	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	—	70	50	5	—	—	—	25	18	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999		—	—	66	40	—	—	—	—	51	10	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999		6	—	66	48	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	—	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more		—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median		\$15 439	—	\$9 471	\$9 920	\$4000—	—	\$4000—	—	\$9 520	\$9 000	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		—	—	418	276	19	—	32	—	130	38	—	—
Drive alone		—	—	294	181	19	—	20	—	103	33	—	—
Carpool		—	—	124	95	—	—	12	—	27	5	—	—
Public transportation		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		—	—	40	18	11	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Other means		—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home		6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		—	—	1.24	1.31	1.00	—	1.28	—	1.16	1.10	—	—
Mean travel time to work		—	—	21.6	29.7	16.8	—	15.3	—	13.2	21.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van		—	—	23.4	31.3	30.8	—	15.3	—	14.2	21.5	—	—
Public transportation		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability		—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Washington County—Con.											
Topsfield town		Vanceboro town		Waite town		Wesley town		Whiting town		Whitneyville town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
48	14	50	—	30	14	36	25	61	48	40	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
20	3	40	—	24	14	29	25	23	23	32	14
11	—	14	—	24	14	21	21	17	17	32	14
—	—	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
9	3	12	—	—	—	4	4	6	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	11	10	—	6	—	7	—	38	25	8	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	—	—
24	11	2	—	6	—	7	—	21	21	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
9	3	6	—	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
12	—	10	—	—	—	2	2	5	5	4	—
27	11	22	—	25	14	27	23	29	29	21	9
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	11	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	—
15	11	14	—	11	—	7	—	5	5	16	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
48	14	50	—	30	14	36	25	61	48	40	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
48	14	50	—	30	14	36	25	61	48	40	14
4	—	16	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	12	5
16	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	3	4	—	5	—	9	2	5	5	9	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	4	4	12	12	2	2
17	—	14	—	19	14	19	19	44	31	17	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
8	3	—	—	9	4	16	16	26	13	21	14
—	—	20	—	15	10	7	7	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	4	—
11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
6	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
7	—	4	—	—	—	9	2	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	14	30	—	19	14	17	17	52	39	21	14
11	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
10	—	8	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	5	—	15	8	9	9	12	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	14	12	—	6	—	19	8	31	18	4	4
EARNINGS IN 1979											
46	14	50	—	30	14	36	25	61	48	40	14
36	14	14	—	6	—	7	—	44	31	10	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	5	—
10	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	8	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	3
—	—	16	—	5	—	4	4	8	8	5	5
—	—	—	—	14	14	7	7	—	—	6	6
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4000—	\$4000—	\$12 692	—	\$18 741	\$20 453	\$9 500	\$13 316	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$10 606	\$18 589
JOURNEY TO WORK											
35	14	30	—	19	14	29	25	61	48	18	14
26	11	30	—	15	10	19	15	48	48	14	14
9	3	—	—	4	4	10	10	13	—	4	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	18	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	19	—
7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.15	1.12	1.00	—	1.16	1.24	1.31	1.38	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.00
8.7	16.1	6.0	—	32.3	51.4	33.1	44.0	15.7	18.6	15.1	13.9
9.3	16.1	5.6	—	40.5	51.4	39.3	44.0	15.7	18.6	18.6	13.9
5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	74	5	443	326	224	120	1 001	742	8 149	3 860	520	273
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38	5	281	182	150	90	759	609	3 766	2 046	355	162
Householder, wife present	29	—	185	135	94	48	475	379	2 505	1 532	247	117
Householder, no wife present	—	—	31	20	21	17	149	109	412	155	23	9
Other household member	9	5	49	27	35	25	102	88	785	359	85	36
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	—	—	33	33	64	—	—	—
Female	36	—	162	144	74	30	242	133	4 383	1 814	165	111
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	59	35	19	19
Householder, no husband present	12	—	36	36	12	8	—	—	884	401	13	—
Other household member	24	—	122	108	62	22	242	133	3 326	1 367	133	92
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	53	45	6	—	51	51	702	198	20	20
20 to 24 years	23	5	35	23	36	36	182	168	1 159	483	128	88
25 to 34 years	34	—	297	232	162	84	666	463	4 970	2 489	297	142
35 to 44 years	11	—	33	7	16	—	73	60	1 052	533	65	23
45 to 54 years	6	—	25	19	4	—	29	—	266	157	10	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	40	—	149	120	97	51	280	229	2 373	1 366	142	116
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	74	5	443	326	224	120	1 001	742	8 127	3 838	520	273
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	74	5	443	326	224	120	1 001	742	8 130	3 860	520	273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	—	90	58	41	25	119	97	1 523	926	150	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	—	83	62	16	12	169	74	2 354	1 143	107	67
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	128	6	6
Sales occupations	16	—	15	4	4	—	40	17	765	389	55	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	68	58	12	12	129	57	1 373	626	46	46
Service occupations	10	—	108	106	25	9	61	41	1 099	358	43	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	26	12	43	7	41	14	28	4	29	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	53	33	80	54	181	143	918	610	80	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	5	83	55	19	13	430	373	2 208	819	111	38
Construction	4	—	41	25	21	13	55	26	365	245	39	12
Manufacturing	27	5	52	28	20	18	620	553	2 957	1 381	39	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	4	—	42	—	390	219	86	22
Wholesale trade	4	—	16	8	4	—	14	14	264	124	13	13
Retail trade	22	—	122	89	36	32	39	16	1 265	566	137	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	369	182	8	8
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	113	54	20	9
Personal services	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	293	54	7	—
Professional and related services	17	—	71	57	49	25	192	119	1 849	873	147	124
Public administration	—	—	111	107	9	9	—	—	192	113	—	—
All other industries	—	—	30	12	49	13	29	14	73	49	24	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	5	195	145	139	107	694	625	6 781	3 293	243	132
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	61	—	—
State and local government workers	11	—	181	167	21	9	204	103	592	231	141	124
Self-employed workers	20	—	53	14	58	4	89	14	650	275	114	17
Unpaid family workers	4	—	14	—	6	—	14	—	12	—	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	5	64	48	46	14	112	55	2 335	920	196	56
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	74	5	407	322	218	120	955	710	7 901	3 713	451	266
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	—	85	74	55	21	104	75	1 742	569	102	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	63	53	27	13	94	38	925	347	49	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	—	24	14	43	33	61	53	1 343	553	96	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	—	41	37	26	6	147	94	1 014	531	28	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	5	143	105	22	10	332	256	1 586	935	97	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	—	39	39	40	36	128	119	740	395	25	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	4	—	4	—	48	48	253	179	54	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	—	4	—	1	1	41	27	251	167	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	47	37	—	—
Median	\$9 765	\$10 415	\$9 537	\$9 081	\$7 256	\$7 576	\$10 628	\$11 211	\$7 911	\$9 460	\$7 552	\$8 889
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23	5	390	326	154	120	843	705	6 847	3 741	444	247
Drive alone	4	—	318	266	140	106	617	519	4 910	2 764	314	131
Carpool	19	5	72	60	14	14	226	186	1 937	977	130	116
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	30	30	14	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	30	30	14	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14	—	24	—	8	—	12	12	1 035	56	21	—
Other means	7	—	—	—	—	—	46	25	115	33	34	12
Worked at home	30	—	29	—	58	—	100	—	122	—	7	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.84	2.00	1.11	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.36
Mean travel time to work	10.2	15.0	14.9	16.3	19.8	21.6	19.5	21.4	15.2	20.1	20.9	24.1
Car, truck, or van	14.1	15.0	15.7	16.3	19.7	21.6	19.3	20.9	16.0	20.3	21.6	23.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	9.2	9.2	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	4	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in--Con.											
County Subdivisions--Con.											
York County--Con.											
Cornish town		Dayton town		Eliot town		Hollis town		Kennebunk town		Kennebunkport town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
250	140	137	67	507	209	302	137	2 257	1 264	675	299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	98	46	93	43	242	113	146	43	1 118	655	399
Householder, wife present	71	30	67	27	167	91	104	28	697	415	244
Householder, no wife present	16	9	—	—	35	13	15	15	177	109	39
Other household member	11	7	26	16	40	9	27	—	244	131	116
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	152	94	44	24	265	96	156	94	1 139	609	276
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	23	—	31
Householder, no husband present	26	8	—	—	49	25	15	15	262	148	28
Other household member	126	86	44	24	216	71	128	66	854	461	203
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	16	12	46	40	28	—	10	—	174	101	65
20 to 24 years	20	17	4	—	19	9	22	22	318	110	118
25 to 54 years	175	99	73	27	330	172	216	95	1 503	927	358
55 to 64 years	27	12	10	—	93	13	5	5	208	111	106
65 years and over	12	—	4	—	37	15	49	15	54	15	28
With one or more years of college	73	35	41	27	176	90	140	76	1 050	475	259
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	250	140	137	67	507	209	302	137	2 243	1 250	675
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	250	140	137	67	507	209	302	137	2 257	1 264	675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	19	12	12	79	55	114	73	511	192	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	34	6	—	110	40	90	37	469	219	121
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	31	20	—	—	34	—	52	10	230	117	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	14	6	—	76	40	38	27	239	102	100
Service occupations	60	33	18	4	60	—	10	—	224	122	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	10	76	26	100	7	5	5	6	6	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	13	—	—	97	83	31	4	416	269	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	31	25	25	61	24	52	18	631	456	71
Construction	13	9	—	—	101	78	54	18	167	97	47
Manufacturing	45	28	12	12	37	12	33	9	814	576	79
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	8	—	—	37	15	11	—	35	16	45
Wholesale trade	8	6	4	4	12	—	—	—	115	31	87
Retail trade	80	54	—	—	14	—	58	—	338	180	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	32	—	10	10	148	74	—
Business and repair services	3	—	—	—	41	27	13	—	57	10	19
Personal services	10	6	4	—	10	—	10	—	82	40	80
Professional and related services	32	10	6	—	136	70	113	100	445	236	94
Public administration	9	9	—	—	12	—	—	—	43	4	38
All other industries	38	10	111	51	100	7	—	—	13	—	73
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	176	112	107	67	309	128	91	31	1 720	1 009	378
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	24	5	49
State and local government workers	29	13	6	—	133	57	112	88	318	174	83
Self-employed workers	39	15	20	—	42	13	99	18	195	76	154
Unpaid family workers	6	—	4	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	95	59	28	12	178	42	124	38	447	269	205
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	239	129	133	63	495	209	288	137	2 232	1 254	648
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81	42	52	32	108	23	105	24	397	220	188
\$4,000 to \$5,999	66	54	18	—	59	7	61	50	301	184	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	10	25	15	22	—	6	6	305	157	73
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	—	6	—	47	25	9	9	313	206	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	10	14	4	170	90	35	13	457	276	158
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	13	6	—	62	48	72	35	240	118	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	129	40	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	12	11	—	—	—	90	53	24
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Median	\$5 167	\$4 833	\$5 611	\$4000—	\$10 174	\$11 961	\$5 279	\$5 780	\$8 722	\$8 641	\$7 753
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	216	140	101	63	337	209	190	137	2 036	1 237	536
Drive alone	166	115	68	36	216	122	135	82	1 586	872	429
Carpool	50	25	33	27	121	87	55	55	450	365	107
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	12	4	86	—	54	—	102	27	29
Other means	4	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	36	—	11
Worked at home	20	—	24	—	63	—	58	—	83	—	99
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.25	1.34	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.37	1.14	1.20	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	14.2	14.6	14.6	21.9	15.5	24.6	18.5	28.9	16.0	20.7	16.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	15.1	14.6	15.8	22.6	19.6	24.6	23.3	28.9	16.8	21.2	15.6
Public transportation ----- minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
York County—Con.											
Kittery town		Lebanon town		Limerick town		Limerick town		Lyman town		Newfield town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 765 7 062	221 64	399 195	224 82	162 96	44 12					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 365 6 266	106 34	221 93	173 78	73 39	27 12					
Householder, wife present	5 521 4 888	86 34	163 74	102 57	57 27	15 4					
Householder, no wife present	896 718	13 —	11 4	18 —	12 12	4 4					
Other household member	791 646	7 —	47 15	53 21	4 —	8 4					
In group quarters	157 14	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	1 400 796	115 30	178 102	51 4	89 57	17 —					
Householder, husband present	28 18	— —	3 —	4 —	— —	— —					
Householder, no husband present	326 191	18 8	22 16	— —	37 29	— —					
Other household member	1 037 578	97 22	153 86	47 4	52 28	17 —					
In group quarters	9 9	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	259 142	12 —	39 23	20 13	8 —	4 4					
20 to 24 years	1 041 804	50 24	40 19	29 8	— —	— —					
25 to 54 years	6 606 5 432	145 36	250 130	144 61	133 85	27 —					
55 to 64 years	786 646	14 4	53 12	19 —	4 —	9 4					
65 years and over	73 38	— —	17 11	12 —	15 11	— —					
With one or more years of college	2 884 2 307	85 30	115 67	52 21	73 61	4 —					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 642 6 982	221 64	396 195	224 82	162 96	44 12					
Black	73 42	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	50 38	— —	3 —	— —	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	25 25	— —	3 —	— —	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 301 6 802	221 64	399 195	224 82	162 96	44 12					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 426 1 068	60 20	57 34	33 29	77 71	4 —					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 546 1 210	42 10	64 20	34 10	16 —	— —					
Technicians and related support occupations	316 287	23 10	— —	4 —	— —	— —					
Sales occupations	369 238	— —	28 12	18 6	4 —	— —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	861 685	19 —	36 8	12 4	12 —	— —					
Service occupations	546 314	59 11	15 9	19 —	17 —	9 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38 —	37 24	31 4	63 16	14 2	4 4					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 417 3 154	17 —	85 44	18 —	18 12	16 —					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 328 1 056	6 6	147 84	57 27	20 11	11 8					
Construction	357 261	— —	30 9	12 4	8 —	5 —					
Manufacturing	5 920 5 326	24 24	196 112	53 18	13 13	4 4					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	144 91	— —	20 7	9 —	5 —	7 —					
Wholesale trade	53 24	6 6	4 —	6 —	— —	— —					
Retail trade	760 441	12 —	31 —	15 —	38 24	3 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 20	— —	22 12	14 13	— —	— —					
Business and repair services	54 44	17 —	6 4	12 —	2 —	12 4					
Personal services	155 53	36 —	— —	19 —	4 —	— —					
Professional and related services	255 107	94 34	47 37	4 —	76 59	9 —					
Public administration	488 435	19 —	9 —	— —	— —	— —					
All other industries	73 —	13 —	34 14	80 41	16 —	4 4					
Armed forces, at work	464 260	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 959 1 329	152 56	292 156	146 78	80 58	27 12					
Federal government workers	6 303 5 557	— —	9 —	4 —	— —	4 —					
State and local government workers	229 90	52 8	25 4	4 —	50 24	— —					
Self-employed workers	229 86	17 —	73 35	65 4	32 14	13 —					
Unpaid family workers	45 —	— —	— —	5 —	— —	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	751 375	91 22	91 36	34 —	42 —	16 —					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	8 657 7 015	221 64	389 185	224 82	162 96	44 12					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	761 370	91 24	100 54	58 4	46 12	13 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	376 232	32 14	68 25	15 —	4 —	8 —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	459 326	37 12	31 22	10 —	27 23	12 4					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	470 363	13 6	42 26	46 17	55 43	11 8					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 214 1 849	44 4	73 31	81 53	6 6	— —					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 393 2 172	4 4	34 16	14 8	18 10	3 —					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 052 916	— —	26 7	— —	6 2	— —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	877 768	— —	15 4	— —	— —	— —					
\$50,000 or more	55 19	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Median	\$15 061 \$15 532	\$5 219 \$5 143	\$7 710 \$7 227	\$9 261 \$10 825	\$8 145 \$8 605	\$6 167 \$8 500					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 282 6 345	183 64	321 195	132 82	125 96	36 12					
Drive alone	3 063 2 368	124 36	243 132	97 66	105 80	31 12					
Carpool	4 219 3 977	59 28	78 63	35 16	20 16	5 —					
Public transportation	551 551	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	551 551	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	563 90	17 —	41 —	15 —	17 —	4 —					
Other means	215 76	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Worked at home	154 —	21 —	33 —	77 —	20 —	4 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.67 1.79	1.25 1.39	1.17 1.24	1.19 1.15	1.09 1.09	1.07 1.00					
Mean travel time to work minutes	29.0 33.2	25.3 55.3	14.2 21.4	22.4 34.1	15.7 18.7	16.7 21.7					
Car, truck, or van minutes	29.7 32.6	27.6 55.3	15.7 21.4	24.6 34.1	16.9 18.7	18.4 21.7					
Public transportation minutes	42.5 42.5	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	35 22	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in— — Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
York County—Con.									
North Berwick town		Old Orchard Beach town		Parsonsfield town		Saco city		Sanford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 351	1 128	742	202	454	292	5 754	3 493	6 969	2 548
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
1 101	937	400	109	261	162	3 347	2 249	3 449	1 390
714	598	267	98	173	102	2 353	1 579	2 296	983
132	118	56	4	25	13	380	259	341	147
241	207	77	7	61	47	605	402	755	247
14	14	—	—	2	—	9	9	57	13
250	191	342	93	193	130	2 407	1 244	3 520	1 158
4	4	15	—	—	—	59	33	71	25
23	23	36	22	31	16	340	228	583	192
223	164	291	71	160	114	1 924	968	2 800	941
—	—	—	—	2	—	84	15	66	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
91	71	49	—	33	27	349	173	580	177
322	297	63	11	58	50	639	416	938	217
851	723	521	169	275	152	3 889	2 455	4 473	1 841
56	18	73	22	60	51	688	402	821	270
31	19	36	—	28	12	189	47	157	43
374	307	259	66	112	76	1 574	824	2 047	916
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
1 351	1 128	721	202	454	292	5 721	3 460	6 923	2 529
—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	43	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
1 351	1 128	742	202	454	292	5 744	3 483	6 969	2 548
132	85	167	64	64	27	941	377	1 304	582
138	116	176	69	102	72	1 091	581	1 621	595
—	—	4	4	6	6	50	37	194	80
31	31	117	43	28	15	380	138	618	218
107	85	55	22	68	51	661	406	809	297
123	99	159	4	35	26	539	274	635	210
16	2	12	—	23	11	41	19	32	4
385	313	143	65	46	26	1 155	756	1 001	403
557	513	85	—	184	130	1 977	1 476	2 376	754
106	73	93	52	18	6	244	132	468	150
981	882	15	—	267	193	2 854	2 074	2 982	1 147
13	13	9	—	19	19	219	176	219	111
10	10	—	—	—	—	13	4	155	55
71	71	215	47	70	32	925	440	1 197	386
—	—	22	11	5	3	113	62	249	82
20	—	13	13	—	—	84	40	58	28
—	—	95	—	7	7	98	52	82	21
93	36	213	79	52	28	972	391	1 348	506
43	43	27	—	—	—	107	70	143	58
14	—	40	—	16	4	115	42	68	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
1 182	1 029	424	146	396	259	4 912	3 178	5 758	2 198
13	13	24	11	8	8	80	59	70	47
77	43	193	38	22	17	425	143	602	183
74	38	81	7	28	8	325	101	515	120
5	5	20	—	—	—	12	12	24	—
112	80	290	36	106	73	1 070	483	1 351	326
EARNINGS IN 1979									
1 351	1 128	716	202	444	286	5 635	3 452	6 792	2 498
159	110	229	40	89	52	1 302	617	1 301	289
99	44	98	11	69	46	508	310	538	234
134	134	66	15	40	32	734	489	1 215	352
188	164	40	4	85	60	758	483	1 019	341
498	425	149	75	112	65	1 337	921	1 740	808
92	80	73	45	31	23	617	407	523	271
114	104	27	—	4	4	236	134	213	84
56	56	34	12	4	—	118	77	205	101
11	11	—	—	10	4	25	14	38	18
\$10 530	\$10 769	\$6 939	\$11 380	\$8 565	\$8 433	\$8 722	\$9 284	\$8 671	\$10 107
JOURNEY TO WORK									
1 304	1 118	504	191	389	287	5 084	3 343	6 161	2 512
868	716	423	169	286	196	3 513	2 287	4 483	1 689
436	402	81	22	103	91	1 571	1 056	1 678	823
—	—	11	11	—	—	63	56	97	8
—	—	11	11	—	—	43	43	97	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	10	197	—	38	5	444	81	502	16
—	—	12	—	6	—	25	13	101	12
24	—	18	—	21	—	138	—	108	—
1.25	1.28	1.09	1.07	1.17	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.19	1.23
21.1	23.2	10.3	20.3	13.9	15.5	15.7	20.0	15.8	25.6
21.2	23.4	10.3	19.2	14.5	15.8	16.2	20.0	16.6	25.8
—	—	40.0	40.0	—	—	31.0	34.2	15.5	17.5
—	—	8	—	—	—	23	23	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
York County—Con.									
Shapleigh town		South Berwick town		Waterboro town		Wells town		York town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
86	19	787	474	417	217	1 613	594	1 822	554
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
36	--	388	227	262	162	921	404	957	356
22	--	256	165	191	117	515	204	438	120
4	--	35	25	32	16	227	75	266	131
10	--	63	25	39	29	179	125	253	105
--	--	34	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
50	19	399	247	155	55	692	190	865	198
--	--	24	13	8	--	40	14	11	--
--	--	32	25	17	4	140	29	297	63
50	19	333	209	130	51	512	147	557	135
--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
4	--	44	44	22	18	110	45	71	34
11	5	76	30	29	19	196	84	226	150
35	--	579	377	332	169	1 030	422	1 197	340
14	--	75	23	13	6	206	43	219	30
22	14	13	--	21	5	71	--	109	--
32	19	289	171	189	133	740	334	914	238
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
86	19	787	474	415	217	1 613	594	1 798	554
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--
--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	11	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
86	19	787	474	417	217	1 613	594	1 822	554
27	--	172	108	115	82	433	213	506	117
36	19	226	131	83	19	495	86	474	180
--	--	43	18	--	--	--	--	131	63
26	14	45	23	38	2	336	22	140	46
10	5	138	90	45	17	159	64	203	71
4	--	57	31	61	28	259	99	392	61
4	--	51	11	8	4	46	39	48	20
9	--	62	62	85	47	307	119	326	149
6	--	219	131	65	37	73	38	76	27
5	--	9	--	39	22	242	119	247	146
9	--	369	281	81	37	34	34	54	5
9	--	21	--	21	17	88	16	131	74
4	--	--	--	15	15	25	4	60	9
23	--	70	44	45	2	420	87	291	61
14	14	--	--	6	6	94	12	104	11
--	--	--	--	28	--	54	11	34	--
--	--	11	--	8	--	187	42	161	4
14	5	248	127	170	114	340	231	641	174
4	--	21	11	--	--	17	9	66	50
4	--	38	11	4	4	112	29	33	20
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
42	19	525	362	207	89	1 040	428	1 123	325
9	--	21	--	17	13	6	--	20	10
8	--	150	101	123	88	184	126	264	151
18	--	91	11	64	27	383	40	377	51
9	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	38	17
36	5	182	94	128	52	450	111	626	90
EARNINGS IN 1979									
81	19	753	462	403	211	1 538	563	1 779	550
26	5	160	105	112	54	290	39	471	116
10	--	96	23	30	--	244	78	256	47
5	--	211	131	26	4	241	116	192	67
9	--	63	55	74	42	145	63	197	95
31	14	139	100	102	64	314	174	406	128
--	--	51	32	55	47	51	32	104	44
--	--	--	--	4	--	96	15	68	11
--	--	17	--	--	--	141	46	85	42
--	--	16	16	--	--	16	--	--	--
\$7 800	\$10 241	\$7 142	\$7 573	\$8 905	\$10 243	\$7 950	\$9 540	\$7 693	\$8 947
JOURNEY TO WORK									
45	19	595	462	348	211	1 327	579	1 433	550
32	19	389	274	258	144	1 095	467	1 155	418
13	--	206	188	90	67	232	112	278	132
--	--	--	--	2	--	5	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	2	2	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	111	12	16	--	117	--	102	4
--	--	13	--	7	4	27	15	33	--
28	--	68	--	44	--	137	--	254	--
1.19	1.00	1.22	1.28	1.16	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.17
13.7	20.0	16.6	21.8	17.2	23.6	15.0	22.0	15.4	26.8
15.6	20.0	18.9	21.8	17.5	23.6	16.3	22.1	16.3	27.0
--	--	--	--	10.0	10.0	5.0	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside	
Workers 16 years and over	1 582 387	95 722	31 663	6 096	131 010	36 607	210 142	79 109	7 083	1 432	7 084	1 791				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	890 553	64 749	19 847	4 739	78 217	25 566	117 055	47 828	3 982	982	3 962	1 075				
Householder, wife present	543 416	40 302	15 213	3 981	45 622	16 982	71 235	29 660	2 438	600	2 736	691				
Householder, no wife present	121 156	11 287	1 611	275	9 339	3 763	15 082	6 274	544	225	328	100				
Other household member	209 143	12 425	2 934	471	16 470	4 665	30 296	11 837	976	144	898	284				
in group quarters	16 838	735	89	12	6 786	156	442	57	24	13	—	—				
Female	691 834	30 973	11 816	1 357	52 793	11 041	93 087	31 281	3 101	450	3 122	716				
Householder, husband present	18 618	871	248	13	1 635	507	2 425	1 031	134	26	79	13				
Householder, no husband present	163 780	9 072	2 184	212	10 891	3 044	21 213	8 772	478	48	513	131				
Other household member	502 245	20 691	9 285	1 114	39 462	7 369	68 627	21 348	2 489	376	2 530	572				
in group quarters	7 191	339	99	18	805	121	822	130	—	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	114 827	3 299	1 665	185	11 163	1 085	15 761	3 984	536	59	475	76				
20 to 24 years	222 654	11 490	3 781	644	21 581	4 660	30 277	10 522	943	190	921	324				
25 to 34 years	1 026 888	69 091	20 913	4 521	83 416	25 956	133 979	54 145	4 806	1 144	4 506	1 223				
35 to 44 years	178 536	10 163	4 688	704	12 864	4 355	25 670	9 063	431	39	937	158				
45 years and over	39 482	1 679	616	42	1 986	551	4 455	1 395	367	—	245	10				
With one or more years of college	616 160	43 608	9 303	1 536	54 193	17 723	78 945	28 613	1 975	606	2 061	597				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	1 275 137	68 257	30 991	5 997	112 697	29 762	179 643	57 041	5 413	1 154	5 951	1 460				
Black	277 537	25 293	477	84	16 243	6 464	28 429	21 406	1 638	246	1 115	331				
Other races	29 713	2 172	195	15	2 070	381	2 070	662	32	32	18	—				
Spanish origin ¹	19 627	1 958	79	12	1 550	348	1 483	565	30	30	34	11				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed at work	1 547 998	92 428	31 634	6 090	117 490	35 106	209 899	78 982	7 019	1 432	7 084	1 791				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	407 640	28 215	6 173	800	32 702	11 732	50 442	18 197	1 568	462	1 597	411				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	508 217	25 854	8 352	1 068	40 605	10 789	71 724	24 830	1 737	214	1 505	400				
Technicians and related support occupations	61 321	5 467	935	242	5 998	2 492	6 470	2 693	263	45	65	11				
Sales occupations	149 197	7 407	2 715	204	11 612	2 400	22 485	6 664	556	44	440	122				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	297 699	12 980	4 702	622	22 995	5 897	42 769	15 473	918	125	1 000	267				
Service occupations	201 696	9 496	4 666	606	16 004	3 087	27 520	10 820	1 430	153	678	75				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 548	836	254	68	1 220	230	1 919	443	557	83	888	71				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	178 153	12 626	4 823	1 503	13 355	4 548	26 062	10 583	865	316	854	301				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	226 744	15 401	7 366	2 045	13 604	4 720	32 232	14 109	862	204	1 562	533				
Construction	102 528	8 653	1 444	470	8 340	2 601	12 218	4 816	686	223	385	105				
Manufacturing	238 686	15 019	7 990	2 438	15 761	6 620	45 541	19 249	236	70	1 463	395				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104 738	7 920	3 647	914	6 725	2 359	9 714	4 392	1 124	351	1 023	450				
Wholesale trade	54 502	3 031	726	166	3 210	1 378	7 510	3 024	77	—	225	92				
Retail trade	259 437	12 205	5 728	641	20 938	3 856	39 122	11 588	1 263	142	935	218				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92 293	4 182	942	111	5 667	1 089	13 254	4 645	203	—	295	71				
Business and repair services	76 533	7 357	704	174	5 004	1 262	8 426	2 959	232	51	89	25				
Personal services	45 147	3 130	790	66	3 223	519	5 772	2 111	130	17	181	34				
Professional and related services	345 219	15 887	7 603	837	20 208	3 184	42 701	14 777	1 922	370	1 262	287				
Public administration	184 232	12 847	1 357	92	25 873	11 732	21 068	10 309	473	123	236	45				
All other industries	44 683	2 197	703	181	2 541	506	4 573	1 112	673	85	990	69				
Armed forces, at work	34 389	3 294	29	6	13 520	1 501	243	127	64	—	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	1 071 241	66 802	23 727	5 385	70 287	19 334	155 933	57 621	4 230	975	4 823	1 531				
Federal government workers	186 500	18 779	691	60	34 605	11 679	16 244	8 458	298	63	152	14				
State and local government workers	241 629	7 550	5 475	398	20 059	4 807	28 732	11 170	1 612	282	1 092	210				
Self-employed workers	77 956	2 497	1 637	248	5 729	776	8 733	1 786	848	112	911	36				
Unpaid family workers	5 061	94	133	5	330	11	500	74	95	—	106	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	328 780	12 731	6 379	742	25 063	4 198	47 151	13 454	1 568	167	1 424	257				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	1 543 428	94 066	30 939	5 980	127 802	36 262	205 462	77 503	6 946	1 419	6 903	1 778				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	261 828	9 897	5 392	665	20 711	2 701	36 684	10 657	1 534	136	1 378	235				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	124 590	5 368	2 754	328	12 133	1 263	15 145	4 401	813	101	767	239				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	135 594	6 599	2 938	431	11 139	2 129	16 549	6 042	486	80	889	256				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	141 778	7 305	2 611	423	10 658	2 524	17 771	6 882	636	125	816	186				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	312 682	18 163	5 858	1 048	24 495	7 687	41 101	17 943	1 246	281	1 457	418				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	228 804	16 779	5 972	1 519	18 796	6 855	29 294	12 010	968	293	778	200				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147 936	12 229	3 137	884	12 023	4 851	21 780	8 904	696	217	293	75				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	166 439	16 226	2 065	675	16 343	7 744	23 890	9 630	538	186	470	169				
\$50,000 or more	23 777	1 500	212	7	1 504	508	3 248	1 034	29	—	55	—				
Median	\$11 284	\$14 882	\$11 119	\$15 200	\$11 441	\$16 018	\$11 545	\$12 473	\$10 011	\$14 659	\$9 023	\$9 710				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	1 342 444	85 292	28 414	5 827	114 529	35 171	187 387	70 213	6 301	1 390	5 873	1 780				
Drive alone	997 942	59 045	21 866	4 172	85 022	23 481	140 714	49 316	4 690	918	4 419	1 257				
Carpool	344 502	26 247	6 548	1 655	29 507	11 690	46 673	20 897	1 611	472	1 454	523				
Public transportation	108 178	7 893	647	78	2 249	967	10 221	7 561	26	—	32	—				
Bus or streetcar	101 053	6 218	524	74	1 720	910	9 665	7 368	26	—	22	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 827	1 525	—	—	16	16	51	51	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	79 707	1 632	1 971	163	9 806	295	6 451	834	333	16	440	—				
Other means	17 789	905	291	28	1 563	174	2 122	501	173	26	134	11				
Worked at home	34 269	—	340	—	2 863	—	3 961	—	250	—	605	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.25	1.17	1.21	1.17	1.26	1.16	1.21				
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 24.5	38.3	18.2	28.3	22.5	35.4	24.3	32.7	22.0	39.2	16.8	27.0				
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.2	37.3	18.7	29.1	23.5	35.0	23.7	31.3	22.2	39.1	17.8	27.1				
Public transportation	minutes... 40.0	53.7	21.8	19.0	37.2	54.0	44.6	47.6	21.3	—	13.0	—				
With a public transportation disability	6 599	317	39	—	485	100	730	218	14	—	17	4				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Carroll		Cecil		Charles		Dorchester		Frederick		Garrett	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	28 964	6 601	16 174	3 949	18 154	4 597	11 960	1 774	38 337	6 129	8 282	1 320
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 967	4 117	8 749	2 264	10 126	3 049	5 962	988	21 167	4 479	4 661	784
Householder, wife present	9 630	2 614	5 622	1 380	6 082	1 915	3 947	637	14 095	3 040	3 266	512
Householder, no wife present	1 434	450	894	232	1 046	329	729	124	1 950	482	340	55
Other household member	3 623	1 053	2 114	597	2 764	800	1 264	227	4 965	942	1 045	207
In group quarters	280	—	119	55	234	5	22	—	157	15	10	10
Female	13 997	2 484	7 425	1 685	8 028	1 548	5 998	786	17 170	1 650	3 621	536
Householder, husband present	252	57	149	49	192	121	141	19	287	29	44	6
Householder, no husband present	2 129	415	1 474	453	1 001	237	1 453	216	2 946	249	560	84
Other household member	11 404	1 982	5 734	1 150	6 820	1 190	4 404	551	13 479	1 363	3 002	431
In group quarters	212	30	68	33	15	—	—	—	458	9	15	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 821	399	1 130	177	1 957	212	864	52	3 228	212	791	76
20 to 24 years	4 018	1 031	2 523	661	2 209	606	1 537	249	5 424	787	1 140	285
25 to 54 years	17 981	4 172	10 329	2 657	11 989	3 436	7 422	1 294	24 315	4 454	5 263	826
55 to 64 years	3 325	844	1 747	369	1 616	284	1 617	147	4 181	632	879	124
65 years and over	819	155	445	85	383	59	520	32	1 189	44	209	9
With one or more years of college	7 079	1 844	4 812	1 665	5 677	1 774	2 544	610	10 993	1 951	1 918	325
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 739	6 225	14 990	3 397	14 518	3 531	8 867	1 198	36 142	5 933	8 269	1 313
Black	1 000	356	1 039	504	3 369	981	3 065	576	1 847	164	7	7
Other races	225	20	145	48	267	85	28	—	348	32	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	251	33	89	25	135	49	46	—	188	35	7	1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 950	6 601	16 174	3 949	17 578	4 522	11 941	1 762	37 524	5 954	8 282	1 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 455	1 481	3 394	1 114	4 675	1 606	2 113	464	7 899	1 548	1 488	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 311	1 283	4 177	896	4 996	944	2 751	318	10 483	1 132	1 715	247
Technicians and related support occupations	788	185	410	156	552	99	256	65	1 302	225	97	25
Sales occupations	2 521	338	1 376	261	1 629	334	740	23	3 556	384	599	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 002	760	2 391	479	2 815	511	1 755	230	5 625	523	1 019	159
Service occupations	4 190	608	2 680	587	2 651	296	1 264	85	5 309	480	1 165	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 272	198	879	162	482	24	800	66	1 516	54	561	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 023	1 209	2 050	604	2 369	890	1 532	256	5 183	1 341	1 471	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 699	1 822	2 994	586	2 405	762	3 481	573	7 134	1 399	1 882	421
Construction	2 584	891	1 087	308	1 887	706	815	159	3 324	915	482	113
Manufacturing	7 970	2 604	2 765	687	1 146	440	3 668	558	6 551	1 526	1 382	260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 087	200	1 138	305	1 405	410	456	97	2 567	559	407	70
Wholesale trade	996	179	411	71	362	130	519	58	1 336	182	334	65
Retail trade	4 676	733	2 741	506	3 275	629	1 784	218	6 519	661	1 420	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	972	118	515	57	757	244	330	27	1 877	136	377	53
Business and repair services	731	134	446	93	565	160	142	41	1 033	154	233	17
Personal services	659	85	440	68	740	52	257	—	1 211	84	279	25
Professional and related services	6 878	1 272	4 406	1 296	4 098	1 161	2 353	437	8 301	1 043	1 771	278
Public administration	868	139	949	296	2 629	540	623	61	2 492	547	418	26
All other industries	1 529	246	1 276	262	714	50	994	106	2 313	147	1 179	254
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	—	576	75	19	12	813	175	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 238	5 280	10 561	2 366	9 918	2 687	8 382	1 295	27 481	4 577	5 374	1 075
Federal government workers	216	79	1 672	684	3 224	719	215	40	2 897	654	166	7
State and local government workers	5 175	894	2 685	687	3 570	925	2 025	382	5 106	665	1 670	206
Self-employed workers	2 088	332	1 166	200	1 336	243	1 268	57	2 644	223	987	32
Unpaid family workers	247	16	90	12	106	23	70	—	209	10	85	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 474	902	3 511	675	4 287	641	2 547	326	8 192	774	1 735	205
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 241	6 506	15 668	3 901	17 531	4 499	11 593	1 774	37 291	5 992	8 051	1 299
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 623	874	3 101	626	3 833	525	2 001	210	6 826	581	1 695	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 911	417	1 682	342	1 328	209	1 359	171	3 788	389	961	146
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 047	672	2 025	281	1 373	344	1 803	275	4 231	440	1 185	163
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 955	608	1 643	357	1 393	299	1 998	237	4 267	557	1 015	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 308	1 699	3 164	959	3 480	961	2 155	353	7 926	1 545	1 663	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 538	948	2 109	753	2 723	1 030	1 142	234	4 639	1 059	721	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 005	651	1 074	339	1 779	715	640	179	2 750	653	405	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 482	508	723	226	1 516	397	347	94	2 485	708	340	70
\$50,000 or more	372	129	147	18	106	19	148	21	379	60	66	3
Median	\$9 719	\$11 463	\$9 249	\$11 296	\$10 858	\$14 351	\$8 634	\$9 949	\$9 781	\$12 804	\$8 364	\$9 276
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 825	6 351	14 093	3 856	16 470	4 559	10 787	1 752	33 345	5 982	7 020	1 318
Drive alone	19 013	3 999	10 714	2 788	12 342	2 950	7 814	1 146	24 718	3 867	4 873	781
Carpool	6 812	2 352	3 379	1 068	4 128	1 609	2 973	606	8 627	2 115	2 147	537
Public transportation	103	15	148	56	83	10	187	13	415	25	54	—
Bus or streetcar	81	15	129	56	73	—	63	—	163	13	46	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 727	180	1 058	12	596	6	521	—	2 558	61	590	2
Other means	322	55	180	25	171	22	181	9	467	61	80	—
Worked at home	987	—	695	—	834	—	284	—	1 552	—	538	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 18	1.30	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.28	1.18	1.25	1.17	1.28	1.21	1.33
Mean travel time to work	20.0	33.5	18.4	29.1	23.1	39.6	18.1	32.8	19.4	38.7	18.7	36.5
Car, truck, or van	21.0	34.4	19.3	29.2	23.7	39.6	18.5	33.0	20.1	38.9	20.0	36.5
Public transportation	23.8	60.0	21.8	19.8	34.1	30.0	16.6	30.0	21.6	27.8	24.7	—
With a public transportation disability	134	45	59	35	97	9	43	—	179	47	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside	
Workers 16 years and over	43 709	7 215	40 138	21 137	6 138	1 491	250 033	87 549	214 032	82 156	5 823	1 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	25 224	4 774	22 948	14 179	3 533	935	132 778	53 537	123 842	53 738	3 532	911
Householder, wife present	15 595	3 257	13 644	8 877	2 271	560	78 589	32 956	69 997	33 669	2 249	541
Householder, no wife present	2 703	575	3 002	1 866	499	150	20 583	8 824	19 369	8 519	458	139
Other household member	5 132	892	6 253	3 387	734	225	32 538	11 243	31 178	11 158	825	231
In group quarters	1 794	50	49	49	29	—	1 068	514	3 298	392	—	—
Female	18 485	2 441	17 190	6 958	2 605	556	117 255	34 012	90 190	28 418	2 291	443
Householder, husband present	375	64	558	263	32	—	3 101	948	2 501	939	44	8
Householder, no husband present	3 075	502	3 509	1 585	439	70	27 816	9 778	20 514	6 951	460	135
Other household member	14 745	1 842	13 040	5 072	2 055	486	85 548	22 755	65 251	20 419	1 775	302
In group quarters	290	33	83	38	79	—	790	531	1 924	109	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 563	377	2 917	941	378	106	18 283	3 423	18 522	3 998	347	81
20 to 24 years	5 781	730	6 270	3 793	1 043	332	33 783	12 547	33 752	9 888	786	234
25 to 34 years	28 595	5 140	26 528	13 931	3 645	891	167 182	62 539	139 734	59 082	3 674	896
35 to 44 years	3 810	867	3 740	2 167	895	162	25 017	7 765	18 743	7 970	673	132
45 years and over	960	101	683	305	177	—	5 768	1 275	3 281	1 218	343	11
With one or more years of college	15 514	2 980	17 186	7 947	1 738	395	136 742	45 513	90 999	39 758	1 646	455
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 145	6 564	34 857	17 864	5 103	1 376	208 438	63 924	162 659	64 231	4 777	1 110
Black	3 707	552	4 753	2 971	935	99	32 058	20 819	45 386	16 025	1 046	244
Other races	857	99	528	302	100	16	9 537	2 806	5 987	1 900	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	518	29	308	128	70	24	7 077	2 189	4 051	1 655	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39 201	6 905	40 083	21 101	6 133	1 491	246 995	86 337	207 220	80 401	5 823	1 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 693	2 157	10 950	5 138	1 115	254	87 063	29 186	57 584	27 236	1 161	365
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 439	2 103	12 318	6 014	1 468	381	91 631	30 083	76 790	27 233	1 324	230
Technicians and related support occupations	1 312	337	1 086	578	189	95	15 610	6 908	9 792	4 543	42	—
Sales occupations	4 112	723	4 148	1 848	498	117	26 144	6 247	23 301	7 738	428	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 015	1 043	7 084	3 588	781	169	49 877	16 928	43 697	14 952	854	151
Service occupations	5 617	527	4 762	1 649	840	153	27 147	8 646	25 132	6 673	623	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	950	135	641	137	695	85	2 492	686	2 005	578	781	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 740	1 166	4 859	3 389	883	255	21 741	10 687	22 112	9 591	714	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 762	817	6 553	4 774	1 132	363	16 921	7 049	23 597	9 090	1 220	346
Construction	2 595	604	3 484	2 344	498	201	17 646	8 996	14 968	7 058	695	244
Manufacturing	4 665	724	7 981	5 741	1 114	236	17 884	7 476	13 239	6 080	842	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 766	350	2 404	1 621	364	132	11 762	6 101	13 928	5 665	342	95
Wholesale trade	825	148	2 699	1 960	95	41	5 993	2 233	7 891	3 401	439	82
Retail trade	7 541	1 035	6 823	3 039	1 001	294	39 487	9 777	42 900	13 659	848	182
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 704	221	2 346	920	238	33	17 710	5 785	11 136	3 632	245	11
Business and repair services	1 396	295	2 236	1 076	113	32	24 261	9 374	12 777	4 934	123	14
Personal services	1 052	163	1 090	339	218	29	8 803	2 888	5 951	1 953	222	13
Professional and related services	8 219	1 287	7 796	2 813	1 465	335	60 410	17 835	48 451	16 326	893	229
Public administration	8 189	1 937	1 996	945	290	70	37 374	14 476	31 857	16 416	288	68
All other industries	1 249	141	1 228	303	737	88	5 665	1 396	4 122	1 277	886	133
Armed forces, at work	4 508	310	55	36	5	—	3 038	1 212	6 812	1 755	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 571	3 610	31 480	18 054	4 421	1 245	168 418	60 826	129 394	49 297	3 789	970
Federal government workers	12 346	2 449	842	506	67	6	42 996	18 369	38 195	19 102	121	6
State and local government workers	6 137	796	5 589	2 094	758	132	25 721	6 523	38 154	11 514	1 029	260
Self-employed workers	2 515	360	2 030	471	826	95	12 414	1 762	7 780	2 095	821	93
Unpaid family workers	140	—	197	12	66	13	484	69	509	148	63	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 653	1 084	8 454	2 795	1 410	404	56 403	12 434	46 327	11 828	1 688	321
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	42 523	7 083	39 400	20 870	5 959	1 433	244 915	86 141	208 871	80 720	5 722	1 324
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 134	805	6 785	2 473	1 300	201	39 671	9 149	35 681	8 470	1 384	192
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 660	458	2 941	1 300	630	186	17 154	4 402	15 609	4 206	578	173
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 349	372	3 339	1 734	971	296	17 407	5 298	16 556	5 052	717	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 733	569	3 657	1 935	656	105	19 390	6 979	18 143	5 822	724	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 677	1 537	8 546	4 933	1 061	305	47 011	18 004	41 424	16 029	1 114	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 018	1 361	6 349	4 015	743	249	34 329	15 097	30 354	13 687	575	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 598	862	3 574	2 435	218	23	24 231	11 053	22 720	10 846	237	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 036	1 053	3 600	1 802	283	55	39 238	14 760	25 562	14 992	329	66
\$50,000 or more	318	66	609	243	97	13	6 484	1 399	2 822	1 616	64	—
Median	\$10 168	\$14 096	\$11 283	\$12 502	\$8 239	\$8 638	\$12 591	\$14 697	\$11 740	\$15 206	\$8 503	\$9 579
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	38 460	7 061	36 801	20 646	5 106	1 431	217 754	79 535	189 123	76 937	4 797	1 318
Drive alone	27 851	4 759	27 721	14 518	3 865	1 049	161 359	52 413	146 262	55 829	3 634	865
Carpool	10 609	2 302	9 080	6 128	1 241	382	56 395	27 122	42 861	21 108	1 163	453
Public transportation	583	52	465	221	15	5	13 769	6 942	7 911	3 559	24	10
Bus or streetcar	424	52	465	221	15	5	12 014	5 656	6 392	2 725	24	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 450	1 171	980	687	—	—
Walked only	2 948	61	1 131	100	487	—	8 424	620	11 097	1 014	436	6
Other means	643	41	376	170	165	55	2 652	452	2 633	646	158	20
Worked at home	1 075	—	1 365	—	365	—	7 434	—	3 268	—	408	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.25	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.19	1.16	1.26
Mean travel time to work	19.8	35.2	24.3	32.7	16.6	26.8	26.9	40.1	24.7	34.6	21.3	36.1
Car, truck, or van	20.4	35.2	24.7	32.5	17.9	26.8	26.5	39.0	25.1	34.3	22.6	35.8
Public transportation	31.8	65.8	34.5	54.6	24.3	45.0	43.2	54.6	38.1	46.1	56.3	75.0
With a public transportation disability	174	48	76	52	11	6	1 166	458	743	211	36	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	St. Mary's		Somerset		Talbot		Washington		Wicomico	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	12 345	978	3 047	577	6 880	1 905	28 302	6 703	14 608	2 837
Householder, wife present	7 636	568	2 013	355	4 442	1 097	20 470	5 256	9 810	1 786
Householder, no wife present	1 633	89	428	141	861	264	2 690	585	1 674	359
Other household member	2 468	270	583	71	1 542	509	4 661	758	3 087	678
In group quarters	608	51	23	10	35	35	481	104	37	14
Female	7 474	350	2 148	262	5 726	1 440	19 345	2 520	12 890	2 352
Householder, husband present	102	—	34	2	102	25	373	63	231	23
Householder, no husband present	1 539	21	397	44	1 282	186	3 593	292	2 793	403
Other household member	5 743	329	1 665	216	4 342	1 229	15 315	2 139	9 797	1 926
In group quarters	90	—	52	—	—	—	64	26	69	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 753	158	315	37	901	226	3 412	465	1 805	326
20 to 24 years	3 258	242	445	64	1 792	641	6 488	1 089	4 079	882
25 to 54 years	12 795	838	3 322	617	7 468	2 094	30 567	6 716	17 425	3 479
55 to 64 years	1 522	90	725	93	1 609	277	5 913	891	3 158	415
65 years and over	491	—	388	28	836	107	1 267	62	1 031	87
With one or more years of college	5 816	507	1 191	349	3 462	851	11 747	2 395	7 973	1 440

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 606	1 206	3 742	596	10 169	2 708	45 650	8 897	22 140	3 854
Black	2 888	122	1 429	243	2 383	624	1 687	297	5 220	1 326
Other races	325	—	24	—	54	13	310	29	138	9
Spanish origin ¹	162	—	26	7	50	—	189	39	77	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 203	1 234	5 155	817	12 606	3 345	46 329	8 838	27 463	5 170
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 256	400	925	187	2 537	674	8 135	1 531	5 435	909
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 214	277	1 240	249	3 527	912	12 025	1 982	7 792	1 366
Technicians and related support occupations	1 024	72	120	61	205	76	1 147	308	477	102
Sales occupations	1 395	98	313	37	1 204	287	3 824	571	3 018	592
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 795	107	807	151	2 118	549	7 054	1 103	4 297	672
Service occupations	2 670	137	737	55	1 907	398	6 454	695	4 182	661
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 218	75	645	95	835	64	1 282	39	1 122	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 276	176	513	111	1 593	583	7 012	1 816	3 426	744
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 569	169	1 095	120	2 207	714	11 421	2 775	5 506	1 383
Construction	1 350	167	391	126	955	282	2 257	467	1 715	289
Manufacturing	1 043	78	837	104	2 357	796	14 031	3 408	5 406	1 334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	928	137	169	12	739	249	4 384	1 275	1 741	337
Wholesale trade	526	10	307	16	514	143	1 760	317	1 491	359
Retail trade	2 925	253	672	59	2 311	766	7 448	1 114	5 154	1 004
Finance, insurance, and real estate	646	52	185	—	595	131	1 544	242	1 019	149
Business and repair services	640	79	52	—	411	106	1 022	187	921	202
Personal services	579	18	144	—	680	55	1 316	171	968	111
Professional and related services	3 580	237	1 215	264	2 465	611	7 812	890	6 135	892
Public administration	3 673	118	404	97	452	99	3 100	629	1 289	316
All other industries	1 313	85	779	129	1 127	107	1 655	138	1 624	177
Armed forces, at work	2 616	94	40	22	—	—	1 318	385	35	19
Private wage and salary workers	8 736	813	2 780	443	9 528	2 727	36 387	7 455	20 247	4 236
Federal government workers	6 134	242	198	42	362	99	2 983	1 048	516	138
State and local government workers	3 141	170	1 385	316	1 115	315	5 741	517	4 341	619
Self-employed workers	1 651	79	790	38	1 496	204	2 334	179	2 237	167
Unpaid family workers	157	24	42	—	105	—	202	24	157	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 985	222	1 201	73	3 103	720	8 686	947	5 597	793

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	19 256	1 306	5 024	819	12 212	3 268	46 671	9 147	26 831	5 127
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 413	162	1 221	86	2 676	525	8 064	765	5 123	873
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 105	125	665	70	1 429	399	3 642	485	2 590	558
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 358	152	660	62	1 420	425	5 099	831	3 351	632
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 759	102	388	98	1 529	498	4 539	761	3 345	789
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 589	206	974	222	2 019	620	8 810	1 565	5 842	1 143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 601	200	575	138	1 465	446	7 170	1 825	3 463	726
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 600	208	214	35	735	199	4 689	1 569	1 667	300
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 717	139	313	94	689	143	4 289	1 324	1 162	103
\$50,000 or more	114	12	14	14	250	13	369	22	288	3
Median	\$9 992	\$12 270	\$7 897	\$11 540	\$8 760	\$9 145	\$10 808	\$15 321	\$9 406	\$9 269

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17 376	1 217	4 258	801	10 948	3 255	41 996	8 872	25 020	5 109
Drive alone	12 673	840	3 044	531	8 227	2 258	32 324	6 057	19 826	3 652
Carpool	4 703	377	1 214	270	2 721	997	9 672	2 815	5 194	1 457
Public transportation	283	14	74	—	15	—	928	53	247	4
Bus or streetcar	236	14	33	—	15	—	669	39	67	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	14	—	—
Walked only	840	40	365	16	873	57	3 030	187	870	46
Other means	651	57	228	22	295	33	690	111	359	30
Worked at home	669	—	270	—	475	—	1 003	—	1 002	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.23	1.20	1.27	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work	18.5	41.5	18.3	33.1	18.7	30.9	19.2	31.2	17.5	32.0
Car, truck, or van	18.8	41.5	18.1	33.0	19.5	31.1	20.0	31.7	17.8	32.3
Public transportation	31.8	60.4	12.2	—	30.0	—	24.9	51.0	16.1	25.0
With a public transportation disability	104	—	25	—	71	6	86	13	93	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Worcester		Baltimore city		Annapolis city		Baltimore city		Bowie city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	7 617	2 327	217 202	116 965	11 359	8 074	217 202	116 965	1 884	990
Householder, wife present	4 675	1 431	132 139	83 411	6 116	4 743	132 139	83 411	929	542
Householder, no wife present	1 031	212	32 928	13 097	1 796	1 112	32 928	13 097	182	153
Other household member	1 799	572	50 994	20 263	3 275	2 193	50 994	20 263	773	295
In group quarters	112	112	1 141	194	172	26	1 141	194	—	—
Female	5 349	1 280	170 728	73 970	11 162	7 453	170 728	73 970	3 051	1 479
Householder, husband present	148	43	5 431	2 163	309	249	5 431	2 163	43	33
Householder, no husband present	1 283	310	52 238	17 470	2 600	1 137	52 238	17 470	306	234
Other household member	3 853	862	111 880	54 058	8 148	6 012	111 880	54 058	2 702	1 212
In group quarters	65	65	1 179	279	105	55	1 179	279	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	954	436	20 286	8 145	1 864	1 327	20 286	8 145	851	277
20 to 24 years	1 807	665	49 016	23 502	3 580	2 303	49 016	23 502	656	438
25 to 54 years	8 105	2 152	252 929	129 284	13 948	9 807	252 929	129 284	3 073	1 563
55 to 64 years	1 452	307	53 324	25 170	2 558	1 772	53 324	25 170	264	131
65 years and over	648	47	12 375	4 834	571	318	12 375	4 834	91	60
With one or more years of college	3 772	1 040	138 874	77 976	9 679	6 852	138 874	77 976	2 195	1 115

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 055	2 787	266 576	168 501	18 946	13 881	266 576	168 501	4 304	1 926
Black	2 821	808	114 995	18 629	3 384	1 522	114 995	18 629	468	432
Other races	90	12	6 359	3 805	191	124	6 359	3 805	163	111
Spanish origin	63	35	3 140	1 494	154	104	3 140	1 494	120	66

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 872	3 532	387 340	190 464	22 389	15 405	387 340	190 464	4 935	2 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 552	623	97 728	55 955	6 529	4 751	97 728	55 955	1 522	789
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 886	754	125 207	64 604	8 844	6 392	125 207	64 604	1 776	837
Technicians and related support occupations	169	27	13 012	7 202	576	505	13 012	7 202	124	88
Sales occupations	1 416	454	31 167	17 493	2 560	1 704	31 167	17 493	719	329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 301	273	81 028	39 909	5 708	4 183	81 028	39 909	933	420
Service occupations	2 334	704	51 734	15 458	3 006	1 550	51 734	15 458	750	306
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 240	228	1 294	574	130	99	1 294	574	100	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 819	646	43 878	25 806	2 285	1 629	43 878	25 806	443	288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 041	577	67 499	28 067	1 595	984	67 499	28 067	344	158
Construction	978	358	21 744	13 090	1 587	1 105	21 744	13 090	314	172
Manufacturing	2 007	768	72 807	38 790	1 095	692	72 807	38 790	331	243
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	486	139	36 432	20 055	1 105	785	36 432	20 055	92	55
Wholesale trade	486	163	15 770	9 428	392	277	15 770	9 428	108	42
Retail trade	2 739	819	51 187	23 670	4 526	2 905	51 187	23 670	1 273	610
Finance, insurance, and real estate	807	148	28 929	16 123	2 230	1 727	28 929	16 123	250	131
Business and repair services	272	75	14 704	7 158	1 084	876	14 704	7 158	121	54
Personal services	964	226	9 478	2 832	801	331	9 478	2 832	215	80
Professional and related services	1 680	351	93 595	40 428	4 371	2 834	93 595	40 428	1 875	833
Public administration	809	163	37 525	16 494	4 867	3 701	37 525	16 494	82	45
All other industries	1 644	322	5 169	2 396	331	172	5 169	2 396	274	204
Armed forces, at work	94	75	590	471	132	122	590	471	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 022	2 907	282 514	146 940	13 376	9 245	282 514	146 940	3 333	1 761
Federal government workers	436	137	20 924	9 863	1 408	1 056	20 924	9 863	35	13
State and local government workers	1 907	405	69 410	26 378	6 435	4 604	69 410	26 378	1 166	549
Self-employed workers	1 500	158	14 215	7 358	1 232	563	14 215	7 358	359	122
Unpaid family workers	101	—	867	396	70	59	867	396	42	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 184	879	70 758	28 160	5 359	3 460	70 758	28 160	2 159	800

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 683	3 541	376 934	187 901	21 900	15 204	376 934	187 901	4 752	2 376
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 819	821	55 779	19 930	4 155	2 581	55 779	19 930	1 474	437
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 355	315	28 391	9 766	1 951	1 178	28 391	9 766	598	305
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 647	356	32 055	12 333	1 922	1 234	32 055	12 333	472	243
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 343	375	36 809	14 271	2 198	1 394	36 809	14 271	323	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 353	717	83 409	39 653	4 584	3 221	83 409	39 653	636	431
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 454	559	63 028	36 798	3 313	2 664	63 028	36 798	552	406
\$20,000 to \$24,999	686	174	37 185	25 038	1 550	1 128	37 185	25 038	390	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	160	34 410	25 885	1 885	1 598	34 410	25 885	247	118
\$50,000 or more	64	64	5 868	4 227	340	206	5 868	4 227	60	28
Median	\$8 477	\$9 485	\$11 617	\$14 639	\$10 534	\$11 414	\$11 617	\$14 639	\$7 288	\$10 357

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 943	3 345	289 818	173 344	20 048	15 102	289 818	173 344	4 352	2 385
Drive alone	8 107	2 321	206 864	125 578	15 131	11 481	206 864	125 578	3 334	1 714
Carpool	2 836	1 024	82 954	47 766	4 917	3 621	82 954	47 766	1 018	671
Public transportation	275	101	69 424	14 367	687	186	69 424	14 367	9	9
Bus or streetcar	229	89	67 958	13 961	402	186	67 958	13 961	9	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	272	207	—	—	272	207	—	—
Walked only	869	130	22 286	1 934	1 169	118	22 286	1 934	260	53
Other means	264	31	2 991	1 290	302	121	2 991	1 290	74	22
Worked at home	615	—	3 411	—	315	—	3 411	—	240	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	19.1	32.4	28.3	31.2	22.8	26.5	28.3	31.2	17.4	24.3
Car, truck, or van	19.9	33.2	26.9	30.2	23.3	26.3	26.9	30.2	17.8	24.7
Public transportation	27.2	43.6	39.9	46.3	32.1	57.9	39.9	46.3	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	21	—	2 192	781	60	47	2 192	781	25	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
Places—Con.										
Cumberland city		Frederick city		Gaithersburg city		Hagerstown city		Rockville city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over										
16 845	10 183	20 519	12 822	19 138	15 801	25 637	16 511	43 306	37 030	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 391	6 619	10 353	6 796	10 908	9 311	14 440	9 920	24 312	21 205
Householder, wife present	8 196	5 495	6 648	4 490	6 410	5 623	10 685	7 776	13 951	12 552
Householder, no wife present	819	388	1 061	589	1 415	968	1 471	780	3 621	3 131
Other household member	1 376	736	2 623	1 702	2 988	2 628	2 264	1 344	6 671	5 462
In group quarters	—	—	21	15	95	20	20	20	69	60
Female	6 454	3 564	10 166	6 026	8 230	6 490	11 197	6 591	18 994	15 825
Householder, husband present	110	59	179	105	185	150	279	164	550	444
Householder, no husband present	1 257	589	1 860	793	1 611	1 277	2 443	954	4 020	3 497
Other household member	5 007	2 898	7 909	5 128	6 380	5 009	8 471	5 469	14 361	11 821
In group quarters	80	18	218	—	54	54	4	4	63	63
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	561	236	1 724	1 140	2 246	1 892	1 845	1 061	3 211	2 288
20 to 24 years	1 929	1 103	3 099	1 743	2 891	2 219	3 268	1 928	6 347	5 441
25 to 34 years	11 595	7 526	12 957	8 453	12 495	10 342	16 569	11 293	29 669	25 991
35 to 44 years	2 474	1 266	2 109	1 252	1 264	1 150	3 193	1 874	3 422	2 817
45 years and over	286	52	630	214	242	198	762	355	657	493
With one or more years of college	4 914	2 917	6 607	3 975	8 707	7 301	6 642	4 755	23 259	20 275
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	16 490	10 059	19 100	12 259	17 105	14 218	24 462	16 099	37 091	31 515
Black	256	54	1 213	468	1 420	1 137	1 036	340	4 915	4 501
Other races	99	70	206	95	613	446	139	72	1 300	1 014
Spanish origin ¹	23	10	103	35	305	205	118	96	933	737
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	16 816	10 165	20 136	12 551	19 116	15 779	25 637	16 511	43 176	36 900
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 454	2 035	4 689	3 018	5 549	4 762	4 648	3 262	15 626	13 617
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 568	2 542	6 975	4 373	7 251	6 002	7 424	4 974	15 291	13 144
Technicians and related support occupations	495	355	897	621	1 179	1 070	701	492	2 110	1 929
Sales occupations	1 214	534	2 500	1 493	2 668	2 208	2 372	1 468	4 339	3 597
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 859	1 653	3 578	2 259	3 404	2 724	4 351	3 014	8 842	7 618
Service occupations	2 373	1 149	2 890	1 352	2 221	1 625	3 442	1 601	3 628	2 664
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	67	119	38	205	183	77	39	318	263
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 491	1 732	2 281	1 678	2 298	1 940	4 130	2 841	4 433	3 866
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 843	2 640	3 182	2 092	1 592	1 267	5 916	3 794	3 880	3 346
Construction	593	451	1 393	1 160	1 719	1 351	1 041	605	3 320	2 939
Manufacturing	3 704	2 790	2 231	1 463	3 037	2 652	7 520	5 340	3 638	3 196
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 912	1 784	1 328	893	766	611	2 605	1 856	1 820	1 620
Wholesale trade	431	262	948	566	750	658	1 115	715	1 802	1 601
Retail trade	2 416	1 167	4 356	2 677	4 572	3 635	4 206	2 444	6 234	4 707
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	293	1 447	939	1 113	869	1 064	730	2 032	1 809
Business and repair services	356	181	655	466	2 466	2 206	712	408	5 081	4 476
Personal services	435	163	655	322	553	371	902	321	665	512
Professional and related services	4 339	2 550	4 739	2 470	2 783	2 276	4 862	3 162	11 753	10 062
Public administration	845	405	1 897	1 293	979	862	1 375	753	6 160	5 482
All other industries	187	119	487	302	378	288	235	177	671	496
Armed forces, at work	29	18	383	271	22	22	—	—	130	130
Private wage and salary workers	13 090	8 261	15 061	9 596	15 991	13 348	20 811	13 696	27 649	23 505
Federal government workers	464	187	1 814	1 335	934	765	535	366	4 217	3 908
State and local government workers	2 524	1 412	2 761	1 455	1 527	1 222	3 405	2 088	9 858	8 462
Self-employed workers	730	323	856	427	672	466	834	337	1 515	1 134
Unpaid family workers	37	—	27	9	14	—	52	24	67	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 027	1 617	4 696	2 710	4 755	3 872	4 746	2 492	9 370	7 272
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 599	10 042	20 104	12 626	18 738	15 456	25 161	16 249	42 542	36 472
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 454	1 253	3 772	2 251	3 687	2 894	4 303	2 230	6 616	4 995
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 408	728	2 084	1 250	1 492	1 169	2 097	1 170	2 854	2 418
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 608	890	2 354	1 378	1 527	1 143	2 699	1 494	2 907	2 397
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 572	955	2 183	1 172	1 457	1 189	2 567	1 421	3 162	2 704
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 287	1 901	4 480	2 929	3 400	2 729	5 047	3 202	8 067	7 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 001	1 929	2 395	1 652	2 056	1 720	3 566	2 657	6 572	5 972
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 931	1 408	1 326	861	1 749	1 594	2 362	2 096	4 383	3 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 187	905	1 269	967	3 007	2 717	2 298	1 793	7 055	6 110
\$50,000 or more	151	73	241	166	313	301	222	186	926	849
Median	\$11 454	\$12 676	\$9 688	\$10 284	\$11 324	\$11 973	\$10 626	\$12 331	\$13 134	\$13 699
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 249	9 903	18 684	12 602	17 943	15 141	22 970	16 153	40 258	35 196
Drive alone	11 825	7 493	14 120	9 430	13 160	10 980	17 780	12 735	30 312	26 238
Carpool	3 424	2 410	4 564	3 172	4 783	4 161	5 190	3 418	9 946	8 958
Public transportation	461	167	292	34	430	388	589	136	1 377	1 172
Bus or streetcar	338	163	123	34	410	368	412	116	1 287	1 101
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	32	32
Walked only	923	69	1 138	65	413	214	1 600	71	943	384
Other means	150	44	238	121	142	58	318	151	325	278
Worked at home	62	—	167	—	210	—	160	—	403	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.9	22.2	19.1	24.1	25.0	27.7	18.9	22.2	27.1	29.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.3	22.3	19.5	24.0	25.1	27.6	19.5	22.2	27.0	29.2
Public transportation—minutes	21.4	29.6	22.5	36.8	35.2	37.2	21.2	23.6	41.0	44.2
With a public transportation disability	24	10	96	70	59	59	26	14	136	103

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Barnstable		Berkshire		Bristol		Dukes		Essex	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 428 251	78 510	51 513	3 683	58 998	2 952	177 207	28 395	3 597	60	238 254	40 255
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 336 885	54 308	28 828	2 739	33 063	2 000	91 985	17 370	1 947	46	128 570	26 757
Householder, wife present	815 457	38 104	18 278	1 756	22 114	1 380	60 749	12 153	1 123	29	79 507	17 857
Householder, no wife present	168 948	5 964	3 957	280	3 834	272	8 581	1 660	352	—	15 079	3 048
Other household member	331 139	9 467	6 242	610	6 591	301	22 069	3 375	472	17	33 154	5 537
In group quarters	21 341	773	351	93	524	47	586	182	—	—	830	315
Female	1 091 366	24 202	22 685	944	25 935	952	85 222	11 025	1 650	14	109 684	13 498
Householder, husband present	30 389	850	684	11	642	29	1 982	430	103	—	2 921	416
Householder, no husband present	250 184	4 666	6 087	220	5 046	169	15 601	2 131	504	—	22 726	2 771
Other household member	786 783	18 368	15 734	668	19 643	722	66 029	8 366	1 043	14	83 068	10 209
In group quarters	24 010	318	180	45	604	32	1 610	98	—	—	969	102
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	184 889	3 297	3 472	203	4 281	152	14 703	1 487	199	—	20 306	1 695
20 to 24 years	343 926	9 141	6 016	553	7 277	356	23 316	3 647	389	17	30 994	5 254
25 to 54 years	1 498 477	55 648	31 960	2 433	36 668	2 018	108 539	19 498	2 285	14	144 499	27 639
55 to 64 years	325 870	9 106	7 350	381	9 041	364	25 724	3 195	448	29	34 767	5 059
65 years and over	75 089	1 318	2 715	113	1 731	62	4 925	568	276	—	7 688	608
With one or more years of college	1 046 585	37 296	24 110	1 419	22 013	1 460	48 808	11 964	1 719	31	90 599	18 278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 315 682	76 577	49 943	3 455	58 012	2 881	172 759	27 823	3 495	60	232 366	38 806
Black	69 742	1 009	565	—	632	50	1 301	239	64	—	2 311	600
Other races	42 827	924	1 005	228	354	21	3 147	333	38	—	3 577	849
Spanish origin ¹	37 841	666	312	59	274	4	3 570	261	27	—	4 107	435
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 415 442	77 817	50 537	3 581	58 932	2 930	176 984	28 294	3 587	60	238 081	40 186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	649 993	24 259	12 456	795	14 474	978	32 946	7 750	964	31	57 725	12 399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	763 230	20 839	15 333	878	17 553	677	45 330	7 247	775	12	68 608	10 169
Technicians and related support occupations	89 778	3 848	1 272	102	2 381	87	4 232	819	35	—	7 624	1 936
Sales occupations	214 568	7 270	6 947	373	4 919	262	13 842	2 711	375	12	21 490	2 744
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	458 884	9 721	7 114	403	10 253	328	27 256	3 717	365	—	39 494	5 489
Service occupations	313 621	5 161	9 164	418	8 247	351	22 369	2 512	550	—	33 125	3 486
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 193	437	1 274	117	933	30	1 837	233	220	—	2 218	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 567	12 183	7 487	747	6 860	450	23 000	4 101	717	4	31 419	7 442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	396 838	14 938	4 823	626	10 865	444	51 502	6 451	361	13	44 986	6 554
Construction	94 714	3 654	4 405	497	2 600	193	5 689	1 176	558	4	9 804	2 123
Manufacturing	635 955	31 183	3 413	521	18 910	962	71 662	11 288	120	—	78 532	16 557
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	146 077	5 585	3 640	263	2 385	141	8 071	1 795	272	—	9 872	2 171
Wholesale trade	87 494	3 764	1 273	82	1 410	53	5 498	1 259	136	—	7 061	1 325
Retail trade	368 426	9 405	12 549	747	9 551	430	26 792	4 649	960	25	40 800	5 887
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153 424	3 270	3 206	173	2 450	109	6 447	871	158	—	10 971	1 248
Business and repair services	100 625	3 306	1 663	94	1 375	95	4 236	666	91	—	7 234	1 446
Personal services	57 232	1 144	3 174	113	2 269	62	3 077	447	236	—	6 193	729
Professional and related services	604 170	12 713	11 424	461	14 382	703	35 519	5 153	606	14	50 644	6 066
Public administration	127 554	2 371	3 827	348	2 401	117	6 803	481	184	—	12 586	2 089
All other industries	39 771	1 422	1 963	282	1 199	65	3 190	509	266	17	4 384	545
Armed forces, at work	12 809	693	976	102	66	22	223	101	10	—	173	69
Private wage and salary workers	1 891 151	67 256	34 463	2 593	46 346	2 365	142 221	24 041	2 199	43	186 338	33 903
Federal government workers	86 533	3 544	3 119	491	1 230	128	2 835	420	94	17	7 012	2 037
State and local government workers	328 525	4 943	7 810	287	7 606	281	24 032	3 024	504	—	31 501	3 192
Self-employed workers	115 856	2 679	5 926	312	3 509	178	7 622	871	800	—	12 570	1 088
Unpaid family workers	6 186	88	195	—	307	—	497	39	—	—	653	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	580 248	11 774	14 785	811	15 387	522	43 074	5 297	1 174	—	61 821	6 300
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 370 578	77 609	50 038	3 614	57 493	2 912	172 549	28 006	3 522	60	231 723	39 661
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	443 678	8 642	10 944	653	11 925	447	32 056	3 960	793	13	47 015	4 654
\$4,000 to \$5,999	201 671	4 435	5 190	342	5 206	222	19 052	2 029	514	17	20 673	2 520
\$6,000 to \$7,999	210 399	4 824	5 337	329	5 473	242	23 200	2 396	470	14	20 585	2 841
\$8,000 to \$9,999	229 747	5 968	4 781	293	5 782	220	21 964	2 841	259	—	21 380	2 939
\$10,000 to \$14,999	501 742	15 831	10 143	873	11 617	533	37 867	6 289	719	16	49 425	9 127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	351 084	14 965	6 866	577	8 668	539	20 755	4 914	384	—	35 031	7 615
\$20,000 to \$24,999	198 344	10 246	3 013	259	4 390	335	8 341	2 683	156	—	18 346	4 734
\$25,000 to \$49,999	196 971	11 069	3 214	248	3 818	347	7 725	2 683	213	—	16 416	4 843
\$50,000 or more	36 942	1 629	550	40	614	27	1 589	343	14	—	2 852	388
Median	\$10 685	\$14 599	\$9 484	\$10 731	\$10 100	\$12 582	\$9 090	\$11 690	\$7 932	\$6 000	\$10 416	\$13 346
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 948 982	73 398	45 463	3 466	49 951	2 810	157 223	27 826	2 712	29	206 255	38 797
Drive alone	1 479 057	52 659	37 869	2 409	36 992	1 947	117 992	21 377	2 304	25	155 157	28 801
Carpool	469 925	20 739	7 594	1 057	12 959	863	39 231	6 449	408	4	51 098	9 996
Public transportation	221 921	2 277	286	61	1 364	38	3 229	167	16	—	5 252	642
Bus or streetcar	131 015	1 190	203	44	1 174	3	2 765	140	—	—	3 823	503
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83 878	970	14	14	31	27	12	12	—	—	484	124
Walked only	189 741	1 771	2 611	58	5 836	70	12 946	195	574	17	19 153	533
Other means	28 002	1 064	1 421	98	621	34	1 702	207	147	14	2 660	283
Worked at home	39 605	—	1 732	—	1 226	—	2 107	—	148	—	4 934	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.10	1.22	1.17	1.22	1.16	1.15	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work	21.4	35.8	16.2	42.9	15.5	34.1	16.3	26.9	12.3	70.8	17.2	29.4
Car, truck, or van	20.7	35.6	16.6	43.9	16.1	34.0	16.7	26.8	12.7	95.7	17.7	29.3
Public transportation	37.0	57.1	25.4	60.1	20.7	76.1	22.7	37.4	5.0	—	24.5	47.2
With a public transportation disability	11 394	195	201	3	183	8	586	134	5	—	999	180

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Franklin		Hampden		Hampshire		Middlesex		Nantucket		Norfolk	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	22 478	2 645	179 600	21 322	53 446	10 462	600 551	155 505	1 574	106	224 918	88 111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 659	1 887	98 054	13 462	26 314	5 926	344 907	108 257	960	83	123 320	56 595
Householder, wife present	8 059	1 197	62 586	9 016	14 184	3 628	206 930	71 049	528	29	76 157	37 552
Householder, no wife present	1 616	224	11 377	1 568	3 609	759	42 231	13 437	132	5	12 936	6 732
Other household member	2 932	448	23 663	2 724	6 669	1 537	90 031	22 679	270	19	32 846	11 845
In group quarters	52	18	428	154	1 852	2	5 715	1 092	30	30	1 381	466
Female	9 819	758	81 546	7 860	27 132	4 536	255 644	47 248	614	23	101 598	31 516
Householder, husband present	301	41	1 979	270	1 019	127	7 479	1 459	28	—	2 566	908
Householder, no husband present	2 121	109	17 506	1 564	5 109	1 059	57 291	13 045	166	—	21 020	8 561
Other household member	7 376	602	60 897	5 918	16 915	3 342	185 396	32 132	420	23	76 201	21 587
In group quarters	21	6	1 164	108	4 089	11	5 478	612	—	—	1 811	460
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 581	98	13 499	1 014	5 393	478	47 447	5 145	75	45	19 591	3 590
20 to 24 years	2 821	474	24 073	2 784	11 004	1 840	88 033	22 700	243	13	31 065	12 806
25 to 54 years	13 931	1 835	109 003	14 626	29 438	6 601	375 520	108 086	992	48	136 933	59 848
55 to 64 years	3 284	220	27 843	2 567	6 285	1 355	72 672	16 909	168	—	30 292	10 074
65 years and over	861	18	5 182	331	1 326	188	16 879	2 665	96	—	7 037	1 793
With one or more years of college	8 617	1 308	64 448	10 297	28 929	5 555	282 424	84 610	594	85	98 071	42 321
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 335	2 621	168 779	20 909	51 747	10 124	577 181	145 796	1 524	106	219 011	83 870
Black	88	14	7 798	236	774	158	13 651	6 682	31	—	3 291	2 662
Other races	55	10	3 023	177	925	180	9 719	3 027	19	—	2 616	1 579
Spanish origin ¹	101	12	3 709	209	669	157	7 584	2 314	—	—	2 209	1 220
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 471	2 645	179 240	21 249	53 437	10 453	596 669	154 034	1 558	106	224 056	87 778
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 248	870	38 586	6 281	15 443	3 320	177 353	53 626	334	28	59 539	26 553
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 721	565	55 514	5 813	14 605	2 736	192 481	44 808	400	—	76 059	26 666
Technicians and related support occupations	421	109	5 212	939	1 865	489	29 956	9 437	64	—	6 634	3 087
Sales occupations	1 868	236	17 479	1 891	4 048	649	50 536	11 748	146	—	25 282	8 854
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 432	220	32 823	2 983	8 692	1 598	111 989	23 623	190	—	44 143	14 725
Service occupations	3 012	247	24 123	1 919	10 733	1 398	66 931	10 421	303	34	30 882	8 756
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	873	58	1 339	127	948	141	3 107	579	62	6	1 232	344
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 993	445	22 872	3 229	4 860	1 371	67 960	21 230	197	20	25 011	11 762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 624	460	36 806	3 880	6 848	1 487	88 837	23 370	262	18	31 333	13 697
Construction	1 071	182	5 791	1 089	1 724	498	23 374	7 258	207	38	8 846	3 840
Manufacturing	5 852	639	54 402	6 738	8 701	2 318	179 890	57 074	104	—	54 077	26 126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 491	256	11 007	1 312	1 820	408	29 661	10 012	170	—	11 263	4 628
Wholesale trade	568	86	6 120	796	661	180	24 078	7 776	54	—	11 812	5 533
Retail trade	3 615	368	29 331	2 926	8 313	1 298	85 171	16 923	364	29	41 791	14 147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 226	146	12 334	1 273	1 569	212	24 211	4 698	103	—	15 820	6 114
Business and repair services	625	31	6 248	789	1 165	170	35 279	10 187	—	—	10 228	4 214
Personal services	501	4	3 896	285	1 236	176	13 085	2 357	179	—	5 638	1 975
Professional and related services	5 676	708	39 814	4 860	25 121	4 719	146 115	29 766	229	5	51 857	17 294
Public administration	839	102	7 876	832	1 903	319	27 277	6 000	86	9	9 295	2 719
All other industries	1 007	123	2 421	349	1 224	155	8 528	1 983	62	25	3 429	1 188
Armed forces, at work	7	—	360	73	9	9	3 882	1 471	16	—	862	333
Private wage and salary workers	16 772	1 930	142 110	17 660	31 813	6 197	482 690	132 245	1 036	83	179 223	74 429
Federal government workers	372	56	5 448	818	1 739	272	22 826	7 534	93	9	4 028	1 531
State and local government workers	3 311	503	24 137	2 175	16 770	3 726	67 633	12 152	160	—	30 890	9 500
Self-employed workers	1 879	139	7 543	656	2 965	262	26 047	3 377	285	14	10 177	2 559
Unpaid family workers	144	17	362	13	159	5	1 355	197	—	—	600	92
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 819	541	42 285	3 969	19 856	2 501	137 570	18 882	392	40	57 491	13 643
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 940	2 594	175 437	21 082	52 247	10 298	587 349	153 403	1 568	100	219 796	86 708
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 986	367	32 516	2 838	16 201	1 911	106 643	15 604	280	29	42 943	10 131
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 091	201	16 018	1 392	4 932	830	45 228	8 167	140	10	17 820	5 220
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 132	212	17 036	1 635	4 531	824	44 880	8 982	145	13	18 862	6 983
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 206	148	18 788	1 843	4 970	993	52 218	11 896	158	—	20 055	7 814
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 254	674	39 442	5 045	10 396	2 832	121 747	33 410	393	28	43 970	19 599
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 947	529	27 166	3 940	5 398	1 412	89 778	29 919	227	—	32 393	15 617
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 326	289	12 586	2 322	2 709	715	54 769	19 517	139	9	20 046	10 007
\$25,000 to \$49,999	797	131	9 731	1 783	2 699	663	62 214	22 849	86	11	19 945	9 805
\$50,000 or more	201	43	2 154	284	411	118	9 872	3 059	—	—	3 762	1 532
Median	\$9 597	\$12 163	\$10 272	\$12 261	\$8 185	\$10 669	\$11 375	\$14 707	\$10 498	\$7 692	\$10 823	\$12 884
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 435	2 609	158 851	20 659	38 363	9 323	502 055	140 065	847	59	196 796	82 131
Drive alone	13 939	1 947	125 014	16 229	29 661	6 980	381 238	100 512	690	40	152 586	61 490
Carpool	4 496	662	33 837	4 430	8 702	2 343	120 817	39 553	157	19	44 210	20 641
Public transportation	491	4	6 614	320	3 216	661	35 948	12 151	—	—	9 005	4 581
Bus or streetcar	466	4	6 506	320	3 165	648	26 526	6 428	—	—	6 457	3 176
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	20	13	7 818	5 499	—	—	1 989	1 318
Walked only	2 232	30	10 273	206	8 664	363	44 739	1 981	231	33	13 106	715
Other means	474	2	1 768	137	1 154	115	7 131	1 308	119	14	2 248	684
Worked at home	846	—	2 094	—	2 049	—	10 678	—	377	—	3 763	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.10	1.19	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	16.1	31.7	17.5	28.8	15.5	26.5	22.3	35.0	10.1	20.9	21.4	31.1
Car, truck, or van	17.0	31.9	17.7	28.8	16.8	27.0	22.5	34.4	10.6	25.2	21.6	30.5
Public transportation	23.0	60.0	24.8	39.5	21.8	27.4	33.7	44.6	—	—	34.8	44.3
With a public transportation disability	64	—	836	79	173	37	3 099	454	—	—	1 138	358

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con.						Places					
	Plymouth		Suffolk		Worcester		Arlington town		Attleboro city		Belmont town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	112 537	21 860	443 561	250 652	260 017	25 877	7 756	3 909	21 778	12 658	7 115	4 810
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	57 991	13 375	243 565	150 253	144 722	17 037	3 923	2 279	11 164	6 789	3 666	2 537
Householder, wife present	35 220	8 373	139 807	102 839	90 215	11 133	2 405	1 435	7 668	4 780	1 849	1 302
Householder, no wife present	6 353	1 432	42 628	17 764	16 263	1 906	452	297	1 052	673	714	584
Other household member	16 114	3 351	56 590	28 718	33 496	3 686	1 059	540	2 359	1 281	1 072	620
In group quarters	304	219	4 540	932	4 748	312	7	7	85	55	31	31
Female	54 546	8 485	199 996	100 399	115 295	8 840	3 833	1 630	10 614	5 869	3 449	2 273
Householder, husband present	1 624	260	6 473	3 693	2 588	211	92	39	257	163	129	60
Householder, no husband present	10 510	1 849	63 531	28 425	22 966	1 774	817	420	2 220	1 156	815	659
Other household member	41 934	6 303	125 474	67 550	86 653	6 677	2 887	1 134	8 113	4 530	2 493	1 542
In group quarters	478	73	4 518	731	3 088	178	37	37	24	20	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 606	1 157	21 476	7 202	22 260	1 607	696	202	1 464	594	567	231
20 to 24 years	14 284	2 981	67 525	30 977	36 886	3 451	742	484	2 688	1 565	755	590
25 to 54 years	70 121	14 689	283 558	171 395	155 030	17 272	4 769	2 527	13 515	8 311	4 496	3 233
55 to 64 years	14 094	2 568	56 605	33 145	37 297	3 018	1 193	553	3 261	1 830	937	605
65 years and over	3 432	465	14 397	7 933	8 544	529	356	143	850	358	360	151
With one or more years of college	41 548	10 489	237 470	151 702	97 235	12 348	3 794	2 126	6 217	3 840	4 366	3 126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	109 663	21 245	395 540	241 140	253 327	25 133	7 499	3 729	21 487	12 483	6 910	4 605
Black	1 145	184	34 582	5 504	3 509	380	160	111	73	59	174	174
Other races	1 729	431	13 439	4 008	3 181	364	97	69	218	116	31	31
Spanish origin ¹	946	212	10 437	2 597	3 896	294	58	22	575	142	55	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	112 300	21 801	441 397	249 911	256 193	25 583	7 756	3 909	21 770	12 650	7 115	4 810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 617	7 220	148 055	99 526	60 253	8 520	2 429	1 511	3 918	2 303	2 659	1 911
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 876	6 125	163 388	91 716	73 587	6 440	2 533	1 025	5 263	2 923	2 275	1 240
Technicians and related support occupations	2 520	847	19 109	11 672	8 453	1 290	257	145	449	386	297	257
Sales occupations	12 251	2 294	34 127	19 913	21 258	1 688	785	362	1 274	687	756	304
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 105	2 984	110 152	60 131	43 876	3 462	1 491	518	3 540	1 850	1 222	679
Service occupations	18 199	2 502	53 310	18 161	32 673	2 115	1 308	483	1 798	983	1 023	782
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 412	147	1 014	417	2 724	231	36	—	28	12	86	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 565	2 673	34 469	21 453	31 157	3 245	784	520	3 697	2 187	675	541
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 631	3 134	41 161	18 638	55 799	5 032	666	370	7 066	4 242	397	262
Construction	5 713	1 131	16 389	11 476	8 543	881	457	342	550	265	345	225
Manufacturing	21 833	4 638	49 286	28 148	89 173	11 146	482	283	13 114	8 008	465	361
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 732	1 855	45 298	29 806	13 395	1 925	653	467	367	185	235	147
Wholesale trade	4 141	936	15 813	10 947	8 869	790	162	72	512	420	204	103
Retail trade	24 184	3 826	47 512	21 066	37 493	3 121	1 323	648	2 417	1 221	1 073	476
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 035	822	57 640	37 186	12 254	673	614	230	549	305	353	213
Business and repair services	3 529	551	21 522	11 672	7 430	760	463	244	367	215	367	234
Personal services	2 893	231	9 219	3 508	5 636	422	285	143	173	88	332	222
Professional and related services	28 614	6 115	133 820	71 972	60 349	4 792	2 805	1 332	3 138	1 706	3 422	2 706
Public administration	6 163	1 371	39 505	21 160	8 809	732	407	102	464	192	235	66
All other industries	2 463	325	5 393	2 970	4 242	341	105	46	119	45	84	57
Armed forces, at work	237	59	2 164	741	3 824	294	—	—	8	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	81 297	16 052	339 893	197 673	204 750	21 896	5 061	2 773	19 424	11 684	5 185	3 856
Federal government workers	3 398	1 028	26 243	15 481	8 096	759	115	60	164	86	127	102
State and local government workers	20 186	4 107	59 733	27 130	34 252	2 371	1 872	870	1 509	655	1 148	552
Self-employed workers	7 239	653	17 093	10 121	12 021	847	697	206	623	214	625	300
Unpaid family workers	417	20	599	247	898	4	11	—	58	19	30	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 393	4 435	83 408	34 918	62 793	4 053	2 615	851	3 775	1 990	2 165	1 101
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	109 187	21 376	433 727	247 072	254 002	25 228	7 390	3 786	21 437	12 505	6 891	4 719
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26 323	3 229	60 968	23 548	50 085	3 337	1 759	546	3 106	1 576	1 515	777
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 941	1 575	30 972	12 703	22 894	1 797	804	363	2 001	960	664	400
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 719	1 816	33 677	13 990	23 352	1 696	526	237	2 695	1 371	486	312
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 522	1 771	40 749	18 370	25 915	2 219	695	413	2 891	1 801	402	284
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 343	4 649	95 007	52 211	55 419	5 175	1 346	753	4 934	2 964	1 373	1 078
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 095	4 357	67 490	43 528	38 886	4 614	1 015	612	2 984	1 995	1 087	834
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 820	2 054	45 238	32 993	19 265	2 987	483	365	1 456	1 024	829	623
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 364	1 630	48 466	39 786	15 483	2 932	667	450	1 178	717	385	286
\$50,000 or more	1 060	295	11 160	9 943	2 703	471	95	47	192	97	150	125
Median	\$9 257	\$11 949	\$12 133	\$15 223	\$10 277	\$12 993	\$9 744	\$11 731	\$10 016	\$10 609	\$10 997	\$12 184
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	100 612	21 157	247 164	166 047	224 255	25 181	5 594	3 478	19 959	12 448	5 309	3 930
Drive alone	80 611	16 815	174 276	117 907	170 728	19 119	4 650	2 903	14 576	8 784	4 317	3 137
Carpool	20 001	4 342	72 888	48 140	53 527	6 062	944	575	5 383	3 664	992	793
Public transportation	2 381	373	147 475	78 138	6 644	192	817	359	180	60	865	735
Bus or streetcar	2 124	244	71 962	35 113	5 844	168	758	311	142	48	544	427
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	117	117	73 359	42 587	34	24	48	48	12	12	303	290
Walked only	5 711	153	41 615	4 130	22 050	256	798	29	1 166	52	525	115
Other means	1 308	177	4 459	2 337	2 790	248	71	43	245	98	85	30
Worked at home	2 525	—	2 848	—	4 278	—	476	—	228	—	331	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes. 18.1	29.3	31.6	38.0	17.2	30.7	18.9	24.8	17.1	22.2	22.2	26.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes. 18.4	29.2	29.6	34.6	17.8	31.0	19.0	23.7	17.5	22.2	20.7	23.9
Public transportation	minutes. 26.6	43.3	40.6	46.3	24.6	40.9	27.7	37.5	18.9	19.8	39.6	43.2
With a public transportation disability	469	124	2 641	1 354	1 000	81	142	53	48	21	60	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 562	3 566	230 303	151 151	10 087	7 845	15 938	8 211	7 951	5 699	47 773	35 235
Householder, wife present	4 098	2 319	131 869	102 282	6 236	5 252	9 739	5 581	4 390	3 171	24 722	20 970
Householder, no wife present	775	380	40 769	18 540	1 055	834	1 800	765	1 315	975	8 403	5 344
Other household member	1 672	850	53 205	29 463	2 752	1 730	4 298	1 785	2 067	1 473	11 824	8 502
In group quarters	17	17	4 460	866	44	29	101	80	179	80	2 824	419
Female	7 327	3 444	190 976	105 028	10 066	7 145	17 427	7 633	7 626	4 820	34 568	22 899
Householder, husband present	163	78	6 224	3 766	193	127	471	289	353	210	1 322	865
Householder, no husband present	1 184	538	61 475	29 813	1 948	1 528	3 693	1 506	2 084	1 511	10 878	6 654
Other household member	5 854	2 788	118 826	70 740	7 861	5 426	13 149	5 763	5 003	3 045	20 480	15 147
In group quarters	126	40	4 451	709	64	64	114	75	186	54	1 888	233

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 569	642	20 031	7 527	1 957	895	2 805	718	791	362	4 791	2 161
20 to 24 years	1 799	1 012	65 141	32 807	2 892	2 260	4 441	2 098	2 197	1 560	13 262	8 045
25 to 54 years	7 908	4 230	269 749	174 016	11 611	9 228	20 658	10 786	9 539	6 789	52 419	39 429
55 to 64 years	2 044	941	52 928	33 692	3 303	2 331	4 381	1 969	1 922	1 265	9 527	7 059
65 years and over	569	185	13 430	8 137	390	276	1 080	273	1 128	543	2 342	1 440
With one or more years of college	6 367	3 509	229 908	152 904	7 753	6 157	11 423	6 837	8 893	6 112	48 806	33 622

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 692	6 878	374 147	246 520	19 762	14 631	32 132	15 464	14 151	9 347	74 814	53 804
Black	59	59	34 052	5 468	186	173	667	193	938	835	4 659	2 762
Other races	138	73	13 080	4 191	205	186	566	187	488	337	2 868	1 568
Spanish origin ¹	142	61	9 875	2 663	191	191	395	157	390	277	2 012	1 160

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 871	6 992	419 137	255 417	20 153	14 990	33 319	15 798	15 567	10 509	82 217	58 022
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 992	2 366	142 855	99 725	4 666	3 798	7 588	4 853	5 262	3 504	30 602	21 999
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 729	2 429	156 247	95 536	7 453	5 512	11 462	5 485	4 950	3 552	26 600	18 880
Technicians and related support occupations	665	459	18 629	11 865	477	398	744	540	456	392	6 219	4 581
Sales occupations	1 718	959	31 198	19 867	2 993	2 198	3 844	1 568	1 836	1 367	5 119	3 646
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 346	1 011	106 420	63 804	3 983	2 916	6 874	3 377	2 658	1 793	15 262	10 653
Service occupations	2 106	620	49 786	18 929	3 120	1 834	5 184	1 721	3 277	1 892	9 626	5 533
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	13	904	435	48	19	107	54	68	43	195	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 577	784	31 937	21 501	1 817	1 415	3 482	1 787	1 085	912	7 051	5 744
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 364	780	37 408	19 291	3 049	2 412	5 496	1 898	925	606	8 143	5 721
Construction	630	289	15 495	11 387	559	356	1 057	543	577	470	3 010	2 469
Manufacturing	3 403	2 280	45 751	28 639	4 404	3 735	6 015	2 545	503	336	13 902	11 239
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	353	199	43 455	31 138	1 340	1 068	3 137	1 833	907	723	3 217	2 452
Wholesale trade	269	122	13 850	10 354	937	684	1 380	648	277	180	2 431	2 006
Retail trade	2 668	1 432	42 794	20 871	5 619	4 233	7 001	2 617	2 601	1 822	9 303	6 841
Finance, insurance, and real estate	820	199	56 795	39 168	1 235	948	1 632	979	1 635	1 126	2 680	1 803
Business and repair services	296	149	20 721	12 240	816	649	936	389	807	619	7 155	5 870
Personal services	394	116	8 679	3 913	646	527	790	277	1 096	664	1 910	1 141
Professional and related services	4 083	1 829	128 746	72 614	3 807	2 285	9 499	5 083	5 837	3 840	33 817	20 933
Public administration	622	194	37 972	22 103	409	198	1 546	710	1 041	535	3 709	2 610
All other industries	333	183	4 879	2 990	381	307	326	174	286	194	1 083	658
Armed forces, at work	18	18	2 142	762	—	—	46	46	10	10	124	112
Private wage and salary workers	10 869	5 929	323 840	202 097	17 466	13 492	25 655	12 044	11 545	8 174	70 304	51 112
Federal government workers	207	95	25 482	16 094	134	112	2 008	1 280	229	207	2 036	1 447
State and local government workers	2 069	779	55 641	27 680	1 944	1 042	4 328	2 097	2 404	1 449	6 837	4 086
Self-employed workers	696	207	15 828	10 084	597	344	1 323	423	1 358	679	3 115	1 453
Unpaid family workers	48	—	488	224	12	—	51	—	41	10	49	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 462	1 881	77 744	36 190	5 552	3 224	9 861	3 537	4 700	2 752	20 229	10 021

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 490	6 898	412 277	252 357	19 708	14 764	32 442	15 537	15 237	10 318	80 702	57 324
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 198	1 253	57 021	24 673	4 106	2 426	7 130	2 446	3 603	2 168	14 107	6 922
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 486	694	29 044	13 238	1 868	1 309	3 497	1 295	1 599	889	6 988	4 038
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 230	575	31 813	14 674	1 767	1 287	3 475	1 422	1 400	1 041	6 352	4 285
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 096	583	38 559	19 171	1 856	1 400	3 426	1 506	1 470	1 002	6 957	4 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 147	1 246	90 434	53 929	3 872	3 144	5 852	3 089	2 630	1 970	16 891	12 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 098	1 112	64 172	43 940	2 611	2 207	4 444	2 752	1 696	1 231	11 502	9 204
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 103	607	43 407	33 430	1 796	1 449	2 302	1 538	1 011	767	6 801	5 760
\$25,000 to \$49,999	961	695	47 001	39 617	1 542	1 267	1 937	1 220	1 281	943	9 151	8 202
\$50,000 or more	171	133	10 826	9 685	290	275	379	269	547	307	1 953	1 488
Median	\$9 516	\$11 016	\$12 224	\$15 040	\$10 219	\$11 105	\$9 237	\$11 335	\$9 383	\$10 098	\$11 307	\$12 925

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 886	6 826	230 057	165 934	18 384	14 260	29 349	15 486	10 153	8 099	48 217	41 048
Drive alone	9 496	5 530	160 995	116 697	14 146	11 063	23 588	12 678	7 980	6 365	34 366	29 179
Carpool	2 390	1 296	69 062	49 237	4 238	3 197	5 761	2 808	2 173	1 734	13 851	11 869
Public transportation	102	102	145 449	83 809	706	589	1 843	140	2 452	1 930	17 620	13 734
Bus or streetcar	63	37	70 388	37 000	437	353	1 808	129	1 812	1 473	12 105	9 147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	58	58	73 042	46 355	194	185	11	11	544	434	5 205	4 405
Walked only	1 201	38	39 016	4 103	756	71	1 515	63	1 857	364	12 760	2 150
Other means	153	44	4 241	2 333	171	70	311	155	289	126	2 331	1 202
Worked at home	446	—	2 516	—	136	—	347	—	826	—	1 413	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.21	1.21	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.4	21.2	32.2	37.7	20.3	23.7	18.9	25.8	25.1	29.5	25.7	30.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.9	21.1	30.2	34.2	20.1	23.1	19.1	25.7	24.7	27.6	26.3	28.4
Public transportation	minutes... 23.9	31.9	40.7	45.6	37.5	40.5	24.4	37.6	38.1	40.9	34.8	38.1
With a public transportation disability	22	—	2 535	1 380	177	112	182	94	51	38	658	385

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con											
	Chelmsford town		Chelsea city		Chicopee city		Dedham town		Everett city		Fall River city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	9 388	6 034	8 923	5 730	17 964	8 615	10 609	7 759	12 612	8 453	41 344	14 909
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 810	3 358	5 410	3 752	10 166	5 581	5 812	4 585	8 262	6 176	18 885	7 070
Householder, wife present	2 747	1 950	3 186	2 513	6 541	3 736	3 265	2 607	5 712	4 393	12 581	4 934
Householder, no wife present	462	336	856	468	1 194	695	685	595	699	519	1 576	499
Other household member	1 579	1 050	1 368	771	2 417	1 136	1 805	1 326	1 838	1 251	4 619	1 593
In group quarters	22	22	—	—	14	14	57	57	13	13	109	44
Female	4 578	2 676	3 513	1 978	7 798	3 034	4 797	3 174	4 350	2 277	22 459	7 839
Householder, husband present	68	34	110	75	120	76	111	66	132	33	423	199
Householder, no husband present	632	455	801	424	1 488	642	939	662	1 021	610	3 486	868
Other household member	3 878	2 187	2 557	1 479	5 959	2 286	3 714	2 413	3 185	1 622	18 223	6 742
In group quarters	—	—	45	—	231	30	33	33	12	12	327	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 345	533	501	225	1 607	538	1 157	603	792	325	3 570	878
20 to 24 years	1 442	1 101	928	677	2 155	1 041	1 669	1 413	1 336	935	5 314	1 627
25 to 34 years	5 674	3 870	5 607	3 593	10 764	5 612	6 046	4 645	8 283	5 790	24 742	9 933
35 to 44 years	762	413	1 524	1 065	3 068	1 279	1 447	943	1 771	1 175	6 578	2 203
45 years and over	165	117	363	170	370	145	290	155	430	228	1 140	268
With one or more years of college	3 526	2 264	2 428	1 704	5 167	2 906	4 272	3 442	3 919	2 953	9 222	4 781
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 254	5 946	8 571	5 550	17 193	7 932	10 401	7 568	11 875	7 868	40 923	14 728
Black	53	40	180	115	585	554	156	139	518	442	161	66
Other races	81	48	172	65	186	129	52	52	219	143	260	115
Spanish origin ¹	101	101	415	104	223	164	153	121	101	80	1 018	211
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 388	6 034	8 923	5 730	17 740	8 543	10 596	7 746	12 612	8 453	41 323	14 900
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 375	1 529	1 795	1 251	3 123	1 833	2 212	1 761	2 316	1 690	6 441	3 264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 102	1 847	2 987	1 975	4 594	2 042	4 191	3 012	3 515	2 249	10 306	4 623
Technicians and related support occupations	343	286	164	91	242	154	145	117	441	383	967	513
Sales occupations	871	456	1 010	618	1 732	611	1 873	1 369	916	559	2 705	1 256
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 888	1 105	1 813	1 266	2 620	1 277	2 173	1 526	2 158	1 307	6 634	2 854
Service occupations	972	576	960	477	2 423	717	1 649	951	1 520	512	4 772	1 151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	26	22	9	161	43	10	10	32	9	145	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 138	865	1 080	736	2 503	1 386	964	707	2 318	1 735	4 705	1 854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 700	1 191	2 079	1 282	4 936	2 522	1 570	1 305	2 911	2 258	14 954	3 930
Construction	312	162	247	160	720	407	379	253	581	363	1 022	481
Manufacturing	3 509	2 821	2 446	1 484	7 005	3 998	1 843	1 588	3 927	3 198	18 904	5 874
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	310	194	645	514	787	408	888	650	1 041	866	1 636	827
Wholesale trade	196	101	1 092	885	421	271	629	572	1 108	945	863	416
Retail trade	1 617	915	1 585	1 086	3 234	1 203	3 045	2 213	1 656	813	4 571	1 683
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479	313	184	126	514	196	906	674	458	248	1 998	967
Business and repair services	474	343	299	192	472	221	521	424	778	602	740	313
Personal services	237	151	209	139	444	180	215	136	232	103	818	270
Professional and related services	1 788	848	1 574	859	2 643	964	1 266	767	2 218	1 126	8 962	3 631
Public administration	170	50	574	246	1 248	586	758	391	536	140	1 662	322
All other industries	296	136	68	39	252	109	146	78	77	49	147	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	224	72	13	13	—	—	21	9
Private wage and salary workers	7 808	5 404	6 513	4 433	13 872	7 055	8 746	6 762	10 094	7 381	34 839	12 948
Federal government workers	74	31	470	325	1 264	716	115	79	144	96	645	176
State and local government workers	1 044	473	1 455	738	2 141	627	1 352	688	1 804	733	4 649	1 295
Self-employed workers	450	126	419	198	657	211	385	219	515	233	1 095	465
Unpaid family workers	12	—	66	36	30	6	11	11	55	10	116	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 794	1 269	1 743	971	4 379	1 510	2 701	1 613	2 376	982	10 053	3 414
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 049	5 872	8 587	5 586	17 543	8 489	10 430	7 613	12 337	8 350	40 130	14 667
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 346	1 213	1 359	752	3 210	1 058	2 241	1 305	1 836	820	7 024	2 351
\$4,000 to \$5,999	809	506	803	397	1 889	692	973	684	834	378	5 767	1 587
\$6,000 to \$7,999	879	587	763	478	1 730	796	808	584	965	592	7 281	1 994
\$8,000 to \$9,999	732	538	1 033	601	1 614	778	1 098	800	755	512	5 426	1 723
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 658	1 268	2 041	1 264	4 201	2 143	2 088	1 685	2 400	1 643	8 209	3 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 231	867	1 324	961	2 938	1 732	1 355	1 020	2 257	1 650	3 682	1 739
\$20,000 to \$24,999	661	435	637	541	1 112	699	665	529	1 745	1 472	1 258	839
\$25,000 to \$49,999	564	377	469	434	769	533	1 004	836	1 408	1 173	1 077	677
\$50,000 or more	169	81	158	158	80	58	198	170	137	110	406	260
Median	\$9 340	\$10 233	\$10 539	\$11 714	\$10 244	\$11 601	\$10 148	\$10 902	\$13 307	\$15 501	\$7 998	\$9 627
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 775	5 868	6 525	5 017	15 777	8 150	9 452	7 154	10 297	7 799	36 426	14 704
Drive alone	6 762	4 323	4 905	3 824	12 366	6 484	7 698	5 921	8 066	6 147	26 244	11 692
Carpool	2 013	1 545	1 620	1 193	3 411	1 666	1 754	1 233	2 231	1 652	10 182	3 012
Public transportation	108	71	961	531	379	248	495	440	859	537	1 218	134
Bus or streetcar	93	56	832	461	379	248	423	380	670	415	1 135	121
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	55	55	—	—	49	49	161	122	—	—
Walked only	197	14	1 293	132	1 389	123	488	83	1 270	77	3 232	9
Other means	116	81	50	50	231	94	115	82	99	40	246	62
Worked at home	192	—	94	—	188	—	59	—	87	—	222	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.1	21.0	18.4	22.7	17.0	23.0	20.3	23.9	20.3	24.6	15.3	20.5
Car, truck, or van	17.0	21.0	18.7	21.6	17.5	22.9	20.0	23.2	20.8	24.1	15.4	20.4
Public transportation	18.8	24.2	26.8	34.0	29.6	34.9	34.0	36.6	31.1	34.8	24.8	35.1
With a public transportation disability	10	10	32	—	156	71	27	—	105	77	244	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 633	4 523	21 363	14 814	6 155	1 761	7 644	3 460	11 438	6 558	15 368	9 081
Householder, wife present	6 691	3 180	13 322	9 916	3 788	1 072	4 614	2 148	7 007	4 258	9 854	6 181
Householder, no wife present	1 092	483	2 560	1 566	775	237	840	422	1 387	709	1 739	927
Other household member	1 741	829	5 299	3 320	1 563	445	2 141	867	3 024	1 574	3 738	1 936
In group quarters	109	31	182	12	29	7	49	23	20	17	37	37
Female	7 708	3 168	17 007	9 215	4 761	903	7 318	2 961	10 490	5 463	11 320	6 131
Householder, husband present	109	85	465	315	120	63	294	160	199	97	268	170
Householder, no husband present	1 521	653	3 662	1 874	1 160	262	1 442	550	2 371	1 202	2 601	1 142
Other household member	5 853	2 417	12 334	6 970	3 464	561	5 559	2 228	7 823	4 119	8 404	4 772
In group quarters	225	13	546	56	17	17	23	23	97	45	47	47

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 351	382	2 894	1 245	747	78	1 594	533	1 728	681	1 763	799
20 to 24 years	2 428	976	5 402	3 243	1 588	431	1 837	759	2 949	1 685	3 411	1 749
25 to 34 years	10 386	5 139	24 107	16 263	6 911	1 844	8 672	4 089	13 314	7 731	16 433	10 066
35 to 44 years	2 532	962	4 853	2 798	1 283	266	2 167	807	3 276	1 659	4 032	2 250
45 years and over	644	232	1 114	480	387	45	692	233	661	265	1 049	348
With one or more years of college	5 695	3 138	16 535	10 804	3 931	1 464	5 110	2 758	7 587	4 764	8 023	5 828

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 054	7 588	37 164	23 371	10 875	2 623	14 738	6 324	21 027	11 713	25 261	14 940
Black	192	53	701	392	—	—	137	48	367	189	360	101
Other races	95	50	505	266	41	41	87	49	534	119	1 067	171
Spanish origin ¹	86	28	699	269	97	38	274	94	703	170	1 750	143

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 319	7 681	38 326	24 017	10 906	2 654	14 952	6 411	21 916	12 009	26 638	15 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 772	2 416	9 925	6 700	2 472	1 016	3 916	2 148	4 831	2 860	5 375	3 940
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 590	2 389	12 155	6 875	2 468	504	4 215	1 783	6 461	3 599	7 623	4 653
Technicians and related support occupations	526	268	1 027	721	281	89	532	252	803	570	940	716
Sales occupations	2 061	848	4 210	2 122	669	127	1 288	469	2 186	1 145	2 034	1 165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 003	1 273	6 918	4 032	1 518	288	2 395	1 062	3 472	1 884	4 649	2 772
Service occupations	2 298	650	4 799	2 184	1 599	159	2 374	860	3 313	1 329	2 959	1 171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	30	222	106	463	19	81	44	53	14	30	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 916	1 011	4 001	2 855	1 419	376	1 435	669	2 551	1 723	3 922	2 534
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 627	1 185	7 224	5 297	2 485	580	2 931	907	4 707	2 484	6 729	2 857
Construction	507	198	967	676	465	156	432	111	767	532	950	536
Manufacturing	5 514	2 492	11 384	8 524	3 411	1 049	4 167	1 753	6 877	4 177	10 940	5 916
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	928	395	3 263	2 409	541	173	577	388	809	403	1 222	878
Wholesale trade	678	337	1 450	992	678	99	453	296	664	439	867	540
Retail trade	2 988	1 190	7 304	4 191	1 596	238	2 771	1 204	3 955	2 147	3 471	2 049
Finance, insurance, and real estate	818	390	1 431	752	377	111	813	356	761	421	1 151	683
Business and repair services	477	221	1 580	973	207	29	240	91	520	264	653	409
Personal services	380	143	1 117	475	382	36	417	150	524	232	748	342
Professional and related services	4 242	2 001	7 830	4 008	2 078	555	4 038	1 719	5 959	3 007	4 701	2 774
Public administration	555	197	1 507	782	509	134	846	272	886	303	1 756	912
All other industries	232	117	493	235	662	74	198	71	194	84	179	136
Armed forces, at work	22	10	44	12	10	10	10	10	12	12	50	37
Private wage and salary workers	13 893	6 248	31 709	20 768	8 622	2 095	10 978	4 990	17 798	10 554	21 449	12 554
Federal government workers	251	56	724	382	332	144	334	191	259	130	771	483
State and local government workers	2 277	1 040	4 530	2 395	1 254	323	2 818	967	3 230	1 066	3 168	1 405
Self-employed workers	797	296	1 300	458	649	87	802	263	626	264	1 220	690
Unpaid family workers	123	51	107	26	59	15	30	10	15	7	80	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 583	1 617	8 437	3 939	2 833	469	4 121	1 543	5 613	2 510	5 518	2 944

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 721	7 556	37 595	23 658	10 633	2 615	14 585	6 303	21 369	11 731	25 627	14 881
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 357	1 048	6 347	2 950	1 927	284	3 310	1 051	4 319	1 994	4 425	1 993
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 524	554	2 852	1 388	840	194	1 582	513	2 073	1 027	1 982	982
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 425	639	2 767	1 552	1 012	138	1 630	801	2 246	1 205	2 567	1 130
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 680	825	3 441	2 152	1 325	217	1 536	568	2 575	1 358	3 062	1 663
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 235	1 411	7 465	4 711	2 113	568	3 146	1 477	4 844	2 771	6 112	3 576
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 928	1 567	6 610	4 935	1 612	546	1 812	954	2 948	1 827	4 095	2 796
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 392	787	3 843	2 831	784	217	699	388	1 299	897	1 805	1 379
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 067	649	3 847	2 852	894	416	702	409	807	542	1 319	1 102
\$50,000 or more	113	76	423	287	126	35	168	122	258	110	260	260
Median	\$10 392	\$12 039	\$11 781	\$13 684	\$10 336	\$13 869	\$9 003	\$10 474	\$9 590	\$10 322	\$10 408	\$11 794

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 237	7 478	35 078	23 406	8 848	2 556	13 087	6 169	18 941	11 491	23 074	14 641
Drive alone	12 362	6 339	26 458	17 175	6 528	1 742	9 963	4 729	14 482	9 071	17 487	11 403
Carpool	2 875	1 139	8 620	6 231	3 200	814	3 124	1 440	4 459	2 420	5 587	3 238
Public transportation	407	127	598	330	259	53	118	14	824	343	809	249
Bus or streetcar	385	117	491	306	127	27	118	14	779	343	522	199
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 436	31	2 049	219	1 262	13	1 382	169	1 893	105	2 418	252
Other means	76	55	229	74	237	42	147	69	156	82	251	70
Worked at home	185	—	416	—	310	—	228	—	114	—	136	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.5	22.4	22.8	29.1	14.0	25.6	15.1	20.7	16.0	20.0	16.3	19.8
Car, truck, or van	17.2	22.5	23.3	29.0	14.8	25.7	15.4	21.2	16.2	19.8	16.7	19.9
Public transportation	19.1	24.1	34.9	49.6	12.4	17.0	12.9	15.0	22.6	29.3	18.8	23.2
With a public transportation disability	78	39	197	108	35	16	61	16	21	13	115	84

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Leominster city		Lexington town		Lowell city		Lynn city		Malden city		Marlborough city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 476	5 763	15 441	11 859	34 517	15 840	34 157	17 270	14 695	8 789	10 333	6 114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 443	3 153	9 297	7 630	18 557	9 146	21 233	12 663	8 153	5 111	5 883	3 828
Householder, wife present	4 755	2 040	5 827	4 911	11 375	6 158	13 992	8 880	4 623	3 091	3 511	2 466
Householder, no wife present	670	316	1 223	1 069	2 070	749	2 409	1 237	996	591	583	353
Other household member	1 974	768	2 202	1 605	5 024	2 232	4 731	2 486	2 445	1 390	1 738	958
In group quarters	44	29	45	45	88	7	101	60	39	39	51	51
Female	7 033	2 610	6 144	4 229	15 960	6 694	12 924	4 607	6 542	3 678	4 450	2 286
Householder, husband present	149	93	235	182	301	142	203	103	194	107	191	102
Householder, no husband present	1 577	645	1 132	876	3 085	1 119	3 159	1 002	1 522	797	1 053	646
Other household member	5 255	1 858	4 693	3 127	12 364	5 388	9 476	3 502	4 763	2 753	3 150	1 523
In group quarters	52	14	84	44	210	45	86	—	63	21	56	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 386	606	1 080	494	3 087	1 027	1 870	341	1 140	475	926	312
20 to 24 years	1 899	714	1 805	1 386	5 038	2 115	3 970	1 922	1 947	1 212	1 447	873
25 to 54 years	8 969	3 639	10 216	8 463	20 398	10 405	20 854	11 324	8 419	5 450	6 708	4 370
55 to 64 years	1 896	695	1 985	1 337	5 019	2 052	6 344	3 364	2 444	1 343	988	523
65 years and over	326	109	355	179	975	241	1 119	319	725	309	264	36
With one or more years of college	4 082	1 938	9 316	7 492	12 981	7 546	12 682	8 325	4 751	3 245	4 459	3 065
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 974	5 541	14 826	11 351	33 872	15 617	32 768	16 685	14 327	8 549	10 083	5 975
Black	160	110	333	277	215	53	934	452	212	139	73	34
Other races	342	112	282	231	430	170	455	133	156	101	177	105
Spanish origin ¹	489	148	77	66	613	71	424	135	192	142	99	57
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 476	5 763	15 414	11 832	34 517	15 840	34 134	17 258	14 695	8 789	10 324	6 105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 512	1 157	6 048	4 923	8 725	5 304	8 361	5 563	3 216	2 295	3 059	2 128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 669	1 375	5 669	4 244	10 089	4 818	9 490	4 277	4 795	2 826	2 989	1 825
Technicians and related support occupations	411	178	1 314	1 182	1 272	781	1 269	903	400	280	479	389
Sales occupations	1 250	503	1 176	775	2 534	1 149	1 976	942	1 210	667	820	388
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 008	694	3 179	2 287	6 283	2 888	6 245	2 432	3 185	1 879	1 690	1 048
Service occupations	1 686	507	1 340	850	4 352	1 427	3 618	989	2 109	904	1 550	570
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	15	134	45	93	39	200	83	—	—	28	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 152	743	1 202	994	4 109	2 099	5 791	3 370	2 014	1 309	1 158	781
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 437	1 966	1 021	776	7 149	2 153	6 674	2 976	2 561	1 455	1 540	786
Construction	429	222	422	260	1 091	657	968	455	825	552	283	187
Manufacturing	7 278	3 090	4 694	4 227	12 315	5 958	15 547	9 700	2 926	1 734	4 104	3 053
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	494	170	335	268	1 624	614	1 434	785	1 450	1 020	581	406
Wholesale trade	208	98	700	623	923	465	790	368	512	396	217	146
Retail trade	2 473	870	1 483	868	4 776	1 970	4 167	1 591	2 162	1 073	1 702	737
Finance, insurance, and real estate	279	100	551	344	1 397	668	1 284	596	1 000	647	312	84
Business and repair services	313	108	1 588	1 332	866	489	1 115	637	747	476	301	181
Personal services	330	165	468	305	593	260	634	237	277	182	157	97
Professional and related services	2 349	868	4 381	3 138	8 811	4 163	6 549	2 322	3 763	2 287	2 045	991
Public administration	235	25	486	285	1 848	480	1 424	456	899	352	506	195
All other industries	88	40	306	182	273	116	222	111	134	70	116	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	27	—	—	23	12	—	—	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	12 833	5 365	12 601	10 263	27 908	13 401	28 254	15 306	11 197	7 083	8 491	5 409
Federal government workers	135	48	612	581	1 123	430	1 019	439	329	187	69	17
State and local government workers	1 050	227	1 665	881	4 203	1 477	3 593	885	2 321	1 093	1 347	539
Self-employed workers	458	123	536	122	1 185	474	1 241	612	813	407	386	136
Unpaid family workers	—	—	27	12	98	58	50	28	35	19	40	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 579	1 150	2 950	1 517	8 419	3 396	6 930	2 124	4 028	1 956	2 471	956
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 188	5 694	15 227	11 764	33 532	15 495	33 186	16 971	14 358	8 595	10 066	6 015
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 810	924	1 917	960	6 456	2 385	4 920	1 432	3 360	1 637	2 104	905
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 316	468	1 065	604	3 063	1 250	2 385	827	1 223	573	730	293
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 738	745	966	660	3 283	1 093	2 450	828	1 160	703	622	244
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 649	702	921	713	3 494	1 302	2 202	1 026	1 136	601	1 030	599
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 744	1 106	3 027	2 409	7 488	3 677	7 572	3 625	3 015	1 947	2 097	1 357
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 136	881	2 537	2 307	4 912	2 624	6 199	3 650	2 146	1 531	1 419	1 009
\$20,000 to \$24,999	947	432	1 622	1 376	2 419	1 496	3 495	2 185	1 193	788	833	619
\$25,000 to \$49,999	680	380	2 802	2 416	2 027	1 444	3 551	3 001	908	657	1 061	884
\$50,000 or more	168	56	370	319	390	224	412	397	217	158	170	105
Median	\$9 492	\$10 023	\$14 349	\$15 869	\$10 199	\$11 795	\$12 542	\$15 742	\$10 327	\$11 509	\$10 928	\$13 106
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 148	5 570	14 113	11 432	29 362	15 353	28 322	16 313	11 094	7 517	9 454	6 075
Drive alone	10 261	4 484	10 701	8 621	21 672	11 719	20 148	11 622	8 644	5 915	7 147	4 583
Carpool	2 887	1 086	3 412	2 811	7 690	3 634	8 174	4 691	2 450	1 602	2 307	1 492
Public transportation	278	159	459	321	1 754	376	2 083	828	1 417	861	15	—
Bus or streetcar	224	152	459	321	1 264	238	1 718	574	1 171	637	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	100	88	262	240	230	208	—	—
Walked only	736	11	352	—	2 866	41	3 194	69	1 854	288	618	25
Other means	204	23	211	106	269	70	251	60	194	123	48	14
Worked at home	110	—	306	—	266	—	307	—	136	—	198	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.19	1.20	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.3	22.4	24.4	28.1	17.8	24.4	19.7	26.0	18.4	22.9	20.0	26.6
Car, truck, or van	15.4	22.4	24.3	27.6	18.2	24.2	20.0	25.4	18.2	21.8	20.8	26.7
Public transportation	20.9	24.3	35.3	43.5	20.3	34.2	26.8	37.2	30.6	37.1	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	75	46	164	68	263	111	62	49	40	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Medford city		Melrose city		Milton town		Needham town		New Bedford city		Newton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 302	8 699	5 724	2 804	4 565	2 933	14 177	10 294	45 788	16 803	31 796	21 092
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 644	5 107	2 514	1 349	2 284	1 512	8 511	6 787	24 835	10 044	16 831	12 089
Householder, wife present	4 170	3 044	1 415	764	1 495	1 031	5 282	4 442	16 993	7 595	9 929	7 532
Householder, no wife present	824	613	280	199	239	177	1 073	939	2 422	647	1 990	1 527
Other household member	2 469	1 390	819	386	524	302	2 089	1 339	5 403	1 795	4 645	2 929
In group quarters	181	60	—	—	26	2	67	67	17	7	267	101
Female	6 658	3 592	3 210	1 455	2 281	1 421	5 666	3 507	20 953	6 759	14 965	9 003
Householder, husband present	141	87	77	66	105	54	189	131	501	184	503	240
Householder, no husband present	1 669	1 081	648	356	495	346	1 300	950	4 159	980	3 249	2 365
Other household member	4 443	2 214	2 485	1 033	1 591	990	4 098	2 363	16 156	5 567	10 546	6 246
In group quarters	405	210	—	—	90	31	79	63	137	28	667	152
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 918	682	621	220	315	149	1 074	395	2 569	586	2 792	1 133
20 to 24 years	1 846	1 104	546	309	516	382	1 882	1 514	5 680	1 594	4 686	3 467
25 to 54 years	8 017	5 492	3 271	1 853	2 750	1 910	8 984	6 945	28 688	11 455	19 282	13 733
55 to 64 years	2 034	1 149	1 005	347	696	418	1 867	1 326	7 653	2 808	3 700	2 083
65 years and over	487	272	281	75	288	74	370	114	1 198	360	1 336	676
With one or more years of college	5 366	3 693	2 410	1 363	2 625	1 729	7 966	6 036	11 066	5 975	17 719	12 075
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 616	8 212	5 691	2 784	4 474	2 849	13 756	9 873	43 296	16 381	30 336	19 955
Black	487	336	22	9	19	12	194	194	653	29	829	652
Other races	199	151	11	11	72	72	227	227	1 839	393	631	485
Spanish origin ¹	260	226	48	36	46	46	163	150	1 196	247	391	317
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 261	8 671	5 724	2 804	4 565	2 933	14 169	10 286	45 641	16 698	31 783	21 079
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 283	2 187	1 859	1 026	1 474	1 034	4 935	3 858	7 987	4 364	10 314	6 988
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 838	2 747	1 594	642	1 403	806	5 248	3 608	10 613	4 449	11 938	8 015
Technicians and related support occupations	387	348	137	106	132	88	544	483	1 163	614	1 017	836
Sales occupations	1 856	974	565	169	449	165	1 720	1 066	2 603	990	4 410	2 927
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 595	1 425	892	367	822	553	2 984	2 059	6 847	2 845	6 511	4 252
Service occupations	2 079	849	1 011	402	976	506	1 120	637	5 123	1 216	4 253	2 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	62	44	21	60	47	10	10	515	157	190	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 547	1 242	504	292	302	239	1 390	1 114	6 122	2 601	2 544	2 035
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 394	1 584	712	421	350	301	1 466	1 059	15 281	3 911	2 544	1 678
Construction	720	558	259	132	281	234	621	456	1 016	477	1 311	1 005
Manufacturing	1 686	1 190	752	471	316	280	4 356	3 868	21 494	6 973	5 301	4 250
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 467	1 197	125	47	318	256	739	558	2 325	1 328	1 552	1 158
Wholesale trade	522	403	174	108	146	107	1 537	1 296	1 684	670	1 615	1 177
Retail trade	3 213	1 487	993	349	330	109	2 263	1 308	5 262	2 066	6 531	4 260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	434	241	300	173	359	170	485	285	1 503	684	1 898	1 311
Business and repair services	576	463	170	76	46	32	1 125	763	1 006	493	1 818	1 286
Personal services	259	134	217	118	143	72	228	131	617	126	1 386	821
Professional and related services	4 536	2 569	2 453	1 213	2 183	1 444	2 343	1 414	7 806	3 061	8 259	4 670
Public administration	795	386	218	66	299	134	307	133	2 194	624	1 251	552
All other industries	53	43	63	51	144	95	165	74	734	196	861	589
Armed forces, at work	41	28	—	—	—	—	8	8	147	105	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	11 141	7 148	4 073	2 106	3 273	2 233	11 996	9 097	37 521	13 939	25 664	18 436
Federal government workers	277	149	12	12	82	54	250	223	1 204	513	613	527
State and local government workers	2 302	1 164	1 056	450	917	515	1 342	716	5 373	1 623	3 448	1 478
Self-employed workers	504	225	573	226	293	131	560	258	1 593	706	1 997	601
Unpaid family workers	78	13	10	10	—	—	29	—	97	22	74	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 827	2 320	1 999	577	1 338	742	2 776	1 105	10 148	3 207	9 085	4 448
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 812	8 521	5 577	2 729	4 473	2 897	13 935	10 163	44 468	16 593	30 985	20 659
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 937	1 873	1 503	472	883	416	2 197	888	6 593	1 846	6 707	3 119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	935	585	555	266	299	179	943	506	4 715	1 262	2 482	1 472
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 074	451	616	306	350	224	873	570	6 483	1 743	2 275	1 542
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 193	760	499	301	346	247	1 015	816	5 920	1 786	2 719	2 005
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 277	1 591	994	605	856	608	2 869	2 342	10 680	4 111	6 239	4 654
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 850	1 342	663	398	684	236	2 036	1 676	5 737	3 050	4 100	3 061
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 511	1 192	369	162	401	276	1 537	1 310	1 819	1 098	2 601	1 977
\$25,000 to \$49,999	938	655	271	180	359	235	2 136	1 847	2 114	1 414	3 020	2 288
\$50,000 or more	97	72	107	39	53	28	329	208	407	283	842	541
Median	\$9 609	\$11 419	\$8 459	\$10 101	\$11 625	\$12 655	\$12 919	\$14 873	\$9 501	\$11 489	\$10 735	\$11 828
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 389	7 116	4 367	2 575	3 921	2 760	12 969	10 056	39 652	16 520	25 723	18 810
Drive alone	8 441	5 899	3 400	2 061	3 226	2 325	10 257	7 961	28 720	12 686	20 645	14 973
Carpool	1 948	1 217	967	514	695	435	2 712	2 095	10 932	3 834	5 078	3 837
Public transportation	1 412	803	157	138	209	165	266	179	1 345	124	2 210	1 814
Bus or streetcar	1 261	699	122	103	158	135	220	146	1 146	109	1 613	1 329
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	109	84	7	7	51	30	33	33	—	—	485	421
Walked only	2 120	689	981	60	306	8	593	37	4 162	106	2 278	318
Other means	203	91	72	31	28	—	56	22	401	53	275	150
Worked at home	178	—	147	—	101	—	293	—	228	—	1 310	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.8	22.5	15.9	21.6	21.3	26.2	23.7	28.7	16.0	21.0	23.2	28.6
Car, truck, or van	18.5	22.4	16.6	21.2	21.3	25.3	24.0	28.4	16.3	20.9	23.0	27.3
Public transportation	26.3	33.9	30.0	31.7	42.9	42.7	37.9	46.9	22.5	27.5	41.3	45.1
With a public transportation disability	47	37	66	55	15	—	42	29	143	67	182	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 511	3 313	10 320	8 211	7 434	4 207	16 197	6 348	18 922	12 734	4 104	2 881
Householder, wife present	3 893	2 170	6 533	5 460	4 219	2 511	11 518	4 711	11 855	8 840	2 376	1 856
Householder, no wife present	1 010	427	1 209	897	748	450	1 767	615	1 965	1 248	462	333
Other household member	1 555	710	2 561	1 837	2 431	1 210	2 890	1 000	4 818	2 596	1 266	692
In group quarters	53	6	17	17	36	36	22	22	284	50	—	—
Female	7 814	3 256	7 830	5 090	6 648	3 468	11 955	3 475	14 631	7 410	3 481	1 911
Householder, husband present	350	175	198	168	214	154	274	114	317	191	87	59
Householder, no husband present	1 445	638	1 876	1 230	1 111	643	2 498	627	3 348	1 617	588	379
Other household member	4 977	2 417	5 713	3 649	5 241	2 617	9 161	2 721	10 880	5 602	2 776	1 473
In group quarters	1 042	26	43	43	82	54	22	13	86	—	30	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 347	318	1 285	533	1 662	719	1 722	389	2 610	754	851	253
20 to 24 years	2 295	981	2 526	1 967	1 912	1 139	2 980	961	4 414	2 478	938	602
25 to 54 years	8 636	4 460	11 307	9 042	8 390	4 780	18 040	6 786	19 976	13 512	4 688	3 385
55 to 64 years	1 672	662	2 607	1 558	1 762	894	4 710	1 574	5 198	2 866	916	471
65 years and over	375	148	425	201	356	143	700	113	1 355	534	192	81
With one or more years of college	7 237	3 343	7 714	5 960	4 966	3 060	10 643	4 033	12 901	8 367	2 813	1 997

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	14 007	6 408	17 450	12 615	13 969	7 604	27 551	9 721	32 513	19 351	7 351	4 621
Black	83	49	514	500	85	60	450	75	367	367	142	79
Other races	235	112	186	186	28	11	151	27	673	426	92	92
Spanish origin ¹	162	58	99	90	107	81	122	22	330	239	20	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 325	6 569	18 150	13 301	14 082	7 675	28 115	9 805	33 516	20 134	7 585	4 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 083	2 012	4 802	3 791	3 110	1 995	7 289	2 722	8 135	5 517	1 850	1 377
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 937	1 745	5 581	3 964	4 701	2 511	9 549	3 088	11 566	6 510	2 439	1 413
Technicians and related support occupations	482	226	795	680	184	112	1 603	709	872	594	130	118
Sales occupations	1 027	497	1 338	840	2 016	1 168	2 297	713	3 197	1 612	881	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 428	1 022	3 448	2 444	2 501	1 231	5 649	1 666	7 497	4 304	1 428	841
Service occupations	3 209	1 264	1 723	861	2 050	907	3 179	812	4 477	1 797	1 030	434
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	47	117	—	58	—	108	43	96	24	49	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 462	793	2 294	1 925	1 623	994	3 088	1 203	4 896	3 601	731	545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 535	708	3 633	2 760	2 540	1 268	4 902	1 937	4 346	2 685	1 486	1 023
Construction	439	234	516	435	691	391	841	334	1 281	834	252	129
Manufacturing	2 115	1 183	7 427	6 438	3 018	1 795	10 443	4 488	7 883	6 088	2 137	1 578
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	735	410	641	388	644	419	1 349	467	1 734	1 189	196	124
Wholesale trade	200	91	1 045	830	487	239	608	186	831	548	802	625
Retail trade	2 069	994	2 552	1 496	3 604	1 961	4 309	1 225	6 178	3 004	1 570	813
Finance, insurance, and real estate	487	275	667	498	1 068	754	1 552	441	4 484	2 969	251	103
Business and repair services	354	150	988	782	669	452	705	226	1 198	708	384	301
Personal services	424	190	244	133	280	152	732	121	571	246	220	136
Professional and related services	6 694	2 670	3 318	1 974	2 812	1 274	5 969	1 809	7 276	3 475	1 485	827
Public administration	667	319	602	265	635	163	1 386	421	1 826	959	176	76
All other industries	141	53	150	62	174	75	221	87	254	114	112	80
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	18	37	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 270	4 831	15 918	12 281	10 976	6 632	23 227	8 456	26 197	16 579	6 121	4 039
Federal government workers	1 045	445	180	90	271	177	701	282	755	445	61	61
State and local government workers	2 252	1 065	1 435	602	2 242	660	3 191	854	5 306	2 620	1 009	493
Self-employed workers	722	218	586	314	552	190	961	220	1 234	483	355	183
Unpaid family workers	36	10	31	14	41	16	72	11	61	17	39	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 594	1 598	3 589	1 833	4 935	2 330	6 439	1 605	8 467	3 230	2 222	942

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 956	6 438	17 748	13 090	13 778	7 480	27 488	9 671	32 793	19 821	7 416	4 716
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 640	1 079	2 428	1 126	3 448	1 676	4 832	1 194	6 122	2 442	1 826	777
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 199	579	1 195	696	1 316	641	1 975	436	2 606	1 339	549	310
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 298	648	1 445	938	1 311	680	2 202	658	2 405	1 193	754	435
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 557	758	1 478	1 129	1 311	680	2 202	658	2 405	1 193	754	435
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 993	1 601	4 071	3 215	1 205	736	2 481	770	3 022	1 638	728	498
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 650	904	2 886	2 394	1 793	1 051	4 954	2 065	5 933	4 272	912	756
\$20,000 to \$24,999	799	432	1 919	1 512	827	476	2 537	1 113	3 245	2 412	469	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999	653	380	2 099	1 892	990	588	2 449	984	2 404	2 047	720	513
\$50,000 or more	167	57	227	188	158	103	356	89	337	287	130	96
Median	\$9 080	\$10 301	\$12 326	\$13 789	\$9 351	\$10 014	\$11 499	\$13 328	\$11 232	\$13 569	\$9 591	\$11 321

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 385	6 294	16 717	12 916	12 783	7 455	24 511	9 505	28 061	18 524	6 757	4 668
Drive alone	8 829	4 824	12 531	9 590	10 238	6 023	17 613	6 385	20 448	13 458	5 426	3 769
Carpool	2 556	1 470	4 186	3 326	2 545	1 432	6 898	3 120	7 613	5 066	1 331	899
Public transportation	237	128	298	211	124	61	1 095	176	2 928	1 507	178	91
Bus or streetcar	211	128	193	142	85	61	1 015	167	1 908	849	159	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	51	51	—	—	9	9	876	573	19	19
Walked only	1 946	95	869	56	858	136	2 115	62	2 058	64	430	—
Other means	326	52	170	118	108	23	238	80	179	49	96	33
Worked at home	431	—	96	—	209	—	193	—	327	—	124	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.19	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.2	22.6	22.7	27.4	16.8	21.6	17.1	26.0	22.6	29.1	20.7	25.9
Car, truck, or van	17.2	22.5	23.2	27.3	17.1	21.6	17.3	25.8	22.6	28.2	21.1	25.6
Public transportation	27.6	35.5	31.9	41.2	21.6	27.5	20.3	32.0	31.8	41.5	32.2	41.7
With a public transportation disability	40	17	131	100	39	8	90	34	262	168	14	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	-----
Householder, wife present	-----
Householder, no wife present	-----
Other household member	-----
In group quarters	-----
Female	-----
Householder, husband present	-----
Householder, no husband present	-----
Other household member	-----
In group quarters	-----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	693	206	1 438	695	1 078	279	4 842	1 711	1 353	317	2 970	1 143
20 to 24 years	924	494	2 718	1 566	2 188	989	10 271	4 624	2 168	809	8 517	5 377
25 to 54 years	4 169	2 361	10 915	6 741	9 977	6 030	45 299	24 483	10 425	4 057	32 433	25 481
55 to 64 years	1 266	662	2 558	1 336	2 426	1 339	11 844	5 620	2 255	843	6 185	4 417
65 years and over	314	166	619	284	778	396	2 348	780	439	100	1 139	626
With one or more years of college	2 525	1 659	7 830	5 114	6 068	3 919	29 391	16 913	4 709	2 555	25 109	19 896

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 227	3 750	17 777	10 300	15 854	8 679	67 606	36 380	16 261	6 045	48 731	34 962
Black	56	56	83	61	453	259	5 439	406	65	25	1 546	1 340
Other races	83	83	388	261	140	95	1 559	432	314	56	967	742
Spanish origin ¹	24	24	247	107	161	79	1 876	415	237	27	412	224

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 356	3 879	18 248	10 622	16 447	9 033	74 518	37 132	16 611	6 097	51 230	37 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 741	1 106	4 618	3 132	4 269	2 801	17 032	10 178	3 636	1 942	15 319	12 644
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 302	1 121	5 627	3 380	4 694	2 435	26 701	13 386	4 063	1 499	16 456	11 139
Technicians and related support occupations	159	137	502	332	236	109	2 526	1 490	526	224	3 754	3 024
Sales occupations	1 196	540	1 773	1 166	1 532	883	7 308	3 801	1 023	403	3 081	1 985
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	947	444	3 352	1 882	2 926	1 443	16 867	8 095	2 514	872	9 621	6 130
Service occupations	1 726	650	2 500	958	2 121	748	9 834	2 949	2 727	739	4 531	2 204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	37	73	25	60	—	234	75	115	14	153	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	724	492	1 906	1 252	2 388	1 706	8 374	4 673	1 875	737	7 274	5 671
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	793	473	3 524	1 875	2 915	1 343	12 343	5 871	4 195	1 166	7 497	5 340
Construction	327	217	662	518	1 056	725	1 972	1 165	597	349	1 926	1 295
Manufacturing	378	294	4 713	2 881	2 827	1 667	17 848	10 106	5 514	1 853	21 600	17 941
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	433	304	1 011	740	1 143	832	5 955	3 216	865	288	1 575	1 249
Wholesale trade	552	355	535	316	1 073	785	2 616	1 525	437	121	1 873	1 385
Retail trade	2 221	1 068	3 318	1 896	2 719	1 468	11 751	5 352	1 953	759	5 225	2 651
Finance, insurance, and real estate	329	125	1 016	638	617	308	8 052	4 399	512	223	1 955	1 073
Business and repair services	222	99	686	354	862	567	2 646	1 212	255	74	4 555	3 726
Personal services	217	97	447	155	478	155	1 405	448	208	65	522	220
Professional and related services	1 804	940	4 544	2 453	4 528	2 149	18 129	8 199	5 254	1 993	10 404	6 647
Public administration	544	178	1 182	548	941	325	3 677	1 313	865	328	1 321	702
All other industries	329	202	134	123	203	52	467	197	151	44	274	155
Armed forces, at work	10	10	—	—	—	—	86	86	29	29	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 244	3 095	14 173	8 577	12 639	7 572	60 073	31 952	11 186	4 165	43 819	32 432
Federal government workers	67	22	185	58	226	72	2 946	1 462	289	78	1 337	1 050
State and local government workers	1 506	532	3 033	1 543	2 550	901	8 929	2 712	4 572	1 728	4 710	2 880
Self-employed workers	517	240	829	428	1 001	477	2 540	1 052	571	135	1 274	632
Unpaid family workers	32	—	28	16	31	11	116	40	42	20	104	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 566	974	4 746	2 196	4 225	1 502	16 502	6 623	3 613	1 152	8 243	3 557

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 133	3 792	17 751	10 332	15 919	8 877	72 852	36 643	16 164	6 014	50 544	36 663
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 604	608	3 405	1 609	3 218	1 011	12 066	4 618	2 729	824	6 537	2 884
\$4,000 to \$5,999	779	377	1 644	898	1 648	674	6 566	2 556	1 690	563	2 879	1 600
\$6,000 to \$7,999	625	263	1 618	797	1 443	678	7 193	3 008	1 723	513	3 070	1 886
\$8,000 to \$9,999	622	356	1 571	823	1 556	813	8 121	3 506	2 379	827	4 083	2 712
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 418	791	4 431	2 716	3 181	1 928	16 162	8 349	4 493	1 681	11 357	8 335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 039	660	2 430	1 536	2 242	1 575	11 613	6 741	1 831	849	9 091	7 484
\$20,000 to \$24,999	498	312	1 390	958	1 229	1 028	5 726	3 862	748	419	5 618	4 658
\$25,000 to \$49,999	452	361	1 069	836	1 149	974	4 394	3 211	469	267	7 069	6 313
\$50,000 or more	96	64	193	159	253	196	1 011	792	102	71	840	791
Median	\$9 796	\$11 382	\$10 459	\$11 378	\$10 096	\$12 788	\$10 510	\$12 241	\$9 631	\$10 517	\$13 430	\$15 433

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 983	3 583	15 054	10 034	11 014	7 607	65 405	35 746	15 190	6 042	45 593	35 199
Drive alone	4 669	2 824	11 513	7 686	8 383	6 023	51 486	28 794	11 363	4 767	33 563	25 774
Carpool	1 314	759	3 541	2 348	2 631	1 584	13 919	6 952	3 827	1 275	12 030	9 425
Public transportation	378	258	638	373	2 288	1 038	4 544	1 025	202	49	1 792	1 374
Bus or streetcar	305	204	411	287	1 858	755	4 511	1 025	83	34	1 432	1 052
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	52	43	110	86	302	252	—	—	—	—	296	296
Walked only	727	11	1 995	110	2 564	312	3 642	231	938	12	3 210	251
Other means	94	37	289	105	147	76	570	216	138	23	426	220
Worked at home	184	—	272	—	434	—	443	—	172	—	223	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	18.5	25.1	17.3	22.2	20.8	27.0	18.4	22.2	16.7	25.8	25.5	30.8
Car, truck, or van	18.1	23.1	17.8	21.8	21.6	25.8	18.5	22.0	17.1	25.4	26.1	30.4
Public transportation	39.4	49.6	29.3	37.7	29.3	39.5	24.5	33.0	16.3	41.5	42.0	46.2
With a public transportation disability	43	34	54	50	155	78	399	212	22	17	237	124

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Watertown town		Wellesley town		Westfield city		West Springfield town		Weymouth town		Woburn city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 255	10 049	15 478	11 115	16 614	7 291	13 695	9 237	12 963	6 402	23 822	17 690
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 901	6 932	7 548	5 883	9 656	4 839	8 174	5 867	6 657	3 811	14 520	11 355
Householder, wife present	5 167	4 162	4 656	3 878	6 232	3 215	5 169	3 944	3 966	2 579	8 675	6 986
Householder, no wife present	997	771	883	783	999	491	1 065	662	534	284	1 468	1 241
Other household member	2 643	1 929	1 706	1 184	2 306	1 119	1 922	1 243	1 974	904	4 321	3 072
In group quarters	94	70	303	38	119	14	18	18	183	44	56	56
Female	5 354	3 117	7 930	5 232	6 958	2 452	5 521	3 370	6 306	2 591	9 302	6 335
Householder, husband present	133	96	145	120	161	65	135	97	136	39	142	102
Householder, no husband present	1 319	878	1 837	1 515	1 261	490	1 206	747	1 209	602	1 758	1 341
Other household member	3 745	2 118	5 066	3 557	5 224	1 873	4 170	2 516	4 874	1 908	7 330	4 820
In group quarters	157	25	882	40	312	24	10	10	87	42	72	72
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 013	652	1 317	308	1 385	310	1 097	568	1 714	507	2 027	1 146
20 to 24 years	2 089	1 482	2 475	1 636	2 392	1 059	2 042	1 461	1 830	965	4 221	3 212
25 to 54 years	8 764	6 454	9 288	7 663	10 022	4 783	8 417	5 909	7 638	4 212	14 482	11 368
55 to 64 years	1 880	1 160	1 873	1 231	2 444	1 054	1 744	1 101	1 357	549	2 570	1 648
65 years and over	509	301	525	277	371	85	395	198	424	169	522	316
With one or more years of college	5 944	4 594	10 160	7 398	5 596	2 549	4 942	3 470	4 988	2 858	9 794	8 135
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 651	9 458	15 090	10 925	15 923	6 803	13 125	8 702	12 780	6 253	23 435	17 349
Black	416	416	222	121	356	313	406	392	85	73	180	168
Other races	188	175	166	69	335	175	164	143	98	76	207	173
Spanish origin ¹	325	315	68	55	431	244	154	154	84	84	243	149
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 237	10 031	15 478	11 115	16 584	7 270	13 688	9 230	12 214	5 981	23 822	17 690
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 768	2 871	5 409	4 183	3 367	1 565	2 695	1 832	2 954	1 674	5 805	4 768
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 035	2 670	6 478	4 715	4 542	2 003	4 609	3 032	4 355	1 930	8 626	6 502
Technicians and related support occupations	537	437	497	376	568	390	347	262	561	415	890	823
Sales occupations	968	675	2 221	1 647	1 462	618	1 671	1 068	1 680	611	2 490	1 929
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 530	1 558	3 760	2 692	2 512	995	2 591	1 702	2 114	904	5 246	3 750
Service occupations	1 379	705	1 926	964	1 984	508	1 761	900	2 129	831	2 023	901
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	130	57	146	43	51	19	73	56	162	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 219	1 672	1 031	912	2 367	1 202	1 813	1 336	1 486	945	2 948	2 362
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 826	2 113	504	284	4 178	1 949	2 759	2 111	1 217	545	4 258	3 102
Construction	690	464	515	435	305	142	399	303	818	441	991	651
Manufacturing	4 583	3 540	1 683	1 469	6 876	3 615	3 411	2 652	1 249	735	7 375	6 215
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 357	1 131	429	352	599	258	1 429	1 118	672	406	1 721	1 333
Wholesale trade	559	467	753	664	506	280	1 017	754	327	171	3 356	2 726
Retail trade	1 631	1 066	1 974	1 257	2 614	984	2 763	1 697	2 783	1 049	4 116	2 880
Finance, insurance, and real estate	615	335	2 536	2 178	485	152	1 064	704	701	328	684	477
Business and repair services	848	618	1 316	974	522	220	919	653	555	378	1 173	909
Personal services	258	158	459	214	309	67	291	154	391	164	459	220
Professional and related services	2 595	1 524	5 129	3 148	3 489	1 168	1 749	910	3 823	1 813	3 051	1 805
Public administration	932	568	341	231	648	302	399	137	793	430	574	177
All other industries	169	160	343	193	231	82	247	148	102	66	322	197
Armed forces, at work	18	18	—	—	30	21	7	7	749	421	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 430	8 488	12 745	9 473	12 790	6 027	11 673	8 373	9 058	4 701	20 662	15 973
Federal government workers	981	796	173	136	369	181	227	155	1 275	834	591	426
State and local government workers	1 189	553	1 562	1 031	2 745	903	1 242	500	1 973	698	1 716	761
Self-employed workers	655	212	970	460	663	177	523	204	603	122	807	508
Unpaid family workers	—	—	28	15	47	3	30	5	54	47	46	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 033	1 705	4 256	1 885	3 836	1 037	3 106	1 563	4 223	1 369	4 364	2 593
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 944	9 842	15 082	10 945	16 216	7 183	13 427	9 091	12 620	6 327	23 262	17 378
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 266	1 259	2 844	1 065	3 092	850	2 637	1 373	3 094	968	4 135	2 596
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 148	660	1 171	743	1 198	390	1 165	776	1 278	595	1 611	1 130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 033	636	1 366	947	1 284	612	1 232	819	1 396	804	2 023	1 435
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 278	843	1 137	917	1 623	781	1 313	907	1 275	588	2 223	1 593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 076	2 185	2 695	2 273	3 988	2 078	2 845	2 075	2 496	1 426	4 787	3 456
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 341	1 841	1 704	1 549	2 757	1 367	1 939	1 385	1 280	680	3 555	2 976
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 288	1 063	1 409	1 229	1 214	609	1 053	810	936	668	2 165	1 705
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 372	1 231	2 167	1 736	911	421	1 004	777	681	511	2 364	2 094
\$50,000 or more	142	124	589	486	149	75	239	169	184	87	399	393
Median	\$11 529	\$13 021	\$11 463	\$13 604	\$10 768	\$11 702	\$10 428	\$11 163	\$8 850	\$10 482	\$11 269	\$12 302
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 415	8 702	12 985	10 684	14 725	7 161	12 581	8 884	11 306	6 109	22 552	17 378
Drive alone	8 700	6 570	10 673	8 840	11 374	5 426	10 385	7 377	8 980	4 812	18 177	13 943
Carpool	2 715	2 132	2 312	1 844	3 351	1 735	2 196	1 507	2 326	1 297	4 375	3 435
Public transportation	1 243	1 037	321	255	178	74	299	241	250	160	283	150
Bus or streetcar	1 051	871	246	223	166	74	281	223	211	129	147	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	126	115	47	32	—	—	—	—	31	31	56	56
Walked only	1 183	218	1 478	78	1 285	45	498	36	1 004	64	697	63
Other means	115	92	165	98	225	11	169	76	255	69	177	99
Worked at home	299	—	529	—	201	—	148	—	148	—	113	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	23.9	29.2	23.0	28.0	17.5	25.6	17.1	20.6	18.6	26.8	22.0	26.0
Car, truck, or van	23.5	27.6	24.4	27.6	18.3	25.5	17.3	20.6	18.9	26.2	22.3	25.8
Public transportation	39.9	43.9	38.7	43.5	27.2	42.6	24.8	28.7	41.8	51.2	26.0	41.4
With a public transportation disability	83	47	38	38	84	34	73	28	50	28	131	98

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — —Con.											
	Places —Con.		County Subdivisions									
			Barnstable County									
Worcester city		Barnstable town		Bourne town		Brewster town		Chatham town		Dennis town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	94 513	42 710	15 854	6 843	4 663	2 164	619	348	2 124	548	2 602	1 067
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	51 740	25 490	8 300	3 496	2 889	1 295	303	175	1 185	308	1 507	617
Householder, wife present	32 239	18 263	4 982	2 324	1 947	835	176	67	764	201	1 042	420
Householder, no wife present	6 452	2 430	1 301	438	232	127	57	48	62	21	219	85
Other household member	11 663	4 717	1 995	712	602	333	70	60	323	86	246	112
In group quarters	1 386	80	22	22	108	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Female	42 773	17 220	7 554	3 347	1 774	869	316	173	939	240	1 095	450
Householder, husband present	1 094	430	222	133	43	21	—	—	123	45	41	15
Householder, no husband present	9 311	2 770	2 324	942	420	237	76	38	240	44	195	88
Other household member	30 775	13 929	5 008	2 272	1 289	602	240	135	557	151	859	347
In group quarters	1 593	91	—	—	22	9	—	—	19	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 079	2 026	888	264	409	121	21	11	183	21	185	77
20 to 24 years	13 919	5 114	2 071	952	493	227	36	36	199	70	266	109
25 to 54 years	55 583	28 942	9 742	4 317	2 877	1 464	478	262	1 024	304	1 571	684
55 to 64 years	14 581	5 816	2 375	995	731	299	84	39	392	29	387	125
65 years and over	3 351	812	778	315	153	53	—	—	326	124	193	72
With one or more years of college	41 105	20 698	7 613	3 394	1 871	932	288	209	974	234	1 301	521
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	91 413	41 969	15 161	6 650	4 480	2 010	619	348	2 124	548	2 577	1 042
Black	1 653	370	364	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 447	371	329	151	183	154	—	—	—	—	25	25
Spanish origin¹	1 524	181	64	22	27	27	—	—	—	—	35	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	94 492	42 700	15 849	6 838	4 470	2 130	619	348	2 069	548	2 602	1 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 728	13 135	3 833	1 662	1 221	549	184	104	430	126	507	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 827	13 882	5 335	2 333	923	439	131	55	792	145	1 014	406
Technicians and related support occupations	3 683	2 114	377	163	106	70	7	7	10	—	46	—
Sales occupations	7 429	3 389	2 274	920	399	129	28	19	534	83	653	289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 715	8 379	2 684	1 250	418	240	96	29	248	62	315	117
Service occupations	12 204	3 327	2 942	1 360	700	273	103	26	247	76	353	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	250	74	196	103	67	28	32	32	112	35	47	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 441	5 422	2 222	865	780	389	90	79	334	107	434	185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 042	6 860	1 321	515	779	452	79	52	154	59	247	125
Construction	2 496	1 266	996	332	395	217	112	103	381	141	289	130
Manufacturing	27 271	13 480	1 201	600	551	426	73	30	65	39	74	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 518	2 430	1 364	634	409	189	27	18	55	—	178	86
Wholesale trade	4 271	2 248	425	216	39	17	—	—	63	—	129	69
Retail trade	12 095	4 909	4 500	1 821	861	342	9	—	620	142	846	402
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 807	3 753	846	272	62	38	51	33	155	24	331	117
Business and repair services	2 978	1 447	576	236	27	16	10	—	52	—	86	11
Personal services	1 992	511	922	380	74	44	63	37	157	39	156	47
Professional and related services	27 704	11 106	3 466	1 559	1 309	576	231	127	308	96	280	166
Public administration	3 757	1 323	1 021	515	577	211	43	—	41	13	199	22
All other industries	603	227	532	273	166	54	—	—	172	54	34	1
Armed forces, at work	21	10	5	5	193	34	—	—	55	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	75 430	35 714	11 840	5 436	2 327	1 240	383	267	1 339	420	1 798	722
Federal government workers	1 977	844	327	197	683	307	27	18	78	—	87	29
State and local government workers	13 690	4 852	2 050	864	1 261	488	157	34	252	84	386	170
Self-employed workers	3 223	1 252	1 609	331	392	129	52	29	437	44	320	146
Unpaid family workers	193	48	28	15	—	—	—	—	18	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 472	7 417	4 255	1 767	1 271	533	219	104	870	233	828	305
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	92 577	42 118	15 424	6 658	4 436	2 044	598	348	2 048	548	2 526	1 043
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 189	5 141	3 150	1 282	1 009	405	124	88	613	123	544	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 846	3 060	1 512	718	451	249	115	61	273	101	200	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 192	2 959	1 700	709	268	181	83	45	246	70	378	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 192	3 788	1 504	635	572	269	53	22	174	80	259	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 152	9 199	3 397	1 424	844	395	122	82	262	89	551	262
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 019	8 331	2 397	1 177	577	259	77	50	296	63	316	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 423	4 632	862	378	286	180	14	—	93	16	144	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 155	4 236	727	300	388	92	10	—	58	—	124	52
\$50,000 or more	1 409	772	175	35	41	14	—	—	33	6	10	10
Median	\$10 654	\$12 839	\$9 795	\$9 953	\$9 713	\$9 390	\$7 446	\$7 111	\$7 122	\$7 429	\$9 089	\$9 212
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	79 517	41 341	14 603	6 725	4 267	2 124	574	348	1 784	532	2 339	1 011
Drive alone	60 399	31 963	12 336	5 429	3 557	1 658	484	266	1 635	456	2 123	926
Carpool	19 118	9 378	2 267	1 296	710	466	90	82	149	76	216	85
Public transportation	4 791	640	94	3	40	40	—	—	—	—	24	24
Bus or streetcar	4 441	602	51	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 535	463	588	27	242	—	14	—	178	—	91	16
Other means	872	266	307	88	49	—	—	—	31	16	37	16
Worked at home	798	—	262	—	65	—	31	—	131	—	111	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.05	1.09	1.05	1.05
Mean travel time to work	minutes. 18.6	24.3	17.2	24.7	17.2	22.9	13.2	17.3	10.3	18.2	15.4	21.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes. 19.1	24.4	17.5	24.9	18.0	23.1	13.5	17.3	10.5	17.8	15.9	22.4
Public transportation	minutes. 26.3	33.4	19.1	30.0	12.6	12.6	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	455	165	46	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Barnstable County—Con.											
	Eastham town		Falmouth town		Harwich town		Mashpee town		Orleans town		Provincetown town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	550	212	9 050	2 667	1 827	666	1 076	699	3 170	1 869	1 778	334
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	323	86	5 151	1 652	999	373	496	278	1 701	1 049	1 030	213
Householder, wife present	179	61	3 247	1 184	715	279	249	132	1 186	743	408	102
Householder, no wife present	53	21	709	189	149	57	104	63	182	130	338	60
Other household member	91	4	1 110	233	135	37	143	83	305	163	258	51
In group quarters	—	—	85	46	—	—	—	—	28	13	26	—
Female	227	126	3 899	1 015	828	293	580	421	1 469	820	748	121
Householder, husband present	15	15	58	22	18	—	—	—	2	2	18	5
Householder, no husband present	16	7	982	187	237	68	79	69	411	227	352	54
Other household member	196	104	2 830	806	573	225	484	335	1 013	591	356	62
In group quarters	—	—	29	—	—	—	17	17	43	—	22	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	60	4	736	135	74	—	141	73	133	67	55	8
20 to 24 years	81	7	1 273	544	170	80	221	162	318	201	167	30
25 to 54 years	277	134	5 866	1 763	1 146	466	611	406	1 957	1 231	1 159	239
55 to 64 years	124	67	851	184	380	111	43	17	551	268	216	51
65 years and over	8	—	324	41	57	9	60	41	211	102	181	6
With one or more years of college	243	126	4 170	1 187	777	325	383	231	1 753	890	795	149
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	550	212	8 672	2 579	1 818	666	946	655	3 170	1 869	1 778	334
Black	—	—	167	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	211	52	9	—	130	44	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	61	23	—	—	24	9	67	40	9	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	550	212	8 540	2 339	1 827	666	1 076	699	3 170	1 869	1 738	334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	90	2 263	630	451	160	197	126	861	507	436	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123	52	2 641	726	401	66	257	117	937	565	318	55
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	520	128	22	—	19	—	49	30	—	—
Sales occupations	46	20	854	219	165	24	110	40	626	439	123	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	32	1 267	379	214	42	128	77	262	96	195	25
Service occupations	93	16	1 577	343	408	215	80	33	655	409	523	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	4	125	10	61	19	45	15	57	36	121	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	46	1 245	478	286	120	178	150	455	273	174	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	4	689	152	220	86	319	258	205	79	166	26
Construction	52	27	591	206	271	146	65	37	282	176	133	38
Manufacturing	29	4	365	100	67	38	470	410	204	126	78	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	619	126	7	—	16	—	158	93	91	19
Wholesale trade	12	—	92	—	28	11	36	36	13	—	104	13
Retail trade	109	12	1 641	348	490	146	137	75	1 081	666	517	97
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	6	436	147	144	21	33	—	154	118	76	20
Business and repair services	24	12	435	66	68	33	10	10	97	50	—	—
Personal services	111	48	622	172	68	7	14	—	255	150	305	18
Professional and related services	124	84	2 620	616	419	178	187	86	649	359	283	55
Public administration	58	15	948	495	159	53	51	30	143	74	86	37
All other industries	16	4	171	63	106	33	57	15	134	57	65	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	510	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Private wage and salary workers	255	85	5 836	1 517	1 116	433	849	602	2 389	1 537	1 108	188
Federal government workers	—	—	1 408	832	—	—	58	28	—	—	106	35
State and local government workers	182	99	1 096	202	373	148	141	69	412	251	246	66
Self-employed workers	101	28	677	116	338	85	14	—	331	81	318	45
Unpaid family workers	12	—	33	—	—	—	14	—	38	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	168	50	2 394	522	426	119	312	199	1 017	560	563	62
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	526	212	8 883	2 622	1 816	666	1 026	675	3 082	1 849	1 731	328
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	141	25	1 714	380	397	129	197	121	772	391	439	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36	—	932	240	160	80	108	84	418	258	257	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	118	49	881	280	178	51	280	179	316	238	170	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	6	872	295	132	35	120	74	273	224	181	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	51	1 989	585	456	177	138	126	490	293	366	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	28	1 103	489	288	112	82	64	439	211	190	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	21	627	174	126	38	31	12	125	125	55	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	26	681	169	79	44	56	15	222	105	46	12
\$50,000 or more	6	6	84	10	—	—	14	—	27	4	27	8
Median	\$7 458	\$11 998	\$10 066	\$10 673	\$10 277	\$10 699	\$7 486	\$7 480	\$8 256	\$8 335	\$7 994	\$10 769
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	450	208	7 761	2 560	1 660	655	1 005	686	2 798	1 856	850	316
Drive alone	299	122	6 060	1 851	1 485	562	667	458	2 442	1 646	617	218
Carpool	151	86	1 701	709	175	93	338	228	356	210	233	98
Public transportation	4	4	75	29	—	—	25	13	—	—	22	14
Bus or streetcar	4	4	75	29	—	—	25	13	—	—	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Walked only	39	—	488	50	42	—	—	—	241	13	489	—
Other means	21	—	504	28	51	11	30	—	78	—	164	4
Worked at home	36	—	222	—	74	—	16	—	53	—	253	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.31	1.14	1.19	1.06	1.08	1.22	1.23	1.08	1.07	1.17	1.22
Mean travel time to work	12.5	21.9	18.2	30.0	15.3	21.5	16.0	18.6	13.0	17.9	12.5	29.0
Car, truck, or van	13.4	22.0	18.2	29.6	14.4	21.6	15.9	18.5	13.9	18.0	15.8	28.5
Public transportation	20.0	20.0	46.4	99.0	—	—	17.6	20.0	—	—	32.3	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	75	33	—	—	—	—	22	—	38	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Barnstable County—Con.						Berkshire County					
Sandwich town		Truro town		Wellfleet town		Yarmouth town		Adams town		Alford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 162 769	401 136	601 170	4 373 2 014	2 862 1 060	58 24					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 313 599	300 115	354 87	2 460 1 219	1 669 730	47 24					
Householder, wife present	945 445	210 91	194 50	1 669 797	1 065 506	33 10					
Householder, no wife present	125 60	32 9	93 30	271 131	187 83	14 14					
Other household member	225 94	42 15	67 7	508 279	414 141	— —					
In group quarters	18 —	16 —	— —	12 12	3 —	— —					
Female	849 170	101 21	247 83	1 913 795	1 193 330	11 —					
Householder, husband present	67 42	— —	4 —	73 32	31 12	— —					
Householder, no husband present	198 18	19 8	33 33	428 180	183 39	— —					
Other household member	578 104	82 13	146 50	1 390 561	976 279	11 —					
In group quarters	6 6	— —	— —	22 22	3 —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	119 6	8 —	22 3	438 162	198 63	— —					
20 to 24 years	194 94	57 25	48 —	399 220	402 160	3 3					
25 to 54 years	1 377 532	261 85	435 149	2 684 1 230	1 697 729	47 21					
55 to 64 years	345 137	38 7	90 18	621 328	463 79	8 —					
65 years and over	127 —	37 19	6 —	231 74	102 29	— —					
With one or more years of college	991 340	187 77	324 107	2 101 1 031	661 273	34 —					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 155 769	399 134	601 170	4 283 1 972	2 846 1 050	58 24					
Black	— —	2 2	— —	18 —	10 10	— —					
Other races	7 —	— —	— —	72 42	6 —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	10 10	— —	— —	— —	3 3	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 096 728	358 129	601 170	4 373 2 014	2 855 1 053	58 24					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	483 161	112 39	136 41	1 052 532	399 169	25 7					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	621 167	85 21	118 36	1 410 609	708 237	— —					
Technicians and related support occupations	14 14	— —	19 15	52 52	26 17	— —					
Sales occupations	326 63	49 16	37 —	605 219	215 71	— —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281 90	36 5	62 21	753 338	467 149	— —					
Service occupations	337 83	49 21	81 18	968 375	279 91	— —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152 43	4 —	126 42	80 25	96 2	11 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242 159	93 43	111 33	666 381	362 171	22 17					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	261 115	15 5	29 —	197 92	1 011 383	— —					
Construction	174 109	49 3	121 40	328 171	80 22	17 17					
Manufacturing	90 31	— —	8 —	108 40	1 248 555	5 —					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	186 110	55 40	17 —	427 222	93 22	— —					
Wholesale trade	115 60	— —	— —	149 87	141 62	— —					
Retail trade	390 86	43 4	110 5	1 101 514	466 170	— —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	173 25	12 12	9 —	674 337	95 27	— —					
Business and repair services	65 15	6 —	7 —	175 92	15 1	10 —					
Personal services	64 15	66 19	14 —	264 118	209 66	— —					
Professional and related services	530 139	64 37	122 56	757 327	304 96	7 7					
Public administration	136 72	50 5	49 4	229 26	105 13	8 —					
All other industries	173 66	13 9	130 42	161 80	99 19	11 —					
Armed forces, at work	66 41	43 7	— —	— —	7 7	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 218 481	157 78	307 90	3 165 1 726	2 278 951	7 7					
Federal government workers	96 71	66 16	15 —	53 13	75 23	— —					
State and local government workers	443 153	87 42	126 72	570 184	322 69	22 14					
Self-employed workers	398 64	87 —	148 8	560 91	167 15	29 3					
Unpaid family workers	7 —	4 —	5 —	25 —	20 2	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	591 107	129 47	163 37	1 425 505	591 146	13 —					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 105 769	386 136	585 170	4 203 1 941	2 791 1 050	53 24					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	380 85	92 32	137 30	1 007 380	459 131	20 7					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	162 10	33 5	86 11	427 180	303 87	25 14					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	236 73	19 3	55 38	339 99	439 126	— —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	180 69	30 15	73 —	320 188	414 172	3 3					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	347 165	153 53	131 48	717 421	521 209	— —					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	380 166	31 13	49 25	541 285	428 205	5 —					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	199 73	11 3	19 —	491 270	108 60	— —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	193 112	17 12	13 —	302 109	105 58	— —					
\$50,000 or more	28 16	— —	22 18	59 9	14 2	— —					
Median	\$11 016 \$14 256	\$10 302 \$10 691	\$8 397 \$10 376	\$10 039 \$11 051	\$8 940 \$10 140	\$4 520 \$4 714					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 866 759	308 136	507 170	4 042 2 002	2 303 1 054	37 24					
Drive alone	1 564 568	251 102	408 130	3 403 1 637	1 781 801	34 21					
Carpool	302 191	57 34	99 40	639 365	522 253	3 3					
Public transportation	— —	— —	2 —	— —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	80 10	41 —	30 —	48 —	475 6	— —					
Other means	18 —	6 —	14 —	97 12	12 —	— —					
Worked at home	198 —	46 —	48 —	186 —	72 —	21 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10 1.17	1.10 1.14	1.13 1.19	1.09 1.10	1.14 1.16	1.04 1.07					
Mean travel time to work	17.9 25.7	15.7 30.5	11.4 19.9	13.3 18.2	12.5 18.9	18.1 18.3					
Car, truck, or van	18.2 25.9	17.7 30.5	11.3 19.9	13.6 18.3	13.3 18.5	18.1 18.3					
Public transportation	— —	— —	5.0 —	— —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	7 —	— —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Berkshire County—Con.											
Becket town		Cheshire town		Clarksburg town		Dalton town		Egremont town		Florida town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	77	143	70	81	570	243	70	67	8		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	48	70	64	1 608	1 083	151	40	36	4		
Householder, wife present	51	17	33	64	42	1 160	771	102	26	29	2
Householder, no wife present	20	7	17	7	5	113	76	15	2	1	—
Other household member	46	24	33	25	17	318	219	34	12	6	2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Female	29	73	17	874	487	92	30	31	4		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	31	31	3	—	—	—	2	—
Householder, no husband present	3	—	41	15	15	150	112	14	9	3	—
Other household member	60	29	119	22	2	669	332	75	21	26	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	19	10	12	15	7	174	136	18	10	3	—
20 to 24 years	35	22	30	17	13	305	196	11	3	2	2
25 to 34 years	108	45	76	90	54	1 699	1 068	151	27	36	4
35 to 44 years	15	—	23	11	7	276	164	38	15	16	2
45 years and over	3	—	2	—	—	28	6	25	15	10	—
With one or more years of college	53	33	63	53	37	823	542	93	17	27	6
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	180	77	143	120	76	2 445	1 533	243	70	62	8
Black	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	13	5	9	9	—	—	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	2	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	180	77	143	133	81	2 482	1 570	243	70	67	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	15	46	39	31	528	309	68	14	19	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	11	9	25	5	605	381	51	20	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	83	54	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	14	6	—	16	—	145	108	16	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	5	9	9	5	377	219	35	20	4	—
Service occupations	20	6	55	8	6	262	180	37	6	14	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	15	2	—	46	26	23	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	15	2	31	14	454	318	58	30	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	14	16	28	25	587	356	6	—	15	2
Construction	47	16	—	21	14	153	90	50	25	4	—
Manufacturing	9	9	29	25	22	1 280	833	10	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	6	11	7	5	73	48	12	8	11	2
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	9	3	46	40	14	6	—	—
Retail trade	36	15	25	26	12	145	80	38	4	7	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	4	—	—	—	85	61	7	—	2	—
Business and repair services	7	—	—	6	—	41	30	16	10	5	—
Personal services	21	3	—	—	—	107	82	29	6	5	—
Professional and related services	18	6	73	33	25	473	267	25	6	27	6
Public administration	17	3	—	4	—	44	33	17	5	6	—
All other industries	15	15	5	2	—	35	6	25	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	68	38	80	87	59	2 015	1 335	148	56	11	4
Federal government workers	9	6	—	—	—	17	6	2	—	—	—
State and local government workers	56	12	60	34	22	337	195	26	11	33	4
Self-employed workers	41	21	3	12	—	107	34	58	3	23	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	31	34	30	10	566	336	106	44	34	2
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	66	143	81	2 431	1 526	232	70	61	8		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	62	37	52	32	6	390	236	83	29	23	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	4	12	—	—	206	144	23	2	9	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	7	11	11	11	164	81	23	13	3	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	2	10	27	25	124	84	20	—	8	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	4	24	32	26	577	368	48	18	13	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	7	21	23	11	531	352	22	8	2	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	10	—	—	264	156	11	—	3	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	3	4	2	160	105	2	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 500	\$4000—	\$7 364	\$9 444	\$9 880	\$12 330	\$12 420	\$6 870	\$6 615	\$5 667	\$11 614
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	129	73	132	113	81	2 183	1 497	147	70	46	8
Drive alone	93	52	108	105	81	1 687	1 125	113	56	42	8
Carpool	36	21	24	8	—	496	372	34	14	4	—
Public transportation	4	4	10	2	—	48	37	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	10	—	—	30	19	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	4	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	1	8	—	196	33	34	—	9	—
Other means	—	—	—	2	—	22	3	5	—	2	—
Worked at home	36	—	—	8	—	33	—	57	—	10	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.04	1.00	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.1	25.0	20.5	14.7	15.2	16.3	20.8	12.2	22.0	12.3	25.0
Car, truck, or van	18.6	26.1	19.9	14.1	15.2	16.2	19.8	14.0	22.0	12.6	25.0
Public transportation	5.0	5.0	30.0	10.0	—	59.3	65.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Berkshire County—Con.											
Great Barrington town		Hancock town		Hinsdale town		Lanesborough town		Lee town		Lenox town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 491	1 594	136	63	195	108	685	497	2 323	1 099	2 017	1 229
1 600	711	90	46	88	57	340	220	1 642	867	1 000	582
1 085	437	50	20	44	24	219	146	1 151	638	526	279
194	111	6	—	10	3	41	20	187	91	131	101
321	163	34	26	34	30	75	54	297	131	321	194
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	7	22	—
1 891	883	46	17	107	51	345	277	681	232	1 017	647
51	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	23	2
390	185	6	3	27	19	61	54	100	55	271	178
1 450	655	40	14	80	32	277	216	576	172	717	467
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	6	—
348	132	5	—	17	9	52	48	107	52	194	126
433	218	26	16	34	26	70	60	317	137	299	200
2 080	1 030	84	42	95	54	469	307	1 610	779	1 204	728
475	175	16	5	35	19	81	69	271	126	246	137
155	39	5	—	14	—	13	13	18	5	74	38
1 364	757	45	25	79	54	278	186	747	326	914	532
3 441	1 580	136	63	195	108	680	492	2 299	1 080	2 001	1 213
20	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	5	6	6
30	10	—	—	—	—	3	3	19	14	10	10
13	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	5	5	—	—
3 491	1 594	136	63	195	108	685	497	2 323	1 099	2 017	1 229
911	507	20	4	43	21	215	141	408	211	564	333
1 039	419	26	13	39	14	209	179	584	223	505	299
83	34	4	—	5	—	—	—	90	47	36	28
402	143	4	—	7	—	—	—	118	98	132	52
554	242	18	13	27	14	91	81	362	124	223	118
559	245	16	3	37	19	117	85	238	99	510	313
48	25	22	8	6	—	—	—	27	14	24	6
330	141	46	32	20	18	72	49	346	156	200	124
604	257	6	3	50	36	72	43	720	396	214	154
223	81	—	—	8	6	73	56	131	46	104	79
506	229	24	15	12	3	34	23	1 107	588	232	171
147	52	10	10	45	40	56	36	49	32	28	11
101	43	7	—	—	—	11	6	78	47	32	21
853	344	13	11	12	—	211	173	363	175	533	397
140	52	5	—	—	—	23	23	65	8	57	20
38	17	9	—	—	—	16	—	105	58	24	7
147	74	31	20	3	—	95	75	63	6	211	97
1 173	607	13	7	98	56	135	95	266	104	616	373
106	61	6	—	8	—	31	10	48	13	116	26
57	34	18	—	9	3	—	—	48	22	64	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 708	1 220	89	51	131	92	419	342	1 960	976	1 484	1 046
52	20	—	—	4	2	9	9	9	10	9	9
435	250	10	4	42	13	114	45	204	69	338	135
273	102	34	8	16	1	143	101	116	39	140	39
23	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	14	5	46	—
964	460	39	11	72	29	232	176	423	151	741	441
3 386	1 544	132	63	185	100	673	497	2 274	1 080	1 904	1 192
842	360	52	15	53	13	206	159	275	94	563	312
421	194	13	11	63	39	138	107	196	93	262	219
469	218	14	7	2	—	46	39	184	52	150	82
332	139	11	3	8	6	46	31	145	38	214	175
658	324	12	5	39	35	118	70	366	214	299	166
391	189	12	10	7	—	48	42	422	215	224	128
139	64	18	12	—	—	43	32	473	232	112	76
116	45	—	—	9	7	22	11	181	123	60	20
18	11	—	—	4	—	6	6	32	19	20	14
\$7 834	\$8 000	\$6 143	\$7 571	\$5 254	\$5 897	\$5 891	\$5 673	\$14 459	\$15 848	\$7 693	\$7 585
3 131	1 565	99	63	160	106	505	377	2 141	1 079	1 732	1 173
2 440	1 255	81	57	141	98	391	282	1 805	877	1 374	878
691	310	18	6	19	8	114	95	336	202	358	295
38	5	—	—	—	—	7	7	2	2	49	38
24	5	—	—	—	—	7	7	2	2	41	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
223	15	10	—	20	—	132	111	128	14	148	4
22	9	—	—	2	2	2	2	12	4	21	14
77	—	27	—	13	—	39	—	40	—	67	—
1.14	1.12	1.10	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.16
14.8	21.0	21.0	27.8	17.5	24.0	14.7	15.6	13.4	20.3	14.6	19.1
15.3	21.3	22.8	27.8	18.9	24.4	17.8	19.4	14.0	20.5	15.5	19.4
12.9	20.0	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	11.3	11.6
7	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	5	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	87	22	11	1	36	21	161	57	3 918	1 717	222	154
Householder, wife present	42	10	11	1	13	7	74	24	2 507	1 211	174	132
Householder, no wife present	9	3	—	—	6	—	56	18	522	217	22	18
Other household member	33	9	—	—	17	14	31	15	764	289	26	4
In group quarters	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—
Female	62	11	13	—	50	35	75	24	3 907	1 537	79	32
Householder, husband present	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	97	49	2	2
Householder, no husband present	33	2	—	—	4	4	13	4	684	207	9	5
Other household member	24	6	13	—	46	31	62	20	2 970	1 281	68	25
In group quarters	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3	—	—	—	17	17	16	13	603	167	27	8
20 to 24 years	21	11	—	—	10	10	21	8	1 129	364	20	13
25 to 54 years	78	17	18	1	43	19	133	51	4 649	2 187	210	139
55 to 64 years	20	—	6	—	12	10	43	11	1 237	502	32	23
65 years and over	27	2	—	—	4	—	23	6	207	34	12	3
With one or more years of college	93	19	1	1	41	25	115	51	2 563	1 217	67	51

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	147	30	24	1	86	56	236	81	7 755	3 242	299	186
Black	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	6	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	11	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	149	30	24	1	86	56	236	81	7 825	3 254	286	171
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	9	3	—	20	9	82	45	1 796	935	36	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	3	1	1	12	7	24	4	2 409	1 010	47	25
Technicians and related support occupations	3	3	—	—	—	—	2	2	302	128	—	—
Sales occupations	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	677	394	16	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	1	1	12	7	7	2	1 430	488	31	25
Service occupations	26	10	13	—	42	40	37	5	1 133	313	40	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	—	5	—	40	18	35	11	29	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	2	—	—	4	—	23	6	916	425	106	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	6	7	—	3	—	30	3	1 536	560	28	8
Construction	17	2	7	—	2	—	12	—	226	102	82	50
Manufacturing	5	—	4	—	2	—	36	12	2 780	1 240	13	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	—	—	3	—	9	3	250	100	2	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	210	84	3	—
Retail trade	10	—	—	—	36	29	15	3	1 289	571	46	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	211	73	4	2
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	2	—	14	6	175	64	11	—
Personal services	6	—	6	—	18	11	21	2	170	48	8	2
Professional and related services	66	20	3	—	—	—	89	49	2 133	831	22	8
Public administration	8	2	4	1	—	—	4	—	317	126	50	49
All other industries	24	6	—	—	21	16	23	6	64	15	45	35
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Private wage and salary workers	75	22	13	—	72	56	143	68	5 816	2 556	96	41
Federal government workers	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	147	75	62	62
State and local government workers	16	4	11	1	—	—	19	5	1 445	474	57	25
Self-employed workers	50	4	—	—	14	—	67	8	395	143	86	58
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	6	13	—	49	33	80	28	2 039	717	59	8

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	140	30	20	1	84	56	228	81	7 704	3 199	301	186
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	47	7	9	—	24	24	53	12	1 613	515	70	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	—	—	17	12	44	27	737	253	14	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	12	4	—	13	10	21	—	672	288	32	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	2	1	1	3	3	54	30	1 147	534	13	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	7	6	—	14	—	29	10	1 744	711	60	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	—	11	7	8	2	881	457	62	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	324	175	21	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	353	245	29	27
\$50,000 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	33	21	—	—
Median	\$5 769	\$7 333	\$6 500	\$9 000	\$6 154	\$4 667	\$7 619	\$8 100	\$9 099	\$10 041	\$11 345	\$15 509

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	72	30	21	1	67	56	170	81	6 703	3 182	250	173
Drive alone	49	20	21	1	52	43	129	62	4 739	2 229	157	91
Carpool	23	10	—	—	15	13	41	19	1 964	953	93	82
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	66	10	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	24	9	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	41	—	—	—	7	—	22	—	931	36	31	8
Other means	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	72	26	11	5
Worked at home	30	—	3	—	9	—	43	—	53	—	9	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.21	1.29	1.40
Mean travel time to work	16.0	32.7	8.8	45.0	15.0	18.8	15.0	21.5	13.3	19.8	24.5	30.0
Car, truck, or van	24.4	32.7	8.8	45.0	16.6	18.8	16.5	21.5	14.0	19.6	27.5	31.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	13.9	36.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24	8	16 197	6 348	84	37	55	11	20	—	604	231
Householder, wife present	17	8	11 518	4 711	64	31	45	11	12	—	342	140
Householder, no wife present	3	—	1 767	615	5	2	6	—	3	—	79	5
Other household member	4	—	2 890	1 000	15	4	4	—	5	—	183	86
In group quarters	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11	—	11 955	3 475	67	14	60	11	6	2	245	95
Householder, husband present	—	—	274	114	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	2 498	627	7	—	19	2	2	2	55	28
Other household member	11	—	9 161	2 721	58	14	41	9	4	—	173	67
In group quarters	—	—	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	1 722	389	14	6	2	—	—	—	53	26
20 to 24 years	—	—	2 980	961	4	—	4	—	3	—	119	61
25 to 54 years	24	8	18 040	6 786	98	34	71	20	17	2	498	189
55 to 64 years	10	—	4 710	1 574	18	7	26	2	4	—	118	43
65 years and over	1	—	700	113	17	4	12	—	2	—	61	7
With one or more years of college	13	2	10 643	4 033	69	22	27	9	5	—	323	133

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	35	8	27 551	9 721	151	51	115	22	26	2	824	308
Black	—	—	450	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10
Other races	—	—	151	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	122	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	35	8	28 115	9 805	151	51	115	22	26	2	849	326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	—	7 289	2 722	44	14	24	9	2	—	237	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	—	9 549	3 088	32	8	13	—	2	—	122	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	1 603	709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	2 297	713	9	—	5	—	—	—	36	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	—	5 649	1 666	23	8	8	—	2	—	86	24
Service occupations	2	—	3 179	812	12	—	33	4	4	—	93	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	108	43	13	—	2	—	6	2	79	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	8	3 088	1 203	29	18	24	9	7	—	131	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	—	4 902	1 937	21	11	19	—	5	—	187	88
Construction	5	—	841	334	26	14	22	9	8	—	98	43
Manufacturing	4	—	10 443	4 488	15	10	18	—	2	—	162	68
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	—	1 349	467	2	—	4	—	—	—	44	16
Wholesale trade	2	—	608	186	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	12
Retail trade	4	2	4 309	1 225	12	—	23	—	2	—	114	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 552	441	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Business and repair services	—	—	705	226	12	8	2	—	—	—	25	15
Personal services	6	6	732	121	8	—	5	—	3	—	25	8
Professional and related services	7	—	5 969	1 809	38	6	39	13	6	—	271	105
Public administration	3	—	1 386	421	10	7	—	—	1	—	20	—
All other industries	2	—	221	87	23	6	2	—	4	2	69	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	37	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14	6	23 227	8 456	78	32	61	15	4	2	546	233
Federal government workers	—	—	701	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2
State and local government workers	12	—	3 191	854	27	11	15	7	11	—	173	76
Self-employed workers	9	2	961	220	44	8	34	—	8	—	116	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	72	11	2	—	5	—	3	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	8	6 439	1 605	60	8	55	13	9	—	222	102

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	32	8	27 488	9 671	147	51	103	20	23	2	826	323
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	—	4 832	1 194	60	12	50	9	8	—	187	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2	—	1 975	436	14	—	8	2	5	2	95	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5	—	2 202	658	4	2	8	—	4	—	92	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	2 481	770	4	4	1	—	—	—	86	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	6	5 702	2 362	45	19	24	9	4	—	214	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	4 954	2 065	16	14	—	—	2	—	67	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	—	2 537	1 113	2	—	—	—	—	—	48	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	2	2 449	984	2	—	3	—	—	—	32	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	356	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median	\$10 839	\$12 247	\$11 499	\$13 328	\$5 929	\$11 297	\$4 375	\$5 000	\$5 400	\$5 000	\$8 907	\$10 160

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	22	8	24 511	9 505	113	51	68	20	17	2	649	311
Drive alone	20	6	17 613	6 385	81	37	65	20	13	2	502	246
Carpool	2	2	6 898	3 120	32	14	3	—	4	—	147	65
Public transportation	—	—	1 095	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 015	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	—	2 115	62	9	—	22	—	7	—	105	—
Other means	2	—	238	80	4	—	5	2	—	—	37	11
Worked at home	7	—	193	—	25	—	20	—	2	—	43	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.14	1.19	1.25	1.20	1.19	1.02	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	22.9	32.5	17.1	26.0	16.1	21.6	12.3	20.0	17.6	18.0	13.3	20.1
Car, truck, or van	27.4	32.5	17.3	25.8	17.5	21.6	15.1	19.0	23.7	18.0	14.1	19.9
Public transportation	—	—	20.3	32.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.6	13.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	90	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Berkshire County—Con.												
Stockbridge town		Tyringham town		Washington town		West Stockbridge town		Williamstown town		Windsor town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
893	450	61	—	62	30	280	152	3 798	1 387	99	68	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	347	136	40	—	25	9	160	91	1 919	688	66	50
Householder, wife present	190	80	18	—	3	—	78	36	965	422	56	43
Householder, no wife present	56	12	14	—	—	—	48	32	240	88	1	—
Other household member	101	44	8	—	22	9	34	23	394	158	9	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	20	—	—
Female	546	314	21	—	37	21	120	61	1 879	699	33	18
Householder, husband present	23	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	62	25	—	—
Householder, no husband present	136	52	—	—	1	1	24	14	245	105	—	—
Other household member	387	248	21	—	36	20	93	47	1 189	561	33	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	36	9	9	—	19	11	27	21	512	116	2	—
20 to 24 years	87	69	—	—	15	10	10	5	800	221	—	—
25 to 54 years	537	272	34	—	28	9	189	99	1 899	802	68	54
55 to 64 years	180	83	11	—	—	—	48	25	488	216	25	14
65 years and over	53	17	7	—	—	—	6	2	99	32	4	—
With one or more years of college	411	185	13	—	13	2	141	76	1 915	393	58	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	877	438	61	—	62	30	280	152	3 694	1 366	99	68
Black	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	21	—	—
Other races	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	13	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	893	450	61	—	62	30	280	152	3 798	1 387	92	61
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	238	85	8	—	22	11	96	60	1 008	236	48	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284	166	9	—	11	1	51	15	861	297	8	3
Technicians and related support occupations	17	12	—	—	7	1	6	—	94	33	—	—
Sales occupations	91	40	6	—	—	—	34	13	264	87	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	176	114	3	—	4	—	11	2	503	177	5	3
Service occupations	203	116	12	—	13	13	36	23	1 058	403	9	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	8	18	—	8	—	11	6	152	19	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	15	10	—	—	—	54	33	246	153	12	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	60	4	—	8	5	32	15	473	279	10	9
Construction	36	18	14	—	3	—	32	14	154	68	6	4
Manufacturing	73	51	—	—	—	—	33	17	593	342	47	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	3	3	—	—	—	21	13	55	30	3	3
Wholesale trade	7	1	6	—	—	—	4	—	35	22	—	—
Retail trade	179	84	—	—	6	—	53	27	543	239	5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	23	2	—	—	—	4	—	97	35	—	—
Business and repair services	12	4	—	—	—	—	22	16	63	37	4	—
Personal services	134	68	10	—	9	—	14	5	152	39	2	—
Professional and related services	315	179	2	—	37	27	76	54	1 865	506	18	8
Public administration	25	3	2	—	—	—	7	—	40	11	—	—
All other industries	47	16	22	—	7	3	14	6	201	38	7	7
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Private wage and salary workers	649	352	35	—	42	28	166	97	3 131	1 189	77	59
Federal government workers	23	14	3	—	—	—	4	—	41	23	7	7
State and local government workers	100	57	10	—	9	2	45	29	364	93	6	2
Self-employed workers	93	8	13	—	11	—	65	26	245	77	9	—
Unpaid family workers	28	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	327	145	20	—	40	22	88	46	1 645	365	16	2
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	832	416	59	—	62	30	275	152	3 692	1 360	97	68
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	181	75	20	—	32	9	68	28	1 319	277	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	106	49	13	—	18	12	28	16	337	170	13	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	98	49	3	—	7	7	60	46	391	221	4	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	96	46	2	—	—	—	21	15	404	224	18	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	141	11	—	3	—	56	29	584	290	2	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	13	8	—	2	2	18	8	290	83	18	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	143	56	13	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	28	2	—	—	—	19	10	165	30	16	13
\$50,000 or more	17	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	59	9	—	—
Median	\$8 646	\$9 522	\$5 462	—	\$4000—	\$5 000	\$7 383	\$7 391	\$6 972	\$8 107	\$11 049	\$17 156
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	697	431	37	—	44	27	217	152	2 598	1 338	79	68
Drive alone	524	301	30	—	29	16	179	134	1 914	913	34	23
Carpool	173	130	7	—	15	11	38	18	684	425	45	45
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	16	16	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	106	8	8	—	6	—	25	—	950	24	7	—
Other means	22	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	105	9	—	—
Worked at home	68	—	16	—	5	—	38	—	129	—	13	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.12	—	1.24	1.32	1.11	1.08	1.18	1.23	1.67	1.87
Mean travel time to work minutes	13.7	17.9	6.7	—	15.4	20.8	18.1	22.9	11.3	18.1	32.8	38.8
Car, truck, or van minutes	15.0	17.9	7.4	—	14.7	18.7	19.7	22.9	13.4	18.4	35.4	38.8
Public transportation minutes	—	—	—	—	40.0	40.0	—	—	17.2	17.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	784	535
Householder, wife present	516	367
Householder, no wife present	57	44
Other household member	204	117
In group quarters	7	7
Female -----	599	376
Householder, husband present	15	—
Householder, no husband present	101	76
Other household member	483	300
In group quarters	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	46	19
20 to 24 years	159	105
25 to 54 years	879	585
55 to 64 years	272	189
65 years and over	27	13
With one or more years of college	391	313

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 356	884
Black	12	12
Other races	15	15
Spanish origin ¹	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 376	904
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	275	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343	215
Technicians and related support occupations	75	37
Sales occupations	90	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	178	156
Service occupations	179	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	202	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	298
Construction	127	89
Manufacturing	539	490
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	15
Wholesale trade	19	9
Retail trade	220	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—
Business and repair services	131	65
Personal services	22	—
Professional and related services	177	74
Public administration	52	16
All other industries	54	22
Armed forces, at work	7	7
Private wage and salary workers	1 075	796
Federal government workers	32	22
State and local government workers	127	64
Self-employed workers	149	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	272	123

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 374	911
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	191	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	228	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	159	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	138	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	344	258
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	174
\$20,000 to \$24,999	70	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	50
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median	\$9 580	\$11 316

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 181	878
Drive alone	979	707
Carpool	202	171
Public transportation	10	—
Bus or streetcar	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	93	—
Other means	33	33
Worked at home	66	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.0	17.6
Car, truck, or van	15.6	17.6
Public transportation	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	25	—

Worked in—Con.

County Subdivisions—Con.

Bristol County

Acushnet town		Attleboro city		Berkley town		Dartmouth town		Dighton town		Easton town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 383	911	21 778	12 658	319	185	7 051	3 961	1 740	1 384	3 690	1 730
784	535	11 164	6 789	234	145	3 415	1 898	924	768	1 964	1 139
516	367	7 668	4 780	150	89	1 971	1 157	543	433	1 232	770
57	44	1 052	673	16	10	332	194	99	99	150	117
204	117	2 359	1 281	68	46	923	536	282	236	489	252
7	7	85	55	—	—	189	11	—	—	93	—
599	376	10 614	5 869	85	40	3 636	2 063	816	616	1 726	591
15	—	257	163	6	—	91	69	15	15	57	43
101	76	2 220	1 156	4	—	698	490	172	138	304	220
483	300	8 113	4 530	75	40	2 611	1 504	629	463	1 130	328
—	—	24	20	—	—	236	—	—	—	235	—
46	19	1 464	594	17	11	1 032	325	122	106	349	36
159	105	2 688	1 565	51	47	1 157	794	307	274	615	210
879	585	13 515	8 311	208	113	3 702	2 204	1 010	767	2 220	1 279
272	189	3 261	1 830	29	14	950	530	260	196	410	154
27	13	850	358	14	—	210	108	41	41	96	51
391	313	6 217	3 840	91	52	2 753	1 469	397	294	1 688	752
1 356	884	21 487	12 483	307	173	6 753	3 686	1 724	1 368	3 612	1 667
12	12	73	59	—	—	101	101	16	16	26	26
15	15	218	116	12	12	197	174	—	—	52	37
—	—	575	142	—	—	86	68	24	24	56	39
1 376	904	21 770	12 650	319	185	7 051	3 961	1 740	1 384	3 690	1 730
275	217	3 918	2 303	80	40	1 571	705	279	220	1 023	582
343	215	5 263	2 923	20	—	2 463	1 419	527	405	1 021	298
75	37	449	386	—	—	88	53	87	72	67	39
90	22	1 274	687	8	—	1 246	730	43	33	364	71
178	156	3 540	1 850	12	—	1 129	636	397	300	590	188
179	60	1 798	983	10	—	1 325	790	113	59	695	228
30	—	28	12	25	—	134	26	87	14	55	13
202	114	3 697	2 187	60	40	715	436	84	84	393	235
347	298	7 066	4 242	124	105	843	585	650	602	503	374
127	89	550	265	2	—	295	164	22	22	150	142
539	490	13 114	8 008	39	23	499	420	950	880	615	424
15	15	367	185	79	73	203	92	16	6	125	78
19	9	512	420	31	21	278	186	72	72	35	24
220	124	2 417	1 221	33	11	2 490	1 544	258	174	628	147
20	—	549	305	—	—	217	126	—	—	194	94
131	65	367	215	25	17	137	71	39	26	147	63
22	—	173	88	—	—	234	113	21	9	23	12
177	74	3 138	1 706	65	40	2 148	958	221	157	1 550	704
52	16	464	192	20	—	186	112	37	7	184	26
54	22	119	45	25	—	364	175	104	31	39	16
7	7	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 075	796	19 424	11 684	188	145	4 694	2 925	1 393	1 226	2 541	1 312
32	22	164	86	—	—	27	9	26	16	48	15
127	64	1 509	655	85	40	1 709	864	222	128	842	355
149	29	623	214	42	—	599	150	99	14	242	48
—	—	58	19	4	—	22	13	—	—	17	—
272	123	3 775	1 990	80	31	2 833	1 401	197	113	1 379	397
1 374	911	21 437	12 505	319	185	6 866	3 907	1 704	1 348	3 616	1 703
191	90	3 106	1 576	57	13	2 314	1 127	225	136	983	182
228	103	2 001	960	45	25	892	533	116	88	344	151
159	112	2 695	1 371	22	10	539	369	296	247	253	135
138	54	2 891	1 801	13	13	634	445	348	312	270	136
344	258	4 934	2 964	89	62	914	652	330	238	643	408
194	174	2 984	1 995	49	26	874	396	234	199	650	439
70	70	1 456	1 024	30	26	315	188	51	37	241	152
50	50	1 178	717	14	10	276	197	93	80	200	90
—	—	192	97	—	—	108	—	11	11	32	10
\$9 580	\$11 316	\$10 016	\$10 609	\$10 830	\$11 870	\$6 842	\$7 591	\$9 236	\$9 301	\$9 689	\$12 498
1 181	878	19 959	12 448	248	185	6 065	3 822	1 593	1 352	3 034	1 670
979	707	14 576	8 784	238	185	4 780	2 922	1 054	864	2 485	1 295
202	171	5 383	3 664	10	—	1 285	900	539	488	549	375
10	—	180	60	—	—	68	68	—	—	63	25
10	—	142	48	—	—	68	68	—	—	63	25
—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
93	—	1 166	52	10	—	577	43	76	32	478	16
33	33	245	98	4	—	110	28	—	—	70	19
66	—	228	—	57	—	231	—	71	—	45	—
1.11	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.02	1.00	1.13	1.14	1.24	1.27	1.13	1.17
15.0	17.6	17.1	22.2	19.0	23.9	16.1	20.6	18.6	20.5	18.2	27.6
15.6	17.6	17.5	22.2	19.9	23.9	17.1	20.7	19.3	20.9	20.0	27.3
5.0	—	18.9	19.8	—	—	29.6	29.6	—	—	22.1	37.2
25	—	48	21	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	County Subdivisions — Con.											
	Bristol County — Con.											
	Fairhaven town		Fall River city		Freetown town		Mansfield town		New Bedford city		North Attleborough town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 424	1 743	41 344	14 909	1 173	635	7 388	5 231	45 788	16 803	5 316	2 417
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 036	1 155	18 885	7 070	755	431	4 271	3 189	24 835	10 044	2 865	1 441
Householder, wife present	1 150	675	12 581	4 934	524	304	2 793	2 113	16 993	7 595	1 734	823
Householder, no wife present	236	197	1 576	499	75	19	389	291	2 422	647	271	132
Other household member	638	271	4 619	1 593	156	108	1 089	785	5 403	1 795	844	470
In group quarters	12	12	109	44	—	—	—	—	17	7	16	16
Female	1 388	588	22 459	7 839	418	204	3 117	2 042	20 953	6 759	2 451	976
Householder, husband present	10	10	423	199	11	11	119	501	501	184	46	20
Householder, no husband present	273	93	3 486	868	24	11	651	436	4 159	980	468	218
Other household member	1 095	475	18 223	6 742	383	182	2 326	1 487	16 156	5 567	1 919	720
In group quarters	10	10	327	30	—	—	—	—	137	28	18	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	370	179	3 570	878	71	29	587	348	2 569	586	709	293
20 to 24 years	478	238	5 314	1 627	160	130	1 150	887	5 680	1 594	750	423
25 to 54 years	2 067	1 135	24 742	9 933	813	401	4 839	3 464	28 688	11 455	3 058	1 489
55 to 64 years	397	132	6 578	2 203	85	75	694	443	7 653	2 808	640	185
65 years and over	112	59	1 140	268	44	—	118	89	1 198	360	159	27
With one or more years of college	819	522	9 222	4 781	332	166	2 617	1 874	11 066	5 975	1 715	893
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 398	1 717	40 923	14 728	1 163	625	7 223	5 066	43 296	16 381	5 308	2 409
Black	11	11	161	66	—	—	96	96	653	29	—	—
Other races	15	15	260	115	10	10	69	69	1 839	393	8	8
Spanish origin ¹	16	7	1 018	211	10	10	101	101	1 196	247	7	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 424	1 743	41 323	14 900	1 173	635	7 388	5 231	45 641	16 698	5 316	2 417
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	625	313	6 441	3 264	213	68	1 632	1 175	7 987	4 364	1 113	483
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	873	468	10 306	4 623	272	161	2 155	1 439	10 613	4 449	1 239	576
Technicians and related support occupations	62	39	967	513	50	50	347	321	1 163	614	75	52
Sales occupations	388	231	2 705	1 256	70	42	422	283	2 603	990	521	265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	423	198	6 634	2 854	152	69	1 386	835	6 847	2 845	643	259
Service occupations	833	303	4 772	1 151	140	66	569	335	5 123	1 216	690	275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	70	145	78	105	42	—	—	515	157	28	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	460	319	4 705	1 854	236	154	869	536	6 122	2 601	773	389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	518	270	14 954	3 930	207	144	2 163	1 746	15 281	3 911	1 473	678
Construction	175	96	1 022	481	101	30	192	109	1 016	477	200	91
Manufacturing	426	285	18 904	5 874	316	269	4 360	3 528	21 494	6 973	2 347	1 039
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	283	173	1 636	827	140	66	253	188	2 325	1 328	155	62
Wholesale trade	112	112	863	416	12	—	301	242	1 684	670	140	101
Retail trade	952	526	4 571	1 683	127	94	988	623	5 262	2 066	1 016	538
Finance, insurance, and real estate	285	100	1 998	967	12	—	126	41	1 503	684	177	67
Business and repair services	199	97	740	313	65	20	221	157	1 006	493	188	127
Personal services	49	10	818	270	—	—	173	111	617	126	106	27
Professional and related services	612	195	8 962	3 631	184	96	605	190	7 806	3 061	762	329
Public administration	145	40	1 662	322	96	16	159	32	2 194	624	149	22
All other industries	186	109	1 147	116	120	44	10	10	734	196	76	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	147	105	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 675	1 485	34 839	12 948	766	524	6 411	4 896	37 521	13 939	4 400	2 136
Federal government workers	43	7	645	176	34	13	58	27	1 204	513	15	—
State and local government workers	503	175	4 649	1 295	230	72	714	262	5 373	1 623	577	175
Self employed workers	203	76	1 095	465	132	26	194	46	1 593	706	300	106
Unpaid family workers	—	—	116	25	11	—	11	—	97	22	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 463	705	10 053	3 414	255	70	837	418	10 148	3 207	1 477	495
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 319	1 721	40 130	14 667	1 145	635	7 244	5 151	44 468	16 593	5 191	2 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	965	387	7 024	2 351	231	94	1 016	618	6 593	1 846	1 209	483
\$4,000 to \$5,999	372	191	5 767	1 587	75	41	362	208	4 715	1 262	669	266
\$6,000 to \$7,999	409	239	7 281	1 994	140	72	695	499	6 483	1 743	619	280
\$8,000 to \$9,999	365	252	5 426	1 723	80	65	1 074	719	5 920	1 786	518	254
\$10,000 to \$14,999	671	385	8 209	3 497	202	101	1 795	1 266	10 680	4 111	925	467
\$15,000 to \$19,999	287	145	3 682	1 739	160	108	1 121	925	5 737	3 050	572	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	49	1 258	839	128	86	660	488	1 819	1 098	285	198
\$25,000 to \$49,999	145	73	1 077	677	117	68	469	388	2 114	1 414	307	134
\$50,000 or more	21	—	406	260	12	—	52	40	407	283	87	49
Median	\$7 577	\$8 345	\$7 998	\$9 627	\$10 835	\$11 812	\$10 905	\$11 564	\$9 501	\$11 489	\$8 380	\$9 335
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 002	1 720	36 426	14 704	1 015	621	7 156	5 186	39 652	16 520	4 622	2 393
Drive alone	2 649	1 502	26 244	11 692	875	493	5 154	3 580	28 720	12 686	3 808	1 860
Carpool	353	218	10 182	3 012	140	128	2 002	1 606	10 932	3 834	814	533
Public transportation	—	—	1 218	134	—	—	—	—	1 345	124	40	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 135	121	—	—	—	—	1 146	109	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	286	—	3 232	9	66	14	143	6	4 162	106	421	10
Other means	73	23	246	62	33	—	39	39	401	53	114	14
Worked at home	63	—	222	—	59	—	50	—	228	—	119	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 07	1 07	1 19	1 13	1 08	1 13	1 19	1 21	1 18	1 14	1 10	1 14
Mean travel time to work	12 6	17 3	15 3	20 5	19 6	24 9	21 8	27 1	16 0	21 0	13 9	19 9
Car, truck, or van	13 3	17 3	15 4	20 4	18 7	25 4	22 0	27 0	16 3	20 9	14 8	20 0
Public transportation	—	—	24 8	35 1	—	—	—	—	22 5	27 5	10 0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	244	47	—	—	23	23	143	67	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 085	707	1 053	737	580	399	2 222	1 637	2 569	1 376	1 383	813
Householder, wife present	765	517	664	435	454	291	1 275	958	1 801	1 014	776	400
Householder, no wife present	73	47	27	14	58	40	267	197	175	146	126	74
Other household member	247	143	362	288	50	50	660	462	593	216	481	339
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	18	18	20	20	—	—	—	—
Female	2 116	851	978	691	417	156	1 414	1 004	1 392	551	1 460	794
Householder, husband present	45	12	—	—	27	27	40	29	11	11	—	—
Householder, no husband present	329	162	202	182	78	37	233	177	262	118	234	191
Other household member	1 216	677	776	509	312	92	1 136	793	1 119	422	1 206	583
In group quarters	526	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	20	20

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	570	104	336	255	23	10	471	281	300	81	441	271
20 to 24 years	517	207	272	237	76	61	559	455	402	177	492	415
25 to 54 years	1 750	1 028	1 219	825	840	484	2 128	1 638	2 485	1 338	1 563	776
55 to 64 years	294	169	164	93	58	—	381	197	717	318	268	121
65 years and over	70	50	40	18	—	—	97	70	57	13	79	24
With one or more years of college	1 488	629	568	423	368	265	1 057	804	1 262	668	889	479

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 128	1 510	2 021	1 418	976	544	3 607	2 612	3 939	1 905	2 843	1 607
Black	49	24	—	—	10	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Other races	24	24	10	10	11	11	21	21	22	22	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	—	54	54	23	11	37	31	34	14	29	29

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 201	1 558	2 031	1 428	986	555	3 636	2 641	3 961	1 927	2 843	1 607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	922	431	374	235	348	233	542	398	723	296	637	321
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	938	473	744	501	223	50	1 168	845	1 016	406	1 094	580
Technicians and related support occupations	65	39	50	38	—	—	13	13	58	32	13	13
Sales occupations	168	94	360	234	47	6	705	550	534	200	769	426
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	705	340	334	229	176	44	450	282	424	174	312	141
Service occupations	682	207	426	304	96	54	710	456	494	187	545	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	17	29	29	27	17	113	57	41	29	58	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	267	173	189	144	170	100	361	270	867	559	281	244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	257	269	215	122	101	742	615	820	450	228	141
Construction	145	110	87	75	51	21	88	61	346	267	174	137
Manufacturing	439	320	179	114	152	113	413	310	399	235	211	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	—	83	59	77	50	432	409	817	459	88	29
Wholesale trade	99	99	87	47	45	21	136	106	351	246	42	17
Retail trade	585	221	839	593	73	27	1 522	1 162	874	313	1 453	885
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	69	149	86	—	—	137	83	79	24	182	107
Business and repair services	134	66	41	31	83	40	121	65	72	17	55	33
Personal services	26	—	7	7	29	16	188	96	125	62	66	55
Professional and related services	1 446	577	235	135	313	194	320	195	692	249	421	136
Public administration	114	51	33	—	66	16	65	6	138	26	52	26
All other industries	78	45	291	281	97	57	214	148	68	29	99	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 489	1 311	1 694	1 305	408	279	3 012	2 354	2 915	1 606	2 257	1 454
Federal government workers	39	26	45	33	52	15	35	—	36	10	29	4
State and local government workers	447	196	183	73	358	194	334	171	695	205	361	129
Self-employed workers	214	25	78	17	166	67	234	111	303	94	196	20
Unpaid family workers	12	—	31	—	13	—	21	5	12	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 251	318	789	544	282	96	1 210	752	1 073	380	1 187	535

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 084	1 517	2 012	1 428	928	537	3 550	2 594	3 876	1 906	2 721	1 537
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 108	249	641	403	148	52	1 007	670	925	335	876	389
\$4,000 to \$5,999	272	120	203	161	139	57	288	192	276	97	280	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999	228	172	173	149	46	34	341	254	375	192	328	205
\$8,000 to \$9,999	318	216	210	151	89	42	342	248	338	208	321	206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	527	349	322	268	184	135	594	472	722	413	471	333
\$15,000 to \$19,999	296	228	213	146	153	127	423	350	527	270	289	174
\$20,000 to \$24,999	149	91	75	44	54	54	234	180	343	255	90	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	78	110	84	115	36	311	218	334	124	66	52
\$50,000 or more	30	14	65	22	—	—	10	10	36	12	—	—
Median	\$7 421	\$10 013	\$7 873	\$8 013	\$10 808	\$12 548	\$8 813	\$9 460	\$10 109	\$11 050	\$7 247	\$8 306

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 408	1 507	1 915	1 403	853	509	3 349	2 624	3 673	1 869	2 677	1 592
Drive alone	1 899	1 173	1 589	1 155	789	456	2 773	2 163	2 974	1 454	2 273	1 349
Carpool	509	334	326	248	64	53	576	461	699	415	404	243
Public transportation	6	6	25	11	12	12	16	—	29	29	15	15
Bus or streetcar	6	6	14	—	12	12	16	—	29	29	15	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	703	45	77	—	41	—	143	4	134	12	47	—
Other means	—	—	14	14	48	34	26	13	53	17	12	—
Worked at home	84	—	—	—	43	—	102	—	72	—	92	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.08	1.09
Mean travel time to work	15.3	22.2	17.1	19.7	19.7	26.0	17.0	20.2	15.1	20.6	14.8	18.8
Car, truck, or van	18.3	22.6	17.7	19.8	17.8	22.2	17.6	20.3	15.2	20.3	15.0	18.8
Public transportation	20.0	20.0	19.4	25.0	25.0	25.0	10.0	—	35.3	35.3	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	9	—	—	—	15	—	22	22	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con											
	Bristol County—Con				Dukes County							
	Taunton city		Westport town		Chilmark town		Edgartown town		Gay Head town		Gosnold town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16 640	6 126	1 874	842	183	139	988	321	21	9	20	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 566	3 551	1 247	629	156	119	583	165	—	—	13	—
Householder, wife present	5 538	2 582	770	342	72	56	338	118	—	—	9	—
Householder, no wife present	876	270	211	136	39	18	92	7	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 140	687	258	143	45	45	153	40	—	—	4	—
In group quarters	12	12	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 074	2 575	627	213	27	20	405	156	21	9	7	—
Householder, husband present	253	102	34	21	5	5	37	24	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 503	503	101	6	2	2	138	30	—	—	—	—
Other household member	6 246	1 937	492	186	20	13	230	102	21	9	7	—
In group quarters	72	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 353	317	188	59	14	14	13	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 168	809	203	130	23	23	100	25	9	9	2	—
25 to 54 years	10 425	4 057	1 210	578	132	88	602	203	12	—	14	—
55 to 64 years	2 255	843	203	65	14	14	181	66	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	439	100	70	10	—	—	92	21	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	4 709	2 555	648	350	87	58	462	149	—	—	2	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 261	6 045	1 846	827	169	125	975	308	12	—	20	—
Black	65	25	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Other races	314	56	28	15	14	14	—	—	9	9	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	237	27	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 611	6 097	1 874	842	173	129	988	321	21	9	20	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 636	1 942	366	213	7	—	234	92	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 063	1 499	524	183	5	5	211	57	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	526	224	—	—	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 023	403	217	85	—	—	113	22	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 514	872	307	98	5	5	81	23	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	2 727	739	287	119	7	7	176	73	9	9	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	14	94	44	19	19	105	13	12	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 875	737	308	114	111	74	166	60	—	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 195	1 166	295	169	24	24	96	26	—	—	2	—
Construction	597	349	229	86	109	72	161	62	—	—	2	—
Manufacturing	5 514	1 853	188	118	2	2	16	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	865	288	39	29	—	—	34	11	—	—	2	—
Wholesale trade	437	121	145	91	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 953	759	294	148	24	24	299	69	9	9	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	512	223	122	64	—	—	55	10	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	255	74	118	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	—
Personal services	208	65	148	53	7	7	103	47	—	—	7	—
Professional and related services	5 254	1 993	359	185	5	5	114	75	—	—	—	—
Public administration	865	328	86	—	7	—	80	28	—	—	—	—
All other industries	151	44	146	63	19	19	104	19	12	—	5	—
Armed forces, at work	29	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 186	4 165	1 074	601	99	99	593	226	21	9	6	—
Federal government workers	269	78	10	—	10	10	23	16	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4 572	1 728	390	141	12	5	119	55	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	571	135	400	100	62	25	253	24	—	—	14	—
Unpaid family workers	42	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 613	1 152	527	183	73	65	337	115	9	9	7	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 164	6 014	1 813	794	183	139	947	309	21	9	20	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 729	824	494	178	38	31	203	69	9	9	7	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 690	563	181	61	6	6	176	60	12	—	2	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 723	513	214	73	46	38	60	10	—	—	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 379	827	171	87	24	24	77	27	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 493	1 681	397	234	22	14	215	96	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 831	849	240	79	26	26	114	22	—	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	748	419	82	59	—	—	55	11	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	469	267	34	23	21	—	37	4	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	102	71	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 631	\$10 517	\$8 205	\$9 954	\$8 125	\$7 711	\$8 896	\$9 148	\$4 250	\$4000—	\$6 286	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 190	6 042	1 614	830	152	129	711	310	21	9	6	—
Drive alone	11 363	4 767	1 436	717	127	112	631	253	12	—	4	—
Carpool	3 827	1 275	178	113	25	17	80	57	9	9	2	—
Public transportation	202	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	83	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	938	12	120	—	21	—	184	11	—	—	10	—
Other means	138	23	37	12	10	10	27	—	—	—	2	—
Worked at home	172	—	103	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	2	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.27	2.00	1.20	—
Mean travel time to work	16.7	25.8	16.7	21.9	17.3	19.5	10.9	16.6	18.6	30.0	16.2	—
Car, truck, or van	17.1	25.4	17.3	22.1	18.4	18.3	12.2	16.5	18.6	30.0	8.3	—
Public transportation	16.3	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Total outside											
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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Essex County—Con											
Boxford town		Danvers town		Essex town		Georgetown town		Gloucester city		Groveland town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
527	320	15 097	10 719	755	450	2 887	2 294	10 916	2 664	847	515
288	187	8 144	5 922	350	226	1 550	1 279	6 155	1 761	543	352
134	74	4 826	3 591	220	165	879	673	3 788	1 072	277	211
35	13	716	537	54	26	211	211	775	237	99	60
119	100	2 501	1 752	59	18	449	384	1 563	445	167	81
—	—	101	42	17	17	11	11	29	7	—	—
239	133	6 953	4 797	405	224	1 337	1 015	4 761	903	304	163
—	—	208	123	26	—	39	39	120	63	13	—
38	18	1 137	816	98	55	210	158	1 160	262	70	49
201	115	5 533	3 827	281	169	1 088	818	3 464	561	221	114
—	—	75	31	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
41	30	1 717	1 057	138	76	315	203	747	78	112	48
73	32	2 382	1 858	44	44	380	348	1 588	431	122	109
366	231	9 019	6 742	481	281	1 756	1 407	6 911	1 844	449	293
20	9	1 644	915	79	49	357	257	1 283	266	115	39
27	18	335	147	13	—	79	79	387	45	49	26
374	237	6 223	4 449	258	173	1 096	862	3 931	1 464	192	98
527	320	14 934	10 570	755	450	2 859	2 266	10 875	2 623	847	515
—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	129	115	—	—	28	28	41	41	—	—
—	—	31	8	—	—	25	25	97	38	—	—
527	320	15 084	10 706	755	450	2 887	2 294	10 906	2 654	847	515
232	146	3 756	2 626	147	103	680	535	2 472	1 016	201	128
114	70	4 564	3 236	156	118	869	622	2 468	504	168	82
12	12	443	365	—	—	64	64	281	89	12	12
42	19	1 724	1 176	91	74	384	227	669	127	95	19
60	39	2 397	1 695	65	44	421	339	1 518	288	61	51
63	30	2 544	1 671	235	84	397	302	1 599	159	90	49
42	11	81	48	12	—	—	—	463	19	51	39
53	40	1 939	1 484	114	84	469	408	1 419	376	107	59
23	23	2 200	1 641	91	61	472	427	2 485	580	230	158
40	40	629	468	27	27	111	92	465	156	36	20
31	31	4 461	3 487	151	119	901	799	3 411	1 049	371	261
12	12	469	264	13	—	188	167	541	173	28	18
—	—	650	547	16	16	103	103	678	99	8	8
—	—	3 429	2 477	317	187	565	395	1 596	238	144	93
23	—	556	327	13	—	77	56	377	111	42	26
57	29	418	292	38	10	78	31	207	29	21	—
30	16	592	414	27	27	101	91	382	36	13	13
217	128	3 170	2 043	141	64	609	456	2 078	555	114	62
42	42	406	178	—	—	90	66	509	134	13	—
75	22	304	209	12	—	64	38	662	74	57	14
—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
174	87	12 254	9 006	542	351	2 272	1 901	8 622	2 095	546	388
12	12	90	59	—	—	43	43	332	144	13	—
246	184	2 144	1 373	95	38	380	254	1 254	323	124	62
84	37	609	281	118	61	151	63	649	87	164	65
11	—	—	—	—	—	41	33	59	15	—	—
215	121	4 162	2 690	382	173	869	622	2 833	469	248	136
516	309	14 849	10 597	736	431	2 788	2 222	10 633	2 615	804	506
136	76	3 084	2 071	261	136	634	464	1 927	284	127	40
45	23	1 344	930	61	12	316	220	840	194	115	80
31	—	1 496	1 111	68	20	209	174	1 012	138	62	41
82	58	1 564	1 234	53	28	284	227	1 325	217	92	71
46	33	3 083	2 265	143	102	492	408	2 113	568	119	103
61	39	1 951	1 407	44	27	504	448	1 612	546	161	107
66	57	1 106	729	66	66	160	131	784	217	34	16
49	23	954	661	14	14	144	114	894	416	72	40
—	—	267	189	26	26	45	36	126	35	22	8
\$9 122	\$9 914	\$9 919	\$9 923	\$7 353	\$10 636	\$9 655	\$10 213	\$10 336	\$13 869	\$10 176	\$10 710
411	301	13 758	10 421	614	433	2 434	1 994	8 848	2 556	715	491
317	241	10 948	8 038	559	398	1 838	1 462	6 528	1 742	520	347
94	60	2 810	2 383	55	35	596	532	2 320	814	195	144
—	—	58	58	—	—	—	—	259	53	—	—
—	—	58	58	—	—	—	—	127	27	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	19	830	172	113	17	328	268	1 262	13	83	24
—	—	141	68	—	—	32	32	237	42	—	—
83	—	310	—	28	—	93	—	310	—	49	—
1.13	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.05	1.04	1.17	1.19	1.17	1.22	1.18	1.20
17.2	19.5	17.3	20.6	17.0	24.0	15.2	16.7	14.0	25.6	19.8	23.8
18.1	20.1	17.7	20.6	19.1	24.5	16.2	18.1	14.8	25.7	18.8	21.3
—	—	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	—	12.4	17.0	—	—
—	—	60	48	—	—	40	26	35	16	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Hamilton town		Haverhill city		Ipswich town		Lawrence city		Lynn city		Lynnfield town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	525	244	7 644	3 460	1 628	776	15 368	9 081	21 233	12 663	1 396	1 098
Householder, wife present	365	204	4 614	2 148	1 107	553	9 854	6 181	13 992	8 880	764	613
Householder, no wife present	60	26	840	422	178	98	1 739	927	2 409	1 237	190	176
Other household member	83	14	2 141	867	343	125	3 738	1 936	4 731	2 486	442	309
In group quarters	17	—	49	23	—	—	37	37	101	60	—	—
Female	640	330	7 318	2 961	1 211	354	11 320	6 131	12 924	4 607	916	392
Householder, husband present	24	24	294	160	43	—	268	170	203	103	20	9
Householder, no husband present	95	61	1 442	550	204	94	2 601	1 142	3 159	1 002	126	94
Other household member	491	245	5 559	2 228	964	260	8 404	4 772	9 476	3 502	770	289
In group quarters	30	—	23	23	—	—	47	47	86	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	76	14	1 594	533	202	62	1 763	799	1 870	341	182	97
20 to 24 years	79	28	1 837	759	295	118	3 411	1 749	3 970	1 922	294	256
25 to 34 years	807	431	8 672	4 089	1 874	833	16 433	10 066	20 854	11 324	1 375	973
35 to 44 years	157	76	2 167	807	375	104	4 032	2 250	6 344	3 364	369	140
45 to 54 years	46	25	692	233	93	13	1 049	348	1 119	319	92	24
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	781	370	5 110	2 758	1 228	576	8 023	5 828	12 682	8 325	1 120	643

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 151	574	14 738	6 324	2 826	1 117	25 261	14 940	32 768	16 685	2 223	1 401
Black	—	—	137	48	—	—	360	101	934	452	1	1
Other races	14	—	87	49	13	13	1 067	171	455	133	88	88
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	274	94	—	—	1 750	143	424	135	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 153	562	14 952	6 411	2 839	1 130	26 638	15 175	34 134	17 258	2 312	1 490
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	376	258	3 916	2 148	881	507	5 375	3 940	8 361	5 563	683	327
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	403	163	4 215	1 783	662	212	7 623	4 653	9 490	4 277	559	283
Technicians and related support occupations	9	9	532	252	100	81	940	716	1 269	903	23	23
Sales occupations	130	48	1 288	469	169	64	2 034	1 165	1 976	942	204	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264	106	2 395	1 062	393	67	4 649	2 772	6 245	2 432	332	153
Service occupations	145	46	2 374	860	414	128	2 959	1 171	3 618	989	537	429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	27	81	44	89	—	30	—	200	83	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	56	1 435	669	344	123	3 922	2 534	5 791	3 370	213	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	12	2 931	907	449	160	6 729	2 857	6 674	2 976	320	284
Construction	116	82	432	111	150	50	950	536	968	455	170	125
Manufacturing	28	—	4 167	1 753	692	369	10 940	5 916	15 547	9 700	80	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	577	388	149	60	1 222	878	1 434	785	238	238
Wholesale trade	—	—	453	296	128	56	867	540	790	368	133	133
Retail trade	269	147	2 771	1 204	555	219	3 471	2 049	4 167	1 591	557	452
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	33	813	356	99	42	1 151	683	1 284	596	185	95
Business and repair services	51	—	240	91	70	35	653	409	1 115	637	35	22
Personal services	24	12	417	150	65	29	748	342	634	237	126	80
Professional and related services	497	270	4 038	1 719	656	270	4 701	2 774	6 549	2 322	691	247
Public administration	56	—	846	272	155	—	1 756	912	1 424	456	56	28
All other industries	58	18	198	71	120	—	179	136	222	111	41	13
Armed forces, at work	12	12	10	10	—	—	50	37	23	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	757	398	10 978	4 990	1 896	842	21 449	12 554	28 254	15 306	1 604	1 173
Federal government workers	26	12	334	191	39	15	771	483	1 019	439	—	—
State and local government workers	260	152	2 818	967	560	203	3 168	1 405	3 593	885	506	206
Self-employed workers	112	12	802	263	332	70	1 220	690	1 241	612	202	111
Unpaid family workers	10	—	30	10	12	—	80	80	50	28	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	475	198	4 121	1 543	857	222	5 518	2 944	6 930	2 124	896	406

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 142	574	14 585	6 303	2 782	1 130	25 627	14 881	33 186	16 971	2 263	1 459
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	279	103	3 310	1 051	642	167	4 425	1 993	4 920	1 432	632	277
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87	21	1 582	513	280	73	1 982	982	2 385	827	287	121
\$6,000 to \$7,999	150	69	1 630	801	166	57	2 567	1 130	2 450	828	161	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999	97	68	1 536	568	253	80	3 062	1 302	2 202	1 026	148	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168	100	3 146	1 497	480	135	6 112	3 576	7 572	3 625	260	224
\$15,000 to \$19,999	192	128	1 812	954	503	324	4 095	2 796	6 999	3 650	284	247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	31	699	388	263	109	1 805	1 379	3 495	2 185	198	170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	116	54	702	409	157	88	1 319	1 102	3 551	3 001	243	163
\$50,000 or more	—	—	168	122	38	16	260	260	412	397	50	34
Median	\$9 134	\$10 957	\$9 003	\$10 474	\$10 360	\$15 530	\$10 408	\$11 794	\$12 542	\$15 742	\$8 696	\$11 981

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	893	562	13 087	6 169	2 358	1 103	23 074	14 641	28 322	16 313	2 084	1 457
Drive alone	748	454	9 963	4 729	1 945	882	17 487	11 403	20 148	11 622	1 869	1 288
Carpool	145	108	3 124	1 440	413	221	5 587	3 238	8 174	4 691	215	169
Public transportation	12	12	118	14	25	13	809	249	2 083	828	43	24
Bus or streetcar	—	—	118	14	12	—	522	199	1 718	574	33	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	262	240	10	—
Walked only	138	—	1 382	169	250	—	2 418	252	3 194	69	80	9
Other means	—	—	147	69	46	14	251	70	251	60	44	—
Worked at home	122	—	228	—	160	—	136	—	307	—	61	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.06	1.07
Mean travel time to work	13.8	19.6	15.1	20.7	14.9	23.5	16.3	19.8	19.7	26.0	17.5	21.6
Car, truck, or van	15.2	19.6	15.4	21.2	15.6	23.1	16.7	19.9	20.0	25.4	17.2	21.5
Public transportation	16.0	16.0	12.9	15.0	30.8	50.0	18.8	23.2	26.8	37.2	38.7	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	61	16	—	—	115	84	263	111	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	County Subdivisions—Con											
	Essex County—Con											
	Manchester town		Marblehead town		Merrimac town		Methuen town		Middleton town		Nahant town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 572	706	4 400	1 571	803	421	6 908	4 017	1 663	1 253	631	330
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	787	383	2 410	905	434	242	2 776	1 517	1 153	915	276	113
Householder, wife present	532	283	1 191	418	287	139	1 611	949	678	567	121	43
Householder, no wife present	98	54	402	203	44	34	315	187	187	128	68	25
Other household member	150	39	762	239	103	69	850	381	271	203	87	45
In group quarters	7	7	55	45	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Female	785	323	1 990	666	369	179	4 132	2 500	510	338	355	217
Householder, husband present	—	—	72	13	16	4	113	67	25	14	—	—
Householder, no husband present	147	72	446	209	123	74	717	444	61	42	103	80
Other household member	607	220	1 461	433	230	101	3 290	1 989	424	282	228	137
In group quarters	31	31	11	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	24	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	119	33	422	165	41	34	948	375	97	45	45	21
20 to 24 years	266	137	548	295	93	79	977	725	207	207	47	47
25 to 54 years	841	425	2 564	757	525	272	3 980	2 420	1 106	803	472	244
55 to 64 years	258	78	721	303	105	25	900	481	232	177	55	18
65 years and over	88	33	145	51	39	11	103	16	21	21	12	—
With one or more years of college	890	388	2 225	720	405	213	2 524	1 665	550	466	303	173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 544	691	4 308	1 546	788	421	6 874	3 983	1 647	1 237	631	330
Black	13	—	25	25	—	—	15	15	16	16	—	—
Other races	15	15	67	—	15	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	38	29	29	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 572	706	4 400	1 571	803	421	6 908	4 017	1 663	1 253	631	330
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	587	291	1 242	410	273	198	1 707	1 185	364	303	268	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	258	98	1 426	372	141	63	2 535	1 452	465	357	111	43
Technicians and related support occupations	11	11	63	38	21	7	199	154	62	51	6	6
Sales occupations	90	38	573	106	44	34	1 280	692	84	84	43	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	49	790	228	76	22	1 056	606	319	222	62	35
Service occupations	321	150	771	351	89	19	1 055	543	235	76	146	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	—	15	15	12	—	87	27	32	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	183	94	447	169	158	64	686	372	345	291	46	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	73	499	254	130	77	838	438	222	214	60	21
Construction	164	56	326	145	128	60	367	171	83	57	38	13
Manufacturing	134	92	701	285	223	160	900	591	700	660	53	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	50	259	79	14	—	311	244	73	73	21	21
Wholesale trade	—	—	133	33	18	18	144	114	54	54	21	21
Retail trade	245	84	820	293	114	66	1 935	1 005	193	132	117	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	321	95	23	9	427	207	27	7	15	—
Business and repair services	60	47	151	10	36	—	112	73	121	43	15	—
Personal services	117	53	109	52	—	—	111	48	18	10	8	—
Professional and related services	603	272	1 256	481	173	88	2 304	1 506	248	138	313	194
Public administration	67	21	172	30	62	20	169	34	97	41	18	18
All other industries	111	31	152	68	12	—	128	24	49	38	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 093	532	2 637	1 150	543	336	5 725	3 525	1 265	1 118	352	182
Federal government workers	32	21	90	41	2	2	46	13	40	29	21	21
State and local government workers	332	121	928	287	160	65	801	328	231	68	125	125
Self-employed workers	115	32	733	93	86	18	316	131	95	24	133	2
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	—	12	—	20	20	32	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	426	129	1 470	509	215	72	2 478	1 379	305	177	217	93
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 554	706	4 331	1 545	791	421	6 690	3 885	1 566	1 209	616	330
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	389	98	1 180	374	200	59	1 735	972	252	146	126	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	199	117	368	187	53	53	935	539	51	40	106	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	99	42	390	135	119	69	656	313	100	57	59	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	161	39	358	106	130	42	716	417	106	91	55	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	294	179	785	346	107	80	1 275	639	426	328	58	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	176	99	657	237	93	41	837	601	258	235	132	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101	79	272	104	59	47	286	220	225	194	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	100	33	239	56	30	30	237	171	148	118	54	—
\$50,000 or more	35	20	82	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	12	—
Median	\$9 118	\$11 116	\$9 271	\$9 443	\$8 362	\$9 405	\$8 053	\$8 568	\$12 660	\$13 760	\$8 618	\$6 320
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 210	647	3 134	1 397	586	405	6 282	3 847	1 526	1 253	476	321
Drive alone	977	550	2 557	1 105	545	364	4 785	2 907	1 223	985	395	275
Carpool	233	97	577	292	41	41	1 497	940	303	268	81	46
Public transportation	44	26	111	111	—	—	119	87	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	26	26	111	111	—	—	72	40	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	183	33	668	25	128	—	325	42	52	—	89	—
Other means	49	—	65	38	28	16	56	41	6	—	9	9
Worked at home	86	—	422	—	61	—	126	—	79	—	57	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.05	1.07	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.08
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.5	25.5	15.2	24.9	16.7	24.8	14.9	18.5	20.5	23.7	16.4	19.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.1	26.4	15.2	23.8	19.6	25.2	15.1	18.6	21.0	23.7	18.4	20.1
Public transportation—minutes	33.4	15.0	43.7	43.7	—	—	14.5	15.7	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	27	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Essex County—Con.											
Newbury town		Newburyport city		North Andover town		Peabody city		Rockport town		Rowley town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	311	2 712	12 483	7 675	410	259	147	28	84	151	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	157	1 278	6 938	4 207	284	547	259	147	28	84	14
Householder, wife present	189	1 628	838	5 371	4 715	4 219	2 511	393	190	328	147
Householder, no wife present	32	430	143	887	765	748	450	97	26	75	28
Other household member	123	547	257	1 799	1 458	2 431	1 210	140	54	144	84
In group quarters	—	57	40	45	—	36	36	14	14	—	—
Female	154	1 434	5 545	3 468	184	370	151	12	12	37	37
Householder, husband present	—	53	15	195	184	214	154	12	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present	47	713	256	1 750	1 533	1 111	643	185	51	37	37
Other household member	246	2 469	1 153	4 679	3 828	5 241	2 617	422	121	319	100
In group quarters	—	18	10	47	—	82	54	—	—	14	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	93	452	183	836	621	1 662	719	37	11	103	39
20 to 24 years	76	749	352	2 029	1 700	1 912	1 139	137	87	108	87
25 to 54 years	360	3 890	1 877	8 851	7 541	8 390	4 780	734	311	529	272
55 to 64 years	87	646	226	2 865	2 462	1 762	894	246	33	135	12
65 years and over	21	178	74	192	159	356	143	109	26	42	—
With one or more years of college	313	2 273	1 039	5 243	4 128	4 966	3 060	511	171	322	157
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	637	311	5 855	2 673	14 115	11 873	13 969	7 604	1 263	468	917
Black	—	—	24	9	221	204	85	60	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	36	30	437	406	28	11	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	33	23	273	273	107	81	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	637	311	5 890	2 712	14 773	12 483	14 082	7 675	1 263	468	917
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	151	1 247	599	3 018	2 305	3 110	1 995	307	69	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186	40	1 803	818	2 909	2 395	4 701	2 511	308	142	196
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	250	121	667	608	184	112	57	12	—
Sales occupations	126	13	616	212	527	338	2 016	1 168	153	74	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	27	937	485	1 715	1 449	2 501	1 231	98	56	88
Service occupations	155	102	886	253	1 307	845	2 050	907	195	57	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	38	—	103	14	58	—	52	—	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	—	901	488	2 408	2 219	1 623	994	217	135	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	18	1 015	554	5 028	4 705	2 540	1 268	184	65	186
Construction	27	—	375	146	442	283	691	391	103	51	54
Manufacturing	30	18	1 748	1 026	9 398	8 791	3 018	1 795	222	123	179
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	—	314	171	895	812	644	419	10	—	64
Wholesale trade	12	—	130	79	69	48	487	239	10	10	75
Retail trade	164	15	1 182	431	937	643	3 604	1 961	263	113	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	13	206	119	499	393	1 068	754	77	65	38
Business and repair services	23	—	101	56	517	436	669	452	41	30	51
Personal services	13	13	150	52	277	172	280	152	65	—	9
Professional and related services	274	226	1 340	567	1 324	743	2 812	1 274	374	76	167
Public administration	12	12	276	51	234	87	635	163	36	—	26
All other industries	33	14	68	14	181	75	174	75	62	—	101
Armed forces, at work	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	308	131	4 565	2 314	13 519	12 020	10 976	6 632	830	396	693
Federal government workers	10	—	79	54	110	68	271	177	23	—	—
State and local government workers	179	166	616	167	747	257	2 242	660	228	24	101
Self-employed workers	140	14	627	165	386	138	552	190	182	48	109
Unpaid family workers	—	—	28	12	41	—	41	16	—	—	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	236	51	1 589	604	1 982	1 247	4 935	2 330	460	103	296
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	613	311	5 725	2 643	14 471	12 255	13 778	7 480	1 257	468	892
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	195	34	1 278	538	1 818	1 264	3 448	1 676	301	101	200
\$4,000 to \$5,999	78	48	573	246	790	588	1 316	641	172	16	126
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60	40	619	262	826	743	1 311	680	127	60	171
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	22	757	394	1 032	881	1 205	736	72	28	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	36	1 239	557	3 679	3 171	2 730	1 529	252	137	83
\$15,000 to \$19,999	113	68	557	254	2 856	2 546	1 793	1 051	191	65	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	46	436	225	1 619	1 471	827	476	41	—	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	235	136	1 650	1 403	990	588	63	38	56
\$50,000 or more	17	17	31	31	201	188	158	103	38	23	10
Median	\$7 117	\$11 265	\$9 037	\$9 398	\$13 320	\$13 845	\$9 351	\$10 014	\$8 792	\$10 665	\$7 404
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	548	311	4 910	2 668	14 114	12 399	12 783	7 455	958	444	738
Drive alone	433	214	3 856	2 065	8 746	7 381	10 238	6 023	751	324	642
Carpool	115	97	1 054	603	5 368	5 018	2 545	1 432	207	120	96
Public transportation	18	—	38	10	53	1	124	61	10	10	—
Bus or streetcar	18	—	10	10	43	1	85	61	10	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	—	730	22	282	8	858	136	175	14	97
Other means	—	—	117	12	134	75	108	23	33	—	36
Worked at home	46	—	120	—	190	—	209	—	87	—	46
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.31	1.33	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.07
Mean travel time to work	14.5	19.4	12.5	17.7	20.1	21.8	16.8	21.6	12.5	19.8	16.0
Car, truck, or van	15.1	19.4	13.2	17.8	20.3	21.7	17.1	21.6	13.3	20.3	18.0
Public transportation	12.2	—	7.5	10.0	16.6	30.0	21.6	27.5	10.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	28	28	42	42	39	8	—	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	5 605	3 855	411	239	1 705	1 102	724	511	353	388	150	67
Householder, no wife present	1 236	631	213	122	292	250	117	66	105	97	62	53
Other household member	2 385	1 423	157	102	1 255	760	355	211	165	122	48	11
In group quarters	37	13	25	19	19	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Female	8 985	4 700	484	242	3 369	1 541	1 679	1 029	797	354	499	211
Householder, husband present	259	161	—	—	110	62	68	59	40	10	23	12
Householder, no husband present	2 134	1 037	66	31	514	324	358	242	163	126	58	58
Other household member	6 514	3 502	418	211	2 745	1 155	1 239	728	594	218	231	141
In group quarters	78	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	187	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 438	695	67	37	1 090	490	430	289	138	17	172	33
20 to 24 years	2 718	1 566	285	166	881	572	263	187	170	122	169	34
25 to 54 years	10 915	6 741	740	426	3 796	2 181	1 550	1 003	1 013	733	365	221
55 to 64 years	2 558	1 336	145	69	698	373	479	256	255	73	92	54
65 years and over	619	284	53	32	175	56	153	82	50	22	24	—
With one or more years of college	7 830	5 114	349	223	1 975	1 166	1 200	682	848	503	455	196

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 777	10 300	1 277	717	6 547	3 599	2 828	1 801	1 611	952	810	342
Black	83	61	—	—	23	11	7	7	15	15	5	—
Other races	388	261	13	13	70	62	40	9	—	—	7	—
Spanish origin ¹	247	107	13	—	19	—	23	23	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 248	10 622	1 290	730	6 640	3 672	2 875	1 817	1 626	967	822	342
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 618	3 132	229	148	956	540	529	272	473	289	247	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 627	3 380	395	139	2 303	1 142	946	621	547	287	199	53
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	91	21	34	—	16	16	23	10
Sales occupations	1 773	1 166	120	25	1 479	820	432	282	244	92	70	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 352	1 882	251	114	733	301	480	305	287	179	106	13
Service occupations	2 500	958	195	99	1 735	946	860	613	211	105	302	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	73	25	15	99	54	53	—	18	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 906	1 252	301	221	756	495	251	163	247	216	63	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 524	1 875	155	108	791	495	236	148	130	70	—	—
Construction	662	518	40	40	409	273	192	131	104	71	45	23
Manufacturing	4 713	2 881	317	164	477	307	64	38	329	295	30	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 011	740	136	106	146	93	110	110	10	10	—	—
Wholesale trade	535	316	49	9	146	87	113	102	41	9	16	—
Retail trade	3 318	1 896	292	196	3 485	2 049	893	607	273	59	129	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 016	638	49	38	259	106	162	108	191	139	42	19
Business and repair services	686	354	54	14	269	168	108	39	78	69	28	19
Personal services	447	155	19	8	113	82	173	90	56	31	72	29
Professional and related services	4 544	2 453	233	101	943	337	794	504	348	171	432	179
Public administration	1 182	548	33	—	212	35	128	40	125	93	28	13
All other industries	134	123	68	54	181	135	138	48	71	20	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 173	8 577	932	626	5 518	3 316	2 167	1 504	1 152	698	674	282
Federal government workers	185	58	28	—	74	46	99	99	22	22	12	12
State and local government workers	3 033	1 543	175	55	741	204	371	140	288	183	73	40
Self-employed workers	829	428	144	49	272	94	223	74	164	64	63	8
Unpaid family workers	28	16	11	—	35	12	15	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 746	2 196	326	188	2 871	1 248	1 283	791	496	177	483	146

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17 751	10 332	1 230	690	6 353	3 521	2 813	1 806	1 568	933	800	342
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 405	1 609	299	135	2 373	1 099	968	601	433	136	425	132
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 644	898	121	50	877	442	398	225	153	97	41	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 618	797	79	49	517	284	363	273	78	34	69	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 571	823	98	75	324	165	163	103	97	57	36	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 431	2 716	231	131	835	572	329	197	299	227	164	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 430	1 536	161	121	769	480	300	210	239	193	88	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 390	958	101	70	432	304	169	132	108	99	64	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 069	836	109	39	177	138	56	29	126	67	13	—
\$50,000 or more	193	159	31	20	49	37	67	36	35	23	—	—
Median	\$10 459	\$11 378	\$10 261	\$11 002	\$5 832	\$7 546	\$6 223	\$6 564	\$10 257	\$12 608	\$4000—	\$6 500

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 054	10 034	1 065	730	5 785	3 548	2 292	1 599	1 412	961	412	320
Drive alone	11 513	7 686	813	556	4 725	2 889	1 856	1 263	1 178	814	344	283
Carpool	3 541	2 348	252	174	1 060	659	436	336	234	147	68	37
Public transportation	638	373	—	—	133	80	113	113	10	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	411	287	—	—	118	65	113	113	10	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	110	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 995	110	115	—	557	22	306	105	102	6	327	22
Other means	289	105	50	—	89	22	12	—	17	—	—	—
Worked at home	272	—	60	—	76	—	152	—	85	—	83	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.06
Mean travel time to work	17.3	22.2	15.2	18.7	15.8	20.5	13.7	16.0	17.1	22.6	10.3	16.3
Car, truck, or van	17.8	21.8	16.7	18.7	16.1	19.9	14.0	16.1	18.3	22.7	14.5	17.1
Public transportation	29.3	37.7	—	—	33.5	41.3	18.0	18.0	7.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	54	50	—	—	62	14	—	—	9	9	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	160	111
Householder, wife present	86	64
Householder, no wife present	16	16
Other household member	58	31
In group quarters	—	—
Female	154	57
Householder, husband present	—	—
Householder, no husband present	46	13
Other household member	108	44
In group quarters	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	28	15
20 to 24 years	18	18
25 to 54 years	223	135
55 to 64 years	12	—
65 years and over	33	—
With one or more years of college	185	144

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	314	168
Black	—	—
Other races	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	314	168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71	27
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—
Sales occupations	18	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	9
Service occupations	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	15
Construction	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—
Retail trade	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	18
Business and repair services	12	—
Personal services	—	—
Professional and related services	209	135
Public administration	15	—
All other industries	47	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	98	50
Federal government workers	—	—
State and local government workers	155	118
Self-employed workers	61	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	144	48

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	296	150
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	121	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	44	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median	\$5 227	\$15 345

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	247	168
Drive alone	177	135
Carpool	70	33
Public transportation	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	—	—
Other means	14	—
Worked at home	53	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.7	16.0
Car, truck, or van	14.7	16.0
Public transportation	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—

Worked in — — Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Essex County—Con.		Franklin County										
West Newbury town		Ashfield town		Bernardston town		Buckland town		Charlemont town		Colrain town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
314	168	267	56	341	155	225	110	203	54	638	318	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	160	111	149	52	188	88	144	78	103	25	372	181
Householder, wife present	86	64	100	31	123	69	73	33	57	17	247	117
Householder, no wife present	16	16	14	6	18	2	38	27	31	6	33	9
Other household member	58	31	35	15	47	17	33	18	15	2	92	55
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	154	57	118	4	153	67	81	32	100	29	266	137
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	2	—	—	2	—	3	—	15	15
Householder, no husband present	46	13	13	—	37	20	6	3	26	7	29	13
Other household member	108	44	101	2	116	47	73	29	71	22	222	109
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	28	15	20	4	35	12	15	11	14	2	27	18
20 to 24 years	18	18	41	19	46	26	20	14	20	11	92	58
25 to 54 years	223	135	150	29	184	75	142	60	138	36	416	199
55 to 64 years	12	—	41	—	69	42	37	22	23	5	71	34
65 years and over	33	—	15	4	7	—	11	3	8	—	32	9
With one or more years of college	185	144	94	12	104	54	91	47	75	28	162	90
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	314	168	267	56	341	155	223	110	203	54	631	311
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	7
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	314	168	267	56	341	155	225	110	203	54	638	318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	126	40	6	52	22	74	44	60	19	72	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71	27	37	9	53	22	27	9	36	12	81	37
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	3	—	4	2
Sales occupations	18	18	24	9	28	14	—	—	10	—	28	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	9	13	—	19	2	27	9	23	12	49	16
Service occupations	6	—	37	—	69	17	33	24	35	7	39	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—	77	16	34	10	16	2	20	6	53	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	39	14	53	33	41	21	19	6	85	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	15	37	11	80	51	34	10	33	4	308	178
Construction	—	—	31	17	23	9	20	12	8	4	14	2
Manufacturing	—	—	20	6	90	63	40	12	21	6	444	255
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	2	—	16	9	11	5	24	5	7	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	2	—	—	2	—	3	3	5	5
Retail trade	13	—	24	2	77	23	13	4	37	4	43	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	18	21	9	10	4	—	—	3	—	2	—
Business and repair services	12	—	10	—	22	12	5	2	17	—	3	—
Personal services	—	—	15	2	2	—	5	—	23	2	9	—
Professional and related services	209	135	55	4	41	18	104	69	43	23	52	26
Public administration	15	—	8	—	4	—	9	2	5	1	3	—
All other industries	47	15	76	14	56	17	16	4	19	6	56	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	98	50	129	43	249	119	101	47	106	28	532	291
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	7	4	2	—	9	2	6	—
State and local government workers	155	118	36	4	37	24	87	61	33	16	37	24
Self-employed workers	61	—	93	9	42	8	33	2	49	8	45	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	6	—	2	—	6	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	144	48	88	6	129	49	37	14	80	18	74	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	296	150	247	56	330	153	215	105	189	50	626	313
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	121	24	94	12	99	26	42	15	70	20	89	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	44	17	39	9	16	8	19	15	31	9	44	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	—	31	18	11	2	17	5	19	6	25	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	12	8	—	56	32	26	8	19	2	76	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	13	43	14	99	55	74	48	30	7	226	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	64	12	3	35	20	24	8	13	2	120	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	20	6	—	14	10	8	6	3	—	31	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	2	2	10	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	—
Median	\$5 227	\$15 345	\$5 513	\$6 778	\$9 393	\$10 419	\$10 119	\$10 464	\$5 581	\$5 111	\$11 120	\$11 501
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	247	168	139	54	261	153	169	99	129	47	504	298
Drive alone	177	135	120	54	218	120	130	77	92	31	324	195
Carpool	70	33	19	—	43	33	39	22	37	16	180	103
Public transportation	—	—	3	—	2	—	9	7	—	—	17	17
Bus or streetcar	—	—	3	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	17	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	37	2	50	—	11	4	36	7	62	3
Other means	14	—	6	—	4	2	7	—	3	—	11	—
Worked at home	53	—	82	—	24	—	29	—	35	—	44	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.16	1.07	1.00	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.23	1.26	1.25
Mean travel time to work	14.7	16.0	15.2	22.6	17.5	28.5	13.3	16.3	12.6	16.2	16.3	23.6
Car, truck, or van	14.7	16.0	15.8	23.3	20.3	28.5	12.7	16.2	15.2	17.1	17.8	23.9
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	—	10.0	—	26.7	25.7	—	—	21.8	21.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	234	107	2 508	1 928	388	300	207	108	9 477	4 117	41	19
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	164	84	1 709	1 318	240	187	115	72	4 748	2 094	25	8
Householder, wife present	88	38	1 152	912	171	136	72	42	2 957	1 328	15	2
Householder, no wife present	18	7	172	122	14	8	13	3	589	235	—	—
Other household member	58	39	378	277	55	43	30	27	1 174	519	10	6
In group quarters	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	28	12	—	—
Female	70	23	799	610	148	113	92	36	4 729	2 023	16	11
Householder, husband present	3	—	12	12	2	—	—	—	163	67	1	—
Householder, no husband present	7	2	212	165	18	9	24	6	1 166	373	—	—
Other household member	60	21	575	433	128	104	66	30	3 400	1 583	15	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12	—	100	51	20	13	15	9	783	283	—	—
20 to 24 years	29	24	258	217	52	42	25	23	1 220	494	2	2
25 to 34 years	160	80	1 681	1 345	228	175	119	55	5 651	2 708	26	15
35 to 44 years	22	3	421	281	76	64	37	21	1 454	556	6	2
45 years and over	11	—	48	34	12	6	11	—	369	76	7	—
With one or more years of college	126	62	951	674	102	74	96	27	3 624	1 796	21	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	234	107	2 497	1 925	388	300	207	108	9 385	4 094	41	19
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	15	—	—
Other races	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	30	8	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	26	18	—	—	—	—	58	15	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	234	107	2 508	1 928	388	300	207	108	9 470	4 110	41	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	13	555	395	58	41	75	29	2 223	1 123	13	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	17	424	286	88	54	37	16	3 246	1 448	5	2
Technicians and related support occupations	3	—	28	28	25	22	—	—	192	111	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	58	20	4	—	11	9	1 201	484	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	16	338	238	59	32	26	7	1 853	853	5	2
Service occupations	12	—	222	164	38	32	15	8	1 373	405	2	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	21	92	24	2	—	13	2	108	22	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	35	441	385	40	28	30	16	1 008	527	8	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	21	774	674	162	145	37	37	1 512	585	4	—
Construction	41	26	106	57	12	10	1	1	301	172	2	2
Manufacturing	55	25	1 105	979	277	227	7	5	1 851	801	4	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	374	346	27	21	—	—	400	212	1	—
Wholesale trade	13	9	62	34	—	—	13	13	339	157	2	—
Retail trade	11	—	170	127	32	26	22	20	2 149	829	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	9	16	10	—	—	2	—	888	423	—	—
Business and repair services	26	12	23	16	7	—	15	2	255	104	—	—
Personal services	1	—	39	32	2	—	7	—	244	70	—	—
Professional and related services	35	9	478	293	29	16	116	58	2 428	1 072	13	11
Public administration	—	—	26	—	2	—	9	2	451	218	6	4
All other industries	35	17	109	34	—	—	15	7	164	52	9	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	131	81	2 252	1 818	320	258	134	75	7 388	3 322	5	2
Federal government workers	9	3	21	15	10	6	2	2	179	87	—	—
State and local government workers	28	9	138	63	33	21	37	26	1 276	529	19	17
Self-employed workers	64	14	97	32	25	15	34	5	578	165	17	—
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	80	30	336	179	64	44	62	12	2 695	1 021	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	230	104	2 491	1 919	386	300	193	96	9 234	4 041	41	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	66	21	317	202	48	27	32	—	2 158	773	13	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	10	161	127	14	11	22	5	934	348	2	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	2	195	125	24	7	35	26	922	356	3	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	25	233	181	41	38	28	16	1 050	465	4	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	33	686	566	134	115	35	23	2 144	1 080	17	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	8	498	400	62	54	38	23	1 148	630	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	5	211	183	36	31	—	—	479	223	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	157	102	27	17	3	3	301	137	—	—
\$50,000 or more	2	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	98	29	2	—
Median	\$8 909	\$9 520	\$11 881	\$12 253	\$11 779	\$12 194	\$8 536	\$10 133	\$9 149	\$10 216	\$9 250	\$10 281
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	178	107	2 170	1 783	348	295	147	108	7 878	3 950	24	19
Drive alone	125	72	1 637	1 275	249	206	117	92	6 029	2 946	9	8
Carpool	53	35	533	508	99	89	30	16	1 849	1 004	15	11
Public transportation	—	—	91	91	2	—	4	—	239	114	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	91	91	2	—	4	—	214	114	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	—	183	13	25	—	30	—	1 004	15	4	—
Other means	2	—	50	41	7	5	3	—	215	38	—	—
Worked at home	24	—	14	—	6	—	23	—	141	—	13	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.24	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.11	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.81	1.77
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.1	23.4	19.5	23.2	16.4	18.8	14.1	19.2	15.5	22.7	21.9	20.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.2	23.4	20.1	22.6	16.6	18.1	16.0	19.2	16.2	22.7	25.4	20.8
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	36.2	36.2	10.0	—	6.5	—	19.9	23.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Franklin County—Con.											
	Heath town		Leverett town		Leyden town		Monroe town		Montague town		New Salem town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	51	17	149	49	65	19	161	114	2 311	1 207	103	52
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	39	17	69	21	39	9	150	112	1 238	665	73	40
Householder, wife present	30	12	37	—	24	6	101	72	819	398	34	16
Householder, no wife present	6	2	8	—	6	2	26	22	184	116	12	—
Other household member	3	3	24	15	9	1	23	18	221	137	27	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Female	12	—	80	28	26	10	11	2	1 073	542	30	12
Householder, husband present	2	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	17	10	2	—	—	—	197	93	4	—
Other household member	10	—	59	16	24	10	11	2	841	425	26	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2	2	11	—	4	—	2	2	124	57	17	14
20 to 24 years	2	2	28	18	14	12	31	23	244	179	10	10
25 to 54 years	39	11	92	25	40	7	90	65	1 542	806	64	26
55 to 64 years	6	—	12	6	2	—	36	24	311	130	8	2
65 years and over	2	2	6	—	5	—	2	—	90	35	4	—
With one or more years of college	16	4	102	47	20	2	23	19	906	517	45	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	51	17	149	49	65	19	161	114	2 303	1 199	103	52
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	51	17	149	49	65	19	161	114	2 311	1 207	103	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	—	70	31	16	2	9	7	680*	393	42	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	2	16	2	4	—	5	5	578	270	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	36	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	151	36	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	2	12	2	4	—	4	2	345	198	—	—
Service occupations	4	—	30	16	—	—	9	4	364	158	8	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	4	14	—	18	2	3	2	35	11	28	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	7	10	—	2	—	30	19	243	122	12	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	9	—	25	15	102	75	411	253	9	—
Construction	16	6	9	—	3	—	2	—	83	45	10	—
Manufacturing	6	2	12	—	13	8	139	105	562	348	28	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	121	83	8	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	11	1	—	—	30	5	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	20	14	8	8	5	—	264	90	25	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	86	39	2	—
Business and repair services	5	3	6	—	2	—	—	—	113	70	—	—
Personal services	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	61	13	3	—
Professional and related services	4	—	69	35	6	2	7	7	848	462	16	12
Public administration	—	—	2	—	6	—	6	2	101	25	4	—
All other industries	12	4	25	—	16	—	—	—	42	27	7	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	11	70	32	38	15	140	105	1 568	852	22	12
Federal government workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	11	—	—
State and local government workers	4	2	34	10	8	2	17	9	536	294	25	12
Self-employed workers	28	4	45	7	15	2	4	—	164	50	56	28
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17	5	69	30	13	—	15	5	614	306	21	6
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	45	15	141	41	61	19	161	114	2 250	1 190	98	52
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	4	83	31	24	3	7	—	458	232	23	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	14	—	13	8	—	—	203	113	13	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	—	13	8	11	1	2	—	266	142	23	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	6	5	—	11	4	9	5	214	111	14	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	12	2	3	2	20	16	614	311	13	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	2	9	—	1	1	98	79	285	177	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	2	—	—	—	21	14	117	63	2	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	3	—	6	—	4	—	70	28	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	13	—	—
Median	\$7 000	\$8 167	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$5 000	\$5 625	\$16 193	\$16 158	\$9 850	\$9 946	\$7 130	\$7 130
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37	17	90	49	34	19	134	114	1 969	1 163	69	52
Drive alone	22	12	59	25	30	17	72	56	1 550	916	48	33
Carpool	15	5	31	24	4	2	62	58	419	247	21	19
Public transportation	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	53	28	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	53	28	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2	—	14	—	21	—	25	—	200	12	6	—
Other means	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	25	4	—	—
Worked at home	12	—	39	—	10	—	—	—	64	—	28	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.17	1.21	1.32	1.06	1.06	1.38	1.44	1.13	1.13	1.25	1.32
Mean travel time to work	16.7	23.2	17.9	27.6	23.0	59.8	16.6	19.3	14.4	19.1	16.0	17.6
Car, truck, or van	17.5	23.2	19.8	27.6	35.7	59.8	19.2	19.3	15.1	19.3	16.6	17.6
Public transportation	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	14.4	17.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	724	291	1 736	706	312	256	958	687	74	11	556	310
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	433	190	982	431	271	231	542	401	42	11	324	195
Householder, wife present	323	158	599	285	236	196	329	248	23	2	168	102
Householder, no wife present	38	11	154	60	18	18	65	47	—	—	73	25
Other household member	72	21	229	86	17	17	148	106	19	9	83	68
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	291	101	754	275	41	25	416	286	32	—	232	115
Householder, husband present	14	10	22	16	1	1	9	9	2	—	16	7
Householder, no husband present	74	31	77	30	2	2	91	59	12	—	64	31
Other household member	203	60	655	229	38	22	316	218	18	—	146	71
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	39	—	137	18	—	—	95	71	—	—	56	43
20 to 24 years	29	6	344	210	11	11	80	56	4	—	115	43
25 to 54 years	504	238	966	417	276	236	575	408	63	11	290	183
55 to 64 years	114	45	243	55	19	9	158	120	3	—	52	20
65 years and over	38	2	46	6	6	—	50	32	4	—	43	21
With one or more years of college	366	166	621	312	137	114	337	221	31	5	292	137
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	724	291	1 727	704	312	256	956	685	72	11	546	300
Black	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	10	10
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	724	291	1 736	706	312	256	958	687	74	11	556	310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	250	102	368	193	53	40	185	123	30	2	113	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	37	343	118	33	27	274	220	6	—	108	57
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	37	15	13	9	14	12	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	36	3	82	47	2	2	138	108	2	—	18	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	34	224	56	18	16	122	100	4	—	90	57
Service occupations	81	27	220	103	38	30	167	107	4	—	108	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	6	41	6	3	—	84	49	10	6	32	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	105	233	118	148	129	101	71	7	3	118	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	14	531	168	37	30	147	117	17	—	77	50
Construction	57	29	87	51	17	9	41	29	11	3	112	75
Manufacturing	36	20	801	315	6	3	130	103	12	—	39	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	58	30	5	197	171	56	48	11	—	28	6
Wholesale trade	14	—	4	4	13	13	9	9	4	—	13	13
Retail trade	83	15	224	77	—	—	204	158	2	—	107	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	51	31	—	—	57	44	—	—	42	22
Business and repair services	12	5	23	6	25	22	19	9	—	—	4	4
Personal services	13	3	31	5	3	—	30	11	3	—	—	—
Professional and related services	343	153	424	200	46	38	273	192	24	2	99	55
Public administration	21	2	39	2	5	—	32	18	3	—	41	18
All other industries	56	6	22	10	—	—	107	66	7	6	71	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	491	215	1 245	533	260	226	687	511	26	6	393	233
Federal government workers	9	—	10	5	4	4	9	7	—	—	34	16
State and local government workers	143	70	387	155	41	22	142	90	22	2	78	50
Self-employed workers	78	6	94	13	7	4	112	74	26	3	42	2
Unpaid family workers	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	180	49	452	125	47	28	307	215	27	—	202	90
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	709	291	1 689	689	307	256	943	675	74	11	545	299
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	158	43	423	87	21	8	304	221	32	—	188	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	13	205	61	8	5	128	74	6	—	80	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999	70	16	203	99	9	9	72	47	11	6	77	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	89	44	88	29	2	2	89	63	3	—	18	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	156	53	411	230	50	41	193	141	12	5	68	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	63	237	111	61	59	66	62	—	—	33	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	42	73	51	105	100	47	39	6	—	57	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	17	33	12	51	32	32	16	4	—	24	17
\$50,000 or more	4	—	16	9	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 764	\$12 306	\$8 307	\$10 945	\$20 065	\$20 097	\$7 097	\$7 809	\$5 667	\$7 833	\$6 117	\$7 620
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	539	276	1 446	703	291	240	799	630	33	11	438	292
Drive alone	442	232	1 020	510	153	115	628	489	23	5	403	268
Carpool	97	44	426	193	138	125	171	141	10	6	35	24
Public transportation	6	4	—	—	14	14	2	2	—	—	39	18
Bus or streetcar	6	4	—	—	14	14	2	2	—	—	39	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	93	7	191	—	3	—	101	47	15	—	24	—
Other means	20	4	69	3	4	2	15	8	4	—	13	—
Worked at home	66	—	30	—	—	—	41	—	22	—	42	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.20	1.18	1.40	1.46	1.13	1.14	1.25	1.69	1.04	1.04
Mean travel time to work	14.7	22.5	13.8	20.6	38.1	44.1	12.5	14.3	15.7	26.8	14.6	19.2
Car, truck, or van	16.6	23.0	14.8	20.7	38.4	44.1	13.4	14.9	15.3	26.8	14.4	18.8
Public transportation	9.3	9.0	—	—	47.1	47.1	15.0	15.0	—	—	17.2	25.0
With a public transportation disability	2	—	2	2	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	75	56	54	18	162	87	3 912	2 562	92	43	217	120
Householder, wife present	38	23	17	2	84	46	2 535	1 695	60	33	85	43
Householder, no wife present	20	16	14	—	8	6	441	311	9	2	29	11
Other household member	14	14	23	16	70	35	936	556	23	8	103	66
In group quarters	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	19	6	26	—	92	40	3 077	1 500	61	22	127	54
Householder, husband present	—	—	1	—	1	1	79	47	2	—	5	—
Householder, no husband present	2	—	9	—	4	—	450	249	—	—	12	2
Other household member	17	6	16	—	87	39	2 532	1 188	59	22	110	52
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2	2	3	—	39	16	573	199	22	8	55	31
20 to 24 years	5	1	8	4	46	28	768	528	8	6	55	38
25 to 54 years	73	54	56	12	139	79	4 418	2 639	101	48	149	60
55 to 64 years	7	—	10	2	18	—	1 071	600	15	8	60	37
65 years and over	7	5	3	—	12	4	159	96	7	—	25	8
With one or more years of college	42	29	41	12	57	25	2 400	1 569	48	15	87	36

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	94	62	80	18	254	127	6 830	3 923	153	65	342	174
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	98	—	—	2	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	41	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	47	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	94	62	80	18	254	127	6 989	4 062	152	65	344	174
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	18	29	5	38	14	1 551	985	25	5	55	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	12	6	—	34	13	1 790	910	23	2	67	39
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	89	—	—	4	—
Sales occupations	7	—	2	—	16	6	742	379	12	—	32	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	12	4	—	18	7	917	442	11	2	31	17
Service occupations	8	6	10	2	32	11	1 103	426	46	20	34	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	7	7	—	39	15	107	31	13	5	49	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	17	12	6	15	—	1 050	749	15	11	74	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	2	16	4	96	74	1 388	961	30	22	65	35
Construction	5	2	14	10	8	6	327	178	30	24	17	—
Manufacturing	23	17	3	—	58	44	2 236	1 676	11	5	70	54
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	12	8	—	9	7	364	241	6	3	21	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	2	—	9	9	259	192	—	—	14	12
Retail trade	5	—	7	—	61	16	1 113	481	53	23	60	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	12	—	—	—	—	379	225	4	—	7	7
Business and repair services	2	—	5	—	14	—	370	199	4	4	14	7
Personal services	—	—	—	—	1	1	158	54	—	—	9	3
Professional and related services	13	5	27	6	21	10	1 343	673	19	2	47	15
Public administration	9	5	5	2	19	13	214	27	5	—	17	13
All other industries	5	5	9	—	54	21	226	116	14	4	68	38
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	46	41	40	6	173	98	5 530	3 503	85	42	209	123
Federal government workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	50	27	4	—	2	2
State and local government workers	17	11	9	6	37	23	879	330	36	17	63	37
Self-employed workers	28	10	25	6	38	6	513	197	26	6	63	12
Unpaid family workers	3	—	—	—	6	—	17	5	2	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	9	23	10	92	38	1 896	747	66	23	153	75

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	94	62	80	18	242	127	6 825	3 992	151	65	324	169
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	16	25	6	102	49	1 312	519	58	16	120	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	10	4	20	13	687	331	9	4	46	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	4	26	6	31	17	746	395	11	8	50	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	—	8	—	28	14	593	398	12	1	29	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	12	8	2	46	27	1 316	838	26	16	46	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	6	3	—	9	7	1 080	768	23	13	25	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	—	—	4	—	526	374	10	7	2	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	12	—	—	2	—	489	316	2	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	53	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 274	\$14 419	\$6 385	\$5 500	\$5 900	\$6 176	\$10 187	\$11 614	\$7 545	\$10 731	\$5 826	\$6 386

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	69	60	45	18	191	121	6 532	4 035	109	65	265	168
Drive alone	28	19	34	18	143	92	5 221	3 165	77	42	168	80
Carpool	41	41	11	—	48	29	1 311	870	32	23	97	88
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	2	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	—	24	—	24	6	235	10	21	—	11	5
Other means	2	2	4	—	4	—	57	11	2	—	4	1
Worked at home	15	—	7	—	35	—	154	—	21	—	62	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.57	1.16	1.00	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.40
Mean travel time to work	34.3	41.2	14.3	25.6	17.3	24.2	17.1	22.6	18.2	22.4	16.4	19.8
Car, truck, or van	35.0	39.2	20.0	25.6	17.9	23.0	17.4	22.5	20.3	22.4	16.9	20.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.1	99.0	—	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	2	—	3	—	38	13	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Chester town		Chicopee city		East Longmeadow town		Granville town		Hampden town		Holland town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	222	157	10 166	5 581	3 752	2 991	168	76	360	193	51	13
Householder, wife present	144	85	6 541	3 736	2 408	1 885	95	37	231	125	49	13
Householder, no wife present	30	24	1 194	695	341	303	15	—	23	—	—	—
Other household member	48	48	2 417	1 136	1 003	803	58	39	106	68	2	—
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	70	11	7 798	3 034	2 897	2 099	133	53	242	111	49	14
Householder, husband present	—	—	120	76	100	72	5	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	15	1	1 488	642	578	461	11	—	40	17	—	—
Other household member	55	7	5 959	2 286	2 212	1 559	117	53	197	89	49	14
In group quarters	—	—	231	30	7	7	—	—	5	5	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4	2	1 607	538	512	321	20	9	44	38	4	—
20 to 24 years	54	46	2 155	1 041	946	800	39	28	54	14	5	2
25 to 54 years	164	83	10 764	5 612	3 944	3 046	174	64	404	229	66	14
55 to 64 years	60	34	3 068	1 279	1 073	823	55	28	73	18	21	11
65 years and over	10	—	370	145	174	100	13	—	27	5	4	—
With one or more years of college	67	42	5 167	2 906	2 081	1 561	67	22	256	98	37	22

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	292	165	17 193	7 932	6 362	4 803	301	129	591	293	100	27
Black	—	—	585	554	217	217	—	—	11	11	—	—
Other races	—	—	186	129	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	223	164	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	292	165	17 740	8 543	6 649	5 090	301	129	602	304	100	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	4	3 123	1 833	1 093	772	43	12	148	84	34	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44	9	4 594	2 042	1 665	1 150	34	—	173	86	19	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	242	154	138	125	—	—	13	13	2	—
Sales occupations	13	2	1 732	611	484	300	14	—	83	43	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	7	2 620	1 277	1 043	725	20	—	77	30	12	—
Service occupations	35	11	2 423	717	488	293	11	2	89	28	16	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	4	161	43	28	21	43	20	12	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	40	2 503	1 386	1 197	965	50	24	95	42	20	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	97	4 936	2 522	2 178	1 889	120	71	85	64	9	—
Construction	9	6	720	407	160	93	34	12	83	42	15	2
Manufacturing	184	134	7 005	3 998	4 068	3 571	139	83	40	40	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	7	787	408	167	106	2	—	30	15	5	—
Wholesale trade	2	2	421	271	211	140	4	—	23	7	—	—
Retail trade	34	2	3 234	1 203	585	359	15	—	84	38	20	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	514	196	248	149	—	—	27	5	11	9
Business and repair services	11	9	472	221	179	93	9	—	63	63	2	—
Personal services	10	—	444	180	109	67	10	—	28	6	8	—
Professional and related services	18	5	2 643	964	754	437	31	12	137	71	23	14
Public administration	7	—	1 248	586	47	5	12	—	39	—	14	—
All other industries	4	—	252	109	121	70	45	22	48	17	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	224	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	231	157	13 872	7 055	5 880	4 735	188	104	410	259	50	12
Federal government workers	6	—	1 264	716	78	41	2	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	18	5	2 141	627	421	208	53	20	83	18	40	13
Self-employed workers	35	3	657	211	264	100	55	5	109	27	10	2
Unpaid family workers	2	—	30	6	6	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	7	4 379	1 510	1 157	654	143	63	260	121	56	14

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	290	165	17 543	8 489	6 516	4 984	296	129	590	298	100	27
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	36	9	3 210	1 058	1 030	596	108	53	222	93	32	3
\$4,000 to \$5 999	14	4	1 889	692	674	465	53	29	71	8	7	2
\$6,000 to \$7 999	11	—	1 730	796	692	552	26	8	22	22	9	—
\$8,000 to \$9 999	20	11	1 614	778	760	641	28	10	50	41	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14 999	128	84	4 201	2 143	1 425	1 230	52	21	54	34	24	11
\$15,000 to \$19 999	52	37	2 938	1 732	889	678	26	8	121	82	7	2
\$20,000 to \$24 999	23	16	1 112	699	487	395	3	—	25	18	14	9
\$25,000 to \$49 999	6	4	769	533	462	362	—	—	19	—	2	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	80	58	97	65	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$11 693	\$12 712	\$10 244	\$11 601	\$10 229	\$10 637	\$5 509	\$4 793	\$6 182	\$9 268	\$8 800	\$13 307

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	241	163	15 777	8 150	6 099	4 749	235	129	505	304	87	27
Drive alone	175	115	12 366	6 484	4 623	3 539	197	107	398	217	85	27
Carpool	66	48	3 411	1 666	1 476	1 210	38	22	107	87	2	—
Public transportation	—	—	379	248	233	220	—	—	—	—	2	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	379	248	233	220	—	—	—	—	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	—	1 389	123	150	55	39	—	37	—	7	—
Other means	8	2	231	94	98	66	4	—	6	—	—	—
Worked at home	22	—	188	—	69	—	23	—	54	—	4	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.01	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.5	26.8	17.0	23.0	18.3	21.0	14.2	21.0	19.0	26.4	17.6	40.6
Car, truck, or van	21.5	27.1	17.5	22.9	18.2	20.7	15.7	21.0	20.4	26.4	18.9	40.6
Public transportation	—	—	29.6	34.9	28.3	29.4	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	156	71	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	11 438	6 558	975	533	1 755	1 008	1 257	730	20	6	2 441	1 247
Householder, wife present	7 007	4 258	598	322	1 207	743	801	464	16	2	1 597	848
Householder, no wife present	1 387	709	65	41	166	132	124	73	3	3	313	174
Other household member	3 024	1 574	304	162	382	133	325	186	1	1	531	225
In group quarters	20	17	8	8	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Female	10 490	5 463	1 522	933	1 877	779	1 162	621	23	10	2 638	1 244
Householder, husband present	199	97	66	22	27	5	6	—	—	—	61	49
Householder, no husband present	2 371	1 202	253	195	270	130	261	162	—	—	527	234
Other household member	7 823	4 119	1 203	716	1 580	644	895	459	23	10	2 038	949
In group quarters	97	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 728	681	229	120	367	65	144	56	8	8	380	118
20 to 24 years	2 949	1 685	294	246	359	241	389	266	1	1	690	391
25 to 54 years	13 314	7 731	1 526	887	2 213	1 125	1 476	792	30	7	3 100	1 625
55 to 64 years	3 276	1 659	317	153	582	305	362	235	4	—	776	330
65 years and over	661	265	131	60	111	51	48	2	—	—	133	27
With one or more years of college	7 587	4 764	1 373	686	1 136	712	683	383	15	4	1 518	968

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	21 027	11 713	2 407	1 376	3 562	1 734	2 339	1 271	43	16	4 979	2 391
Black	367	189	40	40	39	39	78	78	—	—	88	88
Other races	534	119	50	50	31	14	2	2	—	—	12	12
Spanish origin ¹	703	170	36	30	42	13	7	7	—	—	23	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	21 916	12 009	2 497	1 466	3 632	1 787	2 419	1 351	43	16	5 079	2 491
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 831	2 860	853	430	824	554	445	232	6	1	1 164	729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 461	3 599	698	366	889	323	419	194	5	5	1 327	553
Technicians and related support occupations	803	570	25	25	87	59	51	38	2	2	187	127
Sales occupations	2 186	1 145	360	137	251	93	74	19	3	3	424	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 472	1 884	313	204	551	171	294	137	—	—	716	269
Service occupations	3 313	1 329	567	431	426	100	491	315	9	7	729	313
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	14	44	11	74	16	45	11	8	—	40	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 551	1 723	168	111	638	412	424	238	6	2	580	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 707	2 484	167	117	781	382	595	361	9	1	1 239	638
Construction	767	532	119	89	314	195	118	66	6	2	82	53
Manufacturing	6 877	4 177	85	69	1 123	677	924	610	2	—	1 869	927
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	809	403	42	28	136	103	120	24	7	1	250	157
Wholesale trade	664	439	31	7	72	51	9	9	—	—	78	46
Retail trade	3 955	2 147	486	276	622	175	154	40	2	—	584	204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	761	421	230	111	149	85	57	3	3	3	125	62
Business and repair services	520	264	50	10	86	29	44	12	—	—	75	13
Personal services	524	232	149	139	125	33	19	6	2	—	99	36
Professional and related services	5 959	3 007	1 140	689	813	396	836	516	10	10	1 697	920
Public administration	886	303	112	36	138	27	87	53	3	—	180	52
All other industries	194	84	53	12	54	16	51	12	8	—	40	21
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 798	10 554	1 607	1 101	2 741	1 534	1 466	848	28	16	3 373	1 632
Federal government workers	259	130	11	6	26	26	50	24	—	—	58	16
State and local government workers	3 230	1 066	665	327	597	176	747	467	5	—	1 416	754
Self-employed workers	626	264	209	27	250	51	144	6	10	—	220	82
Unpaid family workers	15	7	5	5	18	—	12	6	—	—	12	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 613	2 510	1 052	549	1 019	328	384	80	19	8	1 033	390

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	21 369	11 731	2 467	1 441	3 563	1 787	2 352	1 316	43	16	4 996	2 464
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 319	1 994	768	389	853	279	403	118	16	9	897	291
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 073	1 027	258	161	334	130	139	62	4	—	462	233
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 246	1 205	187	128	476	177	205	130	5	3	456	218
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 575	1 358	212	173	319	173	303	175	6	—	810	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 844	2 771	479	315	745	463	676	460	8	4	1 295	689
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 948	1 827	286	176	437	255	363	229	2	—	723	413
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 299	897	113	66	147	95	149	98	2	—	224	130
\$25,000 to \$49,999	807	542	119	13	175	149	83	31	—	—	92	61
\$50,000 or more	258	110	45	20	77	66	31	13	—	—	37	30
Median	\$9 590	\$10 322	\$8 193	\$8 491	\$8 743	\$10 996	\$10 580	\$11 245	\$6 600	\$4000—	\$9 686	\$10 401

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	18 941	11 491	2 195	1 415	3 104	1 731	2 170	1 298	28	15	4 658	2 458
Drive alone	14 482	9 071	1 852	1 127	2 401	1 375	1 606	879	24	13	3 699	1 929
Carpool	4 459	2 420	343	288	703	356	564	419	4	2	959	529
Public transportation	824	343	37	37	39	39	—	—	—	—	29	13
Bus or streetcar	779	343	37	37	39	39	—	—	—	—	29	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 893	105	105	14	337	17	112	20	2	—	320	—
Other means	156	82	46	—	8	—	69	33	1	1	43	20
Worked at home	114	—	114	—	144	—	68	—	12	—	29	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.0	20.0	14.4	18.9	15.4	21.3	16.3	20.6	14.4	20.3	15.7	21.9
Car, truck, or van	16.2	19.8	14.8	18.8	15.9	21.1	16.7	20.7	15.1	20.7	16.2	21.8
Public transportation	22.6	29.3	23.9	23.9	32.6	32.6	—	—	—	—	29.3	30.0
With a public transportation disability	21	13	—	—	12	12	10	10	—	—	10	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Hampden County—Con.											
Russell town		Southwick town		Springfield city		Tolland town		Wales town		Westfield city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
391	234	1 160	538	74 604	37 218	55	14	62	12	16 614	7 291
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
307	203	698	379	39 797	21 638	29	2	23	2	9 656	4 839
222	148	415	212	25 433	15 227	25	—	12	2	6 232	3 215
19	14	92	49	4 809	2 210	2	—	5	—	999	491
66	41	186	113	9 331	4 135	2	2	6	—	2 306	1 119
—	—	5	5	224	66	—	—	—	—	119	14
84	31	462	159	34 807	15 580	26	12	39	10	6 958	2 452
—	—	—	—	961	443	—	—	2	—	161	65
22	9	65	21	8 423	3 251	1	—	2	—	1 261	490
62	22	397	138	24 949	11 846	25	12	35	10	5 224	1 873
—	—	—	—	474	40	—	—	—	—	312	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
11	—	117	15	4 842	1 711	—	—	5	2	1 385	310
48	35	136	102	10 271	4 624	1	—	2	—	2 392	1 059
234	141	685	344	45 299	24 483	38	14	48	10	10 022	4 783
93	58	169	69	11 844	5 620	11	—	7	—	2 444	1 054
5	—	53	8	2 348	780	5	—	—	—	371	85
68	39	318	205	29 391	16 913	8	—	11	4	5 596	2 549
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
391	234	1 160	538	67 606	36 380	55	14	62	12	15 923	6 803
—	—	—	—	5 439	406	—	—	—	—	356	313
—	—	—	—	1 559	432	—	—	—	—	335	175
8	8	6	6	1 876	415	—	—	—	—	431	244
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
391	234	1 160	538	74 518	37 132	55	14	62	12	16 584	7 270
32	15	212	102	17 032	10 178	11	—	22	10	3 367	1 565
73	39	282	104	26 701	13 386	10	—	15	—	4 542	2 003
11	9	2	2	2 526	1 490	—	—	—	—	568	390
20	3	146	48	7 308	3 801	6	—	7	—	1 462	618
42	27	134	54	16 867	8 095	4	—	8	—	2 512	995
31	16	154	67	9 834	2 949	2	—	9	—	1 984	508
12	—	90	15	234	75	7	—	7	—	146	43
51	25	198	132	8 374	4 673	15	12	19	2	2 367	1 202
192	139	224	118	12 343	5 871	10	2	—	—	4 178	1 949
11	—	50	22	1 972	1 165	9	2	3	—	305	142
287	212	299	228	17 848	10 106	14	12	5	—	6 876	3 615
4	—	58	16	5 955	3 216	—	—	2	—	599	258
3	—	52	17	2 616	1 525	—	—	2	2	506	280
34	5	261	116	11 751	5 352	4	—	11	—	2 614	984
—	—	38	12	8 052	4 399	5	—	3	—	485	152
5	5	72	3	2 646	1 212	—	—	11	6	522	220
—	—	18	2	1 405	448	6	—	5	—	309	67
26	10	186	90	18 129	8 199	6	—	12	4	3 489	1 168
7	2	19	6	3 677	1 313	3	—	4	—	648	302
14	—	107	26	467	197	11	7	—	—	231	82
—	—	—	—	86	86	—	—	—	—	30	21
320	224	809	416	60 073	31 952	31	12	25	8	12 790	6 027
2	—	12	—	2 946	1 462	—	—	2	—	369	181
32	10	176	84	8 929	2 712	9	2	18	4	2 745	903
35	—	150	36	2 540	1 052	12	—	15	—	663	177
2	—	13	2	116	40	3	—	2	—	47	3
55	20	409	112	16 502	6 623	12	—	35	6	3 836	1 037
EARNINGS IN 1979											
375	230	1 115	523	72 852	36 643	53	14	62	12	16 216	7 183
55	28	356	82	12 066	4 618	11	—	28	2	3 092	850
23	7	114	58	6 566	2 556	2	—	4	—	1 198	390
16	2	112	53	7 193	3 008	17	12	9	6	1 284	612
19	9	53	25	8 121	3 506	9	2	4	—	1 623	781
51	42	227	142	16 162	8 349	8	—	5	2	3 988	2 078
111	79	162	108	11 613	6 741	4	—	7	—	2 757	1 367
77	46	35	23	5 726	3 862	2	—	—	—	1 214	609
23	17	49	25	4 394	3 211	—	—	5	2	911	421
—	—	7	7	1 011	792	—	—	—	—	149	75
\$15 698	\$16 163	\$7 563	\$11 047	\$10 510	\$12 241	\$7 588	\$7 167	\$5 500	\$7 333	\$10 768	\$11 702
JOURNEY TO WORK											
342	232	1 011	527	65 405	35 746	34	14	41	12	14 725	7 161
289	196	848	457	51 486	28 794	22	2	33	10	11 374	5 426
53	36	163	70	13 919	6 952	12	12	8	2	3 351	1 735
—	—	7	—	4 544	1 025	—	—	—	—	178	74
—	—	—	—	4 511	1 025	—	—	—	—	166	74
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	2	42	5	3 642	231	6	—	7	—	1 285	45
5	—	13	6	570	216	5	—	—	—	225	11
23	—	87	—	443	—	10	—	14	—	201	—
1 09	1 10	1 09	1 07	1 13	1 12	1 21	1 75	1 12	1 13	1 14	1 16
14 6	18 3	14 6	18 2	18 4	22 2	10 5	15 7	9 5	8 5	17 5	25 6
15 3	18 4	15 1	18 4	18 5	22 0	11 6	15 7	11 0	8 5	18 3	25 5
—	—	5 0	—	24 5	33 0	—	—	—	—	27 2	42 6
2	—	11	6	399	212	—	—	2	—	84	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 174	5 867	1 498	962	8 938	3 821	1 027	497	56	13	116	44
Householder, wife present	5 169	3 944	993	599	3 796	2 216	491	245	45	13	68	29
Householder, no wife present	1 065	662	127	115	1 367	599	160	85	5	—	24	8
Other household member	1 922	1 243	365	235	2 084	1 004	365	160	6	—	24	7
In group quarters	18	18	13	13	1 691	2	11	7	—	—	—	—
Female	5 521	3 370	1 058	560	8 698	3 411	1 434	689	39	11	48	4
Householder, husband present	135	97	39	22	357	134	29	5	3	—	3	—
Householder, no husband present	1 206	747	153	126	1 859	829	353	218	11	9	13	1
Other household member	4 170	2 516	866	412	4 507	2 448	1 045	459	25	2	32	3
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	1 975	—	7	7	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 097	568	228	100	1 954	230	143	44	6	—	7	3
20 to 24 years	2 042	1 461	261	221	5 173	1 322	544	264	6	2	10	4
25 to 54 years	8 417	5 909	1 571	986	8 817	4 745	1 395	709	67	22	108	39
55 to 64 years	1 744	1 101	414	187	1 404	840	335	153	12	—	19	2
65 years and over	395	198	82	28	288	95	44	16	4	—	20	—
With one or more years of college	4 942	3 470	1 158	639	12 960	4 512	1 115	612	33	11	68	18

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 125	8 702	2 532	1 507	16 643	7 029	2 398	1 153	95	24	163	48
Black	406	392	5	5	499	113	34	19	—	—	—	—
Other races	164	143	19	10	494	90	29	14	—	—	1	—
Spanish origin ¹	154	154	5	5	343	71	8	8	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 688	9 230	2 556	1 522	17 627	7 223	2 461	1 186	95	24	164	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 695	1 832	735	423	6 424	2 485	708	367	28	11	24	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 609	3 032	719	371	5 390	2 367	499	191	30	3	24	11
Technicians and related support occupations	347	262	44	38	903	421	103	55	3	3	—	—
Sales occupations	1 671	1 068	286	116	1 963	351	116	19	3	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 591	1 702	389	217	3 524	1 595	280	117	4	—	20	11
Service occupations	1 761	900	406	213	3 811	1 215	773	374	10	2	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	19	62	21	215	81	75	32	11	1	35	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 813	1 336	271	233	1 967	707	191	112	18	5	39	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 759	2 111	363	261	820	368	215	110	18	2	31	9
Construction	399	303	84	41	355	233	91	56	15	3	20	11
Manufacturing	3 411	2 652	628	476	490	147	72	33	20	5	28	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 429	1 118	85	38	413	199	101	69	14	5	15	2
Wholesale trade	1 017	754	69	15	63	32	23	7	2	—	6	3
Retail trade	2 763	1 697	626	393	2 362	678	187	38	3	—	15	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 064	704	130	77	496	235	83	19	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	919	653	78	28	297	129	60	20	4	—	2	—
Personal services	291	154	91	29	276	93	46	7	4	—	4	—
Professional and related services	1 749	910	601	336	11 921	5 058	1 529	805	27	11	19	3
Public administration	399	137	58	21	657	324	173	104	—	—	17	13
All other industries	247	148	106	68	297	95	96	28	6	—	38	5
Armed forces, at work	7	7	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 673	8 373	1 870	1 190	6 333	2 343	585	224	32	9	75	26
Federal government workers	227	155	14	7	400	206	20	—	14	2	17	13
State and local government workers	1 242	500	463	241	10 277	4 436	1 717	942	23	9	11	4
Self-employed workers	523	204	195	84	615	246	114	12	26	4	57	5
Unpaid family workers	30	5	14	—	11	1	25	8	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 106	1 563	718	305	8 546	2 019	504	178	30	2	52	18

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 427	9 091	2 495	1 491	17 345	7 133	2 374	1 163	93	24	151	48
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 637	1 373	633	277	7 063	1 480	472	173	12	2	54	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 165	776	118	60	1 572	661	196	111	13	—	13	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 232	819	201	135	1 210	601	228	101	10	2	10	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 313	907	199	136	1 284	802	449	229	7	—	17	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 845	2 075	510	378	2 736	1 904	736	417	32	12	11	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 939	1 385	402	301	1 319	742	159	72	13	5	17	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 053	810	180	95	842	456	78	47	3	2	4	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 004	777	213	96	1 246	464	39	13	3	1	25	20
\$50,000 or more	239	169	39	13	73	23	17	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 428	\$11 163	\$10 654	\$11 307	\$6 062	\$10 034	\$9 296	\$9 716	\$10 387	\$12 536	\$7 700	\$18 028

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 581	8 884	2 345	1 484	9 590	5 828	2 212	1 166	59	24	100	48
Drive alone	10 385	7 377	1 956	1 224	7 065	4 178	1 726	869	51	21	67	25
Carpool	2 196	1 507	389	260	2 525	1 650	486	297	8	3	33	23
Public transportation	299	241	6	6	2 594	1 016	37	16	2	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	281	223	6	6	2 587	1 016	37	16	2	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	498	36	83	25	4 387	250	85	4	23	—	26	—
Other means	169	76	32	7	482	138	44	—	—	—	3	—
Worked at home	148	—	90	—	583	—	83	—	11	—	35	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.20	1.32
Mean travel time to work	17.1	20.6	16.6	20.6	15.9	24.2	17.6	25.1	13.8	19.8	19.6	37.3
Car, truck, or van	17.3	20.4	16.8	20.7	18.5	24.3	18.1	24.9	16.4	19.8	23.3	37.3
Public transportation	24.8	28.7	20.0	20.0	19.9	27.0	20.5	30.9	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	73	28	6	6	63	40	13	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Hampshire County—Con.											
	Easthampton town		Goshen town		Granby town		Hadley town		Hatfield town		Huntington town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 923	2 348	135	44	690	351	2 191	1 717	628	363	321	154
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 738	1 393	85	27	422	209	958	679	460	308	170	75
Householder, wife present	1 725	854	47	15	297	146	348	201	289	170	130	63
Householder, no wife present	324	169	13	4	17	6	129	69	57	44	23	5
Other household member	689	370	25	8	100	57	418	346	114	94	17	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	—	63	63	—	—	—	—
Female	2 185	955	50	17	268	142	1 233	1 038	168	55	151	79
Householder, husband present	63	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	437	235	4	—	34	23	186	163	14	7	29	20
Other household member	1 685	705	38	9	234	119	942	775	154	48	122	59
In group quarters	—	—	8	8	—	—	90	85	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	317	137	10	—	61	36	401	350	52	17	12	2
20 to 24 years	620	336	16	11	66	37	663	609	71	66	16	3
25 to 54 years	2 828	1 367	87	29	448	253	859	668	370	218	234	117
55 to 64 years	969	417	16	2	85	19	215	78	129	62	50	30
65 years and over	189	91	6	2	30	6	53	12	6	—	9	2
With one or more years of college	1 664	900	61	16	278	182	1 227	1 022	227	125	153	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 872	2 308	135	44	690	351	2 116	1 642	612	347	319	152
Black	7	7	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	—	2	2
Other races	44	33	—	—	—	—	12	12	16	16	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	42	36	2	—	—	—	35	29	22	22	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 923	2 348	135	44	690	351	2 191	1 717	628	363	321	154
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	939	534	24	6	201	157	390	282	116	70	124	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 189	574	16	3	137	42	928	799	186	80	50	16
Technicians and related support occupations	95	67	2	—	10	2	19	12	20	20	10	8
Sales occupations	389	209	4	—	65	22	766	676	63	5	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	705	298	10	3	62	18	143	111	103	55	25	8
Service occupations	509	182	25	7	123	25	462	368	29	10	78	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	20	19	9	38	—	130	55	51	26	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	720	382	14	10	91	62	86	51	38	22	34	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 505	656	37	9	100	65	195	162	208	155	32	14
Construction	169	116	6	—	48	19	27	15	73	15	42	19
Manufacturing	2 193	947	34	12	89	74	42	36	282	226	20	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	155	44	4	—	38	20	45	30	17	5	11	5
Wholesale trade	37	15	4	4	19	7	54	32	34	28	6	—
Retail trade	1 009	584	25	6	101	37	1 312	1 209	69	18	44	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	100	2	—	18	6	66	50	6	—	4	—
Business and repair services	118	41	11	7	35	16	45	28	2	2	2	—
Personal services	99	18	7	3	30	6	116	80	12	—	10	7
Professional and related services	793	425	18	12	221	153	289	149	61	35	160	98
Public administration	104	28	11	—	35	—	30	20	13	—	7	—
All other industries	63	30	13	—	56	13	165	68	59	34	15	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 029	2 011	70	33	343	191	1 787	1 568	473	316	130	60
Federal government workers	18	2	6	2	12	—	37	22	14	2	4	2
State and local government workers	533	225	19	—	231	152	172	96	72	35	145	86
Self-employed workers	333	110	31	9	94	8	195	31	67	8	36	2
Unpaid family workers	10	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	2	2	6	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 119	448	47	7	196	75	1 160	965	108	20	98	27
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 814	2 325	126	44	652	338	2 136	1 672	607	342	317	152
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	870	442	62	20	158	61	994	824	83	12	91	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	471	225	15	7	48	33	354	278	81	39	22	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	526	215	8	2	38	33	203	163	58	35	20	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	564	244	5	2	49	12	157	107	43	25	16	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 191	546	30	13	142	56	228	159	190	141	92	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	746	429	2	—	115	96	86	60	87	36	44	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	98	—	—	73	41	74	53	39	33	25	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	73	4	—	25	6	33	21	19	14	7	2
\$50,000 or more	61	53	—	—	4	—	7	7	7	7	—	—
Median	\$9 915	\$10 208	\$4 133	\$4 571	\$10 808	\$12 220	\$4 418	\$4 086	\$10 615	\$11 381	\$10 302	\$11 506
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 264	2 157	80	34	596	351	1 765	1 503	555	348	270	151
Drive alone	3 226	1 656	63	24	543	314	1 420	1 187	437	271	211	116
Carpool	1 038	501	17	10	53	37	345	316	118	77	59	35
Public transportation	66	56	—	—	—	—	145	145	15	15	2	2
Bus or streetcar	48	43	—	—	—	—	145	145	15	15	2	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	385	102	29	8	27	—	86	33	5	—	21	1
Other means	115	33	4	2	7	—	40	36	15	—	7	—
Worked at home	93	—	22	—	60	—	155	—	38	—	21	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.5	19.1	11.4	14.8	15.0	19.5	17.7	19.1	19.3	25.7	16.6	23.7
Car, truck, or van	13.6	18.9	12.9	16.3	15.5	19.5	16.2	17.2	19.2	25.2	17.1	22.9
Public transportation	33.1	36.8	—	—	—	—	31.8	31.8	37.0	37.0	99.0	99.0
With a public transportation disability	28	17	2	—	6	—	12	6	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Hampshire County — Con.											
Middlefield town		Northampton city		Pelham town		Plainfield town		Southampton town		South Hadley town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
54	22	14 325	6 569	248	185	49	14	494	168	5 010	2 188
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
15	—	6 511	3 313	115	74	35	11	330	115	2 229	1 295
Householder, wife present	11	3 893	2 170	44	18	19	2	227	62	1 539	932
Householder, no wife present	2	1 010	427	35	29	—	—	27	27	164	69
Other household member	2	1 555	710	36	27	16	9	76	26	518	294
In group quarters	—	53	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
39	22	7 814	3 256	133	111	14	3	164	53	2 781	893
Householder, husband present	—	350	175	—	—	2	—	2	2	127	62
Householder, no husband present	3	1 445	638	37	35	—	—	47	32	379	215
Other household member	27	4 977	2 417	96	76	12	3	115	19	1 323	616
In group quarters	—	1 042	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	952	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	1 347	318	13	11	10	7	13	—	754	100
4	—	2 295	981	28	25	3	2	45	26	919	273
41	22	8 636	4 460	185	142	24	3	328	118	2 484	1 453
7	—	1 672	662	18	7	12	2	82	12	731	303
2	—	375	148	4	—	—	—	26	12	122	59
34	22	7 237	3 343	146	112	11	—	140	60	2 352	952
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
54	22	14 007	6 408	248	185	49	14	494	168	4 874	2 155
—	—	83	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	28
—	—	235	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	5
—	—	162	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
54	22	14 325	6 569	248	185	49	14	494	168	5 010	2 188
32	22	4 083	2 012	78	53	7	—	72	21	1 366	645
9	—	3 937	1 745	32	21	6	—	144	60	1 141	423
—	—	482	226	18	6	—	—	18	13	143	82
2	—	1 027	497	15	10	6	—	50	12	222	89
7	—	2 428	1 022	9	5	—	—	76	35	776	252
—	—	3 209	1 264	7	5	7	3	45	2	1 066	173
4	—	99	47	20	10	9	4	50	15	23	11
1	—	1 462	793	61	54	11	2	81	45	486	279
8	—	1 535	708	50	42	12	5	102	25	928	657
5	—	439	234	13	4	11	5	45	21	176	88
2	—	2 115	1 183	95	85	4	2	96	43	1 672	1 271
7	—	735	410	—	—	3	—	51	11	103	18
—	—	200	91	—	—	—	—	22	3	50	17
2	—	2 069	994	17	10	11	3	59	16	495	163
—	—	487	275	—	—	2	—	26	7	87	38
2	—	354	150	2	—	—	—	42	12	56	26
—	—	424	190	7	5	2	—	—	—	106	18
28	22	6 694	2 670	80	59	3	—	78	33	2 182	528
4	—	667	319	7	5	2	—	12	—	60	10
4	—	141	53	27	17	11	4	63	22	23	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	21	10 270	4 831	168	148	26	12	257	143	4 257	1 950
3	—	1 045	445	—	—	2	—	10	—	62	11
11	1	2 252	1 065	35	27	4	—	84	21	535	192
14	—	722	218	42	10	17	2	135	2	143	30
2	—	36	10	3	—	—	—	8	2	13	5
33	21	4 594	1 598	123	100	16	8	133	25	1 994	431
EARNINGS IN 1979											
52	22	13 956	6 438	245	185	49	14	481	166	4 887	2 144
15	—	3 640	1 079	51	33	19	5	134	27	1 541	280
28	22	1 199	579	31	24	11	7	58	13	324	133
4	—	1 298	648	19	10	4	—	34	5	403	186
1	—	1 557	758	2	—	2	—	50	29	339	172
2	—	2 993	1 601	102	90	8	2	116	70	890	510
2	—	1 650	904	17	15	2	—	34	16	687	440
—	—	799	432	2	—	3	—	32	—	370	224
—	—	653	380	21	13	—	—	23	6	283	168
—	—	167	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	31
\$4 786	\$5 000	\$9 080	\$10 301	\$10 484	\$10 710	\$5 000	\$4 571	\$8 580	\$10 296	\$9 035	\$12 412
JOURNEY TO WORK											
38	22	11 385	6 294	211	185	30	14	353	166	3 533	2 082
35	22	8 829	4 824	150	124	17	5	301	123	2 872	1 677
3	—	2 556	1 470	61	61	13	9	52	43	661	405
—	—	237	128	—	—	—	—	6	—	95	67
—	—	211	128	—	—	—	—	6	—	95	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	1 946	95	6	—	8	—	69	—	1 063	34
—	—	326	52	—	—	2	—	2	2	56	5
10	—	431	—	31	—	9	—	64	—	263	—
1.04	1.00	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.28	1.47	1.09	1.16	1.11	1.12
8.0	6.1	16.2	22.6	18.1	18.9	19.5	39.6	13.3	22.6	13.0	19.9
8.9	6.1	17.2	22.5	18.5	18.9	25.4	39.6	14.9	22.6	14.9	19.7
—	—	27.6	35.5	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	25.4	30.2
—	—	40	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 286	428	119	67	226	115	54	13	3 112	2 279	3 923	2 279
Householder, wife present	735	209	77	42	136	71	36	8	1 744	1 421	2 405	1 435
Householder, no wife present	160	64	6	6	21	7	9	—	445	362	452	297
Other household member	391	155	36	19	69	37	9	5	923	496	1 059	540
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Female	1 272	412	96	71	213	111	60	10	2 759	1 634	3 833	1 630
Householder, husband present	44	5	—	—	9	2	5	2	116	47	92	39
Householder, no husband present	172	77	11	10	20	10	17	5	437	272	817	420
Other household member	1 056	330	85	61	175	90	38	3	2 206	1 315	2 887	1 134
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	37	37

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	205	42	20	4	26	13	3	—	829	405	696	202
20 to 24 years	298	102	27	23	92	61	8	5	837	536	742	484
25 to 54 years	1 590	580	158	105	254	127	77	12	3 666	2 603	4 769	2 527
55 to 64 years	384	114	6	6	38	16	22	8	460	333	1 193	553
65 years and over	81	2	4	—	29	9	4	—	79	36	356	143
With one or more years of college	598	287	105	78	165	73	45	17	2 712	1 836	3 794	2 126

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 538	840	215	138	439	226	112	23	5 806	3 848	7 499	3 729
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	160	111
Other races	20	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	15	15	97	69
Spanish origin ¹	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	15	58	22

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 558	840	215	138	439	226	114	23	5 871	3 913	7 756	3 909
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	458	257	98	82	105	54	19	—	1 500	1 118	2 429	1 511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	639	192	7	4	113	56	30	8	2 082	1 277	2 533	1 025
Technicians and related support occupations	28	17	—	—	7	6	—	—	212	197	257	145
Sales occupations	227	105	3	—	53	26	11	—	871	462	785	362
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	384	70	4	4	53	24	19	8	999	618	1 491	518
Service occupations	306	54	27	13	57	28	20	4	763	442	1 308	483
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	25	11	28	6	11	5	39	13	36	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	137	15	5	63	51	14	2	693	494	784	520
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	765	200	43	26	73	31	20	4	794	569	666	370
Construction	99	23	11	—	27	18	12	—	377	228	457	342
Manufacturing	1 111	320	37	33	100	70	13	4	1 959	1 628	482	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	24	4	—	19	12	13	8	139	82	653	467
Wholesale trade	119	109	2	—	2	—	5	—	147	134	162	72
Retail trade	355	95	1	—	81	32	9	—	1 330	783	1 323	648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	23	—	—	12	8	2	—	278	112	614	230
Business and repair services	61	15	—	—	25	9	4	—	372	224	463	244
Personal services	62	6	6	2	8	2	7	4	150	81	285	143
Professional and related services	521	206	117	95	109	56	24	2	823	495	2 805	1 332
Public administration	49	9	2	—	13	—	10	—	198	94	407	102
All other industries	31	10	38	8	43	19	15	5	98	52	105	46
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 077	739	89	47	279	166	63	17	4 784	3 422	5 061	2 773
Federal government workers	35	7	—	—	9	2	6	—	52	26	115	60
State and local government workers	285	86	110	91	69	31	22	—	636	343	1 872	870
Self-employed workers	155	8	16	—	70	24	21	—	388	122	697	206
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	11	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	645	201	50	24	165	77	57	10	1 726	766	2 615	851

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 532	840	215	138	425	223	109	23	5 754	3 848	7 390	3 786
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	579	168	47	20	145	49	43	6	1 448	654	1 759	546
\$4,000 to \$5,999	318	94	10	2	62	32	10	—	497	313	804	363
\$6,000 to \$7,999	298	61	15	10	42	26	17	4	412	262	526	237
\$8,000 to \$9,999	275	104	34	22	19	9	7	—	535	382	695	413
\$10,000 to \$14,999	261	238	77	60	91	66	17	—	1 096	822	1 346	753
\$15,000 to \$19,999	296	104	20	14	25	10	10	6	691	533	1 015	612
\$20,000 to \$24,999	106	50	12	10	27	23	2	—	520	446	483	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	15	—	—	10	6	3	—	479	382	667	450
\$50,000 or more	16	6	—	—	4	2	—	—	76	54	95	47
Median	\$8 516	\$9 865	\$10 046	\$10 657	\$6 262	\$9 000	\$6 176	\$8 429	\$9 944	\$11 428	\$9 744	\$11 731

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 122	840	188	138	335	220	78	23	5 388	3 889	5 594	3 478
Drive alone	1 707	675	120	80	271	168	64	13	4 168	3 026	4 650	2 903
Carpool	415	165	68	58	64	52	14	10	1 220	863	944	575
Public transportation	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	817	359
Bus or streetcar	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	758	311
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	48	48
Walked only	335	—	15	—	56	—	16	—	158	—	798	29
Other means	18	—	6	—	8	6	3	—	80	24	71	43
Worked at home	77	—	6	—	40	—	17	—	239	—	476	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.23	1.28	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.28	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	12.7	22.0	20.7	27.0	17.3	25.3	14.0	20.7	19.5	24.1	18.9	24.8
Car, truck, or van	13.6	22.0	22.2	27.0	19.6	25.6	14.1	20.7	19.9	24.0	19.0	23.7
Public transportation	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.0	—	27.7	37.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	142	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	142	70	1 512	1 304	4 215	3 459	15 134	13 546	3 666	2 537	7 542	6 198
Householder, wife present	122	55	1 013	891	2 992	2 533	10 421	9 705	1 849	1 302	4 762	4 137
Householder, no wife present	20	15	167	133	460	308	1 670	1 572	714	584	790	658
Other household member	—	—	294	242	750	605	2 688	2 263	1 072	620	1 909	1 322
In group quarters	—	—	38	38	13	13	355	6	31	31	81	81
Female	116	43	1 175	950	2 066	1 396	7 557	6 350	3 449	2 273	4 552	2 756
Householder, husband present	5	—	45	18	43	29	300	269	129	60	115	95
Householder, no husband present	23	12	255	233	574	399	1 608	1 453	815	659	796	566
Other household member	88	31	863	687	1 449	968	5 588	4 622	2 493	1 542	3 593	2 047
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	—	—	61	6	12	12	48	48

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9	—	126	113	370	187	1 123	610	567	231	1 147	475
20 to 24 years	26	17	287	227	1 021	769	3 073	2 646	755	590	1 965	1 518
25 to 34 years	177	73	1 621	1 357	3 913	3 175	15 633	14 208	4 496	3 233	7 517	5 826
35 to 44 years	46	23	612	527	824	617	2 560	2 233	937	605	1 250	981
45 to 64 years	—	—	41	30	153	107	302	199	360	151	215	154
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	61	20	675	534	2 384	2 008	13 930	12 490	4 366	3 126	5 172	4 389

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	241	96	2 627	2 194	5 811	4 530	21 749	19 174	6 910	4 605	11 875	8 735
Black	17	17	14	14	349	227	436	277	174	174	125	125
Other races	—	—	46	46	121	98	506	445	31	31	94	94
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	73	73	107	97	152	111	55	12	219	152

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	258	113	2 687	2 254	4 614	3 427	21 010	18 753	7 115	4 810	12 094	8 954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	31	466	447	1 091	880	8 749	7 983	2 659	1 911	3 301	2 899
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	32	564	392	1 289	937	6 896	6 111	2 275	1 240	3 724	2 487
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	96	96	242	222	2 159	2 078	297	257	788	737
Sales occupations	18	6	89	40	400	234	966	645	756	304	844	425
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	26	379	256	647	481	3 771	3 388	1 222	679	2 092	1 325
Service occupations	27	17	188	106	607	327	1 207	931	1 023	782	1 206	711
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	—	13	13	21	8	20	9	86	74	24	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	16	496	431	811	717	2 076	1 903	675	541	1 390	1 062
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	17	960	865	795	558	2 062	1 816	397	262	2 449	1 780
Construction	35	21	58	58	106	86	339	293	345	225	346	218
Manufacturing	46	23	1 696	1 542	715	546	9 510	8 837	465	361	5 025	4 313
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	—	132	99	284	170	403	318	235	147	1 307	1 008
Wholesale trade	—	—	76	59	90	82	561	524	204	103	619	484
Retail trade	30	6	202	149	839	514	1 006	679	1 073	476	1 650	834
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	87	62	55	35	262	198	353	213	159	39
Business and repair services	9	—	41	29	109	63	1 209	1 034	367	234	477	339
Personal services	9	—	64	35	75	21	128	51	332	222	107	24
Professional and related services	65	49	273	197	1 197	883	5 053	4 459	3 422	2 706	1 885	1 453
Public administration	—	—	45	11	1 119	1 027	2 498	2 330	235	66	417	201
All other industries	46	14	13	13	25	—	41	30	84	57	102	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	1 667	1 428	1 681	1 143	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	135	64	2 367	2 071	2 393	1 621	15 322	13 823	5 185	3 856	9 930	7 564
Federal government workers	9	—	46	11	3 247	2 843	6 007	5 165	127	102	69	43
State and local government workers	44	28	231	142	585	366	1 005	729	1 148	552	1 756	1 215
Self-employed workers	61	21	43	30	56	25	328	160	625	300	327	132
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	29	19	30	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	73	25	391	250	1 171	727	2 326	1 497	2 165	1 101	2 619	1 224

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	240	113	2 654	2 233	6 143	4 741	22 463	19 727	6 891	4 719	11 835	8 820
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30	—	289	199	917	506	2 230	1 330	1 515	777	2 172	1 055
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27	6	185	141	431	265	936	630	664	400	788	535
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35	31	222	210	652	456	1 068	832	486	312	770	560
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	11	167	146	680	550	1 670	1 465	402	284	1 092	788
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	32	866	744	1 597	1 310	4 712	4 379	1 373	1 078	2 386	1 791
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	—	519	441	1 119	1 007	3 645	3 347	1 087	834	1 984	1 733
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	23	190	180	460	370	2 906	2 721	829	623	1 111	957
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	10	177	146	227	217	4 887	4 658	385	286	1 341	1 230
\$50,000 or more	—	—	39	26	60	60	409	365	150	125	191	171
Median	\$10 151	\$10 874	\$12 020	\$12 163	\$10 818	\$11 680	\$15 639	\$16 477	\$10 997	\$12 184	\$11 801	\$13 794

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	199	113	2 573	2 226	5 838	4 675	21 694	19 454	5 309	3 930	11 335	8 725
Drive alone	158	91	1 513	1 252	4 351	3 514	15 558	13 713	4 317	3 137	8 501	6 535
Carpool	41	22	1 060	974	1 487	1 161	6 136	5 741	992	793	2 834	2 190
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	26	14	242	204	865	735	129	52
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	195	544	427	102	39
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	14	14	9	9	303	290	13	13
Walked only	27	—	75	12	315	112	433	126	525	115	379	97
Other means	—	—	26	16	82	54	164	112	85	30	102	80
Worked at home	32	—	13	—	20	—	158	—	331	—	149	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.36	1.39	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.6	20.8	23.2	25.9	19.1	21.9	27.0	29.4	22.2	26.6	22.2	26.6
Car, truck, or van	15.8	20.8	23.8	26.0	19.9	22.3	27.4	29.5	20.7	23.9	22.7	26.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	20.8	30.0	31.3	35.4	39.6	43.2	27.5	52.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	10	10	64	47	60	42	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Middlesex County—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Boxborough town												
	Total		Living outside		Burlington town		Cambridge city		Carlisle town		Chelmsford town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	443	383	21 388	18 148	82 341	58 134	365	168	9 388	6 034	10 147	7 084
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	238	202	11 988	10 683	47 773	35 235	163	80	4 810	3 358	5 038	3 647
Householder, wife present	70	70	7 403	6 819	24 722	20 970	123	70	2 747	1 950	3 023	2 264
Householder, no wife present	54	30	1 144	1 055	8 403	5 344	5	—	462	336	490	431
Other household member	99	87	3 427	2 795	11 824	8 502	35	10	1 579	1 050	1 498	925
In group quarters	15	15	14	14	2 824	419	—	—	22	22	27	27
Female	205	181	9 400	7 465	34 568	22 899	202	88	4 578	2 676	5 109	3 437
Householder, husband present	—	—	173	173	1 322	865	—	—	68	34	198	108
Householder, no husband present	74	74	1 485	1 310	10 878	6 654	31	24	632	455	1 004	725
Other household member	131	107	7 724	5 964	20 480	15 147	171	64	3 878	2 187	3 895	2 592
In group quarters	—	—	18	18	1 888	233	—	—	—	—	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	57	45	1 904	1 083	4 791	2 161	37	9	1 345	533	926	459
20 to 24 years	93	93	4 018	3 519	13 262	8 045	24	11	1 442	1 101	1 354	1 101
25 to 54 years	233	185	12 906	11 450	52 419	39 429	253	138	5 674	3 870	6 465	4 752
55 to 64 years	60	60	2 183	1 784	9 527	7 059	33	10	762	413	1 057	640
65 years and over	—	—	377	312	2 342	1 440	18	—	165	117	345	132
With one or more years of college	183	159	9 854	8 963	48 806	33 622	242	121	3 526	2 264	5 327	3 766
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	432	372	20 919	17 762	74 814	53 804	365	168	9 254	5 946	9 985	6 952
Black	11	11	166	152	4 659	2 762	—	—	53	40	72	72
Other races	—	—	303	234	2 868	1 568	—	—	81	48	90	60
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	78	69	2 012	1 160	—	—	101	101	59	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	443	383	21 355	18 115	82 217	58 022	365	168	9 388	6 034	10 147	7 084
Management and professional specialty occupations	171	147	6 025	5 501	30 602	21 999	120	38	2 375	1 529	3 290	2 275
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	28	8 810	7 275	26 600	18 880	143	57	3 102	1 847	3 493	2 508
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	1 377	1 230	6 219	4 581	45	23	343	286	695	622
Sales occupations	15	15	2 716	2 119	5 119	3 646	52	11	871	456	539	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	13	4 717	3 926	15 262	10 653	46	23	1 888	1 105	2 259	1 650
Service occupations	133	121	1 573	1 062	9 626	5 533	51	43	972	576	1 758	1 117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	11	27	27	195	145	21	—	101	26	99	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	41	2 313	2 103	7 051	5 744	21	21	1 138	865	909	686
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	35	2 607	2 147	8 143	5 721	9	9	1 700	1 191	598	461
Construction	28	28	671	576	3 010	2 469	21	21	312	162	298	246
Manufacturing	66	66	8 975	8 069	13 902	11 239	—	—	3 509	2 821	2 417	1 966
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	714	689	3 217	2 452	7	—	310	194	203	169
Wholesale trade	10	—	898	747	2 431	2 006	—	—	196	101	135	67
Retail trade	19	19	3 647	2 780	9 303	6 841	48	20	1 617	915	1 018	555
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 314	1 081	2 680	1 803	29	—	479	313	1 250	905
Business and repair services	39	25	2 169	1 978	7 155	5 870	41	29	474	343	572	466
Personal services	156	156	286	245	1 910	1 141	13	13	237	151	341	134
Professional and related services	63	39	1 804	1 323	33 817	20 933	141	74	1 788	848	3 006	1 929
Public administration	18	18	692	508	3 709	2 610	54	—	170	50	719	558
All other industries	44	32	185	119	1 083	658	11	11	296	136	188	89
Armed forces, at work	—	—	33	33	124	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	359	337	19 241	16 676	70 304	51 112	107	75	7 808	5 404	7 783	5 746
Federal government workers	—	—	587	543	2 036	1 447	—	—	74	31	119	97
State and local government workers	46	46	1 095	669	6 837	4 086	155	61	1 044	473	1 568	1 089
Self-employed workers	26	—	453	248	3 115	1 453	89	32	450	126	624	129
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	12	49	36	14	—	12	—	53	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	152	102	4 359	2 778	20 229	10 021	202	63	2 794	1 269	2 685	1 577
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	418	370	21 125	17 965	80 702	57 324	335	168	9 049	5 872	9 932	6 992
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	94	82	3 783	2 591	14 107	6 922	99	43	2 346	1 213	2 208	1 057
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	55	1 632	1 184	6 988	4 038	51	20	809	506	800	535
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	15	1 514	1 293	6 352	4 285	—	—	879	587	810	568
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	58	2 043	1 763	6 957	4 925	45	23	732	538	800	636
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	63	4 406	3 928	16 891	12 500	77	54	1 658	1 268	2 084	1 664
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	53	3 006	2 883	11 502	9 204	9	—	1 231	867	1 390	1 158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	16	2 060	1 841	6 801	5 760	—	—	661	435	833	659
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	23	2 322	2 134	9 151	8 202	54	28	564	377	887	680
\$50,000 or more	5	5	359	348	1 953	1 488	—	—	169	81	120	35
Median	\$9 138	\$9 138	\$11 346	\$12 215	\$11 307	\$12 925	\$8 778	\$9 826	\$9 340	\$10 233	\$10 567	\$11 578
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	431	383	20 617	17 814	48 217	41 048	248	144	8 775	5 868	9 164	6 945
Drive alone	356	308	15 520	13 404	34 366	29 179	170	74	6 762	4 323	6 989	5 293
Carpool	75	75	5 097	4 410	13 851	11 869	78	70	2 013	1 545	2 175	1 652
Public transportation	—	—	212	173	17 620	13 734	—	—	108	71	58	35
Bus or streetcar	—	—	153	114	12 105	9 147	—	—	93	56	34	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	34	34	5 205	4 405	—	—	—	—	24	24
Walked only	—	—	123	15	12 760	2 150	16	—	197	14	368	37
Other means	—	—	184	146	2 331	1 202	36	24	116	81	238	67
Worked at home	12	—	252	—	1 413	—	65	—	192	—	319	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.32	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	23.7	24.1	25.1	27.7	25.7	30.2	18.1	25.2	17.1	21.0	21.8	26.9
Car, truck, or van	23.7	24.1	25.1	27.5	26.3	28.4	17.0	22.3	17.0	21.0	22.3	26.7
Public transportation	—	—	29.4	32.1	34.8	38.1	—	—	18.8	24.2	23.6	27.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	71	71	658	385	—	—	10	10	48	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 524	905	49	—	8 262	6 176	21 363	14 814	1 025	590	1 581	990
Householder, wife present	909	545	31	—	5 712	4 393	13 322	9 916	575	360	943	624
Householder, no wife present	180	94	6	—	699	519	2 560	1 566	141	87	148	84
Other household member	414	245	12	—	1 838	1 251	5 299	3 320	309	143	475	267
In group quarters	21	21	—	—	13	13	182	12	—	—	15	15
Female	1 289	691	80	14	4 350	2 277	17 007	9 215	1 143	790	1 001	526
Householder, husband present	68	68	2	—	132	33	465	315	34	22	15	15
Householder, no husband present	158	92	4	—	1 021	610	3 662	1 874	248	135	203	124
Other household member	1 063	531	74	14	3 185	1 622	12 334	6 970	861	633	783	387
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	—	546	56	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	310	167	—	—	792	325	2 894	1 245	197	82	218	94
20 to 24 years	421	325	—	—	1 336	935	5 402	3 243	315	186	418	319
25 to 54 years	1 764	1 022	92	14	8 283	5 790	24 107	16 263	1 372	926	1 632	979
55 to 64 years	213	73	27	—	1 771	1 175	4 853	2 798	216	153	233	101
65 years and over	105	9	4	—	430	228	1 114	480	68	33	81	23
With one or more years of college	1 030	604	70	14	3 919	2 953	16 535	10 804	977	581	1 114	586

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 757	1 540	125	14	11 875	7 868	37 164	23 371	2 112	1 335	2 565	1 499
Black	—	—	4	—	518	442	701	392	22	22	7	7
Other races	56	56	—	—	219	143	505	266	34	23	10	10
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	101	80	699	269	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 813	1 596	129	14	12 612	8 453	38 326	24 017	2 168	1 380	2 582	1 516
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	778	442	39	14	2 316	1 690	9 925	6 700	570	324	552	371
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	618	320	43	—	3 515	2 249	12 155	6 875	649	470	914	377
Technicians and related support occupations	19	7	—	—	441	383	1 027	721	70	70	100	60
Sales occupations	242	100	12	—	916	559	4 210	2 122	131	84	292	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	213	31	—	2 158	1 307	6 918	4 032	448	316	522	227
Service occupations	552	274	13	—	1 520	512	4 799	2 184	277	200	140	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	—	—	32	9	222	106	4	4	51	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	418	273	6	—	2 318	1 735	4 001	2 855	263	161	342	190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	418	287	28	—	2 911	2 258	7 224	5 297	405	221	583	451
Construction	274	145	25	—	581	363	967	676	71	15	121	74
Manufacturing	549	436	4	—	3 927	3 198	11 384	8 524	759	516	768	572
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68	34	23	—	1 041	866	3 263	2 409	13	—	154	99
Wholesale trade	24	24	—	—	1 108	945	1 450	992	34	34	165	86
Retail trade	613	377	9	—	1 656	813	7 304	4 191	292	209	311	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	136	82	3	—	458	248	1 431	752	71	47	131	27
Business and repair services	74	35	5	—	778	602	1 580	973	79	32	131	34
Personal services	106	84	3	—	232	103	1 117	475	43	9	15	15
Professional and related services	730	308	39	14	2 218	1 126	7 830	4 008	748	473	644	409
Public administration	174	37	12	—	536	140	1 507	782	54	41	67	20
All other industries	65	34	6	—	77	49	493	235	4	4	75	59
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 829	1 256	44	—	10 094	7 381	31 709	20 768	1 609	1 100	1 929	1 261
Federal government workers	12	12	15	—	144	96	724	382	30	30	27	—
State and local government workers	707	232	50	14	1 804	733	4 530	2 395	308	191	428	223
Self-employed workers	265	96	16	—	515	233	1 300	458	221	59	184	32
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	55	10	107	26	—	—	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	950	448	50	—	2 376	982	8 437	3 939	662	450	705	303

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 730	1 575	118	14	12 337	8 350	37 595	23 658	2 111	1 337	2 504	1 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	637	306	36	—	1 836	820	6 347	2 950	504	287	505	217
\$4,000 to \$5,999	409	220	9	—	834	378	2 852	1 388	222	180	138	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999	224	173	15	—	965	592	2 767	1 552	314	177	235	149
\$8,000 to \$9,999	258	172	7	—	755	512	3 441	2 152	109	71	270	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	460	269	2	—	2 400	1 643	7 465	4 711	521	347	523	341
\$15,000 to \$19,999	374	225	34	14	2 257	1 650	6 610	4 935	250	113	369	230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	153	—	—	1 745	1 472	3 843	2 831	90	90	280	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	57	—	—	1 408	1 173	3 847	2 852	86	72	149	124
\$50,000 or more	12	—	4	—	137	110	423	287	15	—	35	22
Median	\$8 736	\$9 029	\$7 867	\$15 439	\$13 307	\$15 501	\$11 781	\$13 684	\$8 284	\$8 690	\$10 687	\$10 991

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 436	1 534	105	14	10 297	7 799	35 078	23 406	1 806	1 353	2 281	1 516
Drive alone	1 846	1 107	98	14	8 066	6 147	26 458	17 175	1 498	1 082	1 795	1 102
Carpool	590	427	7	—	2 231	1 652	8 620	6 231	308	271	486	414
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	859	537	598	330	23	23	10	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	—	670	415	491	306	23	23	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	161	122	10	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	185	62	5	—	1 270	77	2 049	219	153	—	164	—
Other means	47	—	—	—	99	40	229	74	31	4	—	—
Worked at home	133	—	19	—	87	—	416	—	155	—	127	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.03	1.00	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.5	18.6	12.2	50.0	20.3	24.6	22.8	29.1	15.7	19.8	20.0	24.4
Car, truck, or van	15.9	19.0	12.8	50.0	20.8	24.1	23.3	29.0	16.8	19.8	21.1	24.4
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	—	31.1	34.8	34.9	49.6	22.0	22.0	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	105	77	197	108	—	—	37	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	940	652	3 553	1 957	9 297	7 630	578	385	1 954	1 458	18 557	9 146
Householder, wife present	574	396	2 122	1 233	5 827	4 911	340	209	1 042	829	11 375	6 158
Householder, no wife present	86	75	430	246	1 223	1 069	90	78	217	184	2 070	749
Other household member	258	181	1 001	478	2 202	1 605	148	98	695	445	5 024	2 332
In group quarters	22	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—	88	7
Female	572	399	2 470	1 016	6 144	4 229	654	355	1 302	756	15 960	6 694
Householder, husband present	24	24	41	29	235	182	53	27	11	11	301	142
Householder, no husband present	54	29	431	248	1 132	876	65	43	220	166	3 085	1 119
Other household member	494	346	1 998	739	4 693	3 127	516	285	1 071	579	12 364	5 388
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	84	44	20	—	—	—	210	45

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	150	113	625	214	1 080	494	154	93	418	197	3 087	1 027
20 to 24 years	217	146	724	416	1 805	1 386	59	59	657	505	5 038	2 115
25 to 54 years	938	667	3 775	2 036	10 216	8 463	762	487	1 927	1 367	20 398	10 405
55 to 64 years	192	125	751	274	1 985	1 337	202	89	231	145	5 019	2 052
65 years and over	15	—	148	33	355	179	55	12	23	—	975	241
With one or more years of college	539	409	2 108	1 309	9 316	7 492	807	463	1 178	775	12 981	7 546

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 480	1 041	5 977	2 947	14 826	11 351	1 223	740	3 180	2 138	33 872	15 617
Black	—	—	12	12	333	277	9	—	54	54	215	53
Other races	32	10	34	14	282	231	—	—	22	22	430	170
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	31	11	77	66	—	—	10	—	613	71

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 512	1 051	6 023	2 973	15 414	11 832	1 232	740	3 256	2 214	34 517	15 840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	372	303	1 190	806	6 048	4 923	578	333	913	594	8 725	5 304
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	474	345	1 595	706	5 669	4 244	313	160	762	395	10 089	4 818
Technicians and related support occupations	11	11	179	113	1 314	1 182	46	37	91	91	1 272	781
Sales occupations	64	23	344	97	1 176	775	153	86	143	49	2 534	1 149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	399	311	1 072	496	3 179	2 287	114	37	528	255	6 283	2 888
Service occupations	186	100	470	123	1 340	850	154	88	161	79	4 352	1 427
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	13	30	13	134	45	—	—	50	50	93	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	134	1 024	623	1 202	994	153	125	599	523	4 109	2 099
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247	156	1 714	702	1 021	776	34	34	771	573	7 149	2 153
Construction	128	75	202	75	422	260	115	80	223	184	1 091	657
Manufacturing	465	395	3 233	1 886	4 694	4 227	45	22	1 615	1 411	12 315	5 958
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39	12	167	60	335	268	47	26	130	29	1 624	614
Wholesale trade	131	113	88	65	700	623	16	7	96	67	923	465
Retail trade	261	146	810	270	1 483	868	186	121	327	93	4 776	1 970
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	117	172	43	551	344	58	47	37	37	1 397	668
Business and repair services	24	24	304	162	1 588	1 332	78	—	106	65	866	489
Personal services	16	—	108	30	468	305	59	47	92	12	593	260
Professional and related services	215	142	731	322	4 381	3 138	578	379	361	162	8 811	4 163
Public administration	51	9	139	42	486	285	21	11	107	38	1 848	480
All other industries	65	18	69	18	306	182	29	—	162	116	273	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 251	949	5 007	2 611	12 601	10 263	801	553	2 734	2 020	27 908	13 401
Federal government workers	18	9	88	54	612	581	10	—	54	6	1 123	430
State and local government workers	182	60	706	242	1 665	881	227	160	284	110	4 203	1 477
Self-employed workers	61	33	218	66	536	122	194	27	151	45	1 185	474
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	27	12	—	—	33	33	98	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	286	150	1 438	583	2 950	1 517	450	216	713	292	8 419	3 396

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 485	1 051	5 871	2 898	15 227	11 764	1 188	727	3 155	2 177	33 532	15 495
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	256	193	981	377	1 917	960	353	137	689	378	6 456	2 385
\$4,000 to \$5,999	147	95	552	166	1 065	604	126	100	297	184	3 063	1 250
\$6,000 to \$7,999	163	131	497	234	966	660	86	76	201	112	3 283	1 093
\$8,000 to \$9,999	127	76	620	237	921	713	41	27	301	232	3 494	1 302
\$10,000 to \$14,999	300	214	1 405	691	3 027	2 409	248	198	705	516	7 488	3 677
\$15,000 to \$19,999	188	162	871	515	2 537	2 307	92	71	535	401	4 912	2 624
\$20,000 to \$24,999	171	105	529	385	1 622	1 376	112	78	215	181	2 419	1 496
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	63	366	253	2 802	2 416	109	40	198	174	2 027	1 444
\$50,000 or more	16	12	50	40	370	319	21	—	14	—	390	224
Median	\$10 565	\$10 482	\$10 679	\$12 623	\$14 349	\$15 869	\$9 415	\$10 361	\$10 415	\$11 282	\$10 199	\$11 795

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 404	1 041	5 286	2 906	14 113	11 432	911	723	2 991	2 196	29 362	15 353
Drive alone	1 074	797	4 009	2 223	10 701	8 621	751	583	2 243	1 652	21 672	11 719
Carpool	330	244	1 277	683	3 412	2 811	160	140	748	544	7 690	3 634
Public transportation	—	—	12	—	459	321	23	12	—	—	1 754	376
Bus or streetcar	—	—	12	—	459	321	11	—	—	—	1 264	238
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	100	88
Walked only	50	—	519	11	352	—	79	5	110	6	2 866	41
Other means	10	10	114	56	211	106	—	—	31	12	269	70
Worked at home	48	—	92	—	306	—	219	—	124	—	266	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.6	22.8	15.9	22.8	24.4	28.1	22.3	27.5	18.9	23.3	17.8	24.4
Car, truck, or van	19.2	22.9	16.7	22.7	24.3	27.6	23.6	27.1	19.4	23.4	18.2	24.2
Public transportation	—	—	20.0	—	35.3	43.5	32.7	60.0	—	—	20.3	34.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	47	11	75	46	—	—	22	8	164	68

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 153	5 111	5 883	3 828	5 078	4 293	7 644	5 107	2 514	1 349	11 322	9 219
Householder, wife present	4 623	3 091	3 511	2 466	3 190	2 787	4 170	3 044	1 415	764	6 781	5 696
Householder, no wife present	996	591	583	353	755	603	824	613	280	199	1 214	1 053
Other household member	2 495	1 390	1 738	958	1 126	896	2 469	1 390	819	386	3 225	2 404
In group quarters	39	39	51	51	7	7	181	60	—	—	102	66
Female	6 542	3 678	4 450	2 286	3 893	2 867	6 658	3 592	3 210	1 455	9 512	6 784
Householder, husband present	194	107	191	102	208	184	141	87	77	66	232	173
Householder, no husband present	1 522	797	1 053	646	972	753	1 669	1 081	648	356	1 906	1 501
Other household member	4 763	2 753	3 150	1 523	2 688	1 905	4 443	2 214	2 485	1 033	7 330	5 066
In group quarters	63	21	56	15	25	25	405	210	—	—	44	44

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 140	475	926	312	466	266	1 918	682	621	220	2 088	1 455
20 to 24 years	1 967	1 212	1 447	873	1 204	970	1 846	1 104	546	309	2 910	2 282
25 to 54 years	8 419	5 450	6 708	4 370	6 757	5 635	8 017	5 492	3 271	1 853	12 741	10 116
55 to 64 years	2 444	1 343	988	523	478	245	2 034	1 149	1 005	347	2 516	1 886
65 years and over	725	309	264	36	66	44	487	272	281	75	579	264
With one or more years of college	4 751	3 245	4 459	3 065	5 014	4 400	5 366	3 693	2 410	1 363	9 546	7 533

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	14 327	8 549	10 083	5 975	8 480	6 696	13 616	8 212	5 691	2 784	20 368	15 597
Black	212	139	73	34	233	220	487	336	22	9	283	245
Other races	156	101	177	105	258	244	199	151	11	11	183	161
Spanish origin ¹	192	142	99	57	106	106	260	226	48	36	156	127

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 695	8 789	10 324	6 105	8 964	7 153	14 261	8 671	5 724	2 804	20 670	15 882
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 216	2 295	3 059	2 128	3 541	3 072	3 283	2 187	1 859	1 026	5 914	4 709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 795	2 826	2 989	1 825	3 089	2 478	4 838	2 747	1 594	642	7 464	5 665
Technicians and related support occupations	400	280	479	389	652	534	387	348	137	106	695	571
Sales occupations	1 210	667	820	388	213	124	1 856	974	565	169	2 353	1 632
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 185	1 879	1 690	1 048	2 224	1 820	2 595	1 425	892	367	4 416	3 462
Service occupations	2 109	904	1 550	570	483	238	2 079	849	1 011	402	1 993	1 222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	28	15	12	—	120	62	44	21	184	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 014	1 309	1 158	781	795	688	1 547	1 242	504	292	2 417	2 075
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 561	1 455	1 540	786	1 044	677	2 394	1 584	712	421	2 698	2 093
Construction	825	552	283	187	137	127	720	558	259	132	646	517
Manufacturing	2 926	1 734	4 104	3 053	7 083	6 095	1 686	1 190	752	471	5 006	4 393
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 450	1 020	581	406	123	79	1 467	1 197	125	47	845	668
Wholesale trade	512	396	217	146	44	16	522	403	174	108	943	707
Retail trade	2 162	1 073	1 702	737	716	321	3 213	1 487	993	349	4 758	3 578
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 000	647	312	84	100	59	434	241	300	173	762	625
Business and repair services	747	476	301	181	108	72	576	463	170	76	1 091	926
Personal services	277	182	157	97	37	11	259	134	217	118	535	286
Professional and related services	3 763	2 287	2 045	991	457	298	4 536	2 569	2 453	1 213	4 127	2 720
Public administration	899	352	506	195	132	59	795	386	218	66	1 611	1 235
All other industries	134	70	116	28	27	16	53	43	63	51	346	227
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	9	7	7	41	28	—	—	164	121
Private wage and salary workers	11 197	7 083	8 491	5 409	8 313	6 807	11 141	7 148	4 073	2 106	16 196	12 874
Federal government workers	329	187	69	17	66	56	277	149	12	12	1 440	1 271
State and local government workers	2 321	1 093	1 347	539	378	175	2 302	1 164	1 056	450	2 201	1 316
Self-employed workers	813	407	386	136	209	117	504	225	573	226	950	495
Unpaid family workers	35	19	40	13	5	5	78	13	10	10	47	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 028	1 956	2 471	956	1 061	605	4 827	2 320	1 999	577	5 199	3 279

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 358	8 595	10 066	6 015	8 865	7 099	13 812	8 521	5 577	2 729	20 368	15 693
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 360	1 637	2 104	905	986	627	3 937	1 873	1 503	472	3 955	2 538
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 223	573	730	293	421	305	935	585	555	266	1 383	1 056
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 160	703	622	244	427	263	1 074	451	616	306	1 601	1 144
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 136	601	1 030	599	698	537	1 193	760	499	301	1 864	1 489
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 015	1 947	2 097	1 357	2 115	1 616	2 277	1 591	994	605	4 089	3 296
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 146	1 531	1 419	1 009	1 477	1 209	1 850	1 342	663	398	3 094	2 418
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 193	788	833	619	1 116	970	1 511	1 192	369	162	1 755	1 540
\$25,000 to \$49,999	908	657	1 061	884	1 463	1 410	938	655	271	180	2 204	1 880
\$50,000 or more	217	158	170	105	162	162	97	72	107	39	423	332
Median	\$10 327	\$11 509	\$10 928	\$13 106	\$14 276	\$15 625	\$9 609	\$11 419	\$8 459	\$10 101	\$11 254	\$11 945

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 094	7 517	9 454	6 075	8 270	7 073	10 389	7 116	4 367	2 575	19 137	15 297
Drive alone	8 644	5 915	7 147	4 583	5 788	4 861	8 441	5 899	3 400	2 061	15 303	12 163
Carpool	2 450	1 602	2 307	1 492	2 482	2 212	1 948	1 217	967	514	3 834	3 134
Public transportation	1 417	861	15	—	96	49	1 412	803	157	138	273	250
Bus or streetcar	1 171	637	—	—	43	19	1 261	699	122	103	188	165
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	230	208	—	—	30	30	109	84	7	7	70	70
Walked only	1 854	288	618	25	506	14	2 120	689	981	60	912	271
Other means	194	123	48	14	47	24	203	91	72	31	284	185
Worked at home	136	—	198	—	52	—	178	—	147	—	228	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.22	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.4	22.9	20.0	26.6	24.6	28.7	17.8	22.5	15.9	21.6	21.9	25.0
Car, truck, or van	18.2	21.8	20.8	26.7	25.5	28.7	18.5	22.4	16.6	21.2	22.1	25.0
Public transportation	30.6	37.1	10.0	—	24.8	40.3	26.3	33.9	30.0	31.7	40.7	40.8
With a public transportation disability	62	49	40	40	—	—	47	37	66	55	69	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	16 831	12 089	1 683	1 171	747	290	2 621	1 582	283	181	651	476
Householder, wife present	9 929	7 532	917	701	457	183	1 573	957	194	130	357	276
Householder, no wife present	1 990	1 527	151	109	97	47	372	276	42	33	89	57
Other household member	4 645	2 929	615	361	193	60	657	330	47	18	205	143
In group quarters	267	101	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—
Female	14 965	9 003	1 169	624	600	161	2 114	1 065	137	78	464	174
Householder, husband present	503	240	23	23	38	—	61	30	—	—	48	23
Householder, no husband present	3 249	2 365	200	163	71	22	264	184	14	—	58	14
Other household member	10 546	6 246	944	436	491	139	1 789	851	123	78	358	137
In group quarters	667	152	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 792	1 133	369	107	102	22	410	134	29	—	128	57
20 to 24 years	4 686	3 467	333	236	103	35	545	360	93	81	232	146
25 to 54 years	19 282	13 733	1 705	1 168	871	297	3 143	1 924	227	151	626	394
55 to 64 years	3 700	2 083	349	229	222	48	429	165	50	14	106	30
65 years and over	1 336	676	96	55	49	49	208	64	21	13	23	23
With one or more years of college	17 719	12 075	1 050	793	503	215	2 328	1 364	220	135	267	173

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	30 336	19 955	2 839	1 782	1 311	427	4 669	2 581	420	259	1 094	640
Black	829	652	13	13	12	12	47	47	—	—	10	10
Other races	631	485	—	—	24	12	19	19	—	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	391	317	13	13	23	23	12	—	—	—	35	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	31 783	21 079	2 852	1 795	1 347	451	4 729	2 641	420	259	1 115	650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 314	6 988	715	522	307	109	1 600	993	110	54	180	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 938	8 015	881	502	311	82	1 518	833	136	68	168	121
Technicians and related support occupations	1 017	836	102	89	16	—	94	94	29	18	—	—
Sales occupations	4 410	2 927	402	214	110	66	566	242	68	36	32	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 511	4 252	377	199	185	16	858	497	39	14	136	89
Service occupations	4 253	2 250	533	226	159	27	489	228	12	12	111	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	190	113	10	—	21	—	14	—	8	—	36	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 544	2 035	349	245	245	98	621	359	90	77	254	185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 544	1 678	364	300	304	135	487	228	64	48	366	156
Construction	1 311	1 005	219	131	14	3	320	165	87	74	60	43
Manufacturing	5 301	4 250	579	488	518	258	851	650	32	10	534	251
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 552	1 158	217	170	76	16	254	157	27	14	11	—
Wholesale trade	1 615	1 177	142	85	38	—	135	76	44	—	54	41
Retail trade	6 531	4 260	681	372	198	69	1 003	436	74	58	120	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 898	1 311	50	16	14	4	267	125	22	8	40	17
Business and repair services	1 818	1 286	98	44	46	—	321	257	—	—	62	62
Personal services	1 386	821	24	10	49	12	136	48	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	8 259	4 670	632	352	315	75	1 159	588	75	64	71	13
Public administration	1 251	552	129	63	40	14	199	118	38	18	139	131
All other industries	861	589	81	64	39	—	84	21	21	13	24	24
Armed forces, at work	13	13	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 664	18 436	1 938	1 299	905	340	3 303	2 103	195	102	771	422
Federal government workers	613	527	24	14	—	—	54	45	14	14	38	13
State and local government workers	3 448	1 478	691	392	224	75	790	383	127	107	224	148
Self-employed workers	1 997	601	199	90	218	36	559	102	84	36	64	49
Unpaid family workers	74	50	—	—	—	—	29	14	—	—	18	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 085	4 448	1 002	434	317	46	1 339	420	91	69	213	94

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	30 985	20 659	2 774	1 757	1 322	440	4 645	2 622	409	248	1 076	622
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 707	3 119	778	321	284	59	1 027	325	34	13	229	103
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 482	1 472	219	126	157	50	416	202	97	44	21	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 275	1 542	135	105	100	24	264	157	44	44	150	96
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 719	2 005	241	117	128	25	313	181	27	13	187	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 239	4 654	587	436	307	134	913	625	79	66	274	178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 100	3 061	396	321	165	62	716	501	76	55	138	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 601	1 977	228	200	126	62	417	269	9	—	38	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 020	2 288	180	121	45	14	513	307	24	13	39	35
\$50,000 or more	842	541	10	10	10	10	66	55	19	—	—	—
Median	\$10 735	\$11 828	\$10 075	\$11 845	\$9 875	\$11 690	\$11 232	\$13 101	\$10 103	\$10 475	\$9 476	\$10 637

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 723	18 810	2 590	1 785	1 102	451	4 018	2 603	324	259	994	650
Drive alone	20 645	14 973	2 218	1 540	933	374	3 339	2 217	286	241	706	487
Carpool	5 078	3 837	372	245	169	77	679	386	38	18	288	163
Public transportation	2 210	1 814	16	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 613	1 329	16	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	485	421	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 278	318	141	10	204	—	400	9	24	—	110	—
Other means	275	150	41	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 310	—	64	—	41	—	234	—	72	—	11	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.20	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 23.2	28.6	18.9	24.5	12.4	22.7	16.3	22.3	24.7	25.2	18.5	25.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 23.0	27.3	19.4	24.7	13.9	22.7	16.9	21.5	26.3	25.2	19.9	25.9
Public transportation	minutes.. 41.3	45.1	15.0	—	—	—	76.7	76.7	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	182	61	26	15	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Somerville city		Stoneham town		Stow town		Sudbury town		Tewksbury town		Townsend town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	9 219	6 008	3 179	2 106	495	288	2 924	2 266	5 471	4 387	737	459
Householder, wife present	5 278	3 891	1 942	1 359	230	120	1 999	1 660	3 353	2 820	447	235
Householder, no wife present	1 316	747	259	187	124	100	367	297	498	455	56	45
Other household member	2 574	1 356	964	546	141	68	540	291	1 557	1 099	234	179
In group quarters	51	14	14	14	—	—	18	18	63	13	—	—
Female	7 228	3 025	2 971	1 572	508	308	2 063	1 210	4 803	3 405	731	378
Householder, husband present	184	90	60	42	26	16	58	47	84	84	11	—
Householder, no husband present	2 081	852	596	310	89	52	319	263	1 041	842	154	66
Other household member	4 855	2 071	2 315	1 220	393	240	1 667	881	3 678	2 479	566	312
In group quarters	108	12	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 078	279	765	291	108	21	415	126	1 070	525	93	53
20 to 24 years	2 188	989	745	582	137	113	458	408	1 540	1 264	176	77
25 to 54 years	9 977	6 030	3 460	2 216	683	442	3 566	2 558	6 331	4 930	1 079	659
55 to 64 years	2 426	1 339	1 009	521	49	20	465	346	1 164	955	120	48
65 years and over	778	396	171	68	26	—	83	38	169	118	—	—
With one or more years of college	6 068	3 919	2 610	1 663	526	396	3 278	2 436	3 284	2 841	621	373

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 854	8 679	6 024	3 593	975	568	4 768	3 310	10 143	7 673	1 439	825
Black	453	259	54	44	28	28	101	48	34	34	—	—
Other races	140	95	72	41	—	—	118	118	97	85	29	12
Spanish origin ¹	161	79	60	24	14	14	98	98	106	96	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 447	9 033	6 150	3 678	1 003	596	4 987	3 476	10 263	7 781	1 468	837
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 269	2 801	1 693	1 087	378	334	2 104	1 614	2 078	1 834	462	310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 694	2 435	1 978	1 164	257	138	1 543	994	3 043	2 266	299	124
Technicians and related support occupations	236	109	231	171	13	7	339	339	696	579	11	11
Sales occupations	1 532	883	848	468	122	63	492	241	561	266	52	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 926	1 443	899	525	122	68	712	414	1 786	1 421	236	94
Service occupations	2 121	748	743	279	102	20	626	355	1 372	689	77	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	—	48	48	5	—	98	47	47	13	41	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 388	1 706	651	402	122	44	297	234	1 072	805	177	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 915	1 343	1 037	698	139	60	319	232	2 651	2 174	412	212
Construction	1 056	725	405	291	106	41	124	94	260	146	109	84
Manufacturing	2 827	1 667	934	612	357	282	1 741	1 631	5 292	4 858	522	246
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 143	832	357	306	27	27	56	43	432	287	55	44
Wholesale trade	1 073	785	189	126	22	12	122	99	233	182	—	—
Retail trade	2 719	1 468	1 424	785	83	44	825	508	1 339	671	161	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate	617	308	200	101	15	2	223	55	132	83	50	16
Business and repair services	862	567	270	178	89	30	367	223	366	258	51	13
Personal services	478	155	143	44	8	—	147	67	55	44	10	10
Professional and related services	4 528	2 149	1 958	1 103	255	141	1 058	600	1 797	1 092	455	339
Public administration	941	325	242	104	17	17	125	51	216	91	25	—
All other industries	203	52	28	28	24	—	199	105	141	69	30	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 639	7 572	4 817	3 070	734	451	3 856	2 927	8 046	6 506	945	491
Federal government workers	226	72	78	68	10	10	51	38	207	172	5	5
State and local government workers	2 550	901	832	405	181	106	772	434	1 754	1 025	446	315
Self-employed workers	1 001	477	400	124	62	13	296	77	267	89	61	26
Unpaid family workers	31	11	23	11	16	16	12	—	—	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 225	1 502	2 111	1 028	357	117	1 286	577	1 982	919	309	217

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 919	8 877	5 984	3 594	980	573	4 920	3 422	10 077	7 726	1 442	837
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 218	1 011	1 543	742	186	41	935	387	1 675	782	308	241
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 648	674	443	197	91	30	318	169	867	657	109	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 443	678	383	210	65	37	273	205	808	608	130	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 556	813	560	355	79	24	363	246	1 291	964	200	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 181	1 928	1 214	747	196	161	643	464	2 415	2 078	343	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 242	1 575	838	612	210	174	736	629	1 499	1 296	236	175
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 229	1 028	550	398	69	53	613	531	695	577	60	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 149	974	365	245	65	34	908	725	819	756	56	12
\$50,000 or more	253	196	88	88	19	19	131	66	8	8	—	—
Median	\$10 096	\$12 788	\$10 168	\$11 485	\$11 317	\$14 696	\$14 261	\$16 528	\$10 538	\$11 492	\$9 740	\$9 535

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 014	7 607	5 376	3 567	842	596	4 640	3 453	9 705	7 674	1 299	775
Drive alone	8 383	6 023	4 421	2 955	753	539	3 611	2 583	6 852	5 295	921	535
Carpool	2 631	1 584	955	612	89	57	1 029	870	2 853	2 379	378	240
Public transportation	2 288	1 038	57	46	—	—	34	12	158	96	23	23
Bus or streetcar	1 858	755	57	46	—	—	34	12	116	54	23	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	302	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
Walked only	2 564	312	623	53	81	—	88	—	284	22	81	16
Other means	147	76	12	12	13	—	74	11	41	—	23	23
Worked at home	434	—	82	—	67	—	151	—	86	—	42	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.21
Mean travel time to work	20.8	27.0	17.2	21.9	17.5	23.3	22.9	28.3	19.5	22.2	16.8	22.9
Car, truck, or van	21.6	25.8	18.3	22.1	19.0	23.3	23.1	28.0	19.9	22.2	17.0	23.3
Public transportation	29.3	39.5	23.5	24.3	—	—	20.6	45.0	20.3	28.8	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	155	78	109	43	—	—	17	17	10	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Tyngsborough town		Wakefield town		Waltham city		Watertown town		Wayland town		Westford town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	660	479	5 027	3 627	32 039	25 007	8 901	6 932	2 984	2 531	1 247	993
Householder, wife present	441	315	3 217	2 408	20 345	16 922	5 167	4 162	1 990	1 755	756	632
Householder, no wife present	62	42	530	411	3 938	3 000	997	771	321	271	152	138
Other household member	141	106	1 275	803	6 945	4 981	2 643	1 929	673	505	339	223
In group quarters	16	16	5	5	811	104	94	70	—	—	—	—
Female	523	264	4 237	2 508	19 205	12 037	5 354	3 117	1 728	1 266	846	478
Householder, husband present	13	13	98	69	539	379	133	96	45	23	12	—
Householder, no husband present	107	63	1 047	748	4 945	3 384	1 319	878	356	314	162	137
Other household member	356	188	3 082	1 681	13 119	8 230	3 745	2 118	1 327	929	672	341
In group quarters	47	—	10	10	602	44	157	25	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	116	97	605	204	2 970	1 143	1 013	652	342	169	159	125
20 to 24 years	104	62	1 319	923	8 517	5 377	2 089	1 482	620	576	216	128
25 to 54 years	765	520	6 017	4 258	32 433	25 481	8 764	6 454	2 926	2 366	1 375	970
55 to 64 years	146	51	984	566	6 185	4 417	1 880	1 160	721	595	278	191
65 years and over	52	13	339	184	1 139	626	509	301	103	91	65	57
With one or more years of college	501	362	3 934	2 992	25 109	19 896	5 944	4 594	2 816	2 338	849	567

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 183	743	9 088	5 959	48 731	34 962	13 651	9 458	4 624	3 709	2 069	1 447
Black	—	—	72	72	1 546	1 340	416	416	69	69	15	15
Other races	—	—	104	104	967	742	188	175	19	19	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	90	80	412	224	325	315	21	21	12	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 183	743	9 264	6 135	51 230	37 044	14 237	10 031	4 712	3 797	2 093	1 471
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	453	319	2 713	2 140	15 319	12 644	3 768	2 871	1 767	1 472	493	350
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	122	73	3 142	1 993	16 456	11 139	4 035	2 670	1 204	958	589	346
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	217	207	3 754	3 024	537	437	239	228	87	73
Sales occupations	47	27	1 049	704	3 081	1 985	968	675	367	243	152	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	46	1 876	1 082	9 621	6 130	2 530	1 558	598	487	350	198
Service occupations	252	135	974	385	4 531	2 204	1 379	705	702	518	154	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	14	37	14	153	46	10	—	48	19	23	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179	123	924	635	7 274	5 671	2 219	1 672	476	440	190	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151	79	1 474	968	7 497	5 340	2 826	2 113	515	390	644	529
Construction	89	65	201	100	1 926	1 295	690	464	291	208	154	91
Manufacturing	121	60	2 771	2 073	21 600	17 941	4 583	3 540	2 093	2 026	796	645
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	71	57	328	164	1 575	1 249	1 357	1 131	70	46	68	68
Wholesale trade	9	9	596	384	1 873	1 385	559	467	89	51	12	12
Retail trade	145	91	1 113	570	5 225	2 651	1 631	1 066	732	563	246	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	39	1 195	909	1 955	1 073	615	335	163	103	66	33
Business and repair services	38	13	647	462	4 555	3 726	848	618	166	130	117	68
Personal services	21	—	296	181	522	220	258	158	96	63	58	33
Professional and related services	466	324	1 712	1 141	10 404	6 647	2 595	1 524	845	530	451	309
Public administration	47	—	287	93	1 321	702	932	568	88	58	24	—
All other industries	123	85	118	58	274	155	169	160	79	19	101	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	646	450	7 386	5 119	43 819	32 432	11 430	8 488	3 874	3 273	1 507	1 142
Federal government workers	22	22	36	12	1 337	1 050	981	796	50	40	26	26
State and local government workers	407	252	1 238	675	4 710	2 880	1 189	553	555	368	391	240
Self-employed workers	91	14	539	284	1 274	632	655	212	204	87	169	63
Unpaid family workers	17	5	65	45	104	50	—	—	29	29	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	307	177	1 971	830	8 243	3 557	3 033	1 705	888	529	486	188

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 155	727	8 984	5 977	50 544	36 663	13 944	9 842	4 598	3 727	2 018	1 428
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	277	143	1 582	724	6 537	2 884	2 266	1 259	732	467	459	204
\$4,000 to \$5,999	148	45	693	305	2 879	1 600	1 148	660	357	251	122	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	144	104	947	611	3 070	1 886	1 033	636	255	153	157	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	118	48	1 085	761	4 083	2 712	1 278	843	279	261	128	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	125	1 513	1 131	11 357	8 335	3 076	2 185	794	690	325	266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139	128	1 257	1 002	9 091	7 484	2 341	1 841	601	513	465	403
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	75	754	504	5 618	4 658	1 288	1 063	546	485	191	168
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	59	931	757	7 069	6 313	1 372	1 231	989	886	159	91
\$50,000 or more	—	—	222	182	840	791	142	124	45	21	12	12
Median	\$8 144	\$10 673	\$10 428	\$12 109	\$13 430	\$15 433	\$11 529	\$13 021	\$14 002	\$15 306	\$11 760	\$13 982

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 007	743	8 335	6 020	45 593	35 199	11 415	8 702	4 498	3 750	1 932	1 438
Drive alone	829	595	6 473	4 689	33 563	25 774	8 700	6 570	3 589	2 860	1 572	1 166
Carpool	178	148	1 862	1 331	12 030	9 425	2 715	2 132	909	890	360	272
Public transportation	—	—	115	80	1 792	1 374	1 243	1 037	12	—	12	12
Bus or streetcar	—	—	74	49	1 432	1 052	1 051	871	12	—	12	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	31	31	296	296	126	115	—	—	—	—
Walked only	124	—	596	—	3 210	251	1 183	218	55	—	58	21
Other means	13	—	116	35	426	220	115	92	68	47	—	—
Worked at home	39	—	102	—	223	—	299	—	79	—	91	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.2	21.0	18.3	22.8	25.5	30.8	23.9	29.2	25.5	29.0	20.1	23.2
Car, truck, or van	17.9	21.0	18.8	22.7	26.1	30.4	23.5	27.6	25.8	29.0	20.2	22.9
Public transportation	—	—	24.9	30.9	42.0	46.2	39.9	43.9	3.0	—	20.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	23	—	237	124	83	47	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — —Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Middlesex County—Con.						Nantucket County		Norfolk County			
Weston town		Wilmington town		Winchester town		Woburn city		Nantucket town		Avon town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 157	2 054	14 361	12 287	5 458	3 648	23 822	17 690	1 574	106	3 635	3 207
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 563	1 115	8 894	8 010	2 716	1 813	14 520	11 355	960	83	2 250	2 049
977	750	5 450	5 010	1 568	1 073	8 675	6 986	528	29	1 388	1 273
182	139	860	840	274	172	1 468	1 241	132	5	240	240
320	212	2 584	2 160	874	568	4 321	3 072	270	19	622	536
84	14	—	—	—	—	56	56	30	30	—	—
1 594	939	5 467	4 277	2 742	1 835	9 302	6 335	614	23	1 385	1 158
86	49	147	121	82	25	142	102	28	—	39	39
325	225	841	771	569	392	1 758	1 341	166	—	211	163
987	631	4 468	3 374	2 064	1 391	7 330	4 820	420	23	1 135	956
196	34	11	11	27	27	72	72	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
266	101	1 043	716	411	220	2 027	1 146	75	45	299	268
421	282	2 659	2 315	797	657	4 221	3 212	243	13	541	488
1 856	1 297	9 164	7 982	3 224	2 175	14 482	11 368	992	48	2 330	2 094
429	270	1 323	1 137	845	508	2 570	1 648	168	—	372	312
185	104	172	137	181	88	522	316	96	—	93	45
1 826	1 150	5 609	5 115	2 327	1 546	9 794	8 135	594	85	1 019	975
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 064	1 998	14 097	12 023	5 446	3 636	23 435	17 349	1 524	106	3 592	3 164
49	35	129	129	—	—	180	168	31	—	43	43
44	21	135	135	12	12	207	173	19	—	—	—
64	36	76	76	44	44	243	149	—	—	41	41
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
3 157	2 054	14 361	12 287	5 458	3 648	23 822	17 690	1 558	106	3 635	3 207
950	548	3 414	3 229	1 605	1 092	5 805	4 768	334	28	745	699
936	589	4 467	3 789	1 804	1 060	8 626	6 502	400	—	955	791
83	58	913	845	259	221	890	823	64	—	69	69
386	272	671	503	381	107	2 490	1 929	146	—	145	98
467	259	2 883	2 441	1 164	732	5 246	3 750	190	—	741	624
697	443	618	318	891	564	2 023	901	303	34	251	198
33	20	191	129	27	27	162	55	62	6	—	—
346	285	1 826	1 607	529	434	2 948	2 362	197	20	579	532
195	169	3 845	3 215	602	471	4 258	3 102	262	18	1 105	987
266	225	483	407	287	222	991	651	207	38	105	94
162	145	9 242	8 256	805	641	7 375	6 215	104	—	1 467	1 389
108	90	429	418	297	163	1 721	1 333	170	—	443	388
77	49	701	642	121	98	3 356	2 726	54	—	487	419
280	209	1 086	705	414	212	4 116	2 880	364	29	584	513
240	202	202	136	246	103	684	479	103	—	109	85
109	55	536	476	393	273	1 173	1 007	—	—	158	111
129	60	123	53	105	33	459	220	179	—	20	20
1 359	749	777	537	2 223	1 532	3 051	1 805	229	5	214	150
185	152	335	265	411	249	574	177	86	9	33	23
242	118	447	392	156	122	322	197	62	25	15	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
2 038	1 426	13 145	11 526	3 919	2 877	20 662	15 973	1 036	83	3 322	3 005
90	—	381	370	270	212	591	426	93	9	63	36
623	534	608	321	959	462	1 716	761	160	—	188	127
406	94	215	70	277	97	807	508	285	14	62	39
—	—	12	—	33	—	46	22	—	—	—	—
1 096	595	1 685	901	1 645	944	4 364	2 593	392	40	459	318
EARNINGS IN 1979											
3 061	1 990	14 082	12 059	5 358	3 632	23 262	17 378	1 568	100	3 573	3 153
909	436	1 728	1 022	1 049	574	4 135	2 596	280	29	497	380
229	148	841	615	386	271	1 611	1 130	140	10	354	320
264	188	1 174	1 083	464	337	2 023	1 435	145	13	370	321
243	168	1 470	1 256	741	561	2 223	1 593	158	—	403	390
431	329	3 250	2 842	1 122	924	4 787	3 456	393	28	666	540
402	325	2 344	2 114	723	396	3 555	2 976	227	—	570	502
233	170	1 480	1 373	384	330	2 165	1 705	139	9	374	361
256	198	1 627	1 593	398	212	2 364	2 094	86	11	269	269
94	28	168	161	91	27	399	393	—	—	70	70
\$9 058	\$10 598	\$12 276	\$13 156	\$10 111	\$10 241	\$11 269	\$12 302	\$10 498	\$7 692	\$10 881	\$11 153
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 450	1 902	13 937	12 160	4 850	3 542	22 552	17 378	847	59	3 462	3 112
1 945	1 515	9 953	8 588	3 950	2 874	18 177	13 943	690	40	2 806	2 539
505	387	3 984	3 572	900	668	4 375	3 435	157	19	656	573
92	79	65	42	71	57	283	150	—	—	55	55
65	52	32	22	52	38	147	41	—	—	55	55
11	11	11	11	19	19	56	56	—	—	—	—
322	52	182	31	343	35	697	63	231	33	80	25
21	21	93	54	14	14	177	99	119	14	15	15
272	—	84	—	180	—	113	—	377	—	23	—
1.12	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.19	1.11	1.11
20.1	23.2	24.8	27.2	16.8	20.7	22.0	26.0	10.1	20.9	21.7	23.5
20.7	22.3	24.8	27.0	17.1	20.5	22.3	25.8	10.6	25.2	21.6	23.2
42.0	39.1	36.4	49.3	30.4	36.7	26.0	41.4	—	—	36.2	36.2
11	—	22	22	11	11	131	98	—	—	10	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	968	559	10 087	7 845	7 951	5 699	7 045	5 780	1 103	674	5 812	4 585
Householder, wife present	578	296	6 236	5 252	4 390	3 171	4 505	3 876	637	378	3 265	2 607
Householder, no wife present	46	35	1 055	834	1 315	975	726	684	98	85	685	595
Other household member	337	221	2 752	1 730	2 067	1 473	1 795	1 210	368	211	1 805	1 326
In group quarters	7	44	44	29	179	80	19	10	—	—	57	37
Female	918	472	10 066	7 145	7 626	4 820	4 801	3 611	1 111	618	4 797	3 174
Householder, husband present	20	4	193	127	353	210	146	100	14	14	111	66
Householder, no husband present	108	60	1 948	1 528	2 084	1 511	1 015	849	180	117	939	662
Other household member	790	408	7 861	5 426	5 003	3 045	3 623	2 647	885	455	3 714	2 413
In group quarters	—	—	64	64	186	54	17	15	32	32	33	33

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	273	114	1 957	895	791	362	997	530	268	108	1 157	603
20 to 24 years	250	161	2 892	2 260	2 197	1 560	1 630	1 427	218	159	1 669	1 413
25 to 54 years	1 188	667	11 611	9 228	9 539	6 789	7 294	6 036	1 347	821	6 046	4 645
55 to 64 years	143	57	3 303	2 331	1 922	1 265	1 712	1 308	312	204	1 447	943
65 years and over	32	32	390	276	1 128	543	213	90	69	—	290	155
With one or more years of college	774	528	7 753	6 157	8 893	6 112	4 679	3 797	975	558	4 272	3 442

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 871	1 031	19 762	14 631	14 151	9 347	11 593	9 150	2 214	1 292	10 401	7 568
Black	15	—	186	173	938	835	153	153	—	—	156	139
Other races	—	—	205	186	488	337	100	88	—	—	52	52
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	191	191	390	277	121	121	12	—	153	121

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 886	1 031	20 153	14 990	15 567	10 509	11 830	9 391	2 214	1 292	10 596	7 746
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	527	353	4 666	3 798	5 262	3 504	2 799	2 284	569	389	2 212	761
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	540	293	7 453	5 512	4 950	3 552	4 256	3 356	655	332	4 191	3 012
Technicians and related support occupations	10	10	477	398	436	392	282	210	39	39	145	117
Sales occupations	300	163	2 993	2 198	1 836	1 367	1 087	846	412	212	1 873	1 369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	230	120	3 983	2 916	2 658	1 793	2 887	2 300	204	81	2 173	1 526
Service occupations	278	137	3 120	1 834	3 277	1 892	911	469	483	265	1 649	951
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	15	43	19	68	43	—	—	38	15	10	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	261	147	1 817	1 415	1 085	912	1 484	1 255	184	131	964	707
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	252	86	3 049	2 412	925	606	2 380	2 027	285	160	1 570	1 305
Construction	132	40	559	356	577	470	401	260	90	55	379	253
Manufacturing	290	160	4 404	3 735	503	336	3 768	3 261	215	125	1 843	1 588
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	11	1 340	1 068	907	723	643	590	85	33	888	650
Wholesale trade	86	73	937	684	277	180	1 211	1 125	49	28	629	572
Retail trade	470	295	5 619	4 233	2 601	1 822	2 776	2 288	630	425	3 045	2 213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	24	1 235	948	1 635	1 126	587	451	94	36	906	674
Business and repair services	85	34	816	649	807	619	465	360	150	93	521	424
Personal services	62	39	646	527	1 096	664	135	86	154	99	215	136
Professional and related services	567	314	3 807	2 285	5 837	3 840	1 581	860	539	329	1 266	767
Public administration	84	26	409	198	1 041	535	157	33	154	54	758	391
All other industries	28	15	381	307	286	194	106	77	54	15	146	78
Armed forces at work	—	—	—	—	10	10	16	—	—	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 165	658	17 466	13 492	11 545	8 174	10 226	8 670	1 465	944	8 746	6 762
Federal government workers	31	22	134	112	229	207	112	53	49	22	115	79
State and local government workers	608	314	1 944	1 042	2 404	1 449	1 207	583	462	243	1 352	688
Self-employed workers	82	37	597	344	1 358	679	267	85	217	72	385	219
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	—	41	10	34	—	21	11	11	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	664	327	5 552	3 224	4 700	2 752	2 106	1 162	837	432	2 701	1 613

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 823	982	19 708	14 764	15 237	10 318	11 559	9 209	2 084	1 235	10 430	7 613
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	369	163	4 106	2 426	3 603	2 168	2 010	1 210	488	292	2 241	1 305
\$4 000 to \$5 999	216	86	1 868	1 309	1 599	889	759	586	211	122	973	684
\$6 000 to \$7 999	228	103	1 767	1 287	1 400	1 041	1 013	806	156	72	808	584
\$8 000 to \$9 999	118	95	1 856	1 400	1 470	1 002	941	812	185	107	1 098	800
\$10 000 to \$14 999	307	195	3 872	3 144	2 630	1 970	2 839	2 386	397	229	2 088	1 685
\$15 000 to \$19 999	333	201	2 611	2 207	1 696	1 231	1 817	1 633	296	208	1 355	1 020
\$20 000 to \$24 999	164	94	1 796	1 449	1 011	767	1 078	882	217	158	665	529
\$25 000 to \$49 999	71	45	1 542	1 267	1 281	943	966	793	117	47	1 004	836
\$50 000 or more	17	—	290	275	547	307	136	101	17	—	198	170
Median	\$9 669	\$10 798	\$10 219	\$11 105	\$9 383	\$10 098	\$11 352	\$11 921	\$10 016	\$10 364	\$10 148	\$10 902

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 661	981	18 384	14 260	10 153	8 099	11 277	9 240	1 966	1 280	9 452	7 154
Drive alone	1 355	793	14 146	11 063	7 980	6 365	8 495	6 786	1 383	893	7 698	5 921
Carpool	306	188	4 238	3 197	2 173	1 734	2 782	2 454	583	387	1 754	1 233
Public transportation	—	—	706	589	2 452	1 930	161	118	22	12	495	440
Bus or streetcar	—	—	437	353	1 812	1 473	141	108	10	—	423	380
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	194	185	544	434	10	10	—	—	49	49
Walked only	118	27	756	71	1 857	364	301	33	98	—	488	83
Other means	47	23	171	70	289	126	63	—	13	—	115	82
Worked at home	60	—	136	—	826	—	44	—	115	—	59	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.3	17.4	20.3	23.7	25.1	29.5	22.5	25.7	15.5	20.2	20.3	23.9
Car, truck, or van	13.8	17.8	20.1	23.1	24.7	27.6	22.7	25.4	15.8	20.2	20.0	23.2
Public transportation	—	—	37.5	40.5	38.1	40.9	38.9	50.5	51.8	20.0	34.0	36.6
With a public transportation disability	24	—	177	112	51	38	62	50	14	—	27	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Norfolk County—Con.											
	Dover town		Foxborough town		Franklin town		Holbrook town		Medfield town		Medway town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	609	455	6 518	4 546	4 094	1 848	2 103	1 270	2 710	1 666	1 353	701
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	307	238	4 106	3 259	2 171	1 216	1 154	776	1 176	720	722	392
Householder, wife present	167	119	3 059	2 472	1 327	836	792	562	623	407	453	274
Householder, no wife present	13	13	340	231	163	65	32	32	110	86	112	46
Other household member	117	106	707	556	618	291	330	182	411	227	157	72
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	63	24	—	—	32	—	—	—
Female	302	217	2 412	1 287	1 923	632	949	494	1 534	946	631	309
Householder, husband present	18	18	51	14	19	8	12	—	82	65	—	—
Householder, no husband present	51	26	326	176	187	72	108	79	411	271	78	55
Other household member	233	173	2 035	1 097	1 617	503	829	415	1 041	610	553	254
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	100	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	60	39	374	115	533	147	214	111	230	82	110	10
20 to 24 years	69	69	785	577	488	180	315	240	300	210	150	108
25 to 34 years	355	275	4 405	3 326	2 567	1 323	1 328	806	1 846	1 208	826	439
35 to 44 years	69	56	800	500	412	155	192	79	292	166	208	113
45 years and over	56	16	154	28	94	43	54	34	42	—	59	31
With one or more years of college	350	234	2 627	1 888	1 420	767	585	445	1 138	667	562	303
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	597	443	6 480	4 508	4 079	1 833	2 072	1 239	2 684	1 640	1 353	701
Black	12	12	38	38	15	15	—	—	8	8	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	18	18	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	67	39	61	11	14	14	—	—	23	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	609	455	6 518	4 546	4 080	1 834	2 103	1 270	2 710	1 666	1 353	701
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	162	123	1 758	1 235	866	530	374	324	779	503	335	211
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	64	2 310	1 541	1 271	424	655	392	773	439	338	151
Technicians and related support occupations	16	16	362	309	68	23	65	65	109	86	49	25
Sales occupations	60	24	440	299	496	160	238	125	220	84	153	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	24	1 508	933	707	241	352	202	444	269	136	56
Service occupations	122	83	518	265	666	170	288	61	546	354	172	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	48	41	24	64	31	17	6	47	—	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	103	773	619	431	201	358	233	326	232	255	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	34	1 118	862	782	478	411	254	239	138	238	156
Construction	98	98	112	75	174	47	55	10	76	66	81	40
Manufacturing	31	18	4 126	3 257	873	434	476	367	794	655	402	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	11	214	102	181	89	164	105	35	9	90	41
Wholesale trade	13	13	98	81	252	131	38	38	12	12	17	17
Retail trade	77	45	681	428	756	283	698	408	344	178	213	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	9	132	78	116	55	135	60	139	67	68	45
Business and repair services	13	13	99	89	118	66	80	50	35	—	10	—
Personal services	45	26	82	—	88	23	34	12	66	20	11	—
Professional and related services	224	188	760	354	1 255	599	343	198	1 036	595	417	177
Public administration	—	—	140	38	95	14	12	—	152	64	29	—
All other industries	48	34	74	44	172	93	68	22	21	—	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	357	273	5 743	4 242	3 064	1 463	1 754	1 076	1 677	1 086	849	509
Federal government workers	—	—	41	18	85	14	12	—	18	—	30	—
State and local government workers	149	133	597	272	705	308	202	154	891	553	332	166
Self-employed workers	74	49	124	14	218	63	135	40	112	27	127	26
Unpaid family workers	29	—	13	—	22	—	—	—	12	—	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	240	150	988	406	1 541	383	671	282	787	348	489	203
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	547	430	6 440	4 509	3 980	1 837	2 068	1 262	2 663	1 653	1 284	666
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	172	140	836	325	1 117	385	595	213	495	190	300	121
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	29	308	113	415	129	171	100	178	80	123	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	7	384	244	374	212	215	108	219	139	116	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	79	60	494	348	314	111	156	120	248	148	118	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79	50	1 573	1 290	703	377	349	224	692	532	318	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	77	67	1 156	865	551	311	202	190	418	281	156	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	64	722	617	195	118	227	203	176	161	115	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	13	876	680	270	153	120	83	212	122	38	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	91	27	41	41	33	21	25	—	—	—
Median	\$8 975	\$9 300	\$13 383	\$14 618	\$8 535	\$10 756	\$8 679	\$11 564	\$10 941	\$11 880	\$9 746	\$9 951
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	508	439	6 040	4 433	3 560	1 796	1 769	1 219	2 439	1 652	1 203	701
Drive alone	385	316	4 133	2 892	2 920	1 415	1 428	1 000	1 909	1 224	959	556
Carpool	123	123	1 907	1 541	640	381	341	219	530	428	244	145
Public transportation	23	12	46	31	71	18	62	24	—	—	15	—
Bus or streetcar	23	12	15	—	36	—	50	24	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	17	17	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	—
Walked only	33	—	235	4	356	21	210	16	189	14	93	—
Other means	4	4	138	78	26	13	11	11	25	—	10	—
Worked at home	41	—	59	—	81	—	51	—	57	—	32	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.25	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	24.0	25.7	20.8	26.1	16.8	25.3	18.9	23.1	18.3	23.9	17.7	22.9
Car, truck, or van	23.3	23.7	21.6	26.3	18.0	25.7	19.6	23.1	18.4	23.6	18.8	22.9
Public transportation	61.2	99.0	19.1	26.0	19.1	15.0	28.4	25.4	—	—	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	13	13	13	13	17	17	14	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	813	560	2 284	1 512	8 511	6 787	1 082	838	10 320	8 211	1 336	1 019
Householder, wife present	467	326	1 495	1 031	5 282	4 442	669	483	6 533	5 460	922	711
Householder, no wife present	103	70	239	177	1 073	939	74	74	1 209	897	99	75
Other household member	236	157	524	302	2 089	1 339	307	263	2 561	1 837	315	233
In group quarters	7	7	26	2	67	67	32	18	17	17	—	—
Female	743	366	2 281	1 421	5 666	3 507	836	614	7 830	5 090	871	598
Householder, husband present	8	8	105	54	189	131	11	—	198	168	—	—
Householder, no husband present	141	63	495	346	1 300	950	107	107	1 876	1 230	148	133
Other household member	594	295	1 591	990	4 098	2 363	703	492	5 713	3 649	723	465
In group quarters	—	—	90	31	79	63	15	15	43	43	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	164	47	315	149	1 074	395	154	130	1 285	533	179	133
20 to 24 years	162	142	516	382	1 882	1 514	274	264	2 526	1 967	295	239
25 to 34 years	1 025	648	2 750	1 910	8 984	6 945	1 259	872	11 307	9 042	1 302	968
35 to 44 years	151	65	696	418	1 867	1 326	219	174	2 607	1 558	383	250
45 years and over	54	24	288	74	370	114	12	12	425	201	48	27
With one or more years of college	745	506	2 625	1 729	7 966	6 036	908	685	7 714	5 960	538	428

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 546	926	4 474	2 849	13 756	9 873	1 882	1 438	17 450	12 615	2 161	1 571
Black	—	—	19	12	194	194	22	14	514	500	37	37
Other races	10	—	72	72	227	227	14	—	186	186	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	46	46	163	150	—	—	99	90	56	56

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 556	926	4 565	2 933	14 169	10 286	1 918	1 452	18 150	13 301	2 207	1 617
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	393	312	1 474	1 034	4 935	3 858	566	440	4 802	3 791	352	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	403	161	1 403	806	5 248	3 608	551	347	5 581	3 964	448	347
Technicians and related support occupations	8	8	132	88	544	483	24	24	795	680	59	44
Sales occupations	161	60	449	165	1 720	1 066	168	84	1 338	840	110	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234	93	822	553	2 984	2 059	359	239	3 448	2 444	279	217
Service occupations	303	153	976	506	1 120	637	453	398	1 723	861	184	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	12	60	47	10	10	39	39	117	—	14	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	209	155	302	239	1 390	1 114	144	102	2 294	1 925	482	298
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217	133	350	301	1 466	1 059	165	126	3 633	2 760	727	584
Construction	102	68	281	234	621	456	75	43	516	435	104	60
Manufacturing	316	216	316	280	4 356	3 868	269	208	7 427	6 438	1 392	1 080
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72	38	318	256	739	558	89	35	641	388	90	77
Wholesale trade	90	84	146	107	1 537	1 296	60	50	1 045	830	91	66
Retail trade	270	129	330	109	2 263	1 308	218	137	2 552	1 496	258	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	28	359	170	485	285	29	15	667	498	35	35
Business and repair services	73	65	46	32	1 125	763	107	76	988	782	28	—
Personal services	27	17	143	72	228	131	30	18	244	133	16	16
Professional and related services	368	197	2 183	1 444	2 343	1 414	497	357	3 318	1 974	132	92
Public administration	50	27	299	134	307	133	482	451	602	265	—	—
All other industries	124	57	144	95	165	74	62	62	150	62	61	47
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 145	715	3 273	2 233	11 996	9 097	911	685	15 918	12 281	1 931	1 492
Federal government workers	—	—	82	54	250	223	36	15	180	90	25	25
State and local government workers	299	156	917	515	1 342	716	859	737	1 435	602	61	54
Self-employed workers	112	55	293	131	560	258	112	15	586	314	136	32
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	31	14	54	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	533	212	1 338	742	2 776	1 105	452	253	3 589	1 833	403	246

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 510	900	4 473	2 897	13 935	10 163	1 918	1 452	17 748	13 090	2 149	1 599
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	383	161	883	416	2 197	888	445	257	2 428	1 126	422	246
\$4,000 to \$5,999	115	58	299	179	943	506	109	78	1 195	696	151	131
\$6,000 to \$7,999	126	55	350	224	873	570	100	100	1 445	938	339	232
\$8,000 to \$9,999	139	58	346	247	1 015	816	230	193	1 478	1 129	249	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	262	209	856	608	2 869	2 342	407	374	4 071	3 215	413	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	270	205	926	684	2 036	1 676	316	247	2 886	2 394	332	286
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	66	401	276	1 537	1 310	170	138	1 919	1 512	150	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	61	359	235	2 136	1 847	141	65	2 099	1 892	67	67
\$50,000 or more	27	27	53	28	329	208	—	—	227	188	26	26
Median	\$9 885	\$12 285	\$11 625	\$12 655	\$12 919	\$14 873	\$10 629	\$10 886	\$12 326	\$13 789	\$9 305	\$10 339

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 397	926	3 921	2 760	12 969	10 056	1 696	1 398	16 717	12 916	1 970	1 553
Drive alone	1 199	811	3 226	2 325	10 257	7 961	1 345	1 082	12 531	9 590	1 464	1 137
Carpool	198	115	695	435	2 712	2 095	351	336	4 186	3 326	506	416
Public transportation	—	—	209	165	266	179	34	34	298	211	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	158	135	220	146	34	34	193	142	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	51	30	33	33	—	—	51	51	—	—
Walked only	121	—	306	8	593	37	100	—	869	56	111	13
Other means	—	—	28	—	56	22	41	20	170	118	51	51
Worked at home	38	—	101	—	293	—	47	—	96	—	75	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	16.8	22.6	21.3	26.2	23.7	28.7	27.9	22.7	22.7	27.4	17.0	19.7
Car, truck, or van	17.8	22.6	21.3	25.3	24.0	28.4	24.8	27.5	23.2	27.3	17.5	19.7
Public transportation	—	—	42.9	42.7	37.9	46.9	28.5	28.5	31.9	41.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	42	29	—	—	131	100	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Norfolk County—Con												
Quincy city		Randolph town		Sharon town		Stoughton town		Walpole town		Wellesley town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
33 553	20 144	7 585	4 792	2 480	1 381	8 023	5 029	7 758	5 325	15 478	11 115	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 922	12 734	4 104	2 881	1 384	937	4 029	2 622	4 795	3 669	7 548	5 883
Householder, wife present	11 855	8 840	2 376	1 856	735	456	2 507	1 704	3 096	2 419	4 656	3 878
Householder, no wife present	1 965	1 248	462	333	176	140	251	158	299	238	883	783
Other household member	4 818	2 596	1 266	692	456	324	1 250	749	1 387	999	1 706	1 184
In group quarters	284	50	—	—	17	17	21	11	13	13	303	38
Female	14 631	7 410	3 481	1 911	1 096	444	3 994	2 407	2 963	1 656	7 930	5 232
Householder, husband present	317	191	87	59	41	—	93	67	98	57	145	120
Householder, no husband present	3 348	1 617	588	379	211	111	721	505	454	334	1 837	1 515
Other household member	10 880	5 602	2 776	1 473	844	332	3 148	1 803	2 395	1 249	5 066	3 557
In group quarters	86	—	30	—	—	—	32	32	16	16	882	40
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 610	754	851	253	238	177	888	323	621	261	1 317	308
20 to 24 years	4 414	2 478	938	602	314	239	1 129	859	1 218	916	2 475	1 636
25 to 54 years	19 976	13 512	4 688	3 385	1 482	771	4 922	3 273	4 654	3 367	9 288	7 663
55 to 64 years	5 198	2 866	916	471	355	170	858	430	1 181	767	1 873	1 231
65 years and over	1 355	534	192	81	91	24	226	144	84	14	525	277
With one or more years of college	12 901	8 367	2 813	1 997	1 032	469	2 826	2 071	3 059	2 310	10 160	7 398
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	32 513	19 351	7 351	4 621	2 438	1 339	7 917	4 936	7 715	5 282	15 090	10 925
Black	367	367	142	79	14	14	30	17	13	13	222	121
Other races	673	426	92	92	28	28	76	76	30	30	166	69
Spanish origin ¹	330	239	20	20	—	—	111	13	50	50	68	55
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 516	20 134	7 585	4 792	2 480	1 381	8 023	5 029	7 758	5 325	15 478	11 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 135	5 517	1 850	1 377	676	295	1 808	1 393	1 876	1 442	5 409	4 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 566	6 510	2 439	1 413	657	249	2 540	1 568	2 465	1 439	6 478	4 715
Technicians and related support occupations	3 872	594	130	118	58	46	308	243	219	179	497	376
Sales occupations	3 197	1 612	881	454	211	62	844	438	904	512	2 221	1 647
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 497	4 304	1 428	841	388	141	1 388	887	1 342	748	3 760	2 692
Service occupations	4 477	1 797	1 030	434	405	223	1 257	579	972	613	1 926	964
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	24	49	—	12	—	27	13	19	—	130	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 896	3 601	731	545	412	345	847	596	915	648	1 031	912
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 346	2 685	1 486	1 023	318	269	1 544	880	1 511	1 183	504	284
Construction	1 281	834	252	129	187	125	391	238	232	179	515	435
Manufacturing	7 883	6 088	2 137	1 578	406	331	1 883	1 201	2 764	2 150	1 683	1 469
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 734	1 189	196	124	49	35	363	257	476	317	429	352
Wholesale trade	831	548	802	625	125	87	408	257	314	211	753	664
Retail trade	6 178	3 004	1 570	813	398	291	1 622	881	1 550	948	1 974	1 257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 484	2 969	251	103	91	10	302	164	190	83	2 536	2 178
Business and repair services	1 198	708	384	301	118	55	259	164	214	134	1 316	974
Personal services	571	246	220	136	129	47	161	119	122	68	459	214
Professional and related services	7 276	3 475	1 485	827	785	345	2 348	1 630	1 075	645	5 129	3 148
Public administration	1 826	959	176	76	83	—	205	71	664	475	341	231
All other industries	254	114	112	80	109	55	81	47	157	115	343	193
Armed forces, at work	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 197	16 579	6 121	4 039	1 766	1 147	6 861	4 656	6 107	4 389	12 745	9 473
Federal government workers	755	445	61	61	14	—	100	16	48	12	173	136
State and local government workers	5 306	2 620	1 009	493	434	177	766	290	1 343	829	1 562	1 031
Self-employed workers	1 234	483	355	183	266	57	286	67	228	73	970	460
Unpaid family workers	61	17	39	16	—	—	10	—	32	22	28	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 467	3 230	2 222	942	841	339	2 605	1 268	1 876	928	4 256	1 885
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 793	19 821	7 416	4 716	2 445	1 381	7 777	4 911	7 629	5 268	15 082	10 945
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 122	2 442	1 826	777	551	231	1 778	797	1 314	650	2 844	1 065
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 606	1 339	549	310	193	55	724	449	611	310	1 171	743
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 405	1 193	754	435	302	192	803	408	663	421	1 366	947
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 022	1 638	728	498	233	185	929	602	613	432	1 137	917
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 719	4 191	1 328	956	411	264	1 417	1 013	1 352	1 049	2 695	2 273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 933	4 272	912	744	336	258	1 084	859	1 386	1 174	1 704	1 549
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 245	2 412	469	387	184	125	465	396	1 017	801	1 409	1 229
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 404	2 047	720	513	186	71	505	315	635	427	2 167	1 736
\$30,000 or more	337	287	130	96	49	—	72	72	38	4	589	486
Median	\$11 232	\$13 569	\$9 591	\$11 321	\$9 515	\$10 351	\$9 256	\$10 681	\$11 806	\$13 553	\$11 463	\$13 604
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 061	18 524	6 757	4 668	2 182	1 381	7 361	4 896	7 240	5 219	12 985	10 684
Drive alone	20 448	13 458	5 426	3 769	1 841	1 122	5 829	3 914	5 787	4 099	10 673	8 840
Carpool	7 613	5 066	1 331	899	341	259	1 532	982	1 453	1 120	2 312	1 844
Public transportation	2 928	1 507	178	91	—	—	134	62	114	52	321	255
Bus or streetcar	1 908	849	159	72	—	—	115	62	99	52	246	223
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	876	573	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	32
Walked only	2 058	64	430	—	126	—	410	27	262	45	1 478	78
Other means	179	49	96	33	35	—	87	44	60	9	165	98
Worked at home	327	—	124	—	137	—	31	—	82	—	529	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	22.6	29.1	20.7	25.9	19.5	23.5	18.0	22.5	20.6	25.3	23.0	28.0
Car, truck, or van	22.6	28.2	21.1	25.6	20.2	23.5	18.4	22.4	20.9	25.4	24.4	27.6
Public transportation	31.8	41.5	32.2	41.7	—	—	23.8	35.3	16.3	19.0	38.7	43.5
With a public transportation disability	262	168	14	14	—	—	14	14	44	10	38	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con											
	Norfolk County—Con.						Plymouth County					
	Westwood town		Weymouth town		Wrentham town		Abington town		Bridgewater town		Brockton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 158	5 226	12 963	6 402	3 471	2 766	2 469	1 553	4 969	3 104	33 365	15 844
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 840	3 315	6 657	3 811	1 766	1 415	1 456	950	2 884	2 047	15 938	8 211
Householder, wife present	2 468	2 204	3 966	2 579	1 037	816	908	611	1 910	1 397	9 739	5 581
Householder, no wife present	409	366	534	284	158	135	192	117	317	229	1 800	765
Other household member	963	745	1 974	904	571	464	343	209	630	410	4 298	1 785
In group quarters	—	—	183	44	—	—	13	13	27	11	101	80
Female	2 318	1 911	6 306	2 591	1 705	1 351	1 013	602	2 085	1 057	17 427	7 633
Householder, husband present	48	48	136	39	32	32	58	24	96	35	471	289
Householder, no husband present	447	392	1 209	602	336	305	175	105	427	249	3 693	1 506
Other household member	1 811	1 459	4 874	1 908	1 337	1 014	780	474	1 375	773	13 149	5 763
In group quarters	12	12	87	42	—	—	—	—	187	—	114	75
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	463	291	1 714	507	352	215	201	107	463	191	2 805	718
20 to 24 years	740	653	1 830	965	605	543	351	222	618	345	4 441	2 098
25 to 54 years	3 878	3 469	7 638	4 212	2 180	1 709	1 462	963	3 003	2 026	20 658	10 786
55 to 64 years	900	689	1 357	549	295	285	360	190	709	450	4 381	1 969
65 years and over	177	124	424	169	39	14	95	71	176	92	1 080	273
With one or more years of college	2 937	2 559	4 988	2 858	1 273	1 062	806	590	2 079	1 271	11 423	6 837
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 134	5 202	12 780	6 253	3 404	2 710	2 469	1 553	4 870	3 059	32 132	15 464
Black	24	24	85	73	26	26	—	—	53	11	667	193
Other races	—	—	98	76	41	30	—	—	46	34	566	187
Spanish origin ¹	43	43	84	84	45	34	—	—	16	16	395	157
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 158	5 226	12 214	5 981	3 471	2 766	2 385	1 469	4 969	3 104	33 319	15 798
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 954	1 618	2 954	1 674	958	823	513	394	1 262	843	7 588	4 853
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 296	1 946	4 355	1 930	607	450	426	193	1 183	596	11 462	5 485
Technicians and related support occupations	141	141	561	415	117	106	35	12	58	48	744	540
Sales occupations	728	571	1 680	611	72	24	151	86	313	182	3 844	1 568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 427	1 234	2 114	904	418	320	240	95	812	366	6 874	3 377
Service occupations	404	302	2 129	831	1 090	824	576	324	1 125	647	5 184	1 721
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	16	73	56	78	25	34	11	70	9	107	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	664	640	1 486	945	307	258	296	191	531	417	3 482	1 787
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	801	704	1 217	545	431	386	540	356	798	592	5 496	1 898
Construction	268	206	818	441	147	107	106	44	194	85	1 057	543
Manufacturing	1 801	1 707	1 249	735	722	651	628	461	886	702	6 015	2 545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	184	672	406	16	7	151	69	181	117	3 137	1 833
Wholesale trade	941	907	327	171	63	33	50	24	174	127	1 380	648
Retail trade	932	682	2 783	1 049	166	119	397	249	709	408	7 001	2 617
Finance, insurance, and real estate	238	238	701	328	32	11	68	55	136	62	1 632	979
Business and repair services	352	321	555	378	25	13	111	55	186	115	936	389
Personal services	188	164	391	164	12	12	107	70	102	17	790	277
Professional and related services	1 052	752	3 823	1 813	1 989	1 631	565	342	1 631	866	9 499	5 083
Public administration	135	49	793	430	207	157	122	57	729	594	1 546	710
All other industries	25	16	102	66	92	25	80	43	41	11	326	174
Armed forces, at work	—	—	749	421	—	—	84	84	—	—	46	46
Private wage and salary workers	5 081	4 610	9 058	4 701	1 445	1 139	1 557	1 029	2 521	1 688	25 655	12 044
Federal government workers	18	18	1 275	834	19	19	177	155	34	11	2 008	1 280
State and local government workers	565	345	1 973	698	1 911	1 573	416	236	2 154	1 315	4 328	2 097
Self-employed workers	442	233	603	122	96	35	291	133	236	90	1 323	423
Unpaid family workers	52	20	54	47	—	—	28	—	24	—	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 286	899	4 223	1 369	590	349	773	423	1 521	673	9 861	3 537
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 030	5 125	12 620	6 327	3 389	2 727	2 403	1 525	4 802	3 020	32 442	15 537
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 001	686	3 094	968	539	342	660	311	1 151	449	7 130	2 446
\$4,000 to \$5,999	294	194	1 278	595	282	222	363	231	255	168	3 497	1 295
\$6,000 to \$7,999	478	413	1 396	804	261	250	164	120	504	375	3 475	1 422
\$8,000 to \$9,999	631	536	1 275	588	459	383	136	105	419	215	3 426	1 506
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 127	1 048	2 496	1 426	818	661	438	254	959	732	5 852	3 089
\$15,000 to \$19,999	834	759	1 280	680	642	555	362	297	851	654	4 444	2 752
\$20,000 to \$24,999	753	705	936	668	256	209	143	105	367	261	2 302	1 538
\$25,000 to \$49,999	754	643	681	511	108	96	125	102	268	138	1 937	1 220
\$50,000 or more	158	141	184	87	24	9	12	—	28	28	379	269
Median	\$12 226	\$13 057	\$8 850	\$10 482	\$10 620	\$10 861	\$8 213	\$9 914	\$10 247	\$11 542	\$9 237	\$11 335
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 633	4 987	11 306	6 109	3 336	2 740	2 213	1 537	4 176	3 010	29 349	15 486
Drive alone	4 510	3 973	8 980	4 812	2 402	1 869	1 694	1 169	3 212	2 271	23 588	12 678
Carpool	1 123	1 014	2 326	1 297	934	871	519	368	964	739	5 761	2 808
Public transportation	111	111	250	160	15	15	—	—	51	37	1 843	140
Bus or streetcar	70	70	211	129	15	15	—	—	25	25	1 808	129
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	28	31	31	—	—	—	—	12	12	11	11
Walked only	244	98	1 004	64	59	—	209	16	597	44	1 515	63
Other means	40	30	255	69	40	11	6	—	29	13	311	155
Worked at home	130	—	148	—	21	—	41	—	116	—	347	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	22.0	24.0	18.6	26.8	20.8	23.7	17.2	21.8	18.6	24.3	18.9	25.8
Car, truck, or van	22.3	23.9	18.9	26.2	21.0	23.7	17.9	22.0	20.3	24.5	19.1	25.7
Public transportation	37.6	37.6	41.8	51.2	18.0	18.0	—	—	26.1	32.2	24.4	37.6
With a public transportation disability	73	60	50	28	14	14	15	—	7	7	182	94

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Plymouth County—Con.												
Carver town		Duxbury town		East Bridgewater town		Halifax town		Hanover town		Hanson town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over												
675	287	1 904	650	3 656	2 588	511	242	5 048	3 651	2 437	1 795	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
495	219	970	344	1 867	1 384	259	112	2 315	1 646	1 187	882	
Householder, wife present	351	171	496	201	1 207	889	111	54	1 223	918	723	510
Householder, no wife present	25	17	157	66	232	195	24	14	118	94	104	104
Other household member	119	31	317	77	428	300	124	44	966	626	360	268
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Female												
180	68	934	306	1 789	1 204	252	130	2 733	2 005	1 250	913	
Householder, husband present	17	9	81	43	23	23	23	11	92	77	10	—
Householder, no husband present	9	9	223	84	414	321	53	37	348	291	213	169
Other household member	154	42	630	179	1 352	860	176	82	2 280	1 624	982	699
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	45	45
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	46	—	163	25	266	129	53	11	916	611	281	184
20 to 24 years	70	22	109	42	474	367	42	14	762	630	266	220
25 to 54 years	503	252	1 304	485	2 462	1 779	362	209	2 956	2 132	1 468	1 066
55 to 64 years	48	13	202	55	385	264	54	8	393	278	297	257
65 years and over	8	—	126	43	69	49	—	—	21	—	125	68
With one or more years of college	193	99	983	294	1 019	832	189	112	1 757	1 279	1 054	829
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	675	287	1 887	650	3 615	2 547	498	229	4 983	3 586	2 377	1 769
Black	—	—	17	—	21	21	—	—	10	10	32	10
Other races	—	—	—	—	20	20	13	13	55	55	28	16
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	28	28	16	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	675	287	1 904	650	3 642	2 574	511	242	5 048	3 651	2 437	1 795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	103	622	273	727	606	149	128	860	690	856	630
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	35	504	84	926	658	88	30	1 848	1 320	485	391
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	35	—	131	131	11	11	25	25	43	22
Sales occupations	44	26	247	50	174	100	27	19	1 160	879	67	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	9	222	34	621	427	50	—	663	416	375	302
Service occupations	77	—	316	168	392	214	114	37	1 019	712	507	385
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	9	71	11	23	—	56	14	60	8	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	85	235	94	541	365	45	27	489	288	237	160
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	55	156	20	1 033	731	59	6	772	633	339	229
Construction	115	53	240	95	64	37	33	15	173	94	102	68
Manufacturing	110	44	46	23	1 816	1 415	12	—	830	687	431	384
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	23	133	4	112	63	6	6	139	90	81	38
Wholesale trade	25	—	41	15	216	163	10	—	103	48	105	80
Retail trade	75	52	388	100	591	356	119	79	2 337	1 820	369	281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	13	61	10	36	36	21	21	190	142	115	115
Business and repair services	22	—	28	—	85	43	14	4	110	42	88	39
Personal services	14	—	59	16	13	13	16	—	207	207	34	11
Professional and related services	116	76	701	344	576	386	156	103	757	468	892	623
Public administration	18	4	104	32	71	23	53	—	71	28	207	143
All other industries	108	22	103	11	62	39	71	14	131	25	13	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	412	198	1 038	358	2 923	2 213	293	173	4 154	3 197	1 440	1 159
Federal government workers	21	9	43	12	26	14	—	—	33	33	61	35
State and local government workers	134	80	517	241	473	283	159	53	535	281	803	532
Self-employed workers	98	—	306	39	225	69	44	10	314	140	133	69
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	9	9	15	6	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	167	23	748	172	653	355	192	52	2 140	1 540	903	591
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
653	287	1 865	635	3 580	2 512	486	236	4 936	3 572	2 415	1 773	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	150	13	466	101	504	246	143	52	1 742	1 181	605	382
\$4,000 to \$5,999	64	44	179	41	283	175	70	23	616	398	285	225
\$6,000 to \$7,999	50	—	128	41	338	250	28	12	431	316	293	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	11	122	26	468	303	18	11	433	354	225	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	81	358	190	931	685	138	88	649	478	367	269
\$15,000 to \$19,999	142	82	295	154	603	512	40	29	592	490	299	214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	—	155	33	342	246	29	11	214	190	156	131
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	42	147	49	98	82	16	6	247	165	160	160
\$50,000 or more	14	14	15	—	13	13	4	4	12	—	25	25
Median	\$10 997	\$14 494	\$10 353	\$12 236	\$10 693	\$11 495	\$8 222	\$10 645	\$6 510	\$7 310	\$8 218	\$8 913
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	561	287	1 617	650	3 432	2 557	434	242	4 715	3 611	2 250	1 727
Drive alone	489	239	1 366	543	2 674	1 922	342	173	3 999	3 086	1 895	1 465
Carpool	72	48	251	107	758	635	92	69	716	525	355	262
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	21	21	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	91	—	103	—	153	19	49	—	75	11	93	68
Other means	—	—	38	—	10	—	—	—	82	8	48	—
Worked at home	23	—	146	—	49	—	28	—	155	—	46	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	19.1	26.7	13.9	21.8	17.4	20.7	13.0	17.6	17.4	20.3	14.9	17.2
Car, truck, or van	17.8	26.7	14.1	21.8	18.0	20.8	13.7	17.6	17.6	20.3	15.2	17.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	26	16	2	2	18	—	12	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Plymouth County — Con.											
Hingham town		Hull town		Kingston town		Lakeville town		Marion town		Marshfield town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 127	4 822	1 134	256	2 119	1 567	1 439	992	1 137	685	3 140	1 001
3 969	2 981	1 708	178	1 032	770	675	403	686	419	1 439	490
2 198	1 651	422	125	589	435	339	231	332	229	853	309
450	374	110	53	122	83	158	57	141	68	97	30
1 288	931	176	—	308	239	178	115	213	122	489	151
33	25	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 158	1 841	426	78	1 087	797	764	589	451	266	1 701	511
123	54	—	—	16	—	27	27	44	44	27	12
397	266	130	16	116	65	194	149	165	96	303	118
2 613	1 521	296	62	931	732	543	413	242	126	1 349	359
25	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	22	22
836	494	111	—	313	259	87	61	81	20	384	77
1 179	885	116	19	268	214	147	119	153	145	291	106
4 047	2 826	618	191	1 369	1 032	893	613	721	397	2 100	722
809	482	261	46	93	51	294	181	138	110	323	96
256	135	28	—	76	11	18	18	44	13	42	—
3 089	1 939	401	209	607	403	757	575	429	262	1 347	445
6 942	4 682	1 125	256	2 096	1 544	1 429	992	998	596	3 095	990
29	14	9	—	19	19	—	—	24	8	11	11
156	126	—	—	4	4	10	—	115	81	34	—
—	—	—	—	23	23	16	—	—	—	36	14
7 114	4 809	1 134	256	2 119	1 567	1 439	992	1 137	685	3 113	984
1 660	1 104	244	104	318	213	468	347	392	238	903	376
2 785	1 656	323	59	884	637	399	354	285	148	827	242
260	217	47	19	30	17	116	116	34	26	14	14
1 091	580	131	25	428	305	113	103	65	16	339	86
1 434	859	145	15	426	315	170	135	186	106	474	142
697	450	302	67	297	215	256	178	138	40	532	64
56	26	—	—	28	28	14	—	81	81	50	11
764	676	124	26	227	172	197	65	168	105	417	153
1 152	897	141	—	365	302	105	48	73	73	384	138
296	213	148	45	137	108	101	52	105	42	363	108
1 852	1 565	44	—	221	160	10	—	242	208	151	100
217	148	146	—	200	154	21	11	78	42	143	36
423	287	42	—	173	151	95	59	32	20	43	—
1 849	1 326	128	25	749	578	142	121	134	53	915	215
274	135	62	15	60	31	13	13	12	—	251	132
193	117	17	—	75	51	12	—	59	52	109	30
225	89	61	—	46	32	9	—	67	34	143	22
1 329	710	250	87	284	191	816	592	198	90	697	286
290	166	206	67	54	29	196	144	132	73	229	33
166	53	30	17	120	82	24	—	78	71	69	22
13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	17
5 732	4 156	480	82	1 576	1 252	560	360	926	600	2 006	752
72	58	46	—	41	27	—	—	39	27	40	17
860	469	432	161	296	202	780	595	139	58	818	223
439	115	176	13	206	86	99	37	24	—	223	9
24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	53	—
2 066	1 061	324	58	857	609	334	209	293	142	1 321	247
6 869	4 631	1 124	256	2 050	1 534	1 425	978	1 091	648	3 051	1 001
1 612	808	260	12	768	518	250	189	282	114	1 025	246
636	429	128	17	166	132	152	64	68	54	314	83
615	444	86	15	148	82	105	78	40	40	201	57
762	562	108	—	179	124	225	165	149	104	199	67
1 226	918	149	50	412	371	304	201	306	230	502	279
953	744	109	34	199	170	275	214	70	54	364	131
512	410	203	111	74	49	72	59	108	19	265	103
442	292	81	17	104	88	42	8	68	33	181	35
111	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 500	\$10 261	\$9 630	\$20 000	\$7 230	\$8 565	\$9 827	\$9 915	\$10 060	\$10 129	\$7 856	\$10 530
6 358	4 650	871	256	1 913	1 457	1 321	959	1 005	661	2 732	979
4 959	3 564	614	184	1 580	1 185	1 139	797	890	589	2 247	883
1 399	1 086	257	72	333	272	182	162	115	72	485	96
146	138	53	—	15	15	—	—	18	—	52	—
97	89	53	—	15	15	—	—	18	—	11	—
49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
281	26	130	—	72	27	65	20	69	12	162	22
68	8	—	—	96	68	35	13	25	12	27	—
274	—	80	—	23	—	18	—	20	—	167	—
1 14	1.15	1.18	1.16	1 10	1 11	1 08	1 10	1 07	1 06	1 10	1 06
19 6	22 5	18 5	39 2	16 8	19 2	20 5	24 2	15 2	20 4	16 4	24 9
19 3	21 8	18 4	39 2	17 7	20 1	20 6	23 5	16 0	20 9	16 8	25 2
46 0	46 4	49 6	—	1 0	1 0	—	—	5 0	—	12 1	—
24	24	—	—	—	—	27	11	8	8	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Plymouth County—Con.											
Mattapoisett town		Middleborough town		Norwell town		Pembroke town		Plymouth town		Plympton town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 085 406	4 519 1 922	2 339 1 816	2 997 2 230	11 700 4 785	320 203					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	572 239	2 576 1 282	1 217 974	1 434 1 085	6 204 3 069	220 160					
Householder, wife present	353 138	1 583 814	790 631	776 597	4 195 1 946	143 102					
Householder, no wife present	35 25	360 168	79 64	115 89	599 361	29 18					
Other household member	184 76	621 288	337 268	537 393	1 393 745	48 40					
In group quarters	— —	12 12	11 11	6 6	17 17	— —					
Female	513 167	1 943 640	1 122 842	1 563 1 145	5 496 1 716	100 43					
Householder, husband present	14 14	72 26	— —	43 33	114 46	— —					
Householder, no husband present	63 12	288 92	158 109	347 243	1 163 338	15 7					
Other household member	436 141	1 583 522	955 733	1 173 869	4 206 1 319	81 36					
In group quarters	— —	— —	9 —	— —	13 13	4 —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	69 30	306 118	369 274	274 199	775 156	11 —					
20 to 24 years	131 35	565 180	238 229	324 308	1 377 644	54 54					
25 to 54 years	690 320	2 809 1 305	1 564 1 213	1 960 1 432	7 723 3 243	161 75					
55 to 64 years	153 21	758 293	156 88	377 254	1 596 623	84 74					
65 years and over	42 —	81 26	12 12	62 37	229 119	10 —					
With one or more years of college	621 231	1 317 588	1 107 881	1 338 1 093	4 482 2 107	75 38					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 043 384	4 397 1 814	2 322 1 799	2 936 2 181	11 543 4 703	320 203					
Black	6 6	7 7	17 17	45 33	101 35	— —					
Other races	36 16	115 101	— —	16 16	56 47	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	12 12	38 38	— —	28 28	113 23	18 18					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 085 406	4 519 1 922	2 339 1 816	2 997 2 230	11 673 4 785	320 203					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411 193	901 431	665 538	943 748	2 857 1 372	33 11					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	291 53	1 138 441	720 496	840 613	3 208 1 068	56 27					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	119 70	52 24	79 68	271 112	3 —					
Sales occupations	110 28	395 143	234 151	320 242	1 120 433	16 —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	181 25	624 228	434 321	441 303	1 817 523	37 27					
Service occupations	191 44	964 405	400 333	573 442	1 803 631	4 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 16	146 36	30 —	58 33	170 65	18 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	95 58	468 235	272 250	236 194	1 898 958	66 50					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81 42	902 374	252 199	347 200	1 737 691	143 115					
Construction	131 98	260 134	64 42	152 101	853 470	12 —					
Manufacturing	118 29	899 448	300 262	284 185	2 119 947	207 187					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85 49	406 206	45 —	142 91	1 295 779	— —					
Wholesale trade	14 —	80 71	164 154	69 36	323 123	— —					
Retail trade	180 56	916 378	555 478	827 663	1 916 700	20 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 —	139 18	240 181	219 144	524 141	— —					
Business and repair services	52 —	179 22	107 107	68 58	401 120	14 6					
Personal services	8 8	114 —	36 36	39 39	251 57	6 —					
Professional and related services	458 137	1 025 403	660 484	1 052 830	3 041 1 149	31 10					
Public administration	— —	361 205	71 29	94 43	641 167	4 —					
All other industries	29 29	140 37	97 43	51 40	309 132	18 —					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	27 —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	590 245	2 987 1 326	1 760 1 459	1 992 1 574	9 004 3 974	235 193					
Federal government workers	26 16	141 101	13 —	59 32	184 66	— —					
State and local government workers	320 123	915 397	367 265	726 524	1 848 653	24 10					
Self-employed workers	118 22	464 98	199 92	193 92	653 92	56 —					
Unpaid family workers	31 —	12 —	— —	27 8	11 —	5 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	420 128	1 262 453	743 553	1 097 746	3 172 967	49 —					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 024 393	4 425 1 893	2 175 1 681	2 886 2 175	11 362 4 692	315 203					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	370 113	1 015 299	543 376	804 511	2 325 684	67 24					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	120 45	398 128	177 152	385 288	1 107 426	28 14					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60 —	509 189	243 219	212 201	1 164 452	33 25					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40 29	375 101	201 139	252 202	1 150 450	27 23					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168 99	856 474	364 309	425 342	2 340 982	96 74					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84 40	614 315	324 255	436 331	1 446 738	56 43					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90 25	335 199	169 132	181 142	767 410	4 —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77 27	312 177	87 72	166 133	910 491	4 —					
\$50,000 or more	15 15	11 11	67 27	25 25	153 59	— —					
Median	\$6 733 \$10 297	\$9 549 \$11 860	\$9 239 \$9 345	\$8 333 \$8 866	\$9 887 \$11 255	\$10 070 \$10 593					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	919 382	3 971 1 884	2 186 1 747	2 857 2 202	10 712 4 750	245 203					
Drive alone	803 324	3 353 1 561	1 690 1 313	2 255 1 670	8 122 3 428	175 133					
Carpool	116 58	618 323	496 434	602 532	2 590 1 322	70 70					
Public transportation	16 16	24 —	— —	14 14	52 —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	11 —	— —	14 14	27 —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16 16	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	62 —	293 —	38 27	14 14	633 35	18 —					
Other means	78 8	82 38	52 42	23 —	43 —	4 —					
Worked at home	10 —	149 —	63 —	89 —	260 —	53 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07 1.08	1.10 1.11	1.13 1.15	1.13 1.15	1.15 1.19	1.17 1.21					
Mean travel time to work	12.6 21.3	16.6 24.2	18.8 20.6	18.3 19.9	20.0 30.4	22.5 22.5					
Car, truck, or van	11.7 18.3	17.2 24.2	18.6 20.5	18.1 19.7	20.7 30.5	21.5 22.5					
Public transportation	99.0 99.0	12.3 —	— —	40.0 40.0	15.1 —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	22 —	— —	38 15	32 32	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Plymouth County — Con.											
Rochester town		Rockland town		Scituate town		Wareham town		West Bridgewater town		Whitman town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	154	2 961	2 961	3 149	991	3 852	1 234	2 571	2 167	2 849	1 474
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	110	2 386	1 685	1 567	523	1 903	699	1 470	1 224	1 647	960
Householder, wife present	86	1 333	1 002	832	245	1 159	451	1 059	890	1 002	590
Householder, no wife present	13	263	163	136	50	219	81	113	113	173	144
Other household member	11	760	490	599	228	504	167	286	209	472	226
In group quarters	—	30	30	—	—	21	—	12	12	—	—
Female	44	2 375	1 276	1 582	468	1 949	535	1 101	943	1 202	514
Householder, husband present	—	100	39	89	63	10	—	31	23	32	11
Householder, no husband present	12	410	208	265	51	538	112	153	153	161	80
Other household member	32	1 855	1 019	1 228	354	1 401	423	917	767	1 009	423
In group quarters	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	395	192	409	148	309	28	221	158	426	127
20 to 24 years	11	799	567	394	182	462	183	250	210	304	154
25 to 34 years	143	2 795	1 794	1 676	557	2 454	880	1 779	1 556	1 650	923
35 to 44 years	—	492	286	503	81	478	112	252	205	387	228
45 years and over	23	280	122	167	23	149	31	69	38	82	42
With one or more years of college	47	1 518	1 056	1 472	485	1 145	606	1 045	911	902	503
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	142	4 698	2 898	3 128	991	3 517	1 147	2 525	2 121	2 816	1 454
Black	—	—	—	8	—	44	44	17	17	8	8
Other races	12	63	63	13	—	291	43	29	29	25	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	15	—	46	13	73	12	32	32	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	154	4 761	2 961	3 123	965	3 852	1 234	2 571	2 167	2 849	1 474
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	1 073	733	914	360	854	414	543	475	430	293
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	1 172	734	766	226	1 365	408	596	530	1 004	459
Technicians and related support occupations	13	78	67	85	13	148	57	34	34	36	9
Sales occupations	—	300	163	358	92	446	170	247	205	401	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	794	504	323	121	771	181	315	291	567	265
Service occupations	—	756	264	734	169	591	98	275	176	274	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	—	55	—	84	32	53	40	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	666	468	287	84	384	123	407	358	539	305
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	1 094	762	367	126	574	159	697	588	590	305
Construction	9	182	182	128	16	190	90	71	44	159	69
Manufacturing	19	1 755	1 277	463	236	510	220	959	894	804	500
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	167	113	87	34	342	70	84	53	207	71
Wholesale trade	9	126	100	35	10	95	47	166	155	52	46
Retail trade	—	787	403	820	173	794	219	617	465	739	339
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	395	274	102	41	181	114	35	35	212	119
Business and repair services	13	125	94	75	32	143	41	103	81	61	24
Personal services	—	160	84	180	29	101	15	44	17	33	33
Professional and related services	57	885	434	938	358	1 015	335	295	270	467	256
Public administration	—	164	—	208	31	369	66	116	105	72	—
All other industries	47	15	—	87	5	112	17	81	48	43	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	88	3 847	2 675	1 945	626	2 688	932	2 108	1 797	2 165	1 229
Federal government workers	—	53	29	61	47	133	36	—	—	37	—
State and local government workers	57	647	188	728	234	794	231	319	263	445	171
Self-employed workers	—	204	69	376	84	216	14	129	92	191	74
Unpaid family workers	—	10	—	39	—	21	21	15	15	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	1 274	533	1 213	269	993	147	642	463	995	449
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	154	4 641	2 926	3 009	945	3 746	1 213	2 476	2 088	2 715	1 408
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	1 119	523	809	294	985	161	432	278	795	294
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	557	318	281	48	405	151	173	147	128	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	557	343	318	81	400	117	242	232	315	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	397	267	268	82	352	98	334	271	182	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	950	662	481	135	695	291	558	516	471	225
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	578	407	410	142	499	182	444	372	346	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	186	143	274	114	236	156	177	156	286	194
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	255	232	103	10	122	46	116	116	175	79
\$50,000 or more	—	42	31	65	39	52	11	—	—	17	17
Median	\$12 811	\$8 441	\$10 056	\$8 720	\$9 207	\$8 472	\$10 947	\$10 329	\$10 753	\$9 313	\$10 834
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	143	4 281	2 918	2 706	965	3 607	1 221	2 464	2 157	2 555	1 422
Drive alone	61	3 423	2 309	2 309	753	2 903	983	1 927	1 704	2 093	1 211
Carpool	82	858	609	397	212	704	238	537	453	462	211
Public transportation	11	—	—	24	13	13	—	—	—	16	16
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	16	16
Walked only	23	316	13	271	13	139	—	41	—	182	12
Other means	—	78	30	71	—	24	13	23	10	38	24
Worked at home	35	86	—	77	—	69	—	43	—	58	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.49	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 20.4	minutes.. 17.4	minutes.. 22.9	minutes.. 13.8	minutes.. 23.1	minutes.. 16.4	minutes.. 25.2	minutes.. 18.6	minutes.. 20.1	minutes.. 14.9	minutes.. 20.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 18.1	minutes.. 18.9	minutes.. 18.3	minutes.. 13.7	minutes.. 23.4	minutes.. 16.6	minutes.. 25.0	minutes.. 18.9	minutes.. 20.1	minutes.. 15.0	minutes.. 20.0
Public transportation	minutes.. 40.0	minutes.. 40.0	minutes.. —	minutes.. 12.7	minutes.. 20.0	minutes.. 50.0	minutes.. —	minutes.. —	minutes.. —	minutes.. 99.0	minutes.. 99.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	23	23	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Suffolk County								Worcester County			
Boston city		Chelsea city		Revere city		Winthrop town		Ashburnham town		Athol town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
421 279	256 179	8 923	5 730	7 366	3 889	2 398	804	1 018	515	5 283	2 059
230 303	151 151	5 410	3 752	4 185	2 525	1 261	415	535	301	3 131	1 315
131 869	102 282	3 186	2 513	2 478	1 617	669	249	313	193	2 172	959
40 769	18 540	856	468	496	290	202	9	85	40	322	118
53 205	29 463	1 368	771	1 182	589	378	145	137	68	625	238
4 460	866	—	—	29	29	12	—	—	—	—	—
190 976	105 028	3 513	1 978	3 181	1 364	1 137	389	483	214	2 152	744
6 224	3 766	110	75	61	39	—	—	32	32	48	23
61 475	29 813	801	424	546	295	257	115	94	48	316	102
118 826	70 740	2 557	1 479	2 565	1 008	841	274	357	134	1 788	619
4 451	709	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 031	7 527	501	225	693	206	139	43	125	44	400	105
65 141	32 807	928	677	924	494	240	142	71	71	478	214
269 749	174 016	5 607	3 593	4 169	2 361	1 600	525	654	310	3 327	1 447
52 928	33 692	1 524	1 065	1 266	662	296	94	90	63	992	288
13 430	8 137	363	170	314	166	123	—	78	27	86	5
229 908	152 904	2 428	1 704	2 525	1 659	933	370	351	242	1 307	665
374 147	246 520	8 571	5 550	7 227	3 750	2 338	744	1 018	515	5 278	2 054
34 052	5 468	180	115	56	56	49	49	—	—	5	5
13 080	4 191	172	65	83	83	11	11	—	—	—	—
9 875	2 663	415	104	24	24	40	23	4	4	19	19
419 137	255 417	8 923	5 730	7 356	3 879	2 398	804	1 018	515	5 283	2 059
142 855	99 725	1 795	1 251	1 741	1 106	676	287	383	249	801	400
156 247	95 536	2 987	1 975	2 302	1 121	691	218	108	18	1 103	404
18 629	11 865	164	91	159	137	80	38	11	—	118	58
31 198	19 867	1 010	618	1 196	540	291	62	17	5	292	97
106 420	63 804	1 813	1 266	947	444	320	118	80	13	693	249
49 786	18 929	960	477	1 726	650	538	148	155	83	481	171
904	435	22	9	70	37	18	—	10	10	56	11
31 937	21 501	1 080	736	724	492	240	143	122	51	818	307
37 408	19 291	2 079	1 282	793	473	235	8	240	104	2 024	766
15 495	11 387	247	160	327	217	124	59	57	29	155	64
45 751	28 639	2 446	1 484	378	294	84	28	261	146	3 085	1 171
43 455	31 138	645	514	433	304	248	99	70	15	141	51
13 850	10 354	1 092	885	552	355	76	17	10	10	41	11
42 794	20 871	1 585	1 086	2 221	1 068	372	52	96	44	648	228
56 795	39 168	184	126	329	125	100	52	—	—	68	34
20 721	12 240	299	192	222	99	95	43	18	—	55	34
8 679	3 913	209	139	217	97	66	14	—	—	119	22
128 746	72 614	1 574	859	1 804	940	936	337	506	271	794	384
37 972	22 103	574	246	544	178	254	103	—	—	118	56
4 879	2 990	68	39	329	202	43	—	—	—	59	4
2 142	762	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
323 840	202 097	6 513	4 433	5 244	3 095	1 515	495	722	316	4 495	1 789
25 482	16 094	470	325	67	22	80	34	—	—	29	29
55 641	27 680	1 455	738	1 506	532	623	233	277	192	486	195
15 828	10 084	419	198	517	240	167	42	19	7	248	46
488	224	66	36	32	—	13	—	—	—	25	—
77 744	36 190	1 743	971	2 566	974	683	87	320	97	861	242
412 277	252 357	8 587	5 586	7 133	3 792	2 288	755	988	485	5 141	2 011
57 021	24 673	1 359	752	1 604	608	564	115	235	97	810	241
29 044	13 238	803	397	779	377	197	52	102	31	410	146
31 813	14 674	763	478	625	263	157	56	108	33	415	129
38 559	19 171	1 033	601	622	356	198	93	128	64	400	163
90 434	53 929	2 041	1 264	1 418	791	483	173	166	91	1 581	691
64 172	43 940	1 324	961	1 039	660	342	164	148	110	866	357
43 407	33 430	637	541	498	312	201	65	78	36	388	199
47 001	39 617	469	434	452	361	128	37	23	23	256	85
10 826	9 685	158	158	96	64	18	—	—	—	15	—
\$12 224	\$15 040	\$10 539	\$11 714	\$9 796	\$11 382	\$10 186	\$11 299	\$8 766	\$10 678	\$11 139	\$11 687
230 057	165 934	6 525	5 017	5 983	3 583	1 787	717	823	503	4 533	2 027
160 995	116 697	4 905	3 824	4 669	2 824	1 423	586	565	337	3 147	1 410
69 062	49 237	1 620	1 193	1 314	759	364	131	258	166	1 386	617
145 449	83 809	961	531	378	258	200	65	—	—	—	—
70 388	37 000	832	461	305	204	119	39	—	—	—	—
73 042	46 355	55	55	52	43	41	10	—	—	—	—
39 016	4 103	1 293	132	727	11	321	22	161	—	577	5
4 241	2 333	50	50	94	37	36	—	12	12	61	27
2 516	—	94	—	184	—	54	—	22	—	112	—
1.21	1.21	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.20
32.2	37.7	18.4	22.7	18.5	25.1	15.5	27.0	15.2	21.8	13.0	20.0
30.2	34.2	18.7	21.6	18.1	23.1	15.2	26.4	17.3	21.9	13.6	20.0
40.7	45.6	26.8	34.0	39.4	49.6	25.6	36.2	—	—	—	—
2 535	1 380	32	—	43	34	9	—	—	—	18	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 847	4 056	778	311	349	176	972	554	816	568	754	528
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 341	2 601	555	252	157	44	496	266	460	339	416	325
Householder, wife present	2 176	1 792	383	143	86	19	291	156	302	214	262	205
Householder, no wife present	269	208	54	28	4	—	101	33	22	13	29	29
Other household member	896	601	110	73	67	25	104	77	136	112	114	91
In group quarters	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Female	2 506	1 455	223	59	192	132	476	288	356	229	338	203
Householder, husband present	96	37	—	—	4	—	10	10	11	—	13	13
Householder, no husband present	408	312	37	10	71	67	58	58	77	69	45	32
Other household member	1 965	1 069	186	49	117	65	408	220	268	160	266	158
In group quarters	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	728	348	41	15	46	10	89	29	52	32	39	16
20 to 24 years	868	686	71	71	61	57	122	110	114	98	84	72
25 to 54 years	3 289	2 512	541	187	210	109	642	358	539	357	527	373
55 to 64 years	800	456	94	27	18	—	102	40	98	70	104	67
65 years and over	162	54	31	11	14	—	17	17	13	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 737	1 258	267	149	155	95	252	227	354	258	254	231
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 775	3 984	746	311	315	154	972	554	816	568	727	514
Black	—	—	32	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	27	14
Other races	72	72	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	61	61	—	—	22	22	—	—	12	12	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 847	4 056	778	311	349	176	972	554	816	568	754	528
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 009	722	242	119	122	84	214	171	218	173	131	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 121	1 427	116	39	40	16	169	97	222	147	196	83
Technicians and related support occupations	109	96	—	—	—	—	12	12	25	17	—	—
Sales occupations	1 099	722	35	20	8	—	46	46	41	24	76	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	913	609	81	19	32	16	111	39	156	106	120	63
Service occupations	747	377	125	34	73	47	140	53	79	47	221	145
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	9	9	62	14	—	—	41	13	50	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	757	602	147	69	25	13	208	70	136	96	105	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 200	928	139	41	27	2	241	163	120	92	51	51
Construction	335	281	38	27	35	14	68	—	40	28	70	70
Manufacturing	1 262	1 068	225	83	39	31	208	155	355	297	52	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	258	226	29	9	8	—	68	25	16	—	67	67
Wholesale trade	513	366	40	20	10	—	47	37	22	14	59	—
Retail trade	2 117	1 320	57	8	62	36	173	112	80	67	88	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	311	233	54	17	—	—	44	29	4	—	37	27
Business and repair services	266	158	16	4	—	—	49	—	18	—	20	7
Personal services	196	126	5	5	4	—	18	18	—	—	12	—
Professional and related services	462	226	249	122	121	81	254	171	177	114	291	229
Public administration	52	12	43	9	4	—	36	—	12	—	13	—
All other industries	75	40	22	7	66	14	7	7	84	48	45	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 191	3 764	415	170	200	108	586	385	581	432	461	309
Federal government workers	35	12	25	5	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	397	175	214	86	81	49	279	143	146	88	272	208
Self-employed workers	208	105	106	50	64	19	90	26	85	48	21	11
Unpaid family workers	16	—	18	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 836	883	254	70	121	63	339	153	126	18	200	85
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 767	3 995	770	311	336	163	951	533	807	568	741	524
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 436	662	130	57	103	39	203	93	168	65	143	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	642	413	66	20	39	15	96	49	72	63	125	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	380	283	42	4	16	—	177	82	21	13	15	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	390	196	107	65	22	12	119	54	47	22	79	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 412	1 183	213	47	49	26	91	72	205	175	111	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	790	672	131	—	37	23	155	123	117	85	114	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	351	323	57	26	45	31	77	37	115	91	35	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	321	231	4	4	8	—	33	23	50	42	119	96
\$50,000 or more	45	32	20	—	17	17	—	—	12	12	—	—
Median	\$10 075	\$11 305	\$10 593	\$10 744	\$8 909	\$12 539	\$7 994	\$9 574	\$11 768	\$12 896	\$10 269	\$11 580
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 523	3 943	701	277	275	176	862	527	725	568	684	528
Drive alone	4 701	3 345	611	228	238	159	755	445	517	388	576	444
Carpool	822	598	90	49	37	17	107	82	208	180	108	84
Public transportation	60	60	2	2	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	60	60	2	2	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	175	26	28	—	38	—	34	20	46	—	58	—
Other means	37	27	47	32	16	—	7	7	12	—	12	—
Worked at home	52	—	—	—	20	—	50	—	29	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.11	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.19	1.22	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes—17.9	minutes—21.9	minutes—16.0	minutes—28.9	minutes—16.3	minutes—23.4	minutes—13.6	minutes—15.1	minutes—16.7	minutes—19.2	minutes—19.2	minutes—25.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes—18.0	minutes—21.6	minutes—15.9	minutes—28.8	minutes—17.9	minutes—23.4	minutes—14.0	minutes—15.3	minutes—17.8	minutes—19.2	minutes—20.8	minutes—25.2
Public transportation	minutes—49.6	minutes—49.6	minutes—20.0	minutes—20.0	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—5.0	minutes—	minutes—5.0	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
With a public transportation disability	42	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Worcester County—Con.											
Brookfield town		Charlton town		Clinton town		Douglas town		Dudley town		East Brookfield town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	280	1 065	546	4 650	1 994	806	467	2 114	974	583	430
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	147	681	318	2 636	1 291	449	298	1 129	547	283	215
Householder, wife present	171	81	403	164	1 593	832	241	159	679	365	143
Householder, no wife present	43	8	63	63	364	103	28	28	105	19	11
Other household member	100	55	215	91	679	356	161	92	330	182	79
In group quarters	3	3	—	—	—	—	19	19	15	24	24
Female	133	384	228	2 014	703	357	169	985	427	300	215
Householder, husband present	—	—	15	15	27	13	—	—	56	47	25
Householder, no husband present	63	38	53	34	428	152	129	58	163	94	29
Other household member	160	95	305	168	1 559	538	228	111	766	286	173
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3	119	26	322	67	114	79	227	100	58	36
20 to 24 years	40	97	50	598	248	79	55	248	136	84	76
25 to 54 years	203	657	371	2 770	1 353	408	219	1 072	468	324	226
55 to 64 years	34	145	99	800	232	150	73	434	221	95	80
65 years and over	23	47	—	160	94	55	41	133	49	22	12
With one or more years of college	28	370	261	1 600	860	165	65	610	332	76	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	277	1 065	546	4 504	1 906	795	456	2 097	957	502	349
Black	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	3	—	—	101	43	11	11	17	17	81	81
Spanish origin ¹	3	—	—	125	53	—	—	—	—	68	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	280	1 065	546	4 643	1 994	806	467	2 114	974	583	430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	256	222	1 083	602	167	89	429	231	25	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49	135	97	1 043	518	117	47	448	107	83	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	—	124	74	14	—	58	31	—	—
Sales occupations	9	58	41	269	144	39	23	141	30	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	65	56	650	300	64	24	249	46	63	31
Service occupations	56	243	110	476	116	52	38	238	108	70	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	217	20	16	—	—	—	58	11	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	126	44	683	364	79	53	270	154	70	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	811	53	1 342	394	391	240	671	363	331	309
Construction	—	56	29	171	118	25	—	26	4	14	6
Manufacturing	151	75	44	2 280	1 051	442	278	978	577	406	354
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	40	26	163	37	32	11	62	29	55	39
Wholesale trade	14	24	15	128	45	—	—	43	25	4	—
Retail trade	29	211	146	658	270	42	26	200	48	29	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	6	91	91	57	13	13	62	22	—	—
Business and repair services	19	53	15	148	61	50	50	35	15	10	—
Personal services	16	10	—	54	35	26	12	34	22	15	5
Professional and related services	14	337	242	790	304	142	63	569	221	30	17
Public administration	26	33	—	145	12	34	14	10	—	8	—
All other industries	—	220	23	15	4	—	—	95	11	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	214	592	361	3 886	1 792	569	342	1 671	803	503	407
Federal government workers	3	—	—	58	—	—	—	10	—	16	4
State and local government workers	50	244	168	447	106	214	102	293	145	25	4
Self-employed workers	13	157	17	259	96	23	23	129	26	35	15
Unpaid family workers	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	38	219	81	816	273	199	76	667	225	126	64
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	280	937	533	4 571	1 984	786	455	2 008	906	574	425
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48	221	88	804	297	167	75	496	134	131	83
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28	116	77	430	139	89	60	184	68	77	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	87	26	507	172	103	79	193	156	94	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	82	85	63	576	220	141	69	254	90	77	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	207	119	1 095	446	179	108	458	223	144	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	183	143	557	238	64	42	281	142	17	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	29	17	282	205	32	11	43	16	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	9	—	268	215	11	11	99	77	22	18
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$9 195	\$9 047	\$10 340	\$9 891	\$11 357	\$8 482	\$8 391	\$9 031	\$10 067	\$7 681	\$7 593
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	277	812	546	4 143	1 989	753	456	1 814	914	482	413
Drive alone	180	623	445	3 153	1 591	546	344	1 289	590	254	207
Carpool	97	189	101	990	398	207	112	525	324	228	206
Public transportation	3	21	—	40	—	—	—	27	27	—	—
Bus or streetcar	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	55	8	—	396	5	18	—	195	21	80	—
Other means	—	39	—	—	—	23	11	32	12	17	—
Worked at home	65	185	—	71	—	12	—	46	—	4	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.25	1.46	1.50
Mean travel time to work	13.4	17.8	21.6	14.6	22.6	15.3	20.5	11.7	15.2	14.5	17.8
Car, truck, or van	14.6	17.9	21.6	15.2	22.6	15.5	20.9	12.3	15.3	16.2	18.1
Public transportation	15.0	5.0	—	15.4	—	—	—	16.9	16.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
County Subdivisions — Con											
Worcester County — Con											
Fitchburg city		Gardner city		Grafton town		Hardwick town		Harvard town		Holden town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
17 382	7 720	9 409	3 939	3 594	2 581	517	214	5 093	1 195	4 305	2 865
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
9 647	4 537	5 110	2 356	2 145	1 590	276	103	3 763	785	2 287	1 692
6 705	3 194	3 252	1 465	1 502	1 113	151	63	1 254	558	1 570	1 202
1 092	483	753	287	266	225	42	9	144	144	150	134
1 741	829	1 105	604	342	217	83	31	100	72	540	329
109	31	—	—	35	35	—	—	2 265	11	27	27
7 735	3 183	4 299	1 583	1 449	991	241	111	1 330	410	2 018	1 173
109	85	82	60	37	30	10	—	22	—	44	21
1 533	653	873	206	191	143	30	7	149	149	315	233
5 868	2 432	3 284	1 317	1 221	818	201	104	647	261	1 639	899
225	13	60	—	—	—	—	—	512	—	20	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 351	382	1 016	469	316	203	14	10	791	51	464	176
2 428	976	1 526	689	482	397	82	23	1 756	249	691	515
10 413	5 154	4 885	2 091	2 030	1 470	301	131	2 340	722	2 532	1 736
2 546	976	1 556	586	670	429	81	32	134	112	489	333
644	232	426	104	96	82	39	18	72	61	129	105
5 718	3 149	2 624	1 220	1 170	878	168	72	1 942	511	1 706	1 161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
17 084	7 606	9 320	3 926	3 560	2 553	517	214	4 193	1 089	4 251	2 811
203	64	40	12	28	28	—	—	746	82	23	23
95	50	49	1	6	—	—	—	154	24	31	31
86	28	—	—	6	—	—	—	205	36	24	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
17 360	7 710	9 409	3 939	3 594	2 581	517	214	1 331	721	4 305	2 865
3 795	2 427	1 688	795	718	527	142	64	479	272	935	600
5 590	2 389	2 536	1 134	993	701	67	32	470	234	1 069	661
526	268	256	166	72	60	—	—	47	23	112	99
2 061	848	737	317	367	255	22	13	135	15	349	134
3 003	1 273	1 543	651	554	386	45	19	288	196	608	428
2 302	654	1 129	355	503	288	86	25	118	62	755	443
116	30	59	10	51	25	43	—	90	21	66	51
1 919	1 014	1 074	448	442	328	37	25	58	45	529	339
3 638	1 196	2 923	1 197	887	712	142	68	116	87	951	771
507	198	194	96	185	164	16	—	41	28	167	91
5 528	2 506	4 532	1 931	1 132	858	166	83	79	—	1 265	983
928	395	323	178	176	125	13	—	12	12	240	132
678	337	228	98	79	14	9	5	61	22	85	55
2 988	1 190	1 326	607	579	423	33	13	178	100	543	224
818	390	212	82	336	229	—	—	86	47	138	80
477	221	273	87	146	113	42	35	22	10	133	96
384	147	248	82	100	25	13	—	72	14	114	61
4 253	2 012	1 659	728	608	463	170	78	379	212	1 029	641
567	197	266	31	151	102	8	—	288	245	501	454
232	117	148	19	102	65	47	—	113	31	90	48
22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 762	474	—	—
13 911	6 266	7 910	3 518	2 832	2 139	340	154	634	238	2 868	1 877
251	56	100	33	70	38	7	—	4 199	845	97	83
2 300	1 051	813	241	395	270	88	40	154	99	1 113	822
797	296	572	144	289	134	82	20	99	13	216	83
123	51	14	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	—
4 587	1 621	2 091	792	859	625	90	24	675	222	1 163	501
EARNINGS IN 1979											
16 762	7 585	9 252	3 912	3 553	2 554	507	214	4 939	1 154	4 206	2 812
3 368	1 059	1 905	821	696	452	142	70	771	136	1 031	461
1 528	558	787	294	339	205	53	6	704	43	243	127
1 425	639	906	343	370	248	78	9	1 163	223	261	153
1 692	825	1 085	406	382	290	60	21	723	117	463	309
3 235	1 411	2 400	1 030	543	416	111	64	803	265	840	685
2 939	1 578	1 255	564	487	360	49	44	416	206	758	625
1 392	787	368	225	375	309	2	—	154	84	326	283
1 070	652	436	193	302	245	12	—	205	80	270	155
113	76	110	36	59	29	—	—	—	—	14	14
\$10 385	\$12 038	\$9 895	\$10 270	\$9 945	\$10 715	\$7 500	\$10 042	\$7 710	\$10 746	\$10 421	\$12 043
JOURNEY TO WORK											
15 266	7 507	7 937	3 880	3 285	2 484	420	214	3 003	1 152	3 827	2 645
12 380	6 357	5 610	2 729	2 575	1 946	363	192	1 887	882	2 903	2 027
2 886	1 150	2 327	1 151	710	538	57	22	1 116	270	924	618
419	127	125	22	23	23	3	—	23	—	57	57
397	117	12	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	57	57
10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 436	31	972	6	170	74	76	—	1 824	22	240	97
76	55	127	31	26	—	—	—	129	21	118	66
185	—	248	—	90	—	18	—	114	—	63	—
1 11	1.09	1.19	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.07	1.29	1.14	1.14	1.14
16 5	22.4	14 0	20 9	16 1	18 3	14 5	20 1	12 4	21 6	16 9	20 8
17 2	22 5	14 5	20 8	16 5	18 5	16 0	20 1	14 0	22 0	17 3	20 9
19 2	24 1	11 4	10 0	32 0	32 0	20 0	—	10 0	—	21 9	21 9
78	39	36	22	7	7	5	—	—	—	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	460	360	134	57	786	393	913	588	7 505	3 189	780	473
Householder, wife present	273	217	83	29	382	212	531	361	4 801	2 076	600	388
Householder, no wife present	79	57	7	—	56	56	127	97	686	316	50	33
Other household member	87	65	44	28	182	125	246	121	1 974	768	130	52
In group quarters	21	21	—	—	166	—	9	44	29	—	—	—
Female	332	233	105	22	789	419	842	458	7 033	2 610	502	182
Householder, husband present	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	149	93	15	15
Householder, no husband present	77	67	—	—	139	125	123	86	1 577	645	40	31
Other household member	230	155	97	22	507	294	711	372	5 255	1 858	447	136
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	143	—	—	—	52	14	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	102	102	30	14	222	55	106	63	1 386	606	63	16
20 to 24 years	36	36	30	25	335	106	238	152	1 899	714	118	71
25 to 54 years	500	377	144	28	837	495	1 031	590	9 013	3 667	831	409
55 to 64 years	133	78	35	12	107	107	304	205	1 914	703	220	144
65 years and over	21	—	—	—	74	49	76	36	326	109	50	15
With one or more years of college	279	215	92	39	745	391	605	346	4 110	1 966	488	304

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	792	593	239	79	1 363	794	1 755	1 046	14 036	5 577	1 282	655
Black	—	—	—	—	165	18	—	—	160	110	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	342	112	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	38	38	—	—	91	—	—	—	489	148	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	792	593	239	79	1 575	812	1 755	1 046	14 538	5 799	1 282	655
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	156	49	11	368	254	481	236	2 512	1 157	363	222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128	89	29	—	422	213	428	252	3 690	1 386	329	128
Technicians and related support occupations	23	23	—	—	25	—	—	—	411	178	9	9
Sales occupations	24	10	17	—	69	40	203	126	1 261	514	171	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	56	12	—	328	173	225	126	2 018	694	149	45
Service occupations	152	98	11	—	360	149	137	68	1 686	507	154	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	40	—	56	—	53	35	36	15	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	183	53	40	143	67	200	143	2 177	768	189	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	67	57	28	226	129	456	312	4 437	1 966	239	158
Construction	58	49	11	—	77	33	28	4	429	229	118	50
Manufacturing	207	160	76	57	293	184	549	390	7 307	3 109	197	130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119	107	14	—	13	13	97	63	511	187	52	15
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	—	13	13	25	16	208	98	47	47
Retail trade	72	34	25	—	70	42	285	180	2 473	870	256	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	91	48	38	38	279	100	52	52
Business and repair services	—	—	5	—	37	15	62	39	313	108	40	12
Personal services	22	—	—	—	112	46	23	17	330	165	40	—
Professional and related services	253	182	55	22	788	379	477	245	2 349	868	390	194
Public administration	49	49	8	—	12	12	71	10	235	25	58	—
All other industries	12	12	40	—	69	27	100	44	104	40	32	32
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	559	443	121	68	1 374	698	1 237	786	12 895	5 401	847	533
Federal government workers	—	—	16	—	25	13	45	11	135	48	15	—
State and local government workers	197	128	45	11	110	87	290	157	1 050	227	350	122
Self-employed workers	36	22	33	—	52	—	173	92	458	123	70	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	—	14	14	10	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	205	128	71	—	781	289	499	253	3 579	1 150	399	121

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	733	534	227	79	1 513	772	1 693	1 024	14 250	5 730	1 269	655
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	117	67	56	—	549	187	410	234	2 810	924	304	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55	55	52	27	184	91	157	31	1 332	468	131	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	89	64	17	14	114	58	132	61	1 738	745	102	74
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53	18	9	—	175	146	219	122	1 659	702	134	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	77	47	23	272	141	371	266	2 744	1 106	159	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	164	132	18	—	149	112	309	235	2 144	889	173	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	64	24	15	36	13	37	26	947	432	214	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67	44	4	—	34	24	49	49	708	408	45	30
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	—	9	—	168	56	7	7
Median	\$12 175	\$13 816	\$6 647	\$7 786	\$6 412	\$8 685	\$9 347	\$10 801	\$9 501	\$10 076	\$9 455	\$11 777

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	720	593	157	79	1 032	767	1 391	963	13 199	5 595	1 124	655
Drive alone	574	461	121	54	880	640	955	634	10 304	4 501	937	521
Carpool	146	132	36	25	152	127	436	329	2 895	1 094	187	134
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	18	18	43	43	278	159	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	6	6	43	43	224	152	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	58	—	28	—	398	14	213	40	736	11	88	—
Other means	—	—	6	—	13	13	9	—	215	34	21	—
Worked at home	14	—	48	—	114	—	99	—	110	—	49	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.27	1.09	1.11	1.20	1.22	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	14.8	17.7	16.3	24.2	13.3	19.3	13.7	16.8	15.4	22.6	13.6	19.0
Car, truck, or van	15.5	17.7	18.2	24.2	16.7	19.9	14.6	17.0	15.5	22.6	14.2	19.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	11.7	11.7	24.2	24.2	20.9	24.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con												
County Subdivisions—Con												
Worcester County—Con												
Mendon town		Milford town		Millbury town		Millville town		New Braintree town		Northborough town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
676	364	7 095	3 370	2 644	1 710	62	24	184	50	3 645	2 424	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
499	263	3 209	1 798	1 575	1 115	28	9	99	24	2 147	1 540	
Householder, wife present	354	1 759	1 091	991	702	24	9	47	3	1 331	946	
Householder, no wife present	22	354	180	202	161	—	—	7	2	199	163	
Other household member	100	1 074	514	362	232	4	—	45	19	617	431	
In group quarters	23	22	13	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female												
177	101	3 886	1 572	1 069	595	34	15	85	26	1 498	884	
Householder, husband present	—	71	15	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	
Householder, no husband present	23	594	288	183	100	4	—	3	—	216	184	
Other household member	154	3 179	1 227	860	469	30	15	78	26	1 267	700	
In group quarters	—	42	42	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	63	50	873	354	188	107	4	58	36	247	90	
20 to 24 years	52	39	902	475	330	262	15	13	—	610	474	
25 to 54 years	428	239	4 493	2 257	1 584	976	25	84	14	2 318	1 575	
55 to 64 years	44	13	666	232	466	318	9	29	—	409	262	
65 years and over	89	23	161	52	76	47	9	9	—	61	23	
With one or more years of college	244	125	2 534	1 468	938	781	9	74	5	1 386	888	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	676	364	7 052	3 335	2 627	1 693	62	24	183	50	3 606	2 398
Black	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	
Other races	—	—	33	25	17	17	—	1	—	28	15	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	119	11	17	17	—	—	—	26	26	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work												
676	364	7 095	3 370	2 644	1 710	62	24	184	50	3 645	2 424	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	83	1 723	1 049	710	518	—	46	19	856	508	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146	90	2 357	1 127	651	407	23	39	13	1 118	706	
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	228	190	64	50	4	—	—	196	175	
Sales occupations	94	64	809	371	181	100	—	5	—	250	65	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	21	1 320	566	406	257	19	34	13	672	466	
Service occupations	129	60	933	251	254	145	4	16	1	424	183	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	18	39	23	9	9	—	51	—	72	35	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	160	92	841	467	368	254	15	20	12	347	255	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	21	1 202	453	652	377	20	15	5	828	737	
Construction	42	9	239	109	61	7	24	15	—	106	56	
Manufacturing	130	58	1 855	905	984	717	16	9	5	1 502	1 261	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	21	414	214	214	103	10	18	7	115	73	
Wholesale trade	63	33	66	32	187	73	—	4	—	487	417	
Retail trade	123	101	1 636	733	353	283	4	12	12	507	266	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	36	389	214	61	40	—	5	—	47	12	
Business and repair services	56	19	174	68	135	76	4	5	—	82	24	
Personal services	—	—	145	15	51	51	—	—	—	111	19	
Professional and related services	117	65	1 897	953	529	291	—	79	26	488	218	
Public administration	15	—	196	70	50	50	—	5	—	54	13	
All other industries	32	22	84	57	19	19	4	51	—	146	65	
Armed forces, at work												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers												
361	287	5 730	2 803	2 111	1 359	42	9	98	41	2 893	2 149	
Federal government workers	23	—	42	10	36	—	5	10	7	39	10	
State and local government workers	150	65	977	387	377	274	15	22	2	426	205	
Self-employed workers	142	12	331	170	111	77	—	38	—	287	60	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	15	—	9	—	—	16	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours												
212	106	2 436	956	650	345	18	9	100	32	803	328	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
676	364	6 930	3 262	2 537	1 650	58	24	172	50	3 541	2 345	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	217	114	1 626	570	456	262	20	105	41	721	296	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	2	882	384	212	132	—	20	—	306	186	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	10	671	278	214	145	7	4	—	337	259	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	46	619	199	227	111	9	9	—	434	315	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	137	72	1 387	711	566	392	5	12	—	667	466	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	92	843	500	491	313	8	19	7	411	325	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	9	456	360	225	199	5	2	2	432	353	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	19	352	178	107	68	4	10	—	223	145	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	94	82	39	28	—	—	—	10	—	
Median	\$10 117	\$10 472	\$8 924	\$11 001	\$10 998	\$11 697	\$8 444	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$9 873	\$10 894	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
563	360	6 352	3 284	2 427	1 647	52	24	63	23	3 355	2 408	
Drive alone	541	349	5 144	2 770	1 940	1 330	48	34	9	2 485	1 692	
Carpool	22	11	1 208	514	487	317	4	29	14	870	716	
Public transportation												
—	—	60	—	35	25	—	—	12	12	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	12	—	23	13	—	—	12	12	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only												
40	4	561	45	151	32	6	—	54	15	128	10	
Other means												
—	—	61	41	14	6	—	—	—	—	40	6	
Worked at home	73	—	61	—	17	—	4	55	—	122	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
1.02	1.02	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.04	1.00	1.30	1.44	1.17	1.20	
Mean travel time to work												
14.6	18.1	15.0	21.1	15.3	18.7	16.5	24.4	8.2	13.3	18.9	23.6	
Car, truck, or van												
15.3	18.2	15.4	21.1	15.6	18.8	18.0	24.4	10.5	16.5	19.3	23.6	
Public transportation												
—	—	9.9	—	11.4	10.0	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability												
—	—	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Worcester County—Con.											
Northbridge town		North Brookfield town		Oakham town		Oxford town		Paxton town		Petersham town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 336	1 785	815	299	106	53	1 435	743	672	384	203	36
1 851	1 090	527	197	75	53	727	429	222	159	102	33
1 278	750	356	137	47	27	439	275	138	102	68	19
73	50	34	13	11	11	32	32	23	12	6	—
472	273	126	47	17	15	256	122	54	45	28	14
28	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
1 485	695	288	102	31	—	708	314	450	225	101	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
337	164	24	11	—	—	130	28	59	59	21	3
1 148	531	264	91	31	—	578	286	336	166	80	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
312	71	64	21	15	15	192	74	108	32	8	—
429	309	83	41	—	—	136	75	108	66	—	—
1 860	1 135	538	176	73	38	953	516	372	237	152	33
616	220	68	50	6	—	104	47	69	34	34	—
119	50	62	11	12	—	50	31	15	15	9	3
892	604	268	80	31	11	527	240	369	269	146	33
3 336	1 785	815	299	106	53	1 435	743	659	371	203	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
3 336	1 785	815	299	106	53	1 435	743	672	384	203	36
683	473	144	53	8	—	349	176	270	185	89	18
893	334	182	63	8	—	272	154	265	143	47	3
89	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
289	99	61	19	—	—	79	64	99	57	18	—
515	200	106	44	8	—	193	90	166	86	21	3
460	185	91	27	19	11	235	88	102	38	8	—
—	—	78	8	27	15	54	2	17	—	24	—
526	331	110	54	31	27	199	166	6	6	25	15
774	462	210	94	13	—	326	157	12	12	10	—
160	84	31	22	16	4	72	30	6	6	49	12
1 352	825	269	140	18	12	347	255	52	41	19	3
90	21	44	16	11	—	90	60	12	12	10	—
63	29	—	—	—	—	101	58	—	—	—	—
543	178	94	12	—	—	135	98	142	57	26	—
157	78	14	—	—	—	70	11	54	22	—	—
23	13	93	19	—	—	34	18	28	28	—	—
46	—	14	4	8	—	52	10	13	13	—	—
816	509	110	45	11	11	437	175	332	200	75	21
66	41	41	17	4	—	32	18	11	—	8	—
20	7	105	24	38	26	65	10	22	5	16	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 749	1 502	636	249	78	53	927	526	476	294	88	20
61	26	17	17	—	—	56	45	10	—	10	—
303	188	81	29	4	—	334	121	128	70	55	4
211	69	81	4	24	—	118	51	41	20	48	12
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	2	—
908	275	116	50	42	15	487	227	362	155	70	4
3 286	1 769	789	283	102	53	1 383	715	558	370	201	36
754	288	194	44	50	15	310	94	306	107	54	12
270	113	68	20	—	—	125	82	67	56	16	—
216	113	128	35	—	—	241	136	62	31	10	—
253	159	63	27	15	15	105	34	13	4	20	—
1 008	594	97	80	6	—	321	221	71	53	56	17
517	325	148	59	27	23	130	51	75	66	18	4
163	82	42	3	—	—	89	53	27	27	6	—
91	81	38	15	4	—	62	44	37	26	15	3
14	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$10 438	\$11 178	\$8 143	\$10 609	\$8 133	\$9 533	\$8 295	\$10 142	\$4 687	\$7 419	\$10 025	\$10 993
2 820	1 728	586	290	65	42	1 287	743	558	354	109	22
2 172	1 303	472	244	26	15	1 018	555	412	271	87	10
648	425	114	46	39	27	269	188	146	83	22	12
67	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
67	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
350	—	137	4	—	—	77	—	94	30	36	—
25	10	5	5	11	11	—	—	9	—	—	—
74	—	87	—	30	—	71	—	11	—	44	—
1.15	1.16	1.11	1.09	1.51	1.62	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.38
14.6	19.7	13.5	23.2	15.1	17.4	15.3	21.1	16.4	22.4	20.4	62.4
15.4	19.7	15.5	23.5	16.8	20.6	15.9	21.1	18.5	23.7	17.4	44.8
23.1	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.0	90.0
58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	47	22	155	87	78	31	480	289	4 327	3 069	2 116	1 851
Householder, wife present	32	13	110	63	47	10	279	167	2 481	1 712	1 238	1 018
Householder, no wife present	5	5	13	—	—	—	87	48	631	466	235	216
Other household member	10	4	32	24	31	21	114	74	1 118	826	569	543
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	65	74	74
Female	39	26	90	14	27	—	443	137	3 071	1 697	1 404	1 144
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	—	—	13	13	79	63	13	13
Householder, no husband present	—	—	15	—	—	—	80	22	669	430	208	188
Other household member	39	26	71	14	27	—	323	102	2 313	1 194	1 183	943
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	10	10	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12	6	11	7	11	5	34	4	643	327	326	248
20 to 24 years	8	8	9	—	22	16	60	21	1 160	943	625	609
25 to 54 years	59	34	193	83	51	10	560	289	4 426	2 869	2 238	1 916
55 to 64 years	4	—	15	11	5	—	244	100	891	505	271	162
65 years and over	3	—	17	—	16	—	25	12	278	122	60	60
With one or more years of college	14	5	148	64	39	—	299	165	2 850	1 869	1 477	1 311

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	86	48	245	101	103	31	923	426	7 232	4 686	3 430	2 918
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	31	34	34
Other races	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	120	49	56	43
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	227	162	95	95

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	86	48	245	101	105	31	923	426	7 398	4 766	3 520	2 995
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	64	25	19	—	258	179	1 759	1 163	876	721
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	10	78	45	17	—	195	54	2 167	1 288	975	841
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	92	44	237	226
Sales occupations	18	10	37	34	10	—	37	—	1 007	587	176	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	41	11	7	—	114	10	1 068	657	562	499
Service occupations	23	23	24	—	16	—	212	52	876	413	381	276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	8	—	12	10	50	35	178	66	73	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	15	59	31	20	16	102	37	850	610	416	337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	12	—	21	5	106	69	1 568	1 226	799	762
Construction	16	13	46	20	28	16	67	30	345	249	93	70
Manufacturing	4	4	25	11	25	15	131	98	1 316	952	1 468	1 428
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	13	—	13	—	25	—	1 126	892	489	476
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	141	91	163	119
Retail trade	43	31	64	34	10	—	68	12	1 409	841	303	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	558	474	78	47
Business and repair services	8	—	—	—	2	—	14	—	278	174	123	110
Personal services	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	88	33	95	52
Professional and related services	6	—	56	25	17	—	517	240	1 548	831	606	375
Public administration	3	—	11	11	4	—	38	25	267	100	71	46
All other industries	6	—	17	—	2	—	51	21	322	129	31	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	50	29	108	48	47	31	355	155	5 759	3 942	3 148	2 802
Federal government workers	—	—	9	—	13	—	12	—	91	37	15	15
State and local government workers	9	—	62	36	25	—	479	259	1 038	552	212	122
Self-employed workers	27	19	57	17	20	—	77	12	482	221	132	56
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	42	25	81	21	63	26	133	26	1 890	985	573	389

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	76	42	226	87	105	31	891	418	7 264	4 714	3 472	2 972
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33	20	55	7	62	23	149	24	1 565	825	355	216
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	18	—	14	3	55	31	848	481	294	240
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	8	—	6	—	125	54	450	178	254	220
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	18	18	—	9	5	85	27	622	394	359	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	4	72	52	8	—	282	208	1 504	1 205	805	753
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	—	22	—	—	—	140	58	917	667	658	587
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	11	11	4	—	14	—	700	492	344	318
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	22	17	2	—	25	—	623	437	357	267
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	35	35	46	46
Median	\$8 111	\$8 111	\$10 582	\$12 653	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$10 315	\$10 950	\$10 322	\$11 452	\$12 412	\$12 686

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	67	48	199	101	69	31	790	426	6 650	4 567	3 396	2 952
Drive alone	42	23	155	90	45	18	679	387	5 295	3 568	2 578	2 174
Carpool	25	25	44	11	24	13	111	39	1 355	999	818	778
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	86	13	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	86	13	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	9	—	6	—	81	—	402	91	71	—
Other means	—	—	4	—	—	—	37	—	69	22	30	30
Worked at home	19	—	33	—	30	—	15	—	177	—	10	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.35	1.14	1.06	1.21	1.27	1.09	1.06	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	14.9	15.9	17.0	22.2	36.2	71.7	18.4	29.9	18.1	22.8	23.1	25.9
Car, truck, or van	14.9	15.9	17.9	22.2	39.0	71.7	20.5	29.9	18.7	23.0	23.5	25.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	33.2	45.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	12	12	8	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Worcester County—Con.											
Southbridge town		Spencer town		Sterling town		Sturbridge town		Sutton town		Templeton town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
8 787	4 026	1 561	571	875	440	2 717	1 842	883	456	1 479	789
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 518	2 093	868	334	578	315	1 286	865	511	279	808
Householder, wife present	3 067	1 513	541	251	327	200	733	499	289	116	486
Householder, no wife present	455	197	50	13	111	75	201	119	72	62	93
Other household member	937	375	153	62	140	40	343	238	150	101	229
In group quarters	59	8	124	8	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Female	4 269	1 933	693	237	297	125	1 431	977	372	177	291
Householder, husband present	129	72	31	19	22	10	5	5	11	—	—
Householder, no husband present	928	370	99	30	83	42	297	209	70	28	79
Other household member	3 182	1 461	563	188	192	73	1 119	753	291	149	575
In group quarters	30	30	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	490	136	193	66	72	24	376	252	64	15	154
20 to 24 years	914	328	182	117	172	118	246	200	107	88	197
25 to 54 years	5 554	2 754	917	309	496	249	1 526	1 069	488	285	955
55 to 64 years	1 606	743	206	73	104	37	394	245	164	43	136
65 years and over	223	65	63	6	31	12	175	76	60	25	37
With one or more years of college	2 424	1 451	545	242	314	188	1 030	735	322	191	484
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 662	4 008	1 561	571	875	440	2 678	1 813	883	456	1 473
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other races	125	18	—	—	—	—	39	29	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	251	34	10	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 787	4 026	1 561	571	875	440	2 717	1 842	883	456	1 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 588	953	325	133	263	175	725	384	230	148	363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 247	967	487	174	96	34	773	614	201	77	228
Technicians and related support occupations	323	195	—	—	10	10	59	49	30	17	26
Sales occupations	433	151	258	71	37	9	460	339	71	12	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 491	621	229	103	49	15	254	226	100	48	122
Service occupations	883	231	194	32	80	21	632	423	132	106	332
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	56	20	61	—	36	3	56	18	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 605	761	179	64	120	59	271	212	114	55	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 452	1 114	320	148	255	130	280	206	150	52	384
Construction	133	54	86	28	168	133	76	58	101	26	25
Manufacturing	4 945	2 495	401	196	140	55	575	441	248	130	590
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	316	175	39	10	29	13	74	64	11	—	48
Wholesale trade	96	63	14	—	53	4	27	27	31	31	—
Retail trade	988	281	415	117	80	39	890	597	138	61	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	147	39	53	34	34	16	51	24	66	8	10
Business and repair services	114	29	79	4	46	8	33	2	12	12	39
Personal services	166	84	48	—	16	4	151	133	24	24	24
Professional and related services	1 561	725	337	131	167	112	679	430	131	100	535
Public administration	297	81	61	35	44	10	46	30	19	—	73
All other industries	24	—	28	16	98	46	115	36	102	64	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 627	3 670	1 090	460	563	314	2 111	1 493	572	339	981
Federal government workers	88	21	37	25	10	—	4	4	—	—	13
State and local government workers	726	227	190	63	206	109	427	277	195	92	438
Self-employed workers	325	108	152	23	96	17	151	64	108	25	47
Unpaid family workers	21	—	92	—	—	—	24	4	8	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 580	543	585	149	193	65	983	578	303	149	372
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	8 586	3 957	1 439	561	855	440	2 622	1 789	875	456	1 457
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 044	254	436	154	138	97	842	504	261	174	340
\$4,000 to \$5,999	626	242	209	70	123	44	273	138	94	38	238
\$6,000 to \$7,999	689	219	110	28	63	12	231	215	53	14	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	973	462	129	59	94	46	235	180	95	56	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 222	1 440	212	116	175	67	359	264	161	81	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 126	664	196	83	129	81	345	274	118	60	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	435	303	71	12	80	70	236	181	24	11	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	297	65	39	21	21	82	33	69	22	11
\$50,000 or more	114	76	—	—	32	—	19	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 900	\$12 080	\$7 355	\$8 966	\$10 176	\$11 075	\$7 697	\$8 417	\$8 621	\$8 071	\$8 790
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 698	3 963	1 268	563	779	431	2 571	1 808	783	456	1 251
Drive alone	5 271	2 746	1 052	452	587	277	1 845	1 330	703	403	1 053
Carpool	2 427	1 217	216	111	192	154	726	478	80	53	198
Public transportation	98	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	841	13	181	—	21	9	38	8	60	—	156
Other means	75	25	8	8	19	—	52	26	—	—	10
Worked at home	75	—	104	—	56	—	56	—	40	—	62
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.21	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.26	1.18	1.17	1.06	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work	16.0	24.1	11.8	18.0	19.4	28.0	16.1	18.6	14.6	19.4	13.7
Car, truck, or van	16.6	24.1	12.8	18.1	20.1	28.2	15.7	18.6	15.5	19.4	14.7
Public transportation	7.7	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	15	17	17	—	—	17	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	317	204	958	554	1 203	818	2 423	1 148	6 984	5 841
Householder, wife present	244	181	644	394	789	569	1 358	713	4 249	3 730
Householder, no wife present	23	13	40	10	110	47	218	57	954	756
Other household member	50	10	274	150	304	202	847	378	1 721	1 321
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	34
Female	326	128	919	461	951	550	2 724	1 161	3 555	2 665
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	20	128	128
Householder, no husband present	95	55	105	61	192	90	604	187	665	495
Other household member	231	73	814	400	759	460	1 985	922	2 678	2 015
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	32	84	27

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	61	—	219	121	166	117	619	324	653	381
20 to 24 years	51	41	168	82	244	180	594	204	1 770	1 467
25 to 34 years	363	174	1 119	618	1 374	887	3 018	1 435	6 834	5 771
35 to 44 years	141	117	258	156	312	176	762	305	1 156	795
45 to 54 years	27	—	113	38	58	8	154	41	126	92
55 years and over	243	131	485	250	515	378	1 472	759	5 230	4 364
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	643	332	1 872	1 010	2 154	1 368	5 126	2 302	10 242	8 241
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	100
Other races	—	—	5	5	—	—	21	7	165	165
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	5	5	4	—	15	—	128	82

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	643	332	1 877	1 015	2 154	1 368	5 147	2 309	10 539	8 506
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	159	242	122	341	244	979	506	3 112	2 708
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96	49	507	216	517	288	1 146	532	3 576	2 828
Technicians and related support occupations	9	9	32	12	20	20	128	66	771	676
Sales occupations	—	—	153	71	31	31	298	126	455	321
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87	40	322	133	466	237	720	340	2 350	1 831
Service occupations	130	61	223	127	93	50	738	241	888	652
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	—	23	15	64	42	28	10	77	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	53	259	196	402	261	641	297	966	779
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	10	623	339	737	483	1 615	723	1 920	1 539
Construction	61	34	78	36	93	43	97	37	166	117
Manufacturing	51	10	765	484	1 496	1 110	2 293	1 085	5 567	4 827
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	142	78	41	17	222	117	1 391	1 245
Wholesale trade	—	—	30	7	12	—	76	28	281	190
Retail trade	101	58	374	234	51	23	868	384	1 072	735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	—	119	37	30	—	179	88	239	141
Business and repair services	—	—	55	25	4	4	27	—	334	266
Personal services	59	47	33	10	90	19	131	39	42	11
Professional and related services	274	165	262	104	194	111	1 131	494	1 104	799
Public administration	64	18	19	—	44	6	68	27	224	146
All other industries	—	—	—	—	99	35	55	10	119	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	313	149	1 570	901	1 843	1 211	4 415	2 048	9 292	7 677
Federal government workers	—	—	25	15	48	25	49	20	32	32
State and local government workers	271	136	157	69	175	118	452	145	1 003	716
Self-employed workers	59	47	125	30	88	14	231	96	173	63
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	215	66	591	293	402	171	1 438	585	1 286	794

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	619	318	1 811	959	2 113	1 354	4 930	2 227	10 429	8 448
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	186	55	422	179	321	182	1 150	515	1 239	688
\$4,000 to \$5,999	112	57	177	104	151	61	583	243	527	459
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	278	132	399	244	609	294	672	457
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53	15	200	95	278	179	531	214	961	798
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	107	313	213	395	293	1 115	440	2 264	1 832
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	73	224	120	353	261	553	259	1 962	1 723
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	11	91	35	127	82	197	119	1 454	1 369
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	—	98	73	63	38	180	143	1 245	1 051
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	8	26	14	12	—	105	71
Median	\$8 019	\$10 947	\$8 285	\$9 358	\$9 335	\$10 118	\$8 463	\$8 575	\$13 657	\$14 960

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	561	332	1 700	1 015	1 722	1 287	4 485	2 243	9 903	8 357
Drive alone	503	299	1 344	748	1 219	896	3 347	1 704	6 767	5 556
Carpool	58	33	356	267	503	391	1 138	539	3 136	2 801
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	99	81	59	22	48	48
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	99	81	33	22	48	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	—	122	—	320	—	541	44	311	16
Other means	33	—	35	—	13	—	7	—	159	85
Worked at home	34	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	118	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.16	1.16	1.22	1.24
Mean travel time to work	16.8	19.1	15.3	21.2	16.7	21.8	12.5	16.4	23.9	27.1
Car, truck, or van	15.1	19.1	15.7	21.2	18.5	21.7	12.8	16.6	24.3	27.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	20.9	23.0	12.8	17.5	45.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	75	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	County Subdivisions—Con.									
	Worcester County—Con.									
	West Boylston town		West Brookfield town		Westminster town		Winchendon town		Worcester city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 553	1 867	862	371	2 439	1 875	1 658	520	94 701	42 876
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 629	1 279	412	172	1 478	1 145	917	291	51 883	25 633
Householder, wife present	1 074	915	276	112	937	745	685	210	32 361	18 385
Householder, no wife present	149	111	59	20	209	167	78	43	6 452	2 430
Other household member	395	242	54	17	332	233	154	38	11 684	4 738
In group quarters	11	11	23	23	—	—	—	—	1 386	80
Female	924	588	450	199	961	730	741	229	42 818	17 243
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	11	—	28	4	1 094	430
Householder, no husband present	185	130	114	58	205	175	153	85	9 311	2 770
Other household member	721	440	325	130	736	555	533	140	30 820	13 952
In group quarters	18	18	11	11	9	—	27	—	1 593	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	167	81	102	35	146	98	77	12	7 091	2 026
20 to 24 years	281	202	37	37	383	326	152	39	13 924	5 119
25 to 54 years	1 637	1 210	541	219	1 624	1 262	1 132	392	55 748	29 097
55 to 64 years	436	342	159	80	208	154	258	66	14 587	5 822
65 years and over	32	32	23	—	78	35	39	11	3 351	812
With one or more years of college	1 172	906	243	96	923	713	515	182	41 152	20 745
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 495	1 823	862	371	2 344	1 800	1 651	513	91 574	42 118
Black	44	44	—	—	41	41	—	—	1 663	370
Other races	14	—	—	—	54	34	7	7	1 464	388
Spanish origin ¹	26	26	33	—	77	68	7	7	1 524	181
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 553	1 867	862	371	2 439	1 875	1 658	520	94 680	42 866
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	743	549	92	48	539	415	389	122	24 769	13 176
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	593	397	127	26	1 022	814	368	131	29 896	13 939
Technicians and related support occupations	54	43	—	—	237	216	27	11	3 707	2 138
Sales occupations	220	144	50	17	116	73	127	53	7 463	3 411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	319	210	77	9	669	525	214	67	18 726	8 390
Service occupations	331	240	234	127	299	196	259	41	12 221	3 344
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	10	—	—	43	—	—	—	250	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	233	169	86	150	103	230	89	10 467	5 448
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	594	438	240	84	386	347	412	137	17 077	6 885
Construction	178	145	74	31	89	20	92	26	2 515	1 285
Manufacturing	952	789	282	118	1 646	1 467	560	187	27 308	13 507
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	40	21	8	22	12	30	—	4 553	2 465
Wholesale trade	159	148	4	4	26	26	—	—	4 281	2 258
Retail trade	369	224	148	79	321	218	295	109	12 124	4 926
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	34	27	7	36	21	59	20	6 817	3 763
Business and repair services	61	38	50	—	77	31	36	—	2 990	1 459
Personal services	69	58	6	6	34	34	50	11	1 997	516
Professional and related services	399	219	227	118	106	33	406	118	27 735	11 137
Public administration	215	162	23	—	26	—	118	49	3 757	1 323
All other industries	21	10	—	—	56	13	12	—	603	227
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	10
Private wage and salary workers	1 904	1 427	657	335	2 159	1 788	1 193	385	75 586	35 848
Federal government workers	37	14	—	—	22	12	98	52	1 977	844
State and local government workers	504	366	110	14	115	38	263	56	13 703	4 865
Self-employed workers	95	60	83	22	143	37	104	27	3 242	1 271
Unpaid family workers	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	193	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	566	283	320	156	339	167	460	110	22 498	7 431
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 526	1 853	846	355	2 424	1 860	1 625	502	92 756	42 275
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	496	261	272	104	346	190	418	137	17 206	5 146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	200	92	141	56	111	61	77	19	7 846	3 060
\$6,000 to \$7,999	93	53	62	19	117	107	212	30	8 219	2 976
\$8,000 to \$9,999	224	156	56	13	276	203	170	60	9 206	3 802
\$10,000 to \$14,999	380	336	154	76	684	604	347	111	20 182	9 229
\$15,000 to \$19,999	639	531	76	49	441	392	220	47	15 047	8 359
\$20,000 to \$24,999	329	292	71	34	268	170	73	28	7 427	4 636
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	128	14	4	168	120	97	59	6 214	4 295
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	—	13	13	11	11	1 409	772
Median	\$12 881	\$15 162	\$6 323	\$7 842	\$12 043	\$12 419	\$9 241	\$10 142	\$10 659	\$12 853
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 401	1 845	725	358	2 342	1 858	1 343	505	79 705	41 507
Drive alone	1 999	1 506	476	248	1 683	1 251	1 028	416	60 562	32 104
Carpool	402	339	249	110	659	607	315	89	19 143	9 403
Public transportation	12	12	27	4	13	13	11	—	4 791	640
Bus or streetcar	12	12	27	4	13	13	11	—	4 441	602
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Walked only	88	10	69	9	11	—	240	11	8 535	463
Other means	—	—	12	—	24	4	39	4	872	266
Worked at home	52	—	29	—	49	—	25	—	798	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.5	22.3	12.8	20.6	18.8	21.3	12.0	22.8	18.6	24.4
Car, truck, or van	18.7	22.1	13.8	21.1	19.0	21.4	12.9	22.9	19.1	24.5
Public transportation	60.0	60.0	5.7	10.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	—	26.3	33.4
With a public transportation disability	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	455	165

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 955 186	14 769	958	103	1 901	330	12 382	2 845	6 731	783	2 265	428
Householder, wife present	1 309 732	10 337	661	91	1 348	245	8 414	1 832	5 074	595	1 731	350
Householder, no wife present	242 814	1 725	108	2	251	58	1 306	328	506	82	194	30
Other household member	387 673	2 514	189	10	302	27	2 591	614	1 142	106	340	48
In group quarters	14 967	193	—	—	—	—	71	71	9	—	—	—
Female	1 413 096	4 661	717	72	1 152	143	9 588	1 927	4 574	337	1 679	230
Householder, husband present	29 623	71	4	4	7	—	166	39	30	—	24	4
Householder, no husband present	321 777	1 092	131	29	253	13	1 631	357	775	32	298	56
Other household member	1 044 239	3 337	582	39	892	130	7 776	1 520	3 769	305	1 343	156
In group quarters	17 457	161	—	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	14	14

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	266 342	1 066	187	24	211	29	2 475	555	957	40	354	54
20 to 24 years	493 711	2 574	226	48	472	52	2 930	805	1 451	158	459	99
25 to 54 years	2 163 001	13 151	949	86	1 924	353	13 618	2 978	7 307	761	2 538	405
55 to 64 years	376 453	2 175	254	17	323	25	2 352	395	1 350	124	509	84
65 years and over	68 775	464	59	—	123	14	595	39	240	37	84	16
With one or more years of college	1 285 566	8 970	333	43	781	148	5 848	1 536	3 666	356	1 219	225

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 018 975	18 139	1 666	175	3 000	467	21 307	4 529	11 278	1 120	3 887	649
Black	296 765	1 064	—	—	—	—	278	68	—	—	—	—
Other races	52 542	227	9	—	53	6	385	175	27	—	57	9
Spanish origin ¹	45 278	287	12	—	7	—	516	176	35	—	25	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 358 062	19 188	1 675	175	3 053	473	21 964	4 772	11 259	1 120	3 926	640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	742 046	5 802	251	34	465	136	3 574	1 086	2 329	231	750	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	988 484	4 266	434	41	764	75	4 646	908	3 209	287	823	101
Technicians and related support occupations	102 863	592	17	—	86	12	386	85	282	23	24	9
Sales occupations	317 536	2 083	206	32	263	5	1 556	279	1 325	116	371	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	568 085	1 591	211	9	415	58	2 704	544	1 602	148	428	65
Service occupations	458 459	1 273	355	37	402	55	3 159	587	1 818	105	583	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56 907	177	156	9	196	59	1 783	195	379	6	264	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	440 118	3 365	235	43	363	62	2 949	765	1 589	228	613	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	672 048	4 305	244	11	863	86	5 853	1 231	1 935	263	893	195
Construction	132 296	2 043	98	10	147	21	1 040	247	612	106	311	98
Manufacturing	1 012 451	6 609	280	57	1 000	113	7 308	1 827	2 670	270	1 076	192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	187 783	2 018	77	12	174	57	697	132	590	74	112	32
Wholesale trade	121 087	1 010	12	—	24	4	939	273	335	12	50	4
Retail trade	553 683	2 216	396	53	542	64	3 320	633	2 143	197	617	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	166 868	468	52	—	111	—	732	130	592	80	176	32
Business and repair services	115 084	719	46	—	73	35	484	134	241	30	64	5
Personal services	84 226	438	63	—	52	10	601	104	511	14	297	66
Professional and related services	737 970	2 574	293	14	598	92	4 098	882	2 186	173	693	99
Public administration	146 987	297	153	—	180	21	657	129	740	48	210	25
All other industries	99 627	796	205	29	152	56	2 088	281	639	116	320	33
Armed forces, at work	10 220	242	—	—	—	—	6	—	46	—	18	18
Private wage and salary workers	2 631 550	16 534	872	134	1 974	316	16 127	3 899	8 053	909	2 614	457
Federal government workers	82 189	690	89	6	124	15	183	45	430	32	138	32
State and local government workers	470 960	1 223	323	9	569	79	3 156	607	1 850	125	663	99
Self-employed workers	169 903	918	349	26	372	63	2 341	191	938	54	486	48
Unpaid family workers	13 680	65	42	—	14	—	163	30	34	—	43	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	764 434	3 379	422	33	725	128	6 011	1 164	2 930	248	890	137

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 288 881	19 020	1 585	175	2 979	473	21 297	4 684	10 928	1 084	3 809	634
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	567 034	2 465	448	35	630	86	4 974	971	2 482	146	764	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	233 302	1 024	265	74	281	15	1 779	383	792	53	328	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	230 277	1 042	143	9	280	61	1 781	365	1 005	98	471	83
\$8,000 to \$9,999	237 854	1 297	125	5	200	42	2 052	351	760	97	430	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	541 305	2 629	310	14	621	106	4 164	863	1 965	216	815	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	532 567	3 390	168	12	562	78	3 241	955	1 857	203	585	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405 068	2 735	59	26	245	37	1 874	439	1 168	146	227	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	452 562	3 909	52	—	153	44	1 172	320	836	122	162	56
\$50,000 or more	58 912	529	15	—	7	4	260	37	63	3	27	—
Median	\$12 856	\$16 218	\$7 112	\$5 419	\$10 537	\$11 098	\$10 048	\$11 176	\$10 777	\$12 978	\$9 588	\$9 730

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 040 468	17 567	1 270	172	2 429	442	19 203	4 656	10 103	1 079	3 113	623
Drive alone	2 439 958	13 275	955	118	1 803	254	14 898	3 350	8 251	743	2 412	419
Carpool	600 510	4 292	315	54	626	188	4 305	1 306	1 852	336	701	204
Public transportation	80 692	344	13	—	—	—	12	—	18	—	48	6
Bus or streetcar	75 695	302	13	—	—	—	12	—	18	—	48	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 745	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	150 041	731	188	—	453	27	1 380	73	469	4	446	19
Other means	31 281	788	68	3	74	4	242	43	271	37	148	10
Worked at home	65 800	—	136	—	97	—	1 133	—	444	—	189	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.22	1.17	1.34	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.21	1.15	1.24
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.3	33.3	13.8	28.4	13.8	27.9	15.3	24.4	15.5	38.0	13.6	28.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.5	33.0	15.3	28.8	15.1	29.0	16.0	24.7	15.9	38.0	14.6	29.7
Public transportation	minutes... 36.7	35.8	19.2	—	—	—	37.5	—	22.2	—	29.5	15.0
With a public transportation disability	13 438	122	—	—	9	4	115	21	4	—	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Arenac		Baraga		Barry		Bay		Benzie		Berrien	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 677	384	1 469	261	5 566	676	20 153	3 204	1 685	220	36 677	5 084
Householder, wife present	1 150	272	998	151	3 903	516	13 738	2 365	1 166	100	25 911	3 974
Householder, no wife present	193	28	181	40	582	69	2 039	325	174	25	3 881	330
Other household member	334	84	283	70	1 039	83	4 292	454	331	81	6 550	714
In group quarters	—	—	7	—	42	8	84	60	14	14	335	66
Female	1 520	294	1 038	64	4 298	364	14 743	1 186	1 267	129	26 795	2 523
Householder, husband present	17	15	16	—	97	19	247	37	10	—	421	50
Householder, no husband present	156	26	108	—	665	39	2 720	204	192	5	5 466	332
Other household member	1 347	253	909	64	3 525	306	11 727	922	1 065	124	20 619	2 116
In group quarters	—	—	5	—	11	—	49	23	—	—	289	25

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	274	37	183	22	815	53	3 295	248	283	43	5 007	362
20 to 24 years	506	120	302	31	1 145	76	5 219	537	362	60	7 921	850
25 to 54 years	1 892	390	1 620	249	6 462	751	21 697	3 052	1 887	220	40 640	5 356
55 to 64 years	450	119	366	23	1 160	130	4 018	469	330	26	8 301	893
65 years and over	75	12	36	—	282	30	667	84	90	—	1 603	146
With one or more years of college	752	193	859	132	2 951	392	10 094	1 735	949	114	22 437	2 484

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 168	657	2 303	325	9 795	1 026	34 246	4 217	2 897	341	57 311	7 148
Black	21	21	—	—	10	10	263	85	8	8	5 367	417
Other races	8	—	204	—	59	4	387	88	47	—	794	42
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	10	—	41	—	478	137	4	—	673	42

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 197	678	2 507	325	9 864	1 040	34 876	4 379	2 952	349	63 432	7 607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	560	108	554	80	1 919	330	6 617	1 088	565	49	13 382	1 557
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	864	221	578	44	2 566	222	10 495	1 036	700	59	17 230	1 839
Technicians and related support occupations	78	48	52	12	197	28	842	91	57	3	1 655	197
Sales occupations	347	67	192	10	879	98	3 972	391	286	17	5 725	632
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	439	106	334	22	1 490	96	5 681	554	357	39	9 850	1 010
Service occupations	548	40	507	19	1 239	52	5 226	310	482	68	7 827	676
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	202	6	48	4	686	32	593	27	211	31	2 168	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	430	138	236	62	1 141	124	4 942	871	342	42	9 064	1 572
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	593	165	584	116	2 313	280	7 003	1 047	652	100	13 761	1 886
Construction	146	37	131	24	368	54	1 449	375	229	10	2 813	600
Manufacturing	653	304	554	123	3 438	457	9 204	1 553	545	82	22 291	3 324
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	148	54	114	—	198	23	2 430	493	166	31	3 030	508
Wholesale trade	77	14	65	18	137	8	1 733	199	79	—	1 848	281
Retail trade	775	85	451	42	1 347	109	7 205	535	531	38	10 038	1 016
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	47	53	—	472	30	1 558	117	89	14	2 380	208
Business and repair services	49	—	44	20	295	56	776	85	50	4	2 061	226
Personal services	161	—	12	—	310	32	1 074	105	181	44	1 664	141
Professional and related services	593	118	794	73	2 232	217	7 195	712	567	58	12 356	1 064
Public administration	180	12	260	25	312	18	1 153	156	250	36	2 148	81
All other industries	243	7	29	—	755	36	1 099	49	265	32	2 803	158
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	11	—	—	40	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 072	601	1 438	239	6 958	755	27 908	3 651	1 940	278	50 693	6 689
Federal government workers	72	8	211	—	96	10	447	57	118	25	776	108
State and local government workers	584	65	671	86	1 533	179	4 303	569	511	42	7 209	501
Self-employed workers	419	4	173	—	1 202	76	2 082	110	363	4	4 440	287
Unpaid family workers	50	—	14	—	75	20	156	3	20	—	354	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	992	145	640	39	2 576	138	9 272	709	794	82	15 555	1 445

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 069	674	2 338	321	9 560	974	33 951	4 340	2 862	346	62 121	7 516
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	885	131	517	30	2 188	95	6 551	493	623	54	12 348	1 097
\$4,000 to \$5,999	382	64	190	30	766	65	2 870	248	316	42	5 313	418
\$6,000 to \$7,999	262	54	251	28	764	52	2 347	191	302	34	4 996	453
\$8,000 to \$9,999	272	64	158	6	655	24	2 893	188	300	32	5 119	637
\$10,000 to \$14,999	611	144	612	126	1 852	227	5 501	785	698	96	12 520	1 422
\$15,000 to \$19,999	336	105	359	79	1 763	291	5 498	959	313	43	10 251	1 471
\$20,000 to \$24,999	181	54	111	6	936	111	4 466	839	166	4	5 916	1 008
\$25,000 to \$49,999	116	42	140	16	505	90	3 245	582	144	41	4 767	947
\$50,000 or more	24	16	—	—	131	19	580	55	—	—	891	63
Median	\$8 040	\$10 563	\$10 262	\$11 895	\$10 779	\$15 248	\$11 669	\$16 027	\$9 267	\$10 345	\$10 941	\$13 735

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 669	674	2 130	325	8 401	1 014	32 251	4 361	2 426	327	57 362	7 458
Drive alone	2 203	523	1 601	226	6 533	716	26 467	3 118	1 896	229	45 752	5 622
Carpool	466	151	529	99	1 868	298	5 784	1 243	530	98	11 610	1 836
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	289	—	4	—	183	12
Bus or streetcar	4	—	55	—	—	—	246	—	4	—	113	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	267	—	207	—	755	8	1 306	20	308	18	3 182	92
Other means	42	4	32	—	107	18	257	9	29	4	816	45
Worked at home	215	—	83	—	601	—	793	—	185	—	1 929	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.23	1.14	1.21	1.11	1.21	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.5	34.0	13.8	32.0	15.1	31.1	16.8	34.8	13.4	30.9	15.5	26.6
Car, truck, or van	18.7	34.0	14.6	32.0	15.9	30.3	17.1	34.9	14.4	32.6	16.0	26.7
Public transportation	5.0	—	18.6	—	—	—	16.2	—	30.0	—	13.5	23.3
With a public transportation disability	16	—	—	—	22	—	115	14	16	—	197	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 766	1 124	32 624	6 174	5 420	1 283	3 919	713	3 308	415	5 165	290
Householder, wife present	5 605	849	23 700	4 910	3 834	930	2 889	511	2 456	315	3 640	240
Householder, no wife present	767	86	3 657	482	602	114	456	85	323	36	706	40
Other household member	1 394	189	4 991	750	984	239	551	105	529	64	756	10
In group quarters	—	—	276	32	—	—	23	12	—	—	63	—
Female	6 272	772	24 054	2 682	4 954	841	2 818	254	2 376	129	3 759	119
Householder, husband present	100	15	519	25	68	4	44	—	12	—	26	—
Householder, no husband present	1 391	185	5 811	451	1 106	195	452	47	491	19	826	4
Other household member	4 781	572	17 369	2 188	3 768	630	2 322	207	1 873	110	2 752	115
In group quarters	—	—	355	18	12	12	—	—	—	—	155	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 021	88	3 804	392	772	122	427	60	483	49	844	20
20 to 24 years	1 993	299	7 025	957	1 195	318	721	122	712	81	1 457	40
25 to 54 years	8 876	1 235	37 594	6 503	6 921	1 519	4 509	696	3 724	351	5 402	291
55 to 64 years	1 734	253	7 034	887	1 124	146	922	85	674	63	992	58
65 years and over	414	21	1 221	117	362	19	158	4	91	—	229	—
With one or more years of college	3 603	575	19 762	3 365	2 896	660	2 281	330	1 686	201	3 050	166

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 908	1 848	52 841	8 534	9 663	2 057	6 647	963	5 672	544	8 334	395
Black	63	42	3 118	255	628	50	—	—	—	—	27	—
Other races	67	6	719	67	83	17	90	4	12	—	563	14
Spanish origin ¹	70	24	781	64	114	60	24	4	35	—	6	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 025	1 896	56 555	8 848	10 370	2 124	6 701	967	5 648	544	8 839	398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 315	381	11 684	2 011	2 091	596	1 379	169	1 159	158	1 948	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 134	340	16 694	2 348	2 395	316	1 520	188	1 626	56	2 583	98
Technicians and related support occupations	260	51	1 900	298	137	33	151	18	112	—	222	9
Sales occupations	1 045	121	4 901	782	856	97	498	73	588	41	932	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 829	168	9 893	1 268	1 402	186	871	97	926	15	1 429	72
Service occupations	2 465	262	8 405	736	1 239	86	868	46	893	73	1 775	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	809	12	1 004	95	846	38	205	24	149	9	247	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 713	305	6 863	1 525	1 276	294	1 270	291	727	113	1 018	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 589	596	11 905	2 133	2 523	794	1 459	249	1 094	135	1 268	61
Construction	548	189	1 689	424	540	97	479	122	408	67	651	89
Manufacturing	4 069	550	17 926	3 391	3 341	1 097	2 082	374	1 057	90	500	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	755	118	2 613	590	257	100	558	110	224	16	840	45
Wholesale trade	605	67	1 372	319	257	21	58	8	117	30	209	4
Retail trade	1 865	289	8 458	921	1 331	148	1 063	122	1 467	126	1 779	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	445	14	3 878	542	440	90	278	48	248	3	292	—
Business and repair services	236	41	1 482	220	230	43	96	—	162	7	147	11
Personal services	284	40	1 377	98	304	12	283	4	273	32	426	—
Professional and related services	3 661	504	12 478	1 579	2 338	416	1 257	136	1 102	137	2 563	143
Public administration	612	52	3 697	530	328	30	295	25	320	17	980	39
All other industries	945	32	1 585	234	1 004	70	252	18	270	19	452	5
Armed forces, at work	13	—	123	8	4	—	36	—	36	—	85	11
Private wage and salary workers	8 963	1 328	43 800	7 173	6 957	1 732	4 802	794	4 294	447	4 647	253
Federal government workers	204	32	4 100	633	112	21	159	7	160	—	974	28
State and local government workers	3 443	472	5 838	777	2 012	332	1 054	126	780	63	2 605	125
Self-employed workers	1 316	57	2 749	259	1 203	39	656	40	398	34	680	3
Unpaid family workers	112	7	191	14	90	—	66	—	52	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 067	332	11 988	1 367	2 744	306	1 742	212	1 501	136	2 583	86

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 764	1 826	55 316	8 731	10 118	2 106	6 552	962	5 484	531	8 693	394
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 350	231	8 739	809	2 377	276	1 225	154	1 203	90	2 323	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 137	116	4 059	436	803	113	615	87	620	38	876	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 346	151	4 114	519	1 015	188	748	54	591	76	875	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 603	184	4 133	566	871	158	642	47	444	19	615	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 835	637	10 537	1 450	2 226	590	1 432	244	1 074	96	1 622	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 922	271	9 803	1 805	1 692	464	926	208	977	154	1 298	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	897	161	7 097	1 716	605	196	517	83	251	26	594	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	580	72	6 212	1 343	410	66	388	85	280	19	447	31
\$50,000 or more	94	3	622	87	119	55	59	—	44	13	43	22
Median	\$10 350	\$11 189	\$12 669	\$16 247	\$9 984	\$12 094	\$10 101	\$12 285	\$9 477	\$11 749	\$8 886	\$15 089

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 465	1 875	52 138	8 723	8 661	2 041	5 592	914	4 889	505	6 881	360
Drive alone	9 606	1 274	40 981	6 146	6 836	1 546	4 279	677	3 976	292	5 282	234
Carpool	2 859	601	11 157	2 577	1 825	495	1 313	237	913	213	1 599	126
Public transportation	16	4	631	21	—	—	16	16	38	—	156	—
Bus or streetcar	16	4	609	21	—	—	16	16	22	—	84	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	541	13	2 316	33	852	27	558	17	462	31	1 175	34
Other means	194	4	443	79	184	56	262	20	92	8	332	15
Worked at home	822	—	1 150	—	677	—	309	—	203	—	380	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.37	1.15	1.28
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.2	34.5	17.1	31.5	15.3	27.8	15.0	30.1	13.9	31.9	13.6	33.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.7	34.8	17.4	31.5	16.3	28.3	15.8	30.2	14.5	32.5	14.8	36.8
Public transportation	minutes... 28.8	10.0	22.9	28.8	—	—	33.8	33.8	16.1	—	18.8	—
With a public transportation disability	56	—	176	11	23	—	14	6	75	—	37	4

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Clare		Clinton		Crawford		Delta		Dickinson		Eaton	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	2 653	583	5 938	1 890	1 513	388	7 878	710	5 638	1 228	13 024	4 940
Householder, wife present	1 828	400	4 026	1 228	1 191	325	5 744	492	4 222	879	8 349	2 970
Householder, no wife present	234	45	494	185	112	17	861	94	525	119	1 728	836
Other household member	582	129	1 375	434	206	46	1 273	124	868	207	2 887	1 123
In group quarters	9	9	43	43	4	—	—	—	23	23	60	11
Female	2 132	424	4 432	1 074	1 078	247	5 102	152	3 959	494	12 367	4 147
Householder, husband present	55	28	80	17	—	—	62	—	26	9	248	71
Householder, no husband present	347	60	691	216	233	29	899	8	804	78	2 409	971
Other household member	1 730	336	3 634	814	829	218	4 129	144	3 113	403	9 543	3 054
In group quarters	—	—	27	27	16	—	12	—	16	4	167	51

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	482	102	1 069	229	262	40	1 205	43	625	126	2 477	636
20 to 24 years	708	145	1 282	476	306	101	1 534	138	1 451	244	4 106	1 973
25 to 54 years	3 044	670	6 721	1 967	1 697	447	8 392	615	5 994	1 081	16 239	5 685
55 to 64 years	451	90	1 063	267	263	47	1 501	62	1 352	232	1 981	719
65 years and over	100	—	235	25	63	—	348	4	175	39	588	74
With one or more years of college	1 524	391	3 213	1 227	832	273	4 382	344	2 668	488	9 214	3 589

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 723	1 000	10 239	2 890	2 573	621	12 847	810	9 538	1 706	24 540	8 553
Black	7	7	69	53	—	—	18	18	11	11	513	387
Other races	55	—	62	21	18	14	115	34	48	5	338	147
Spanish origin ¹	3	—	68	26	22	22	73	—	23	—	284	131

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 785	1 007	10 370	2 964	2 586	630	12 969	862	9 593	1 718	25 391	9 087
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 046	273	2 018	617	614	139	2 679	146	1 629	300	5 185	1 928
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 303	211	2 774	776	725	169	3 627	145	2 780	392	9 308	3 868
Technicians and related support occupations	111	29	205	115	112	67	315	11	297	62	504	247
Sales occupations	583	86	1 089	238	229	17	1 352	21	961	132	3 570	1 407
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	609	96	1 480	423	384	85	1 960	113	1 522	198	5 234	2 214
Service occupations	944	154	1 284	283	480	87	2 036	55	1 563	110	3 502	914
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	287	38	825	68	40	16	450	25	134	11	748	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	464	113	1 263	521	355	119	1 572	255	1 622	415	2 402	902
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	741	218	2 206	699	372	100	2 605	236	1 865	490	4 246	1 416
Construction	212	63	716	280	230	36	615	166	683	206	1 209	600
Manufacturing	697	203	1 862	794	281	88	2 931	222	2 150	461	4 429	1 265
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	258	72	463	248	74	15	1 119	132	750	161	735	278
Wholesale trade	185	44	609	213	73	19	379	6	311	61	975	432
Retail trade	1 048	144	2 138	494	580	108	2 482	63	1 696	158	5 456	2 039
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	28	326	46	22	2	497	29	547	43	2 821	1 584
Business and repair services	115	17	379	179	88	3	305	43	181	56	658	227
Personal services	256	25	275	30	156	45	368	15	316	25	785	192
Professional and related services	1 370	313	2 039	397	602	185	2 943	119	1 844	232	4 915	1 246
Public administration	162	36	570	163	421	98	708	24	421	27	2 457	1 106
All other industries	319	62	993	120	59	31	622	43	694	288	951	118
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	5	5	11	—	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 975	684	6 910	2 346	1 724	469	9 529	663	6 895	1 433	17 567	6 745
Federal government workers	127	30	147	44	184	34	454	29	671	143	311	86
State and local government workers	962	233	1 790	462	517	117	2 084	120	1 413	84	5 535	1 982
Self-employed workers	660	53	1 422	108	166	15	852	50	572	55	1 831	234
Unpaid family workers	61	7	101	4	—	—	61	—	46	7	149	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 338	238	2 997	702	637	90	3 562	178	2 431	307	6 739	1 928

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 569	962	10 036	2 891	2 493	628	12 574	847	9 396	1 685	24 664	8 928
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 172	184	2 199	477	524	79	2 813	89	2 024	225	5 144	1 327
\$4,000 to \$5,999	561	85	1 027	218	220	77	1 072	78	790	94	2 267	705
\$6,000 to \$7,999	482	79	842	216	296	52	1 049	32	812	100	2 065	754
\$8,000 to \$9,999	437	100	752	226	263	60	1 019	87	784	136	2 022	747
\$10,000 to \$14,999	759	202	1 734	583	480	143	2 082	169	2 049	317	5 572	2 148
\$15,000 to \$19,999	631	181	1 906	653	399	110	2 014	167	1 418	388	3 735	1 746
\$20,000 to \$24,999	290	98	850	310	201	90	1 506	127	910	297	1 967	726
\$25,000 to \$49,999	204	29	646	200	96	12	883	95	532	124	1 724	716
\$50,000 or more	33	4	80	8	14	5	136	3	77	4	168	59
Median	\$8 318	\$10 554	\$10 396	\$12 142	\$9 570	\$11 157	\$10 572	\$13 744	\$10 466	\$14 356	\$10 494	\$11 633

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 081	997	8 695	2 891	2 328	612	11 368	857	8 256	1 506	22 525	8 888
Drive alone	3 170	667	7 040	2 222	1 814	434	8 878	444	6 631	1 067	17 786	6 586
Carpool	911	330	1 655	669	514	178	2 490	413	1 625	439	4 739	2 302
Public transportation	8	4	8	—	47	23	76	—	220	185	89	77
Bus or streetcar	8	4	8	—	47	23	62	—	209	185	89	77
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	321	6	789	41	165	—	881	—	649	—	1 442	67
Other means	66	—	129	32	18	—	263	5	345	31	284	55
Worked at home	309	—	749	—	33	—	392	—	127	—	1 051	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.41	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.4	23.5	15.3	23.7	16.9	36.6	14.4	41.6	15.3	34.6	16.9	24.8
Car, truck, or van	16.2	23.6	16.2	24.1	17.5	35.6	14.9	41.6	15.1	32.3	17.5	24.8
Public transportation	22.5	30.0	12.5	—	36.1	64.3	37.6	—	50.6	57.3	36.9	39.0
With a public transportation disability	36	5	20	4	6	6	65	—	24	10	34	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Emmet		Genesee		Gladwin		Gogebic		Grand Traverse		Griatiot	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 584	164 133	20 632	3 794	550	5 448	495	25 617	5 278	12 288	1 867
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	881	100 049	15 821	2 028	337	2 954	260	14 173	3 149	6 697	1 117
Householder, wife present	3 472	612	70 496	12 660	1 455	247	1 941	172	9 862	2 361	4 818
Householder, no wife present	590	94	12 613	1 319	228	22	437	39	1 846	379	640
Other household member	1 088	163	16 812	1 795	345	68	576	49	2 367	395	1 066
In group quarters	27	12	128	47	—	—	—	98	14	173	13
Female	703	64 084	4 811	1 766	213	2 494	235	11 444	2 129	5 591	750
Householder, husband present	63	4	1 430	127	46	19	—	103	25	62	12
Householder, no husband present	903	157	16 010	667	234	45	550	49	2 367	205	944
Other household member	3 229	542	46 536	3 980	1 486	149	1 932	186	8 970	1 899	4 247
In group quarters	32	—	108	37	—	—	12	4	—	338	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	799	125	10 445	767	346	53	595	51	1 950	342	1 077
20 to 24 years	1 263	239	22 287	2 023	403	51	627	52	4 145	847	1 833
25 to 54 years	6 166	1 061	114 352	16 130	2 521	400	3 295	323	16 680	3 519	7 680
55 to 64 years	1 002	146	14 882	1 496	395	40	704	57	2 452	527	1 260
65 years and over	174	13	2 167	216	129	6	227	12	390	43	438
With one or more years of college	3 615	542	54 751	6 596	1 210	263	2 079	185	11 440	2 217	3 926
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	9 264	1 565	142 895	20 276	3 774	550	5 335	490	25 420	5 230	12 103
Black	9	—	18 890	164	—	—	—	—	4	—	10
Other races	131	19	2 348	192	20	—	113	5	193	48	175
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	1 780	184	37	22	12	—	130	17	274
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	9 355	1 552	164 076	20 619	3 794	550	5 448	495	25 471	5 259	12 283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 057	388	28 586	3 235	784	202	1 007	72	6 083	1 096	2 338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 842	409	40 725	3 844	1 128	114	1 361	137	8 187	1 607	3 338
Technicians and related support occupations	349	34	3 719	477	76	18	141	8	900	243	393
Sales occupations	1 056	153	14 693	1 581	468	33	493	62	3 102	499	1 064
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 437	222	22 313	1 786	584	63	727	67	4 185	865	1 881
Service occupations	1 654	204	19 757	1 393	599	40	1 165	75	4 006	665	2 017
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	178	8	943	99	165	11	167	13	547	87	871
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 285	204	26 414	4 943	470	97	621	81	3 113	759	1 564
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 339	339	47 651	7 105	648	86	1 127	117	3 535	1 045	2 155
Construction	753	106	5 071	834	146	33	399	33	1 585	586	589
Manufacturing	1 283	336	69 766	11 457	743	145	998	130	4 102	985	2 304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	393	87	6 291	1 048	164	47	333	23	1 737	380	815
Wholesale trade	312	69	4 705	750	124	30	121	6	948	220	430
Retail trade	1 869	238	25 360	2 092	790	54	1 168	138	4 747	691	2 222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	438	70	6 716	517	284	29	132	17	1 523	382	374
Business and repair services	311	15	4 229	484	101	8	109	5	714	167	275
Personal services	506	61	3 471	280	92	4	285	19	1 403	209	263
Professional and related services	2 780	462	32 192	2 573	967	166	1 219	64	6 396	1 157	3 519
Public administration	464	92	3 848	315	170	20	384	14	1 163	282	475
All other industries	246	16	2 427	269	213	14	300	46	1 153	200	1 017
Armed forces, at work	49	32	57	13	—	—	—	—	146	19	5
Private wage and salary workers	7 184	1 264	137 264	18 550	2 425	394	3 441	425	19 443	4 103	8 715
Federal government workers	211	68	2 049	164	86	2	278	27	636	135	258
State and local government workers	1 272	154	18 503	1 387	729	123	1 327	33	3 454	777	1 765
Self-employed workers	699	94	5 934	497	524	31	379	10	1 988	258	1 390
Unpaid family workers	38	4	383	34	30	—	23	—	96	5	160
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 174	410	33 510	2 869	1 129	107	1 694	184	5 813	1 055	3 211
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 154	1 554	160 170	20 350	3 659	526	5 299	475	25 100	5 199	11 927
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 638	262	22 744	1 708	942	64	1 398	169	4 270	729	2 810
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 040	132	8 945	765	467	62	622	40	2 304	443	1 158
\$6,000 to \$7,999	943	193	8 541	713	357	41	674	51	2 597	436	1 097
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 122	172	8 165	663	296	15	556	44	2 511	590	1 333
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 887	414	21 844	2 274	643	129	1 086	100	5 536	1 205	2 327
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 317	179	28 869	3 723	460	95	563	52	3 626	858	1 530
\$20,000 to \$24,999	572	105	26 398	4 400	316	94	188	7	2 055	516	812
\$25,000 to \$49,999	491	86	32 782	5 918	151	20	180	12	1 761	339	731
\$50,000 or more	144	11	1 882	186	27	6	32	—	440	83	129
Median	\$9 704	\$10 127	\$16 350	\$20 263	\$8 429	\$12 606	\$7 868	\$7 118	\$10 523	\$11 201	\$9 348
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 031	1 551	156 512	20 495	3 227	530	4 338	474	23 345	5 139	10 189
Drive alone	6 135	1 010	128 127	14 607	2 509	353	3 285	375	18 437	3 737	8 299
Carpool	1 896	541	28 385	5 888	718	177	1 053	99	4 908	1 402	1 890
Public transportation	33	12	1 628	42	10	—	11	—	49	6	55
Bus or streetcar	33	12	1 439	42	10	—	4	—	49	6	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	934	17	3 459	57	322	16	856	9	928	53	1 152
Other means	140	4	893	38	41	4	124	12	549	80	90
Worked at home	266	—	1 641	—	194	—	119	—	746	—	802
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.11	1.20	1.14	1.25	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.0	26.6	20.7	39.2	15.2	31.8	11.3	19.7	17.7	30.1	14.8
Car, truck, or van	15.9	26.9	20.9	39.2	16.3	32.9	12.2	20.0	17.9	30.1	15.7
Public transportation	20.5	30.0	29.7	46.3	8.0	—	31.4	—	37.6	25.0	24.0
With a public transportation disability	22	10	551	80	12	4	38	—	72	4	56

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Hillsdale		Houghton		Huron		Ingham		Ionia		Iosco	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	6 810	760	5 842	331	7 160	438	82 691	27 849	8 058	1 902	5 739	564
Householder, wife present	4 917	571	3 446	196	5 222	299	52 612	21 001	5 642	1 458	4 191	435
Householder, no wife present	610	50	643	27	613	23	12 202	2 823	780	130	598	70
Other household member	1 188	139	1 378	100	1 317	116	15 182	3 940	1 636	314	654	59
In group quarters	95	—	375	—	—	—	2 695	85	—	—	296	—
Female	5 238	498	4 596	217	4 105	182	63 455	14 550	5 621	791	3 230	360
Householder, husband present	113	14	75	3	58	4	1 684	371	139	16	43	10
Householder, no husband present	926	54	962	18	689	15	15 889	2 641	1 013	120	541	41
Other household member	4 149	430	3 384	196	3 331	156	42 331	11 499	4 464	655	2 524	305
In group quarters	50	—	175	—	27	7	3 551	39	5	—	122	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	941	90	1 216	59	896	40	11 220	2 065	1 160	120	769	69
20 to 24 years	1 686	175	1 948	114	1 539	120	27 921	5 814	1 802	424	1 642	90
25 to 54 years	7 465	791	5 957	333	6 824	388	93 425	30 885	8 928	1 874	5 764	662
55 to 64 years	1 584	183	1 004	42	1 555	68	11 564	3 310	1 479	257	735	97
65 years and over	372	19	313	—	451	4	2 016	325	310	18	59	6
With one or more years of college	3 163	380	4 725	233	2 740	139	72 707	16 371	3 968	881	2 772	269

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 969	1 258	10 293	537	11 217	620	134 631	40 319	13 522	2 616	8 645	920
Black	36	—	54	—	3	—	7 886	1 352	63	58	219	4
Other races	43	—	91	11	45	—	3 629	728	94	19	105	—
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	—	—	52	4	3 538	775	163	25	99	17

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 044	1 258	10 403	540	11 183	606	145 938	42 328	13 674	2 693	6 756	866
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 064	269	2 520	81	1 811	110	36 348	8 766	2 591	674	1 394	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 671	226	3 156	209	2 268	108	47 123	12 081	3 054	397	1 861	196
Technicians and related support occupations	177	6	493	36	163	7	6 118	1 418	128	39	129	8
Sales occupations	906	97	892	65	858	55	12 030	2 560	1 069	116	787	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 588	123	1 771	108	1 247	46	28 975	8 103	1 857	242	945	132
Service occupations	1 832	154	2 202	72	1 449	56	20 231	3 565	2 449	412	1 163	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	919	57	197	23	1 710	16	1 684	217	1 032	100	171	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 613	203	1 095	97	1 601	128	15 988	6 991	1 501	411	939	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 945	349	1 233	58	2 344	188	24 564	10 708	3 047	699	1 228	256
Construction	425	99	608	80	592	37	5 063	1 931	472	93	343	38
Manufacturing	4 021	508	880	78	2 493	204	31 670	15 761	3 903	1 101	895	179
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	497	42	447	30	457	53	6 261	1 958	351	83	464	71
Wholesale trade	482	98	165	10	557	57	4 118	1 507	338	70	116	11
Retail trade	1 652	105	2 032	78	1 750	71	21 136	4 211	2 103	225	1 611	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	429	56	507	7	451	37	7 541	1 886	482	55	346	28
Business and repair services	235	11	121	13	263	10	4 621	1 143	307	77	129	16
Personal services	297	19	412	4	334	4	3 110	631	351	43	333	68
Professional and related services	2 605	236	4 696	196	2 032	99	42 915	7 503	2 645	485	1 441	171
Public administration	337	5	326	32	435	18	16 599	5 307	1 573	354	745	110
All other industries	1 064	79	209	12	1 819	16	2 904	490	1 149	107	333	30
Armed forces, at work	4	—	35	8	82	14	208	71	5	—	2 213	58
Private wage and salary workers	8 550	1 018	5 956	361	7 424	493	94 907	31 483	8 981	1 926	4 195	560
Federal government workers	205	—	322	38	247	18	2 858	795	250	35	2 987	210
State and local government workers	1 806	160	3 572	129	1 394	78	42 791	9 071	2 992	620	987	113
Self-employed workers	1 392	67	534	20	1 985	25	5 292	981	1 335	112	736	41
Unpaid family workers	95	13	54	—	215	6	298	69	121	—	64	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 793	283	4 088	184	2 784	117	36 085	5 903	3 578	443	1 900	213

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 756	1 226	10 110	524	10 898	610	143 306	41 792	13 320	2 664	8 727	921
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 417	210	3 158	152	2 453	72	27 060	4 139	2 925	318	1 664	176
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 015	59	1 059	50	960	35	9 896	1 692	1 147	133	847	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 316	84	1 185	45	984	41	9 499	1 844	1 006	170	1 429	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 276	202	884	24	974	58	10 224	2 696	1 036	221	1 099	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 475	193	1 955	87	2 493	169	25 365	6 763	3 141	800	1 554	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 903	287	968	74	1 636	143	23 382	8 565	2 343	587	1 239	210
\$20,000 to \$24,999	714	124	456	55	647	37	18 583	8 256	956	295	482	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	67	374	37	646	55	17 428	7 370	603	121	373	62
\$50,000 or more	130	—	71	—	105	—	1 869	467	163	19	40	—
Median	\$9 771	\$11 141	\$7 414	\$9 250	\$10 097	\$12 341	\$12 487	\$16 771	\$10 574	\$12 457	\$8 771	\$9 817

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 130	1 218	7 203	421	8 599	586	125 118	41 292	11 515	2 657	7 787	917
Drive alone	8 294	935	5 105	279	6 861	410	95 330	28 235	8 878	1 719	6 135	574
Carpool	1 836	283	2 098	142	1 738	176	29 788	13 057	2 637	938	1 652	343
Public transportation	38	3	113	—	23	—	4 767	391	54	11	58	—
Bus or streetcar	24	—	86	—	23	—	4 692	387	54	11	58	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	946	14	2 469	90	1 200	20	11 240	516	1 203	13	589	—
Other means	138	23	287	37	174	14	2 528	200	193	12	277	7
Worked at home	796	—	366	—	1 269	—	2 493	—	714	—	258	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.26	1.13	1.21	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.26	1.14	1.27
Mean travel time to work	15.4	29.7	13.6	29.6	13.8	31.3	19.3	29.7	15.5	29.1	13.3	29.2
Car, truck, or van	16.3	29.5	14.7	31.2	14.9	32.6	20.1	29.8	16.5	29.2	13.8	29.4
Public transportation	19.0	14.0	20.2	—	38.7	—	25.8	35.4	23.9	50.0	32.6	—
With a public transportation disability	68	4	62	—	44	—	652	127	18	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 887	147	9 213	1 299	30 662	3 658	54 858	10 184	2 305	810	120 789	20 481
Householder, wife present	1 341	77	5 372	830	21 363	2 539	34 839	7 780	1 744	617	81 689	15 844
Householder, no wife present	179	21	1 349	159	3 711	458	8 181	891	217	85	13 537	1 198
Other household member	358	45	2 061	298	5 322	619	10 755	1 400	344	108	24 640	3 320
In group quarters	9	4	431	12	266	42	1 083	113	—	—	923	119
Female	1 653	75	8 761	794	22 105	1 428	41 539	4 443	965	132	86 137	9 760
Householder, husband present	4	—	113	6	511	55	1 111	144	8	4	1 725	223
Householder, no husband present	263	4	1 784	102	4 536	264	10 239	750	167	27	19 470	1 258
Other household member	1 378	63	5 572	686	16 847	1 070	28 647	3 512	790	101	63 864	8 182
In group quarters	8	8	1 292	—	211	39	1 542	37	—	—	1 078	97

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	324	46	2 061	143	4 166	261	8 330	702	244	24	18 837	2 158
20 to 24 years	425	29	4 840	407	7 141	637	16 721	1 961	432	173	34 227	4 821
25 to 54 years	2 067	107	9 363	1 402	34 289	3 698	60 189	10 431	2 268	671	129 006	20 256
55 to 64 years	580	14	1 373	129	6 126	445	9 455	1 410	256	52	20 662	2 651
65 years and over	144	26	337	12	1 045	45	1 702	123	70	22	4 194	355
With one or more years of college	1 071	77	9 399	844	19 719	2 258	43 786	5 204	934	281	80 234	9 979

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 517	209	17 574	2 060	50 328	4 952	90 923	14 177	3 246	928	194 934	29 761
Black	13	13	146	—	1 848	110	4 426	384	10	10	8 805	167
Other races	10	—	254	33	591	24	1 048	66	14	4	3 187	313
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	306	56	437	19	814	96	4	4	3 199	255

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 540	222	17 933	2 093	52 724	5 066	96 380	14 627	3 270	942	206 812	30 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	663	30	4 320	494	11 600	1 464	22 268	2 416	613	170	42 226	4 996
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	872	39	5 841	489	14 496	1 006	29 687	3 676	604	93	62 163	8 067
Technicians and related support occupations	87	12	570	64	1 636	189	3 510	563	66	23	5 170	857
Sales occupations	360	14	1 828	190	4 972	340	10 008	1 093	224	25	20 596	2 624
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	425	13	3 443	235	7 888	477	16 169	2 020	314	45	36 397	4 586
Service occupations	713	47	3 720	321	8 130	628	12 748	1 335	386	67	25 251	2 217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	21	717	15	971	52	1 707	117	88	8	2 221	231
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	574	66	1 412	351	6 650	925	11 955	3 215	836	401	27 836	6 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	552	19	1 923	423	10 877	991	18 015	3 868	743	203	47 115	8 693
Construction	316	63	539	170	2 011	350	4 156	1 333	505	216	9 316	1 913
Manufacturing	523	35	1 260	204	14 549	1 313	28 318	5 921	405	68	65 233	12 157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	157	24	777	105	5 015	494	4 313	1 043	205	68	11 668	2 312
Wholesale trade	71	6	448	110	1 616	123	3 432	568	79	34	12 197	2 123
Retail trade	666	25	3 460	412	9 073	651	16 480	1 762	467	65	35 232	4 469
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	—	718	61	1 978	170	4 520	395	77	17	11 546	1 281
Business and repair services	31	—	444	108	1 495	195	3 151	496	126	23	7 077	900
Personal services	194	5	494	22	1 562	72	2 753	253	134	20	4 841	433
Professional and related services	925	51	7 540	614	11 055	1 023	24 194	2 389	518	112	39 248	3 533
Public administration	303	5	954	161	2 783	545	2 524	246	104	17	6 185	564
All other industries	195	8	1 299	126	1 587	130	2 539	221	650	302	4 269	542
Armed forces, at work	—	—	41	—	43	20	17	—	—	—	114	14
Private wage and salary workers	2 062	141	9 595	1 382	41 916	3 761	76 326	12 707	2 451	806	174 167	27 288
Federal government workers	183	24	444	62	851	74	1 529	213	37	—	3 517	367
State and local government workers	810	21	6 442	561	7 212	1 070	13 643	1 236	453	102	18 980	1 731
Self-employed workers	463	36	1 397	84	2 591	181	4 657	456	317	34	9 621	826
Unpaid family workers	22	—	96	4	197	—	242	15	12	—	641	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 176	80	7 051	477	12 052	775	25 087	2 529	633	156	47 968	5 064

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 394	215	17 478	2 054	51 534	5 038	94 639	14 459	3 212	933	202 663	29 910
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	841	70	5 748	401	9 436	689	18 783	1 661	473	41	35 814	3 986
\$4,000 to \$5,999	353	3	1 640	92	3 599	264	6 931	755	264	26	15 456	1 825
\$6,000 to \$7,999	459	19	1 367	213	3 924	252	6 845	657	318	55	15 974	1 767
\$8,000 to \$9,999	412	12	1 459	237	4 322	289	7 872	979	233	79	16 998	2 158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	619	58	2 982	453	9 642	1 045	18 052	3 139	641	188	40 386	5 508
\$15,000 to \$19,999	380	36	2 066	299	8 557	1 128	14 679	2 945	495	232	33 901	6 049
\$20,000 to \$24,999	216	14	1 022	133	6 421	721	10 817	2 312	429	192	22 273	4 338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	3	1 064	209	5 025	588	9 537	1 924	311	116	18 586	3 905
\$50,000 or more	22	—	130	17	608	62	1 123	87	48	4	3 275	374
Median	\$8 214	\$10 177	\$7 977	\$10 627	\$11 848	\$14 862	\$11 458	\$15 044	\$11 981	\$16 242	\$11 636	\$14 632

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 791	190	13 611	1 988	48 365	4 950	85 402	14 223	2 932	936	190 047	29 516
Drive alone	2 237	124	10 713	1 486	39 550	3 531	68 357	9 860	2 363	576	149 785	20 752
Carpool	554	66	2 898	502	8 815	1 419	17 045	4 363	569	360	40 262	8 764
Public transportation	—	—	147	—	743	32	2 282	14	—	—	4 105	55
Bus or streetcar	6	—	147	—	647	19	2 243	14	—	—	3 876	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Walked only	433	20	3 286	105	2 142	78	5 889	283	145	2	7 481	378
Other means	35	12	194	—	476	26	1 048	107	57	4	2 300	292
Worked at home	275	—	736	—	1 041	—	1 776	—	136	—	2 993	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.24	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.20	1.12	1.21	1.13	1.31	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes	12.0	28.4	13.9	33.4	17.0	36.1	17.9	33.4	22.0	43.2	31.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes	12.8	29.6	15.4	34.8	17.4	36.8	18.4	33.7	23.1	43.4	31.6
Public transportation	minutes	60.0	—	16.7	—	22.8	29.2	24.9	27.1	—	27.3	47.8
With a public transportation disability	6	—	40	—	154	32	219	19	—	—	865	80

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Keweenaw		Lake		Lapeer		Leelanau		Lenawee		Livingston	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	64	1 432	244	15 697	2 872	2 832	233	29 995	3 370	21 410	4 146
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	34	798	172	7 766	1 642	1 832	188	17 059	2 387	11 193	2 638
Householder, wife present	16	543	127	5 029	1 174	1 246	159	12 638	1 801	7 063	1 745
Householder, no wife present	4	93	4	690	165	270	16	1 497	288	1 377	369
Other household member	14	162	41	1 982	303	308	13	2 757	298	2 725	513
In group quarters	—	—	—	65	—	8	—	167	—	28	11
Female	30	634	72	7 931	1 230	1 000	45	12 936	983	10 217	1 508
Householder, husband present	—	35	4	139	11	12	8	213	36	107	8
Householder, no husband present	—	187	20	1 390	310	135	—	2 196	136	1 906	427
Other household member	30	412	48	6 394	912	853	37	10 083	805	8 198	1 073
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	444	6	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	98	9	1 541	90	224	4	2 120	116	2 376	299
20 to 24 years	—	137	35	2 094	450	232	16	3 917	303	2 805	745
25 to 54 years	60	838	150	10 260	2 007	1 897	191	19 257	2 317	13 919	2 727
55 to 64 years	—	246	46	1 508	275	313	18	3 860	575	1 763	303
65 years and over	4	113	4	294	50	166	4	841	59	547	72
With one or more years of college	27	395	107	4 447	998	1 058	120	8 732	1 048	7 144	1 810
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	64	1 232	231	15 319	2 709	2 798	233	29 160	3 284	21 136	3 979
Black	—	181	9	165	124	—	—	310	43	147	147
Other races	—	19	4	213	39	34	—	525	43	127	20
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	—	288	46	—	—	959	15	87	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	64	1 432	244	15 693	2 872	2 812	221	29 995	3 370	21 396	4 146
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	361	72	3 290	736	578	87	5 827	850	5 125	1 243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	286	44	3 983	578	556	53	7 353	567	5 762	905
Technicians and related support occupations	—	20	15	298	57	42	4	604	104	393	77
Sales occupations	4	127	9	1 544	231	219	41	2 766	212	2 475	396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	139	20	2 141	290	295	8	3 983	251	2 894	432
Service occupations	6	286	60	3 014	377	466	14	4 119	188	3 127	442
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	86	13	1 165	77	424	16	1 172	73	715	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	151	37	1 646	480	396	43	3 535	603	2 631	780
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	262	18	2 595	624	392	8	7 989	1 089	4 036	711
Construction	—	163	18	796	255	373	54	994	141	1 118	330
Manufacturing	18	143	36	2 690	728	281	7	11 075	1 580	4 624	1 173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	43	8	450	53	127	19	1 054	185	798	176
Wholesale trade	—	16	6	355	38	51	14	739	76	678	139
Retail trade	10	279	44	2 539	344	368	8	4 754	402	4 262	558
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	52	—	832	177	—	—	1 321	96	1 379	207
Business and repair services	—	—	—	475	82	92	—	680	97	681	133
Personal services	—	101	6	436	81	200	15	615	14	708	85
Professional and related services	24	338	53	4 896	799	629	55	6 741	594	5 273	1 097
Public administration	4	161	48	720	151	173	26	628	66	643	145
All other industries	8	89	15	1 504	164	450	16	1 394	119	1 232	103
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	—	20	12	—	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	32	589	101	9 345	1 944	1 732	121	23 058	2 749	14 966	3 018
Federal government workers	—	95	12	155	28	121	23	369	64	276	50
State and local government workers	28	426	65	4 332	749	399	51	3 899	384	3 958	870
Self-employed workers	4	309	58	1 725	139	544	38	2 431	157	2 007	166
Unpaid family workers	—	13	8	140	12	36	—	238	16	203	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	17	481	40	4 520	559	791	18	7 129	564	6 077	729
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	60	1 360	230	15 083	2 835	2 720	233	29 189	3 340	20 760	4 063
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29	472	43	3 381	428	688	23	5 372	356	4 998	627
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2	139	28	1 315	167	276	10	2 131	172	1 558	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	138	33	1 376	257	286	12	2 350	204	1 554	241
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	134	17	1 506	323	259	20	2 443	152	1 432	190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	242	47	3 425	777	542	55	6 378	870	3 688	840
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	117	29	2 005	398	283	54	5 547	793	3 359	907
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	72	25	1 042	297	165	25	2 749	391	2 101	700
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	36	8	844	157	165	28	2 017	376	1 803	407
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	189	31	56	6	202	26	267	46
Median	\$7 933	\$5 000	\$7 000	\$9 294	\$9 952	\$11 068	\$8 849	\$14 539	\$11 332	\$14 299	\$10 822
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	64	1 179	238	13 582	2 841	2 078	229	26 491	3 332	19 324	4 054
Drive alone	45	908	171	10 751	1 836	1 684	177	20 963	2 429	15 682	2 763
Carpool	19	271	67	2 831	1 005	394	52	5 528	903	3 642	1 291
Public transportation	—	25	—	39	—	7	—	125	—	115	51
Bus or streetcar	—	25	—	28	—	7	—	125	—	107	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	164	6	974	25	369	4	1 882	24	766	28
Other means	9	19	—	146	6	47	—	380	14	274	13
Worked at home	14	45	—	956	—	331	—	1 117	—	931	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.13	1.27	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.23
Mean travel time to work	9.1	22.0	15.8	17.7	32.9	12.4	27.4	16.0	31.4	18.1	34.0
Car, truck, or van	11.8	22.0	17.6	18.5	33.2	13.6	27.8	16.8	31.8	18.4	34.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	14.1	—	10.0	—	22.1	—	32.8	55.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	42	4	4	—	87	—	70	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 189	259	2 652	325	238 836	72 076	7 465	773	28 424	1 262	9 016	749
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 286	152	1 629	257	146 179	51 845	4 660	624	18 096	981	5 513	601
Householder, wife present	981	139	1 165	207	99 135	37 063	3 541	476	11 863	708	4 185	484
Householder, no wife present	99	3	174	2	16 393	6 543	416	82	2 095	79	453	45
Other household member	206	10	290	48	30 462	8 180	693	56	3 050	194	850	74
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	189	59	10	10	1 088	—	25	—
Female	903	107	1 023	68	92 657	20 231	2 805	149	10 328	281	3 503	146
Householder, husband present	—	—	7	—	2 033	630	36	4	194	4	32	—
Householder, no husband present	181	4	185	10	17 612	5 264	485	38	1 867	81	676	14
Other household member	713	103	831	58	72 859	14 262	2 284	107	7 612	184	2 795	132
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	153	75	—	—	655	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	166	27	172	12	22 220	2 642	541	40	2 582	65	762	24
20 to 24 years	232	7	290	31	32 800	8 846	1 037	131	6 249	207	1 109	122
25 to 54 years	1 534	199	1 750	209	152 662	49 246	4 865	491	17 070	802	5 654	513
55 to 64 years	213	26	370	65	27 657	10 128	812	100	2 195	164	1 247	82
65 years and over	44	—	70	8	3 497	1 214	210	11	328	24	244	8
With one or more years of college	730	91	691	88	81 717	30 440	2 072	160	11 607	422	2 624	314
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 143	259	2 469	304	223 973	60 761	7 378	762	27 584	1 256	8 863	709
Black	—	—	—	—	12 662	10 446	10	6	417	—	38	31
Other races	46	—	183	21	2 201	869	77	5	423	6	115	9
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	6	6	1 973	734	42	4	203	—	149	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 189	259	2 623	325	237 509	71 656	7 465	773	24 652	1 212	9 007	744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	536	98	540	67	51 237	19 581	1 251	93	5 356	174	1 547	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	489	41	560	29	69 081	16 944	1 883	132	6 448	219	2 281	195
Technicians and related support occupations	78	4	—	—	8 182	2 759	283	23	646	12	141	30
Sales occupations	140	5	252	15	23 610	5 344	673	62	2 213	118	912	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	271	32	308	14	37 289	8 841	927	47	3 589	89	1 228	69
Service occupations	549	38	448	20	31 000	5 294	992	52	4 838	169	1 106	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	—	182	28	1 450	172	215	39	201	7	409	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	54	420	81	35 547	11 704	1 227	208	4 134	327	1 525	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	282	28	473	100	49 194	17 961	1 897	249	3 675	321	2 139	150
Construction	176	46	336	85	7 092	2 139	388	68	998	170	563	123
Manufacturing	137	21	174	36	97 575	39 419	2 573	317	1 447	174	2 656	176
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104	10	183	2	7 275	2 087	327	24	1 600	92	598	78
Wholesale trade	39	—	40	9	6 727	2 158	167	23	620	48	162	26
Retail trade	301	5	576	25	44 049	8 028	1 250	76	4 499	130	1 707	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	14	82	9	8 563	1 955	373	20	887	4	250	4
Business and repair services	38	4	12	—	8 013	2 329	191	6	522	25	181	31
Personal services	72	4	179	17	3 975	546	171	26	810	34	393	27
Professional and related services	1 041	135	491	35	38 657	9 342	1 335	84	7 314	142	1 636	85
Public administration	160	14	172	9	11 941	3 013	216	9	2 076	125	347	37
All other industries	48	6	378	98	3 642	640	474	120	3 879	268	514	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	29	—	1 327	420	—	—	3 772	50	9	5
Private wage and salary workers	909	148	1 524	245	196 761	61 861	5 618	667	16 213	982	6 655	590
Federal government workers	36	3	136	8	9 856	3 770	98	7	5 071	157	199	27
State and local government workers	1 156	102	702	59	23 843	4 629	960	51	6 145	107	1 207	91
Self-employed workers	88	6	284	13	7 657	1 584	719	48	960	16	850	41
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	719	232	70	—	35	—	105	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	392	34	684	74	52 633	9 248	2 024	148	7 047	220	2 679	122
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 136	259	2 599	319	233 433	70 895	7 281	762	27 825	1 224	8 750	735
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	315	37	596	35	36 956	5 822	1 468	93	5 794	221	1 849	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	193	29	375	30	14 647	2 419	644	53	2 449	38	822	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999	196	22	215	30	13 690	3 208	627	71	2 940	86	881	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	175	32	256	15	14 054	3 189	560	22	2 416	54	755	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	739	56	401	86	33 477	10 080	1 535	196	4 355	191	1 775	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	45	481	65	35 316	13 244	1 242	147	3 988	227	1 215	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103	23	183	35	32 734	12 018	709	106	3 830	297	868	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	15	88	19	47 961	18 479	422	64	1 901	110	485	92
\$50,000 or more	18	—	4	4	4 598	2 436	74	10	152	—	100	20
Median	\$10 774	\$10 572	\$8 887	\$12 296	\$15 414	\$18 786	\$10 775	\$13 146	\$10 250	\$15 348	\$10 123	\$14 469
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 825	255	1 954	284	228 796	71 101	6 443	761	23 267	1 010	7 796	730
Drive alone	1 395	177	1 412	167	190 259	56 124	5 124	504	16 658	639	6 237	550
Carpool	430	78	542	117	38 537	14 977	1 319	257	6 609	371	1 559	180
Public transportation	4	—	8	—	1 085	625	68	—	369	143	61	19
Bus or streetcar	4	—	3	—	1 027	607	68	—	369	143	61	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	236	—	347	28	5 427	198	626	4	3 690	94	626	—
Other means	69	4	243	13	1 102	152	73	—	571	15	150	—
Worked at home	55	—	100	—	2 426	—	255	—	527	—	383	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.19	1.33	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.19	1.29	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	13.2	40.8	13.3	29.0	21.2	31.7	14.5	33.2	15.1	42.9	15.1	45.8
Car, truck, or van	14.2	41.2	14.3	32.3	21.5	31.6	15.1	33.5	15.7	44.0	15.6	46.1
Public transportation	15.0	—	10.6	—	41.3	47.2	28.0	—	37.0	62.8	20.2	33.2
With a public transportation disability	4	—	21	—	1 040	270	33	—	27	—	62	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con											
	Mecosta		Menominee		Midland		Missaukee		Monroe		Montcalm	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 002	1 507	6 858	921	30 137	7 312	2 144	331	32 964	6 688	15 401	3 370
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 920	832	4 199	591	19 077	5 858	1 465	244	19 114	5 184	8 475	1 792
Householder, wife present	3 615	545	2 948	452	14 535	4 551	1 005	150	13 444	3 896	5 922	1 272
Householder, no wife present	663	73	481	44	1 816	507	187	42	2 079	586	809	119
Other household member	1 170	214	759	84	2 601	762	263	42	3 575	702	1 714	372
In group quarters	472	—	11	11	125	38	10	10	16	—	30	29
Female	5 082	675	2 659	330	11 060	1 454	679	87	13 850	1 504	6 926	1 578
Householder, husband present	98	25	4	—	177	8	—	—	190	66	128	21
Householder, no husband present	870	80	461	92	2 238	250	87	2	2 828	417	1 303	253
Other household member	3 676	570	2 194	238	8 567	1 196	592	85	10 727	990	5 470	1 283
In group quarters	438	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	105	31	25	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 397	148	659	74	2 135	311	255	40	2 696	179	1 450	310
20 to 24 years	2 545	303	954	172	3 847	952	314	31	4 682	962	2 283	613
25 to 54 years	5 867	890	3 968	501	20 246	5 058	1 288	240	21 012	4 830	9 516	2 097
55 to 64 years	994	153	1 045	174	3 548	927	237	20	3 599	609	1 763	317
65 years and over	199	13	232	—	361	64	50	—	975	108	389	33
With one or more years of college	5 130	525	1 606	271	12 601	2 236	594	161	10 213	3 005	3 969	813
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 773	1 496	6 800	921	29 357	7 065	2 144	331	32 129	6 206	15 267	3 308
Black	113	—	—	—	395	169	—	—	605	373	32	28
Other races	116	11	58	—	385	78	—	—	230	109	102	34
Spanish origin ¹	78	12	—	—	268	79	—	—	331	102	118	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 002	1 507	6 858	921	30 137	7 312	2 144	331	32 937	6 670	15 398	3 370
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 503	253	1 210	212	7 678	1 075	334	78	6 640	1 820	2 511	564
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 331	345	1 321	167	8 697	1 656	468	81	7 521	887	3 130	633
Technicians and related support occupations	283	38	103	17	1 413	395	49	4	521	103	395	104
Sales occupations	1 127	168	503	86	2 608	364	177	30	2 608	333	1 025	278
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 921	139	715	64	4 676	897	242	47	4 392	451	1 710	251
Service occupations	2 016	257	872	35	3 605	581	252	23	5 057	261	1 962	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	396	30	625	23	283	22	419	34	994	65	866	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	944	179	868	138	5 489	2 279	305	91	5 783	2 009	1 778	475
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 812	443	1 962	346	4 385	1 699	366	24	6 942	1 628	5 151	1 323
Construction	390	83	328	18	2 949	1 209	226	35	3 374	1 324	547	154
Manufacturing	1 742	422	2 258	373	12 044	3 857	252	49	7 637	1 905	5 960	1 622
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	513	59	350	61	1 728	554	58	4	2 966	1 193	466	92
Wholesale trade	190	31	320	59	294	66	98	25	680	142	400	107
Retail trade	2 016	284	995	144	4 185	568	304	37	5 562	490	2 356	540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	15	250	13	895	108	136	32	1 219	159	517	40
Business and repair services	259	58	184	—	710	180	64	25	872	75	229	40
Personal services	333	23	105	—	796	73	49	—	703	56	398	37
Professional and related services	4 169	419	1 178	224	5 223	599	338	64	7 289	1 110	3 056	569
Public administration	381	50	250	6	591	26	146	18	1 065	91	434	85
All other industries	582	63	640	23	722	72	473	42	1 570	125	1 035	61
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	18	3	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 332	1 042	4 868	732	25 914	6 916	1 235	234	25 347	5 492	11 780	2 882
Federal government workers	146	7	133	13	211	12	59	—	415	98	152	7
State and local government workers	3 582	392	996	159	2 680	269	344	73	5 028	901	1 923	321
Self-employed workers	847	60	848	17	1 198	103	480	24	1 882	192	1 401	154
Unpaid family workers	95	6	13	—	134	12	26	—	292	5	145	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 197	452	1 690	128	6 367	948	608	118	7 711	738	3 570	717
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 666	1 455	6 636	917	29 372	7 217	2 056	327	32 218	6 618	14 915	3 282
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 302	327	1 439	39	4 779	618	518	55	5 732	409	3 170	541
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 056	106	640	27	1 996	235	232	35	2 359	214	1 324	280
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 141	209	681	132	1 746	282	226	31	2 488	279	1 446	305
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 088	262	842	192	1 559	341	176	19	2 349	355	1 528	331
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 777	296	1 364	166	3 538	908	438	68	5 222	850	3 773	882
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 211	144	938	217	4 508	1 464	250	59	4 542	1 289	2 111	539
\$20,000 to \$24,999	551	80	486	133	5 113	1 784	96	23	4 742	1 451	839	189
\$25,000 to \$49,999	490	31	188	11	5 397	1 532	87	29	4 427	1 699	618	181
\$50,000 or more	50	—	58	—	736	53	33	8	357	72	106	34
Median	\$7 709	\$8 653	\$9 325	\$11 609	\$15 926	\$18 934	\$8 591	\$11 280	\$12 604	\$19 550	\$9 986	\$10 674
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 486	1 417	5 636	889	28 243	7 105	1 563	321	30 517	6 624	13 405	3 263
Drive alone	6 213	898	4 537	611	21 567	4 235	1 228	222	25 174	4 687	9 786	2 201
Carpool	2 273	519	1 099	278	6 676	2 870	335	99	5 343	1 937	3 619	1 062
Public transportation	117	—	13	13	221	92	2	—	99	11	13	8
Bus or streetcar	117	—	—	—	221	92	2	—	64	11	13	3
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 658	76	520	4	789	72	236	10	1 115	11	1 115	83
Other means	176	14	202	15	216	43	18	—	281	42	199	21
Worked at home	565	—	487	—	668	—	325	—	952	—	669	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.27	1.13	1.23	1.16	1.36	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.20	1.18	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.6	29.7	12.3	18.0	19.4	35.1	14.7	29.0	18.9	35.7	17.0	26.2
Car, truck, or van	15.8	30.7	13.0	18.4	19.6	35.4	16.4	29.9	19.3	35.7	17.9	26.7
Public transportation	26.7	—	10.0	10.0	31.1	44.5	15.0	—	36.5	64.5	50.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	28	12	6	—	100	59	6	—	84	46	63	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Montmorency		Muskegon		Newaygo		Oakland		Oceana		Ogemaw	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 928 356	56 865 6 450	7 859 1 047	422 491 129 363	4 582 559	4 239 719					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 084 221	33 100 4 884	4 110 551	231 795 76 572	2 356 288	2 315 370					
Householder, wife present	823 162	24 177 3 961	3 030 393	148 248 49 650	1 661 144	1 665 252					
Householder, no wife present	101 19	3 387 328	361 48	29 896 9 022	240 65	235 49					
Other household member	160 40	5 470 538	707 98	52 801 17 723	455 79	415 69					
In group quarters	— —	66 57	12 12	850 177	— —	— —					
Female	844 135	23 765 1 566	3 749 496	190 696 52 791	2 226 271	1 924 349					
Householder, husband present	13 —	383 21	28 —	4 176 1 208	29 9	17 9					
Householder, no husband present	203 20	5 251 326	736 105	41 620 11 925	376 46	398 85					
Other household member	628 115	17 999 1 208	2 985 391	144 078 39 569	1 807 202	1 504 255					
In group quarters	— —	132 11	— —	822 89	14 14	5 —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	112 17	4 223 181	742 79	38 198 9 615	420 55	384 47					
20 to 24 years	194 43	7 254 771	903 139	66 173 23 406	544 79	547 187					
25 to 54 years	1 216 250	37 312 4 841	4 991 691	265 597 82 187	2 887 380	2 660 450					
55 to 64 years	330 36	7 007 616	994 134	43 577 12 143	590 41	540 65					
65 years and over	76 10	1 069 41	229 4	8 946 2 012	141 4	108 9					
With one or more years of college	494 82	19 718 2 427	2 540 424	178 292 51 947	1 451 212	1 059 159					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 924 356	52 563 6 354	7 712 1 023	388 553 110 636	4 470 555	4 228 714					
Black	— —	3 602 25	43 4	27 208 16 899	— —	— —					
Other races	4 —	700 71	104 20	6 730 1 828	112 4	11 5					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	904 124	137 26	4 963 1 345	144 4	30 14					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 928 356	56 845 6 430	7 859 1 047	422 401 129 350	4 582 559	4 239 719					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	363 49	11 666 1 385	1 648 267	105 477 27 635	952 155	662 99					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	451 36	15 782 1 312	2 049 259	150 515 48 601	1 056 116	1 172 200					
Technicians and related support occupations	22 —	1 873 275	207 56	14 651 6 059	93 12	161 47					
Sales occupations	183 17	4 982 373	631 62	52 465 14 358	398 39	457 69					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	246 19	8 927 664	1 211 141	83 399 28 184	565 65	554 84					
Service occupations	273 40	8 342 413	1 316 159	53 501 13 446	775 74	733 107					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	133 7	549 118	673 54	2 140 430	623 57	304 24					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	278 103	7 663 1 339	836 117	47 426 17 990	438 70	551 143					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	430 121	12 843 1 863	1 337 191	63 342 21 248	738 87	817 146					
Construction	187 44	1 820 296	338 39	17 370 6 655	294 41	183 47					
Manufacturing	519 162	19 804 3 148	2 014 315	109 961 39 255	730 101	840 205					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54 13	3 520 541	295 37	20 852 8 378	139 14	216 46					
Wholesale trade	21 —	1 758 215	182 29	22 134 7 650	97 16	172 33					
Retail trade	375 34	9 227 516	1 359 97	79 262 21 540	943 175	873 140					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110 6	1 870 136	337 49	31 906 10 833	129 3	180 9					
Business and repair services	54 23	1 579 193	151 4	22 808 8 301	82 10	117 18					
Personal services	60 1	1 571 74	158 5	11 247 3 250	156 9	93 4					
Professional and related services	274 33	12 169 924	1 919 365	87 928 19 734	1 067 86	928 154					
Public administration	132 8	2 265 196	325 34	11 068 1 779	266 53	280 48					
All other industries	142 32	1 262 191	781 73	7 865 1 975	679 51	357 15					
Armed forces, at work	— —	20 20	— —	90 13	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 128 269	45 619 5 593	5 305 731	358 564 119 985	2 648 387	2 762 582					
Federal government workers	80 7	683 102	150 13	4 168 1 105	99 13	80 12					
State and local government workers	324 37	7 554 526	1 439 266	40 596 5 617	998 114	696 112					
Self-employed workers	358 43	2 825 221	832 37	17 545 2 364	725 37	646 13					
Unpaid family workers	38 —	184 8	133 —	1 618 292	112 8	55 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	407 51	13 413 819	2 251 231	94 131 20 980	1 567 199	1 133 165					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 865 351	55 660 6 378	7 532 1 007	412 745 127 024	4 413 533	4 086 711					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	442 52	10 207 612	1 840 173	67 731 15 225	1 333 123	1 017 150					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	156 26	4 325 283	801 71	28 937 8 091	541 89	473 78					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	363 99	3 814 266	792 125	27 793 8 369	492 66	480 82					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	215 46	4 376 383	655 129	29 003 9 844	432 58	428 66					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	317 34	11 803 1 617	1 505 251	68 742 23 708	729 94	739 193					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197 46	11 028 1 496	1 044 167	61 414 21 474	439 34	506 94					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77 27	5 854 924	456 63	49 865 16 732	160 32	247 34					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70 21	3 611 118	378 28	65 540 21 336	184 15	186 10					
\$50,000 or more	28 —	642 17	61 —	13 720 2 245	103 22	10 4					
Median	\$7 843 \$7 970	\$11 665 \$15 060	\$9 017 \$10 065	\$13 504 \$14 493	\$7 352 \$7 652	\$8 341 \$9 379					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 698 350	52 751 6 362	6 668 1 011	402 444 126 315	3 396 481	3 679 704					
Drive alone	1 235 203	42 770 4 286	5 101 709	338 247 101 552	2 842 398	3 057 496					
Carpool	463 147	9 981 2 076	1 567 302	64 197 24 763	554 83	622 208					
Public transportation	— —	572 16	10 —	3 600 2 340	17 13	5 —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	492 16	10 —	3 372 2 307	17 13	5 —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	10 —	— —	54 —	— —	— —					
Walked only	90 4	1 963 36	722 36	9 042 304	618 37	212 —					
Other means	70 2	523 36	56 —	2 103 404	120 28	80 15					
Worked at home	70 —	1 056 —	403 —	5 302 —	431 —	263 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20 1.37	1.12 1.24	1.15 1.22	1.10 1.12	1.10 1.10	1.11 1.21					
Mean travel time to work	15.7 29.9	17.3 34.6	14.0 24.3	22.4 31.8	13.5 24.1	15.5 29.3					
Car, truck, or van	16.3 30.0	17.6 34.7	14.6 25.1	22.5 31.5	14.7 23.8	16.0 29.3					
Public transportation	— —	24.1 25.0	44.0 —	42.4 52.5	29.7 35.8	20.0 —					
With a public transportation disability	16 12	255 22	26 4	1 759 597	11 —	13 —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 730	847	5 858	1 484	1 611	282	5 418	1 057	56 465	13 228	3 207	452
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 602	808	3 446	929	1 020	235	3 260	794	33 221	8 513	1 987	315
Householder, wife present	2 068	665	2 541	694	672	77	2 395	546	22 706	5 883	1 486	237
Householder, no wife present	253	76	328	71	97	—	355	47	2 713	774	161	30
Other household member	275	67	577	164	112	19	496	187	7 396	1 776	340	48
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	139	139	14	14	406	80	—	—
Female	1 128	39	2 412	555	591	47	2 158	263	23 244	4 715	1 220	137
Householder, husband present	11	4	42	15	5	—	39	13	379	103	23	—
Householder, no husband present	189	4	476	81	79	8	334	20	3 868	1 007	213	15
Other household member	925	31	1 894	459	501	39	1 785	230	18 616	3 519	975	113
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	381	86	9	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	183	—	401	65	82	40	393	51	5 704	1 096	266	22
20 to 24 years	232	26	736	231	306	105	707	172	9 402	2 388	370	62
25 to 54 years	2 634	676	3 918	1 054	994	128	3 573	752	34 540	8 465	2 023	316
55 to 64 years	606	143	652	106	187	9	660	75	5 641	1 107	464	52
65 years and over	75	2	151	28	42	—	85	7	1 178	172	84	—
With one or more years of college	1 135	267	1 599	444	598	152	1 733	334	18 644	4 510	745	122
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 699	847	5 798	1 447	1 583	254	5 404	1 047	54 595	12 535	3 200	452
Black	—	—	31	31	16	16	—	—	582	419	—	—
Other races	31	—	29	6	12	12	14	10	1 288	274	7	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	18	4	12	12	4	—	1 647	390	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 730	847	5 858	1 484	1 473	144	5 416	1 057	56 425	13 224	3 207	452
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	621	99	973	252	323	47	1 110	228	10 533	2 509	491	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	678	33	1 103	246	292	28	1 421	205	13 418	2 480	621	95
Technicians and related support occupations	115	8	181	67	23	13	111	45	1 208	255	14	—
Sales occupations	192	—	351	74	85	—	445	36	4 403	798	261	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	371	25	571	105	184	15	865	124	7 807	1 427	346	57
Service occupations	572	64	735	140	227	28	967	111	7 585	1 541	508	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	11	438	35	125	4	105	24	2 415	244	308	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	912	362	758	217	232	26	812	280	8 635	2 575	616	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	809	281	1 851	594	274	11	1 001	209	13 839	3 875	663	135
Construction	216	98	281	96	119	9	450	162	3 569	1 210	192	50
Manufacturing	530	76	2 117	677	255	20	774	226	20 532	5 689	314	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	148	4	259	83	26	—	370	43	2 169	498	172	40
Wholesale trade	25	19	95	9	23	—	296	43	2 088	442	66	10
Retail trade	574	21	808	138	262	33	1 009	146	8 315	1 834	436	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	—	128	21	65	—	200	7	1 913	425	146	17
Business and repair services	44	6	125	37	41	4	185	40	1 631	409	56	11
Personal services	30	2	146	14	42	4	157	14	1 267	148	149	16
Professional and related services	760	53	1 176	290	336	41	1 249	207	10 977	2 033	619	111
Public administration	151	5	229	50	162	21	385	72	951	183	198	17
All other industries	1 188	563	494	69	142	12	341	97	3 013	353	859	113
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	138	138	2	—	40	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 659	765	4 055	1 191	866	94	3 781	770	45 175	11 323	2 232	392
Federal government workers	137	17	65	4	217	159	138	17	398	91	114	10
State and local government workers	674	38	943	250	330	18	1 072	175	6 630	1 205	458	42
Self-employed workers	257	27	696	30	188	5	409	89	4 006	596	379	8
Unpaid family workers	3	—	99	9	10	6	18	6	256	13	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	774	98	1 400	262	303	37	1 276	221	16 102	2 781	894	81
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 675	847	5 668	1 438	1 534	276	5 174	1 044	55 438	13 051	3 110	444
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	628	31	1 201	237	290	19	1 048	158	12 418	2 359	731	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	266	34	517	105	161	37	565	96	4 392	967	346	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	212	31	554	142	223	86	430	115	4 163	906	251	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	253	32	603	149	177	32	456	76	4 124	936	295	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	673	171	1 489	487	283	40	1 164	201	12 228	3 251	537	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 086	405	788	160	229	33	763	185	9 054	2 384	421	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	426	135	256	79	116	20	382	134	4 444	1 006	329	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	8	240	73	52	9	338	65	3 995	1 072	164	40
\$50,000 or more	9	—	20	6	3	—	28	14	620	170	36	4
Median	\$13 143	\$15 851	\$9 864	\$10 506	\$9 051	\$7 907	\$10 240	\$11 462	\$10 736	\$11 550	\$9 539	\$10 448
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 890	606	5 000	1 453	1 323	241	4 879	1 039	50 812	12 840	2 738	432
Drive alone	1 752	149	3 504	839	1 081	165	3 915	668	40 315	9 078	2 314	359
Carpool	1 138	457	1 496	614	242	76	964	371	10 497	3 762	424	73
Public transportation	348	223	4	—	—	—	5	—	336	138	20	—
Bus or streetcar	348	223	4	—	—	—	5	—	328	130	7	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	300	6	473	18	127	29	297	5	3 016	148	223	8
Other means	73	12	94	13	51	12	87	13	697	102	81	12
Worked at home	119	—	287	—	110	—	150	—	1 604	—	145	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	2.17	1.21	1.34	1.11	1.19	1.12	1.27	1.13	1.21	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	26.2	62.4	17.4	30.1	12.9	20.0	16.9	40.4	15.4	25.0	15.6	32.9
Car, truck, or van	24.6	62.3	18.7	30.6	13.2	22.3	17.5	41.0	15.9	25.3	16.6	33.5
Public transportation	59.0	64.5	10.0	—	—	—	11.0	—	24.2	25.2	6.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	20	—	—	—	46	25	99	17	47	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Rascommon		Saginaw		St. Clair		St. Joseph		Sanilac		Schoolcraft	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 087	623	87 389	17 020	37 093	2 476	21 488	3 661	11 269	1 358	2 451	165
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 330	390	52 134	12 564	20 956	1 801	12 489	2 441	6 535	809	1 403	104
Householder, wife present	1 692	301	37 829	9 601	14 748	1 405	8 975	1 661	4 680	554	1 018	55
Householder, no wife present	278	37	5 389	1 254	2 111	107	1 371	337	522	71	129	9
Other household member	346	38	8 776	1 645	4 076	277	2 133	433	1 310	175	256	40
In group quarters	14	14	140	64	21	12	10	10	23	9	—	—
Female	1 757	233	35 255	4 456	16 137	675	8 999	1 220	4 734	549	1 048	61
Householder, husband present	19	8	649	77	289	—	182	28	82	2	9	—
Householder, no husband present	332	51	7 291	827	3 181	102	1 674	210	736	75	223	—
Other household member	1 406	174	27 144	3 510	12 653	573	7 129	968	3 864	468	816	61
In group quarters	—	—	171	42	14	—	14	14	52	4	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	372	36	6 128	815	3 125	100	1 660	169	1 084	121	225	20
20 to 24 years	446	117	11 870	2 241	5 120	268	2 980	577	1 453	242	300	38
25 to 54 years	2 656	397	59 608	12 596	23 477	1 839	13 647	2 449	6 940	858	1 599	99
55 to 64 years	525	73	8 235	1 291	4 384	231	2 680	431	1 374	126	299	8
65 years and over	88	—	1 548	77	987	38	521	35	418	11	28	—
With one or more years of college	1 238	189	28 888	6 015	11 554	979	5 718	1 259	2 556	327	761	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 072	618	77 180	16 692	36 089	2 370	21 066	3 567	11 143	1 325	2 365	165
Black	—	—	7 651	151	741	76	276	60	26	22	—	—
Other races	15	5	2 558	177	263	30	146	34	100	11	86	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	3 021	193	370	46	118	35	150	10	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 087	623	87 296	17 002	37 038	2 476	21 484	3 661	11 269	1 358	2 451	165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	926	141	16 480	2 819	7 733	757	3 297	599	1 730	209	494	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 262	148	23 948	3 664	10 112	474	5 112	756	2 384	251	639	32
Technicians and related support occupations	52	10	1 933	384	764	77	466	95	190	65	57	4
Sales occupations	557	55	8 832	1 249	3 406	172	1 875	236	862	96	222	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	653	83	13 183	2 031	5 942	225	2 771	425	1 332	90	360	22
Service occupations	688	64	12 030	1 317	5 502	195	2 495	288	1 368	123	456	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	29	1 226	131	851	35	686	25	1 934	38	118	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	553	94	13 060	3 916	5 003	516	3 407	797	1 319	255	327	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	595	147	20 552	5 155	7 837	499	6 487	1 196	2 534	482	417	25
Construction	342	53	2 811	952	1 835	251	1 038	455	626	194	122	13
Manufacturing	384	127	29 971	7 910	9 160	650	9 600	1 765	2 889	524	285	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	217	32	5 282	1 267	3 737	351	1 076	212	259	55	145	20
Wholesale trade	34	—	3 250	744	930	46	461	111	447	34	38	—
Retail trade	1 155	167	15 108	2 285	6 859	404	3 147	363	1 516	207	497	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	21	3 699	400	1 727	50	573	51	361	27	104	11
Business and repair services	69	—	2 319	476	1 030	78	432	49	194	6	65	—
Personal services	229	22	2 089	168	1 080	41	485	52	253	10	71	—
Professional and related services	877	125	18 157	2 190	7 979	455	3 302	455	2 282	256	723	47
Public administration	491	51	2 751	390	1 447	90	557	100	283	—	205	22
All other industries	95	25	1 859	220	1 254	60	813	48	2 159	45	196	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	93	18	55	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 179	359	72 093	15 284	27 878	1 931	16 587	3 062	7 110	1 125	1 363	78
Federal government workers	158	6	1 721	264	623	75	263	47	115	—	89	6
State and local government workers	1 065	162	9 733	1 197	5 690	321	2 616	425	1 588	133	744	81
Self-employed workers	604	72	3 634	268	2 649	149	1 835	127	2 215	90	241	—
Unpaid family workers	81	24	208	7	253	—	187	—	241	10	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 314	185	19 230	2 376	9 604	367	4 661	650	2 744	284	582	26
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 954	612	85 468	16 819	36 147	2 458	21 069	3 598	10 785	1 318	2 385	165
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 062	122	13 941	1 373	7 325	297	3 921	408	2 419	215	519	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	438	71	5 642	808	2 881	187	1 566	264	989	139	186	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	440	62	5 372	868	2 978	196	1 774	248	1 227	120	266	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	328	50	5 325	877	3 012	154	1 897	292	1 162	164	177	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	781	181	12 558	2 462	6 098	321	5 506	1 025	2 314	264	506	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	485	51	14 647	3 259	6 338	479	3 454	778	1 439	206	461	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	234	51	13 248	3 304	3 940	412	1 576	314	579	95	188	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	24	13 412	3 697	3 072	375	1 232	256	556	108	80	—
\$50,000 or more	10	—	1 323	171	503	37	143	13	100	7	2	—
Median	\$8 226	\$10 015	\$14 943	\$17 699	\$11 161	\$15 561	\$10 836	\$12 262	\$9 304	\$10 262	\$10 286	\$8 760
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 489	615	82 586	16 890	33 416	2 441	19 264	3 613	8 666	1 338	2 105	165
Drive alone	2 871	477	66 830	11 937	27 297	1 738	14 512	2 373	6 732	848	1 562	106
Carpool	618	138	15 756	4 953	6 119	703	4 752	1 240	1 934	490	543	59
Public transportation	7	4	285	14	286	6	80	3	56	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7	4	268	14	234	6	80	3	56	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	346	4	2 492	50	2 053	29	1 059	—	1 024	8	179	—
Other means	45	—	586	66	357	—	321	45	85	8	44	—
Worked at home	200	—	1 440	—	981	—	764	—	1 438	—	123	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.21	1.11	1.19	1.15	1.25	1.15	1.28	1.20	1.29
Mean travel time to work	15.4	29.2	19.5	34.5	16.3	42.3	15.9	30.7	15.5	31.4	13.0	31.7
Car, truck, or van	16.4	29.2	19.8	34.6	16.8	42.8	16.4	30.8	16.7	31.6	13.5	31.7
Public transportation	38.6	60.0	30.1	99.0	20.1	30.0	21.9	30.0	23.8	25.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	51	—	249	37	142	—	52	—	54	7	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Shiawassee		Tuscola		Van Buren		Washtenaw		Wayne		Wexford	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	18 596	3 138	13 168	1 902	18 042	3 506	141 038	39 230	840 101	198 976	9 428	2 036
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 650	1 805	6 745	1 006	10 039	2 280	79 243	26 760	500 188	143 018	5 313	1 242
Householder, wife present	6 499	1 072	4 781	721	6 972	1 593	47 598	19 307	324 484	107 424	3 998	981
Householder, no wife present	945	201	644	60	1 121	239	12 670	2 965	70 485	15 907	547	117
Other household member	2 147	473	1 318	225	1 944	448	16 561	4 453	104 344	19 397	768	144
In group quarters	59	2	—	—	—	—	2 414	35	875	290	—	—
Female	8 946	1 333	6 423	896	8 003	1 226	61 795	12 470	339 913	55 958	4 115	794
Householder, husband present	91	20	68	8	157	22	1 893	247	7 969	1 468	101	22
Householder, no husband present	1 604	209	947	87	1 481	165	15 847	2 445	93 902	14 871	835	153
Other household member	7 210	1 085	5 402	795	6 342	1 028	41 097	9 750	236 873	39 404	3 164	619
In group quarters	41	19	6	6	23	11	2 958	28	1 169	215	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 774	356	1 065	145	1 519	210	9 670	1 280	53 669	5 587	650	96
20 to 24 years	2 401	456	1 848	273	2 438	681	28 622	6 853	107 730	21 827	1 209	272
25 to 54 years	11 765	2 078	8 233	1 197	11 545	2 334	89 242	27 580	547 974	140 722	6 252	1 375
55 to 64 years	2 056	234	1 660	250	1 995	238	11 179	3 209	112 794	26 748	1 046	256
65 years and over	600	14	362	37	545	43	2 325	308	17 934	4 092	271	37
With one or more years of college	5 117	1 181	3 687	625	5 460	1 274	75 263	14 181	331 913	102 404	2 759	548
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 406	3 042	12 990	1 890	16 874	3 377	126 736	35 593	648 118	188 547	9 371	2 024
Black	99	84	52	8	799	75	11 232	3 282	176 509	6 304	—	—
Other races	91	12	126	4	369	54	3 070	355	15 474	4 125	57	12
Spanish origin ¹	150	71	145	22	405	76	1 695	400	12 596	1 662	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 567	3 138	13 168	1 902	18 027	3 506	140 903	39 217	839 228	198 481	9 418	2 036
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 700	822	2 608	425	3 565	922	36 810	6 523	197 346	68 272	1 970	322
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 861	551	3 028	488	4 028	757	40 541	8 243	256 111	56 462	2 547	449
Technicians and related support occupations	309	81	251	74	477	225	7 043	1 595	27 147	8 047	237	50
Sales occupations	1 671	189	1 221	157	1 407	129	10 280	1 724	71 302	17 503	915	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 881	281	1 556	257	2 144	403	23 218	4 924	157 662	30 912	1 395	254
Service occupations	2 465	337	2 543	217	2 417	281	18 458	3 021	112 378	11 488	1 280	180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	875	114	980	33	1 618	198	1 533	153	2 349	1 355	154	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 142	398	1 452	297	2 363	580	16 482	7 617	109 249	32 312	1 014	343
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 524	916	2 557	442	4 036	768	27 079	13 660	161 795	29 592	2 453	719
Construction	659	143	588	175	1 023	320	4 924	1 518	23 898	7 956	368	113
Manufacturing	5 548	1 020	2 415	486	4 781	990	42 439	22 013	266 723	74 800	2 840	867
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 364	329	592	66	890	191	4 734	1 659	65 389	15 669	511	124
Wholesale trade	513	118	571	107	461	139	1 974	580	32 765	11 720	402	95
Retail trade	3 270	506	2 282	268	2 611	370	18 392	3 028	125 196	22 636	1 589	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	644	8	572	79	558	102	4 725	723	44 363	10 611	407	80
Business and repair services	315	70	229	40	757	323	5 997	1 157	31 418	7 779	174	56
Personal services	607	29	401	26	474	27	2 688	310	19 499	2 592	308	41
Professional and related services	3 997	737	3 882	574	3 997	762	48 081	6 863	178 046	37 050	1 981	343
Public administration	659	15	500	38	609	92	4 374	958	41 490	5 648	478	49
All other industries	991	163	1 136	43	1 866	190	2 575	408	10 441	2 020	360	66
Armed forces, at work	29	—	—	—	15	—	135	13	873	495	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 547	2 366	8 000	1 356	12 791	2 656	100 898	34 116	679 436	171 169	7 166	1 758
Federal government workers	291	34	223	36	274	15	3 617	740	23 372	4 690	304	51
State and local government workers	3 052	547	3 215	360	2 894	603	30 765	3 743	107 427	15 021	1 237	173
Self-employed workers	1 450	170	1 541	110	1 922	232	5 395	593	27 745	7 541	634	46
Unpaid family workers	256	21	189	40	161	—	363	38	2 121	555	87	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 128	694	3 475	390	4 447	583	36 339	4 916	157 579	22 736	2 111	412
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 999	2 984	12 684	1 856	17 458	3 456	138 315	38 672	820 793	196 858	9 101	1 992
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 083	563	2 843	350	3 883	512	26 250	3 438	110 108	13 236	1 792	278
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 561	179	1 118	136	1 911	391	9 451	1 399	47 998	6 779	858	164
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 426	149	1 011	121	1 555	249	8 950	1 674	47 373	7 063	975	219
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 734	216	1 957	97	1 425	253	9 497	1 923	51 403	8 594	1 006	254
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 465	709	3 115	556	4 071	890	22 740	5 892	129 344	25 915	2 158	525
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 901	633	1 841	325	2 500	605	22 161	8 349	141 094	33 601	1 254	297
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 453	290	1 024	172	1 049	246	18 335	7 976	119 539	33 976	505	188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 164	207	679	79	862	254	18 948	7 759	155 667	57 901	497	56
\$50,000 or more	212	38	96	20	202	56	1 983	262	18 267	9 793	56	11
Median	\$10 186	\$12 168	\$10 422	\$11 423	\$9 937	\$11 299	\$12 877	\$17 564	\$15 642	\$20 359	\$9 840	\$10 486
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 339	3 064	11 170	1 856	15 388	3 389	118 599	38 503	753 598	190 585	8 395	1 987
Drive alone	13 483	2 126	8 781	1 200	11 922	2 527	90 951	27 328	603 357	148 500	6 338	1 238
Carpool	2 856	938	2 389	656	3 466	862	27 648	11 175	150 241	42 085	2 057	749
Public transportation	10	—	45	5	52	—	4 357	116	52 076	7 230	97	10
Bus or streetcar	10	—	45	5	48	—	4 082	101	48 821	5 526	86	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 668	1 647	—	—
Walked only	1 323	50	962	37	1 248	52	13 067	411	24 185	506	591	16
Other means	158	24	170	4	291	65	1 986	200	4 642	655	144	23
Worked at home	766	—	821	—	1 063	—	3 029	—	5 600	—	201	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.22	1.13	1.26	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.28
Mean travel time to work	minutes 15.3	29.4	15.1	30.2	14.8	25.0	20.6	33.9	24.8	35.7	16.6	32.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes 15.9	29.4	15.9	30.7	15.4	25.4	21.7	34.1	24.2	35.1	17.3	32.1
Public transportation	minutes 33.0	—	43.1	15.0	30.4	—	23.9	27.5	41.0	51.9	16.9	64.0
With a public transportation disability	20	—	42	4	49	7	486	77	4 352	857	21	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.											
	Places											
	Allen Park city		Ann Arbor city		Battle Creek city		Bay City city		Benton Harbor city		Burton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 984	9 488	61 614	25 602	29 630	21 399	21 236	13 258	11 317	9 788	6 379	4 891
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 779	5 561	30 141	12 275	17 125	12 955	12 253	8 136	6 189	5 470	3 138	2 488
Householder, wife present	4 590	3 870	15 599	7 963	12 856	10 316	8 393	5 826	4 082	3 797	1 907	1 539
Householder, no wife present	816	709	5 527	1 561	2 043	1 233	1 316	853	827	656	356	315
Other household member	1 373	982	7 086	2 685	2 199	1 396	2 533	1 446	1 266	1 003	875	634
In group quarters	—	—	1 929	66	27	10	11	11	14	14	—	—
Female	5 205	3 927	31 473	13 327	12 505	8 444	8 983	5 122	5 128	4 318	3 241	2 403
Householder, husband present	44	44	1 209	388	310	137	187	124	89	72	32	32
Householder, no husband present	1 145	945	8 410	2 716	3 270	1 826	1 789	857	1 518	1 189	615	506
Other household member	4 016	2 938	19 740	10 181	8 897	6 467	6 974	4 118	3 498	3 044	2 594	1 865
In group quarters	—	—	2 114	42	28	14	33	23	23	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	944	442	5 014	1 697	1 501	1 011	1 712	950	956	763	807	546
20 to 24 years	1 643	1 395	14 002	4 849	3 377	2 076	3 087	1 889	1 654	1 375	1 199	918
25 to 34 years	7 716	6 469	36 715	16 711	20 519	15 457	13 399	8 774	7 075	6 189	3 746	2 942
35 to 44 years	1 541	1 104	4 653	2 065	3 614	2 591	2 599	1 417	1 398	1 268	537	395
45 years and over	140	78	1 230	280	619	264	439	228	234	193	90	90
With one or more years of college	4 973	4 286	41 467	13 834	10 926	8 062	5 876	3 985	4 156	3 788	1 929	1 681
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 390	7 951	55 429	23 283	27 511	20 600	20 759	13 039	8 961	8 617	6 027	4 556
Black	1 333	1 308	4 340	1 910	1 842	628	224	120	2 196	1 011	317	300
Other races	261	229	1 845	409	277	171	253	99	160	160	35	35
Spanish origin ¹	180	169	956	375	414	264	325	131	95	95	33	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 961	9 465	61 535	25 567	29 532	21 301	21 227	13 258	11 303	9 774	6 379	4 891
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 977	2 435	20 948	7 382	6 192	4 678	3 767	2 574	2 520	2 264	1 133	962
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 416	3 560	22 946	9 767	9 744	6 998	6 534	4 008	3 756	3 481	2 553	2 017
Technicians and related support occupations	761	739	4 220	1 432	1 289	974	582	439	209	201	110	93
Sales occupations	966	707	5 647	2 344	2 378	1 751	2 201	1 290	1 439	1 351	1 452	1 076
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 689	2 114	13 079	5 991	6 077	4 273	3 751	2 279	2 108	1 929	991	848
Service occupations	1 956	1 224	9 874	3 517	3 285	1 800	3 085	1 436	1 462	1 011	1 025	570
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	252	150	88	75	47	34	45	45	34	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 278	1 050	3 834	2 514	3 723	3 000	3 132	2 160	1 477	1 395	705	574
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 334	1 196	3 681	2 237	6 500	4 750	4 662	3 046	2 043	1 578	929	759
Construction	244	129	2 137	1 386	667	509	668	471	420	367	315	237
Manufacturing	3 794	3 578	4 817	2 845	10 867	8 364	8 827	4 782	3 511	3 126	969	905
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 071	951	2 072	1 187	1 375	1 067	953	640	631	583	247	210
Wholesale trade	175	150	713	496	627	495	1 309	828	429	379	480	467
Retail trade	2 242	1 569	9 994	4 195	3 624	2 552	4 017	2 116	2 306	2 115	2 392	1 793
Finance, insurance, and real estate	411	250	2 868	1 276	2 288	1 741	1 056	565	567	498	325	282
Business and repair services	408	325	3 401	1 855	665	403	450	312	403	354	303	184
Personal services	226	165	1 615	593	569	269	492	230	376	251	220	90
Professional and related services	2 853	2 117	30 387	9 933	5 965	3 719	4 415	2 740	2 022	1 602	859	545
Public administration	341	98	2 669	1 437	2 853	2 007	873	457	525	407	105	60
All other industries	196	133	862	364	212	175	167	117	113	92	164	118
Armed forces, at work	23	23	79	35	98	98	9	—	14	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 857	7 173	36 309	17 670	23 479	17 404	17 710	11 437	9 180	8 116	5 413	4 307
Federal government workers	2 035	1 893	1 988	865	2 703	1 954	299	152	244	177	43	21
State and local government workers	634	225	20 707	6 201	2 648	1 537	2 397	1 340	1 507	1 202	541	340
Self-employed workers	444	197	2 456	770	770	474	754	326	363	270	334	200
Unpaid family workers	14	—	154	96	30	30	76	3	23	23	48	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 683	1 613	20 316	5 411	4 834	3 215	5 196	2 898	2 592	2 069	1 954	1 272
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 760	9 293	60 334	24 980	29 074	21 010	20 633	13 032	11 151	9 656	6 067	4 671
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 911	1 052	14 867	3 830	3 553	2 131	3 616	1 946	2 086	1 659	1 386	877
\$4,000 to \$5,999	652	465	5 554	1 996	1 746	1 123	1 743	988	843	690	630	428
\$6,000 to \$7,999	645	523	4 840	1 930	1 994	1 332	1 422	847	1 042	817	644	484
\$8,000 to \$9,999	597	450	5 109	2 322	2 056	1 350	1 734	990	997	861	461	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 632	1 303	10 259	5 273	5 635	3 852	3 310	2 045	2 343	2 017	986	778
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 005	1 727	7 925	4 272	5 517	4 032	3 570	2 350	1 982	1 775	786	666
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 443	1 295	4 639	2 329	4 059	3 276	3 099	2 171	1 021	1 021	614	563
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 502	2 154	5 906	2 579	4 133	3 590	1 833	1 457	726	705	503	439
\$50,000 or more	373	324	1 235	451	381	324	306	238	111	111	57	46
Median	\$15 845	\$17 061	\$9 921	\$11 781	\$14 446	\$15 654	\$12 270	\$14 025	\$10 920	\$11 506	\$9 620	\$10 728
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 397	9 304	45 597	24 493	28 134	20 919	19 897	12 984	10 876	9 620	5 964	4 786
Drive alone	8 931	7 219	34 930	18 132	21 749	16 266	15 924	10 247	8 765	7 873	5 094	4 089
Carpool	2 466	2 085	10 667	6 361	6 385	4 653	3 973	2 737	2 111	1 747	870	697
Public transportation	71	58	3 898	527	573	249	247	78	61	24	48	48
Bus or streetcar	22	22	3 711	495	573	249	204	54	49	24	48	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	335	56	9 394	392	607	95	722	128	263	117	157	33
Other means	101	70	1 226	190	198	136	186	68	27	27	37	24
Worked at home	80	—	1 499	—	118	—	184	—	90	—	173	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	21.0	23.8	18.6	26.1	18.1	20.5	17.1	21.1	17.5	18.4	17.8	19.8
Car, truck, or van	21.2	23.9	19.6	26.0	18.2	20.4	17.3	21.1	17.7	18.5	18.1	19.8
Public transportation	30.8	36.6	23.7	33.8	22.7	26.4	15.4	17.1	14.1	12.7	25.8	25.8
With a public transportation disability	127	117	218	65	113	43	54	12	73	49	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	62 852	53 565	4 218	2 913	247 583	141 770	3 908	2 969	12 577	6 452	9 470	7 557
Householder, wife present	44 199	38 858	2 170	1 621	157 817	105 207	2 161	1 738	6 006	4 148	5 954	4 902
Householder, no wife present	8 238	6 840	416	312	39 970	15 835	550	464	2 092	1 092	1 136	942
Other household member	10 361	7 813	1 620	968	49 267	20 538	1 197	767	2 198	1 181	2 366	1 713
In group quarters	54	54	12	12	529	190	—	—	2 281	31	14	—
Female	26 502	19 056	4 521	2 922	177 129	68 855	3 647	2 548	13 660	6 723	8 983	6 441
Householder, husband present	593	451	58	37	4 900	1 594	70	30	302	242	235	137
Householder, no husband present	6 745	4 981	793	624	57 997	18 984	573	462	2 824	1 671	1 500	1 272
Other household member	19 086	13 615	3 582	2 247	113 652	48 140	3 004	2 056	7 364	4 799	7 142	5 007
In group quarters	78	9	88	14	580	137	—	—	3 170	11	106	25

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 512	2 803	1 552	744	19 092	6 305	1 233	705	3 299	655	2 089	1 252
20 to 24 years	9 964	8 101	1 348	999	52 150	24 792	1 151	906	7 870	2 161	3 153	2 582
25 to 54 years	60 781	51 241	4 770	3 454	281 448	143 708	4 247	3 273	12 938	8 977	11 180	8 699
55 to 64 years	12 662	9 634	925	567	61 158	30 919	786	524	1 862	1 242	1 596	1 164
65 years and over	1 435	842	144	71	10 864	4 901	138	109	268	140	435	301
With one or more years of college	41 180	33 333	2 695	2 015	181 238	101 536	2 336	1 827	19 452	8 412	8 795	6 850

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	76 410	59 816	8 293	5 465	279 828	196 791	7 412	5 389	24 350	12 283	17 814	13 449
Black	11 447	11 447	329	314	135 246	9 253	51	51	1 234	596	426	409
Other races	1 497	1 358	117	56	9 638	4 581	92	77	653	296	213	140
Spanish origin ¹	1 239	1 125	67	34	7 389	2 698	47	35	445	229	86	86

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	89 286	72 580	8 739	5 835	424 140	210 197	7 541	5 503	26 237	13 175	18 453	13 998
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 306	18 612	1 896	1 465	108 935	66 728	1 541	1 244	8 564	4 516	5 062	3 858
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 537	19 802	2 743	1 822	133 729	65 310	2 834	2 019	9 260	5 197	6 751	5 348
Technicians and related support occupations	3 698	3 189	333	89	14 825	8 225	109	73	2 251	989	938	806
Sales occupations	7 145	5 180	1 279	931	28 371	15 459	1 324	990	1 474	619	2 251	1 713
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 694	11 433	1 331	802	50 533	41 626	1 401	956	5 535	3 589	3 562	2 829
Service occupations	8 545	5 723	2 116	1 129	54 791	12 977	1 459	1 018	5 808	1 823	2 838	1 658
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	145	91	—	—	752	254	—	—	217	161	85	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 330	12 488	662	424	50 088	32 037	786	575	1 212	970	1 818	1 509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 423	15 864	1 322	995	75 845	32 891	921	647	1 176	508	1 899	1 565
Construction	1 711	1 375	306	193	11 676	7 445	328	228	441	358	876	557
Manufacturing	48 427	43 150	1 039	860	116 186	71 826	938	707	608	338	4 215	3 755
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 919	3 445	323	216	38 282	19 598	253	157	642	519	242	204
Wholesale trade	1 632	1 273	89	69	18 590	12 563	259	204	186	143	1 448	1 086
Retail trade	12 430	9 071	3 050	2 074	45 050	19 804	2 462	1 798	2 913	1 174	3 353	2 275
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 064	3 046	471	288	27 572	14 754	543	451	997	708	1 805	1 455
Business and repair services	3 449	2 851	288	219	17 297	8 983	465	333	420	209	698	551
Personal services	1 870	1 332	426	263	9 696	2 424	245	220	485	179	386	204
Professional and related services	9 386	6 027	2 120	1 412	105 337	42 581	1 615	1 155	18 096	8 450	4 852	3 586
Public administration	1 613	552	354	57	30 149	8 392	266	147	1 059	811	232	92
All other industries	785	458	273	184	4 305	1 827	167	103	390	286	346	233
Armed forces, at work	68	41	—	—	572	428	14	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	82 926	69 625	6 777	4 860	327 004	179 579	5 900	4 509	9 942	5 886	16 091	12 661
Federal government workers	858	615	106	69	16 349	6 685	153	82	746	513	51	35
State and local government workers	4 167	1 753	1 272	578	65 930	16 083	1 052	608	15 079	6 572	1 399	835
Self-employed workers	1 294	612	494	318	14 392	7 691	429	297	439	192	850	454
Unpaid family workers	109	16	90	10	1 037	587	21	21	31	12	62	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 840	9 072	3 287	1 886	68 602	23 352	2 528	1 610	12 113	3 042	4 985	3 147

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	87 728	71 500	8 417	5 725	414 761	208 078	7 353	5 349	25 955	13 063	18 066	13 780
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 043	5 764	2 352	1 263	47 882	14 426	1 766	1 018	9 247	2 060	3 659	2 154
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 819	2 691	1 010	693	22 448	7 619	687	383	2 489	984	1 303	934
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 423	2 527	493	346	23 901	7 751	775	550	1 993	1 050	1 216	877
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 616	2 627	703	486	27 864	10 551	524	432	1 853	1 393	1 533	1 174
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 020	7 116	1 167	888	73 308	31 816	1 101	895	4 141	3 225	3 328	2 841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 005	10 289	936	760	77 469	38 448	824	610	2 241	1 624	2 015	1 833
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 218	11 316	693	467	61 700	36 063	694	610	1 360	1 017	1 562	1 252
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30 297	26 519	874	670	71 244	53 570	799	668	2 291	1 574	2 594	2 129
\$50,000 or more	3 287	2 651	189	152	8 945	7 834	183	183	340	136	856	586
Median	\$20 891	\$21 767	\$9 006	\$10 294	\$15 567	\$18 902	\$9 712	\$11 239	\$7 246	\$11 146	\$11 535	\$12 590

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	85 291	70 368	7 869	5 659	361 111	195 204	7 078	5 380	16 171	12 090	17 605	13 888
Drive alone	70 505	57 744	6 601	4 700	277 821	150 393	6 126	4 703	12 394	9 180	15 131	11 963
Carpool	14 786	12 624	1 268	959	83 290	44 811	952	677	3 777	2 910	2 474	1 925
Public transportation	2 123	1 930	35	20	45 918	14 174	62	62	1 325	535	58	28
Bus or streetcar	2 069	1 896	35	20	43 259	12 601	62	62	1 325	535	58	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	4	—	—	1 512	1 503	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 215	119	465	119	13 450	646	228	63	6 807	346	239	42
Other means	406	204	128	37	1 869	601	91	12	1 253	204	98	40
Worked at home	319	—	242	—	2 364	—	96	—	681	—	453	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.15	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work	25.2	28.2	16.7	20.0	17.8	32.8	16.3	19.2	14.4	19.1	20.9	23.8
Car, truck, or van	24.9	27.7	17.1	20.0	26.8	31.9	16.3	19.1	16.4	18.9	21.1	23.8
Public transportation	44.5	46.5	73.5	91.2	41.1	46.6	32.6	32.6	21.8	28.7	32.1	56.8
With a public transportation disability	317	279	83	55	2 726	1 118	49	34	73	22	56	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con											
	Ferndale city		Flint city		Garden City city		Grand Rapids city		Highland Park city		Holland city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	10 228	8 704	110 780	73 300	6 210	4 362	107 491	59 263	14 113	12 598	20 060	12 558
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 797	5 907	72 006	50 831	2 624	1 949	62 069	36 693	9 219	8 418	11 368	7 444
Householder, wife present	4 440	3 997	52 196	39 339	1 402	1 048	41 770	27 279	6 637	6 302	7 926	5 356
Householder, no wife present	841	711	9 117	4 977	308	250	7 238	3 304	1 244	976	956	576
Other household member	1 516	1 199	10 571	6 471	914	651	12 405	6 010	1 297	1 127	2 292	1 486
In group quarters	—	—	122	44	—	—	656	100	41	13	194	26
Female	3 431	2 797	38 774	22 469	3 586	2 413	45 422	22 570	4 894	4 180	8 692	5 114
Householder, husband present	54	54	994	609	39	13	1 009	435	69	61	133	87
Householder, no husband present	749	615	11 342	5 385	516	410	11 207	4 580	1 850	1 441	1 558	748
Other household member	2 628	2 128	26 358	16 440	3 031	1 990	32 404	17 519	2 975	2 678	6 805	4 246
In group quarters	—	—	80	35	—	—	802	36	—	—	196	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	712	570	4 785	2 924	805	402	9 063	4 162	359	236	1 835	1 175
20 to 24 years	1 699	1 438	14 194	8 610	1 016	806	17 686	9 218	1 363	1 270	3 699	2 230
25 to 54 years	6 011	5 182	80 229	54 763	3 670	2 723	66 873	39 453	10 336	9 237	12 045	8 056
55 to 64 years	1 458	1 269	10 196	6 440	542	320	11 393	5 575	1 901	1 746	2 116	936
65 years and over	348	245	1 376	563	177	111	2 476	855	154	109	365	161
With one or more years of college	3 245	2 916	37 497	25 465	2 158	1 811	45 224	24 545	7 298	6 541	6 606	3 640
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 556	8 032	92 848	69 352	6 035	4 202	99 832	58 013	10 198	9 685	19 152	12 214
Black	583	583	16 041	2 950	31	31	5 857	650	3 721	2 736	164	127
Other races	89	89	1 891	998	144	129	1 802	600	194	177	744	217
Spanish origin ¹	143	127	1 531	609	100	79	1 784	618	110	98	1 116	437
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 228	8 704	110 723	73 260	6 210	4 362	107 407	59 222	14 103	12 588	20 060	12 558
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 223	1 978	17 676	11 833	1 615	1 327	24 782	13 810	4 894	4 556	3 601	2 000
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 991	2 422	24 096	15 892	2 219	1 535	33 533	18 495	4 396	3 836	5 427	3 281
Technicians and related support occupations	234	194	2 891	2 032	280	268	3 070	1 748	850	823	424	251
Sales occupations	1 017	801	6 781	4 348	828	590	10 006	5 859	738	639	1 712	1 026
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 740	1 427	14 424	9 512	1 111	677	20 457	10 888	2 808	2 374	3 291	2 004
Service occupations	780	583	11 225	5 459	1 375	845	13 591	5 350	1 253	779	2 520	1 351
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	23	229	141	26	15	378	136	46	12	134	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 655	1 446	19 158	15 014	482	353	13 183	8 633	1 935	1 871	3 095	2 194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 556	2 252	38 339	24 921	493	287	21 940	12 798	1 579	1 534	5 283	3 662
Construction	280	220	2 549	1 922	107	84	4 597	2 871	232	202	1 045	833
Manufacturing	4 442	4 001	58 218	41 356	453	343	30 167	19 058	7 037	6 944	8 355	5 714
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	224	182	3 943	2 688	211	166	7 243	4 630	545	484	829	603
Wholesale trade	1 050	931	2 346	1 712	169	145	5 520	3 629	595	546	848	568
Retail trade	1 753	1 426	11 467	6 705	1 882	1 189	14 603	7 489	1 609	1 446	3 323	1 869
Finance, insurance, and real estate	228	187	4 172	2 775	148	121	7 507	4 027	441	441	755	448
Business and repair services	692	595	2 543	1 659	281	228	3 987	1 998	294	294	595	384
Personal services	164	127	1 626	811	200	122	2 400	995	98	79	421	231
Professional and related services	1 176	917	20 206	11 477	2 499	1 885	25 242	11 663	2 411	1 811	3 440	1 632
Public administration	180	93	2 918	1 708	138	17	4 779	2 246	752	309	237	126
All other industries	39	25	735	447	122	62	1 362	616	89	32	212	150
Armed forces, at work	—	—	57	40	—	—	84	41	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 701	7 578	95 591	65 212	4 906	3 587	87 727	50 735	11 817	11 289	17 591	11 390
Federal government workers	85	85	1 562	865	120	77	2 876	1 314	343	263	118	89
State and local government workers	918	653	10 735	5 430	772	405	11 901	5 223	1 775	897	1 452	578
Self-employed workers	422	286	2 728	1 672	364	245	4 762	1 886	120	91	876	478
Unpaid family workers	102	102	164	121	48	48	225	105	58	58	23	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 655	1 273	18 362	10 394	1 843	1 133	24 349	10 347	1 587	1 218	5 428	2 973
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 021	8 521	108 553	72 200	6 043	4 212	105 180	58 436	13 863	12 413	19 715	12 379
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 498	1 111	11 380	6 051	1 466	733	18 313	7 366	1 006	738	4 000	2 274
\$4,000 to \$5,999	536	426	4 668	2 685	601	426	8 303	3 813	524	418	1 535	889
\$6,000 to \$7,999	661	580	4 692	2 770	538	418	8 441	4 293	621	475	1 423	799
\$8,000 to \$9,999	563	458	4 761	2 745	558	392	8 984	4 628	650	562	1 564	889
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 678	1 393	14 468	8 877	1 111	805	20 795	11 663	1 939	1 580	4 867	3 194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 670	1 393	20 592	12 943	777	613	17 637	10 676	2 228	1 987	3 157	2 155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 627	1 435	19 915	13 782	530	397	11 677	8 259	2 253	2 158	1 569	1 074
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 531	1 468	26 813	21 350	397	377	9 144	6 475	4 343	4 196	1 355	948
\$50,000 or more	257	257	1 264	997	65	51	1 886	1 263	299	299	245	157
Median	\$15 161	\$15 805	\$18 112	\$20 007	\$9 493	\$10 592	\$11 583	\$13 547	\$19 892	\$20 807	\$10 945	\$11 546
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 448	8 361	106 823	72 480	5 915	4 339	97 215	57 571	12 604	11 706	18 622	12 288
Drive alone	8 034	7 185	86 526	58 725	5 219	3 834	75 717	44 391	8 749	8 130	15 092	9 973
Carpool	1 414	1 176	20 297	13 755	696	505	21 498	13 180	3 855	3 576	3 530	2 315
Public transportation	221	221	1 339	431	5	5	3 510	849	1 010	802	71	11
Bus or streetcar	208	208	1 213	385	—	—	3 299	832	805	645	71	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	—	—	—	—	4	4	138	138	—	—
Walked only	409	100	1 918	258	205	5	4 519	447	447	46	969	144
Other means	88	22	405	131	38	13	1 195	396	44	44	281	115
Worked at home	62	—	295	—	47	—	1 052	—	8	—	117	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 09	1 08	1.12	1.12	1.07	1 06	1.14	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.7	23.7	22.0	25.4	15.9	18.6	19.0	23.4	28.7	30.5	15.3	18.6
Car, truck, or van	21.6	23.3	22.1	25.4	16.0	18.6	19.2	23.3	28.7	30.0	15.7	18.8
Public transportation	41.2	41.2	30.0	36.1	12.0	12.0	25.8	33.2	35.6	38.9	20.6	23.6
With a public transportation disability	24	10	396	220	18	7	481	270	72	72	60	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 482	2 935	27 240	18 314	57 380	35 324	13 515	10 142	94 059	53 944	8 992	5 767
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 306	1 704	15 594	11 299	32 039	20 986	7 371	5 600	55 490	34 210	4 246	2 774
Householder, wife present	1 362	1 073	11 008	8 372	19 871	14 855	4 327	3 386	37 350	25 037	2 546	1 725
Householder, no wife present	257	237	1 971	1 257	5 178	2 573	1 128	705	8 325	3 958	469	332
Other household member	687	394	2 474	1 611	6 046	3 472	1 850	1 443	9 481	4 943	1 231	717
In group quarters	—	—	141	59	944	86	—	66	334	272	—	—
Female	2 176	1 231	11 646	7 015	25 341	14 338	6 144	4 542	38 569	19 734	4 746	2 993
Householder, husband present	7	7	292	206	762	511	95	82	1 198	612	120	56
Householder, no husband present	594	241	2 853	1 288	6 799	3 297	1 240	885	10 751	4 629	869	614
Other household member	1 551	959	8 468	5 488	16 400	10 530	4 736	3 502	26 396	14 303	3 757	2 323
In group quarters	24	24	33	33	1 380	—	73	73	224	190	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	533	305	1 927	1 195	4 602	2 128	1 671	1 284	5 330	2 541	1 090	530
20 to 24 years	536	367	3 608	2 227	10 662	5 034	2 703	1 970	15 318	8 225	1 260	880
25 to 54 years	2 808	1 921	17 567	12 611	35 418	24 152	8 078	6 064	64 442	38 641	5 133	3 516
55 to 64 years	541	305	3 547	2 024	5 686	3 674	894	663	7 677	4 025	1 166	675
65 years and over	64	37	591	257	1 012	336	169	161	1 292	512	343	166
With one or more years of college	1 695	1 163	10 800	7 649	28 245	15 619	5 079	3 563	42 123	25 164	2 488	1 876
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 158	2 498	25 511	17 864	53 544	33 994	12 969	9 710	85 237	51 733	8 303	5 138
Black	1 292	432	1 358	283	3 210	987	386	297	6 180	1 294	492	492
Other races	32	5	371	167	626	343	160	135	2 642	917	197	137
Spanish origin ¹	47	26	265	87	480	193	209	196	2 758	882	158	105
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 482	2 935	27 197	18 271	57 363	35 319	13 515	10 142	93 854	53 868	8 963	5 747
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 276	908	6 204	4 454	14 482	8 386	2 177	1 393	22 234	14 024	1 862	1 408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 190	690	8 152	5 240	18 947	11 411	5 017	3 820	30 013	16 067	3 394	2 087
Technicians and related support occupations	69	52	952	775	2 488	1 647	255	216	3 262	1 953	165	138
Sales occupations	457	232	2 667	1 605	5 256	2 984	2 210	1 679	7 047	3 948	1 652	989
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	664	406	4 533	2 860	11 203	6 780	2 552	1 925	19 704	10 166	1 577	960
Service occupations	708	323	3 846	1 984	7 834	3 726	1 897	1 265	10 511	4 447	1 823	1 045
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	5	124	89	392	266	49	49	342	177	20	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	499	381	3 299	2 554	6 331	5 140	1 444	1 177	11 466	7 150	738	510
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	782	628	5 572	3 950	9 377	6 390	2 931	2 438	19 288	12 003	1 126	697
Construction	114	77	983	749	2 206	1 673	472	376	2 950	1 905	208	127
Manufacturing	913	803	6 951	5 045	13 554	10 067	4 177	3 495	26 856	17 892	751	528
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	245	155	2 799	2 034	3 379	2 506	440	286	4 565	2 555	294	228
Wholesale trade	74	64	1 009	756	2 335	1 618	747	618	3 169	1 895	180	155
Retail trade	992	621	4 752	2 820	8 314	4 771	4 572	3 460	12 348	5 760	3 494	2 217
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	13	1 402	965	2 916	1 558	798	531	4 730	2 465	201	158
Business and repair services	140	107	770	449	1 937	1 293	524	353	3 121	1 747	454	280
Personal services	94	65	773	393	1 782	737	355	214	1 857	610	394	247
Professional and related services	1 370	806	6 218	3 993	18 275	9 499	1 087	582	19 068	10 187	2 328	1 561
Public administration	431	214	1 135	778	1 970	1 148	203	131	14 340	8 391	538	218
All other industries	83	10	405	289	695	449	140	96	850	461	121	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	43	43	17	5	—	—	205	76	29	20
Private wage and salary workers	2 885	2 123	22 714	15 432	43 685	28 717	12 446	9 561	66 073	39 180	7 128	4 835
Federal government workers	111	59	703	445	1 244	728	83	60	1 710	832	74	55
State and local government workers	1 315	676	2 844	1 866	10 040	4 744	534	337	23 505	12 823	1 330	611
Self-employed workers	171	77	902	530	2 306	1 064	444	176	2 602	1 007	448	254
Unpaid family workers	—	—	77	41	105	71	8	8	169	102	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 325	724	5 826	3 394	14 793	6 489	3 605	2 476	16 885	8 061	2 939	1 526
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 331	2 840	26 617	17 980	56 419	34 782	13 297	10 029	92 205	53 158	8 779	5 658
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	891	487	4 201	2 314	11 364	4 728	2 629	1 852	12 036	5 617	1 912	882
\$4,000 to \$5,999	338	109	1 735	1 079	3 818	1 899	1 036	798	5 371	2 386	858	569
\$6,000 to \$7,999	338	204	2 285	1 330	4 154	2 298	1 301	940	5 284	2 404	845	569
\$8,000 to \$9,999	252	171	2 270	1 337	4 983	3 111	1 281	987	6 380	3 379	809	629
\$10,000 to \$14,999	846	560	5 001	3 367	11 861	7 698	2 909	2 259	16 828	8 628	1 320	793
\$15,000 to \$19,999	643	499	4 260	3 169	8 804	6 371	2 004	1 598	17 768	10 671	1 198	775
\$20,000 to \$24,999	460	348	3 659	2 900	6 007	4 652	1 114	818	14 630	10 019	781	586
\$25,000 to \$49,999	451	350	2 763	2 141	4 757	3 621	892	661	12 684	9 071	897	696
\$50,000 or more	112	112	443	343	671	404	131	116	1 224	983	159	159
Median	\$11 578	\$13 672	\$12 334	\$14 114	\$11 203	\$13 014	\$10 457	\$10 654	\$15 039	\$16 548	\$9 915	\$10 852
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 133	2 862	25 497	18 051	49 561	33 964	12 985	9 958	86 372	51 672	8 396	5 593
Drive alone	3 402	2 427	20 837	15 117	38 744	26 092	10 431	7 747	64 687	36 829	7 149	4 884
Carpool	731	435	4 660	2 934	10 817	7 872	2 554	2 211	21 685	14 843	1 247	709
Public transportation	90	44	568	134	1 845	565	34	34	2 969	1 375	64	64
Bus or streetcar	27	27	498	134	1 819	565	34	34	2 898	1 364	64	64
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked only	205	17	861	73	4 694	578	145	26	3 045	582	399	110
Other means	29	12	164	56	648	217	175	124	885	315	65	—
Worked at home	25	—	150	—	632	—	176	—	788	—	68	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.08	1.07
Mean travel time to work	18.1	22.7	17.6	20.5	18.6	22.5	18.6	21.2	21.1	26.2	15.1	18.4
Car, truck, or van	18.9	22.9	17.7	20.6	19.3	22.5	18.5	21.0	21.3	26.3	15.1	18.4
Public transportation	14.8	20.2	23.5	25.9	24.9	28.8	64.1	64.1	27.0	30.2	32.3	32.3
With a public transportation disability	26	26	88	30	164	131	70	58	405	166	41	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Livonia city		Madison Heights city		Midland city		Muskegon city		Muskegon Heights city		Norton Shores city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	56 609	43 008	17 902	15 277	25 917	13 190	30 269	21 840	5 693	4 725	6 035	3 752
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 178	27 442	11 250	9 997	16 465	9 324	17 283	13 180	4 059	3 556	3 608	2 414
Householder, wife present	22 236	18 404	6 985	6 427	12 793	7 481	12 632	10 217	3 038	2 843	2 633	1 795
Householder, no wife present	3 702	3 343	1 293	1 117	1 512	703	1 833	1 045	497	346	407	307
Other household member	8 216	5 683	2 960	2 441	2 035	1 102	2 800	1 900	524	367	559	312
In group quarters	24	12	12	12	125	38	18	18	—	—	9	—
Female	22 431	15 566	6 652	5 280	9 452	3 866	12 986	8 660	1 634	1 169	2 427	1 338
Householder, husband present	368	245	71	55	154	37	240	185	26	26	48	14
Householder, no husband present	4 639	3 791	1 534	1 263	1 971	491	3 107	1 728	512	316	440	289
Other household member	17 286	11 495	5 047	3 962	7 260	3 338	9 518	6 747	1 096	827	1 939	1 035
In group quarters	138	35	—	—	67	—	121	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 072	2 536	1 957	1 319	1 751	763	1 793	1 135	238	131	594	229
20 to 24 years	8 065	6 251	3 405	2 871	3 254	1 610	3 907	2 438	633	490	701	481
25 to 54 years	35 970	28 480	10 300	9 195	17 463	9 129	19 866	15 005	3 913	3 304	4 111	2 689
55 to 64 years	6 871	5 352	1 943	1 669	3 138	1 567	4 143	2 939	793	694	592	316
65 years and over	631	389	297	223	311	121	560	323	116	106	37	37
With one or more years of college	19 692	14 661	6 334	5 719	11 153	3 764	11 438	8 408	1 804	1 644	1 870	1 057
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	51 991	38 516	17 042	14 480	25 214	12 936	28 023	20 752	4 849	4 382	5 493	3 283
Black	4 033	4 003	634	634	330	138	1 958	936	760	269	420	408
Other races	585	489	226	163	373	116	288	152	84	74	122	61
Spanish origin ¹	594	497	148	148	248	123	441	281	93	77	150	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	56 513	42 920	17 887	15 277	25 917	13 190	30 251	21 822	5 693	4 725	6 035	3 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 116	7 499	3 802	3 408	6 728	1 994	6 674	4 990	904	764	1 204	577
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 523	12 214	5 497	4 703	7 751	3 536	8 888	6 193	1 390	1 186	1 838	1 048
Technicians and related support occupations	1 402	1 107	963	859	1 277	559	1 176	863	187	176	101	96
Sales occupations	6 372	4 259	1 527	1 301	2 220	831	2 297	1 676	352	308	780	365
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 749	6 848	3 007	2 543	4 254	2 146	5 415	3 654	851	702	957	587
Service occupations	5 411	3 390	2 121	1 510	3 023	1 441	4 448	2 747	569	321	865	532
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	216	149	34	23	55	31	47	32	8	8	46	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 456	7 006	2 590	2 244	4 778	3 573	3 995	3 156	1 158	1 008	672	489
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 791	12 662	3 843	3 389	3 582	2 615	6 199	4 704	1 664	1 438	1 410	1 097
Construction	1 866	1 388	617	551	2 220	1 648	943	739	139	66	81	40
Manufacturing	22 883	19 646	7 363	6 633	11 257	6 230	9 971	7 929	2 797	2 689	2 173	1 677
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 894	2 368	181	169	1 444	997	1 761	1 476	268	258	872	581
Wholesale trade	3 487	2 865	1 387	1 265	242	159	1 024	719	286	286	12	12
Retail trade	10 715	7 358	2 702	2 029	3 517	1 563	4 313	2 962	569	484	1 378	727
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 365	1 667	506	387	819	316	1 156	734	130	113	224	106
Business and repair services	1 682	1 277	867	749	547	249	833	498	205	146	174	136
Personal services	687	399	266	147	617	225	674	433	159	87	136	55
Professional and related services	8 261	5 127	3 429	2 890	4 383	1 500	7 725	5 032	671	358	705	352
Public administration	792	282	323	273	522	164	1 456	1 031	279	230	122	13
All other industries	881	543	246	184	349	139	395	269	8	8	158	53
Armed forces, at work	96	88	15	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	50 551	39 773	16 133	13 910	22 958	12 209	24 789	18 410	4 809	4 152	5 288	3 502
Federal government workers	474	387	110	95	172	152	430	275	44	44	—	—
State and local government workers	3 947	2 020	1 168	921	2 071	648	3 950	2 458	589	393	586	194
Self-employed workers	1 531	786	462	322	667	157	1 056	668	226	126	147	56
Unpaid family workers	106	42	29	29	49	24	44	29	25	10	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 606	6 706	3 292	2 314	5 245	2 205	6 656	4 505	983	622	1 594	769
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	55 687	42 445	17 669	15 109	25 363	12 949	29 656	21 459	5 569	4 662	5 905	3 685
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 702	4 167	2 685	1 876	3 887	1 539	4 951	3 146	656	404	1 049	534
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 305	2 135	1 231	866	1 604	632	2 408	1 436	296	152	394	218
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 066	2 206	1 107	917	1 475	674	2 166	1 360	279	199	452	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 330	2 440	1 416	1 225	1 356	598	2 407	1 670	356	268	478	358
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 699	6 916	3 035	2 577	2 828	1 495	6 129	4 325	1 054	918	1 197	904
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 137	8 715	2 699	2 483	3 853	2 586	5 934	4 682	1 624	1 523	1 093	724
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 130	6 699	2 555	2 105	4 820	3 011	3 251	2 688	769	690	763	504
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 959	8 068	2 744	2 581	4 930	2 313	2 077	1 834	495	468	345	205
\$50,000 or more	1 359	1 099	497	479	610	101	333	318	40	40	134	32
Median	\$15 637	\$16 520	\$13 617	\$15 136	\$16 639	\$17 553	\$11 859	\$13 181	\$15 270	\$15 836	\$11 919	\$12 362
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	54 867	42 490	17 263	15 161	24 798	13 013	28 313	21 239	5 438	4 658	5 720	3 709
Drive alone	46 317	35 315	14 553	12 813	18 925	8 913	23 028	17 183	4 276	3 769	4 972	3 088
Carpool	8 550	7 175	2 710	2 348	5 873	4 100	5 285	4 056	1 162	889	748	621
Public transportation	240	196	91	70	170	77	288	179	57	38	8	8
Bus or streetcar	214	176	91	70	170	77	225	145	47	28	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Walked only	818	130	365	11	566	44	1 058	228	115	10	203	31
Other means	305	192	88	35	162	56	337	194	30	19	45	4
Worked at home	379	—	95	—	221	—	273	—	53	—	59	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.25	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.10
Mean travel time to work	21.7	25.0	22.0	24.2	19.5	27.9	18.0	20.5	16.8	18.3	15.9	19.8
Car, truck, or van	21.8	24.9	22.2	24.0	19.7	27.9	18.3	20.6	16.9	18.2	16.2	19.9
Public transportation	48.9	55.2	60.7	71.4	33.2	46.1	17.5	20.0	28.6	35.3	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	197	143	90	75	81	69	152	96	30	30	29	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Oak Park city		Pontiac city		Portage city		Port Huron city		Roseville city		Royal Oak city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	13 032	11 270	63 800	48 149	14 289	8 193	18 710	10 107	16 611	12 684	22 330	15 697
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 744	6 923	42 035	33 111	7 688	4 464	9 919	5 528	9 391	7 476	10 568	7 737
Householder, wife present	5 066	4 571	30 009	24 760	4 876	2 910	6 951	4 057	5 770	4 834	6 199	4 760
Householder, no wife present	1 128	1 019	5 333	3 815	1 145	726	1 048	516	946	761	1 248	854
Other household member	1 550	1 333	6 541	4 485	1 632	793	1 916	955	2 675	1 881	3 108	2 110
In group quarters	—	—	152	51	35	35	4	—	—	—	13	13
Female	5 288	4 347	21 765	15 038	6 601	3 729	8 791	4 579	7 220	5 208	11 762	7 960
Householder, husband present	88	65	472	324	173	132	174	52	180	124	247	136
Householder, no husband present	1 330	1 206	6 337	3 985	1 437	957	1 876	636	1 151	894	2 534	1 714
Other household member	3 870	3 076	14 913	10 707	4 954	2 603	6 741	3 891	5 878	4 179	8 969	6 098
In group quarters	—	—	43	22	37	37	—	—	11	11	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	949	685	2 849	1 669	1 601	682	1 533	744	2 178	1 358	2 147	1 255
20 to 24 years	1 787	1 667	8 379	5 928	2 346	1 569	2 840	1 362	3 115	2 559	3 625	2 921
25 to 54 years	7 977	7 055	46 105	35 689	9 017	5 156	11 637	6 627	9 273	7 227	12 842	9 206
55 to 64 years	1 813	1 517	5 891	4 477	1 137	681	2 231	1 193	1 669	1 310	3 175	1 977
65 years and over	506	346	576	386	188	105	469	181	376	230	541	338
With one or more years of college	5 428	4 771	21 069	17 378	6 478	3 813	6 268	3 240	4 571	3 799	9 388	6 568
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 378	9 742	53 706	44 746	13 765	7 750	17 989	9 841	16 175	12 305	21 088	14 557
Black	1 423	1 322	8 359	2 432	385	362	540	159	346	308	888	864
Other races	231	206	1 735	971	139	81	181	107	90	71	354	276
Spanish origin ¹	167	131	1 923	753	134	64	253	100	153	100	178	146
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 032	11 270	63 776	48 125	14 289	8 193	18 664	10 084	16 611	12 684	22 299	15 679
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 285	2 946	11 269	9 545	3 238	1 848	4 012	2 157	2 891	2 400	5 664	3 924
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 335	4 554	15 046	11 632	4 639	2 501	6 116	3 195	5 501	4 324	8 271	5 640
Technicians and related support occupations	462	449	1 939	1 723	577	402	503	292	204	186	1 028	734
Sales occupations	1 937	1 539	2 952	2 206	1 790	849	1 897	962	2 594	2 043	2 982	2 225
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 936	2 566	10 155	7 703	2 272	1 250	3 716	1 941	2 703	2 095	4 261	2 681
Service occupations	1 204	904	6 594	3 830	1 969	1 024	2 813	1 221	2 524	1 567	3 704	2 380
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	42	157	84	207	104	83	58	40	13	58	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 464	1 412	10 785	9 130	1 817	1 170	1 963	1 268	2 888	2 323	2 407	1 971
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 664	1 412	19 925	13 904	2 419	1 546	3 677	2 185	2 767	2 057	2 195	1 706
Construction	834	778	1 217	1 045	632	448	522	382	609	438	494	364
Manufacturing	2 688	2 568	32 986	25 592	5 445	3 561	4 673	2 798	4 904	4 132	2 561	2 147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	889	866	3 552	2 808	175	87	1 628	993	915	748	1 639	1 196
Wholesale trade	1 499	1 367	1 341	1 076	309	188	446	291	473	356	852	591
Retail trade	2 352	1 879	5 258	3 523	3 502	1 961	3 691	1 822	5 238	3 906	4 548	3 196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	725	648	1 484	1 130	811	396	1 049	490	623	553	1 310	856
Business and repair services	875	735	1 494	1 047	520	277	478	269	618	513	1 394	1 101
Personal services	315	224	796	468	290	89	414	215	462	331	673	450
Professional and related services	2 201	1 751	11 048	7 835	1 977	859	4 583	2 236	2 219	1 423	7 475	4 973
Public administration	444	297	4 013	3 167	286	139	926	473	300	112	856	479
All other industries	210	157	587	434	342	188	254	115	250	172	497	326
Armed forces, at work	—	—	24	24	—	—	46	23	—	—	31	18
Private wage and salary workers	11 194	10 040	52 461	40 183	12 119	7 337	14 663	8 168	14 496	11 507	18 035	13 403
Federal government workers	69	69	904	628	40	14	401	234	155	113	603	337
State and local government workers	1 213	855	9 120	6 392	1 408	640	2 855	1 297	1 349	690	2 413	1 287
Self-employed workers	515	279	1 211	882	689	192	762	392	567	338	1 173	612
Unpaid family workers	41	27	104	64	33	10	29	16	44	36	106	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 559	1 739	8 173	5 261	3 801	1 833	4 750	2 376	4 542	2 950	6 142	3 645
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 870	11 144	62 616	47 498	14 053	8 083	18 341	9 942	16 162	12 354	21 911	15 459
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 913	1 264	5 630	3 511	2 773	1 258	3 379	1 532	3 287	2 000	4 294	2 442
\$4,000 to \$5,999	718	522	2 273	1 292	1 248	712	1 525	736	1 520	992	2 066	1 381
\$6,000 to \$7,999	787	639	2 639	1 767	895	575	1 551	838	1 268	998	1 683	1 168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	769	685	2 714	1 766	1 137	727	1 596	900	1 141	930	1 684	1 141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 356	2 174	8 255	5 890	2 105	1 214	3 130	1 658	2 645	1 967	3 988	3 060
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 189	2 089	14 250	10 599	1 985	1 410	3 473	2 026	1 793	1 517	3 346	2 521
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 479	1 321	12 172	9 889	1 859	1 041	2 055	1 285	1 760	1 464	2 126	1 602
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 277	2 101	13 885	11 995	1 896	1 053	1 377	840	2 341	2 079	2 263	1 756
\$50,000 or more	382	349	798	789	155	93	255	127	407	407	461	388
Median	\$14 678	\$15 502	\$18 030	\$19 316	\$11 880	\$12 751	\$11 374	\$12 456	\$11 248	\$12 768	\$11 148	\$12 112
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 261	10 889	62 071	47 725	13 319	8 001	17 356	9 917	15 934	12 576	20 848	15 444
Drive alone	10 865	9 681	48 585	37 294	11 116	6 487	14 342	8 276	13 715	10 818	18 090	13 312
Carpool	1 396	1 208	13 486	10 431	2 203	1 514	3 014	1 641	2 219	1 758	2 758	2 132
Public transportation	241	241	314	161	174	143	250	66	51	16	233	158
Bus or streetcar	186	186	232	145	174	143	210	66	44	9	209	158
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	269	105	969	149	338	11	887	94	416	48	832	77
Other means	46	35	211	114	188	38	150	30	77	44	180	18
Worked at home	215	—	235	—	270	—	67	—	133	—	237	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.08
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 24.0	25.7	25.1	28.6	15.5	19.4	15.7	20.1	17.0	19.1	18.8	22.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.2	25.8	25.2	28.5	15.6	19.3	16.0	20.2	17.3	19.2	19.1	21.9
Public transportation	minutes... 31.8	31.8	36.2	52.0	23.4	26.2	19.6	20.5	14.2	20.0	33.9	39.0
With a public transportation disability	54	44	268	158	34	23	60	16	40	19	90	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Saginaw city		St. Clair Shores city		Southfield city		Southgate city		Sterling Heights city		Taylor city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	47 175	32 254	11 968	6 542	73 464	63 082	7 340	5 342	32 494	23 854	18 762	12 644
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 141	20 976	5 635	3 406	36 841	31 639	3 216	2 331	20 557	16 074	9 620	7 067
Householder, wife present	22 029	16 638	3 504	2 297	24 036	20 916	1 742	1 417	14 343	11 603	5 921	4 539
Householder, no wife present	3 181	1 981	486	271	4 942	4 072	275	178	2 640	2 005	1 062	821
Other household member	3 863	2 320	1 636	838	7 792	6 614	1 199	736	3 574	2 466	2 637	1 707
In group quarters	68	37	9	—	71	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	18 034	11 278	6 333	3 136	36 623	31 443	4 124	3 011	11 937	7 780	9 142	5 577
Householder, husband present	353	159	111	44	999	851	27	27	161	138	142	74
Householder, no husband present	4 356	2 336	1 122	646	9 032	7 803	678	479	1 965	1 467	1 582	1 037
Other household member	13 275	8 744	5 065	2 434	26 510	22 739	3 413	2 499	9 811	6 175	7 418	4 466
In group quarters	50	39	35	12	82	50	6	6	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 102	1 363	1 655	513	5 081	3 912	1 276	760	3 245	1 537	2 317	1 107
20 to 24 years	5 847	3 817	1 500	1 039	12 155	11 025	1 097	849	4 375	3 393	3 330	2 283
25 to 54 years	33 548	23 629	6 963	3 917	47 239	41 203	4 157	3 206	21 364	15 989	11 384	7 923
55 to 64 years	4 716	2 934	1 549	924	7 315	5 914	731	461	3 349	2 844	1 533	1 169
65 years and over	962	511	301	149	1 674	1 028	79	66	161	91	198	162
With one or more years of college	15 729	11 276	4 102	2 589	39 196	33 763	1 813	1 458	9 979	7 725	5 757	4 534
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40 492	30 006	11 780	6 424	64 193	54 619	7 052	5 109	30 525	21 946	17 758	11 788
Black	5 069	1 562	104	97	8 044	7 458	186	172	1 815	1 791	781	731
Other races	1 614	686	84	21	1 227	1 005	102	61	154	117	223	125
Spanish origin	2 080	853	50	9	667	622	69	47	142	106	307	198
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	47 082	32 193	11 952	6 542	73 460	63 078	7 340	5 342	32 357	23 730	18 762	12 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 021	6 619	2 858	1 778	21 832	18 539	1 526	1 182	5 237	4 100	3 891	3 129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 505	8 473	4 011	2 091	35 043	30 235	2 990	2 146	9 128	6 007	6 538	4 502
Technicians and related support occupations	1 373	926	110	95	2 757	2 513	73	73	421	305	406	382
Sales occupations	3 530	2 466	1 776	944	11 752	9 647	1 517	1 100	4 508	2 764	2 736	1 784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 602	5 081	2 125	1 052	20 534	18 075	1 400	973	4 199	2 938	3 396	2 336
Service occupations	5 780	3 001	2 312	836	7 608	6 172	1 553	1 037	3 886	2 059	3 227	1 266
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	202	137	76	26	93	83	26	26	77	43	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 713	6 207	1 040	782	5 004	4 600	530	476	5 246	4 081	1 779	1 334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 861	7 756	1 655	1 029	3 880	3 449	715	475	8 783	7 440	3 316	2 413
Construction	1 190	987	476	347	2 686	2 444	143	108	906	711	440	281
Manufacturing	18 281	13 373	1 942	1 420	10 661	9 780	420	334	15 725	12 227	2 271	1 806
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 063	2 107	326	164	6 453	5 917	182	136	832	618	2 560	2 057
Wholesale trade	1 652	1 299	396	230	4 889	4 253	92	92	415	284	932	778
Retail trade	5 772	3 994	3 291	1 609	12 393	10 136	3 282	2 304	7 433	4 446	5 991	3 765
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 838	1 333	815	460	11 457	9 663	991	794	911	601	877	533
Business and repair services	1 249	724	574	236	6 064	5 171	260	186	490	307	698	429
Personal services	884	459	430	251	2 134	1 818	313	202	514	208	318	200
Professional and related services	10 392	6 550	3 133	1 646	14 871	12 448	1 218	935	3 319	2 240	4 113	2 513
Public administration	2 207	1 014	346	45	1 079	785	304	162	1 420	867	396	202
All other industries	554	353	223	134	773	663	135	89	392	221	166	80
Armed forces, at work	93	61	16	—	4	4	—	—	137	124	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39 680	28 169	8 911	5 141	67 641	59 037	6 119	4 608	28 162	21 195	15 574	10 948
Federal government workers	1 107	725	132	51	497	456	66	42	1 126	974	347	190
State and local government workers	5 057	2 560	1 742	736	2 548	1 735	788	496	2 562	1 409	2 261	1 171
Self-employed workers	1 301	770	997	512	2 592	1 729	358	196	572	264	535	311
Unpaid family workers	30	30	186	102	186	125	9	—	72	12	45	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 354	5 082	3 783	1 450	12 898	9 787	2 668	1 719	7 761	4 308	5 105	2 568
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	46 177	31 669	11 364	6 313	72 029	61 955	7 165	5 240	31 860	23 624	18 158	12 312
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 892	3 102	2 981	1 124	9 411	7 316	2 011	1 255	5 296	2 806	3 945	1 803
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 321	1 536	820	428	4 715	3 933	691	505	1 801	1 182	1 585	941
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 731	1 884	846	430	5 095	4 383	736	538	1 450	1 008	1 435	889
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 831	1 823	719	443	6 117	5 390	658	525	1 582	1 195	1 417	922
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 239	4 762	1 926	1 296	13 599	11 920	1 152	924	3 594	2 891	2 752	2 128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 370	5 658	1 281	795	9 574	8 517	664	502	5 263	4 332	2 552	1 897
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 963	5 575	1 231	854	7 701	6 712	405	282	5 764	4 565	2 052	1 564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 080	6 652	1 144	608	12 073	10 707	727	614	6 808	5 384	2 092	1 851
\$50,000 or more	750	677	416	335	3 744	3 077	121	95	302	261	328	317
Median	\$15 947	\$17 010	\$10 583	\$12 317	\$13 577	\$13 886	\$8 439	\$9 227	\$16 726	\$17 764	\$10 950	\$13 395
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45 278	31 943	11 046	6 473	70 771	61 689	6 913	5 298	31 522	23 717	17 973	12 515
Drive alone	36 515	25 364	9 449	5 667	60 722	52 511	5 924	4 526	27 058	20 118	15 382	10 910
Carpool	8 763	6 579	1 597	806	10 049	9 178	989	772	4 464	3 599	2 591	1 605
Public transportation	234	49	66	39	1 165	1 107	10	10	32	32	51	22
Bus or streetcar	217	49	66	39	1 138	1 089	10	10	32	32	22	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 049	123	562	22	739	150	269	34	438	24	431	45
Other means	309	139	71	8	261	136	52	—	146	81	157	62
Worked at home	305	—	223	—	528	—	96	—	356	—	150	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 13	1 08	1 07	1 08	1 09	1 08	1 08	1 09	1 09	1 08	1 08
Mean travel time to work	20 9	24 7	14 7	19 2	24 7	26 8	15 2	17 8	23 3	27 4	19 1	23 3
Car, truck, or van	21 0	24 6	14 9	19 1	24 6	26 5	15 6	17 8	23 5	27 4	19 4	23 3
Public transportation	34 0	52 4	29 1	28 5	45 5	47 1	10 0	10 0	30 0	30 0	23 6	41 6
With a public transportation disability	180	98	122	7	316	277	27	27	129	117	94	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	30 195	25 972	61 957	48 601	6 187	4 245	5 706	3 659	22 119	16 995
Householder, wife present	19 101	16 692	43 537	35 092	3 144	2 315	3 789	2 657	15 770	12 452
Householder, no wife present	4 084	3 354	7 020	5 663	680	477	678	418	2 557	1 785
Other household member	6 986	5 902	11 375	7 824	2 363	1 453	1 225	570	3 758	2 747
In group quarters	24	24	25	22	—	—	14	14	34	11
Female	23 041	18 850	29 250	18 570	8 840	5 673	4 658	2 987	11 489	7 022
Householder, husband present	399	314	672	466	166	137	58	33	190	165
Householder, no husband present	4 556	3 999	6 520	4 751	1 571	1 037	1 170	647	2 590	1 710
Other household member	18 084	14 535	22 049	13 344	7 075	4 471	3 377	2 284	8 660	5 116
In group quarters	2	2	9	9	28	28	53	23	49	31

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 817	3 585	6 396	2 848	2 474	1 364	671	256	2 534	1 409
20 to 24 years	9 223	8 221	11 487	8 309	2 363	1 554	1 478	934	5 001	3 465
25 to 54 years	32 927	27 542	59 899	45 850	8 902	6 105	6 438	4 520	22 101	16 104
55 to 64 years	5 388	4 732	12 164	9 348	1 123	785	1 561	841	3 522	2 642
65 years and over	881	742	1 261	816	165	110	216	95	450	397
With one or more years of college	23 215	19 269	34 453	27 831	5 237	3 918	3 537	2 720	10 600	8 177

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	50 169	42 030	83 395	59 563	14 023	8 965	9 895	6 177	31 207	21 837
Black	2 084	2 011	6 903	6 851	781	781	366	366	1 712	1 617
Other races	983	781	909	757	223	172	103	103	689	563
Spanish origin ¹	602	511	814	653	87	44	159	111	660	487

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	53 236	44 822	90 849	66 825	15 027	9 918	10 364	6 646	33 582	24 017
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 274	11 547	22 008	18 143	3 222	2 414	2 565	1 800	5 069	3 986
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 854	18 686	25 453	17 809	5 403	3 518	2 691	1 793	8 394	5 798
Technicians and related support occupations	2 711	2 519	5 034	3 974	405	369	441	316	559	385
Sales occupations	6 712	5 589	5 798	3 744	2 843	1 795	570	365	3 079	2 109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 431	10 578	14 621	10 091	2 155	1 354	1 680	1 112	4 756	3 304
Service occupations	4 259	3 225	9 415	4 868	3 844	2 321	1 533	776	3 161	1 638
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	85	201	129	94	44	4	4	140	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 374	4 725	14 584	11 499	913	641	1 400	1 049	6 149	4 720
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 338	6 554	19 188	14 377	1 551	980	2 171	1 224	10 669	7 791
Construction	1 907	1 669	1 671	1 135	191	141	284	242	957	766
Manufacturing	16 603	14 527	49 079	40 055	794	564	3 992	2 802	16 529	12 761
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 465	2 221	1 893	1 197	681	440	515	290	2 360	1 862
Wholesale trade	3 322	2 755	2 841	2 297	260	180	301	213	2 686	2 105
Retail trade	11 514	9 691	12 007	6 893	5 619	3 525	1 329	675	5 242	3 116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 873	4 212	2 159	1 473	636	385	421	257	844	548
Business and repair services	3 855	3 205	3 420	2 324	395	200	406	244	1 318	919
Personal services	1 130	866	864	415	541	362	198	90	575	219
Professional and related services	6 679	5 091	11 823	7 704	4 699	3 346	2 530	1 711	2 261	1 269
Public administration	489	319	4 484	2 981	874	584	297	107	509	242
All other industries	399	266	608	351	337	191	91	15	301	210
Armed forces, at work	—	—	358	346	—	—	—	—	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	49 673	42 707	78 482	59 089	10 417	6 760	8 062	5 361	30 788	22 509
Federal government workers	138	80	5 142	4 183	213	123	239	160	183	95
State and local government workers	2 159	1 277	5 650	2 940	3 765	2 702	1 680	924	1 730	926
Self-employed workers	1 114	679	1 734	840	615	321	372	190	839	442
Unpaid family workers	152	79	199	119	17	12	11	11	68	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 519	6 869	14 774	7 918	5 486	3 164	2 207	1 213	6 301	3 769

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	52 261	44 129	89 518	66 159	14 560	9 617	10 048	6 532	33 162	23 767
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 797	4 923	9 769	5 114	3 718	2 022	1 449	743	4 570	2 504
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 845	3 185	4 219	2 347	1 535	862	608	282	1 942	1 255
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 845	3 351	4 513	2 781	1 385	897	610	403	2 069	1 294
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 045	3 446	4 627	3 062	938	603	739	559	2 130	1 533
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 194	7 958	12 017	8 793	2 012	1 454	1 769	1 106	6 245	4 381
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 094	6 398	14 044	11 091	2 359	1 743	1 865	1 301	6 079	4 594
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 889	5 067	13 249	10 588	1 147	811	1 551	993	5 143	4 022
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 372	7 976	25 252	20 791	1 341	1 122	1 282	1 014	4 592	3 822
\$50,000 or more	2 180	1 825	1 828	1 592	125	103	175	131	392	355
Median	\$13 843	\$14 311	\$18 091	\$19 935	\$9 369	\$11 111	\$14 413	\$15 476	\$14 579	\$15 753

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	51 980	44 251	88 256	66 264	13 939	9 708	9 460	6 508	31 967	23 400
Drive alone	43 388	36 318	72 045	53 039	11 931	8 283	7 657	5 315	25 840	18 743
Carpool	8 592	7 933	16 211	13 225	2 008	1 425	1 803	1 193	6 127	4 657
Public transportation	261	261	678	590	114	108	130	64	389	328
Bus or streetcar	261	261	627	572	104	98	104	64	371	310
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	381	187	1 437	165	659	64	540	14	707	114
Other means	261	123	313	152	121	38	132	60	312	175
Worked at home	353	—	523	—	194	—	102	—	233	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	23.9	26.0	23.2	27.0	17.2	20.5	17.2	21.5	18.0	20.7
Car, truck, or van	23.8	25.9	23.3	26.9	17.4	20.2	17.6	21.3	18.0	20.6
Public transportation	55.8	55.8	43.8	45.6	46.5	48.3	28.8	39.1	34.5	37.4
With a public transportation disability	242	220	373	242	93	47	—	—	125	81

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 727 509	29 391	3 392	320	54 653	18 973	9 083	735	10 738	1 080	7 342	2 861
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	975 984	20 142	1 998	198	29 608	12 849	5 209	445	6 090	709	4 293	1 591
Householder, wife present	645 854	14 031	1 457	150	19 267	8 936	3 678	305	3 871	549	2 761	917
Householder, no wife present	126 350	2 514	233	22	3 087	1 447	643	42	690	50	496	222
Other household member	192 818	3 162	308	26	7 096	2 331	888	98	1 144	96	1 036	452
In group quarters	10 962	435	—	—	158	135	—	—	385	14	—	—
Female	751 525	9 249	1 394	122	25 045	6 124	3 874	290	4 648	371	3 049	1 270
Householder, husband present	14 681	199	15	7	442	121	53	10	35	—	16	9
Householder, no husband present	161 863	1 696	193	4	4 086	1 353	745	20	985	52	427	228
Other household member	563 408	6 966	1 173	98	20 438	4 594	3 076	260	3 395	306	2 564	991
In group quarters	11 573	388	13	13	79	56	—	—	233	13	42	42
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	152 548	1 885	261	28	6 247	956	800	64	1 105	98	798	263
20 to 24 years	261 515	5 603	394	33	7 552	2 929	1 165	145	2 033	129	1 438	717
25 to 54 years	1 074 265	19 391	2 143	233	35 678	12 730	5 644	465	6 215	766	4 264	1 669
55 to 64 years	189 816	2 208	436	22	4 474	2 093	1 083	55	1 027	69	664	207
65 years and over	49 365	304	158	4	702	265	391	6	358	18	178	5
With one or more years of college	688 191	12 039	1 029	96	18 447	7 750	2 587	230	4 982	436	2 206	1 146
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 688 873	28 957	3 357	303	53 765	18 514	8 687	672	10 297	1 064	7 302	2 847
Black	16 831	159	—	—	210	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	21 805	275	35	17	678	268	396	63	441	16	40	14
Spanish origin ¹	10 150	240	—	—	343	130	69	61	41	2	23	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 724 607	29 291	3 388	316	54 616	18 945	9 079	735	10 727	1 080	7 342	2 861
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	403 269	6 375	616	56	12 849	5 779	1 777	186	2 559	233	1 286	658
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	516 707	7 530	735	48	14 871	4 059	2 072	162	3 153	274	1 454	704
Technicians and related support occupations	60 696	1 352	40	9	1 686	731	210	34	253	22	83	62
Sales occupations	165 735	2 467	318	30	4 932	1 261	864	65	1 326	96	621	249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	290 276	3 711	377	9	8 253	2 067	998	63	1 574	156	750	393
Service occupations	238 105	2 757	665	49	7 474	1 173	1 474	93	1 828	86	1 084	407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101 461	458	495	40	489	55	1 340	36	757	48	1 139	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194 108	4 316	420	62	7 469	3 333	1 130	93	1 149	231	993	494
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	270 957	7 855	457	61	11 464	4 546	1 286	165	1 281	208	1 386	557
Construction	87 910	2 131	235	35	3 105	1 226	536	80	664	147	551	218
Manufacturing	353 895	9 910	379	54	16 945	7 626	947	69	812	180	1 486	722
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115 545	3 737	184	16	3 336	1 373	886	106	623	63	286	131
Wholesale trade	83 209	1 900	34	6	1 439	590	252	19	304	35	462	292
Retail trade	291 711	3 247	655	16	10 847	2 734	1 499	72	2 468	174	1 159	467
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99 668	1 319	160	23	1 824	431	345	15	369	66	269	123
Business and repair services	65 085	981	115	5	1 575	543	276	48	221	24	254	111
Personal services	47 971	473	157	20	1 148	179	278	8	419	4	336	108
Professional and related services	382 776	4 092	805	94	11 971	3 598	2 094	210	3 362	280	1 192	529
Public administration	64 548	666	181	4	1 510	408	469	49	764	68	117	73
All other industries	132 289	835	483	43	916	237	1 497	59	721	39	1 230	87
Armed forces, at work	2 902	100	4	4	37	28	4	—	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 280 084	25 580	1 770	199	43 542	15 975	5 389	433	5 898	711	5 067	2 413
Federal government workers	43 135	745	134	27	886	250	408	101	597	72	50	27
State and local government workers	227 798	1 902	738	67	7 147	2 086	1 516	138	2 717	212	674	289
Self-employed workers	160 456	1 100	663	27	2 929	658	1 614	57	1 438	85	1 284	127
Unpaid family workers	16 036	64	87	—	149	4	156	6	88	—	267	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	437 731	5 090	1 040	113	14 843	3 102	2 440	165	3 810	256	2 144	817
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 688 260	28 987	3 265	320	53 411	18 784	8 803	719	10 399	1 064	6 986	2 804
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	352 267	3 900	938	79	11 045	1 829	2 203	164	3 520	293	1 814	566
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149 788	1 959	414	34	4 110	1 012	1 016	106	1 211	70	707	302
\$6,000 to \$7,999	142 670	2 350	396	31	3 955	1 210	1 081	79	846	96	941	393
\$8,000 to \$9,999	144 234	2 278	301	49	4 300	1 302	885	37	805	101	675	322
\$10,000 to \$14,999	317 266	5 221	494	57	10 191	4 094	1 785	168	1 630	233	1 193	505
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241 626	4 958	424	50	9 083	4 255	899	70	1 259	124	844	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999	161 325	4 141	155	16	5 991	2 799	435	45	522	82	307	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150 338	3 536	138	4	3 984	1 914	420	42	514	56	384	185
\$50,000 or more	28 746	644	5	—	752	369	79	8	92	9	121	73
Median	\$10 608	\$13 478	\$7 417	\$8 653	\$11 204	\$14 902	\$8 229	\$8 568	\$7 108	\$9 446	\$8 092	\$8 876
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 370 790	27 118	2 520	304	49 353	18 492	7 019	713	8 003	1 047	5 451	2 729
Drive alone	1 038 560	17 435	1 940	241	37 450	13 479	5 267	532	5 724	693	4 198	2 096
Carpool	332 230	9 683	580	63	11 903	5 013	1 752	181	2 279	354	1 253	633
Public transportation	94 467	479	14	—	530	260	31	4	67	6	74	43
Bus or streetcar	93 026	402	14	—	484	260	21	4	67	6	62	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	65	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	138 609	860	324	4	2 630	135	871	7	1 593	21	653	61
Other means	22 856	934	109	12	539	86	96	11	286	6	99	28
Worked at home	100 787	—	425	—	1 601	—	1 066	—	789	—	1 065	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.28	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.23	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.9	32.0	15.0	31.3	17.8	25.8	13.7	27.8	15.6	35.1	14.5	19.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.1	31.7	16.0	30.8	18.1	25.6	14.6	28.1	17.2	35.5	15.1	18.8
Public transportation	minutes... 30.2	30.7	19.3	—	31.1	41.5	26.8	45.0	21.6	15.0	18.7	22.6
With a public transportation disability	5 769	25	11	—	213	67	21	—	21	—	32	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Big Stone		Blue Earth		Brown		Carlton		Carver		Cass	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 825	399	23 909	5 383	12 882	1 573	8 923	1 725	10 227	2 685	5 470	1 133
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 618	217	13 529	3 297	7 189	915	5 256	1 174	5 523	1 563	3 127	700
Householder, wife present	1 101	134	8 710	2 210	4 976	590	3 824	800	3 593	996	2 252	469
Householder, no wife present	213	28	1 815	437	719	94	557	159	518	181	389	115
Other household member	279	37	2 678	639	1 438	219	857	205	1 361	374	452	100
In group quarters	25	18	326	11	56	12	18	10	51	12	34	16
Female	1 207	182	10 380	2 086	5 693	658	3 667	551	4 704	1 122	2 343	433
Householder, husband present	19	10	129	17	77	5	58	4	53	9	12	5
Householder, no husband present	191	18	1 971	360	1 001	55	744	86	635	217	415	61
Other household member	997	154	7 624	1 709	4 591	598	2 851	447	3 958	884	1 885	353
In group quarters	—	—	656	—	24	—	14	14	58	12	31	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	263	46	2 430	357	1 188	158	690	145	1 204	214	374	82
20 to 24 years	362	55	4 595	1 063	1 950	356	863	270	1 426	416	484	145
25 to 54 years	1 648	216	13 736	3 401	7 570	916	6 109	1 105	6 326	1 838	3 538	738
55 to 64 years	417	71	2 354	470	1 600	121	1 096	197	1 002	203	806	124
65 years and over	135	11	794	92	574	22	165	8	269	14	268	44
With one or more years of college	722	110	10 732	2 450	3 305	417	2 488	513	3 355	1 127	1 858	483
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 817	399	23 724	5 365	12 851	1 558	8 636	1 692	10 183	2 655	5 008	998
Black	—	—	42	—	5	5	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other races	8	—	143	18	26	10	281	27	44	30	462	135
Spanish origin ¹	3	—	108	—	39	11	16	—	11	—	2	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 825	399	23 898	5 379	12 876	1 573	8 923	1 725	10 227	2 685	5 470	1 133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	432	57	5 520	1 418	2 269	201	1 745	357	2 518	898	1 288	294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	623	95	7 344	1 717	2 945	275	1 752	267	2 353	519	1 230	256
Technicians and related support occupations	40	4	607	178	238	21	188	55	206	46	122	37
Sales occupations	251	40	2 697	594	1 165	93	604	93	806	190	449	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	332	51	4 040	945	1 542	161	960	119	1 341	283	659	162
Service occupations	586	105	3 485	614	1 579	188	1 555	243	1 388	232	1 088	199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	634	30	1 544	60	1 760	111	366	11	1 273	79	649	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	28	2 456	689	1 543	290	1 608	482	1 073	458	611	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	326	84	3 549	881	2 780	508	1 897	365	1 622	499	604	143
Construction	108	16	1 108	413	582	112	789	362	451	160	362	73
Manufacturing	227	69	3 884	1 057	3 694	648	2 416	345	2 529	1 030	449	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	129	25	1 270	361	675	127	429	115	346	73	289	53
Wholesale trade	116	33	1 346	285	393	51	132	12	303	100	87	4
Retail trade	553	97	5 239	1 156	2 069	188	1 373	253	1 550	295	961	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	12	982	291	465	34	264	34	428	92	200	58
Business and repair services	43	4	655	141	254	37	285	55	432	78	121	8
Personal services	69	2	814	133	183	15	283	12	171	38	296	13
Professional and related services	670	83	5 999	1 224	2 382	217	2 155	448	2 337	578	1 441	328
Public administration	115	3	772	114	245	17	389	48	218	33	531	133
All other industries	688	55	1 829	204	1 934	127	408	41	1 462	208	733	189
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 592	302	16 575	4 329	9 242	1 317	5 923	1 217	6 895	2 236	2 183	469
Federal government workers	59	3	607	128	98	14	304	48	124	32	594	259
State and local government workers	459	40	4 018	705	1 243	82	1 825	383	1 368	333	1 458	322
Self-employed workers	641	54	2 483	221	1 927	139	815	72	1 629	84	1 141	72
Unpaid family workers	74	—	226	—	372	21	56	5	211	—	94	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	884	133	7 819	1 403	3 298	337	2 287	375	2 868	589	1 483	276
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 746	390	23 386	5 333	12 437	1 554	8 669	1 663	9 928	2 644	5 236	1 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	793	110	6 372	1 008	2 855	277	1 859	292	2 500	370	1 477	262
\$4,000 to \$5,999	381	75	2 331	538	1 327	183	646	122	1 082	257	623	71
\$6,000 to \$7,999	349	35	2 273	497	1 206	165	566	118	843	234	510	122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	247	35	1 862	415	943	130	636	82	869	220	539	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	503	75	4 152	1 098	2 965	393	1 665	401	1 898	636	1 131	258
\$15,000 to \$19,999	245	26	2 904	813	1 668	188	1 527	286	1 253	407	593	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	27	1 901	579	617	100	982	201	566	170	196	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	4	1 366	347	679	99	759	161	664	248	158	32
\$50,000 or more	38	3	225	38	177	19	29	—	253	102	9	—
Median	\$7 140	\$6 571	\$8 770	\$10 655	\$9 761	\$10 169	\$11 435	\$12 160	\$9 241	\$11 388	\$8 030	\$9 465
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 737	373	18 442	5 102	9 178	1 495	7 545	1 674	7 868	2 649	4 058	1 090
Drive alone	1 328	308	14 698	3 968	7 405	1 163	5 912	1 167	6 105	1 992	2 863	667
Carpool	409	65	3 744	1 134	1 773	332	1 633	507	1 763	657	1 195	423
Public transportation	—	—	607	83	13	—	49	—	41	19	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	597	83	2	—	40	—	41	19	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	544	17	2 742	133	1 856	49	672	22	990	17	659	33
Other means	31	9	411	65	206	29	192	29	145	—	101	10
Worked at home	513	—	1 707	—	1 629	—	465	—	1 183	—	638	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.22	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.32
Mean travel time to work	10.3	20.9	13.3	18.5	11.1	23.4	16.2	32.5	15.4	25.5	16.4	27.5
Car, truck, or van	12.1	21.8	13.8	18.6	11.9	24.2	17.2	32.7	16.9	25.6	18.2	27.6
Public transportation	—	—	21.1	22.3	15.8	—	9.4	—	23.3	39.7	26.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	38	—	28	—	48	6	44	18	28	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Chippewa		Chisago		Clay		Clearwater		Cook		Cottonwood	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	3 021	356	3 666	840	8 972	2 022	1 368	185	843	25	3 630	440
Householder, wife present	2 296	229	2 266	492	5 461	1 361	1 003	118	521	5	2 710	268
Householder, no wife present	311	38	369	40	1 366	357	134	20	185	—	314	38
Other household member	414	89	1 001	278	1 788	269	203	35	137	20	579	107
In group quarters	—	—	30	30	357	35	28	12	—	—	27	27
Female	2 102	272	3 563	877	7 167	1 388	994	50	540	16	2 364	238
Householder, husband present	6	—	80	15	54	13	11	3	11	—	29	—
Householder, no husband present	372	46	498	132	1 397	296	165	3	106	6	426	26
Other household member	1 724	226	2 946	691	4 978	1 043	803	44	423	10	1 909	212
In group quarters	—	—	39	39	738	36	15	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	337	61	1 101	263	1 946	212	191	24	79	—	437	72
20 to 24 years	653	99	841	277	3 757	894	252	20	178	8	714	148
25 to 54 years	3 125	389	4 297	1 039	8 685	2 084	1 381	148	878	13	3 501	367
55 to 64 years	754	75	689	99	1 403	175	352	32	195	20	906	81
65 years and over	254	4	301	39	348	45	186	11	53	—	436	10
With one or more years of college	1 486	178	2 009	527	7 750	1 672	598	60	555	27	1 715	157

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 111	628	7 207	1 711	15 793	3 365	2 281	232	1 298	41	5 982	678
Black	—	—	4	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	12	—	18	6	218	45	81	3	85	—	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	3	3	87	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 120	628	7 229	1 717	16 136	3 407	2 362	235	1 383	41	5 994	678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	959	128	1 339	340	4 127	861	407	37	330	2	983	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 225	169	1 500	363	4 075	1 016	371	31	285	11	1 233	105
Technicians and related support occupations	81	7	131	18	326	95	24	—	25	—	63	12
Sales occupations	476	59	537	129	1 612	401	148	—	79	—	587	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	668	103	832	216	2 137	520	199	31	181	8	583	52
Service occupations	656	74	1 217	224	3 365	434	409	23	296	11	814	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	978	13	770	19	1 124	68	508	31	73	—	1 384	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	567	107	856	276	1 467	478	250	54	157	20	547	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	735	137	1 547	495	1 978	550	417	59	242	—	1 033	250
Construction	388	89	393	126	864	263	146	20	93	20	291	42
Manufacturing	500	111	1 703	622	1 302	413	235	40	151	—	980	221
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	275	41	204	50	1 054	359	148	28	72	—	281	39
Wholesale trade	403	46	206	39	627	205	116	28	13	—	293	63
Retail trade	798	121	1 146	177	3 566	682	335	20	188	—	910	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	233	48	257	31	807	292	46	10	27	—	220	13
Business and repair services	146	30	172	23	427	101	25	5	21	—	191	20
Personal services	216	11	213	58	524	92	61	—	239	5	117	6
Professional and related services	968	90	1 907	538	5 041	804	590	28	256	2	1 132	138
Public administration	146	4	224	13	542	104	120	15	144	8	120	11
All other industries	1 047	37	804	40	1 382	92	540	41	179	6	1 459	73
Armed forces, at work	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 876	503	4 803	1 335	10 626	2 767	1 170	162	745	31	3 351	504
Federal government workers	89	4	110	18	224	56	103	23	120	8	135	19
State and local government workers	734	75	1 056	254	3 293	458	534	24	322	2	750	61
Self-employed workers	1 309	42	1 184	96	1 798	125	534	26	192	—	1 623	82
Unpaid family workers	115	4	76	14	198	4	21	—	4	—	135	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 273	173	2 377	556	5 750	790	656	64	458	8	1 695	164

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 928	618	6 857	1 577	15 705	3 369	2 284	235	1 342	41	5 818	660
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 260	137	2 194	476	4 781	595	686	52	274	8	1 437	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	604	70	794	153	1 653	352	373	49	200	8	696	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999	563	58	831	164	1 514	344	300	38	162	25	477	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	414	67	497	131	1 015	331	184	8	119	—	493	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999	956	137	1 078	295	2 470	613	367	33	218	—	1 209	158
\$15,000 to \$19,999	508	90	766	179	1 981	587	218	41	164	—	662	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	37	409	125	1 028	280	61	12	109	—	307	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	16	206	50	1 087	238	89	2	89	—	476	27
\$50,000 or more	58	6	82	4	176	29	6	—	7	—	61	3
Median	\$8 179	\$9 313	\$7 060	\$7 945	\$7 874	\$10 348	\$6 553	\$6 868	\$8 588	\$6 360	\$9 213	\$9 674

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 613	617	5 813	1 692	11 746	3 221	1 626	205	1 010	39	4 022	635
Drive alone	2 804	442	4 442	1 115	9 580	2 680	1 212	146	737	39	3 289	447
Carpool	809	175	1 371	577	2 166	541	414	59	273	—	733	188
Public transportation	12	—	11	—	195	83	6	—	6	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	11	—	195	83	6	—	6	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	604	8	615	21	2 813	86	237	30	213	2	889	35
Other means	37	3	119	4	285	20	36	—	60	—	72	—
Worked at home	857	—	671	—	1 100	—	457	—	94	—	1 011	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.20	1.18	1.00	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	11.2	24.8	15.0	25.9	13.1	21.4	14.0	27.7	12.2	30.5	9.7	20.0
Car, truck, or van	12.1	25.1	16.2	26.2	14.3	21.4	14.4	30.4	13.8	31.5	10.7	20.7
Public transportation	15.8	—	6.4	—	16.8	23.4	80.0	—	17.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	18	4	17	10	45	—	—	—	—	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 472	770	33 704	13 975	2 585	398	6 200	546	4 139	453	4 814	444
Householder, wife present	5 475	607	21 406	9 453	1 794	244	4 463	354	3 135	331	3 539	283
Householder, no wife present	797	37	4 026	1 806	307	54	826	71	378	62	428	53
Other household member	1 200	126	8 220	2 664	472	88	911	121	626	60	809	70
In group quarters	—	—	52	52	12	12	—	—	—	—	38	38
Female	5 706	412	26 274	6 265	1 515	189	4 715	294	3 067	367	3 099	341
Householder, husband present	114	—	595	207	29	—	57	—	59	6	58	20
Householder, no husband present	1 066	54	4 284	1 243	170	20	773	29	477	52	391	24
Other household member	4 526	358	21 308	4 770	1 304	157	3 885	265	2 510	288	2 650	297
In group quarters	—	—	87	45	12	12	—	—	21	21	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 064	66	7 662	1 486	315	37	1 103	44	501	70	556	48
20 to 24 years	1 617	182	8 906	3 131	539	141	1 574	186	949	130	950	199
25 to 54 years	8 638	750	38 031	13 681	2 470	365	6 382	521	4 105	488	4 389	415
55 to 64 years	1 578	157	4 584	1 812	544	30	1 409	81	1 345	118	1 442	107
65 years and over	281	27	795	130	232	14	447	8	306	14	576	16
With one or more years of college	4 640	494	22 647	8 440	1 223	236	3 520	381	1 967	232	2 063	303

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 104	1 173	59 191	19 993	4 086	587	10 874	840	7 150	814	7 895	785
Black	6	—	265	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	68	9	522	147	14	—	41	—	56	6	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	44	4	361	131	24	—	—	—	59	6	18	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 163	1 182	59 934	20 240	4 100	587	10 915	840	7 206	820	7 913	785
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 919	240	13 833	5 473	684	139	2 045	196	1 251	143	1 120	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 589	324	19 757	5 910	784	88	2 640	199	1 675	201	1 520	148
Technicians and related support occupations	376	23	2 177	885	27	10	289	35	163	23	102	18
Sales occupations	1 387	149	7 530	2 346	343	78	1 111	83	658	88	621	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 826	152	10 050	2 679	414	—	1 240	81	854	90	797	96
Service occupations	2 394	188	7 915	1 421	493	44	1 834	96	1 041	115	1 060	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	501	30	1 260	111	1 069	44	1 507	63	1 289	39	2 424	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 748	185	6 500	3 169	506	156	1 361	147	828	140	970	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 012	215	10 669	4 156	564	116	1 528	139	1 122	182	819	142
Construction	859	120	3 710	1 963	376	106	608	80	607	123	467	61
Manufacturing	1 651	180	13 624	6 122	329	99	1 468	181	1 151	220	714	153
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 153	111	3 014	1 330	136	26	602	34	384	54	275	20
Wholesale trade	492	42	3 992	1 721	191	50	338	23	396	45	352	71
Retail trade	2 704	267	13 117	3 471	647	70	2 339	170	1 198	133	1 175	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679	32	3 844	1 162	147	2	356	43	305	8	339	49
Business and repair services	403	22	2 179	738	139	24	265	—	107	—	163	10
Personal services	536	57	1 641	321	129	6	555	31	162	—	183	6
Professional and related services	3 591	231	10 820	2 574	702	134	2 418	169	1 405	194	1 549	204
Public administration	548	90	2 018	535	121	17	319	20	155	—	153	14
All other industries	547	30	1 975	303	1 183	53	1 647	89	1 336	43	2 543	108
Armed forces, at work	15	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 201	877	47 275	17 366	2 140	427	6 659	639	4 501	647	4 144	565
Federal government workers	235	10	1 616	568	57	4	233	12	110	7	80	18
State and local government workers	2 888	196	6 938	1 671	603	96	1 765	100	868	97	889	128
Self-employed workers	1 609	95	3 902	587	1 130	54	2 006	79	1 545	63	2 526	73
Unpaid family workers	245	4	247	48	170	6	252	10	182	6	274	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 499	249	16 400	3 185	1 080	120	2 914	175	1 836	124	2 045	151

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 749	1 172	58 707	20 044	3 906	581	10 565	820	6 988	816	7 602	767
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 781	210	12 143	2 086	1 080	74	3 021	195	1 721	164	2 261	166
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 419	126	5 102	1 087	429	46	1 167	43	781	105	893	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 338	139	4 209	1 108	313	49	1 157	106	666	68	918	108
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 202	108	5 018	1 568	308	61	966	68	792	107	604	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 350	210	10 509	4 406	778	158	1 863	199	1 207	156	1 338	211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 941	238	8 684	4 007	569	150	1 186	104	840	119	771	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 049	72	6 215	3 007	179	27	679	74	381	49	374	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	566	46	5 886	2 428	240	16	451	25	457	23	351	41
\$50,000 or more	103	23	941	347	10	—	75	6	143	25	92	10
Median	\$9 392	\$10 047	\$11 010	\$14 620	\$8 851	\$11 368	\$7 892	\$9 941	\$8 823	\$9 327	\$7 410	\$9 518

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 250	1 118	53 807	19 846	2 511	578	8 228	744	5 095	787	4 618	719
Drive alone	8 731	761	40 997	14 147	1 968	388	6 570	515	3 963	496	3 705	539
Carpool	2 519	357	12 810	5 699	543	190	1 658	229	1 132	291	913	180
Public transportation	20	—	608	235	—	—	17	—	14	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	597	235	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	944	54	2 784	54	640	6	1 145	89	988	29	1 319	57
Other means	108	10	496	105	65	3	186	7	127	—	134	9
Worked at home	856	—	2 283	—	884	—	1 339	—	982	—	1 830	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.22	1.15	1.29	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.5	28.8	17.9	28.1	12.6	27.8	13.5	28.9	11.1	22.3	12.0	22.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.1	30.2	18.3	28.1	13.7	27.8	14.6	32.1	12.2	22.9	13.4	24.0
Public transportation	minutes... 15.0	—	22.5	32.5	—	—	15.6	—	20.0	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	61	—	153	18	16	—	78	—	13	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con											
Freeborn		Goodhue		Grant		Hennepin		Houston		Hubbard	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
14 632	1 329	15 942	2 829	2 292	213	540 680	140 283	4 954	441	3 536	426
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
8 978	973	8 986	1 580	1 387	120	298 167	90 948	2 930	301	1 922	233
6 591	702	6 341	991	1 049	85	185 322	65 116	2 016	252	1 405	129
867	98	735	131	131	12	47 816	10 902	370	9	226	52
1 509	162	1 875	423	207	23	62 154	14 343	540	36	275	36
11	11	35	35	—	—	2 875	587	4	4	16	16
5 654	356	6 956	1 249	905	93	242 513	49 335	2 024	140	1 614	193
107	4	114	17	7	—	6 188	1 305	29	4	5	—
763	44	1 173	156	164	11	65 560	11 419	316	21	304	32
4 761	285	5 636	1 065	734	82	168 599	36 076	1 670	106	1 305	161
23	23	33	11	—	—	2 166	535	9	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 415	134	1 679	342	169	25	41 828	6 450	374	46	268	39
1 780	209	2 134	553	231	19	86 278	23 160	678	64	298	62
9 145	852	9 588	1 658	1 422	141	345 933	98 930	2 888	296	2 372	298
1 734	104	1 810	226	297	20	54 605	10 373	698	20	398	18
558	30	731	50	173	11	12 036	1 370	316	15	200	9
3 869	437	4 374	747	670	47	255 826	62 851	1 447	227	1 249	188
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
14 443	1 329	15 818	2 778	2 287	213	520 867	136 456	4 951	441	3 522	426
—	—	4	—	—	—	10 627	1 598	—	—	—	—
189	—	120	51	5	—	9 186	2 229	3	—	14	—
279	14	75	69	7	—	3 381	899	22	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
14 632	1 329	15 938	2 825	2 292	213	540 001	139 909	4 954	441	3 536	426
2 353	156	2 546	393	355	46	143 501	35 969	865	102	733	136
3 396	191	3 423	490	501	37	195 712	46 499	959	99	903	87
165	36	337	100	49	6	22 107	7 225	106	13	72	23
1 417	66	1 212	135	210	15	59 989	11 608	357	33	380	32
1 814	89	1 874	255	242	16	113 616	27 666	496	53	451	32
2 117	128	2 391	378	342	40	64 441	10 293	673	39	702	53
1 541	52	1 958	102	645	57	2 557	495	1 455	54	341	30
1 953	259	2 234	507	263	16	56 209	20 059	474	88	442	58
3 272	543	3 386	955	186	17	77 581	26 594	528	59	415	62
528	61	783	144	131	—	24 993	8 610	359	89	290	14
4 254	672	4 306	1 187	69	14	124 567	43 349	401	91	333	65
675	59	770	212	77	6	42 339	16 186	235	—	145	15
637	56	421	104	133	10	36 044	11 316	143	4	79	16
2 552	105	2 533	293	415	47	87 911	14 486	708	34	721	65
638	46	559	61	90	—	47 229	9 328	216	24	160	22
375	57	468	85	73	—	30 722	7 529	51	—	86	7
419	16	497	58	45	—	14 912	2 429	118	11	260	23
2 536	164	2 969	506	521	76	106 235	20 297	1 044	120	1 003	137
320	—	537	48	46	—	16 067	4 653	144	12	116	8
1 698	93	2 095	127	692	60	8 982	1 726	1 535	56	343	54
—	—	4	4	—	—	679	374	—	—	—	—
11 054	1 183	11 370	2 456	1 082	152	452 108	121 732	2 592	320	1 937	280
225	8	151	19	43	—	14 316	5 242	75	—	90	14
1 201	71	1 750	236	278	15	50 751	10 356	640	64	744	72
1 969	63	2 269	92	791	46	22 813	2 873	1 417	49	726	57
183	4	402	26	98	—	692	80	230	8	39	3
4 058	285	4 287	613	705	76	119 522	19 104	1 495	112	1 069	127
EARNINGS IN 1979											
14 227	1 324	15 478	2 771	2 185	205	532 706	138 855	4 708	435	3 412	416
3 164	196	3 827	555	730	59	85 432	12 852	1 403	90	916	161
1 289	75	1 377	211	262	12	40 877	7 851	645	47	491	87
1 401	174	1 438	298	224	15	40 555	9 114	461	52	529	35
955	88	1 583	320	165	9	47 985	11 453	319	12	221	28
3 076	302	3 026	679	382	41	105 466	28 869	908	99	656	34
2 094	309	2 057	325	170	19	81 653	26 168	444	64	307	42
1 206	87	1 043	154	92	9	57 549	20 483	160	32	158	9
916	88	921	197	135	34	60 296	19 521	293	39	124	14
126	5	206	32	25	7	12 893	2 544	75	—	10	6
\$10 322	\$11 619	\$9 386	\$10 007	\$6 897	\$10 633	\$11 946	\$14 822	\$7 328	\$10 554	\$7 130	\$5 080
JOURNEY TO WORK											
11 850	1 297	12 455	2 780	1 248	196	444 581	128 817	2 930	416	2 690	412
9 608	777	8 965	1 618	1 062	183	339 840	90 292	2 403	315	2 047	296
2 242	520	3 490	1 162	186	13	104 741	38 525	527	101	643	116
31	—	67	—	4	—	58 492	9 718	18	—	17	6
22	—	37	—	4	—	57 973	9 648	18	—	17	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
1 317	32	1 598	34	502	17	22 731	735	758	19	377	4
214	—	101	15	42	—	5 446	1 013	81	6	79	4
1 220	—	1 721	—	496	—	9 430	—	1 167	—	373	—
1.12	1.32	1.19	1.34	1.09	1.05	1.15	1.21	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.21
12.8	30.1	13.7	25.5	9.7	23.3	21.9	30.9	11.1	21.0	13.6	30.2
13.4	30.7	14.6	25.8	11.8	25.1	21.2	30.2	12.5	21.5	14.6	30.5
29.2	—	15.5	—	30.0	—	31.7	39.1	16.7	—	20.6	30.0
19	—	65	4	—	—	2 083	371	17	—	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 235	640	7 855	1 122	3 131	313	1 790	153	8 702	727	1 414	100
Householder, wife present	2 277	436	6 005	880	2 180	147	1 298	94	6 328	441	1 095	83
Householder, no wife present	279	51	783	87	315	30	172	16	806	53	153	10
Other household member	679	153	1 018	155	627	131	294	43	1 514	179	166	7
In group quarters	—	—	49	—	9	5	26	—	54	54	—	—
Female	3 395	791	4 812	190	2 074	256	1 704	189	6 467	375	840	50
Householder, husband present	32	20	34	—	39	—	19	—	84	8	4	—
Householder, no husband present	647	110	853	55	353	51	201	11	1 221	29	140	2
Other household member	2 716	661	3 847	110	1 670	193	1 484	178	5 162	338	696	48
In group quarters	—	—	78	25	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	646	113	910	69	380	77	297	17	1 602	163	70	13
20 to 24 years	887	247	1 309	174	835	145	384	52	2 387	242	273	22
25 to 54 years	4 180	900	8 504	864	3 038	324	2 186	227	8 741	591	1 386	91
55 to 64 years	719	133	1 701	182	771	23	483	32	1 728	87	342	20
65 years and over	198	38	243	23	181	—	144	14	711	19	183	4
With one or more years of college	1 992	534	4 752	427	1 627	169	762	99	5 674	345	825	55

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 607	1 423	12 491	1 291	5 198	566	3 477	338	15 095	1 102	2 254	150
Black	—	—	8	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	23	8	168	21	4	—	17	4	74	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	20	—	67	4	4	—	—	—	22	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 614	1 424	12 663	1 312	5 205	569	3 494	342	15 139	1 102	2 254	150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 519	391	2 487	162	758	87	614	82	3 085	165	406	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 545	272	2 852	90	923	65	820	28	3 962	214	478	34
Technicians and related support occupations	282	74	424	34	77	8	23	6	461	23	41	—
Sales occupations	596	58	1 109	35	332	13	325	2	1 570	104	203	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	667	140	1 319	21	514	44	472	20	1 931	87	234	11
Service occupations	1 324	308	2 191	120	754	35	404	16	2 445	129	323	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	493	25	351	43	1 311	22	570	26	1 622	17	598	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	651	152	2 340	568	676	158	400	46	1 712	247	191	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 082	276	2 442	329	783	202	686	144	2 313	330	258	39
Construction	242	42	795	239	327	71	153	31	1 026	160	163	16
Manufacturing	1 031	259	1 908	152	731	298	637	117	1 997	276	49	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	95	812	57	189	23	127	4	970	89	190	37
Wholesale trade	197	30	231	2	305	9	80	3	649	39	115	—
Retail trade	1 047	145	2 310	122	774	46	691	54	2 802	191	354	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	178	35	356	19	82	—	103	3	567	19	96	—
Business and repair services	151	29	336	38	104	2	102	17	252	10	13	—
Personal services	234	14	452	19	168	—	78	—	317	9	111	—
Professional and related services	2 650	718	2 835	123	1 030	81	727	61	4 314	232	436	30
Public administration	159	20	726	63	98	13	190	26	408	12	91	12
All other industries	496	37	1 902	478	1 397	26	606	26	1 837	65	636	21
Armed forces, at work	16	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 846	852	8 453	1 134	2 847	494	1 973	238	9 683	928	1 212	92
Federal government workers	69	31	354	14	64	9	74	12	280	10	74	12
State and local government workers	1 783	486	2 771	117	707	45	602	53	2 891	140	369	25
Self-employed workers	865	58	1 041	47	1 450	21	741	34	2 105	18	575	21
Unpaid family workers	67	4	48	—	137	—	104	5	210	6	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 863	283	3 519	167	1 377	129	968	74	4 263	376	602	24

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 435	1 373	12 403	1 312	5 002	556	3 373	330	14 815	1 088	2 209	150
\$1 to \$3,999	1 703	279	2 660	104	1 381	130	913	37	3 574	213	588	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999	608	105	1 038	66	576	62	376	60	1 573	164	251	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	704	185	919	86	466	31	431	58	1 757	137	158	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	640	138	761	45	466	98	415	78	1 280	104	239	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 526	422	1 690	170	930	96	618	65	2 898	171	478	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	657	157	2 121	252	493	63	325	27	1 643	137	222	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	262	55	1 958	337	294	31	133	—	988	107	132	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	274	32	1 198	252	355	41	132	—	918	55	116	10
\$50,000 or more	61	—	58	—	41	4	30	5	184	—	25	—
Median	\$8 633	\$9 703	\$12 017	\$18 333	\$8 335	\$9 122	\$7 845	\$8 256	\$8 787	\$8 577	\$8 900	\$8 083

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 456	1 420	10 632	1 239	3 257	542	2 526	321	11 859	1 044	1 490	143
Drive alone	4 167	938	7 916	697	2 509	262	1 891	210	9 196	708	1 280	119
Carpool	1 289	482	2 716	542	748	280	635	111	2 663	336	210	24
Public transportation	2	—	68	42	—	—	30	12	158	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2	—	68	42	—	—	30	12	136	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	576	—	1 215	20	752	18	331	9	1 500	28	290	7
Other means	93	11	190	11	53	9	75	—	318	30	110	—
Worked at home	503	—	562	—	1 143	—	532	—	1 334	—	364	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.17	1.37	1.16	1.47	1.16	1.24	< 1.14	1.26	1.09	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.0	29.6	16.7	37.3	11.6	26.4	13.8	28.1	13.2	31.7	10.5	25.8
Car, truck, or van	17.1	29.6	17.5	36.2	12.8	25.9	14.9	28.7	14.0	32.9	12.1	26.8
Public transportation	10.0	—	68.7	87.1	—	—	28.4	30.0	19.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	22	—	—	—	10	2	77	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con

Counties—Con

	Koochiching		Lac qui Parle		Lake		Lake of the Woods		Le Sueur		Lincoln	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 189	318	3 836	157	4 468	900	1 342	75	7 257	1 590	2 978	231
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 626	243	2 543	131	3 111	803	745	55	4 247	978	1 741	103
Householder, wife present	2 796	181	1 841	79	2 120	578	506	29	3 022	641	1 306	60
Householder, no wife present	381	5	234	19	366	78	84	—	418	126	165	10
Other household member	449	57	468	33	420	147	155	26	797	201	256	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	10	10	14	14
Female	2 563	75	1 293	26	1 357	97	597	20	3 010	612	1 237	128
Householder, husband present	—	—	3	3	17	4	4	—	63	18	5	—
Householder, no husband present	253	—	212	—	216	23	134	3	377	49	181	15
Other household member	2 310	75	1 078	23	1 113	59	459	17	2 547	522	1 003	85
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	23	23	48	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	582	5	271	14	369	40	122	—	581	97	264	30
20 to 24 years	700	36	546	23	480	135	156	9	820	263	337	59
25 to 54 years	3 985	242	2 089	93	2 875	626	833	63	4 514	997	1 691	114
55 to 64 years	755	35	678	16	656	90	122	—	1 058	199	468	17
65 years and over	167	—	252	11	88	9	109	3	284	34	218	11
With one or more years of college	1 942	61	1 106	74	1 231	209	362	32	2 323	644	817	111
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 150	301	3 826	157	4 434	886	1 342	75	7 224	1 577	2 957	231
Black	8	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	31	17	10	—	20	—	—	—	33	13	21	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	24	—	21	—	16	—	8	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 182	318	3 836	157	4 417	898	1 342	75	7 257	1 590	2 978	231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 280	42	651	32	836	90	361	36	1 397	319	459	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 372	40	721	11	805	55	256	—	1 678	414	528	48
Technicians and related support occupations	203	32	65	—	104	2	16	—	177	60	72	11
Sales occupations	552	11	305	8	297	21	90	—	616	93	193	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	617	—	351	3	404	32	150	—	885	261	263	30
Service occupations	1 024	72	500	4	568	62	198	11	1 019	191	474	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	247	—	1 116	21	49	13	198	25	1 041	77	1 019	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 004	82	366	53	1 296	406	133	6	908	240	275	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 255	60	482	36	863	272	196	5	1 214	349	223	25
Construction	420	52	187	33	866	370	78	6	401	108	156	5
Manufacturing	1 668	58	470	36	484	97	270	—	2 003	620	72	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	305	19	113	10	383	98	84	5	234	67	101	10
Wholesale trade	119	38	228	—	7	—	18	—	320	84	100	20
Retail trade	1 153	16	521	16	639	77	200	11	1 159	247	455	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165	5	101	—	126	11	15	—	211	19	93	12
Business and repair services	163	7	85	5	41	25	28	—	165	45	47	2
Personal services	285	—	51	—	293	16	223	6	182	19	51	—
Professional and related services	1 341	93	790	28	587	38	172	17	1 353	266	793	90
Public administration	280	11	140	2	213	28	84	15	106	13	66	2
All other industries	283	19	1 150	21	778	138	170	23	1 123	102	1 044	22
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	—	51	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 240	251	1 897	103	3 364	842	751	19	4 883	1 330	1 403	187
Federal government workers	111	—	85	3	148	13	72	15	87	8	52	2
State and local government workers	1 350	50	510	14	587	33	180	17	828	149	353	28
Self-employed workers	473	17	1 263	33	365	12	328	24	1 287	92	957	14
Unpaid family workers	15	—	81	4	4	—	11	—	172	11	213	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 739	28	1 134	41	998	129	368	12	2 041	382	909	101
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 003	318	3 713	144	4 421	896	1 318	89	7 052	1 546	2 729	230
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 311	25	1 069	28	868	118	410	—	1 918	347	1 023	84
\$4,000 to \$5,999	539	38	404	17	201	41	173	15	643	74	277	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	503	47	402	14	255	11	144	3	728	152	255	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	554	14	303	18	205	4	145	30	618	174	222	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	804	59	684	37	702	171	218	—	1 234	307	553	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	922	35	429	24	613	114	150	15	860	202	182	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	790	21	176	6	936	249	45	4	520	166	94	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	550	79	211	—	598	188	13	2	434	109	88	11
\$50,000 or more	30	—	35	—	43	—	20	—	97	15	35	—
Median	\$10 427	\$12 492	\$7 908	\$9 444	\$14 798	\$19 392	\$7 056	\$9 100	\$8 767	\$10 280	\$6 506	\$7 765
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 928	284	2 166	150	3 443	861	852	65	5 116	1 507	1 503	188
Drive alone	3 770	203	1 779	104	2 367	418	603	29	3 982	1 040	1 293	165
Carpool	1 158	81	387	46	1 076	443	249	36	1 134	467	210	23
Public transportation	27	—	2	2	6	—	—	—	76	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	2	2	6	—	—	—	76	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	739	17	731	—	814	26	277	10	972	64	591	39
Other means	246	17	58	5	45	13	35	—	65	19	33	4
Worked at home	249	—	879	—	160	—	178	—	1 028	—	847	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.11	1.21	1.24	1.48	1.21	1.59	1.14	1.21	1.08	1.07
Mean travel time to work	12.7	32.1	9.9	28.4	20.3	54.2	13.0	39.3	11.6	20.9	9.2	19.5
Car, truck, or van	13.3	34.9	11.2	29.5	23.4	55.0	16.0	42.4	12.8	21.7	11.0	21.9
Public transportation	12.8	—	15.0	15.0	75.0	—	—	—	8.3	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	9	—	10	—	22	—	4	4	17	9	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Lyon		McLeod		Mahanomen		Marshall		Martin		Meeker	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 499	1 169	14 091	2 510	1 611	196	4 089	414	10 023	612	7 307	953
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 493	672	8 156	1 537	969	113	2 799	317	5 958	370	4 241	625
Householder, wife present	4 474	432	6 109	1 123	703	68	1 994	224	4 255	275	2 982	362
Householder, no wife present	659	60	765	111	105	17	301	33	751	39	467	34
Other household member	1 073	142	1 242	263	161	28	494	50	918	47	748	188
In group quarters	287	38	40	40	—	—	10	10	34	9	44	41
Female	5 006	497	5 935	973	642	83	1 290	97	4 065	242	3 066	328
Householder, husband present	42	4	44	11	21	13	9	—	31	4	27	4
Householder, no husband present	860	49	846	73	74	3	208	3	711	52	468	59
Other household member	3 961	422	5 045	889	547	67	1 032	66	3 314	177	2 571	265
In group quarters	143	22	—	—	—	—	41	28	9	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 221	146	1 130	247	134	9	343	48	753	52	689	125
20 to 24 years	1 986	251	1 664	318	182	21	406	55	1 409	69	949	142
25 to 54 years	6 560	660	8 899	1 703	899	124	2 331	246	6 018	388	4 393	570
55 to 64 years	1 287	110	1 784	211	279	39	746	65	1 348	75	907	102
65 years and over	445	2	614	31	117	3	263	—	495	28	369	14
With one or more years of college	3 763	405	3 714	694	422	88	1 264	159	2 655	140	1 807	239
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 415	1 153	14 000	2 504	1 441	149	4 086	414	9 934	590	7 251	949
Black	26	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	58	16	78	6	170	47	3	—	89	22	56	4
Spanish origin ¹	56	—	57	7	4	—	3	—	5	5	67	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 494	1 164	14 091	2 510	1 611	196	4 089	414	10 023	612	7 294	940
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 253	188	2 395	432	313	62	673	106	1 814	90	1 169	137
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 765	204	2 991	471	301	43	599	71	2 479	144	1 516	195
Technicians and related support occupations	183	18	292	66	5	—	20	7	214	26	216	30
Sales occupations	1 017	76	965	134	112	—	200	33	1 037	50	621	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 565	110	1 734	271	184	43	379	31	1 228	68	679	73
Service occupations	1 658	134	1 629	275	282	12	545	21	1 277	70	1 043	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 494	85	1 768	82	392	38	1 487	88	1 465	46	1 284	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 209	129	1 975	497	181	28	381	80	1 046	118	884	193
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 115	424	3 333	753	142	13	404	48	1 942	144	1 398	249
Construction	726	133	795	246	138	19	243	42	441	90	506	96
Manufacturing	1 799	320	4 590	904	65	29	147	33	2 127	180	1 550	237
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	595	86	418	97	56	3	193	24	553	45	319	73
Wholesale trade	600	51	550	184	65	5	166	—	635	31	297	104
Retail trade	2 329	173	2 147	287	247	16	584	79	1 856	83	1 176	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	461	45	375	45	32	4	162	24	308	10	178	31
Business and repair services	220	19	302	10	31	5	41	—	181	—	231	39
Personal services	392	10	331	70	64	9	65	—	320	—	127	—
Professional and related services	2 385	192	2 295	343	424	62	770	81	1 790	111	1 391	177
Public administration	371	22	221	13	110	17	174	25	225	6	86	4
All other industries	1 616	113	2 067	311	379	27	1 544	103	1 587	56	1 433	89
Armed forces, at work	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	7 106	864	10 207	2 118	595	64	1 971	245	7 003	497	4 776	771
Federal government workers	225	20	226	24	97	22	87	25	119	12	93	20
State and local government workers	1 891	127	1 419	205	448	74	568	55	939	44	788	98
Self-employed workers	2 039	132	1 975	149	430	32	1 409	83	1 784	55	1 516	61
Unpaid family workers	238	26	264	14	41	4	54	6	178	4	134	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 368	296	3 375	492	484	59	1 265	75	2 513	130	1 986	245
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 134	1 141	13 729	2 504	1 557	191	3 958	403	9 787	612	7 038	919
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 917	289	3 008	486	565	40	1 263	83	2 204	113	1 886	193
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 369	136	1 269	149	180	14	358	18	984	48	1 105	136
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 290	153	1 231	214	172	34	348	23	943	52	765	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 036	104	1 055	194	165	40	381	50	931	46	622	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 892	180	2 768	471	223	37	729	119	2 223	155	1 082	169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 340	128	2 262	418	146	13	385	49	1 243	131	801	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	538	37	1 152	238	60	5	247	29	501	41	376	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	623	98	843	284	46	8	229	32	608	24	290	32
\$50,000 or more	129	16	141	50	—	—	18	—	150	2	111	10
Median	\$7 986	\$7 902	\$10 363	\$11 745	\$6 390	\$8 375	\$8 052	\$10 733	\$9 638	\$11 054	\$7 380	\$8 521
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 529	1 055	10 864	2 326	925	174	2 223	396	7 503	578	5 094	897
Drive alone	6 602	700	8 237	1 461	764	122	1 857	263	5 888	393	3 935	633
Carpool	1 927	355	2 627	865	161	52	366	133	1 615	185	1 159	264
Public transportation	4	4	48	31	—	—	8	—	—	—	18	—
Bus or streetcar	4	4	48	31	—	—	8	—	—	—	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 469	93	1 589	130	450	14	744	16	1 181	28	1 065	34
Other means	256	17	198	23	22	8	86	2	89	6	127	22
Worked at home	1 241	—	1 392	—	214	—	1 028	—	1 250	—	1 003	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.16	1.29	1.11	1.23	1.10	1.23	1.13	1.26	1.15	1.22
Mean travel time to work	12.3	30.2	12.5	22.3	11.6	22.0	11.7	25.5	11.7	31.9	12.7	26.1
Car, truck, or van	13.4	32.5	13.4	23.1	14.9	24.0	14.2	26.3	12.3	32.6	14.4	27.5
Public transportation	30.0	30.0	20.8	26.1	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	9.6	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	39	13	—	—	4	—	56	—	19	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Mille Lacs		Morrison		Mower		Murray		Nicollet		Nobles	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 331	1 406	9 178	779	14 611	991	3 674	174	9 282	3 000	9 489	1 009
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 351	712	5 251	457	8 450	692	2 429	130	4 863	1 475	5 674	589
Householder, wife present	2 339	469	3 831	349	6 140	462	1 837	82	3 159	914	4 047	364
Householder, no wife present	333	74	524	48	805	44	210	21	527	167	546	82
Other household member	640	165	896	60	1 494	175	367	12	1 012	394	1 065	127
In group quarters	39	4	—	—	11	11	15	15	165	—	16	16
Female	2 980	694	3 927	322	6 161	299	1 245	44	4 419	1 525	3 815	420
Householder, husband present	34	4	17	—	73	2	19	—	50	18	15	10
Householder, no husband present	473	42	617	18	1 127	30	212	2	607	180	659	61
Other household member	2 453	648	3 170	292	4 950	267	1 014	42	3 474	1 327	3 116	324
In group quarters	20	—	123	12	11	—	—	—	288	—	25	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	707	195	816	61	1 437	60	209	9	1 011	449	940	125
20 to 24 years	770	168	1 023	80	1 583	195	447	31	1 769	630	1 141	118
25 to 54 years	3 955	936	5 528	543	8 621	582	2 185	124	5 461	1 717	5 708	612
55 to 64 years	621	68	1 378	75	2 399	115	590	6	851	183	1 367	150
65 years and over	278	39	433	20	571	39	243	4	190	21	333	4
With one or more years of college	1 525	363	2 088	298	4 760	370	976	95	3 706	1 189	2 660	263
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 133	1 402	9 150	769	14 527	969	3 671	174	9 206	2 964	9 406	1 002
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other races	194	4	28	10	84	22	3	—	64	36	83	7
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	4	—	21	—	7	—	26	—	54	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 331	1 406	9 169	779	14 611	991	3 672	172	9 282	3 000	9 480	1 009
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 089	283	1 570	250	2 654	192	537	37	1 808	499	1 682	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 407	279	1 678	111	3 898	220	702	40	2 122	643	2 006	192
Technicians and related support occupations	119	56	152	12	293	28	66	3	177	69	98	18
Sales occupations	571	88	654	24	1 469	67	246	24	612	161	880	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	717	135	872	75	2 136	125	390	13	1 333	413	1 028	113
Service occupations	1 092	250	1 478	92	2 628	100	444	12	1 438	437	1 275	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	849	73	2 062	49	1 492	52	1 360	30	1 149	43	1 743	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	810	230	1 079	141	1 728	190	384	31	932	378	1 029	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 084	291	1 302	136	2 211	237	245	22	1 833	1 000	1 745	381
Construction	347	83	381	54	703	153	246	25	476	178	474	88
Manufacturing	1 295	384	1 352	180	2 614	162	86	11	2 145	1 113	1 352	295
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	355	101	363	63	894	84	219	7	359	103	536	89
Wholesale trade	140	23	269	17	545	40	156	16	403	139	873	180
Retail trade	1 084	204	1 375	117	3 137	144	485	21	1 167	314	1 701	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175	50	251	13	475	28	157	5	221	59	315	17
Business and repair services	149	48	185	7	425	60	96	—	147	77	209	15
Personal services	212	50	276	9	513	55	91	2	355	191	207	4
Professional and related services	1 531	369	2 039	203	3 225	176	610	55	2 595	737	1 733	163
Public administration	138	22	553	80	367	29	120	—	190	51	181	14
All other industries	905	72	2 125	36	1 713	60	1 406	30	1 224	38	1 899	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 111	1 097	4 858	512	10 221	748	1 524	105	6 020	2 302	6 121	849
Federal government workers	149	20	457	69	214	26	55	2	89	22	89	14
State and local government workers	786	153	1 102	145	1 939	127	471	37	1 540	543	1 050	81
Self-employed workers	1 147	122	2 298	49	2 034	78	1 442	30	1 442	116	2 017	65
Unpaid family workers	138	14	463	4	203	12	182	—	191	17	212	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 798	390	2 521	205	4 739	296	1 032	24	2 921	869	2 499	168
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 118	1 370	8 615	749	14 149	970	3 507	163	8 958	2 899	9 197	985
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 703	341	2 620	175	3 927	234	1 020	21	2 544	803	2 227	180
\$4,000 to \$5,999	785	144	1 079	53	1 308	72	344	16	941	375	1 000	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	788	173	884	62	1 101	48	375	39	945	264	1 009	132
\$8,000 to \$9,999	571	143	787	68	1 017	114	320	21	909	340	869	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 108	289	1 486	159	1 770	183	630	48	1 551	517	1 728	185
\$15,000 to \$19,999	568	125	885	136	1 869	163	350	18	995	309	1 125	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245	71	457	51	1 485	72	222	—	497	170	567	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	269	63	340	35	1 425	80	192	—	457	98	535	64
\$50,000 or more	81	21	77	10	247	4	54	—	119	23	137	12
Median	\$7 449	\$8 378	\$7 377	\$10 341	\$9 452	\$10 313	\$8 091	\$8 524	\$8 108	\$8 044	\$8 834	\$9 140
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 841	1 362	5 851	728	11 543	927	1 848	145	6 868	2 861	6 836	977
Drive alone	3 751	997	4 496	444	9 812	734	1 466	120	5 191	2 055	5 394	619
Carpool	1 090	365	1 355	284	1 731	193	382	25	1 677	806	1 442	358
Public transportation	12	—	56	11	71	12	—	—	91	75	18	4
Bus or streetcar	12	—	44	11	19	8	—	—	84	68	18	4
Subway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	604	36	1 266	11	1 514	48	692	27	1 357	62	1 167	28
Other means	119	8	181	29	192	4	60	2	90	2	115	—
Worked at home	755	—	1 824	—	1 291	—	1 074	—	876	—	1 353	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1.17	1 16	1.33	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.28
Mean travel time to work	13.6	20.5	14.3	30.3	11.8	29.6	8.9	18.6	12.2	19.4	11.7	27.3
Car, truck, or van	14.4	21.0	16.0	31.6	12.3	31.0	10.5	21.5	13.0	19.1	12.7	27.8
Public transportation	28.3	—	14.5	32.3	14.1	23.3	—	—	38.2	44.2	41.1	80.0
With a public transportation disability	4	4	53	—	44	8	27	—	10	4	28	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 978	201	26 185	3 919	10 176	625	3 739	461	2 986	350	2 618	256
Householder, wife present	1 353	126	18 043	2 980	7 636	494	2 512	328	2 155	213	1 960	141
Householder, no wife present	268	20	3 418	337	896	29	490	35	285	46	222	27
Other household member	348	46	4 672	550	1 592	69	726	87	522	78	421	73
In group quarters	9	9	52	52	52	33	11	11	24	13	15	15
Female -----	1 084	65	22 824	2 882	7 296	385	2 761	331	2 204	165	1 751	183
Householder, husband present	9	—	514	90	111	4	48	—	14	—	18	—
Householder, no husband present	152	—	5 093	302	1 085	27	517	21	331	23	287	13
Other household member	923	65	16 857	2 425	6 064	339	2 181	310	1 825	122	1 446	170
In group quarters	—	—	360	65	36	15	15	—	34	20	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	316	38	4 242	392	1 523	73	721	69	546	69	400	48
20 to 24 years	341	41	7 898	1 110	2 081	162	1 078	126	513	35	566	74
25 to 54 years	1 714	124	31 204	4 657	10 235	680	3 449	501	3 145	318	2 474	256
55 to 64 years	475	47	4 492	578	2 728	57	883	75	672	63	727	49
65 years and over	216	16	1 173	64	905	38	369	21	314	30	202	12
With one or more years of college	1 031	148	22 469	2 593	5 584	450	2 486	291	1 185	154	1 075	114

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 052	266	48 244	6 782	17 359	1 005	6 477	786	5 141	498	4 349	433
Black	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	—	—
Other races	10	—	564	19	113	5	23	6	30	4	20	6
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	200	39	12	—	3	—	4	—	22	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 062	266	48 998	6 801	17 472	1 010	6 500	792	5 190	515	4 353	423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	575	72	13 464	1 306	3 226	249	1 243	169	942	96	660	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	516	26	16 806	2 360	3 995	154	1 842	181	958	76	922	59
Technicians and related support occupations	37	9	4 522	737	326	11	192	23	53	8	55	2
Sales occupations	208	2	3 999	398	1 694	70	754	28	412	41	373	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	271	15	8 285	1 225	1 975	73	896	130	493	27	494	30
Service occupations	454	18	7 509	850	2 550	78	1 102	130	1 030	82	615	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	875	52	1 729	85	3 567	90	560	23	1 057	61	1 086	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	334	34	4 352	1 011	1 883	220	646	147	572	106	416	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	308	64	5 138	1 189	2 251	219	1 107	142	631	94	654	108
Construction	206	44	2 264	609	898	147	259	86	357	54	223	52
Manufacturing	114	25	10 746	1 933	1 938	156	1 019	153	475	66	535	95
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147	29	2 409	596	1 143	117	476	77	308	58	263	10
Wholesale trade	140	6	1 309	239	414	26	424	46	103	12	208	25
Retail trade	523	11	7 390	780	3 381	161	1 371	101	1 003	80	621	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	—	1 642	185	521	21	226	17	182	6	121	—
Business and repair services	82	—	1 158	136	432	30	142	23	76	—	109	4
Personal services	79	5	2 288	120	534	10	205	4	206	12	144	5
Professional and related services	664	81	16 493	1 944	4 006	218	1 526	234	979	83	912	88
Public administration	81	4	1 163	121	466	19	218	25	399	56	84	13
All other industries	933	61	2 136	138	3 739	105	634	26	1 102	88	1 133	73
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16
Private wage and salary workers	1 522	178	40 800	5 948	10 136	767	4 809	625	2 750	308	2 287	278
Federal government workers	65	2	545	90	343	33	110	7	263	48	93	27
State and local government workers	490	41	4 412	469	2 570	115	870	118	934	101	565	62
Self-employed workers	936	45	2 924	279	3 883	83	658	42	1 160	58	1 247	57
Unpaid family workers	49	—	328	15	540	12	53	—	83	—	177	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	901	106	10 917	1 183	4 571	252	1 853	215	1 501	134	1 414	152

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	2 963	262	48 235	6 722	16 813	976	6 353	777	5 013	500	4 171	416
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	847	51	9 059	908	4 606	165	1 600	202	1 503	143	1 398	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	360	22	4 103	479	2 095	108	755	66	553	52	527	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	291	29	4 018	482	2 000	142	707	59	544	41	396	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	234	27	4 014	699	1 329	85	592	74	375	27	365	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	538	47	10 056	1 679	3 208	238	1 064	200	909	65	685	72
\$15,000 to \$19,999	295	44	7 014	1 154	1 770	143	775	103	671	115	397	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	155	11	4 325	710	862	46	292	46	231	35	150	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	177	31	4 679	547	763	49	447	22	192	22	198	21
\$50,000 or more	66	—	967	64	180	—	121	5	35	—	55	4
Median	\$7 887	\$10 142	\$11 049	\$11 804	\$7 705	\$9 718	\$8 387	\$9 662	\$7 656	\$9 037	\$6 811	\$7 512

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 762	245	40 659	6 575	11 813	983	5 168	755	3 432	465	2 577	387
Drive alone	1 564	216	29 293	3 523	9 166	693	4 160	493	2 783	338	2 121	283
Carpool	198	29	11 366	3 052	2 647	290	1 008	262	649	127	456	104
Public transportation	7	—	1 397	11	20	—	29	6	10	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	1 237	11	77	—	16	6	10	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	573	10	4 139	131	2 449	21	747	10	622	42	857	52
Other means	79	11	727	84	171	6	157	21	250	8	107	—
Worked at home	641	—	2 087	—	2 969	—	399	—	876	—	824	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.07	1.19	1.41	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	10.6	29.9	16.2	33.7	13.1	31.8	12.1	30.9	14.0	29.5	10.2	25.6
Car, truck, or van	12.6	31.7	16.7	34.2	14.5	31.9	12.8	31.0	15.8	32.3	12.3	28.4
Public transportation	12.9	—	20.5	21.4	17.6	—	42.2	99.0	7.9	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	161	17	81	4	13	10	23	5	6	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Polk		Pope		Ramsey		Red Lake		Redwood		Renville	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 869	1 997	3 893	345	254 797	100 889	1 534	271	7 568	1 164	6 692	638
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 889	1 292	2 492	234	143 130	65 121	917	182	4 471	654	4 144	391
Householder, wife present	4 919	869	1 811	148	92 648	47 504	669	150	3 257	499	3 098	281
Householder, no wife present	680	161	275	31	19 703	7 701	88	6	486	56	357	21
Other household member	1 181	212	382	31	28 971	9 496	147	13	728	99	678	78
In group quarters	109	50	24	24	1 808	420	13	13	—	—	11	11
Female	4 980	705	1 401	111	111 667	35 768	617	89	3 097	510	2 548	247
Householder, husband present	38	—	19	—	2 630	913	18	12	46	12	14	—
Householder, no husband present	894	225	191	18	28 035	8 487	133	12	541	90	338	16
Other household member	3 905	467	1 191	93	78 903	25 986	449	48	2 497	395	2 169	204
In group quarters	143	13	—	—	2 099	382	17	17	13	13	27	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 292	148	278	13	20 433	4 321	97	13	645	85	465	52
20 to 24 years	1 703	566	425	105	38 445	13 634	252	56	947	218	1 023	196
25 to 54 years	6 800	1 157	2 419	197	163 394	73 175	898	140	4 510	698	3 708	325
55 to 64 years	1 427	90	553	21	26 893	8 748	226	53	1 043	128	1 134	52
65 years and over	647	36	218	9	5 632	1 011	61	9	423	35	362	13
With one or more years of college	4 086	944	1 061	146	115 635	50 322	416	139	2 093	361	1 956	278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 779	1 991	3 889	345	246 116	98 372	1 534	271	7 551	1 164	6 639	610
Black	—	—	—	—	4 609	1 171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	90	6	4	—	4 072	1 346	—	—	17	—	53	28
Spanish origin ¹	85	10	—	—	3 087	989	—	—	11	—	30	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 869	1 997	3 893	345	254 586	100 750	1 534	271	7 561	1 160	6 682	628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 232	420	602	97	70 125	31 390	246	106	1 417	181	1 120	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 515	405	627	54	86 891	32 532	352	19	1 509	218	1 227	139
Technicians and related support occupations	283	78	97	4	12 345	6 484	27	—	179	55	114	—
Sales occupations	878	162	225	29	21 660	7 592	138	17	534	64	410	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 354	165	305	21	52 886	18 456	187	2	796	99	703	64
Service occupations	2 474	393	611	43	32 119	7 411	286	32	1 027	156	860	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 997	133	1 120	23	1 046	284	244	21	1 673	146	1 726	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 124	259	392	51	25 743	12 372	225	58	863	204	776	168
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 527	387	541	77	38 662	16 761	181	35	1 072	255	973	94
Construction	529	162	149	25	11 383	5 435	104	23	508	60	323	39
Manufacturing	1 006	311	417	52	61 238	29 604	98	35	974	311	786	120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	774	165	260	51	21 177	10 695	86	4	256	33	474	82
Wholesale trade	486	143	120	26	11 081	5 109	46	4	345	86	443	64
Retail trade	2 216	470	507	21	36 396	9 897	355	46	1 338	188	973	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	32	105	5	16 532	6 089	51	10	227	27	212	11
Business and repair services	219	31	117	23	10 406	4 016	31	9	183	39	207	21
Personal services	461	45	128	6	4 742	987	18	—	178	9	175	11
Professional and related services	3 091	434	812	83	61 060	20 675	369	71	1 626	237	1 065	110
Public administration	523	54	130	26	17 272	7 235	119	48	109	13	129	16
All other industries	2 204	150	1 148	27	3 299	1 008	257	21	1 817	157	1 695	82
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	211	139	—	—	7	4	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	7 464	1 499	1 952	190	198 013	79 514	863	132	4 161	766	3 709	511
Federal government workers	294	45	57	4	7 014	3 322	92	42	103	24	112	17
State and local government workers	2 103	274	577	96	40 649	15 824	279	75	1 147	169	787	64
Self-employed workers	1 902	179	1 180	42	8 643	2 112	291	22	1 950	167	1 863	46
Unpaid family workers	106	—	127	13	478	117	9	—	207	38	221	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 566	668	1 042	93	59 442	16 203	415	55	2 102	332	1 821	183
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 497	1 948	3 778	345	250 827	99 851	1 503	271	7 338	1 133	6 396	617
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 337	516	1 141	70	43 135	10 470	398	53	1 923	254	1 690	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 215	242	471	50	19 089	5 378	207	28	750	71	796	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 226	208	406	22	17 284	5 253	142	3	642	116	558	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	891	103	259	13	20 356	6 697	151	26	829	146	567	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 036	378	672	104	47 189	19 218	326	100	1 408	248	1 186	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 295	232	372	38	39 267	18 985	128	14	764	161	737	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	801	180	195	16	30 203	15 318	56	26	496	77	389	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	555	67	212	32	29 579	16 182	89	21	387	52	370	58
\$50,000 or more	141	22	50	—	4 725	2 350	6	—	139	8	103	11
Median	\$7 952	\$8 155	\$7 365	\$10 507	\$12 221	\$15 559	\$8 060	\$10 747	\$8 854	\$9 719	\$8 543	\$8 639
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 520	1 823	2 256	317	211 322	91 090	1 096	245	4 859	991	4 181	554
Drive alone	6 611	1 393	1 792	222	153 589	63 305	944	162	3 800	708	3 225	393
Carpool	1 909	430	464	95	57 733	27 785	152	83	1 059	283	956	161
Public transportation	29	—	7	—	24 306	7 036	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	19	—	7	—	24 120	7 001	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 725	131	745	24	13 042	1 890	247	26	1 243	155	1 147	63
Other means	374	43	31	4	2 546	873	45	—	131	18	84	21
Worked at home	1 221	—	854	—	3 581	—	144	—	1 335	—	1 280	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.09	1.28	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.20
Mean travel time to work	12.5	23.3	11.5	25.3	20.5	27.5	12.6	30.9	10.0	14.9	10.7	25.9
Car, truck, or van	13.9	24.5	13.1	27.2	20.0	26.9	14.7	33.6	11.1	16.5	11.8	27.9
Public transportation	20.3	—	60.0	—	29.9	36.6	5.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	—	—	—	997	320	12	—	15	5	35	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **9 028** **952** **2 729** **265** **2 733** **229** **49 261** **4 528** **8 389** **3 295** **3 607** **1 537**
Householder, wife present 5 660 609 2 085 206 1 985 159 33 336 3 472 5 580 2 098 2 431 1 016
Householder, no wife present 986 106 194 18 330 35 6 215 435 850 406 399 208
Other household member 1 716 206 436 27 418 35 8 816 599 1 941 773 751 301
In group quarters 666 31 14 14 — — 894 22 18 18 26 12
Female **8 487** **863** **1 682** **125** **1 895** **164** **34 102** **2 109** **5 637** **1 445** **2 753** **915**
Householder, husband present 143 34 10 — 24 5 594 68 64 19 58 20
Householder, no husband present 1 671 138 189 9 299 15 7 520 398 751 223 345 97
Other household member 6 020 691 1 483 116 1 572 144 25 450 1 612 4 798 1 179 2 350 798
In group quarters 653 — — — — — 538 31 24 24 — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 905 147 402 36 347 23 6 586 293 1 315 245 791 277
20 to 24 years 3 108 297 563 60 627 86 13 522 1 190 2 267 1 095 738 351
25 to 54 years 9 750 1 171 2 583 213 2 721 193 51 341 4 467 8 775 2 946 4 153 1 574
55 to 64 years 2 194 166 662 54 665 82 10 209 621 1 392 414 515 211
65 years and over 558 34 201 27 268 9 1 705 66 277 40 163 39
With one or more years of college 6 822 750 1 176 137 1 235 151 33 541 2 825 4 069 1 545 2 116 949

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 17 352 1 812 4 380 390 4 608 393 81 978 6 503 13 909 4 707 6 326 2 440
Black 35 3 — — — 397 44 13 13 4 4
Other races 128 — 31 — 20 — 988 90 104 20 30 8
Spanish origin¹ 58 12 — — — 289 40 74 4 3 —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 17 505 1 815 4 411 390 4 628 393 81 775 6 621 14 015 4 740 6 360 2 452
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 3 883 539 728 73 739 28 18 104 1 442 2 898 1 176 1 363 592
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 4 374 421 974 60 887 41 23 217 1 747 2 885 897 1 482 513
Technicians and related support occupations 513 93 34 10 92 3 2 982 302 231 71 103 71
Sales occupations 1 360 77 415 27 402 35 7 936 533 922 256 555 247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 501 251 525 23 393 3 12 299 912 1 732 570 824 195
Service occupations 3 455 251 601 56 742 40 13 037 644 2 059 380 1 119 450
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 446 43 1 198 47 701 4 840 24 908 85 556 90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 682 211 376 63 540 83 12 511 1 358 2 047 865 913 395
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 665 350 534 91 1 019 197 14 066 1 406 3 218 1 337 927 412
Construction 652 86 170 47 166 14 4 200 486 1 092 590 398 187
Manufacturing 2 662 376 678 100 1 249 258 8 828 1 443 3 772 1 646 896 431
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 491 55 141 4 207 9 6 436 834 646 291 670 285
Wholesale trade 781 127 126 4 124 8 3 071 327 519 273 158 56
Retail trade 2 900 281 780 81 742 34 15 198 834 2 309 536 1 151 382
Finance, insurance, and real estate 638 32 277 16 122 1 3 302 243 323 41 181 50
Business and repair services 423 54 114 12 46 — 2 272 228 380 112 202 103
Personal services 340 26 88 11 136 — 2 772 106 242 27 206 35
Professional and related services 6 647 681 734 46 940 63 19 831 1 248 3 077 881 1 416 547
Public administration and related services 382 31 67 9 135 2 4 797 362 466 117 378 220
All other industries 1 589 66 1 236 60 761 4 11 068 510 1 189 226 704 156
Armed forces, at work 10 — — — — — 1 588 16 11 — — —
Private wage and salary workers 12 205 1 308 2 480 292 2 987 328 61 263 5 514 10 456 4 042 4 233 1 779
Federal government workers 192 26 75 8 100 7 4 244 261 89 8 121 54
State and local government workers 3 037 403 465 28 651 19 14 066 681 1 660 442 1 172 503
Self-employed workers 1 860 74 1 239 50 857 39 3 590 178 1 621 217 707 98
Unpaid family workers 221 4 152 12 33 — 200 3 200 31 127 18
At work 1 to 34 hours 5 438 454 1 217 104 1 219 176 21 434 1 124 3 581 897 1 964 656

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **17 005** **1 797** **4 247** **370** **4 550** **393** **81 601** **6 488** **13 619** **4 700** **6 079** **2 387**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 4 694 293 1 136 106 1 041 37 16 789 755 2 959 572 1 670 479
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 503 117 448 21 461 40 6 901 345 1 236 344 599 222
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 719 214 432 43 489 28 6 723 583 1 107 327 438 153
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 463 141 446 40 376 31 6 125 468 848 317 457 206
\$10,000 to \$14,999 3 521 529 764 80 1 223 195 12 302 1 163 2 436 972 1 055 428
\$15,000 to \$19,999 2 000 266 415 40 500 25 13 532 1 408 2 147 921 760 384
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 021 149 329 32 251 33 11 459 1 023 1 547 687 551 325
\$25,000 to \$49,999 886 75 242 4 186 4 6 991 690 1 083 492 464 158
\$50,000 or more 198 13 35 4 23 — 779 53 256 68 85 32
Median \$8 802 \$10 813 \$8 482 \$8 750 \$9 511 \$10 795 \$11 347 \$14 581 \$10 996 \$13 733 \$9 455 \$11 167

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 12 937 1 720 2 604 345 3 269 367 68 178 6 213 11 751 4 601 5 480 2 411
Drive alone 10 206 1 231 2 105 238 2 241 141 48 337 3 796 8 999 3 388 4 345 1 810
Carpool 2 731 489 499 107 1 028 226 19 841 2 417 2 752 1 213 1 135 601
Public transportation 37 9 — — 2 — 4 943 192 36 25 8 4
Bus or streetcar 22 9 — — 2 — 4 859 168 18 7 — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 2 884 76 734 37 717 20 7 418 164 932 70 281 15
Other means 280 10 8 8 94 6 1 252 68 155 44 75 22
Worked at home 1 377 — 993 — 546 — 1 572 — 1 152 — 516 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.13 1.21 1.11 1.21 1.23 1.66 1.20 1.30 1.16 1.19 1.13 1.17
Mean travel time to work minutes 11.8 27.0 9.4 21.2 13.4 34.4 18.0 32.1 16.8 25.1 16.3 21.7
Car, truck, or van minutes 12.9 27.7 10.7 22.9 15.3 35.9 18.6 32.5 17.6 25.4 16.8 21.9
Public transportation minutes 32.0 80.0 — — 15.0 — 24.7 39.3 24.7 18.4 10.0 15.0
With a public transportation disability 130 5 9 — 18 — 162 1 23 — 11 3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con											
Counties — Con											
Sibley		Stearns		Steele		Stevens		Swift		Todd	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 012	452	47 769	10 026	13 686	1 740	4 369	452	5 227	633	8 568	1 084
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
3 106	327	26 720	5 770	7 863	1 174	2 628	309	3 160	432	5 321	756
2 214	184	17 181	3 721	5 594	801	1 790	206	2 301	312	3 901	555
273	34	2 985	854	802	102	346	46	293	33	466	35
604	98	5 667	1 183	1 238	236	453	57	552	73	928	140
15	11	887	12	229	35	39	—	14	14	26	26
1 906	125	21 049	4 256	5 823	566	1 741	143	2 067	201	3 247	328
55	15	252	67	90	9	37	23	23	—	40	—
257	11	3 551	718	891	65	256	8	366	7	478	58
1 580	85	15 740	3 409	4 699	447	1 394	112	1 667	183	2 729	270
14	14	1 506	62	143	45	54	—	11	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
386	63	5 336	901	1 349	141	406	28	365	58	802	86
589	71	10 072	2 172	2 149	400	728	79	623	99	955	123
2 855	234	26 898	6 174	8 342	1 129	2 527	276	3 044	433	5 259	769
804	60	4 173	662	1 460	66	606	52	919	39	1 138	86
378	24	1 290	117	386	4	102	17	276	4	414	20
1 076	128	17 658	4 073	4 297	438	1 724	202	1 549	238	2 006	397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
5 000	444	47 536	9 966	13 661	1 731	4 335	449	5 211	633	8 551	1 075
—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
12	8	207	60	25	9	34	3	16	—	14	6
26	—	123	49	71	5	38	11	6	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 009	452	47 745	10 018	13 686	1 740	4 369	452	5 227	633	8 568	1 084
669	108	9 938	2 405	2 425	257	1 033	129	912	127	1 445	237
812	58	13 746	2 889	3 941	472	1 059	109	1 199	160	1 477	203
73	13	1 248	273	321	48	187	35	147	37	176	45
321	17	4 631	937	1 319	153	414	44	420	57	544	70
418	28	7 867	1 679	2 301	271	458	30	632	66	757	88
533	30	6 959	1 349	1 524	107	774	49	729	60	1 145	128
1 632	81	4 267	167	1 162	52	783	54	1 081	70	2 349	78
501	46	5 528	1 282	1 742	360	253	50	565	109	966	224
862	129	7 307	1 926	2 892	492	467	61	741	107	1 186	214
292	17	2 095	461	641	133	220	42	259	49	467	107
687	149	7 786	2 106	4 544	799	152	34	645	138	1 209	241
156	23	2 979	809	880	138	232	42	333	30	513	145
154	30	1 834	468	381	49	219	17	238	42	233	34
664	36	9 635	1 950	2 105	209	820	51	827	91	1 017	102
98	—	1 565	273	1 001	77	179	10	238	41	301	57
233	10	995	178	252	41	33	7	146	35	118	15
100	4	1 136	205	310	20	181	—	131	6	210	15
794	65	13 610	2 929	2 084	182	1 275	161	1 077	113	1 815	249
117	6	1 389	367	211	5	146	23	178	21	279	41
1 714	112	4 721	272	1 277	87	912	65	1 155	67	2 406	78
3	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 439	297	32 162	7 415	10 398	1 586	2 162	260	2 950	447	4 058	742
83	10	2 095	488	107	4	108	7	156	27	152	29
614	59	7 269	1 679	1 502	67	1 007	124	806	74	1 519	181
1 660	76	5 054	365	1 492	75	974	53	1 141	62	2 337	115
216	10	1 189	79	187	8	118	8	174	23	502	17
1 380	125	13 872	2 465	3 099	226	1 421	127	1 499	157	2 186	266
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 788	450	46 017	9 784	13 300	1 740	4 176	442	5 085	622	8 032	1 053
1 389	129	12 295	2 096	2 858	302	1 142	109	1 613	161	2 492	223
632	31	4 543	839	1 149	109	429	30	636	56	976	144
507	38	4 711	957	1 358	114	470	88	443	49	880	86
386	11	3 985	859	1 360	239	401	53	400	32	640	62
958	148	8 773	2 160	2 804	480	720	72	854	115	1 430	189
480	73	5 883	1 654	2 002	272	496	64	571	79	787	104
185	18	2 786	635	902	126	200	14	338	76	396	127
196	2	2 371	486	792	94	212	12	185	54	342	98
55	—	670	98	75	4	106	—	45	—	89	20
\$7 471	\$10 297	\$8 732	\$10 208	\$9 890	\$10 713	\$8 234	\$7 864	\$7 325	\$10 386	\$7 245	\$10 204
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 821	431	35 037	9 229	11 149	1 671	2 705	405	3 520	592	5 051	1 047
2 243	295	26 343	6 685	8 240	1 052	2 189	287	2 857	491	3 796	690
578	136	8 694	2 544	2 909	619	516	118	663	101	1 255	357
4	—	1 222	308	18	3	48	11	10	4	18	—
4	—	1 192	308	18	3	37	—	10	4	14	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
724	21	6 438	382	1 320	54	893	24	858	13	1 398	32
79	—	982	107	287	12	90	12	115	24	134	5
1 384	—	4 090	—	912	—	633	—	724	—	1 967	—
1 14	1 23	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.29	1.12	1 23	1.12	1 11	1.16	1.25
11.3	28.9	14.4	21.4	12.8	29.7	10.8	27.2	10.4	20.1	13.0	26.7
12.9	30.1	15.7	21.8	13.5	30.5	12.1	29.5	11.7	20.4	14.8	27.5
99.0	—	20.2	25.9	16.7	75.0	10.5	5.0	22.0	45.0	32.8	—
14	—	115	12	10	—	15	—	7	4	31	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Traverse		Wabasha		Wadena		Waseca		Washington		Watonswan	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 873	184	6 877	1 039	4 727	1 028	7 498	988	27 948	12 142	4 573	417
1 131	108	4 354	729	2 811	523	4 190	558	16 097	8 092	2 883	266
859	64	2 873	425	2 165	420	3 004	391	10 328	5 478	2 007	203
100	5	465	108	200	22	449	48	1 702	987	317	37
172	39	991	171	446	81	668	96	3 986	1 558	556	26
—	—	25	25	—	—	69	23	81	69	3	—
742	76	2 523	310	1 916	505	3 308	430	11 851	4 050	1 690	151
25	6	62	—	56	10	59	8	244	128	6	—
109	4	373	67	347	104	564	31	1 796	810	308	26
608	66	2 083	238	1 500	382	2 642	391	9 766	3 067	1 363	112
—	—	5	5	13	9	43	—	45	45	13	13
125	25	702	124	351	96	561	70	3 243	809	357	35
225	20	965	183	582	122	1 083	179	3 824	2 138	543	57
1 091	120	3 919	583	2 829	670	4 536	608	17 954	8 210	2 760	257
348	19	935	126	775	105	1 059	117	2 291	819	708	64
84	—	356	23	190	35	259	14	636	166	205	4
537	61	1 688	275	1 251	324	2 331	275	9 157	4 246	1 189	117
1 860	184	6 848	1 039	4 716	1 023	7 399	978	27 598	11 978	4 531	417
—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	93	67	—	—
13	—	15	—	11	5	99	10	257	97	42	—
—	—	16	—	—	—	94	10	193	90	44	—
1 873	184	6 872	1 034	4 727	1 028	7 498	988	27 938	12 132	4 568	417
295	22	1 006	151	962	237	1 245	151	5 871	2 653	669	60
363	31	1 161	161	1 155	275	1 649	198	7 201	2 743	917	110
75	8	125	34	77	20	241	50	788	435	61	25
136	12	478	49	558	110	346	39	2 685	869	360	19
152	11	558	78	520	145	1 062	109	3 728	1 439	496	66
319	41	998	137	611	139	1 001	42	4 509	1 195	593	39
574	20	1 576	92	743	21	913	61	850	175	951	39
175	53	889	200	489	128	829	143	3 691	2 101	722	84
147	17	1 242	293	767	228	1 861	393	5 816	3 265	716	85
81	14	332	66	215	49	244	60	1 849	953	329	37
30	5	1 499	413	602	199	2 731	553	6 516	3 985	911	112
109	13	345	53	324	55	281	55	1 417	789	224	49
46	14	276	43	270	70	280	53	926	465	218	23
362	53	1 024	120	916	217	1 033	46	5 401	1 577	722	21
59	3	200	14	207	19	326	19	2 085	1 199	161	31
64	18	155	14	98	20	80	—	880	351	95	5
55	4	180	19	120	6	186	—	815	259	61	—
396	40	1 058	187	1 084	347	1 199	136	5 732	1 785	650	83
76	—	130	3	104	29	144	—	1 115	454	188	17
595	20	1 673	102	787	17	994	66	1 202	315	1 009	39
—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	10	10	5	—
825	138	4 135	813	2 704	674	5 273	804	20 731	9 833	2 728	283
45	—	89	24	91	23	112	—	262	125	90	24
303	21	788	128	889	292	837	113	4 506	1 711	499	58
651	25	1 658	74	986	31	1 126	58	2 297	451	1 177	52
49	—	207	—	57	8	150	13	152	22	79	—
535	64	1 750	244	1 253	285	1 725	150	8 446	2 295	1 219	136
1 786	182	6 649	1 023	4 588	1 014	7 343	976	27 226	11 945	4 432	417
521	47	1 619	220	1 264	215	1 510	137	6 529	1 647	1 115	106
227	27	719	80	617	124	701	50	2 093	660	437	37
188	31	642	92	512	116	743	128	1 961	637	466	36
158	22	492	57	454	105	978	203	1 947	872	419	48
324	34	1 404	344	819	272	1 311	220	3 921	2 161	993	112
155	7	926	136	519	103	955	115	4 348	2 345	510	43
88	—	373	42	245	60	556	67	3 632	2 265	229	27
90	—	409	48	149	19	539	43	2 445	1 180	227	8
35	14	65	4	9	—	50	13	350	178	36	—
\$7 543	\$7 097	\$9 400	\$10 524	\$7 613	\$8 990	\$9 467	\$9 704	\$11 052	\$14 985	\$8 945	\$9 229
1 038	182	4 415	977	3 385	1 007	5 680	948	24 649	11 841	2 967	403
852	154	3 449	705	2 573	677	3 989	574	18 043	7 517	2 519	339
186	28	966	272	812	330	1 691	374	6 606	4 324	448	64
—	—	13	5	10	—	12	6	243	113	18	—
—	—	5	5	10	—	12	6	217	113	18	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
401	—	965	51	653	15	901	31	1 338	105	757	14
58	2	118	6	97	6	49	3	413	83	93	—
376	—	1 366	—	582	—	856	—	1 305	—	738	—
1.10	1.08	1.14	1.20	1.15	1.23	1.20	1.30	1.19	1.29	1.09	1.10
9.1	18.5	12.2	22.1	12.8	20.5	12.4	26.5	17.5	24.5	10.4	23.8
10.0	18.6	13.5	23.2	13.9	20.6	13.3	27.2	17.9	24.7	11.4	24.5
—	—	9.6	5.0	27.0	—	55.0	30.0	28.5	38.1	21.7	—
15	—	14	—	28	8	12	—	46	36	3	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con						Places					
	Wilkin		Winona		Wright		Yellow Medicine		Blaine city		Bloomington city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 814	874	19 145	2 046	14 387	2 572	5 104	857	6 085	4 316	52 808	34 562
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 702	477	10 878	1 319	7 545	1 471	3 125	543	3 084	2 420	29 872	21 194
Householder, wife present	1 160	213	6 962	928	5 158	951	2 292	386	1 975	1 606	18 619	13 903
Householder, no wife present	153	85	1 527	133	720	202	315	61	271	173	4 345	3 093
Other household member	317	107	2 230	258	1 636	292	518	96	823	626	6 750	4 090
In group quarters	72	72	159	—	31	26	—	—	15	15	158	108
Female	1 112	397	8 267	727	6 842	1 101	1 979	314	3 001	1 896	22 936	13 368
Householder, husband present	—	—	92	7	93	27	27	10	24	24	536	368
Householder, no husband present	180	47	1 374	66	908	221	285	37	252	154	5 279	3 551
Other household member	907	325	6 184	642	5 841	853	1 667	267	2 725	1 718	17 019	9 393
In group quarters	25	25	617	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	56
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	267	135	1 865	174	1 762	278	498	69	1 010	634	5 009	1 804
20 to 24 years	480	276	3 223	275	1 679	501	664	166	1 064	831	8 367	5 948
25 to 34 years	1 488	352	11 128	1 355	8 787	1 616	2 894	482	3 643	2 590	34 825	23 988
35 to 44 years	426	81	2 250	205	1 499	124	795	129	312	226	4 063	2 477
45 years and over	153	30	679	37	660	53	253	11	56	35	544	345
With one or more years of college	1 100	463	7 125	590	3 937	1 011	1 458	222	1 756	1 374	24 989	17 475
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 777	851	19 018	2 026	14 328	2 572	5 059	853	6 061	4 295	51 144	33 330
Black	—	—	22	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	718	594
Other races	37	23	105	6	49	—	45	4	24	21	946	638
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	103	—	29	12	—	—	20	8	356	273
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 814	874	19 127	2 046	14 381	2 566	5 104	857	6 085	4 316	52 797	34 551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	526	206	3 758	389	3 014	825	915	126	1 170	929	14 235	9 997
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	637	233	4 676	362	3 234	465	1 017	222	1 852	1 327	19 554	12 430
Technicians and related support occupations	72	48	528	101	172	36	147	63	68	68	2 547	2 053
Sales occupations	213	51	1 531	87	1 324	193	321	81	1 080	792	5 892	3 420
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352	134	2 617	174	1 738	236	549	78	704	467	11 115	6 957
Service occupations	442	163	2 775	196	2 418	281	746	96	975	482	6 855	3 729
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	640	107	1 724	52	1 779	64	1 118	36	105	43	123	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	250	52	2 206	294	1 730	465	579	176	861	616	5 234	3 753
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	319	113	3 988	753	2 206	466	729	201	1 122	919	6 796	4 551
Construction	115	29	889	154	1 005	345	329	73	382	265	2 405	1 769
Manufacturing	93	3	4 777	801	1 705	407	629	243	857	654	17 356	12 731
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	295	88	1 074	192	893	179	237	71	863	738	2 108	1 509
Wholesale trade	70	20	660	61	542	91	152	8	134	99	3 471	2 443
Retail trade	534	227	3 038	189	3 010	518	720	137	2 021	1 401	8 234	4 345
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	49	606	51	492	45	164	12	303	195	3 459	1 989
Business and repair services	60	4	764	84	476	61	89	27	137	108	4 797	3 502
Personal services	55	28	525	55	465	42	120	6	173	87	2 847	1 804
Professional and related services	681	271	4 385	312	3 413	748	1 364	225	930	642	6 334	3 316
Public administration	89	—	482	28	399	23	135	12	111	33	656	366
All other industries	719	155	1 927	119	1 981	107	1 165	43	174	94	1 130	777
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	1 728	778	14 197	1 764	9 129	1 821	2 600	594	4 867	3 549	47 273	32 158
Federal government workers	65	12	242	22	178	22	105	23	4	4	456	273
State and local government workers	299	33	2 210	146	2 327	528	950	161	742	513	3 274	1 450
Self-employed workers	670	41	2 082	95	2 436	197	1 314	75	472	250	1 742	651
Unpaid family workers	52	10	414	19	317	4	135	4	—	—	63	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	932	383	5 585	446	4 536	575	1 578	212	2 019	1 215	10 868	5 008
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 701	841	18 700	2 016	13 850	2 511	4 946	847	5 943	4 219	52 015	34 134
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	787	263	4 959	375	4 042	469	1 417	161	1 680	904	7 873	3 493
\$4,000 to \$5,999	158	44	2 054	140	1 507	291	560	150	549	400	3 912	2 067
\$6,000 to \$7,999	289	155	1 963	308	1 331	233	489	44	509	335	4 082	2 472
\$8,000 to \$9,999	256	64	1 723	191	1 135	161	410	83	556	478	3 886	2 583
\$10,000 to \$14,999	504	153	3 594	443	2 242	527	1 048	236	919	684	10 762	7 524
\$15,000 to \$19,999	391	106	2 191	314	1 778	409	495	80	492	447	8 149	6 208
\$20,000 to \$24,999	135	26	1 092	127	806	163	247	44	652	522	5 435	3 996
\$25,000 to \$49,999	162	30	969	97	824	221	234	45	481	365	6 569	4 770
\$50,000 or more	19	—	155	21	185	37	46	4	105	84	1 347	1 021
Median	\$8 910	\$7 465	\$8 434	\$9 937	\$8 079	\$10 662	\$8 034	\$9 651	\$8 840	\$9 969	\$12 402	\$14 011
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 747	803	14 038	1 949	11 081	2 508	3 223	810	5 694	4 284	49 469	33 560
Drive alone	1 359	601	10 651	1 263	8 691	1 722	2 526	578	4 562	3 439	38 831	25 720
Carpool	388	202	3 387	686	2 390	786	697	232	1 132	845	10 638	7 840
Public transportation	—	—	254	—	41	4	—	—	—	—	876	682
Bus or streetcar	—	—	225	—	41	4	—	—	—	—	876	682
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	534	35	2 791	66	1 348	41	894	40	111	28	1 143	79
Other means	64	36	593	31	216	19	71	7	22	4	435	241
Worked at home	469	—	1 469	—	1 701	—	916	—	244	—	885	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 16	1 15	1 28	1 14	1 22	1 13	1 20	1 12	1 12	1 14	1 15
Mean travel time to work	11 6	17 5	13 7	32 8	13 8	26 0	11 0	21 4	17 1	19 9	19 3	23 6
Car, truck, or van	13 3	17 6	15 0	33 6	14 8	26 4	12 5	22 1	17 4	20 0	19 1	23 2
Public transportation	—	—	23 4	—	14 5	15 0	—	—	10 0	—	37 1	40 8
With a public transportation disability	2	—	49	—	38	—	12	—	27	27	176	79

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 061	3 819	4 089	3 047	6 106	4 227	3 277	2 052	2 449	1 804	27 448	10 008
Householder, wife present	2 855	2 330	2 577	1 968	3 420	2 512	1 899	1 308	1 384	1 045	18 043	7 154
Householder, no wife present	512	476	432	302	657	481	325	259	280	225	3 328	915
Other household member	1 654	981	1 046	743	2 018	1 223	1 039	471	785	534	5 212	1 288
In group quarters	40	32	34	34	11	11	14	14	—	—	865	651
Female	5 674	3 726	3 645	2 099	5 623	2 888	4 806	2 895	2 423	1 678	20 246	4 995
Householder, husband present	110	86	55	37	156	120	81	68	10	10	476	137
Householder, no husband present	841	606	670	326	731	401	787	522	388	325	4 944	692
Other household member	4 723	3 034	2 920	1 736	4 728	2 359	3 938	2 305	2 025	1 343	14 346	4 080
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	480	86

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 000	978	984	541	2 200	1 087	1 105	397	994	645	3 920	1 029
20 to 24 years	1 597	1 244	1 408	840	1 766	1 125	1 146	780	763	655	8 496	2 587
25 to 54 years	6 200	4 668	4 804	3 368	7 066	4 456	5 382	3 512	2 618	1 926	28 914	10 090
55 to 64 years	847	595	482	341	636	426	421	242	387	195	5 315	1 232
65 years and over	91	60	56	56	61	21	29	16	110	61	1 049	65
With one or more years of college	3 711	2 798	3 219	2 305	4 418	2 681	3 516	2 565	1 378	1 145	19 725	5 391

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 589	7 424	7 674	5 086	11 447	6 999	7 995	4 873	4 840	3 450	46 633	14 659
Black	17	17	36	36	58	34	9	9	24	24	384	157
Other races	129	104	24	24	224	82	79	65	8	8	677	187
Spanish origin ¹	37	37	46	46	73	22	73	25	—	—	222	46

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 735	7 545	7 734	5 146	11 729	7 115	8 083	4 947	4 872	3 482	46 129	14 078
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 154	1 754	1 951	1 466	2 330	1 396	2 463	1 809	1 000	741	10 930	2 629
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 298	3 032	2 576	1 662	4 994	2 791	2 448	1 383	1 558	1 037	14 687	3 886
Technicians and related support occupations	173	151	145	115	279	196	377	298	93	93	2 004	550
Sales occupations	2 237	1 621	1 033	590	2 739	1 486	774	408	607	403	4 602	1 105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 888	1 260	1 398	957	1 976	1 109	1 297	677	858	541	8 081	2 231
Service occupations	1 786	978	1 175	501	1 267	641	1 413	602	940	617	7 820	1 700
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	59	9	—	20	20	57	21	33	33	175	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 120	820	950	768	1 232	951	828	655	548	437	5 487	2 775
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 272	902	1 073	749	1 886	1 316	874	477	793	617	7 030	3 046
Construction	435	290	525	393	923	783	570	447	169	71	1 996	877
Manufacturing	1 337	1 099	1 480	1 143	1 650	1 127	863	542	886	677	5 853	2 264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	859	667	406	332	514	387	390	249	302	227	4 433	1 737
Wholesale trade	355	273	526	449	858	603	113	78	38	38	1 952	632
Retail trade	4 398	3 114	1 726	998	4 103	2 335	1 537	708	1 557	1 068	8 815	2 193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	663	425	375	197	696	433	349	152	383	261	2 107	542
Business and repair services	294	213	254	123	507	242	187	112	300	220	1 456	414
Personal services	558	272	265	100	361	156	81	11	232	140	1 751	325
Professional and related services	1 271	850	1 746	1 196	1 829	845	3 588	2 480	805	605	12 313	2 340
Public administration	310	172	187	99	108	54	211	79	105	93	3 080	881
All other industries	255	170	244	116	180	150	194	89	95	82	2 373	1 873
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 565	925
Private wage and salary workers	9 259	6 710	5 915	4 018	10 081	6 420	5 792	3 535	4 217	3 115	34 728	11 607
Federal government workers	189	163	41	25	78	20	104	54	22	10	3 308	1 518
State and local government workers	882	529	1 275	846	943	481	1 837	1 224	373	285	7 970	1 627
Self-employed workers	385	143	490	257	617	194	288	123	260	72	1 587	241
Unpaid family workers	20	—	13	—	10	—	62	11	—	—	101	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 925	2 288	2 629	1 509	4 064	1 944	2 852	1 315	1 920	1 305	12 173	2 690

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 548	7 419	7 574	5 096	11 501	7 040	7 844	4 842	4 804	3 448	46 744	14 709
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 965	1 594	1 846	946	3 134	1 459	1 952	866	1 465	937	9 715	1 954
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 003	626	827	530	987	568	768	439	662	454	4 416	1 101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	881	660	619	366	844	474	827	487	415	298	4 145	1 407
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 085	840	483	305	819	472	775	460	313	228	4 187	1 170
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 725	1 343	1 153	824	1 835	1 153	1 478	1 108	756	598	7 755	2 276
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 180	920	993	802	1 533	1 209	794	580	617	541	7 467	2 924
\$20,000 to \$24,999	762	555	772	608	1 155	872	618	434	312	198	5 001	2 165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	740	674	753	632	975	674	541	399	215	178	3 479	1 648
\$50,000 or more	207	207	128	83	219	159	91	69	49	16	579	64
Median	\$8 783	\$9 975	\$10 036	\$11 982	\$9 918	\$11 921	\$8 968	\$10 502	\$7 325	\$8 307	\$10 410	\$13 439

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 711	7 314	7 013	5 006	11 082	7 080	7 489	4 835	4 212	3 280	38 252	13 676
Drive alone	8 053	6 125	5 950	4 282	8 912	5 607	6 067	3 910	3 570	2 813	27 384	9 098
Carpool	1 658	1 189	1 063	724	2 170	1 473	1 422	925	642	467	10 868	4 578
Public transportation	190	153	21	21	23	—	49	49	78	78	4 529	485
Bus or streetcar	179	153	21	21	23	—	49	49	78	78	4 445	450
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	384	21	361	65	239	—	303	25	270	86	3 696	715
Other means	113	57	77	54	78	35	76	38	84	38	551	127
Worked at home	337	—	262	—	307	—	166	—	228	—	666	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.19	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.9	18.5	16.4	19.7	16.9	21.7	16.1	20.4	15.4	17.6	18.1	24.4
Cor. truck, or van	15.9	18.1	16.8	19.8	17.1	21.7	16.1	20.1	15.7	17.6	18.0	25.0
Public transportation	31.6	36.8	29.5	29.5	6.6	—	48.7	48.7	24.9	24.9	24.7	32.9
With a public transportation disability	8	—	23	23	35	21	27	27	37	13	114	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Edina city		Fridley city		Mankato city		Maplewood city		Minneapolis city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	30 971	25 103	18 742	14 806	18 328	8 709	9 765	7 656	256 807	146 466
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 851	12 253	11 411	9 610	9 760	5 159	5 513	4 579	143 058	90 978
Householder, wife present	9 172	7 585	7 707	6 821	6 066	3 555	3 720	3 182	88 310	66 445
Householder, no wife present	2 307	2 096	1 299	1 078	1 453	559	643	546	26 427	11 083
Other household member	3 267	2 467	2 361	1 680	1 927	1 011	1 150	851	26 296	13 097
In group quarters	105	105	44	31	314	34	—	—	2 025	353
Female	16 120	12 850	7 331	5 196	8 568	3 550	4 252	3 077	113 749	55 488
Householder, husband present	400	275	122	103	97	40	80	60	3 444	1 510
Householder, no husband present	3 632	3 153	1 500	1 084	1 762	488	769	640	37 288	14 666
Other household member	12 006	9 340	5 691	3 991	6 053	3 013	3 339	2 346	71 584	39 064
In group quarters	82	82	18	18	656	9	64	31	1 433	248
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 193	1 996	1 737	998	2 018	706	1 344	967	13 526	5 279
20 to 24 years	4 861	4 434	2 652	2 028	4 008	1 592	971	763	41 615	20 807
25 to 54 years	19 141	16 243	12 327	10 151	10 201	5 523	6 223	4 959	164 835	100 614
55 to 64 years	3 073	2 069	1 862	1 522	1 612	781	1 044	859	29 590	16 837
65 years and over	703	361	164	107	489	107	183	108	7 241	2 929
With one or more years of college	16 679	13 334	6 108	4 948	9 020	3 768	4 369	3 796	127 730	73 188
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	30 410	24 579	18 349	14 473	18 183	8 690	9 630	7 536	243 304	142 110
Black	241	241	141	141	42	—	21	6	7 699	1 784
Other races	320	283	252	192	103	19	114	114	5 804	2 572
Spanish origin ¹	73	73	132	90	113	47	82	72	1 820	757
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	30 971	25 103	18 721	14 794	18 317	8 698	9 765	7 656	256 377	146 108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 334	6 639	4 072	3 236	4 632	2 170	3 038	2 564	71 833	44 608
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 019	12 225	5 112	3 735	6 219	2 651	3 341	2 653	92 218	51 854
Technicians and related support occupations	1 089	1 045	800	763	530	269	475	398	9 412	5 754
Sales occupations	6 508	4 866	1 347	839	2 201	855	1 200	904	24 591	14 700
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 422	6 314	2 945	2 133	3 488	1 527	1 666	1 351	58 215	31 400
Service occupations	3 440	2 597	1 772	1 119	2 854	1 077	1 538	1 051	28 830	9 782
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	62	22	22	136	42	55	55	778	296
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 094	1 888	2 793	2 554	1 694	1 086	969	758	25 484	17 087
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 999	1 692	4 950	4 128	2 782	1 672	824	575	37 234	22 481
Construction	1 153	1 059	616	459	695	480	416	300	10 757	7 591
Manufacturing	5 084	4 505	9 456	8 256	3 212	1 971	3 117	2 650	49 945	33 944
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	922	821	1 090	868	1 007	586	266	219	23 865	16 421
Wholesale trade	2 019	1 726	492	388	894	455	509	426	16 660	11 410
Retail trade	7 557	5 704	3 275	2 181	4 408	1 770	2 447	1 960	34 506	15 467
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 031	3 960	245	136	806	417	318	262	27 089	16 413
Business and repair services	2 278	1 899	436	309	453	264	561	375	13 609	7 316
Personal services	860	700	272	95	673	270	237	108	6 538	2 287
Professional and related services	5 184	3 994	2 483	1 812	5 138	2 085	1 485	1 064	60 294	28 886
Public administration	454	389	252	206	698	240	150	103	9 697	5 005
All other industries	429	346	104	84	333	160	259	189	3 417	1 368
Armed forces, at work	—	—	21	12	11	11	—	—	430	358
Private wage and salary workers	27 868	23 082	17 036	13 613	13 505	6 968	8 300	6 774	207 175	122 581
Federal government workers	491	481	468	418	570	229	36	12	7 576	4 615
State and local government workers	1 354	950	778	557	3 461	1 232	955	684	30 626	14 065
Self-employed workers	1 217	590	460	218	723	280	438	165	11 204	5 079
Unpaid family workers	41	—	—	—	69	—	36	21	226	126
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 283	5 559	3 855	2 440	6 206	2 251	2 556	1 738	52 322	21 377
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	30 730	24 966	18 491	14 575	17 974	8 573	9 603	7 557	252 962	144 963
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 930	3 864	2 578	1 442	5 085	1 753	2 253	1 481	35 189	12 834
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 440	1 889	1 060	750	1 788	801	660	429	19 408	8 036
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 409	2 091	1 209	820	1 750	913	673	573	19 979	8 910
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 914	2 603	1 514	1 182	1 439	707	453	332	24 007	11 675
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 187	5 366	3 604	2 924	3 072	1 621	1 245	1 081	51 266	29 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 745	3 365	4 095	3 563	2 213	1 315	1 246	1 001	40 385	26 244
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 419	2 118	2 663	2 370	1 527	867	1 196	1 012	28 327	20 736
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 584	2 934	1 480	1 304	966	522	1 476	1 291	28 165	22 364
\$50,000 or more	1 102	736	288	220	134	74	401	357	6 236	5 011
Median	\$10 973	\$11 420	\$13 666	\$15 153	\$8 506	\$10 231	\$12 661	\$14 275	\$12 217	\$15 255
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	28 305	23 717	17 577	14 475	14 967	8 354	8 954	7 261	184 455	123 746
Drive alone	23 452	19 348	13 021	10 534	11 874	6 465	6 526	5 221	136 537	91 119
Carpool	4 853	4 369	4 556	3 941	3 093	1 889	2 428	2 040	47 918	32 627
Public transportation	1 150	1 055	152	136	563	116	227	227	52 308	21 036
Bus or streetcar	1 126	1 031	152	136	553	116	227	227	52 031	20 979
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
Walked only	786	265	672	125	2 000	156	317	128	14 158	905
Other means	162	66	158	70	346	83	59	40	2 828	779
Worked at home	568	—	183	—	452	—	208	—	3 058	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 10	1 11	1 17	1 18	1 12	1 14	1 19	1 20	1 17	1 17
Mean travel time to work	19.1	21.2	19.1	21.7	13.4	17.7	16.0	17.7	24.2	28.6
Car, truck, or van	18.9	20.8	19.3	21.5	13.8	17.7	15.9	17.3	23.2	27.0
Public transportation	31.3	32.6	35.1	35.7	20.5	26.0	35.2	35.2	31.5	37.9
With a public transportation disability	68	58	45	35	21	11	28	13	1 200	516

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	9 173	7 089	6 044	2 344	9 430	7 940	6 024	4 822	18 305	7 317
Householder, wife present	5 366	4 252	3 469	1 596	6 296	5 427	3 838	3 291	12 114	5 434
Householder, no wife present	1 274	1 057	1 009	374	1 354	1 126	769	601	2 531	585
Other household member	2 518	1 765	1 243	361	1 755	1 362	1 374	887	3 619	1 257
In group quarters	15	15	323	13	25	25	43	43	41	41
Female -----	9 041	6 923	5 623	1 890	5 898	4 426	4 468	2 843	19 681	6 883
Householder, husband present	168	152	42	10	131	84	93	73	454	204
Householder, no husband present	1 897	1 562	1 125	326	1 309	1 063	787	607	4 517	812
Other household member	6 891	5 124	3 737	1 518	4 458	3 279	3 562	2 137	14 362	5 814
In group quarters	85	85	719	36	—	—	26	26	348	53

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 262	1 444	1 528	342	1 121	741	1 252	743	3 642	1 230
20 to 24 years	3 271	2 829	3 111	945	2 331	1 946	1 269	997	6 553	2 104
25 to 54 years	11 107	8 625	6 035	2 682	10 596	8 657	6 434	4 936	23 405	9 564
55 to 64 years	1 265	955	847	234	1 143	907	1 239	825	3 548	1 151
65 years and over	309	159	146	31	137	115	298	164	838	151
With one or more years of college	8 732	6 797	6 290	1 948	6 609	5 111	4 960	4 000	17 533	5 482

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	18 047	13 854	11 336	4 173	14 989	12 052	10 334	7 529	37 403	14 076
Black	47	38	128	—	192	192	85	72	134	17
Other races	120	120	203	61	147	122	73	64	449	107
Spanish origin ¹	94	94	79	24	111	100	34	23	149	54

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 214	14 012	11 664	4 231	15 328	12 366	10 492	7 665	37 975	14 200
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 248	3 920	3 145	952	4 015	3 135	2 762	2 263	10 385	3 059
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 478	5 935	3 318	1 340	5 455	4 263	3 833	2 705	13 367	4 996
Technicians and related support occupations	671	627	314	127	984	918	365	339	3 356	1 297
Sales occupations	3 231	2 336	1 272	524	1 202	803	1 781	1 273	3 320	1 122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 576	2 972	1 732	689	3 269	2 541	1 687	1 093	6 691	2 577
Service occupations	1 946	1 288	2 681	644	986	670	1 880	1 155	6 705	2 429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	22	131	19	121	89	39	21	122	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 638	1 275	1 080	633	1 685	1 494	929	724	3 390	1 693
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 868	1 572	1 309	643	3 066	2 716	1 049	797	4 006	1 924
Construction	885	720	592	334	966	815	393	292	1 629	841
Manufacturing	4 487	3 930	1 020	582	6 438	5 619	1 884	1 674	5 675	2 714
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	577	489	577	295	811	705	506	408	1 730	886
Wholesale trade	1 392	1 124	465	201	1 664	1 350	494	459	983	398
Retail trade	5 088	3 750	2 724	878	1 288	768	3 126	2 250	6 366	2 388
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 205	802	698	342	644	529	892	518	1 512	527
Business and repair services	1 070	851	346	181	892	703	776	598	855	265
Personal services	251	159	373	156	300	202	424	249	2 053	556
Professional and related services	2 803	1 946	4 143	1 046	1 618	1 123	1 696	1 040	15 716	5 033
Public administration	213	159	453	154	494	422	165	79	1 036	384
All other industries	243	82	273	62	213	130	136	98	420	208
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 888	12 719	8 052	3 357	13 457	11 114	8 843	6 928	32 470	12 333
Federal government workers	31	31	155	64	49	23	143	106	499	259
State and local government workers	1 565	1 082	2 713	642	1 368	1 055	881	447	3 776	1 240
Self-employed workers	693	180	686	163	454	174	596	167	1 187	364
Unpaid family workers	37	—	61	8	—	—	29	17	54	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 793	3 049	4 473	1 100	2 118	1 348	3 116	1 857	9 176	3 316

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17 976	13 883	11 421	4 187	15 130	12 252	10 320	7 582	37 543	14 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 873	2 478	3 622	824	1 998	1 336	2 355	1 278	7 344	2 377
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 683	1 243	1 285	433	891	666	845	568	3 459	1 086
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 526	1 226	1 081	470	835	619	695	459	3 452	1 231
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 443	1 139	724	401	1 302	1 054	898	583	3 509	1 422
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 241	2 781	1 651	654	3 253	2 669	1 421	1 151	8 184	3 294
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 240	1 832	1 411	689	2 547	2 342	1 283	1 061	5 483	2 119
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 470	1 326	764	362	1 949	1 701	1 224	1 087	2 716	1 169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 069	1 526	750	313	2 103	1 687	1 353	1 168	2 519	937
\$50,000 or more	431	332	133	41	252	178	246	227	877	401
Median	\$10 497	\$11 127	\$7 487	\$9 828	\$13 526	\$14 420	\$10 983	\$13 606	\$10 405	\$10 955

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 911	13 604	8 817	4 042	14 541	12 179	9 142	7 200	32 056	13 806
Drive alone	13 566	10 754	7 131	3 204	10 512	8 426	7 180	5 455	23 054	9 223
Carpool	3 345	2 850	1 686	838	4 029	3 753	1 962	1 545	9 002	4 583
Public transportation	354	312	169	78	153	153	344	273	1 307	107
Bus or streetcar	354	312	169	78	153	153	325	263	1 153	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Walked only	312	38	2 082	85	226	—	512	55	3 480	163
Other means	105	58	212	29	95	34	174	137	546	124
Worked at home	532	—	387	—	313	—	320	—	597	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.25
Mean travel time to work	19.6	22.0	13.3	20.0	21.7	17.3	17.3	20.0	16.5	24.7
Car, truck, or van	19.3	21.4	14.2	19.9	21.8	24.3	17.3	19.5	17.0	24.8
Public transportation	44.7	46.2	16.9	21.7	32.7	32.7	28.5	32.2	20.2	29.4
With a public transportation disability	148	127	19	4	24	24	35	18	146	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.									
	Places — Con.									
	Roseville city		St. Cloud city		St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city		Winona city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	24 347	19 658	29 554	13 815	26 481	20 006	182 782	104 156	13 803	4 954
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 263	12 244	15 123	7 618	13 738	11 178	103 082	64 313	7 406	2 847
Householder, wife present	9 211	8 186	9 418	5 487	8 434	7 101	67 066	46 542	4 546	2 067
Householder, no wife present	1 992	1 727	1 923	732	1 914	1 632	14 636	7 446	1 159	265
Other household member	2 868	2 249	3 221	1 374	3 312	2 367	19 996	9 959	1 542	515
In group quarters	192	82	561	25	78	78	1 384	366	159	—
Female	10 084	7 414	14 431	6 197	12 743	8 828	79 700	39 843	6 397	2 107
Householder, husband present	248	181	191	91	181	153	2 105	1 148	67	19
Householder, no husband present	1 940	1 548	2 736	766	3 012	2 208	22 102	9 995	1 219	210
Other household member	7 666	5 537	10 505	5 257	9 500	6 417	53 921	28 372	4 516	1 842
In group quarters	230	148	999	83	50	50	1 572	328	595	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 558	1 587	3 499	1 263	2 301	1 162	12 314	4 524	1 354	384
20 to 24 years	4 237	3 497	7 221	2 721	4 355	3 547	27 117	14 139	2 524	636
25 to 54 years	15 532	13 113	16 274	8 838	16 564	13 174	117 571	73 156	7 900	3 316
55 to 64 years	1 712	1 276	2 072	911	2 567	1 725	21 154	10 892	1 606	535
65 years and over	308	185	488	82	694	398	4 626	1 445	419	83
With one or more years of college	11 056	8 952	13 042	5 049	12 014	9 821	85 282	53 552	5 678	1 643
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	23 780	19 209	29 374	13 763	25 874	19 502	175 666	101 541	13 712	4 901
Black	219	210	13	—	239	218	3 975	1 153	22	22
Other races	348	239	167	52	368	286	3 141	1 462	69	31
Spanish origin ¹	165	154	77	34	175	85	2 589	1 075	86	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	24 347	19 658	29 530	13 803	26 481	20 006	182 585	104 027	13 788	4 954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 093	4 115	7 014	3 178	7 221	6 109	53 158	34 929	3 034	1 001
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 560	7 622	10 620	4 423	10 206	7 437	61 337	33 803	3 906	1 276
Technicians and related support occupations	1 878	1 708	906	402	1 339	1 138	8 255	5 854	461	189
Sales occupations	3 129	2 431	3 437	1 411	3 326	2 179	13 125	6 890	1 198	302
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 553	3 483	6 277	2 610	5 541	4 120	39 957	21 059	2 247	785
Service occupations	2 985	1 935	4 554	1 528	3 148	1 914	22 379	8 382	2 204	624
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	10	171	109	58	58	718	295	110	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 189	1 953	2 822	1 958	2 582	2 041	18 617	12 128	1 583	659
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 495	4 023	4 349	2 607	3 266	2 447	26 376	14 490	2 951	1 354
Construction	743	716	995	553	1 283	979	8 443	5 763	525	198
Manufacturing	7 292	6 465	4 557	3 126	6 496	5 488	39 827	25 479	4 099	1 859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 729	2 425	1 755	929	432	350	15 915	10 219	829	348
Wholesale trade	1 287	1 106	1 314	720	2 247	1 742	7 775	4 889	376	138
Retail trade	5 078	3 713	7 002	3 121	5 088	3 344	21 089	9 063	2 460	707
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 865	1 588	1 246	490	2 290	1 771	12 370	7 032	481	166
Business and repair services	1 088	874	750	381	1 241	979	6 848	3 837	287	114
Personal services	556	369	864	281	590	311	3 254	1 139	297	91
Professional and related services	2 885	1 808	9 306	3 379	6 007	4 487	49 166	26 378	3 836	1 129
Public administration	531	414	1 330	600	293	215	15 791	9 130	412	115
All other industries	293	180	411	223	514	340	2 107	1 098	186	89
Armed forces, at work	—	—	24	12	—	—	197	129	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 021	18 104	21 125	10 602	23 885	18 452	136 847	77 880	10 975	4 142
Federal government workers	151	107	1 821	953	194	185	6 308	3 938	178	62
State and local government workers	1 705	1 180	5 376	1 811	1 202	778	33 475	19 751	1 878	503
Self-employed workers	455	252	1 034	423	1 187	578	5 864	2 472	620	202
Unpaid family workers	15	15	198	26	13	13	288	115	152	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 030	3 811	9 299	2 973	6 454	3 718	40 313	17 864	4 175	1 029
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 022	19 439	28 864	13 572	26 020	19 741	179 875	103 031	13 575	4 882
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 885	3 187	7 418	2 360	4 621	2 605	27 904	10 886	3 538	818
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 751	1 154	2 845	1 189	2 029	1 461	13 177	6 315	1 422	422
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 455	1 166	3 059	1 439	1 881	1 297	12 315	5 515	1 474	698
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 875	1 512	2 621	1 458	2 945	2 236	14 910	7 316	1 334	481
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 083	3 545	5 449	2 961	5 042	3 946	35 882	19 910	2 563	1 135
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 408	3 032	3 518	2 038	3 466	2 960	28 822	18 730	1 664	658
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 038	2 775	1 871	996	2 610	2 179	21 915	15 039	857	386
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 226	2 817	1 678	936	2 786	2 469	21 463	16 598	642	249
\$50,000 or more	301	251	405	195	640	588	3 487	2 722	81	35
Median	\$12 041	\$13 442	\$8 847	\$10 376	\$11 120	\$12 382	\$12 526	\$15 301	\$8 530	\$10 059
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	22 934	19 073	23 985	13 180	23 436	18 974	145 344	91 938	10 874	4 759
Drive alone	17 382	14 275	18 345	9 538	17 807	14 485	102 640	63 820	8 186	3 349
Carpool	5 552	4 798	5 640	3 642	5 629	4 489	42 704	28 118	2 688	1 410
Public transportation	414	358	1 217	247	1 057	780	23 266	9 149	254	44
Bus or streetcar	410	354	1 187	247	1 044	767	23 117	9 087	225	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Walked only	509	94	3 341	215	1 046	112	10 163	2 094	1 985	103
Other means	210	133	624	173	315	140	1 990	975	449	48
Worked at home	280	—	387	—	627	—	2 019	—	241	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.16	1.20
Mean travel time to work	19.3	21.7	15.3	20.8	20.5	23.3	21.6	25.8	13.9	21.9
Car, truck, or van	19.2	21.3	16.1	21.0	20.4	22.7	21.0	25.0	14.9	22.2
Public transportation	37.5	41.7	19.6	23.9	32.8	37.2	29.8	35.7	23.4	25.5
With a public transportation disability	25	25	55	42	54	20	758	294	28	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

		Worked in—									
The State		Counties									
		Adams		Alcorn		Amite		Attala		Benton	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
839 603	24 020	14 273	2 587	12 996	2 596	3 096	633	5 380	464	1 328	117
475 204	18 064	8 670	1 928	7 247	1 663	1 804	407	3 187	350	625	52
333 899	13 265	6 224	1 530	5 511	1 205	1 265	317	2 422	290	385	40
45 596	1 587	734	122	584	152	105	30	200	16	78	—
86 719	3 047	1 712	276	1 152	306	434	60	559	38	162	12
8 990	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
364 399	5 956	5 603	659	5 749	933	1 292	226	2 193	114	703	65
6 973	99	94	7	85	26	26	9	61	—	5	—
82 149	1 191	1 542	138	1 015	61	189	31	273	18	129	11
270 869	4 580	3 967	514	4 649	846	1 077	186	1 855	92	569	54
4 408	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
56 336	1 229	812	124	769	176	305	44	284	7	153	12
123 050	3 936	1 698	314	1 856	383	380	68	504	64	183	26
540 868	16 410	9 364	1 796	8 477	1 829	1 880	490	3 474	257	627	53
91 871	2 112	1 983	319	1 410	181	438	31	702	79	270	26
27 478	333	416	34	484	27	93	—	416	57	95	—
284 000	7 201	4 553	645	2 880	319	839	161	1 331	73	301	31
608 683	19 475	9 089	2 135	11 893	2 409	1 777	343	3 904	326	1 005	77
225 360	4 318	5 142	452	1 026	187	1 319	290	1 476	138	323	40
5 560	227	42	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 445	145	136	14	52	6	51	—	4	—	12	—
820 522	23 159	14 273	2 587	12 963	2 596	3 092	633	5 380	464	1 328	117
165 094	4 362	2 741	260	1 784	145	433	100	973	88	217	14
214 281	4 290	3 796	679	3 102	486	584	90	1 323	71	286	40
21 035	671	371	66	218	31	30	12	43	—	—	—
75 509	1 499	1 441	194	1 173	77	227	44	578	20	144	17
117 737	2 120	1 984	419	1 711	378	327	34	702	51	142	23
101 926	1 007	2 195	216	1 209	151	219	21	572	16	208	—
36 817	400	251	46	246	47	326	35	450	27	200	—
110 173	5 774	2 254	619	2 165	631	449	148	598	64	80	23
192 231	7 326	3 036	767	4 457	1 136	1 081	239	1 464	198	337	40
58 377	3 296	1 072	317	887	368	292	92	285	64	55	23
204 231	8 603	3 040	689	6 075	1 543	956	235	1 748	247	254	51
52 256	2 137	965	230	897	157	220	52	201	18	99	12
31 601	847	594	118	414	29	61	18	205	—	28	—
120 652	1 983	2 350	282	1 710	214	342	44	938	60	168	17
37 323	528	538	125	413	65	61	—	216	19	13	—
23 996	635	309	22	307	72	37	—	187	5	78	—
30 041	351	862	100	316	33	78	13	202	11	47	—
169 509	2 070	2 905	226	1 375	93	498	104	882	23	314	14
43 385	1 467	488	65	362	22	220	27	180	—	78	—
49 151	1 242	1 150	413	207	—	327	48	336	17	194	—
19 081	861	—	—	33	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
576 167	18 317	10 878	2 242	10 458	2 429	1 853	463	3 520	380	623	91
59 763	3 543	450	81	312	8	296	82	155	6	94	12
135 054	1 246	1 866	130	1 055	104	540	55	845	—	336	14
63 358	877	972	117	1 115	55	393	33	789	78	259	—
5 261	37	107	17	56	—	14	—	71	—	16	—
163 257	3 075	2 808	301	2 469	454	830	120	1 300	163	325	—
810 766	23 353	13 564	2 459	12 696	2 543	2 992	628	5 162	417	1 218	91
161 357	2 891	2 470	235	2 264	331	815	81	1 143	75	400	12
98 217	1 597	1 448	174	1 233	235	479	87	829	14	172	11
118 573	2 333	1 632	280	1 604	421	475	143	835	26	210	13
97 488	2 300	1 255	131	2 064	342	273	55	514	30	149	12
161 928	5 106	2 506	473	3 577	817	479	103	1 070	156	152	31
82 044	4 090	2 062	634	1 068	277	192	60	314	47	27	—
41 461	2 303	1 032	288	374	71	167	81	199	48	39	12
40 589	2 515	832	244	342	39	112	18	183	21	31	—
9 109	218	327	—	170	10	—	—	75	—	38	—
\$8 559	\$11 979	\$9 963	\$14 082	\$9 208	\$9 664	\$6 851	\$8 109	\$7 459	\$11 348	\$6 352	\$9 583
766 444	22 501	13 349	2 516	12 287	2 582	2 700	588	4 960	464	1 070	117
555 658	12 736	11 191	1 888	8 868	1 510	1 850	402	3 452	253	724	43
210 786	9 765	2 158	628	3 419	1 072	850	186	1 508	211	346	74
10 135	361	147	25	43	—	95	31	24	—	74	—
7 051	308	61	25	14	—	95	31	24	—	74	—
39	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38 360	684	500	4	287	—	117	14	258	—	37	—
9 974	474	128	42	163	14	56	—	15	—	52	—
14 690	—	149	—	216	—	128	—	123	—	95	—
1.19	1.38	1.10	1.19	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.39	1.22	1.61
19.4	39.8	19.3	37.9	19.1	32.7	25.0	39.9	17.7	38.1	17.9	35.3
19.8	40.3	19.5	38.4	19.4	32.6	24.9	39.0	18.0	38.1	16.0	35.3
30.2	51.4	16.7	27.2	21.4	—	52.6	76.2	44.2	—	31.6	—
4 417	79	93	—	54	17	28	—	45	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Bolivar		Calhoun		Carroll		Chickasaw		Choctaw		Claiborne	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	13 248	1 256	4 841	434	1 477	405	7 427	2 311	2 475	735	6 226	3 394
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 123	714	2 619	246	956	248	3 944	1 344	1 331	432	4 201	2 881
Householder, wife present	4 886	563	1 881	186	564	104	2 950	895	975	250	2 984	2 287
Householder, no wife present	892	66	224	—	126	48	209	93	114	45	510	275
Other household member	1 257	85	514	60	260	90	771	342	231	126	687	309
In group quarters	88	—	—	—	6	6	14	14	11	11	20	10
Female	6 125	542	2 222	188	521	157	3 483	967	1 144	303	2 025	513
Householder, husband present	215	54	15	—	10	—	57	29	32	10	26	—
Householder, no husband present	1 736	54	320	41	52	17	561	119	258	97	600	140
Other household member	3 982	434	1 887	147	459	140	2 865	819	854	196	1 365	373
In group quarters	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	738	43	351	42	72	19	659	249	148	55	307	91
20 to 24 years	1 632	181	622	56	125	41	1 201	577	420	160	799	491
25 to 54 years	8 385	875	3 223	326	939	281	4 418	1 291	1 534	435	4 401	2 603
55 to 64 years	1 753	118	444	10	273	64	894	169	274	72	576	205
65 years and over	740	39	201	—	68	—	255	25	99	13	143	4
With one or more years of college	5 189	577	1 005	159	474	132	1 382	271	693	217	2 374	1 324
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 081	888	3 900	332	1 025	284	5 039	1 338	1 661	370	3 474	2 540
Black	6 061	368	937	102	452	121	2 383	973	803	354	2 673	788
Other races	106	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	11	11	79	66
Spanish origin¹	184	—	50	15	23	—	83	32	19	11	30	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 229	1 256	4 841	434	1 477	405	7 427	2 311	2 468	735	6 226	3 394
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 655	236	763	133	302	94	877	175	418	122	1 397	735
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 888	306	801	73	244	64	1 089	201	375	37	884	435
Technicians and related support occupations	365	90	35	14	—	—	76	8	20	13	251	183
Sales occupations	950	58	323	38	114	10	268	41	143	4	125	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 573	158	443	21	130	54	745	152	212	20	508	217
Service occupations	1 815	135	552	4	155	35	644	109	176	34	757	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 425	129	475	9	309	61	343	48	242	114	197	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 491	156	538	60	120	61	1 307	547	336	110	1 469	1 231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 955	294	1 712	155	347	90	3 167	1 231	921	318	1 522	767
Construction	720	87	160	10	118	23	294	97	161	57	1 719	1 416
Manufacturing	2 625	265	2 235	170	211	90	4 376	1 746	1 142	363	715	175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	767	119	159	35	37	12	236	68	68	40	1 586	1 303
Wholesale trade	503	107	79	—	61	27	88	40	18	—	79	30
Retail trade	1 613	106	600	68	233	37	482	121	268	21	337	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	328	16	88	7	78	—	151	22	17	—	15	5
Business and repair services	331	45	44	22	44	33	54	10	25	—	87	35
Personal services	574	4	125	—	43	—	273	34	70	25	120	27
Professional and related services	3 706	323	825	113	262	97	917	106	408	128	1 157	223
Public administration	467	37	134	—	43	—	164	6	86	—	201	68
All other industries	1 595	147	392	9	347	86	392	61	233	141	210	75
Armed forces, at work	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 302	851	3 554	352	855	277	5 924	2 125	1 644	522	4 696	2 953
Federal government workers	793	93	84	7	32	—	119	18	111	13	227	118
State and local government workers	3 033	175	696	56	328	84	775	111	444	139	1 081	285
Self-employed workers	1 053	112	465	19	252	39	570	57	276	61	168	38
Unpaid family workers	67	25	42	—	10	5	39	—	—	—	54	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 946	196	1 059	79	332	41	1 512	522	523	182	812	225
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 815	1 216	4 722	391	1 410	392	7 211	2 240	2 448	725	5 972	3 366
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 053	229	878	21	314	60	1 488	455	524	172	783	256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 989	107	704	45	219	37	970	298	421	96	437	167
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 580	124	989	98	189	42	1 584	497	486	108	605	182
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 638	236	828	81	155	97	1 099	420	285	85	453	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 397	304	769	52	342	111	1 400	452	348	179	1 060	514
\$15,000 to \$19,999	787	96	275	55	107	24	366	80	185	24	588	436
\$20,000 to \$24,999	545	28	87	—	46	21	112	16	50	20	746	595
\$25,000 to \$49,999	624	92	182	39	30	—	167	10	67	41	1 290	1 103
\$50,000 or more	202	—	10	—	8	—	25	12	82	—	10	—
Median	\$7 728	\$9 254	\$7 575	\$8 778	\$7 820	\$9 175	\$7 449	\$7 477	\$7 148	\$7 750	\$12 906	\$20 092
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 689	1 203	4 422	434	1 329	405	6 928	2 257	2 328	735	5 958	3 385
Drive alone	8 460	873	3 336	301	1 017	292	4 222	896	1 527	358	3 209	1 237
Carpool	3 229	330	1 086	133	312	113	2 706	1 361	801	377	2 749	2 148
Public transportation	149	15	31	—	—	—	17	—	26	—	52	—
Bus or streetcar	118	15	31	—	—	—	10	—	26	—	52	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 165	31	207	—	73	—	288	20	44	—	134	5
Other means	120	7	24	—	27	—	90	34	12	—	40	4
Worked at home	125	—	157	—	48	—	104	—	65	—	42	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1.21	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.22	1.31	1.63	1.26	1.53	1.42	1.72
Mean travel time to work	13.9	28.4	16.2	32.6	17.6	25.8	19.3	30.7	18.3	29.0	38.2	55.3
Car, truck, or van	14.2	27.9	16.4	32.6	18.1	25.8	19.8	30.8	18.4	29.0	38.9	55.4
Public transportation	46.3	99.0	32.3	—	—	—	21.8	—	41.2	—	21.4	—
With a public transportation disability	118	11	25	—	8	—	31	20	17	5	26	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Clarke		Clay		Coahoma		Copiah		Covington		De Soto	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 276	889	7 534	1 440	10 593	1 106	6 314	1 012	3 915	884	11 991	4 838
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 977	668	4 696	1 224	5 943	734	3 248	551	2 172	546	6 680	2 987
2 218	476	3 397	919	4 134	492	2 243	388	1 414	365	4 491	1 937
222	53	480	109	741	78	219	23	279	70	571	318
537	139	792	169	1 062	158	745	127	477	111	1 605	719
—	—	27	27	6	6	41	13	2	—	13	13
2 299	221	2 838	216	4 650	372	3 066	461	1 743	338	5 311	1 851
14	—	117	28	65	13	79	19	32	12	36	—
420	48	531	5	1 499	71	685	82	388	53	1 028	484
1 865	173	2 116	183	3 027	288	2 299	357	1 323	273	4 232	1 352
—	—	74	—	59	—	3	3	—	—	15	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
251	49	439	19	527	63	263	40	362	60	1 064	325
748	109	1 276	242	1 116	165	733	162	528	161	1 814	916
3 311	602	4 741	1 029	7 142	790	4 043	723	2 499	569	7 742	3 155
776	113	928	150	1 249	52	929	81	425	71	1 081	347
190	16	150	—	559	36	346	6	101	23	290	95
1 268	248	1 648	295	3 967	464	2 028	443	1 012	238	3 303	1 620
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 570	560	4 707	1 012	5 955	850	3 944	730	2 582	512	9 052	3 335
1 706	329	2 827	428	4 605	251	2 358	270	1 333	372	2 878	1 451
—	—	—	—	33	5	12	12	—	—	61	52
37	—	33	—	96	—	40	—	7	—	99	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 276	889	7 517	1 440	10 566	1 102	6 304	1 012	3 915	884	11 991	4 838
912	239	1 115	176	2 461	176	1 106	244	675	92	2 603	1 149
915	93	1 410	181	2 755	389	1 473	133	726	151	2 940	1 132
70	13	48	21	224	57	112	21	77	27	227	155
303	43	500	46	1 085	178	516	55	255	50	1 089	312
542	37	862	114	1 446	154	845	57	394	74	1 624	665
422	71	788	36	1 630	91	616	34	474	46	1 347	281
212	66	215	43	901	74	364	50	269	19	620	109
751	205	1 188	393	1 050	161	685	223	378	142	1 494	677
2 064	215	2 801	611	1 769	211	2 060	328	1 393	434	2 987	1 490
300	68	562	152	389	17	296	120	329	95	870	308
2 666	334	3 320	860	1 517	297	2 250	388	1 062	346	3 838	2 282
245	46	414	49	453	42	250	29	267	104	473	147
115	31	247	40	526	83	172	14	166	73	696	314
524	71	823	82	1 590	170	719	81	559	76	1 694	591
85	—	173	14	504	127	196	6	114	18	438	57
41	23	72	—	230	—	135	16	118	—	266	66
126	26	177	—	763	27	204	12	87	23	552	125
639	120	1 141	128	2 969	193	1 272	241	693	69	2 109	736
170	8	250	38	469	57	225	20	131	—	285	80
365	162	338	77	1 156	89	585	85	389	80	770	132
—	—	17	—	27	4	10	—	—	—	—	—
3 905	636	5 656	1 184	7 075	929	4 391	661	2 689	790	9 251	4 071
148	37	309	68	519	35	260	14	126	10	174	54
681	101	1 001	115	2 080	129	1 037	243	649	36	1 459	461
510	115	568	73	909	13	577	94	381	36	1 025	233
32	—	—	—	10	—	49	—	70	12	82	19
770	159	1 294	150	2 195	135	1 404	200	997	248	2 418	609
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 153	854	7 378	1 414	10 333	1 079	6 096	992	3 559	842	11 512	4 684
966	178	1 259	101	2 562	223	1 418	157	831	148	2 557	735
646	126	795	159	1 330	56	872	136	550	158	1 376	527
760	148	932	113	1 371	109	1 076	132	589	171	1 551	517
914	66	828	159	1 073	118	621	122	453	70	1 374	594
987	130	2 367	509	2 043	312	1 166	161	548	129	2 070	1 043
443	85	677	300	863	120	461	109	311	73	1 357	670
265	110	296	59	458	58	240	89	100	36	572	272
134	11	200	14	504	73	194	51	169	57	567	293
38	—	24	—	129	10	48	35	8	—	88	33
\$8 447	\$7 662	\$9 698	\$11 098	\$7 859	\$10 315	\$7 409	\$9 164	\$7 353	\$7 345	\$8 396	\$9 896
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 998	867	6 967	1 440	9 585	1 097	5 713	981	3 516	863	11 225	4 808
3 185	456	4 976	707	7 366	754	4 275	649	2 515	520	8 241	3 196
1 813	411	1 991	733	2 219	343	1 438	332	1 001	343	2 984	1 612
43	—	49	—	221	9	53	—	21	—	97	—
43	—	21	—	94	9	53	—	21	—	97	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
122	—	310	—	571	—	281	31	136	21	309	10
45	22	89	—	91	—	87	—	123	—	133	20
68	—	119	—	125	—	180	—	119	—	227	—
1.26	1.41	1.22	1.56	1.16	1.24	1.18	1.28	1.21	1.35	1.18	1.24
20.2	36.0	17.9	39.2	14.7	36.5	18.2	31.6	20.3	37.2	20.3	28.5
20.5	36.9	18.5	39.2	14.9	36.4	18.0	32.5	20.7	38.1	20.5	28.4
32.2	—	12.3	—	17.0	60.0	37.4	—	14.0	—	24.5	—
48	10	—	—	9	—	49	6	62	12	41	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	15 512	4 672	885	93	1 475	168	785	179	5 006	1 339	5 268	2 733
Householder, wife present	10 518	3 319	667	76	1 071	124	624	133	3 693	966	3 699	2 017
Householder, no wife present	1 633	402	127	12	89	29	41	137	487	137	748	377
Other household member	3 009	951	91	5	313	13	120	34	788	200	738	320
In group quarters	352	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	38	36	83	19
Female	13 308	2 576	878	73	1 405	146	808	107	3 795	574	2 382	746
Householder, husband present	374	93	16	—	15	—	22	—	29	8	92	23
Householder, no husband present	3 211	332	178	7	187	6	101	34	932	97	536	206
Other household member	9 311	2 151	684	66	1 203	140	685	73	2 821	458	1 738	501
In group quarters	412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	16	16

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 176	486	104	—	301	17	139	29	451	71	469	151
20 to 24 years	5 636	1 231	197	17	376	72	135	54	1 164	258	994	434
25 to 54 years	17 310	5 001	1 076	125	1 830	145	1 057	186	5 645	1 354	5 046	2 544
55 to 64 years	2 922	496	296	22	291	59	182	—	1 109	221	816	311
65 years and over	776	34	90	2	82	21	80	17	432	9	325	39
With one or more years of college	11 735	2 909	509	63	750	58	492	95	2 007	324	3 218	1 833

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	23 012	6 622	1 212	133	2 637	292	1 319	221	6 137	1 353	6 746	3 071
Black	5 673	575	551	33	233	22	258	49	2 658	554	807	395
Other races	135	51	—	—	10	—	16	16	6	6	97	13
Spanish origin ¹	220	38	—	—	24	—	8	—	74	13	101	59

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	28 759	7 216	1 763	166	2 863	314	1 586	286	8 801	1 913	7 497	3 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 415	1 505	330	41	498	25	341	71	1 209	150	2 339	1 225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 859	2 272	329	27	997	104	373	29	2 406	382	2 315	1 024
Technicians and related support occupations	1 082	242	15	—	139	—	—	—	213	58	697	482
Sales occupations	3 206	810	138	27	397	61	165	26	896	153	566	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 571	1 220	176	—	461	43	208	3	1 297	171	1 052	431
Service occupations	4 354	701	321	20	313	28	181	22	1 033	80	806	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	452	99	137	22	168	8	175	15	351	55	111	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 759	1 363	200	11	314	53	147	16	1 177	358	1 224	560
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 920	1 276	446	45	573	96	369	133	2 625	888	702	331
Construction	2 065	990	106	—	130	11	100	23	574	210	901	414
Manufacturing	4 104	954	353	75	424	119	392	93	3 082	1 108	737	410
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 953	586	159	—	219	30	54	11	486	69	422	128
Wholesale trade	1 126	412	25	—	122	30	41	—	274	64	103	11
Retail trade	5 152	1 301	198	15	652	53	242	54	1 434	218	1 013	197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 442	308	32	—	123	43	69	—	307	26	240	84
Business and repair services	1 001	225	55	12	108	—	30	—	244	18	726	449
Personal services	1 193	123	77	18	56	—	40	5	384	23	115	47
Professional and related services	8 324	1 650	467	29	699	28	429	62	1 253	87	1 723	795
Public administration	1 492	456	140	—	132	—	97	22	382	28	1 296	758
All other industries	907	211	151	17	198	—	92	16	381	62	221	67
Armed forces, at work	61	32	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	153	119
Private wage and salary workers	19 791	5 184	914	106	1 905	275	755	170	6 385	1 716	4 046	1 735
Federal government workers	1 116	349	88	—	58	—	90	17	287	47	2 038	1 480
State and local government workers	5 816	1 269	500	22	524	24	407	66	1 199	90	843	148
Self-employed workers	2 028	436	254	38	374	15	319	33	835	60	630	112
Unpaid family workers	69	10	7	—	19	—	22	—	95	—	93	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 453	1 249	411	7	692	42	449	107	1 757	268	1 300	352

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	27 707	6 963	1 650	148	2 757	287	1 520	252	8 500	1 902	7 312	3 409
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 094	1 176	428	7	785	71	562	97	1 626	296	1 267	453
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 742	738	231	8	400	32	231	26	781	147	500	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 702	697	194	20	385	55	178	19	1 211	201	617	141
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 559	1 085	166	23	275	29	143	23	1 167	268	500	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 699	1 397	320	17	404	37	203	67	2 229	612	1 394	618
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 559	776	138	27	263	48	132	20	803	216	969	579
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 620	566	97	11	136	15	41	—	344	76	761	504
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 491	457	62	35	78	—	30	—	237	55	1 186	821
\$50,000 or more	241	71	14	—	31	—	—	—	102	31	116	39
Median	\$8 177	\$9 605	\$7 711	\$14 610	\$7 005	\$7 473	\$5 714	\$6 316	\$9 083	\$10 171	\$12 277	\$16 685

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 907	7 056	1 536	166	2 653	312	1 457	259	8 120	1 900	6 956	3 401
Drive alone	19 855	4 938	1 176	126	2 103	221	1 038	138	5 532	899	3 961	1 675
Carpool	6 052	2 118	360	40	550	91	419	121	2 588	1 001	2 995	1 726
Public transportation	601	8	26	—	12	—	10	10	108	13	28	—
Bus or streetcar	422	—	26	—	12	—	10	10	—	—	28	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 552	102	108	—	61	2	52	17	422	—	317	28
Other means	397	—	34	—	47	—	—	—	39	—	171	50
Worked at home	363	—	59	—	107	—	74	—	112	—	178	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.24	1.22	1.50	1.23	1.51	1.36	1.47
Mean travel time to work	18.4	28.8	16.5	35.6	17.6	35.6	21.1	40.6	18.0	37.6	26.9	35.9
Car, truck, or van	18.8	29.2	16.5	35.6	17.9	35.8	21.5	42.7	18.5	37.7	27.9	36.2
Public transportation	28.3	45.0	20.2	—	20.0	—	50.0	50.0	11.9	15.0	35.9	—
With a public transportation disability	190	20	4	—	28	—	19	—	58	13	11	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Harrison		Hinds		Holmes		Humphreys		Issaquena		Itawamba	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
62 746	9 409	115 031	26 278	5 440	931	3 257	257	427	117	5 223	745
37 938	5 960	60 888	16 057	2 908	534	1 626	123	333	103	2 862	538
23 694	4 486	41 602	12 237	1 891	360	1 233	115	263	101	2 174	432
3 876	441	7 140	1 285	318	52	134	—	36	—	199	36
5 379	915	11 617	2 438	677	122	259	8	34	2	473	70
4 989	118	529	97	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
24 808	3 449	54 143	10 221	2 532	397	1 631	134	94	14	2 361	207
386	10	1 219	210	70	12	26	—	3	—	50	—
6 137	642	14 935	1 804	681	97	405	13	17	—	228	13
17 097	2 740	37 435	8 168	1 773	288	1 200	121	74	14	2 083	194
1 188	57	554	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 803	610	6 448	1 265	226	40	62	15	17	—	347	22
11 424	1 298	18 550	3 924	657	125	473	21	29	—	804	125
38 200	6 691	75 971	18 658	3 368	511	2 163	189	317	117	3 276	485
4 844	673	11 230	2 056	835	150	396	32	36	—	618	100
1 475	137	2 832	375	354	105	163	—	28	—	178	13
22 660	3 867	56 134	11 328	1 648	318	998	106	86	47	1 317	306
52 833	8 580	78 551	22 290	2 519	498	1 597	175	282	86	4 975	687
9 003	687	35 826	3 878	2 921	433	1 654	82	137	26	231	58
910	142	654	110	—	—	6	—	8	5	17	—
1 544	153	952	124	31	—	52	11	9	—	10	—
49 835	7 819	114 844	26 202	5 440	931	3 247	257	427	117	5 213	745
11 362	1 849	30 050	5 917	1 189	288	630	11	43	—	613	128
15 523	2 417	41 898	9 813	1 074	183	757	69	52	25	917	131
1 548	218	3 594	1 035	59	41	35	15	4	—	97	47
6 121	937	12 873	2 688	437	27	308	27	16	13	365	26
7 854	1 262	25 431	6 090	578	115	414	27	32	12	455	58
8 220	915	13 889	1 693	720	51	449	26	20	—	578	14
614	76	990	324	719	120	563	67	194	26	243	25
6 725	1 479	11 988	3 999	560	141	315	50	50	34	896	184
7 391	1 083	16 029	4 456	1 178	148	533	34	68	32	1 966	263
3 777	715	6 460	2 137	381	80	96	—	51	34	632	196
5 159	886	14 755	4 224	993	252	486	66	—	—	2 159	286
3 854	580	9 899	2 780	224	33	130	15	59	27	159	19
1 768	328	7 064	2 257	154	26	109	29	28	23	69	—
10 452	1 667	17 588	3 356	740	67	486	—	14	2	456	45
2 976	489	10 958	2 565	244	63	107	4	—	—	130	—
1 688	235	5 030	1 428	79	—	103	9	—	—	172	17
2 580	402	4 260	494	273	—	128	12	13	—	123	—
10 715	1 440	27 021	4 091	1 398	272	772	31	16	—	942	168
5 605	919	9 013	2 143	216	18	135	4	27	—	116	6
1 261	158	2 796	727	738	120	695	87	219	31	255	—
12 911	1 590	187	76	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
32 660	5 272	82 690	20 311	3 133	572	2 106	242	274	73	3 683	565
19 132	2 980	5 110	1 328	246	—	246	—	23	—	131	19
6 811	537	22 005	3 972	1 415	212	577	4	41	—	725	89
3 780	534	5 008	663	555	111	294	6	89	44	645	72
363	86	218	4	91	17	34	5	—	—	39	—
11 853	1 585	19 245	3 174	1 160	253	784	35	119	2	1 054	193
60 316	9 097	112 194	25 765	5 118	905	3 072	219	401	107	5 085	745
11 928	1 278	17 983	2 632	1 354	255	667	39	73	4	921	121
7 177	699	10 627	2 020	950	111	604	8	114	66	911	134
8 782	1 255	13 894	3 034	880	174	546	30	52	—	863	43
6 448	793	14 303	2 979	500	85	292	38	39	—	812	80
12 751	2 297	24 250	6 117	765	189	410	57	46	11	893	156
6 703	1 392	13 464	4 035	366	56	199	4	32	26	296	70
3 060	822	7 897	2 393	74	18	123	—	15	—	138	52
2 827	522	7 718	2 280	163	13	179	39	16	—	189	70
640	39	2 058	275	66	4	52	4	14	—	62	19
\$8 704	\$10 760	\$9 901	\$11 320	\$6 580	\$6 994	\$6 971	\$9 711	\$6 519	\$5 500	\$7 647	\$9 862
52 662	8 827	107 828	25 669	4 880	873	2 858	249	322	117	4 827	676
41 123	6 366	83 271	18 657	3 228	446	2 061	162	211	58	3 505	430
11 539	2 461	24 557	7 012	1 652	427	797	87	111	59	1 322	246
403	21	2 637	165	71	23	68	—	—	—	56	22
340	21	2 188	136	71	23	42	—	—	—	56	22
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 208	431	2 798	256	361	35	277	—	65	—	120	47
1 865	130	808	188	6	—	30	8	24	—	52	—
608	—	960	—	122	—	24	—	16	—	168	—
1.14	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.26	1.46	1.21	1.27	1.23	1.34	1.19	1.29
17.7	28.5	21.2	31.2	17.7	33.1	14.5	34.9	17.8	42.0	19.1	34.3
18.7	29.4	21.2	31.4	17.8	34.2	14.8	32.8	21.4	42.0	19.0	35.7
18.9	42.6	31.3	39.8	61.3	35.0	32.6	—	—	—	58.7	54.5
152	25	793	130	69	—	38	15	11	—	34	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Jackson		Jasper		Jefferson		Jefferson Davis		Jones		Kemper	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
42 445	7 283	3 385	832	1 307	218	2 539	527	21 514	3 142	1 897	199
27 267	6 178	2 100	655	649	140	1 436	446	12 533	2 316	1 056	103
19 625	4 872	1 591	521	430	115	1 122	360	9 403	1 802	761	72
3 120	618	178	41	79	25	135	62	874	78	114	31
4 351	665	331	93	140	—	179	24	2 222	436	178	—
171	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	3	—
15 178	1 105	1 285	177	658	78	1 103	81	8 981	826	841	96
266	21	30	—	16	13	26	—	161	—	9	—
3 280	267	232	10	151	18	201	—	1 808	186	145	33
11 615	817	1 023	167	491	47	876	81	6 921	640	684	63
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	3	—
2 909	132	150	42	112	—	191	41	1 764	311	58	—
5 639	840	401	151	194	16	257	55	2 899	507	189	29
29 603	5 571	2 234	573	844	181	1 671	370	13 725	2 042	1 365	166
3 705	659	399	31	120	21	289	33	2 471	208	196	—
589	81	201	35	37	—	131	28	655	74	89	4
13 506	2 074	956	263	410	99	784	193	7 498	986	671	71
34 674	5 887	2 403	664	348	112	1 528	369	16 934	2 114	1 120	131
7 336	1 334	978	168	946	93	1 011	158	4 568	1 028	777	68
435	62	4	—	13	13	—	—	12	—	—	—
458	36	32	28	6	—	25	8	145	39	7	—
41 813	7 099	3 385	832	1 307	218	2 539	527	21 493	3 142	1 897	199
8 507	1 104	654	118	295	97	437	115	4 232	477	414	51
10 598	964	734	129	258	24	537	23	5 187	497	281	42
1 660	339	45	32	44	11	27	—	484	21	—	—
3 389	219	270	46	53	—	129	16	1 986	179	78	7
5 549	406	419	51	161	13	381	7	2 717	297	203	35
4 564	343	308	30	309	13	411	9	3 332	379	181	17
442	65	156	28	136	47	188	22	748	70	198	22
9 011	2 349	587	191	105	16	440	214	3 352	718	204	14
8 691	2 274	946	336	204	21	526	144	4 642	1 001	619	53
3 332	765	335	63	49	16	192	93	1 451	306	157	18
18 034	4 573	698	186	221	58	303	43	4 202	1 025	591	76
1 633	360	277	65	54	30	193	42	1 308	278	122	21
859	103	125	78	—	—	82	32	662	23	42	—
6 279	403	531	66	119	—	348	44	3 178	268	182	7
1 445	65	119	11	14	—	83	—	761	25	52	—
932	102	50	20	56	16	45	—	897	143	18	—
1 212	72	74	11	31	—	119	11	566	43	86	17
5 955	428	659	95	415	58	719	117	5 198	609	450	47
1 576	133	80	4	229	6	114	—	844	42	47	—
556	95	437	233	119	34	341	145	2 426	380	150	13
632	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
33 156	6 211	2 356	704	559	126	1 474	368	14 680	2 461	1 030	118
2 309	680	164	44	221	26	98	10	646	64	101	14
4 749	271	487	42	434	49	609	95	4 369	528	496	58
2 138	121	349	42	93	17	352	54	1 693	89	263	9
93	—	29	—	—	—	6	—	126	—	7	—
7 168	704	686	123	283	2	519	97	4 389	545	351	32
41 116	7 193	3 270	832	1 263	190	2 410	496	20 805	3 024	1 804	197
6 066	550	666	112	320	4	516	33	4 199	352	481	37
3 161	288	389	64	132	—	417	75	2 226	285	288	16
3 505	335	495	79	241	33	378	11	3 002	519	225	7
3 602	480	345	59	145	20	202	38	1 975	270	213	41
10 059	2 008	655	231	258	83	436	139	4 283	790	294	51
7 458	2 005	402	139	83	22	266	126	2 851	492	213	45
3 585	824	131	73	40	2	124	54	1 064	141	40	—
3 423	692	142	47	41	26	71	20	1 018	162	44	—
257	11	45	28	3	—	—	—	187	13	6	—
\$11 566	\$14 757	\$8 493	\$11 625	\$7 490	\$11 496	\$7 439	\$12 715	\$8 988	\$10 334	\$7 182	\$9 878
39 969	7 127	3 069	827	1 172	218	2 334	527	19 685	3 026	1 769	199
26 567	3 015	2 309	532	767	117	1 483	284	15 589	2 003	1 105	107
13 402	4 112	760	295	405	101	851	243	4 096	1 023	664	92
130	42	74	—	40	—	16	—	390	100	24	—
65	42	74	—	40	—	16	—	275	100	24	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 082	28	119	5	63	—	135	—	799	16	42	—
527	86	32	—	30	—	10	—	167	—	24	—
737	—	91	—	2	—	44	—	473	—	38	—
1 26	1.67	1.17	1.26	1.26	1.47	1.28	1.42	1.14	1.26	1.30	1.38
24.4	49.3	20.2	33.2	24.0	40.8	21.6	42.4	19.7	39.6	19.6	36.9
24.8	49.5	19.8	33.4	24.0	40.8	22.3	42.4	19.9	39.8	19.8	36.9
35.4	72.8	39.1	—	51.9	—	60.0	—	34.3	40.0	42.5	—
125	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	124	30	17	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 710	798	2 493	870	17 275	2 564	2 131	803	2 313	285	16 564	5 054
Householder, wife present	3 856	437	1 939	667	11 781	1 969	1 811	680	1 679	186	12 350	3 964
Householder, no wife present	742	103	124	57	1 434	95	67	26	113	12	1 107	167
Other household member	1 112	258	408	146	3 214	474	253	97	521	87	3 107	923
In group quarters	—	—	22	—	846	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 739	522	1 819	489	12 508	1 067	1 502	257	2 559	347	13 565	2 969
Householder, husband present	80	11	19	15	280	58	11	—	29	—	200	66
Householder, no husband present	1 056	97	310	99	3 176	101	209	17	445	31	3 001	543
Other household member	3 471	412	1 473	375	8 816	908	1 282	240	2 081	312	10 348	2 360
In group quarters	132	2	17	—	236	—	—	—	4	4	16	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	632	112	383	172	2 000	199	270	81	222	45	2 067	417
20 to 24 years	1 917	361	549	274	4 835	493	368	132	545	104	4 242	1 368
25 to 54 years	6 616	784	2 842	796	18 384	2 559	2 602	807	3 435	469	19 633	5 538
55 to 64 years	893	34	412	77	3 504	334	319	28	466	14	3 274	570
65 years and over	391	29	126	40	1 060	46	74	12	204	—	913	130
With one or more years of college	4 754	488	1 538	579	10 020	976	1 044	391	1 168	132	8 805	1 816

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 888	883	3 805	1 288	21 839	2 851	2 589	668	3 388	473	24 899	6 547
Black	2 511	437	497	71	7 543	750	1 027	379	1 349	142	5 112	1 452
Other races	50	—	10	—	401	30	17	13	135	17	118	24
Spanish origin ¹	73	—	23	—	356	10	16	—	—	—	160	26

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 442	1 320	4 312	1 359	27 609	3 494	3 624	1 060	4 872	632	30 107	8 023
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 734	198	844	289	5 390	448	524	69	892	92	4 888	783
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 877	283	640	151	8 459	886	791	249	873	95	8 529	1 823
Technicians and related support occupations	321	25	23	—	978	139	101	50	73	30	686	232
Sales occupations	863	57	189	72	3 239	276	196	17	362	29	3 143	603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 693	201	428	79	4 242	471	494	182	438	36	4 700	988
Service occupations	1 506	197	507	113	4 043	187	390	102	658	92	2 736	437
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	245	29	196	86	380	38	190	49	472	34	427	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	968	196	822	294	3 579	759	623	220	612	80	4 041	1 352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 112	417	1 303	426	5 758	1 176	1 106	371	1 365	239	9 486	3 596
Construction	640	90	465	156	1 853	329	224	66	197	12	1 727	711
Manufacturing	1 899	394	1 058	328	4 643	922	1 512	561	1 412	258	11 982	4 085
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	514	85	413	154	2 522	538	229	120	264	29	1 713	427
Wholesale trade	165	22	67	33	1 504	223	81	8	193	68	1 480	442
Retail trade	1 492	117	366	95	4 876	481	338	31	711	39	4 250	755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	258	57	69	40	1 478	82	78	7	233	16	1 400	155
Business and repair services	296	89	143	28	805	118	30	13	122	—	910	283
Personal services	502	17	191	23	1 113	40	84	16	250	40	761	59
Professional and related services	3 876	319	902	277	6 650	469	611	74	847	113	4 434	878
Public administration	499	62	191	29	1 512	224	147	34	145	25	860	145
All other industries	301	68	447	196	653	68	290	130	498	32	590	83
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	—	2 174	137	9	—	—	—	22	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 621	952	2 924	1 015	20 297	2 926	2 491	858	3 439	490	24 770	7 204
Federal government workers	382	21	105	—	3 565	363	164	41	230	40	699	164
State and local government workers	3 617	280	739	223	4 198	290	534	42	492	14	2 767	440
Self-employed workers	726	67	483	121	1 589	48	405	105	642	88	1 764	215
Unpaid family workers	103	—	61	—	134	4	39	14	69	—	129	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 558	233	1 099	293	5 337	513	664	196	1 092	141	4 751	976

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 158	1 286	4 092	1 310	28 540	3 549	3 524	1 046	4 585	595	29 310	7 846
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 410	235	974	205	4 901	419	845	208	985	195	4 794	945
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 339	229	472	68	3 589	378	345	84	770	54	3 155	758
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 726	192	620	209	4 869	516	556	136	1 014	120	5 082	1 267
\$8,000 to \$9,999	985	170	391	135	3 152	398	294	65	514	68	4 767	1 466
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 728	216	703	265	5 764	906	439	127	753	55	6 378	2 159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	933	119	487	218	2 921	539	342	132	331	73	2 739	680
\$20,000 to \$24,999	483	65	275	139	1 539	253	282	103	118	23	1 257	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999	506	44	147	60	1 439	114	409	191	100	7	865	155
\$50,000 or more	48	16	23	11	366	26	12	—	—	—	273	29
Median	\$7 541	\$7 865	\$7 935	\$10 486	\$8 578	\$10 212	\$8 109	\$10 905	\$7 060	\$6 808	\$8 681	\$9 300

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 638	1 251	3 855	1 293	27 260	3 569	3 442	1 044	4 370	621	28 897	7 897
Drive alone	6 440	652	2 752	760	20 492	2 117	2 444	573	2 742	320	20 152	4 370
Carpool	3 198	599	1 103	533	6 768	1 452	998	471	1 628	301	8 745	3 527
Public transportation	41	—	25	—	656	16	—	—	8	—	152	4
Bus or streetcar	41	—	25	—	381	16	—	—	8	—	63	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	410	57	271	66	1 472	22	82	16	272	—	534	17
Other means	93	12	35	—	231	24	31	—	50	11	189	105
Worked at home	267	—	126	—	164	—	78	—	172	—	357	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.43	1.20	1.33	1.16	1.32	1.21	1.39	1.27	1.41	1.21	1.37
Mean travel time to work	17.2	37.9	19.4	28.9	19.0	38.9	22.6	36.3	16.9	32.9	21.1	35.0
Car, truck, or van	17.1	39.2	20.2	30.2	19.5	39.2	23.1	36.8	17.5	33.0	21.3	35.0
Public transportation	35.0	—	36.0	—	19.9	41.9	—	—	45.0	—	16.4	30.0
With a public transportation disability	40	—	37	14	128	40	49	14	98	—	115	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 269	1 487	4 497	972	14 561	2 664	4 992	1 417	4 226	882	3 523	693
Householder, wife present	4 968	992	3 256	671	10 255	1 954	3 416	984	2 995	677	2 229	509
Householder, no wife present	978	155	304	84	1 475	171	340	78	309	40	440	58
Other household member	1 318	335	925	205	2 159	523	1 207	326	920	163	839	126
In group quarters	5	5	12	12	672	16	29	29	2	2	15	—
Female	5 502	890	3 742	452	10 017	927	3 890	849	3 159	332	2 928	613
Householder, husband present	133	9	23	—	150	13	61	45	—	—	33	15
Householder, no husband present	1 296	200	655	64	2 456	177	864	233	590	68	497	55
Other household member	4 073	681	3 052	376	7 047	687	2 929	599	2 524	264	2 363	543
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	364	50	36	4	—	—	35	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	614	91	628	127	1 498	178	465	173	520	18	382	47
20 to 24 years	1 499	370	1 087	276	4 257	678	1 220	258	1 021	232	963	158
25 to 54 years	8 448	1 626	5 217	914	15 773	2 364	5 750	1 497	4 566	771	4 074	901
55 to 64 years	1 662	220	1 007	88	2 453	326	1 040	184	1 027	179	766	196
65 years and over	548	70	300	19	597	45	398	154	251	14	266	4
With one or more years of college	3 994	596	2 829	520	7 945	1 036	3 013	1 055	1 930	317	2 026	313

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 040	1 542	5 952	929	18 169	2 502	4 618	1 512	5 639	883	3 475	839
Black	5 655	835	2 287	495	6 236	1 089	4 236	739	1 702	307	2 934	467
Other races	76	—	—	—	173	—	28	15	44	24	42	—
Spanish origin ¹	89	9	91	37	166	8	52	—	39	26	41	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 739	2 377	8 239	1 424	22 082	3 509	8 882	2 266	7 385	1 214	6 446	1 306
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 610	388	1 482	226	4 125	621	2 046	766	1 134	173	1 369	203
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 072	506	1 999	269	5 746	588	2 011	521	1 770	233	1 269	276
Technicians and related support occupations	244	60	196	62	468	129	108	61	109	6	61	24
Sales occupations	1 100	149	792	74	2 337	214	692	133	777	128	488	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 728	297	1 011	133	2 941	245	1 211	341	884	99	720	111
Service occupations	1 617	183	1 151	92	2 654	181	1 047	213	712	11	667	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 044	94	300	23	553	61	536	51	324	30	622	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 675	425	999	174	3 164	626	979	280	1 189	305	676	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 721	781	2 308	640	5 840	1 432	2 263	435	2 256	462	1 843	512
Construction	794	268	494	104	1 838	510	555	188	715	99	239	50
Manufacturing	2 591	695	2 325	554	6 312	1 519	2 198	492	1 657	443	2 113	585
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	834	228	476	92	1 380	285	580	298	535	89	220	53
Wholesale trade	598	116	332	99	867	112	411	157	259	66	235	33
Retail trade	1 847	201	1 247	120	3 515	171	1 179	281	1 292	99	767	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	554	79	314	52	1 022	53	308	70	247	21	134	44
Business and repair services	385	75	419	26	623	63	296	34	255	—	78	51
Personal services	639	75	278	38	737	4	258	53	256	11	195	13
Professional and related services	2 631	359	1 670	211	3 908	486	1 979	551	1 173	119	1 624	209
Public administration	534	101	212	26	1 100	172	330	27	351	47	199	16
All other industries	1 332	180	472	102	780	134	788	115	645	220	642	131
Armed forces, at work	32	—	—	—	2 496	82	—	—	—	—	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 964	1 820	5 944	1 165	16 629	2 821	6 452	1 697	5 199	971	4 177	883
Federal government workers	451	112	180	60	3 596	307	305	34	310	27	331	82
State and local government workers	2 492	355	1 184	92	2 847	393	1 351	361	1 223	171	1 352	256
Self-employed workers	772	90	867	85	1 356	57	682	145	606	37	551	85
Unpaid family workers	92	—	64	22	150	13	92	29	47	8	40	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 138	278	1 657	242	4 503	676	2 014	501	1 797	222	1 141	127

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 335	2 340	8 008	1 374	23 820	3 543	8 545	2 164	7 076	1 186	6 242	1 266
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 219	284	1 558	249	4 463	586	1 982	345	1 738	167	1 534	168
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 605	256	842	154	2 969	231	1 078	150	976	163	845	157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 646	511	1 200	134	3 314	406	1 416	306	1 043	204	1 184	300
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 585	333	1 097	98	3 272	388	1 051	287	803	91	936	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 228	531	1 597	280	4 862	926	1 661	550	1 286	261	964	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999	832	228	1 115	346	2 753	574	607	250	557	135	426	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	477	117	286	87	1 089	197	309	119	262	84	206	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	565	69	287	26	947	235	380	143	362	81	111	24
\$50,000 or more	178	11	26	—	151	—	61	14	49	—	36	12
Median	\$7 771	\$8 715	\$8 737	\$10 641	\$8 711	\$10 554	\$7 713	\$9 958	\$7 580	\$9 297	\$7 253	\$8 060

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 780	2 321	7 700	1 413	22 554	3 493	8 041	2 223	6 881	1 200	5 659	1 231
Drive alone	8 280	1 430	6 286	877	16 155	1 805	5 424	1 577	4 904	643	3 472	542
Carpool	3 500	891	1 414	536	6 399	1 688	2 617	646	1 977	557	2 187	689
Public transportation	210	11	40	—	26	—	159	17	90	—	50	—
Bus or streetcar	74	—	16	—	11	—	39	17	59	—	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Walked only	601	34	209	11	1 326	72	437	26	120	14	562	54
Other means	99	11	21	—	422	26	82	—	82	—	59	21
Worked at home	81	—	269	—	250	—	163	—	212	—	121	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.32	1.12	1.29	1.20	1.44	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.44	1.29	1.53
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.5	38.5	20.2	39.8	18.6	38.2	19.7	32.2	20.5	41.4	19.3	29.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.9	39.2	20.4	39.8	19.4	38.9	19.7	32.2	20.6	41.8	20.5	31.2
Public transportation—minutes	26.4	10.0	10.2	—	12.4	—	26.0	50.0	34.8	—	24.3	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	51	18	63	29	80	40	37	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Monroe		Montgomery		Neshoba		Newton		Noxubee		Oktibbeha	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 164	1 736	3 451	563	6 986	880	5 892	864	3 144	323	12 419	1 407
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 153	1 811	276	3 969	643	3 417	463	1 938	211	6 813	876
Householder, wife present	4 927	916	1 302	232	3 166	451	2 706	344	1 218	140	4 271
Householder, no wife present	329	26	96	24	238	48	176	34	211	5	995
Other household member	1 178	211	413	20	556	135	504	66	509	66	1 208
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	9	9	31	19	—	—	339
Female	5 730	583	1 640	287	3 017	2 475	401	1 206	112	5 606	531
Householder, husband present	120	28	27	—	27	14	54	—	31	—	56
Householder, no husband present	1 066	73	317	29	509	13	285	62	284	20	1 183
Other household member	4 534	482	1 283	245	2 471	200	2 112	339	891	92	3 983
In group quarters	10	—	13	13	10	10	24	—	—	—	384
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	892	87	144	11	290	40	226	40	247	46	1 119
20 to 24 years	1 583	354	416	114	803	159	687	104	471	46	2 899
25 to 54 years	7 882	1 060	2 288	370	4 776	573	3 952	541	1 895	205	6 972
55 to 64 years	1 351	227	478	56	905	86	858	139	416	26	1 218
65 years and over	456	—	125	12	212	22	169	40	115	—	211
With one or more years of college	2 644	436	1 003	193	2 200	298	1 727	259	794	140	6 679
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	9 816	1 427	2 377	479	5 405	632	4 735	731	1 786	219	9 388
Black	2 348	309	1 074	84	973	211	1 110	133	1 354	104	2 984
Other races	—	—	—	—	608	37	47	—	4	—	47
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	38	—	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 164	1 736	3 451	563	6 986	880	5 879	864	3 144	323	12 403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 953	291	705	76	1 348	214	974	184	527	111	3 259
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 499	209	795	145	1 468	141	1 067	104	600	71	4 054
Technicians and related support occupations	251	46	71	20	158	23	106	—	70	27	812
Sales occupations	925	102	318	44	582	68	367	71	237	24	967
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 323	61	406	81	728	50	594	33	293	20	2 275
Service occupations	1 202	21	497	60	732	20	508	22	417	5	1 465
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	519	48	150	26	379	61	637	38	415	27	387
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 752	385	386	44	824	83	970	115	401	29	1 436
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 239	782	918	212	2 235	361	1 723	401	784	80	1 802
Construction	1 402	459	166	20	442	29	438	41	317	31	691
Manufacturing	4 594	713	854	212	2 468	406	2 355	496	685	78	2 068
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	625	105	158	29	375	61	198	40	100	6	327
Wholesale trade	403	28	47	—	189	38	121	20	134	9	116
Retail trade	1 438	82	715	72	911	100	541	47	383	28	1 910
Finance, insurance, and real estate	440	61	76	12	112	—	196	36	70	—	419
Business and repair services	285	7	41	—	140	20	97	29	43	5	465
Personal services	339	—	143	13	140	11	190	10	147	—	385
Professional and related services	1 723	158	758	138	1 329	111	923	100	618	95	5 033
Public administration	251	42	285	13	489	86	255	10	133	12	506
All other industries	664	81	208	54	391	18	565	35	514	59	483
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	9 385	1 446	2 219	387	4 722	611	3 793	696	1 944	175	6 305
Federal government workers	219	53	186	34	625	63	178	—	126	20	483
State and local government workers	1 256	128	794	111	949	132	890	89	505	96	4 861
Self-employed workers	1 186	95	222	19	592	74	897	67	508	32	733
Unpaid family workers	118	14	30	12	98	—	134	12	61	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 554	291	635	67	978	144	1 077	159	720	58	3 653
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 746	1 661	3 315	551	6 741	858	5 630	825	3 014	308	12 035
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 315	304	860	121	1 010	165	989	116	845	58	3 212
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 738	164	514	72	903	106	907	229	415	72	1 667
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 986	287	554	66	1 015	126	950	110	627	51	1 540
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 518	224	419	46	747	114	610	103	250	52	1 517
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 164	291	553	169	1 791	225	1 330	230	438	57	1 868
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 050	156	207	39	723	82	401	12	224	14	776
\$20,000 to \$24,999	438	103	187	38	369	30	193	—	91	—	573
\$25,000 to \$49,999	442	108	21	—	132	10	163	25	84	4	800
\$50,000 or more	95	24	—	—	51	—	87	—	40	—	82
Median	\$7 833	\$8 674	\$7 023	\$8 717	\$9 185	\$8 561	\$7 935	\$7 227	\$6 788	\$6 941	\$7 479
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11 163	1 690	3 210	563	6 433	869	5 315	851	2 582	323	10 931
Drive alone	7 521	1 008	2 347	262	4 634	504	3 889	624	1 668	148	7 727
Carpool	3 642	682	863	301	1 799	365	1 426	227	914	175	3 204
Public transportation	126	19	23	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	70
Bus or streetcar	48	19	23	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	506	—	114	—	240	—	276	9	292	—	1 001
Other means	113	27	44	—	58	11	15	4	58	—	207
Worked at home	256	—	60	—	255	—	286	—	164	—	210
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.34	1.18	1.48	1.20	1.34	1.18	1.19	1.27	1.52	1 20
Mean travel time to work	minutes.....	35.0	17.6	27.6	18.2	33.3	16.2	26.6	17.9	39.4	15.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes.....	17.7	35.0	17.5	27.6	18.7	16.7	26.7	17.6	39.4	16.0
Public transportation	minutes.....	15.2	20.0	82.7	—	—	—	—	52.7	—	19.5
With a public transportation disability	minutes.....	17	—	15	10	53	—	—	20	—	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Panola		Pearl River		Perry		Pike		Pontotoc		Prentiss	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 124	1 201	6 760	785	2 380	651	11 888	1 939	6 111	951	7 576	1 068
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 537	648	3 405	541	1 391	399	6 240	1 168	3 392	586	3 756	500
Householder, wife present	3 381	479	2 544	377	987	321	4 407	843	2 534	460	2 902	379
Householder, no wife present	375	75	183	13	33	2	707	147	203	45	136	—
Other household member	781	94	641	140	371	76	1 113	178	635	61	686	121
In group quarters	—	—	37	11	—	—	13	—	20	20	32	—
Female	3 587	553	3 355	244	989	252	5 648	771	2 719	365	3 820	568
Householder, husband present	36	7	103	11	2	—	48	—	13	—	79	51
Householder, no husband present	756	56	649	46	249	107	1 372	129	392	21	684	81
Other household member	2 793	490	2 568	187	738	145	4 206	642	2 301	331	3 043	436
In group quarters	2	—	35	—	—	—	22	—	13	13	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	444	32	541	28	229	43	810	86	415	75	735	134
20 to 24 years	1 054	243	802	143	380	144	1 430	204	754	88	875	87
25 to 34 years	5 182	820	4 379	444	1 513	408	7 649	1 428	4 026	720	4 862	756
35 to 44 years	1 021	63	793	118	244	56	1 488	186	657	53	888	79
45 to 54 years	423	43	245	52	14	—	511	35	259	15	216	12
55 years and over	2 068	329	2 439	388	604	188	3 884	624	1 317	199	1 805	299
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 935	742	6 040	711	2 032	607	7 916	1 559	5 305	840	6 933	1 027
Black	3 167	459	720	74	348	44	3 957	365	790	111	618	41
Other races	22	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	16	—	25	—
Spanish origin	104	10	14	—	23	—	56	15	37	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 124	1 201	6 760	785	2 380	651	11 867	1 939	6 111	951	7 576	1 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 418	239	1 467	185	380	118	2 231	381	961	221	1 157	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 548	150	1 961	216	397	68	3 645	457	1 123	145	1 576	204
Technicians and related support occupations	210	40	190	19	64	34	269	—	100	2	128	13
Sales occupations	472	—	773	75	107	10	1 559	120	283	19	700	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	866	110	998	122	226	24	1 817	337	740	124	748	90
Service occupations	933	41	905	32	242	33	1 575	161	563	36	944	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	891	63	439	49	288	80	374	68	579	16	247	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	982	183	819	145	190	93	1 554	439	772	129	922	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 352	525	1 169	158	883	259	2 488	433	2 113	404	2 730	458
Construction	801	194	402	84	180	78	651	284	162	24	534	91
Manufacturing	2 225	515	1 185	190	877	263	2 602	503	2 776	572	2 908	478
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	397	64	309	26	74	—	1 103	274	204	17	348	11
Wholesale trade	286	25	273	52	28	—	427	19	137	58	192	11
Retail trade	914	31	1 472	121	186	44	2 273	222	636	112	1 027	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	332	40	316	39	60	8	516	81	178	72	313	111
Business and repair services	86	35	221	28	8	—	237	—	138	—	213	—
Personal services	371	8	198	15	74	33	517	28	187	—	191	13
Professional and related services	1 501	204	1 587	132	498	110	2 715	401	921	78	1 362	178
Public administration	255	16	323	38	89	—	440	26	194	—	236	11
All other industries	956	69	474	60	306	115	386	101	578	18	252	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 305	795	4 216	643	1 488	449	8 791	1 564	4 385	881	5 377	870
Federal government workers	317	104	287	39	131	23	392	61	78	—	170	14
State and local government workers	1 485	205	1 184	66	425	104	1 744	216	766	34	1 143	144
Self-employed workers	934	97	940	37	300	61	785	98	791	36	860	40
Unpaid family workers	83	—	133	—	36	14	176	—	91	—	26	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 510	130	1 798	138	728	225	2 357	273	1 068	106	1 561	203
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 783	1 147	6 368	727	2 266	594	11 435	1 895	5 905	932	7 383	1 049
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 706	110	1 665	99	655	162	2 664	381	1 152	162	1 498	163
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 195	137	964	115	365	77	1 720	246	854	63	1 262	193
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 337	224	733	47	189	22	1 702	306	1 038	108	1 469	213
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 120	173	678	86	195	32	1 376	169	1 021	174	1 025	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 325	302	1 077	143	593	228	2 054	404	1 064	191	1 279	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	530	85	697	148	143	34	886	235	437	129	404	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	252	76	251	47	47	—	487	98	191	85	164	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	22	240	32	55	35	343	31	128	20	201	37
\$50,000 or more	79	18	63	10	24	4	203	25	20	—	81	13
Median	\$7 482	\$9 185	\$7 514	\$10 389	\$7 196	\$10 038	\$7 567	\$8 172	\$7 824	\$9 529	\$7 268	\$7 582
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 247	1 191	6 130	753	2 112	640	11 112	1 846	5 531	947	6 920	1 037
Drive alone	4 888	617	4 799	534	1 399	325	8 664	1 365	3 654	597	4 764	698
Carpool	2 359	574	1 331	219	713	315	2 448	481	1 877	350	2 156	339
Public transportation	84	—	29	—	—	—	113	14	34	4	26	10
Bus or streetcar	84	—	29	—	—	—	48	14	34	4	26	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	372	—	330	15	141	11	340	50	181	—	351	10
Other means	84	10	60	17	16	—	173	29	59	—	81	11
Worked at home	337	—	211	—	111	—	150	—	306	—	198	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.44	1.14	1.22	1.24	1.40	1.15	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.21	1.25
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.4	34.0	17.3	40.0	21.4	33.1	17.6	32.8	17.5	24.6	15.9	25.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.9	33.9	17.9	40.7	22.4	33.5	17.9	33.4	17.5	24.6	16.2	25.1
Public transportation—minutes	22.3	—	9.2	—	—	—	19.4	10.0	21.6	35.0	27.3	45.0
With a public transportation disability	28	14	48	—	24	10	75	—	22	15	37	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 759	333	11 053	4 400	4 365	1 034	1 286	200	3 793	831	2 299	511
Householder, wife present	1 330	263	7 632	2 909	3 066	657	942	156	2 632	506	1 739	368
Householder, no wife present	141	38	972	526	275	49	141	6	282	72	152	48
Other household member	288	32	2 252	923	1 024	328	203	38	847	221	408	95
In group quarters	—	—	197	42	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Female	1 370	250	8 059	2 464	4 083	937	889	179	3 406	638	1 763	272
Householder, husband present	20	9	161	61	64	7	4	—	58	15	—	—
Householder, no husband present	291	31	1 605	729	967	166	207	62	696	154	212	39
Other household member	1 059	210	6 220	1 666	3 026	741	675	113	2 626	474	1 536	233
In group quarters	—	—	73	8	26	26	—	—	26	6	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	113	12	1 398	298	646	165	75	14	433	66	225	44
20 to 24 years	349	77	2 791	1 103	1 097	369	290	91	1 046	281	590	142
25 to 54 years	1 969	397	12 567	4 695	5 465	1 314	1 400	229	4 541	1 009	2 589	544
55 to 64 years	440	70	1 976	681	899	303	259	30	822	94	522	37
65 years and over	258	27	380	87	341	20	151	15	357	19	136	16
With one or more years of college	792	129	6 360	2 649	1 871	454	555	50	1 711	268	959	185

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 709	349	14 172	4 748	5 700	1 148	1 066	203	4 734	750	3 212	469
Black	1 399	234	4 823	2 100	2 673	752	1 105	176	2 454	719	850	314
Other races	21	—	117	16	75	71	4	—	11	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	12	4	200	87	65	25	22	—	45	13	2	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 129	583	19 086	6 838	8 448	1 971	2 175	379	7 169	1 451	4 062	783
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	542	149	3 576	1 497	1 327	253	393	40	1 349	245	626	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	591	60	4 637	1 507	1 525	191	346	56	1 274	171	721	158
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	405	214	80	13	28	—	54	—	46	14
Sales occupations	278	—	1 528	396	632	69	152	14	485	89	206	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	60	2 704	897	813	109	166	42	735	82	469	114
Service occupations	393	47	3 067	910	957	110	253	34	776	107	327	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	567	38	737	100	799	179	573	52	516	20	560	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	312	123	2 645	1 077	1 037	403	211	32	962	260	459	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	724	166	4 424	1 747	2 803	835	399	165	2 292	648	1 369	341
Construction	165	67	1 613	715	342	128	91	8	381	128	162	11
Manufacturing	723	220	3 557	1 512	3 296	925	322	106	2 467	658	1 653	445
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	13	1 593	724	302	90	113	29	259	53	252	70
Wholesale trade	52	5	1 195	471	310	84	93	18	156	50	101	13
Retail trade	407	24	2 595	705	1 094	151	207	23	1 052	128	379	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	—	1 012	429	263	14	47	20	206	16	106	19
Business and repair services	29	2	708	210	166	69	7	—	92	29	107	42
Personal services	200	4	500	116	237	3	105	24	176	38	159	30
Professional and related services	532	114	4 628	1 533	1 210	229	466	70	1 566	216	418	33
Public administration	98	45	726	237	280	46	91	—	135	27	97	—
All other industries	659	89	959	186	948	232	633	81	679	108	628	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	30	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 955	325	13 511	5 183	6 248	1 503	1 565	301	4 902	1 169	2 699	622
Federal government workers	157	13	399	154	253	84	86	18	177	30	127	10
State and local government workers	582	174	3 696	1 184	1 138	286	323	38	1 179	215	512	55
Self-employed workers	419	55	1 419	325	702	83	195	22	880	55	685	96
Unpaid family workers	16	16	87	18	107	15	6	—	61	—	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	884	109	3 313	897	1 721	408	600	91	1 341	275	994	185

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 999	541	18 444	6 755	8 013	1 830	2 093	375	6 885	1 436	3 854	704
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	915	152	3 443	941	1 721	293	480	41	1 284	230	886	139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	395	37	2 069	661	1 525	478	463	86	895	169	477	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	426	42	2 854	818	1 435	360	432	113	1 455	352	783	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	338	50	2 017	928	983	190	192	47	1 095	285	346	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	522	166	3 711	1 392	1 282	276	234	47	1 286	235	705	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	57	1 861	993	507	146	122	24	373	55	314	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	89	11	1 094	434	245	34	44	—	282	49	147	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	12	1 186	498	197	36	93	17	153	45	148	23
\$50,000 or more	62	14	209	90	118	17	33	—	62	16	48	29
Median	\$6 890	\$9 580	\$8 849	\$10 067	\$7 060	\$6 800	\$6 479	\$7 071	\$7 737	\$7 813	\$7 441	\$8 734

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 598	579	17 962	6 706	7 526	1 681	1 840	355	6 384	1 375	3 519	771
Drive alone	1 828	324	12 938	4 456	5 013	942	1 362	240	4 217	613	2 372	457
Carpool	770	255	5 024	2 250	2 513	739	478	115	2 167	762	1 147	314
Public transportation	13	—	100	25	276	233	14	5	201	94	16	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	91	16	276	233	14	5	201	94	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	449	4	446	31	353	45	224	15	249	—	141	—
Other means	32	—	241	102	112	12	56	4	105	—	66	12
Worked at home	37	—	363	—	181	—	41	—	260	—	320	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.32	1.19	1.25	1.26	1.36	1.20	1.26	1.27	1.56	1.24	1.32
Mean travel time to work	16.0	29.9	21.8	31.6	20.7	37.1	14.0	26.2	21.4	40.5	18.9	34.4
Car, truck, or van	17.5	30.0	22.0	31.3	19.6	33.6	14.8	26.4	21.3	39.6	19.6	34.9
Public transportation	5.0	—	44.0	70.6	65.7	70.0	42.4	91.8	49.0	54.7	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	26	2	94	49	103	—	3	—	12	12	44	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Stone		Sunflower		Tallahatchie		Tate		Tippah		Tishomingo	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 916	708	9 967	1 301	3 309	477	5 252	890	6 084	902	9 226	3 938
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 957	534	5 769	925	1 813	298	2 654	523	3 136	434	5 902	3 026
1 317	393	4 043	704	1 295	227	2 013	434	2 339	275	4 580	2 384
220	33	621	48	125	—	219	60	231	35	406	262
393	108	1 086	162	393	71	406	29	550	108	916	380
27	—	19	11	—	—	16	—	16	16	—	—
959	174	4 198	376	1 496	179	2 598	367	2 948	468	3 324	912
35	—	48	19	41	11	65	16	52	14	19	19
212	63	1 121	79	437	68	438	47	543	55	510	115
703	111	3 007	278	1 018	100	2 053	304	2 300	399	2 795	778
9	—	22	—	—	—	42	—	53	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
256	68	413	37	175	4	349	9	411	42	642	175
434	100	1 356	260	411	101	553	60	910	217	1 103	575
1 766	490	6 509	878	2 001	282	3 492	693	3 832	581	6 464	2 842
355	35	1 224	91	476	10	575	70	771	36	939	346
105	15	465	35	246	80	283	58	160	26	78	—
1 025	247	3 413	560	845	166	1 578	241	1 425	162	1 885	836
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 431	589	5 190	755	1 643	248	3 697	603	5 280	787	8 502	3 363
472	119	4 730	546	1 626	229	1 503	287	788	115	688	571
13	—	47	—	40	—	52	—	16	—	36	4
27	14	59	13	4	—	4	—	6	—	38	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 916	708	9 967	1 301	3 309	477	5 252	890	6 084	902	9 216	3 928
552	182	1 757	186	514	100	957	241	815	112	1 083	424
564	80	2 134	280	655	38	1 257	106	1 257	81	1 271	310
50	6	155	71	20	—	65	27	109	—	171	46
154	18	748	39	249	15	478	45	490	32	447	47
360	56	1 231	170	386	23	714	34	658	49	653	217
384	49	1 590	290	575	67	846	50	626	55	489	54
218	30	1 402	151	726	114	348	48	266	13	145	—
428	180	964	142	374	112	538	121	922	177	2 389	1 364
770	187	2 120	252	465	46	1 306	324	2 198	464	3 839	1 776
209	100	521	158	179	40	262	39	412	48	2 380	1 447
882	224	1 470	179	400	95	1 441	359	2 450	611	2 651	849
134	40	359	83	114	11	210	29	171	—	879	495
141	57	781	106	100	29	167	—	202	24	136	39
273	20	1 447	54	361	6	651	106	737	41	918	136
95	24	256	25	102	8	182	30	185	16	95	31
59	11	249	47	47	11	112	17	143	35	87	—
64	—	353	31	220	13	359	21	143	—	112	19
699	148	1 873	141	691	87	1 172	195	1 175	108	752	110
111	41	990	293	182	38	270	46	144	—	993	771
249	43	1 668	184	913	139	426	48	322	19	213	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
1 841	510	6 433	804	1 908	263	3 356	585	4 267	753	5 167	1 897
173	27	265	23	120	31	179	65	162	30	2 492	1 752
511	94	2 483	395	745	83	1 095	158	966	74	1 025	215
362	77	725	66	492	100	559	78	621	45	518	74
29	—	61	13	44	—	63	4	68	—	24	—
570	122	2 107	289	962	98	1 120	169	1 175	191	1 514	497
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 853	684	9 664	1 254	3 108	437	5 060	862	5 796	880	9 043	3 855
600	120	2 336	241	1 011	143	1 160	147	1 206	201	1 621	554
279	53	1 298	133	421	20	647	105	913	135	946	310
321	16	1 355	166	536	51	666	133	1 331	149	1 403	514
412	114	1 289	252	168	34	702	66	905	132	1 042	418
636	197	1 886	149	439	84	973	254	966	171	1 832	765
385	106	704	189	211	57	546	38	296	40	1 114	619
84	31	329	61	143	25	203	83	93	24	642	440
108	31	356	44	133	23	95	34	39	28	383	198
28	16	111	19	46	—	68	2	47	—	60	37
\$9 100	\$10 620	\$7 768	\$8 690	\$6 455	\$8 265	\$8 162	\$9 394	\$7 171	\$7 396	\$9 059	\$10 593
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 559	663	8 803	1 189	2 926	466	4 704	890	5 583	899	8 608	3 651
1 943	409	6 368	641	1 904	261	3 368	516	4 076	539	5 087	1 522
616	254	2 435	548	1 022	205	1 336	374	1 507	360	3 521	2 129
9	—	129	31	31	11	41	—	20	—	230	230
9	—	77	31	20	—	41	—	20	—	230	230
—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
201	28	643	46	252	—	325	—	287	3	223	32
62	17	204	35	32	—	91	—	62	—	71	25
85	—	188	—	68	—	91	—	132	—	94	—
1.16	1.31	1.20	1.43	1.27	1.38	1.20	1.37	1.18	1.34	1.35	1.65
21.3	40.4	13.8	31.9	17.3	31.4	17.5	32.3	17.6	33.9	30.4	50.1
22.4	41.9	14.1	32.7	18.5	31.8	17.4	32.3	18.3	34.0	30.1	49.4
5.0	—	21.8	29.5	18.2	15.0	42.1	—	15.0	—	71.0	71.0
35	—	77	19	37	—	33	9	14	—	24	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Tunica		Union		Walthall		Warren		Washington		Wayne	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	192	1 028	437	2 354	671	19 716	2 671	23 665	1 680	5 362	700
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 520	3 975	1 662	11 744	2 212	13 697	1 279	2 865	481		
Householder, wife present	1 059	3 038	1 152	7 928	1 483	9 325	874	2 041	346		
Householder, no wife present	181	245	122	1 371	158	1 729	142	232	36		
Other household member	280	692	131	2 411	537	2 607	247	581	88		
In group quarters	—	—	4	34	34	36	16	11	11		
Female	817	3 317	1 592	7 972	459	9 968	401	2 497	219		
Householder, husband present	38	85	25	236	21	374	—	60	—		
Householder, no husband present	229	414	36	1 969	124	2 553	53	489	11		
Other household member	550	2 818	302	5 731	290	7 029	336	1 932	195		
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	24	12	12	16	13		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	107	525	83	242	28	1 320	151	429	91		
20 to 24 years	292	1 119	152	430	47	2 778	432	922	136		
25 to 54 years	1 478	4 451	689	2 169	314	12 747	1 860	3 352	433		
55 to 64 years	313	964	104	330	48	2 297	211	496	36		
65 years and over	147	233	—	83	—	574	17	163	4		
With one or more years of college	524	1 725	201	875	139	7 138	805	1 356	145		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 023	6 315	857	2 406	319	13 775	1 795	3 908	623		
Black	1 301	954	171	817	118	5 769	872	1 454	77		
Other races	13	23	—	31	—	172	4	—	—		
Spanish origin ¹	20	66	11	68	—	272	35	36	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 337	7 292	1 028	3 254	437	19 660	2 641	5 346	700		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	409	877	90	548	79	4 540	312	709	60		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	352	1 652	137	766	53	5 668	571	1 165	111		
Technicians and related support occupations	32	140	47	52	11	1 007	126	110	15		
Sales occupations	161	427	29	313	19	1 710	123	454	23		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	1 085	61	401	23	2 951	322	601	73		
Service occupations	360	783	49	407	6	2 404	155	576	12		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	639	406	52	368	26	382	38	357	71		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	1 164	246	376	117	2 652	685	769	137		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453	2 410	454	789	156	4 014	880	1 770	309		
Construction	84	375	37	176	97	2 633	546	422	81		
Manufacturing	272	3 374	625	681	100	4 464	807	1 825	378		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80	302	87	101	40	1 263	289	165	29		
Wholesale trade	115	138	6	145	12	646	59	109	—		
Retail trade	388	752	53	573	19	2 730	283	599	43		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	102	—	93	—	1 054	106	17	159		
Business and repair services	132	141	15	65	16	483	66	130	13		
Personal services	83	221	4	146	—	630	49	198	2		
Professional and related services	357	1 199	86	781	114	3 653	196	827	28		
Public administration	69	288	82	69	—	1 612	153	214	—		
All other industries	701	400	33	424	39	492	87	628	110		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	56	30	16	—		
Private wage and salary workers	1 729	5 388	766	2 061	353	13 810	2 128	3 939	589		
Federal government workers	52	238	96	84	17	3 007	322	199	17		
State and local government workers	351	1 123	107	526	27	2 106	197	699	71		
Self-employed workers	195	505	59	569	40	757	20	489	23		
Unpaid family workers	10	38	—	14	—	36	4	36	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	612	1 296	166	871	99	3 253	221	1 228	164		
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 287	7 136	1 015	3 101	437	19 306	2 631	5 155	655		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	724	1 463	78	879	121	3 263	400	1 282	89		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	444	815	168	553	62	1 922	143	603	66		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	376	1 401	208	286	32	2 099	244	864	97		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	161	1 250	199	391	46	1 866	221	642	110		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	264	1 382	181	576	74	4 167	571	922	154		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	385	56	215	43	2 609	504	391	55		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	183	56	87	30	1 487	268	142	14		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	151	32	75	17	1 733	259	273	55		
\$50,000 or more	15	106	37	39	12	160	21	36	15		
Median	\$5 890	\$7 842	\$8 538	\$6 829	\$8 152	\$10 398	\$12 171	\$7 603	\$9 373		
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 882	6 849	1 021	2 797	411	18 341	2 645	4 917	689		
Drive alone	1 324	4 509	594	2 204	355	13 436	1 390	3 446	356		
Carpool	558	2 340	427	593	56	4 905	1 255	1 471	333		
Public transportation	33	39	—	31	14	233	—	28	—		
Bus or streetcar	33	39	—	31	14	22	—	28	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	359	277	—	216	—	606	8	99	—		
Other means	19	7	7	79	12	157	18	141	11		
Worked at home	44	120	—	131	—	379	—	177	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.24	1.32	1.12	1.08	1.18	1.45	1.21	1.43		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.9	16.8	29.3	17.9	35.6	19.7	44.7	20.7	42.7		
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.0	17.2	29.3	18.6	33.2	19.9	44.7	20.8	42.5		
Public transportation—minutes	48.2	9.0	—	31.9	60.0	14.6	—	18.6	—		
With a public transportation disability—minutes	39	13	—	35	12	73	2	29	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 853	547	1 094	225	3 555	474	2 176	572	4 670	499
Householder, wife present	1 316	394	762	172	2 672	382	1 392	316	3 401	289
Householder, no wife present	134	37	124	32	336	51	183	46	423	49
Other household member	394	116	208	21	536	30	601	210	825	140
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	21	21
Female	1 334	254	1 184	215	2 625	225	2 099	425	3 021	126
Householder, husband present	—	—	32	4	42	16	40	10	17	—
Householder, no husband present	193	22	240	50	565	32	377	44	742	27
Other household member	1 124	232	912	161	2 018	177	1 682	371	2 248	85
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	152	32	220	44	303	23	262	62	363	31
20 to 24 years	427	74	275	64	858	123	718	243	1 080	124
25 to 54 years	2 069	617	1 462	273	3 847	461	2 632	606	4 829	378
55 to 64 years	413	64	225	46	883	89	500	68	991	88
65 years and over	126	14	96	13	289	3	163	18	428	24
With one or more years of college	835	183	638	149	1 757	150	880	163	2 281	281

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 599	605	1 052	249	4 564	478	2 708	645	4 641	329
Black	588	196	1 226	191	1 576	199	1 538	337	3 011	271
Other races	—	—	—	—	40	22	29	15	39	25
Spanish origin ¹	25	—	80	10	2	2	—	—	120	38

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 187	801	2 278	440	6 180	699	4 275	997	7 691	625
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	586	106	431	102	1 184	89	427	80	1 493	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	459	49	546	130	1 401	96	714	97	1 677	77
Technicians and related support occupations	21	9	43	—	51	8	49	29	188	—
Sales occupations	241	14	233	52	510	40	311	40	711	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197	26	270	78	840	48	354	28	778	33
Service occupations	328	34	425	38	746	81	507	33	971	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	307	50	205	52	246	13	292	104	998	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	404	184	158	8	813	175	510	158	907	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 103	378	513	110	1 790	245	1 825	525	1 645	194
Construction	153	103	71	4	465	111	247	73	408	76
Manufacturing	1 236	400	579	208	2 173	284	1 907	566	1 882	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	145	41	55	20	422	41	146	39	407	75
Wholesale trade	35	—	117	15	152	48	53	—	328	25
Retail trade	396	39	389	61	863	58	622	80	1 122	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	14	50	—	222	4	118	—	157	—
Business and repair services	58	4	43	5	63	16	25	—	276	31
Personal services	120	6	122	5	297	16	161	—	401	6
Professional and related services	617	147	572	107	974	86	538	74	1 401	89
Public administration	99	2	164	2	247	23	123	18	239	9
All other industries	289	45	116	13	302	12	335	147	1 070	107
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 237	608	1 338	268	4 380	516	3 060	808	5 403	478
Federal government workers	101	34	115	16	146	42	98	—	265	9
State and local government workers	425	96	568	121	1 073	117	559	114	1 165	113
Self-employed workers	375	63	237	35	532	24	496	62	795	25
Unpaid family workers	49	—	20	—	49	—	62	13	63	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	715	198	578	76	1 275	198	889	151	1 700	97

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 095	785	2 197	422	5 952	673	4 091	929	7 464	602
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	680	128	733	149	1 311	122	894	181	1 697	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	501	142	220	23	790	83	478	149	1 048	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	501	150	419	71	1 035	93	812	173	1 151	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	502	130	288	66	731	103	817	204	735	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	165	279	61	1 222	157	657	143	1 348	181
\$15,000 to \$19,999	189	18	149	38	498	44	254	36	679	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	26	72	4	100	16	78	5	254	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	26	33	10	232	49	71	38	376	71
\$50,000 or more	44	—	4	—	33	6	30	—	176	31
Median	\$7 463	\$7 633	\$6 695	\$7 099	\$7 691	\$8 748	\$7 659	\$7 555	\$7 715	\$11 834

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 816	766	1 928	429	5 757	668	3 964	997	6 968	594
Drive alone	1 886	380	1 177	209	4 245	463	2 491	451	5 017	358
Carpool	930	386	751	220	1 512	205	1 473	546	1 951	236
Public transportation	2	—	66	9	79	—	15	—	156	—
Bus or streetcar	2	—	66	9	79	—	15	—	43	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	159	4	182	2	183	29	176	—	367	18
Other means	60	31	59	—	38	2	22	—	70	13
Worked at home	150	—	43	—	123	—	98	—	130	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.43	1.32	1.48	1.18	1.22	1.31	1.61	1.20	1.31
Mean travel time to work	15.9	25.8	20.3	35.5	17.8	33.3	18.1	30.9	17.5	38.8
Car, truck, or van	16.6	26.6	19.9	35.6	17.7	34.1	18.7	30.9	17.8	38.6
Public transportation	45.0	—	44.8	30.0	25.8	—	33.7	—	16.8	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	8	4	43	—	11	—	39	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.									
	Places									
	Biloxi city		Columbus city		Greenville city		Gulfport city		Hattiesburg city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 493	7 994	15 954	8 030	16 586	5 375	23 301	13 662	23 842	11 313
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7 999	4 160	8 304	4 671	9 055	3 148	13 783	8 663	12 434	6 508
Householder, wife present	5 408	2 986	5 960	3 371	6 154	2 343	8 875	5 708	8 296	4 723
Householder, no wife present	950	370	879	352	1 050	282	1 794	694	1 285	454
Other household member	1 520	724	1 331	814	1 815	507	2 177	1 324	2 501	1 331
In group quarters	121	80	134	134	36	16	937	937	352	—
Female	7 494	3 834	7 650	3 359	7 531	2 227	9 518	4 999	11 408	4 805
Householder, husband present	104	47	70	43	259	58	170	66	283	142
Householder, no husband present	2 076	890	1 995	519	1 978	464	2 317	899	2 750	727
Other household member	5 219	2 871	5 264	2 747	5 282	1 693	6 978	3 981	7 963	3 936
In group quarters	95	26	321	50	12	12	53	53	412	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 180	552	1 008	547	996	281	1 875	1 138	1 805	734
20 to 24 years	2 675	1 353	2 689	1 578	2 153	851	3 927	2 445	5 058	1 955
25 to 34 years	9 551	5 317	10 101	5 196	11 022	3 803	14 921	9 045	14 136	7 540
35 to 44 years	1 546	633	1 689	617	1 856	352	1 962	908	2 320	1 001
45 years and over	541	139	467	92	559	88	616	126	523	83
With one or more years of college	5 525	2 998	5 278	2 427	5 467	1 876	8 472	4 580	10 307	3 941
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	13 067	6 889	11 539	6 441	9 876	3 969	19 577	11 941	18 859	10 060
Black	2 235	989	4 305	1 537	6 612	1 342	3 419	1 566	4 862	1 209
Other races	191	116	110	52	98	64	305	155	121	44
Spanish origin ¹	338	118	101	30	116	73	379	208	194	66
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 539	7 480	15 460	7 632	16 564	5 353	21 382	11 965	23 810	11 284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 256	1 624	2 918	1 267	3 579	1 225	4 960	2 481	5 366	1 889
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 875	2 675	4 590	2 316	4 851	1 605	6 659	3 776	8 008	3 941
Technicians and related support occupations	425	192	343	233	273	132	716	449	1 013	569
Sales occupations	1 996	1 119	1 801	890	1 958	602	2 438	1 244	2 815	1 333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 454	1 364	2 446	1 193	2 620	871	3 505	2 083	4 180	2 039
Service occupations	3 215	1 492	1 976	621	1 993	382	3 041	1 487	3 572	1 361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	156	117	47	175	37	199	71	192	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 543	927	2 015	1 228	2 227	913	2 797	1 761	2 884	2 001
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 430	606	3 844	2 153	3 739	1 191	3 726	2 389	3 788	1 978
Construction	736	320	1 080	781	967	423	1 353	995	1 582	1 235
Manufacturing	913	503	4 139	2 399	3 516	1 260	2 422	1 537	3 475	1 816
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	886	499	959	492	1 466	642	2 482	1 444	1 452	950
Wholesale trade	480	298	645	240	689	189	816	444	915	584
Retail trade	3 754	1 963	2 740	1 308	3 125	832	4 010	1 999	4 583	2 240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	740	410	916	461	802	285	1 770	965	1 297	562
Business and repair services	336	94	521	198	718	206	895	453	786	388
Personal services	1 339	733	590	121	654	84	805	426	1 016	231
Professional and related services	3 835	1 913	3 022	1 163	3 563	1 027	4 061	2 241	7 189	2 533
Public administration	1 115	562	589	311	792	276	2 257	1 232	1 081	529
All other industries	405	185	259	158	272	129	511	229	434	216
Armed forces, at work	954	514	494	398	22	22	1 919	1 697	32	29
Private wage and salary workers	9 743	5 031	12 027	6 286	12 609	4 276	14 974	8 547	16 771	8 549
Federal government workers	2 739	1 753	934	649	585	182	3 549	2 835	720	303
State and local government workers	1 647	542	2 090	741	2 415	724	3 183	1 698	4 858	1 735
Self-employed workers	1 229	582	836	311	859	178	1 464	537	1 413	687
Unpaid family workers	135	86	67	43	118	15	131	45	80	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 505	1 503	3 257	1 493	3 049	763	4 565	2 357	5 258	1 840
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 007	7 777	15 418	7 822	16 041	5 252	22 422	13 190	23 015	10 931
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 250	1 495	3 078	1 311	3 465	873	3 884	1 974	4 887	1 873
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 917	809	2 017	976	1 897	429	2 478	1 502	3 208	1 363
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 259	1 067	2 079	1 002	2 355	867	3 114	1 908	3 150	1 422
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 321	697	2 106	970	1 929	644	2 444	1 297	3 118	1 731
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 169	1 931	3 042	1 853	3 380	1 213	4 999	3 038	3 921	2 119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 484	821	1 711	1 023	1 509	613	2 936	2 045	1 981	1 046
\$20,000 to \$24,999	745	499	713	326	689	265	1 120	719	1 177	596
\$25,000 to \$49,999	645	369	564	304	553	276	1 173	655	1 356	687
\$50,000 or more	217	89	108	57	264	72	274	52	217	94
Median	\$8 117	\$9 485	\$8 508	\$9 282	\$8 315	\$9 419	\$9 420	\$9 867	\$8 168	\$8 933
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 685	7 528	14 858	7 812	15 304	5 218	21 142	12 540	21 542	11 101
Drive alone	11 008	6 023	10 864	5 511	11 935	3 980	17 214	9 904	16 759	8 251
Carpool	2 677	1 505	3 994	2 301	3 369	1 238	3 928	2 636	4 783	2 850
Public transportation	166	34	15	—	456	92	202	101	539	43
Bus or streetcar	120	34	—	—	42	—	185	101	360	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 111	303	801	129	545	—	1 351	816	1 174	73
Other means	379	129	152	89	153	65	409	205	321	96
Worked at home	152	—	128	—	128	—	197	—	266	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.3	23.6	18.3	23.9	15.2	21.5	18.6	22.5	18.0	23.9
Car, truck, or van	19.1	24.3	18.9	24.3	15.1	21.0	19.3	23.6	18.3	24.1
Public transportation	17.1	27.4	20.0	—	23.1	37.6	18.2	15.9	28.7	28.6
With a public transportation disability	61	36	36	36	58	—	30	—	107	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	55 099	20 054	13 014	6 012	3 502	2 616	17 698	12 406	7 150	3 839
Householder, wife present	37 991	15 281	9 179	4 540	2 643	2 022	13 015	9 701	4 704	2 832
Householder, no wife present	6 506	1 462	1 198	351	335	226	2 165	1 244	834	315
Other household member	10 226	3 124	2 609	1 093	524	368	2 358	1 442	1 578	658
In group quarters	376	187	28	28	—	—	160	19	34	34
Female	49 261	13 670	10 430	3 542	1 618	793	8 498	4 816	6 042	2 742
Householder, husband present	1 134	289	217	58	41	41	154	42	155	67
Householder, no husband present	13 694	2 259	2 894	586	209	107	2 074	1 041	1 450	409
Other household member	34 048	10 899	7 279	2 872	1 368	645	6 270	3 733	4 401	2 242
In group quarters	385	223	40	26	—	—	—	—	36	24

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 731	1 859	1 375	610	240	132	1 333	582	1 134	678
20 to 24 years	16 884	4 968	3 731	1 708	665	559	3 265	1 906	1 991	945
25 to 54 years	69 146	23 772	14 459	6 085	3 436	2 333	19 115	13 190	8 192	4 456
55 to 64 years	10 113	2 971	2 940	971	704	355	2 179	1 416	1 487	445
65 years and over	2 486	434	939	180	75	30	304	128	388	57
With one or more years of college	51 497	15 594	8 281	2 555	1 386	931	8 615	5 381	5 244	2 461

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	72 174	28 486	17 148	7 766	4 051	3 125	20 561	12 921	8 989	5 127
Black	31 614	5 104	6 062	1 695	1 046	261	5 334	4 176	4 075	1 401
Other races	572	134	234	93	23	23	301	125	128	53
Spanish origin ¹	813	241	204	20	9	9	304	217	175	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	104 183	33 644	23 122	9 277	5 120	3 409	25 605	16 922	13 150	6 551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 285	8 061	4 468	1 246	1 077	560	5 161	3 106	3 385	1 688
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 655	13 243	7 597	2 557	895	559	6 654	3 831	4 725	2 316
Technicians and related support occupations	3 569	1 240	861	347	125	104	1 290	1 047	895	404
Sales occupations	11 989	3 729	2 834	1 167	271	139	1 596	714	1 446	719
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 097	8 274	3 902	1 443	499	316	3 768	2 070	2 384	1 193
Service occupations	12 711	2 328	3 396	770	393	184	2 379	1 273	1 878	733
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	499	227	126	27	68	15	130	93	158	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 646	4 654	2 952	1 657	985	816	6 250	4 774	2 218	736
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 387	5 131	4 583	2 620	1 702	1 275	5 031	3 845	1 786	1 030
Construction	5 461	2 334	1 393	779	310	238	1 397	919	1 836	955
Manufacturing	12 228	4 827	3 583	1 894	2 743	2 237	13 788	10 751	1 589	1 041
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 347	3 626	2 182	1 162	252	197	758	448	760	451
Wholesale trade	6 747	2 853	1 419	738	51	43	472	293	396	207
Retail trade	16 276	4 819	4 388	1 779	584	268	2 962	1 388	2 363	1 066
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 439	3 491	1 343	375	51	12	804	327	931	497
Business and repair services	4 772	1 697	693	329	22	—	449	284	327	168
Personal services	4 089	795	957	167	116	34	595	226	500	205
Professional and related services	24 135	5 474	5 813	1 537	765	320	3 050	1 659	2 839	1 104
Public administration	8 564	3 031	990	390	155	49	1 144	501	1 415	732
All other industries	2 125	697	361	127	64	11	186	126	194	125
Armed forces, at work	177	80	322	277	—	—	591	300	42	30
Private wage and salary workers	75 537	25 901	17 720	7 600	3 928	2 989	21 218	14 459	8 648	4 566
Federal government workers	4 909	1 828	1 127	620	91	48	1 933	1 386	2 699	1 391
State and local government workers	19 464	5 218	3 434	964	773	268	2 325	1 052	1 398	504
Self-employed workers	4 305	748	1 064	335	305	95	680	325	431	104
Unpaid family workers	145	29	99	35	23	9	40	—	16	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 770	4 341	4 158	1 528	595	357	3 421	1 807	2 377	1 213

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	101 851	33 007	22 657	9 167	4 978	3 364	25 663	16 926	12 874	6 412
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 584	4 058	3 707	1 256	423	154	2 959	1 473	2 343	1 004
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 576	2 523	2 882	1 139	443	196	1 561	880	1 402	556
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 923	3 653	3 953	1 472	336	228	1 990	1 059	1 529	623
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 207	3 580	2 550	925	524	304	2 024	1 328	1 427	643
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 128	7 622	4 414	2 098	1 098	747	6 961	4 799	2 516	1 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 132	4 975	2 434	1 138	973	775	5 338	4 047	1 434	878
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 034	3 195	1 299	584	610	450	2 418	1 839	1 030	615
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 263	3 026	1 127	479	547	498	2 448	1 466	1 082	747
\$50,000 or more	2 004	375	291	76	24	12	164	35	111	46
Median	\$9 945	\$11 286	\$8 617	\$9 549	\$13 011	\$15 228	\$12 518	\$13 436	\$9 630	\$11 061

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	98 435	33 180	21 973	9 433	4 946	3 383	24 924	16 943	12 315	6 461
Drive alone	76 349	24 328	16 944	6 889	3 251	2 177	15 848	9 605	9 403	4 992
Carpool	22 086	8 852	5 029	2 544	1 695	1 206	9 076	7 338	2 912	1 469
Public transportation	2 480	226	565	29	12	—	118	76	211	22
Bus or streetcar	2 066	197	308	29	12	—	53	53	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 015	130	622	60	57	—	470	47	416	6
Other means	725	188	168	32	35	26	354	156	118	92
Worked at home	705	—	116	—	70	—	330	—	132	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.28	1.29	1.38	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.2 minutes	29.5	18.9	27.1	21.6	26.0	26.6	33.7	17.7	22.8
Car, truck, or van	21.2 minutes	29.6	19.1	27.2	21.7	26.1	27.0	33.8	17.7	22.7
Public transportation	30.2 minutes	29.5	17.9	33.6	5.0	—	38.4	52.2	13.2	17.0
With a public transportation disability	715	183	88	21	16	16	46	33	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside	
Workers 16 years and over	1 951 388	120 989	10 603	1 025	2 353	296	3 243	467	10 753	1 587	8 646	2 373				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	1 107 648	78 370	5 365	524	1 559	221	2 057	386	6 656	1 207	5 135	1 409				
Householder, wife present	772 821	59 160	3 594	378	1 083	145	1 442	263	5 026	976	3 870	1 071				
Householder, no wife present	129 696	7 937	632	38	167	23	234	16	622	98	381	110				
Other household member	187 278	10 704	800	108	301	45	317	71	987	112	873	217				
In group quarters	17 853	569	339	—	—	8	64	36	21	21	11	11				
Female	843 740	42 619	5 238	501	794	75	1 186	81	4 097	380	3 511	964				
Householder, husband present	14 676	842	57	8	—	—	18	—	39	—	53	4				
Householder, no husband present	197 261	11 716	1 162	73	118	31	167	6	893	32	619	190				
Other household member	619 781	29 859	3 580	420	676	44	973	75	3 165	348	2 802	757				
In group quarters	12 022	202	439	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	37	13				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	144 534	4 032	961	69	292	13	220	41	858	117	728	189				
20 to 24 years	276 606	15 362	2 544	177	219	52	444	123	1 348	259	1 067	353				
25 to 54 years	1 226 402	84 071	5 777	631	1 131	201	1 862	242	6 398	1 048	5 236	1 483				
55 to 64 years	234 445	14 982	1 005	129	449	30	542	40	1 746	158	1 076	247				
65 years and over	69 401	2 542	316	19	262	—	175	21	403	5	539	101				
With one or more years of college	678 336	55 916	4 730	285	630	145	993	138	2 151	342	1 916	491				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	1 768 302	108 961	10 407	1 025	2 353	296	3 209	446	10 388	1 562	8 567	2 331				
Black	161 188	10 054	143	—	—	—	11	11	349	25	11	11				
Other races	21 898	1 974	53	—	—	—	23	10	16	—	68	31				
Spanish origin ¹	19 667	2 180	80	4	—	—	25	12	62	4	15	—				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	1 931 544	120 025	10 591	1 025	2 353	296	3 243	467	10 753	1 587	8 630	2 357				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	418 991	33 764	2 399	174	390	98	599	49	1 620	189	1 415	379				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	590 562	41 176	2 800	203	454	26	586	70	2 503	196	1 629	391				
Technicians and related support occupations	57 143	4 916	248	14	20	—	16	—	195	34	94	14				
Sales occupations	193 714	11 243	983	59	241	12	243	36	1 044	41	725	156				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	339 705	25 017	1 569	130	193	14	327	34	1 264	121	810	221				
Service occupations	253 742	7 336	1 733	140	218	17	474	36	1 237	162	994	230				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81 989	626	586	23	838	44	755	60	1 127	44	967	94				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232 340	15 076	955	137	235	71	393	112	1 428	378	1 194	407				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	353 920	22 047	2 118	348	218	40	436	140	2 838	618	2 431	856				
Construction	104 796	6 056	398	59	160	62	155	43	360	77	504	197				
Manufacturing	420 708	30 727	2 088	347	72	35	475	198	3 855	958	3 021	1 101				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156 779	16 195	355	25	142	9	168	36	349	64	361	59				
Wholesale trade	95 955	8 396	350	46	38	5	162	41	644	96	308	100				
Retail trade	310 456	12 741	1 886	131	298	22	392	36	1 342	70	1 083	240				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110 557	10 833	365	16	94	—	118	—	364	14	357	90				
Business and repair services	74 892	5 426	91	4	32	7	71	2	203	23	250	62				
Personal services	61 680	2 011	293	25	125	—	194	4	293	12	310	51				
Professional and related services	392 510	18 575	3 816	346	480	87	602	34	1 945	186	1 278	349				
Public administration	96 424	6 893	276	10	46	—	80	11	167	19	189	16				
All other industries	106 787	2 172	673	16	866	69	826	62	1 231	68	969	92				
Armed forces, at work	19 844	964	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16				
Private wage and salary workers	1 459 509	103 008	7 118	856	1 093	204	1 942	366	8 026	1 420	5 775	1 891				
Federal government workers	97 126	10 027	335	17	72	10	59	—	65	14	196	56				
State and local government workers	220 106	4 470	2 180	98	257	30	228	24	1 054	97	948	211				
Self-employed workers	160 096	3 297	919	54	832	52	936	57	1 479	56	1 561	187				
Unpaid family workers	14 551	187	51	—	99	—	78	20	129	—	166	28				
At work 1 to 34 hours	413 135	13 497	3 357	182	707	92	814	85	2 344	250	1 852	440				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	1 901 200	119 137	10 392	1 021	2 220	296	3 049	453	10 419	1 582	8 217	2 341				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	361 168	10 800	2 867	216	642	62	794	89	1 989	180	1 905	489				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	170 600	6 187	1 067	126	310	45	288	32	1 034	80	1 076	279				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	195 195	8 020	1 528	137	199	21	334	6	1 141	141	1 093	329				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	189 425	9 939	1 046	110	190	57	247	36	969	129	1 034	257				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	373 648	23 995	1 887	244	407	52	615	94	2 075	391	1 512	545				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	265 557	22 084	1 000	90	226	24	400	151	1 992	472	855	314				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	160 681	15 959	393	29	118	8	139	18	641	127	318	71				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155 810	18 668	428	51	73	23	189	27	486	51	333	47				
\$50,000 or more	29 116	3 485	176	18	55	4	43	—	92	11	91	10				
Median	\$10 305	\$15 099	\$7 652	\$8 573	\$7 588	\$8 702	\$8 879	\$12 915	\$10 119	\$12 825	\$8 067	\$8 572				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	1 698 903	112 155	8 539	952	1 469	292	2 435	447	9 027	1 559	7 300	2 349				
Drive alone	1 265 001	76 963	6 287	560	1 188	196	1 815	215	7 266	988	5 623	1 707				
Carpool	433 902	35 192	2 252	392	281	96	620	232	1 761	571	1 677	642				
Public transportation	74 639	6 119	51	4	23	—	—	—	5	—	40	4				
Bus or streetcar	71 754	6 025	8	4	23	—	—	—	5	—	28	4				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	86 180	1 310	1 403	59	155	—	331	12	616	28	392	2				
Other means	19 139	1 405	132	10	43	4	78	8	153	—	106	18				
Worked at home	72 527	—	478	—	663	—	399	—	952	—	808	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.31	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.42	1.12	1.28	1.15	1.19				
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.9	31.1	13.2	33.6	15.1	33.9	12.9	28.8	14.8	32.5	16.1	22.5				
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.0	30.5	14.2	34.6	15.5	34.1	14.3	29.6	15.4	33.0	16.6	22.6				
Public transportation	minutes... 35.8	40.0	19.5	90.0	13.3	—	—	—	45.0	—	36.0	15.0				
With a public transportation disability	8 447	424	25	4	47	—	4	—	18	—	30	13				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Barton		Bates		Benton		Boilinger		Boone		Buchanan	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 890	606	4 585	448	3 072	335	2 093	237	45 818	3 698	34 711	5 457
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 412	386	2 769	357	2 008	270	1 450	149	23 934	2 358	19 199	3 578
Householder, wife present	1 934	314	2 073	235	1 622	215	1 187	132	13 869	1 678	14 017	2 757
Householder, no wife present	182	25	229	49	160	10	96	—	4 330	173	2 150	283
Other household member	296	47	454	60	226	45	163	17	4 581	503	2 927	538
In group quarters	—	—	13	13	—	—	4	—	1 154	4	105	—
Female	1 478	220	1 816	91	1 064	65	643	88	21 884	1 340	15 512	1 879
Householder, husband present	9	5	18	—	11	4	—	—	453	12	210	61
Householder, no husband present	212	48	305	18	204	14	28	6	5 260	227	3 560	240
Other household member	1 257	167	1 493	73	849	47	615	82	14 105	1 101	11 609	1 568
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 066	—	133	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	201	34	381	26	99	—	124	30	4 232	232	2 609	283
20 to 24 years	617	135	513	49	320	63	306	15	10 497	729	5 137	829
25 to 24 years	2 247	373	2 394	332	1 942	204	1 271	175	26 715	2 376	21 287	3 672
55 to 64 years	568	55	790	20	450	68	250	17	3 239	283	4 540	604
65 years and over	257	9	507	21	261	—	142	—	1 135	78	1 138	69
With one or more years of college	917	176	1 007	119	623	64	397	64	25 760	1 477	10 916	1 663
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 865	601	4 554	442	3 047	335	2 069	237	42 490	3 477	33 495	5 306
Black	5	5	18	4	—	—	—	—	2 686	186	946	92
Other races	20	—	13	2	25	—	24	—	642	35	270	59
Spanish origin¹	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	51	641	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 890	606	4 585	448	3 072	335	2 093	237	45 776	3 698	34 594	5 451
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	540	128	725	81	422	56	349	58	13 235	637	6 880	760
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	810	85	1 101	87	566	17	349	28	16 179	1 183	10 113	1 616
Technicians and related support occupations	114	21	62	8	21	—	4	—	2 656	162	851	173
Sales occupations	216	26	500	69	270	11	193	—	4 260	264	3 891	612
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	480	38	539	10	275	6	152	28	9 263	757	5 371	831
Service occupations	412	23	533	12	405	—	198	16	7 174	396	4 782	464
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	839	112	1 108	82	642	20	375	16	1 103	44	971	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	554	79	485	42	500	113	314	65	3 991	610	3 960	955
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	735	179	633	144	537	129	508	54	4 094	828	7 888	1 509
Construction	212	25	213	69	450	108	172	34	2 199	454	1 975	613
Manufacturing	989	205	309	44	371	102	386	33	4 206	714	8 666	1 623
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161	26	341	30	94	16	86	11	2 094	342	2 562	504
Wholesale trade	181	24	235	32	168	—	74	8	1 717	196	1 868	321
Retail trade	549	43	813	77	484	57	255	18	7 045	299	6 038	737
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	6	231	4	118	—	53	11	3 122	338	1 990	319
Business and repair services	67	10	65	—	101	12	86	—	1 396	180	1 148	141
Personal services	59	—	133	—	68	5	71	—	1 586	61	948	58
Professional and related services	630	123	874	59	432	11	409	58	19 251	917	6 725	829
Public administration	81	—	127	10	78	4	72	32	1 551	146	1 389	109
All other industries	886	144	1 244	123	708	20	429	32	1 609	51	1 285	197
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	117	6
Private wage and salary workers	2 379	433	2 528	354	1 553	265	978	108	27 077	2 629	27 260	4 648
Federal government workers	70	4	52	4	91	20	94	22	2 230	296	817	141
State and local government workers	348	80	541	29	355	22	280	60	13 909	678	4 133	358
Self-employed workers	954	61	1 304	61	1 021	28	722	47	2 398	79	2 353	279
Unpaid family workers	139	28	160	—	52	—	19	—	204	16	148	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	815	97	1 250	73	670	53	700	53	14 061	786	7 103	805
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 722	590	4 378	446	2 971	335	2 044	237	44 785	3 643	33 853	5 389
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	821	99	1 141	42	662	15	531	43	11 431	586	6 171	699
\$4,000 to \$5,999	364	46	544	32	490	29	318	9	4 400	258	3 216	447
\$6,000 to \$7,999	499	99	611	83	301	28	363	48	4 955	310	4 092	602
\$8,000 to \$9,999	663	87	320	61	388	25	221	48	4 674	407	3 792	529
\$10,000 to \$14,999	829	138	857	111	537	76	307	33	8 766	957	7 227	1 117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197	37	359	37	204	16	117	11	4 385	611	4 391	932
\$20,000 to \$24,999	204	35	206	50	132	51	51	29	2 641	270	2 682	580
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	49	263	17	211	82	110	—	2 955	232	1 868	425
\$50,000 or more	18	—	77	13	46	13	26	16	578	12	414	58
Median	\$8 534	\$9 172	\$7 650	\$10 136	\$8 168	\$14 481	\$6 953	\$8 771	\$8 687	\$10 920	\$9 818	\$11 404
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 981	573	3 367	411	2 249	321	1 579	232	37 417	3 521	31 532	5 338
Drive alone	2 208	381	2 674	299	1 847	226	1 114	130	26 620	1 974	24 866	3 881
Carpool	773	192	693	112	402	95	465	102	10 797	1 547	6 666	1 457
Public transportation	16	10	12	—	—	—	18	5	807	40	956	20
Bus or streetcar	16	10	12	—	—	—	18	5	769	40	898	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	241	12	314	35	215	10	154	—	5 271	91	1 217	59
Other means	76	11	49	2	46	4	20	—	756	46	245	40
Worked at home	576	—	843	—	562	—	322	—	1 567	—	761	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.24	1.13	1.20	1.11	1.21	1.21	1.40	1.19	1.37	1.13	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.7	33.1	15.0	31.5	16.4	36.7	17.7	33.8	16.0	36.4	17.0	29.0
Car, truck, or van	16.1	32.4	15.8	33.9	17.4	38.1	18.9	33.9	16.8	37.4	17.0	29.0
Public transportation	61.9	90.0	65.0	—	—	—	11.9	30.0	27.4	33.6	25.3	8.8
With a public transportation disability	34	—	18	2	6	—	57	22	146	11	153	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Butler		Caldwell		Callaway		Camden		Cape Girardeau		Carroll	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	12 298	1 169	2 303	343	11 776	3 273	6 364	1 076	25 930	4 994	3 785	289
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 745	768	1 368	236	7 610	2 776	3 640	633	14 303	3 071	2 455	213
Householder, wife present	5 259	590	1 042	149	5 484	2 082	2 721	436	10 589	2 337	1 858	189
Householder, no wife present	484	77	126	21	824	255	381	69	1 366	260	257	2
Other household member	986	101	186	52	1 153	439	538	128	2 146	448	340	22
In group quarters	16	—	14	14	149	—	—	—	202	26	—	—
Female	5 553	401	935	107	4 166	497	2 724	443	11 627	1 923	1 330	76
Householder, husband present	127	—	5	—	47	12	30	—	115	21	44	22
Householder, no husband present	1 139	105	158	8	858	116	568	133	2 405	249	214	—
Other household member	4 287	296	772	99	2 966	369	2 117	310	8 790	1 644	1 072	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	295	—	9	—	317	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	956	84	114	44	799	77	535	190	1 942	343	232	5
20 to 24 years	1 558	152	191	30	1 930	532	845	138	4 749	914	497	31
25 to 34 years	7 847	761	1 258	183	7 354	2 413	4 004	654	15 373	3 157	2 166	180
35 to 44 years	1 453	149	469	55	1 278	184	770	91	3 056	499	621	69
45 years and over	484	23	271	31	415	67	210	3	810	81	269	4
With one or more years of college	3 228	338	487	70	3 336	1 107	1 630	243	9 246	875	892	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 845	1 140	2 266	306	11 031	3 196	6 325	1 076	25 196	4 903	3 654	266
Black	416	29	21	21	660	51	4	—	646	76	76	23
Other races	37	—	16	16	85	26	35	—	88	15	55	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	20	16	41	—	62	13	207	44	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 298	1 169	2 303	343	11 740	3 264	6 364	1 076	25 907	4 994	3 785	289
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 469	280	300	38	1 824	537	1 249	197	5 276	521	471	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 300	259	326	29	2 054	327	1 681	226	7 512	918	673	11
Technicians and related support occupations	372	32	16	11	277	72	113	48	754	64	55	4
Sales occupations	1 316	100	152	15	620	98	815	94	3 157	319	297	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 612	127	158	3	1 157	157	753	84	3 601	535	321	7
Service occupations	1 840	72	327	41	2 125	215	950	290	3 889	638	503	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	757	66	716	78	687	48	361	20	852	57	1 001	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 657	165	219	33	2 602	1 309	1 002	189	3 092	904	517	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 275	327	415	124	2 448	828	1 121	154	5 286	1 956	620	32
Construction	914	172	141	40	2 973	1 809	728	195	1 665	585	201	61
Manufacturing	1 475	179	245	50	1 351	227	849	104	5 657	1 714	603	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	817	105	120	34	1 051	426	263	3	1 694	523	206	11
Wholesale trade	445	61	61	7	215	16	205	9	1 206	224	177	12
Retail trade	2 458	148	393	75	1 191	133	1 167	171	4 814	612	599	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	481	18	42	—	292	—	350	33	1 046	89	134	20
Business and repair services	474	51	37	—	226	67	281	11	773	151	72	—
Personal services	530	6	97	16	283	57	955	279	830	128	79	—
Professional and related services	3 342	320	400	39	3 129	387	824	187	6 368	788	573	74
Public administration	491	68	37	4	277	88	195	13	681	79	63	—
All other industries	871	41	730	78	752	54	547	71	1 173	101	1 078	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	36	9	—	—	23	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 244	843	1 024	248	8 254	2 773	4 422	919	19 970	4 453	2 146	186
Federal government workers	553	58	33	4	291	56	89	—	392	149	58	—
State and local government workers	1 601	176	294	24	2 197	326	529	52	3 386	239	387	53
Self-employed workers	1 756	84	875	47	978	113	1 225	100	1 970	132	1 116	47
Unpaid family workers	144	8	77	20	56	5	99	5	212	21	78	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 632	176	641	124	2 270	401	1 505	304	6 732	1 098	1 146	79
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 016	1 169	2 213	340	11 583	3 243	6 046	1 059	25 408	4 878	3 644	289
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 967	188	762	129	2 080	247	1 369	297	5 648	901	835	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 558	103	333	50	1 012	130	925	158	2 664	412	422	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 672	143	297	36	1 271	218	809	91	3 163	540	405	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 113	79	181	24	905	184	849	184	2 787	590	521	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 273	370	295	53	2 393	725	1 047	188	4 493	990	705	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 142	107	138	24	1 761	727	450	15	3 161	764	305	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	586	90	91	17	1 206	581	230	40	1 557	295	183	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	545	71	95	—	886	394	267	49	1 535	373	208	39
\$50,000 or more	160	18	21	7	69	37	100	37	400	13	60	—
Median	\$7 774	\$10 580	\$6 077	\$5 640	\$10 764	\$15 568	\$7 802	\$7 637	\$8 882	\$9 986	\$8 614	\$12 499
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 155	1 161	1 562	336	10 199	3 161	5 196	1 014	23 278	4 757	2 736	263
Drive alone	8 769	836	1 233	238	6 056	1 128	3 666	632	17 780	3 134	2 118	204
Carpool	2 386	325	329	98	4 143	2 033	1 530	382	5 498	1 623	618	59
Public transportation	80	—	—	—	125	21	56	21	147	7	9	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	—	49	21	56	21	20	7	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	432	—	196	7	718	36	441	29	1 436	117	392	26
Other means	139	8	49	—	258	55	126	12	338	113	67	—
Worked at home	492	—	496	—	476	—	545	—	731	—	581	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.19	1.34	1.78	1.20	1.28	1.15	1.25	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes—16.2	36.8	14.1	26.8	26.0	51.7	18.2	32.3	16.6	30.1	13.5	33.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes—16.6	36.8	15.4	27.3	27.8	52.6	19.3	32.6	17.0	30.7	14.5	35.0
Public transportation	minutes—11.4	—	—	—	29.8	68.1	35.4	45.0	14.1	12.9	57.2	—
With a public transportation disability	62	4	18	—	16	—	26	—	177	14	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Carter		Cass		Cedar		Chanton		Christian		Clark	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 380	294	9 944	1 795	3 656	617	3 277	382	4 595	1 065	2 098	169
888	214	5 218	1 071	2 071	365	2 070	287	2 591	766	1 299	130
720	183	3 683	621	1 570	271	1 547	193	2 040	584	935	52
19	—	578	218	199	29	197	28	215	58	190	—
149	31	940	215	302	65	312	52	324	112	166	70
—	—	17	17	—	—	14	14	12	12	8	8
492	80	4 726	724	1 585	252	1 207	95	2 004	299	799	39
4	—	80	7	52	13	17	—	48	—	11	—
89	12	764	151	233	23	191	4	343	79	97	5
399	68	3 874	558	1 289	205	999	91	1 601	208	691	34
—	—	8	8	11	11	—	—	12	12	—	—
86	4	1 092	85	262	74	209	43	235	26	128	35
116	—	934	243	450	100	374	70	587	170	232	22
960	227	6 298	1 293	2 145	395	1 874	222	2 896	778	1 198	107
177	63	1 041	146	633	48	500	22	647	79	334	5
41	—	579	28	166	—	320	25	230	12	206	—
325	93	2 966	804	804	163	752	129	1 247	469	472	67
1 380	294	9 812	1 759	3 609	613	3 170	361	4 502	999	2 089	160
—	—	38	26	—	—	90	4	54	54	9	9
—	—	94	10	47	4	17	17	39	12	—	—
—	—	78	10	4	4	12	—	9	—	—	—
1 380	294	9 895	1 759	3 654	615	3 277	382	4 595	1 065	2 098	169
290	132	2 276	528	564	120	467	74	843	321	342	54
251	26	2 501	448	852	88	560	51	807	117	518	10
20	—	109	30	46	8	9	—	32	—	9	—
97	12	1 104	167	335	29	263	26	313	33	254	—
134	14	1 288	251	471	51	288	25	462	84	255	10
187	26	1 580	136	472	93	340	18	425	31	280	15
87	—	1 023	56	473	66	981	77	582	54	407	39
195	73	1 076	276	496	91	404	90	622	172	168	39
370	37	1 439	315	797	157	525	72	1 316	370	383	12
80	19	737	310	273	68	251	105	365	172	82	4
447	69	936	191	845	150	470	29	1 622	474	166	22
50	5	578	138	211	48	120	13	178	23	92	33
41	12	409	76	122	54	142	17	113	15	196	9
124	—	1 915	247	565	37	418	13	655	92	317	4
91	14	540	38	177	4	108	9	151	25	89	5
50	12	249	49	126	35	78	13	75	—	47	—
33	—	382	13	169	17	94	—	168	—	114	—
247	95	2 334	445	572	111	486	91	618	175	405	34
88	32	621	159	79	22	93	4	54	12	60	—
129	36	1 194	93	515	69	1 017	88	596	77	530	58
—	—	49	36	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
823	205	5 912	1 124	2 226	433	1 660	192	2 888	805	996	97
96	30	503	193	67	20	110	46	106	20	38	10
214	47	1 741	338	376	92	333	66	390	116	371	31
234	12	1 706	140	814	59	1 061	62	1 187	124	644	23
13	—	82	—	173	13	113	16	24	—	49	8
371	53	2 789	383	827	109	822	65	1 058	217	475	37
1 354	268	9 512	1 764	3 451	610	3 085	367	4 444	1 050	1 998	169
313	36	2 485	294	889	115	811	94	1 162	164	525	26
203	32	1 002	139	452	85	273	30	469	107	287	8
256	49	995	115	575	115	382	13	575	183	241	43
131	11	864	151	506	112	325	49	654	163	196	6
224	81	1 953	471	542	79	520	47	828	205	442	37
160	38	948	320	157	46	243	28	278	97	147	24
31	3	601	142	130	26	171	18	164	42	42	—
31	18	554	124	154	28	267	53	251	89	113	25
5	—	110	8	46	4	93	35	63	—	5	—
\$7 258	\$10 208	\$8 634	\$11 399	\$7 337	\$7 826	\$8 471	\$9 898	\$8 049	\$8 871	\$7 552	\$10 128
1 282	294	8 521	1 787	2 926	601	2 327	337	3 826	1 039	1 485	153
942	178	6 703	1 239	2 451	395	1 806	232	2 909	759	1 088	103
340	116	1 818	548	475	206	521	105	917	280	397	50
—	—	8	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	—	528	8	197	16	298	39	204	9	197	16
26	—	127	—	111	—	43	—	78	17	38	—
28	—	760	—	422	—	603	—	487	—	370	—
1.20	1.31	1.14	1.23	1.10	1.26	1.14	1.22	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.27
19.3	31.9	15.7	30.1	13.6	27.5	13.7	30.7	17.6	30.7	15.7	33.9
19.2	31.9	16.5	30.2	14.3	28.1	14.6	34.3	17.9	29.8	17.1	36.8
—	—	30.0	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	—	16.5	—
15	—	51	12	16	—	5	—	28	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Clay		Clinton		Cole		Cooper		Crawford		Dade	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	48 572	19 951	3 643	849	29 941	8 446	4 926	601	4 290	684	2 024	269
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 443	13 632	1 940	448	15 870	4 655	2 954	357	2 301	336	1 200	189
Householder, wife present	18 954	9 921	1 423	331	11 887	3 604	2 119	254	1 705	252	892	107
Householder, no wife present	3 444	1 765	178	24	1 730	376	355	33	145	36	135	58
Other household member	4 793	1 866	339	93	2 190	617	464	54	451	48	173	24
In group quarters	252	80	—	—	63	58	16	16	—	—	—	—
Female	21 129	6 319	1 703	401	14 071	3 791	1 972	244	1 989	348	824	80
Householder, husband present	381	181	38	4	187	57	9	—	24	—	9	4
Householder, no husband present	3 923	1 431	279	56	2 718	495	476	70	353	64	84	11
Other household member	16 536	4 646	1 386	341	11 154	3 227	1 487	174	1 595	267	720	54
In group quarters	289	61	—	—	12	12	—	—	17	17	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 582	1 083	312	98	1 988	633	338	28	349	81	114	11
20 to 24 years	6 930	2 821	348	82	4 472	1 347	516	63	747	193	267	48
25 to 54 years	30 985	13 544	2 112	540	19 668	5 851	2 994	431	2 462	333	1 123	167
55 to 64 years	4 876	2 033	595	90	2 997	539	747	78	477	55	339	36
65 years and over	1 199	470	276	39	816	76	331	1	255	22	181	7
With one or more years of college	16 492	6 750	1 094	242	10 884	2 842	1 137	121	875	165	512	89
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	46 043	17 958	3 578	849	28 864	8 115	4 676	591	4 288	684	1 999	269
Black	1 794	1 542	38	—	938	288	250	10	—	—	8	—
Other races	735	451	27	—	139	43	—	—	2	—	17	—
Spanish origin ¹	564	364	4	—	94	40	30	—	6	—	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	48 547	19 926	3 616	849	29 918	8 446	4 912	601	4 290	684	2 024	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 229	3 877	709	156	7 131	1 789	754	41	680	158	287	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 758	5 653	905	233	11 446	3 070	960	73	752	57	345	19
Technicians and related support occupations	1 042	427	46	10	1 187	343	32	4	5	—	24	—
Sales occupations	6 226	2 299	386	100	2 553	465	313	18	359	33	161	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 490	2 927	473	123	7 706	2 262	615	51	388	24	160	12
Service occupations	6 135	1 727	537	126	3 462	773	628	61	533	92	264	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	725	158	687	94	627	112	807	36	443	10	542	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 391	2 764	361	109	3 092	1 038	734	127	562	109	230	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 309	5 747	417	131	4 160	1 664	1 029	263	1 320	258	356	78
Construction	2 196	1 175	258	82	2 352	813	269	62	237	63	108	45
Manufacturing	11 787	6 426	221	76	3 824	1 565	1 158	255	1 494	238	278	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 859	2 178	168	99	1 728	459	232	30	172	63	73	7
Wholesale trade	4 411	2 243	156	22	1 102	360	202	26	122	33	122	32
Retail trade	10 032	3 385	685	170	3 848	834	580	35	605	79	300	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 192	589	234	68	1 500	217	331	8	120	—	78	12
Business and repair services	1 529	680	77	13	1 518	386	87	31	178	—	31	—
Personal services	1 364	375	129	16	765	140	6	6	153	10	68	4
Professional and related services	8 283	1 957	737	195	4 912	1 132	910	76	759	183	344	38
Public administration	1 418	421	143	7	7 601	2 488	164	28	56	—	43	—
All other industries	1 476	497	808	101	768	146	839	44	394	15	579	42
Armed forces, at work	25	25	27	—	23	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	40 955	18 034	2 217	577	16 561	4 588	3 144	484	2 901	476	963	156
Federal government workers	517	243	56	4	661	140	100	—	23	11	24	—
State and local government workers	4 464	1 145	540	134	10 627	3 519	557	75	581	136	289	48
Self-employed workers	2 441	498	781	130	1 950	157	1 068	37	734	61	704	65
Unpaid family workers	195	31	49	4	142	42	57	5	51	—	44	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 594	2 912	1 138	215	4 855	1 120	1 009	112	1 099	131	553	61
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	47 522	19 707	3 527	841	29 561	8 368	4 814	588	4 203	684	1 890	269
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 207	2 327	943	206	4 390	1 129	1 128	66	1 239	181	520	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 643	1 183	485	113	2 010	501	566	52	675	93	202	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 951	1 410	508	113	3 525	967	571	92	603	51	303	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 968	1 453	284	113	4 508	1 426	714	143	444	62	243	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 358	4 179	677	176	7 177	2 253	1 032	149	717	161	305	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 161	4 119	310	59	4 241	1 214	339	34	243	65	111	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 715	2 634	108	24	1 807	494	174	9	85	38	82	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 864	2 155	192	27	1 689	359	253	43	181	22	96	—
\$50,000 or more	655	247	20	10	214	25	37	—	16	11	28	4
Median	\$11 182	\$13 857	\$7 321	\$7 796	\$10 148	\$10 212	\$8 398	\$9 175	\$6 622	\$8 548	\$7 472	\$7 769
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45 646	19 506	2 830	826	27 863	8 297	3 914	579	3 645	649	1 415	269
Drive alone	35 349	14 583	2 305	586	17 908	4 054	2 905	354	2 691	481	1 071	211
Carpool	10 297	4 923	525	240	9 955	4 243	1 009	225	954	168	344	58
Public transportation	269	178	8	—	337	54	64	19	28	24	—	—
Bus or streetcar	221	170	8	—	274	54	10	10	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 317	171	291	19	859	77	365	—	227	11	130	—
Other means	298	96	55	4	164	18	72	3	74	—	13	—
Worked at home	1 042	—	459	—	718	—	511	—	316	—	466	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.20	1.26	1.48	1.17	1.28	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.5	27.6	14.2	22.0	19.3	33.4	14.3	25.1	17.0	29.1	16.6	35.3
Car, truck, or van	19.7	27.6	14.3	22.3	19.7	33.7	15.0	24.2	17.5	30.1	17.3	35.3
Public transportation	35.9	43.0	10.0	—	18.3	43.3	31.3	56.1	12.0	12.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	129	39	33	9	120	30	30	—	36	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Dallas		Davie		De Kalb		Dent		Douglas		Dunklin	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	397	253	253	708	708	361	361	236	236	1 423	1 423
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	253	130	130	413	413	253	253	175	175	784	784
Householder, wife present	190	108	108	309	309	225	225	154	154	582	582
Householder, no wife present	39	4	4	63	63	7	7	4	4	65	65
Other household member	24	18	18	41	41	21	21	17	17	107	107
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30
Female	144	123	123	295	295	108	108	61	61	639	639
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Householder, no husband present	30	35	35	37	37	—	—	—	—	104	104
Other household member	114	82	82	258	258	92	92	61	61	516	516
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	21	11	11	26	26	23	23	9	9	63	63
20 to 24 years	24	31	31	138	138	45	45	33	33	200	200
25 to 54 years	298	154	154	413	413	284	284	148	148	962	962
55 to 64 years	54	46	46	78	78	9	9	34	34	172	172
65 years and over	—	14	14	53	53	—	—	12	12	26	26
With one or more years of college	130	88	88	235	235	49	49	60	60	311	311
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	397	253	253	708	708	361	361	231	231	1 333	1 333
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	81
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	397	253	253	708	708	361	361	236	236	1 423	1 423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	76	76	207	207	36	36	47	47	205	205
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	34	34	194	194	44	44	23	23	326	326
Technicians and related support occupations	3	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	52	52
Sales occupations	25	17	17	81	81	10	10	—	—	84	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	17	17	102	102	34	34	23	23	190	190
Service occupations	24	5	5	70	70	49	49	24	24	148	148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	13	13	81	81	7	7	55	55	38	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	30	30	100	100	83	83	35	35	273	273
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106	95	95	56	56	142	142	52	52	433	433
Construction	45	27	27	155	155	16	16	19	19	120	120
Manufacturing	21	62	62	59	59	167	167	70	70	494	494
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	130	4	4	170	170	18	18	14	14	107	107
Wholesale trade	88	40	40	81	81	10	10	13	13	49	49
Retail trade	15	24	24	119	119	32	32	4	4	273	273
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	—	120	120	—	—	—	—	34	34
Business and repair services	—	6	6	46	46	—	—	2	2	15	15
Personal services	91	—	—	66	66	—	—	—	—	6	6
Professional and related services	123	72	72	132	132	57	57	30	30	207	207
Public administration	—	—	—	15	15	13	13	29	29	47	47
All other industries	44	18	18	90	90	48	48	55	55	71	71
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	234	199	199	507	507	314	314	147	147	1 109	1 109
Federal government workers	28	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	76
State and local government workers	82	24	24	106	106	40	40	18	18	133	133
Self-employed workers	45	26	26	95	95	7	7	30	30	93	93
Unpaid family workers	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	113	94	94	156	156	95	95	55	55	272	272
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	376	253	253	694	694	354	354	236	236	1 405	1 405
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	83	44	44	158	158	55	55	19	19	268	268
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	49	49	102	102	41	41	64	64	141	141
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	23	23	79	79	21	21	37	37	141	141
\$8,000 to \$9,999	292	65	65	200	200	16	16	40	40	162	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	45	45	93	93	82	82	30	30	467	467
\$15,000 to \$19,999	200	27	27	107	107	50	50	32	32	120	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	—	—	47	47	63	63	—	—	49	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	—	—	61	61	26	26	8	8	40	40
\$50,000 or more	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17
Median	\$7 171	\$8 323	\$8 323	\$7 391	\$8 340	\$12 143	\$12 143	\$6 884	\$7 892	\$8 280	\$9 883
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	385	241	241	699	699	361	361	227	227	1 371	1 371
Drive alone	282	184	184	507	507	203	203	147	147	885	885
Carpool	103	57	57	192	192	158	158	80	80	486	486
Public transportation	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36
Bus or streetcar	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	8	8	9	9	—	—	9	9	—	—
Other means	46	4	4	27	27	—	—	14	14	16	16
Worked at home	774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.33	1.33	1.15	1.30	1.26	1.26
Mean travel time to work	37.8	27.2	27.2	16.3	16.3	37.1	37.1	16.9	36.4	27.1	27.1
Car, truck, or van	38.3	27.6	27.6	16.5	16.5	37.1	37.1	18.0	37.0	26.8	26.8
Public transportation	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	28.6	28.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	21 317	3 788	4 279	764	2 954	405	82 557	12 168	4 684	543	3 438	271
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 375	2 394	2 285	391	1 724	248	47 654	8 620	2 733	383	2 053	144
Householder, wife present	8 019	1 687	1 488	163	1 243	121	34 792	7 038	2 101	242	1 681	118
Householder, no wife present	752	155	245	57	157	46	5 608	601	321	63	163	7
Other household member	2 596	544	535	154	304	61	6 285	968	311	78	209	19
In group quarters	8	8	17	17	20	20	969	13	-	-	-	-
Female	9 942	1 394	1 994	373	1 230	157	34 903	3 548	1 951	160	1 385	127
Householder, husband present	121	37	22	-	14	10	488	51	18	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	1 465	110	339	90	164	3	8 513	513	293	30	235	10
Other household member	8 356	1 247	1 602	273	1 052	144	24 759	2 984	1 640	130	1 143	110
In group quarters	-	-	31	10	-	-	1 143	-	-	-	7	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 302	326	451	120	246	49	5 943	439	286	23	177	22
20 to 24 years	3 302	685	582	212	336	65	13 775	1 583	600	70	486	44
25 to 54 years	12 557	2 383	2 123	397	1 705	262	51 955	8 847	2 819	362	1 977	159
55 to 64 years	2 358	355	797	31	460	23	8 584	1 150	693	69	517	38
65 years and over	798	39	326	4	207	6	2 300	149	286	19	281	8
With one or more years of college	4 648	980	670	166	641	100	31 820	3 245	1 393	130	799	94
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21 049	3 736	4 266	751	2 948	402	81 047	12 064	4 676	543	3 416	267
Black	173	22	11	11	-	-	744	66	-	-	4	4
Other races	95	30	2	2	6	3	766	38	8	-	18	-
Spanish origin ¹	47	-	19	-	7	-	353	22	7	-	13	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21 306	3 777	4 264	764	2 954	405	82 449	12 154	4 684	543	3 438	271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 264	632	565	73	409	65	16 638	1 539	739	69	406	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 053	726	881	155	569	69	26 114	3 001	999	85	886	55
Technicians and related support occupations	401	23	25	14	27	13	2 113	322	107	10	43	19
Sales occupations	2 080	356	379	52	254	18	10 044	1 004	397	14	402	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 572	347	477	89	288	38	13 957	1 675	495	61	441	17
Service occupations	2 619	328	611	81	370	32	12 054	1 053	669	86	538	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	866	15	346	48	723	59	1 534	120	800	48	806	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 016	770	534	125	321	73	10 753	2 446	501	59	324	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 488	1 306	1 327	282	562	107	15 356	3 995	976	196	478	44
Construction	1 168	239	286	95	158	47	4 389	1 071	208	52	180	31
Manufacturing	7 245	1 433	1 390	272	419	92	16 338	3 679	790	196	259	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 637	530	144	35	143	32	7 553	1 509	441	43	161	9
Wholesale trade	712	107	150	29	174	13	5 227	1 098	223	26	232	14
Retail trade	4 064	528	661	110	370	25	15 113	1 223	724	41	608	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	629	108	94	-	92	9	4 318	618	215	18	141	13
Business and repair services	426	67	153	11	35	-	3 390	454	80	8	119	9
Personal services	525	105	152	3	67	4	3 120	203	158	8	133	-
Professional and related services	3 435	493	757	180	681	97	17 879	1 612	897	81	615	115
Public administration	515	85	66	-	49	16	2 960	427	124	14	126	11
All other industries	950	82	411	29	766	70	2 162	260	824	56	864	16
Armed forces, at work	11	11	15	-	-	-	108	14	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	16 841	3 215	3 016	634	1 626	259	65 670	10 535	3 071	394	1 867	162
Federal government workers	293	59	83	-	50	11	2 314	394	53	17	130	18
State and local government workers	2 174	392	466	95	381	63	8 356	797	556	87	380	73
Self-employed workers	1 768	118	671	35	754	43	5 835	421	907	41	916	14
Unpaid family workers	241	4	43	-	143	29	382	21	97	4	145	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 602	608	1 138	172	686	88	19 178	1 962	923	61	750	43
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 784	3 747	4 192	760	2 829	395	80 615	11 911	4 530	533	3 259	262
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 734	627	1 140	184	791	112	16 907	1 376	1 079	61	900	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 979	345	523	75	384	41	7 779	846	567	98	473	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 759	382	593	120	417	87	8 101	1 081	476	74	438	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 322	379	692	140	313	51	7 884	952	492	56	294	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 098	858	771	152	456	57	16 479	3 179	1 040	185	545	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 315	535	274	64	201	26	12 252	2 592	435	24	225	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 181	340	103	11	105	-	5 106	1 079	238	31	146	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 183	270	76	4	136	17	4 685	672	150	4	218	-
\$50,000 or more	213	11	20	10	26	4	1 422	134	53	-	20	-
Median	\$8 792	\$10 542	\$7 460	\$8 014	\$7 149	\$7 023	\$9 908	\$12 090	\$8 581	\$9 196	\$7 171	\$6 308
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 418	3 769	3 456	731	2 263	392	75 454	12 012	3 774	527	2 565	271
Drive alone	13 720	2 120	2 548	483	1 623	237	60 438	7 849	3 056	383	2 043	172
Carpool	5 698	1 649	908	248	640	155	15 016	4 163	718	144	522	99
Public transportation	43	8	20	5	2	-	929	33	20	-	3	-
Bus or streetcar	37	-	20	5	2	-	849	14	9	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Walked only	969	-	360	23	240	13	3 158	77	260	8	279	-
Other means	170	13	76	5	33	-	988	46	88	8	50	-
Worked at home	717	-	367	-	416	-	2 028	-	542	-	541	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.34	1.17	1.25	1.19	1.33	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.2	31.2	14.0	24.8	13.3	25.6	19.5	39.7	13.4	33.5	13.3	28.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.7	31.1	15.1	25.5	14.2	26.4	19.8	39.9	13.9	34.0	14.2	28.5
Public transportation	minutes... 17.8	15.0	14.9	15.0	20.0	-	37.8	50.8	16.5	-	75.0	-
With a public transportation disability	51	-	4	4	10	-	328	11	8	-	16	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties—Con											
Henry		Hickory		Holt		Howard		Howell		Iron	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 167	1 416	166	2 084	288	3 139	594	10 263	1 265	5 134	2 184
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	713	851	91	1 439	210	1 827	465	5 988	694	3 549	1 803
Householder, wife present	3 166	583	654	50	1 003	125	1 344	381	4 725	585	2 994
Householder, no wife present	476	55	55	12	232	36	171	48	452	28	240
Other household member	492	75	130	17	191	36	268	36	800	70	315
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	13	13	44	—	11	11	—
Female	454	565	75	645	78	1 312	129	4 275	571	1 585	381
Householder, husband present	16	—	9	5	20	—	25	—	55	24	—
Householder, no husband present	634	40	119	3	96	15	241	12	688	58	248
Other household member	2 605	414	421	51	529	63	914	117	3 532	489	1 322
In group quarters	—	—	16	16	—	—	132	—	—	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	544	112	87	29	198	57	341	42	776	59	248
20 to 24 years	958	130	98	40	227	81	376	103	1 334	185	611
25 to 54 years	4 365	752	896	93	1 203	120	1 803	380	6 769	916	3 398
55 to 64 years	966	145	205	4	318	30	399	55	1 046	68	668
65 years and over	556	28	130	—	138	—	220	14	338	37	209
With one or more years of college	1 724	232	369	81	510	117	845	166	2 122	303	899
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 310	1 160	1 416	166	2 072	286	2 876	559	10 136	1 261	5 099
Black	29	—	—	—	—	—	246	35	36	—	14
Other races	50	7	—	—	12	2	17	—	91	4	21
Spanish origin ¹	26	4	—	—	10	—	6	6	36	—	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 375	1 167	1 416	166	2 083	288	3 139	594	10 245	1 261	5 134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	980	162	213	65	365	75	490	110	1 464	168	667
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 602	142	371	51	354	31	526	67	2 089	180	872
Technicians and related support occupations	154	10	16	—	—	—	60	16	143	14	201
Sales occupations	785	88	187	—	169	13	172	24	969	44	278
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	663	44	168	51	185	18	294	27	977	122	393
Service occupations	1 203	125	131	10	235	10	558	62	1 194	126	757
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	787	39	378	17	520	—	563	42	1 173	148	180
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 043	183	101	2	311	88	367	103	1 284	157	1 416
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 760	516	222	21	298	84	635	210	3 041	482	1 242
Construction	367	95	35	2	166	61	172	42	681	60	230
Manufacturing	1 445	385	130	21	198	106	436	137	3 047	582	1 177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	553	93	49	17	61	8	217	93	314	13	144
Wholesale trade	219	69	6	—	152	5	87	23	444	57	201
Retail trade	1 295	105	255	—	272	7	372	99	1 588	69	558
Finance, insurance, and real estate	355	40	94	18	127	31	58	18	275	45	55
Business and repair services	169	5	13	—	36	2	61	—	327	20	78
Personal services	251	4	49	10	86	—	182	16	228	3	156
Professional and related services	1 358	192	282	53	318	68	764	81	1 681	221	846
Public administration	160	41	77	16	50	—	138	17	430	74	88
All other industries	1 203	138	426	29	617	—	652	68	1 230	117	1 601
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	18	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 387	990	530	81	1 148	218	1 952	527	6 695	994	4 206
Federal government workers	108	34	56	33	69	13	77	28	330	52	54
State and local government workers	524	95	280	50	246	57	396	8	1 268	117	409
Self-employed workers	1 217	48	500	2	588	—	680	31	1 884	76	425
Unpaid family workers	153	—	50	—	33	—	34	—	86	26	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 764	232	462	80	358	19	931	89	2 508	393	859
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 094	1 132	1 284	159	2 052	288	3 024	594	9 911	1 217	4 956
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 551	151	560	63	640	71	829	114	2 276	299	846
\$4,000 to \$5,999	830	114	207	5	186	9	414	13	1 448	150	448
\$6,000 to \$7,999	893	160	92	—	243	62	505	87	1 786	215	485
\$8,000 to \$9,999	743	152	100	4	237	94	335	88	1 399	204	470
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 286	221	181	83	364	26	385	109	1 816	213	668
\$15,000 to \$19,999	650	73	60	—	210	6	220	66	598	56	964
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509	80	30	—	71	—	130	66	271	53	695
\$25,000 to \$49,999	561	159	25	4	99	20	174	49	287	27	362
\$50,000 or more	71	22	29	—	2	—	32	2	30	—	18
Median	\$8 735	\$9 855	\$4 792	\$10 119	\$7 646	\$8 043	\$7 065	\$9 886	\$7 379	\$7 484	\$11 348
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 362	1 145	864	138	1 432	217	2 306	572	8 753	1 197	4 798
Drive alone	4 793	538	615	97	1 110	80	1 749	394	6 799	729	2 889
Carpool	1 569	607	249	41	322	137	557	178	1 954	468	1 909
Public transportation	7	—	16	—	53	53	—	—	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	16	—	53	53	—	—	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	357	14	133	16	253	18	426	6	523	24	168
Other means	32	8	16	12	40	—	41	16	118	44	58
Worked at home	631	—	387	—	306	—	366	—	856	—	110
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.47	1.18	1.22	1.14	1.58	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.30	1.32
Mean travel time to work	16.1	32.6	15.1	21.6	14.5	37.1	15.0	30.0	15.4	31.8	23.9
Car, truck, or van	16.3	32.6	17.2	25.7	14.6	34.8	16.9	30.6	16.0	32.4	24.7
Public transportation	18.6	—	10.0	—	55.2	55.2	—	—	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	56	7	17	—	3	—	—	—	58	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Jackson		Jasper		Jefferson		Johnson		Knox		Laclede	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	177 387	62 782	21 316	5 147	12 306	2 797	8 943	1 216	1 275	130	4 544	691
Householder, wife present	119 149	48 111	15 953	4 175	8 407	1 958	5 947	958	911	67	3 509	510
Householder, no wife present	26 988	7 050	2 097	253	1 304	273	878	117	114	13	407	94
Other household member	30 369	7 319	3 140	714	2 588	559	1 163	141	250	50	612	71
In group quarters	881	302	126	5	7	7	955	—	—	—	16	16
Female	143 824	37 064	14 380	2 963	10 556	1 359	6 261	536	598	56	3 162	252
Householder, husband present	2 925	739	200	23	176	30	66	—	9	—	77	—
Householder, no husband present	41 183	10 006	3 213	560	1 710	305	928	112	102	4	548	32
Other household member	98 878	26 103	10 848	2 373	8 670	1 024	4 480	424	483	52	2 531	220
In group quarters	838	216	119	7	—	—	787	—	4	—	6	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20 504	3 494	2 582	520	2 163	201	1 623	90	109	13	572	77
20 to 24 years	43 933	12 086	5 327	994	2 960	640	3 771	278	262	11	1 140	148
25 to 54 years	209 516	69 998	22 166	5 600	14 710	2 773	7 913	1 165	1 050	128	4 930	602
55 to 64 years	37 976	12 221	4 503	800	2 409	440	1 437	167	327	23	834	112
65 years and over	9 282	2 047	1 118	196	620	102	460	52	125	11	230	4
With one or more years of college	131 100	48 607	11 150	2 364	6 166	1 599	6 340	735	356	68	1 346	194

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	272 818	93 531	34 890	7 950	22 539	4 097	14 203	1 643	1 873	186	7 642	936
Black	41 442	4 366	425	21	283	59	862	88	—	—	15	—
Other races	6 951	1 949	381	139	40	—	139	21	—	—	49	7
Spanish origin ¹	6 897	1 991	183	42	73	—	275	4	—	—	26	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	320 540	99 484	35 652	8 081	22 848	4 142	12 313	1 631	1 873	186	7 706	943
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 398	29 833	6 734	1 417	4 464	1 225	2 604	369	210	34	1 160	153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111 765	35 295	9 420	2 010	5 919	813	3 416	341	338	38	1 659	129
Technicians and related support occupations	10 445	3 552	951	180	286	79	216	8	11	—	110	4
Sales occupations	30 912	10 006	3 828	871	2 736	497	1 114	43	116	14	850	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70 408	21 737	4 641	959	2 897	237	2 086	290	211	24	699	96
Service occupations	39 104	5 962	4 373	773	3 366	331	2 313	149	176	14	936	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 638	302	1 081	214	489	31	1 009	26	643	23	711	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 951	11 728	5 384	1 451	3 642	789	1 335	437	153	23	1 134	248
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52 684	16 364	8 660	2 216	4 968	953	1 636	309	353	54	2 106	303
Construction	16 021	6 100	1 662	489	1 320	284	648	246	140	13	501	111
Manufacturing	65 543	22 513	10 915	2 508	4 544	1 069	1 416	322	129	28	2 309	394
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 428	11 256	2 918	830	1 767	401	666	105	152	38	238	29
Wholesale trade	16 908	7 572	1 760	513	687	153	237	46	146	21	308	37
Retail trade	49 750	11 462	6 047	1 312	4 933	622	1 996	144	163	6	1 588	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 606	9 701	1 316	223	1 032	129	483	57	55	7	1 165	37
Business and repair services	14 181	4 597	1 273	227	891	100	283	38	31	13	312	53
Personal services	9 985	1 730	1 076	168	823	44	419	22	58	10	286	—
Professional and related services	64 462	16 135	6 332	1 415	4 916	1 015	4 243	412	228	32	1 065	138
Public administration	23 776	7 095	864	160	869	129	782	196	70	—	197	2
All other industries	4 880	1 323	1 489	236	1 066	196	1 140	43	701	18	737	50
Armed forces, at work	671	362	44	29	14	14	2 891	121	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	255 427	83 461	28 592	6 943	16 304	3 186	5 948	920	942	107	5 353	721
Federal government workers	22 832	8 283	611	125	379	59	3 732	390	65	13	100	—
State and local government workers	28 658	4 857	3 189	589	3 895	668	3 763	340	235	28	781	108
Self-employed workers	13 385	3 114	3 069	427	2 159	243	1 636	102	580	38	1 297	104
Unpaid family workers	909	131	235	26	125	—	125	—	51	—	175	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	54 254	11 150	7 216	1 491	6 230	732	4 495	325	540	59	1 742	146

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	314 056	98 671	34 935	7 952	22 281	4 087	14 737	1 712	1 764	186	7 391	920
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	45 376	8 629	6 657	1 209	5 355	442	3 974	247	521	65	1 557	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 806	4 718	3 742	768	2 399	293	2 010	172	226	4	1 068	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 896	6 354	4 057	816	2 288	272	1 797	148	188	8	1 202	191
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 941	8 120	4 006	837	1 823	273	1 517	159	229	17	965	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65 845	20 382	7 788	2 031	3 999	1 071	2 627	407	236	31	1 306	245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51 723	17 964	4 880	1 239	3 187	733	1 333	273	144	34	578	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 397	13 214	1 941	547	1 600	481	774	167	91	16	325	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33 532	16 112	1 546	466	1 451	445	589	131	102	11	307	49
\$50,000 or more	5 540	3 178	318	39	179	77	116	8	27	—	83	—
Median	\$11 920	\$15 224	\$9 503	\$10 547	\$9 205	\$13 072	\$7 541	\$11 137	\$7 436	\$9 882	\$7 781	\$8 810

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	286 013	95 353	33 241	7 955	20 755	4 127	11 830	1 640	1 278	171	6 851	919
Drive alone	209 177	66 673	26 805	6 019	15 778	2 721	8 100	975	1 002	101	5 128	552
Carpool	76 836	28 680	6 436	1 936	4 977	1 406	3 730	665	276	70	1 723	367
Public transportation	20 607	3 436	119	4	51	—	84	22	4	—	22	—
Bus or streetcar	20 228	3 399	56	—	51	—	45	22	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 074	439	1 029	57	871	—	2 002	76	202	11	173	—
Other means	2 400	618	504	94	258	29	197	14	8	4	63	24
Worked at home	4 117	—	803	—	927	—	1 091	—	381	—	597	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.21	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.26	1.21	1.31	1.13	1.32	1.16	1.34
Mean travel time to work	23.0	29.3	16.7	26.2	18.2	32.1	14.9	36.0	14.9	31.1	17.7	37.2
Car, truck, or van	22.6	28.9	17.0	26.3	18.6	32.2	16.2	37.2	16.1	32.1	18.1	37.6
Public transportation	33.4	36.5	17.4	20.0	22.3	—	26.5	60.0	20.0	—	12.3	—
With a public transportation disability	1 548	285	100	17	123	11	21	4	14	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Lafayette		Lawrence		Lewis		Lincoln		Linn		Livingston	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
9 497	1 243	8 297	1 557	3 169	397	5 045	705	6 346	800	6 313	885
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 104	570	4 461	822	1 828	288	2 650	507	3 381	454	3 594	563
3 487	362	3 563	685	1 388	219	1 916	338	2 619	320	2 759	390
550	48	326	42	168	27	124	6	198	20	296	48
997	135	572	95	242	42	596	149	564	114	539	125
70	25	—	—	30	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
4 393	673	3 836	735	1 341	109	2 395	198	2 965	346	2 719	322
50	—	98	31	7	2	46	8	37	—	27	—
707	151	618	132	222	7	365	18	576	29	538	34
3 620	522	3 108	560	1 038	83	1 970	158	2 332	297	2 146	280
16	—	12	12	74	17	14	14	20	20	8	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
920	136	787	168	292	28	567	126	413	51	422	92
1 177	269	713	142	397	75	651	106	785	178	827	132
5 399	735	5 198	1 026	1 765	259	2 882	413	3 669	480	3 942	553
1 369	82	1 200	170	445	35	616	60	1 031	77	838	93
632	21	399	51	270	—	329	—	448	14	284	15
2 403	427	1 786	358	834	117	969	146	1 187	214	1 539	183
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
9 162	1 161	8 223	1 543	3 082	367	4 992	692	6 320	774	6 244	864
286	70	—	—	81	30	53	13	26	26	66	18
49	12	74	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	3
10	—	44	—	12	—	26	13	28	3	7	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
9 482	1 243	8 282	1 557	3 169	397	5 045	705	6 346	800	6 313	885
1 780	276	1 278	267	539	100	835	144	957	149	1 079	120
2 077	274	1 806	271	639	33	1 118	98	1 460	99	1 789	156
168	15	202	14	26	—	109	4	98	26	73	6
864	134	714	123	276	20	443	50	559	30	819	71
1 045	125	890	134	337	13	566	44	803	43	897	79
1 622	233	1 228	143	532	36	696	47	624	55	802	92
1 371	49	1 032	55	649	38	748	67	769	23	661	72
901	196	1 024	274	327	83	527	99	710	102	668	108
1 731	215	1 914	547	483	107	1 121	250	1 826	372	1 314	337
521	63	406	79	139	43	309	99	366	66	304	69
1 391	281	1 964	544	342	114	755	86	1 610	289	1 209	250
542	57	456	136	203	12	324	92	594	103	420	57
408	50	211	52	128	21	365	83	406	63	467	89
1 656	222	1 271	267	466	46	897	116	940	78	1 138	135
355	66	292	23	160	31	213	57	249	25	313	39
179	26	283	52	100	16	101	11	112	—	211	28
280	—	326	18	110	—	123	—	183	—	198	9
2 450	399	1 940	280	717	72	976	68	894	141	1 051	120
219	12	97	29	139	—	156	20	174	7	270	19
1 481	59	1 036	77	665	42	826	73	818	28	732	70
15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 063	919	4 871	1 148	1 740	319	3 352	591	4 369	640	4 229	730
167	38	72	27	128	—	127	32	84	11	112	22
1 464	219	1 412	222	439	32	536	62	612	78	868	67
1 696	57	1 725	153	831	46	947	46	1 177	68	1 025	59
107	10	217	7	31	—	83	—	104	3	79	7
2 560	246	1 868	247	876	83	1 408	109	1 373	127	1 613	169
EARNINGS IN 1979											
9 207	1 213	7 955	1 545	3 015	388	4 826	668	6 190	794	6 122	862
2 359	261	2 109	317	1 010	75	1 340	106	1 505	134	1 339	204
1 178	129	779	136	230	32	777	71	960	120	744	98
1 264	193	1 182	245	355	—	621	63	970	103	578	109
1 117	227	898	242	293	50	382	80	616	108	651	70
1 629	241	1 639	307	385	60	773	94	928	135	1 310	162
663	85	772	203	394	91	364	85	412	54	755	140
455	51	320	62	195	43	340	131	375	49	286	32
481	14	227	33	149	37	219	38	392	83	329	47
61	12	29	—	4	—	10	—	32	8	130	—
\$7 688	\$8 207	\$7 843	\$8 616	\$7 507	\$12 653	\$6 953	\$10 543	\$7 299	\$8 741	\$9 229	\$8 571
JOURNEY TO WORK											
7 646	1 208	6 780	1 535	2 284	384	4 286	705	5 166	778	5 398	866
6 100	790	5 122	883	1 795	311	3 316	428	3 747	500	4 313	609
1 546	418	1 658	652	489	73	970	277	1 419	278	1 085	257
52	—	—	—	10	—	19	—	23	—	13	—
10	—	—	—	10	—	19	—	8	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
817	11	588	7	342	—	248	—	446	18	376	15
69	24	69	15	71	13	65	—	100	4	96	4
913	—	860	—	462	—	427	—	611	—	430	—
1.14	1.28	1.16	1.33	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.29	1.18	1.25	1.12	1.22
12.6	26.3	14.8	29.1	12.7	25.8	17.2	38.6	13.6	30.8	13.8	28.4
13.2	27.0	15.7	29.4	14.0	26.5	18.0	38.6	14.3	31.3	14.1	28.9
13.3	—	—	—	15.0	—	23.2	—	22.8	—	10.0	—
18	—	63	—	4	—	22	—	14	4	51	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	McDonald		Macon		Madison		Maries		Marion		Mercer	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 635	571	5 223	508	2 902	334	1 632	296	10 270	2 243	1 590	138
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 237	371	3 072	281	1 586	206	1 044	215	5 545	1 316	968	91
Householder, wife present	1 720	278	2 470	219	1 244	146	761	148	4 131	1 018	735	63
Householder, no wife present	195	65	260	28	173	36	69	6	445	128	73	13
Other household member	313	28	342	34	169	24	214	61	883	151	160	15
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	19	—	—
Female	1 398	200	2 151	227	1 316	128	588	81	4 725	927	622	47
Householder, husband present	28	—	6	2	17	—	13	13	66	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	275	72	347	23	234	—	77	11	1 014	132	112	11
Other household member	1 082	115	1 798	202	1 065	128	498	57	3 556	791	506	36
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	4	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	288	54	361	20	176	34	124	38	937	172	89	—
20 to 24 years	398	27	767	65	369	56	131	37	1 349	326	192	44
25 to 54 years	2 220	366	3 053	380	1 726	176	999	181	6 062	1 555	858	75
55 to 64 years	429	93	753	43	472	51	247	33	1 385	147	333	19
65 years and over	300	31	289	—	159	17	131	7	537	43	118	—
With one or more years of college	831	203	1 277	170	439	66	245	28	2 964	605	322	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 576	554	5 093	508	2 874	334	1 632	296	9 881	2 201	1 588	138
Black	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	325	21	—	—
Other races	59	17	—	—	28	—	—	—	64	21	2	—
Spanish origin¹	19	—	—	—	56	—	16	6	65	29	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 629	565	5 223	508	2 902	334	1 632	296	10 270	2 243	1 586	138
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	525	133	884	142	398	10	251	23	1 951	455	154	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	616	69	882	45	627	113	342	54	2 554	501	309	12
Technicians and related support occupations	36	—	68	3	37	14	17	13	362	65	8	—
Sales occupations	394	58	384	16	327	79	145	23	934	243	110	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186	11	430	26	263	20	180	18	1 258	193	191	12
Service occupations	360	43	650	17	442	39	173	24	1 736	302	223	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	586	57	824	27	182	15	356	9	755	29	546	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	641	107	730	153	334	54	145	27	1 337	359	230	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	901	156	1 253	124	919	103	365	159	1 937	597	124	17
Construction	248	51	457	77	220	40	155	111	793	230	114	15
Manufacturing	1 194	211	1 116	138	781	95	275	52	2 170	684	32	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	10	245	16	180	30	87	15	771	145	93	—
Wholesale trade	151	16	251	14	67	2	34	—	493	144	97	22
Retail trade	561	94	707	8	464	61	230	44	1 660	429	208	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	140	—	182	23	126	10	56	24	227	47	53	7
Business and repair services	88	33	92	32	104	43	85	4	168	33	24	5
Personal services	68	—	162	4	116	14	55	—	553	101	82	2
Professional and related services	389	93	795	88	575	35	213	22	2 406	365	249	32
Public administration	99	11	226	37	70	—	78	13	245	13	60	2
All other industries	596	46	990	71	199	4	364	11	784	52	574	40
Armed forces, at work	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 258	354	2 973	354	1 925	284	789	245	7 715	1 951	734	83
Federal government workers	32	17	94	6	76	—	66	13	133	21	12	2
State and local government workers	413	101	924	125	427	22	259	29	1 196	145	222	28
Self-employed workers	893	95	1 153	23	437	28	458	9	1 134	114	560	25
Unpaid family workers	39	4	79	—	37	—	60	—	92	12	62	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	869	110	1 356	81	849	125	564	155	2 404	275	407	24
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 448	557	5 046	508	2 810	323	1 521	267	9 927	2 167	1 496	138
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	999	163	1 106	88	758	65	428	48	2 328	349	446	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	443	41	527	29	410	79	234	15	1 103	193	210	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	608	59	570	66	556	32	133	23	1 160	245	178	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	519	112	745	75	366	35	170	15	977	184	197	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	481	90	1 010	105	399	75	320	69	1 867	533	231	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	195	64	425	91	119	4	141	64	1 151	293	131	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	28	235	40	55	15	42	29	644	173	43	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	—	404	14	93	9	53	4	589	174	39	2
\$50,000 or more	18	—	24	—	54	9	—	—	108	23	21	—
Median	\$6 928	\$8 277	\$8 859	\$9 893	\$6 853	\$7 094	\$7 481	\$11 787	\$8 763	\$10 703	\$7 034	\$9 106
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 900	571	3 939	477	2 503	334	1 210	283	8 888	2 197	1 045	138
Drive alone	1 847	415	2 910	283	1 948	227	833	210	6 530	1 632	830	69
Carpool	1 053	156	1 029	194	555	107	377	73	2 358	565	215	69
Public transportation	23	—	14	—	23	—	—	—	105	5	4	—
Bus or streetcar	23	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	30	5	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	207	—	441	22	212	—	164	6	539	4	140	—
Other means	27	—	85	9	12	—	17	7	107	37	24	—
Worked at home	478	—	744	—	152	—	241	—	631	—	377	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.19	1.17	1.36	1.13	1.23	1.20	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.13	1.40
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.5	27.9	14.4	32.1	16.2	39.9	19.1	35.9	15.8	28.0	13.8	41.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.3	27.9	15.3	33.2	16.8	39.9	21.1	36.8	16.2	28.2	15.1	41.8
Public transportation—minutes	13.5	—	55.0	—	5.0	—	—	—	23.1	5.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	21	—	2	—	18	—	—	—	24	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 253	754	2 307	313	2 018	248	1 904	418	1 792	224	2 066	225
Householder, wife present	2 460	547	1 620	186	1 471	235	1 444	316	1 296	133	1 565	173
Householder, no wife present	261	70	255	41	155	8	151	27	186	29	153	20
Other household member	519	124	419	73	392	5	305	75	310	62	342	26
In group quarters	13	13	13	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	6
Female	2 797	678	1 935	178	1 414	254	1 219	208	1 406	265	1 510	140
Householder, husband present	41	7	29	12	12	12	18	—	13	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present	548	148	362	21	209	54	305	42	245	41	207	33
Other household member	2 208	523	1 544	145	1 193	188	888	158	1 148	224	1 278	107
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	471	81	288	47	419	45	261	50	321	56	280	4
20 to 24 years	778	163	639	62	442	114	379	68	377	58	338	28
25 to 54 years	3 807	994	2 620	325	1 960	272	1 796	399	1 824	342	2 188	238
55 to 64 years	795	182	438	44	385	71	478	82	412	14	591	78
65 years and over	199	12	257	13	226	—	209	27	264	19	179	17
With one or more years of college	1 450	373	839	146	747	118	723	233	669	97	696	62

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 998	1 428	3 741	476	3 421	502	3 019	598	3 111	461	3 543	365
Black	—	—	486	—	—	—	96	24	76	25	25	—
Other races	52	4	15	15	11	—	8	4	11	3	8	—
Spanish origin	21	21	30	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	30	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 050	1 432	4 230	491	3 432	502	3 123	626	3 194	489	3 570	359
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 000	300	705	146	543	97	517	119	411	84	608	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 287	265	849	82	706	38	561	105	632	67	630	39
Technicians and related support occupations	89	4	4	—	22	—	59	—	5	—	52	—
Sales occupations	583	94	410	29	324	24	270	48	317	27	327	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	615	167	435	53	360	14	232	57	310	40	251	15
Service occupations	824	160	525	24	421	46	336	48	459	31	534	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	475	38	737	58	466	25	696	55	581	28	522	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	915	240	481	51	546	80	344	126	343	100	527	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 549	429	933	130	750	216	669	173	768	179	749	77
Construction	451	100	208	44	291	52	248	33	116	26	366	97
Manufacturing	1 779	510	874	125	713	185	545	240	891	286	663	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	333	108	187	28	169	27	146	22	112	15	110	8
Wholesale trade	142	40	213	40	168	—	186	36	138	3	192	17
Retail trade	1 105	145	629	88	618	45	395	65	570	31	640	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	60	197	14	96	—	55	12	132	23	119	—
Business and repair services	45	14	101	—	122	13	42	8	64	22	86	—
Personal services	467	188	208	—	108	—	74	4	116	4	234	25
Professional and related services	792	165	622	82	476	110	593	125	344	23	476	73
Public administration	217	29	222	12	168	45	122	26	66	—	107	—
All other industries	539	73	769	58	503	25	717	55	645	56	577	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 456	1 149	2 886	379	2 129	347	1 658	489	2 005	396	2 186	257
Federal government workers	31	4	149	13	37	—	53	4	56	14	43	6
State and local government workers	756	136	632	91	479	122	582	96	266	36	389	38
Self-employed workers	767	143	517	8	728	33	724	37	745	43	899	64
Unpaid family workers	40	—	58	—	59	—	106	—	126	—	59	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 229	220	1 038	96	859	44	664	106	834	34	911	102

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 906	1 398	4 047	479	3 353	500	2 961	617	3 051	489	3 441	336
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 298	323	908	44	854	86	776	126	884	115	965	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	815	220	615	82	485	137	326	61	373	36	500	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	987	172	584	82	662	69	333	59	310	93	490	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	913	184	446	60	362	71	347	77	270	47	407	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 070	278	847	116	445	74	539	116	539	50	534	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	371	81	309	38	224	17	234	63	282	68	288	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	161	49	109	5	150	46	234	49	127	40	78	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	78	181	52	122	—	160	66	228	40	133	7
\$50,000 or more	52	13	48	—	49	—	12	—	38	—	46	23
Median	\$7 702	\$7 814	\$7 714	\$9 050	\$7 020	\$6 783	\$8 262	\$9 623	\$7 732	\$8 021	\$7 043	\$8 787

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 506	1 400	3 851	483	2 725	454	2 278	581	2 496	487	2 896	341
Drive alone	3 683	844	2 845	318	2 106	243	1 709	375	1 815	280	2 031	221
Carpool	1 823	556	1 006	165	619	211	569	206	681	207	865	120
Public transportation	52	15	28	8	9	—	21	9	—	—	39	—
Bus or streetcar	40	15	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	3	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	178	17	217	—	262	35	385	36	332	2	234	17
Other means	85	—	66	—	19	13	22	—	38	—	99	7
Worked at home	229	—	80	—	417	—	417	—	332	—	308	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.33	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.39	1.16	1.26	1.19	1.34	1.20	1.28
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.2	28.3	13.6	32.9	12.9	22.6	13.8	24.0	14.6	26.0	15.5	36.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.6	28.7	13.7	32.4	13.2	24.2	14.8	25.2	15.8	26.1	16.4	37.6
Public transportation	minutes... 52.3	15.0	30.9	60.0	99.0	—	15.5	25.0	—	—	33.4	—
With a public transportation disability	13	13	—	—	29	—	4	4	15	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 522	1 469	7 582	2 442	5 177	457	1 793	345	1 628	325	1 117	104
Householder, wife present	3 631	1 232	5 770	1 813	3 575	337	1 431	304	1 166	192	811	68
Householder, no wife present	358	93	677	300	540	29	164	18	108	38	83	13
Other household member	533	144	1 117	329	798	91	198	23	342	83	180	23
In group quarters	—	—	18	—	264	—	—	—	12	12	43	—
Female	3 036	783	5 429	1 867	3 575	273	890	127	937	135	621	41
Householder, husband present	47	29	90	56	39	—	15	—	8	4	20	—
Householder, no husband present	560	103	1 141	445	535	21	184	21	107	23	45	9
Other household member	2 418	640	4 150	1 366	2 630	252	691	106	822	108	511	32
In group quarters	11	11	48	—	371	—	—	—	—	—	45	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	488	197	997	339	737	52	127	23	221	51	115	11
20 to 24 years	1 052	281	1 823	679	1 685	123	288	54	248	42	109	16
25 to 54 years	4 897	1 517	8 391	2 830	4 787	488	1 718	283	1 418	282	1 216	78
55 to 64 years	907	219	1 351	344	950	43	354	91	539	74	203	40
65 years and over	214	38	449	117	593	24	196	21	139	11	95	—
With one or more years of college	1 444	513	3 906	1 350	3 296	221	548	82	468	121	362	15

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 914	2 080	12 744	4 211	8 691	726	2 667	472	2 565	460	1 715	145
Black	635	163	81	28	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	9	9	186	70	51	—	16	—	—	—	23	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	10	30	16	32	—	—	—	14	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 558	2 252	13 007	4 305	8 752	730	2 683	472	2 565	460	1 738	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 284	352	2 285	819	1 721	124	408	68	357	80	250	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 496	476	3 245	1 139	1 910	99	526	77	350	63	291	—
Technicians and related support occupations	125	71	374	179	197	17	18	18	8	4	9	—
Sales occupations	632	225	1 324	350	723	24	234	35	176	53	123	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	739	180	1 547	610	990	58	274	24	166	6	159	—
Service occupations	925	242	1 483	524	1 156	62	214	38	351	19	170	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	926	115	820	124	1 606	69	597	63	640	28	514	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 046	348	2 056	731	941	177	350	77	292	72	205	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 881	719	3 118	968	1 418	199	588	149	575	198	308	51
Construction	411	190	803	240	400	76	197	67	120	11	190	38
Manufacturing	2 076	838	4 119	1 333	1 400	226	312	124	465	218	285	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	401	123	590	284	504	16	377	58	235	39	53	—
Wholesale trade	231	125	513	235	197	12	112	19	77	8	21	11
Retail trade	1 076	309	2 151	629	1 427	96	377	87	310	36	198	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	54	313	134	220	26	97	—	50	4	88	—
Business and repair services	209	39	497	217	160	45	47	5	31	—	52	—
Personal services	281	52	447	130	296	18	124	4	116	—	40	9
Professional and related services	1 250	309	2 368	884	2 359	140	339	67	368	76	163	37
Public administration	403	78	261	71	153	—	107	4	91	22	97	—
All other industries	1 096	135	945	148	1 636	75	594	37	702	46	551	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 135	1 714	9 908	3 754	4 959	569	1 515	385	1 425	361	789	81
Federal government workers	152	—	274	105	183	14	65	15	90	26	55	—
State and local government workers	1 314	345	1 070	268	1 663	92	298	23	223	53	268	40
Self-employed workers	880	159	1 581	176	1 728	55	742	49	730	20	527	24
Unpaid family workers	77	34	178	6	219	—	63	—	97	—	99	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 630	354	2 604	794	2 398	161	616	71	576	71	395	55

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 353	2 197	12 469	4 227	8 390	701	2 584	457	2 443	460	1 627	145
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 646	342	2 777	855	2 259	151	736	84	554	82	441	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	840	230	1 324	314	899	77	292	73	283	59	249	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	988	256	1 582	531	1 072	85	287	21	450	78	231	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	918	256	1 436	517	812	97	252	70	333	28	144	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 214	341	2 699	923	1 802	195	417	80	356	109	316	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	632	276	1 590	577	672	59	279	71	258	60	56	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	597	310	590	343	413	4	134	15	92	43	57	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	164	399	150	349	33	152	43	82	1	127	—
\$50,000 or more	68	22	72	17	112	—	35	—	35	—	6	—
Median	\$8 441	\$10 146	\$8 768	\$9 600	\$7 935	\$8 773	\$7 840	\$9 443	\$7 709	\$8 786	\$7 069	\$5 216

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 831	2 226	11 640	4 220	6 333	671	2 168	470	1 761	452	1 089	129
Drive alone	4 902	1 387	8 666	3 118	4 833	415	1 623	327	1 305	245	849	103
Carpool	1 929	839	2 974	1 102	1 500	256	545	143	456	207	240	26
Public transportation	—	—	51	13	27	—	8	—	4	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	51	13	27	—	8	—	4	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	444	24	443	59	1 029	41	107	—	228	4	131	4
Other means	116	2	166	17	112	18	33	2	97	4	48	12
Worked at home	167	—	711	—	1 251	—	367	—	475	—	460	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.30	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.31	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.39	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.2	27.7	16.6	20.4	13.8	33.6	16.5	28.4	13.7	24.3	21.9	36.9
Car, truck, or van	17.9	27.9	16.9	20.5	15.1	35.6	17.1	28.4	14.9	24.3	24.3	38.6
Public transportation	—	—	27.5	45.0	42.6	—	15.0	—	10.0	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	24	—	10	—	16	—	18	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Pemiscot		Perry		Petris		Phelps		Pike		Platte	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 179	589	5 415	606	13 958	1 509	10 710	1 229	6 350	895	17 773	9 264
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 632	408	3 143	412	7 770	858	6 169	803	3 964	634	11 214	6 224
Householder, wife present	2 635	232	2 152	295	5 766	666	4 198	607	2 846	398	8 226	4 823
Householder, no wife present	294	40	335	29	776	84	694	39	393	52	1 456	700
Other household member	703	136	656	88	1 212	92	1 157	157	677	136	1 459	692
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	16	16	120	—	48	48	73	9
Female	2 547	181	2 272	194	6 188	651	4 541	426	2 386	261	6 559	3 040
Householder, husband present	80	11	38	—	69	8	78	5	20	—	140	69
Householder, no husband present	619	19	247	53	1 378	89	733	12	485	46	1 712	920
Other household member	1 848	151	1 963	117	4 715	528	3 684	409	1 881	215	4 670	2 027
In group quarters	—	—	24	24	26	26	46	—	—	—	37	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	394	23	509	79	1 039	69	853	49	439	83	1 070	288
20 to 24 years	729	123	737	58	1 875	262	1 942	145	816	132	1 615	850
25 to 54 years	3 917	417	3 105	417	8 511	976	6 365	955	3 987	589	12 780	6 928
55 to 64 years	761	22	715	24	1 919	171	1 248	76	737	80	1 993	1 102
65 years and over	378	4	349	28	614	31	302	4	371	11	315	96
With one or more years of college	1 189	111	1 020	200	3 744	420	3 890	327	1 584	251	6 827	3 405
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 365	540	5 395	606	13 430	1 422	10 435	1 199	6 038	868	16 654	8 374
Black	814	49	—	—	402	37	66	23	287	11	891	781
Other races	—	—	20	—	126	50	209	7	25	16	228	109
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	20	—	70	29	48	4	48	27	185	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 177	587	5 415	606	13 948	1 503	10 683	1 227	6 350	895	17 763	9 264
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	936	101	788	139	2 106	233	2 414	179	1 129	182	3 387	1 575
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 384	130	1 188	95	3 482	348	3 473	282	1 152	125	5 428	2 756
Technicians and related support occupations	118	27	120	25	164	24	723	51	112	28	737	415
Sales occupations	582	34	427	26	1 598	119	1 202	71	403	40	1 100	426
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	684	69	641	44	1 720	205	1 548	160	637	57	3 591	1 915
Service occupations	926	62	871	98	1 947	110	2 006	227	753	65	2 586	1 142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	727	32	695	6	1 132	28	239	30	1 076	137	560	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	744	120	640	80	2 009	270	1 098	197	866	128	3 922	2 569
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 460	142	1 233	188	3 272	514	1 453	312	1 374	258	1 880	1 162
Construction	392	112	335	100	973	182	550	136	319	166	776	407
Manufacturing	1 217	74	1 464	176	3 113	461	1 032	297	1 367	165	807	505
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	443	61	255	72	784	143	750	71	357	49	9 019	6 042
Wholesale trade	261	53	190	34	768	123	272	8	307	27	347	167
Retail trade	1 136	75	857	62	2 605	150	2 074	189	870	108	1 782	684
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188	13	170	—	741	86	544	12	207	49	469	149
Business and repair services	83	—	140	13	552	40	196	31	191	—	472	199
Personal services	176	16	130	—	480	8	411	73	194	2	817	246
Professional and related services	1 237	127	1 051	109	2 275	209	3 565	294	1 003	126	2 037	474
Public administration	236	3	112	14	389	26	874	77	188	17	573	274
All other industries	808	53	711	26	1 268	75	415	39	1 347	186	664	117
Armed forces, at work	2	2	—	—	10	6	27	2	—	—	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 931	445	3 823	534	10 172	1 258	5 724	844	4 322	730	14 265	8 175
Federal government workers	215	68	74	—	268	28	893	77	77	21	635	380
State and local government workers	1 144	48	520	53	1 547	133	2 996	208	741	102	1 659	551
Self-employed workers	844	28	827	19	1 824	74	966	82	1 075	38	1 130	135
Unpaid family workers	45	—	171	—	147	16	131	18	135	4	84	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 427	160	1 593	212	3 036	370	3 001	233	1 356	164	2 910	986
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 960	589	5 209	606	13 612	1 457	10 457	1 208	6 026	857	17 534	9 190
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 414	128	1 388	125	2 889	277	2 804	224	1 244	98	2 248	561
\$4,000 to \$5,999	787	74	641	83	1 545	178	1 415	231	660	93	1 114	381
\$6,000 to \$7,999	994	48	786	74	1 918	236	1 296	84	648	140	909	330
\$8,000 to \$9,999	745	72	527	51	1 925	196	865	149	765	104	948	423
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 078	190	930	104	2 382	267	1 829	240	1 190	220	2 714	1 629
\$15,000 to \$19,999	431	23	443	75	1 430	143	984	148	551	82	2 681	1 616
\$20,000 to \$24,999	212	15	279	69	719	73	505	41	462	57	3 441	2 219
\$25,000 to \$49,999	274	39	186	25	642	70	679	81	391	49	3 239	1 885
\$50,000 or more	25	—	29	—	162	17	80	10	115	14	240	146
Median	\$7 567	\$9 236	\$7 464	\$8 824	\$8 472	\$8 383	\$7 558	\$8 872	\$9 205	\$9 875	\$16 247	\$18 654
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 450	566	4 395	593	12 334	1 480	9 192	1 214	5 220	865	16 349	8 954
Drive alone	4 090	308	3 055	343	9 607	970	7 123	791	3 856	463	11 291	5 564
Carpool	1 360	258	1 340	250	2 727	510	2 069	423	1 364	402	5 058	3 390
Public transportation	74	5	44	—	77	—	63	—	31	—	226	209
Bus or streetcar	63	5	44	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	197	197
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	431	12	367	13	564	16	843	15	512	24	530	28
Other means	99	6	48	—	157	13	177	—	78	6	141	73
Worked at home	125	—	561	—	826	—	435	—	509	—	527	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.40	1.22	1.34	1.13	1.25	1.14	1.26	1.17	1.40	1.23	1.31
Mean travel time to work	13.2	32.4	15.0	31.7	15.2	36.9	14.9	33.5	16.0	33.0	23.1	31.5
Car, truck, or van	13.3	31.7	15.5	32.2	15.6	37.3	15.4	33.9	17.2	33.4	23.2	31.2
Public transportation	29.9	99.0	44.7	—	13.6	—	18.2	—	8.9	—	45.1	47.6
With a public transportation disability	22	—	10	—	47	—	62	12	19	—	59	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 693	413	16 982	1 791	1 128	85	1 441	479	5 802	1 167	1 952	322
Householder, wife present	2 023	295	6 176	1 242	851	36	1 157	366	4 458	993	1 508	227
Householder, no wife present	230	48	567	124	117	16	181	74	536	55	144	41
Other household member	370	62	1 033	276	160	33	97	33	806	117	270	24
In group quarters	70	8	9 206	149	—	—	6	6	2	2	30	30
Female	2 222	254	5 783	813	747	84	701	180	3 935	426	1 932	178
Householder, husband present	—	—	127	10	—	—	3	—	94	—	14	—
Householder, no husband present	286	16	949	104	146	12	99	42	786	34	338	44
Other household member	1 810	227	3 825	683	589	60	593	138	3 031	378	1 580	134
In group quarters	126	11	882	16	12	12	6	—	24	14	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	434	59	5 898	262	146	22	61	6	862	121	235	15
20 to 24 years	770	96	5 839	310	168	19	210	110	1 272	287	533	112
25 to 54 years	2 755	411	9 838	1 739	1 080	120	1 361	354	5 709	1 001	2 321	312
55 to 64 years	698	89	974	285	348	8	427	163	1 372	160	519	59
65 years and over	258	12	216	8	133	—	83	26	522	24	276	2
With one or more years of college	1 485	277	4 523	503	469	89	564	278	2 729	365	924	190

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 885	667	18 400	2 478	1 840	134	2 106	644	9 310	1 552	3 858	489
Black	—	—	3 151	87	33	33	36	15	339	28	—	—
Other races	30	—	1 214	39	2	2	—	—	88	13	26	11
Spanish origin ¹	32	—	1 143	56	13	—	—	—	16	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 911	667	9 286	2 047	1 875	169	2 142	659	9 737	1 593	3 884	500
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973	272	1 780	355	293	40	398	140	1 468	214	820	202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 077	70	2 408	496	382	58	307	175	2 385	277	943	41
Technicians and related support occupations	64	21	134	23	35	15	2	—	125	24	32	—
Sales occupations	483	40	849	18	221	38	154	112	908	85	355	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	530	9	1 425	455	126	5	151	63	1 352	168	556	41
Service occupations	748	71	1 930	208	288	29	185	37	1 573	191	577	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	858	53	322	56	506	8	436	19	741	51	501	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	405	125	1 129	455	175	21	344	116	1 352	398	443	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	850	76	1 717	477	231	13	472	172	2 218	462	600	105
Construction	236	85	459	211	126	11	309	169	828	304	266	52
Manufacturing	768	98	863	258	95	22	440	190	1 586	220	305	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	210	26	510	107	72	7	58	32	1 367	303	182	40
Wholesale trade	163	12	137	32	64	—	170	57	444	80	169	44
Retail trade	917	80	2 382	176	364	63	96	28	1 533	201	752	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80	6	206	33	65	—	95	56	350	27	203	34
Business and repair services	69	14	388	53	34	—	62	—	247	22	56	8
Personal services	159	—	436	26	78	4	71	12	279	20	90	5
Professional and related services	1 215	242	1 655	232	370	47	278	54	1 655	216	1 109	194
Public administration	180	18	1 824	884	45	—	87	26	478	44	143	—
All other industries	914	86	426	35	562	18	476	35	970	156	609	43
Armed forces, at work	4	—	13 479	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 052	468	4 952	714	818	142	1 180	514	7 090	1 384	2 409	335
Federal government workers	100	26	16 017	1 744	44	—	89	68	118	—	52	—
State and local government workers	588	110	1 036	67	311	23	284	51	1 238	166	720	138
Self-employed workers	1 050	63	687	79	637	4	520	26	1 148	43	662	23
Unpaid family workers	125	—	73	—	65	—	69	—	143	—	41	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 412	139	2 599	176	523	67	378	132	2 256	289	1 074	140

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 711	640	21 438	2 545	1 784	165	2 066	648	9 503	1 593	3 707	481
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 432	187	6 544	284	610	24	430	84	2 321	286	884	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	560	52	2 503	165	160	17	160	35	946	98	440	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	642	27	3 204	274	164	31	210	30	1 022	151	410	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	666	105	2 540	231	169	7	164	69	1 038	178	414	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	705	166	4 317	969	371	42	464	132	1 839	238	876	149
\$15,000 to \$19,999	286	29	1 398	383	89	15	242	98	958	193	316	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	182	25	529	150	86	18	160	55	635	199	125	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	162	38	358	89	101	11	129	138	732	238	196	31
\$50,000 or more	76	11	45	—	34	—	27	7	12	12	46	4
Median	\$7 132	\$9 029	\$7 044	\$11 012	\$7 488	\$10 255	\$10 491	\$13 675	\$8 891	\$11 368	\$8 577	\$10 062

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 797	654	13 502	2 295	1 314	169	1 657	647	8 397	1 562	3 314	471
Drive alone	2 687	350	8 336	973	1 097	144	1 283	423	6 312	839	2 671	307
Carpool	1 110	304	5 166	1 322	217	25	374	224	2 085	723	643	164
Public transportation	14	—	223	16	—	—	—	—	59	—	45	—
Bus or streetcar	2	—	123	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	389	11	7 281	246	230	—	149	12	456	27	151	11
Other means	81	2	894	47	17	—	48	—	121	4	54	18
Worked at home	634	—	865	—	314	—	288	—	704	—	320	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.38	1.32	1.60	1.10	1.09	1.16	1.27	1.16	1.40	1.12	1.26
Mean travel time to work	14.6	28.1	15.5	37.5	11.6	21.9	19.8	32.5	16.4	36.8	14.7	30.7
Car, truck, or van	15.5	28.5	19.2	40.5	12.9	21.9	21.3	32.8	17.2	37.4	14.3	30.4
Public transportation	4.4	—	30.4	81.8	—	—	—	—	6.6	—	28.0	—
With a public transportation disability	14	—	46	—	7	—	4	—	52	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 228	737	2 921	226	34 328	7 460	2 909	712	4 677	639	11 299	1 440
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 604	606	1 612	124	17 393	5 122	1 604	385	2 460	350	5 592	781
Householder, wife present	1 282	498	1 239	84	11 995	3 926	1 234	290	1 722	278	4 222	527
Householder, no wife present	142	63	69	-	1 589	496	156	47	211	34	378	77
Other household member	180	45	292	40	3 733	646	214	48	493	38	992	177
In group quarters	-	-	12	-	76	54	-	-	34	-	-	-
Female	624	131	1 309	102	16 935	2 338	1 305	327	2 217	289	5 707	659
Householder, husband present	5	5	18	-	246	75	36	11	-	-	61	15
Householder, no husband present	93	35	233	42	2 620	466	269	82	349	64	930	69
Other household member	526	91	1 058	60	13 773	1 775	1 000	234	1 865	225	4 716	575
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	296	22	-	-	3	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	150	67	103	-	3 824	234	254	58	401	24	1 002	101
20 to 24 years	331	98	352	29	4 732	1 069	370	115	633	40	1 651	253
25 to 54 years	1 427	469	1 802	137	21 721	5 219	1 565	391	2 783	482	6 757	934
55 to 64 years	238	103	449	44	3 033	825	485	119	652	73	1 462	100
65 years and over	82	-	215	16	1 018	113	235	29	208	20	427	52
With one or more years of college	333	163	500	69	11 333	3 268	712	317	798	134	2 811	265
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 216	725	2 856	189	33 494	7 009	2 821	631	4 645	626	11 183	1 421
Black	12	12	37	37	669	407	77	77	20	13	26	-
Other races	-	-	28	-	165	44	11	4	12	-	90	19
Spanish origin ¹	18	7	14	-	112	-	-	-	27	-	42	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 221	737	2 921	226	34 317	7 449	2 909	712	4 677	639	11 287	1 440
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	360	142	436	69	8 010	2 269	496	217	574	83	1 920	265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	318	141	536	35	11 278	1 876	542	106	711	62	3 082	285
Technicians and related support occupations	32	5	21	-	1 196	418	25	21	13	-	262	4
Sales occupations	163	83	325	-	4 196	554	277	53	253	3	1 475	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	53	190	35	5 886	904	240	32	445	59	1 345	164
Service occupations	245	38	396	15	4 802	434	433	162	672	47	2 172	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	134	19	431	17	908	106	756	44	380	20	314	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	512	227	351	14	4 260	1 359	280	54	618	124	1 362	206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	652	170	771	76	5 059	1 403	402	129	1 722	303	2 437	475
Construction	178	75	189	36	2 273	745	242	58	281	25	675	127
Manufacturing	357	86	799	101	7 654	2 819	1 233	9	1 818	420	2 021	385
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	40	169	-	2 351	724	216	117	211	49	483	96
Wholesale trade	72	41	56	29	854	219	72	18	54	12	443	29
Retail trade	251	48	510	-	6 940	897	493	106	458	34	2 280	209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	-	88	-	1 634	165	79	7	104	-	587	67
Business and repair services	34	32	82	5	1 594	314	70	26	89	4	290	36
Personal services	50	21	76	21	1 030	74	59	5	113	24	486	31
Professional and related services	344	79	461	31	7 452	1 220	732	269	783	50	3 135	371
Public administration	52	12	85	-	1 066	120	90	43	90	-	353	35
All other industries	770	303	406	3	1 469	152	733	54	676	21	534	54
Armed forces, at work	7	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	12	-
Private wage and salary workers	1 607	611	1 704	155	28 080	6 506	1 402	468	3 682	575	7 777	1 154
Federal government workers	45	12	126	14	455	129	77	23	35	13	215	49
State and local government workers	285	61	346	18	3 439	596	494	153	458	39	1 933	200
Self-employed workers	255	36	664	39	2 076	206	858	63	429	12	1 321	37
Unpaid family workers	36	17	81	-	278	23	78	5	73	-	53	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	475	91	792	80	9 561	1 116	823	199	1 286	117	2 942	286
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 122	726	2 835	226	33 549	7 414	2 764	672	4 489	639	11 009	1 391
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	384	72	867	71	7 538	696	992	210	919	41	2 701	298
\$4,000 to \$5,999	243	48	513	27	3 235	366	250	18	526	66	1 526	246
\$6,000 to \$7,999	261	56	491	30	2 922	324	353	75	630	75	1 594	255
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	30	248	19	2 538	573	253	51	545	168	1 166	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	414	193	429	54	6 848	1 752	366	54	1 067	166	2 118	191
\$15,000 to \$19,999	382	153	97	-	4 771	1 470	209	75	449	88	1 040	151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	160	103	52	-	2 911	1 054	153	85	107	23	328	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	69	105	22	2 298	975	159	79	194	12	395	68
\$50,000 or more	2	2	33	3	488	204	29	25	52	-	141	5
Median	\$10 142	\$13 691	\$6 153	\$7 000	\$10 259	\$14 983	\$6 793	\$9 294	\$8 622	\$9 637	\$7 603	\$7 188
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 970	685	2 410	209	31 726	7 276	2 152	692	3 966	605	10 306	1 382
Drive alone	1 138	276	1 675	146	25 172	5 073	1 641	555	2 640	287	8 235	1 066
Carpool	832	409	735	63	6 554	2 203	511	137	1 326	318	2 071	316
Public transportation	12	12	4	-	146	72	7	7	23	23	63	25
Bus or streetcar	12	12	-	-	72	72	7	7	23	23	33	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	102	40	170	17	984	58	210	13	269	11	410	11
Other means	22	-	62	-	300	54	66	-	79	-	145	22
Worked at home	122	-	275	-	1 172	-	474	-	340	-	375	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.60	1.21	1.23	1.13	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.26	1.57	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 27.6	42.1	16.2	28.7	18.8	33.9	16.9	29.4	15.7	32.1	15.7	31.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 29.0	44.2	16.8	30.9	19.1	33.9	17.5	29.2	16.4	32.5	16.1	32.1
Public transportation	minutes... 30.0	30.0	15.0	-	24.8	43.6	90.0	90.0	37.2	37.2	22.9	42.0
With a public transportation disability	15	-	13	-	100	-	7	4	21	-	86	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con											
Counties — Con.											
St. Louis		Saline		Schuyler		Scotland		Scott		Shannon	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
370 667	96 819	9 901	979	1 268	120	1 876	187	12 369	2 959	2 314	429
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
202 185	61 046	5 701	643	785	69	1 125	82	7 275	1 873	1 220	217
135 573	43 589	4 122	443	632	47	810	68	5 748	1 518	916	151
23 772	7 358	677	56	72	11	105	5	513	94	142	47
41 974	9 893	837	132	81	11	210	9	1 003	250	162	19
866	206	65	12	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
168 482	35 773	4 200	336	483	51	751	105	5 094	1 086	1 094	212
2 977	683	22	22	—	—	8	—	66	12	10	—
36 071	9 237	1 015	77	92	17	126	15	1 315	232	141	61
127 824	25 562	3 137	211	391	34	617	90	3 713	842	943	151
1 610	291	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
31 189	4 543	713	95	80	11	123	24	812	122	191	41
51 932	14 276	1 515	173	131	24	256	35	1 512	376	301	46
235 303	65 688	5 764	620	734	85	1 111	110	7 943	2 135	1 361	255
41 478	10 211	1 292	86	195	—	233	4	1 690	268	308	87
10 765	2 101	617	5	128	—	153	14	412	58	153	—
150 761	30 283	2 325	186	316	62	449	33	2 968	815	350	115
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
335 537	82 839	9 354	949	1 268	120	1 876	187	11 836	2 829	2 294	409
31 491	13 013	522	30	—	—	—	—	502	125	—	—
3 639	967	25	—	—	—	—	—	31	5	20	20
3 458	876	38	—	5	—	—	—	43	—	14	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
370 172	96 673	9 901	979	1 268	120	1 876	187	12 366	2 956	2 310	429
91 579	16 780	1 560	195	236	51	234	15	2 309	525	296	74
134 204	29 270	1 998	159	208	2	265	28	3 363	664	321	67
13 086	4 023	168	35	8	—	22	10	296	85	22	11
47 093	8 095	758	86	94	—	127	—	1 359	266	124	5
74 025	17 152	1 072	38	106	2	116	18	1 708	313	175	51
49 405	12 744	1 783	99	189	—	314	23	1 702	282	212	50
2 340	529	1 107	49	387	37	619	47	605	53	341	15
41 967	15 408	1 315	186	131	30	168	11	1 692	660	258	50
50 677	21 942	2 138	291	117	—	276	63	2 695	772	882	173
18 444	5 731	488	82	114	19	139	9	1 337	636	116	17
87 949	30 954	2 161	327	18	—	216	54	1 716	514	931	200
22 768	8 231	533	53	104	2	73	23	1 208	311	63	17
19 957	5 344	573	106	43	—	78	—	836	198	—	—
72 095	14 434	1 381	184	192	11	242	8	2 120	315	292	70
25 565	4 925	233	—	37	—	62	4	611	122	32	—
19 108	4 846	186	11	20	—	24	5	439	81	38	—
11 880	3 432	306	25	42	—	84	3	579	109	86	—
73 263	13 789	2 564	127	230	41	284	32	2 381	573	295	79
12 015	3 118	295	15	87	10	55	2	440	29	94	13
7 128	1 869	1 181	49	381	37	619	47	699	68	363	33
495	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	4	—
314 152	85 547	6 370	795	498	70	926	112	8 894	2 431	1 410	315
8 750	3 142	106	5	28	—	46	12	204	65	89	11
30 880	6 153	1 962	101	253	37	251	20	1 662	344	277	71
15 276	1 747	1 353	78	445	13	633	43	1 526	119	486	32
1 609	230	110	—	44	—	20	—	83	—	52	—
87 541	16 236	2 362	220	320	—	527	79	2 587	484	650	142
EARNINGS IN 1979											
363 093	95 227	9 652	971	1 229	120	1 817	163	12 021	2 886	2 118	417
67 325	12 331	1 942	229	351	13	674	31	2 082	325	580	44
28 614	6 420	1 143	156	117	—	176	32	1 262	211	413	86
29 875	7 712	1 299	57	170	43	260	40	1 515	308	397	81
32 604	9 042	1 329	86	102	21	143	36	1 445	361	293	60
67 612	20 582	1 896	97	261	30	182	11	2 734	726	244	77
56 658	18 767	1 011	167	83	—	122	13	1 191	397	99	42
36 319	11 700	573	112	30	—	88	—	857	278	31	16
36 121	7 865	448	67	98	13	149	—	761	238	61	11
7 965	808	11	—	17	—	23	—	174	42	—	—
\$11 289	\$12 429	\$8 665	\$9 012	\$7 724	\$8 381	\$6 450	\$6 925	\$9 594	\$11 157	\$6 332	\$7 938
JOURNEY TO WORK											
342 668	91 484	8 608	967	870	120	1 124	174	11 245	2 933	1 706	318
264 976	61 594	6 568	623	724	79	873	111	8 697	1 986	1 069	209
77 692	29 890	2 040	344	146	41	251	63	2 548	947	637	109
9 481	4 268	66	—	—	—	—	—	92	15	22	22
9 261	4 222	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 246	407	635	—	108	—	165	13	613	5	229	72
2 547	660	112	12	22	—	47	—	88	6	49	17
6 725	—	480	—	268	—	540	—	331	—	308	—
1.15	1.24	1.15	1.27	1.11	1.31	1.14	1.33	1.15	1.24	1.28	1.26
23.1	34.1	13.9	37.0	14.2	25.3	14.0	32.4	15.1	28.6	16.2	23.0
23.0	33.3	14.4	36.3	15.5	25.3	13.5	34.4	15.6	28.7	17.5	27.8
43.0	51.1	9.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0
1 374	327	41	—	4	—	—	—	40	13	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 825	235	4 824	655	2 164	303	1 523	188	3 545	258	3 738	509
Householder, wife present.....	1 306	161	3 721	428	1 743	239	1 134	130	2 679	229	2 944	371
Householder, no wife present.....	148	18	325	78	155	20	123	24	270	10	200	32
Other household member.....	358	56	778	149	266	44	266	34	396	19	594	106
In group quarters.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Female	1 102	115	4 010	584	1 550	270	1 180	134	3 145	275	2 957	238
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	81	—	23	—	11	—	40	—	18	—
Householder, no husband present.....	202	17	598	93	169	9	220	21	512	47	366	19
Other household member.....	894	98	3 323	483	1 358	261	949	113	2 335	228	2 569	219
In group quarters.....	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	258	—	4	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	288	40	575	86	157	27	198	27	676	3	434	48
20 to 24 years.....	330	41	1 210	253	466	117	279	43	980	43	1 069	132
25 to 34 years.....	1 726	254	5 713	780	2 384	336	1 589	195	3 897	401	4 142	506
35 to 44 years.....	325	3	1 044	108	465	28	438	46	847	73	769	44
45 years and over.....	258	12	292	12	242	65	199	11	290	13	281	17
With one or more years of college.....	646	95	1 439	217	966	168	523	88	2 288	221	1 223	101

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	2 912	350	8 732	1 176	3 693	569	2 699	322	6 543	533	6 668	747
Black.....	—	—	89	59	—	—	—	—	26	—	4	—
Other races.....	7	—	13	4	21	4	4	—	121	—	23	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	15	—	4	—	20	7	58	—	43	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	2 911	334	8 834	1 239	3 699	573	2 703	322	6 690	533	6 687	747
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	362	6	1 380	214	748	191	361	92	1 474	197	944	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	496	41	1 880	184	642	51	533	25	1 656	119	1 173	110
Technicians and related support occupations.....	26	—	98	—	23	5	25	4	78	13	54	12
Sales occupations.....	226	22	842	59	350	22	210	17	747	81	605	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	244	19	940	125	269	24	298	4	831	25	514	21
Service occupations.....	338	20	938	159	390	31	410	20	1 203	68	623	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	942	106	1 172	109	481	33	594	19	443	—	942	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	365	85	1 054	142	633	96	370	102	894	34	849	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	408	76	2 410	431	805	171	435	64	1 020	115	2 156	370
Construction.....	264	85	381	55	431	66	147	41	633	31	284	17
Manufacturing.....	277	76	2 649	502	864	178	548	103	676	138	2 149	319
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	114	2	395	102	62	29	139	8	362	10	380	91
Wholesale trade.....	112	2	405	50	83	—	117	33	138	—	163	47
Retail trade.....	410	24	1 365	69	576	57	306	—	1 421	105	940	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	90	—	441	42	133	18	123	15	327	13	229	—
Business and repair services.....	47	—	228	17	67	—	25	—	220	18	210	39
Personal services.....	54	—	283	27	261	9	69	6	475	15	188	—
Professional and related services.....	534	39	1 161	196	456	154	517	76	1 549	139	951	52
Public administration.....	41	—	165	45	107	—	89	—	233	—	146	20
All other industries.....	968	106	1 361	134	659	62	623	40	656	64	1 047	84
Armed forces, at work.....	16	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 302	210	6 267	900	2 082	380	1 472	243	4 397	399	4 288	602
Federal government workers.....	100	29	225	50	42	13	87	6	120	—	127	17
State and local government workers.....	370	9	726	136	375	88	342	48	806	38	755	45
Self-employed workers.....	994	87	1 473	132	1 039	92	711	25	1 131	87	1 437	83
Unpaid family workers.....	161	15	143	21	176	—	91	—	236	9	88	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	810	90	2 145	254	783	91	938	142	1 558	46	1 351	91

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 725	312	8 576	1 160	3 471	558	2 572	314	6 260	518	6 466	721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	878	110	1 859	232	892	174	772	96	1 884	106	1 655	158
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	276	21	1 326	237	562	74	296	24	677	61	1 061	119
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	395	57	1 315	190	482	55	468	89	832	13	1 185	126
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	304	59	1 121	100	409	105	340	54	781	115	688	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	476	27	1 735	214	590	66	359	25	1 180	86	1 003	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	153	28	479	80	159	22	203	22	436	38	483	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	102	4	351	92	155	17	39	—	278	69	189	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	130	6	323	8	174	45	59	4	154	30	151	33
\$50,000 or more.....	11	—	76	7	48	—	36	—	38	—	51	—
Median.....	\$7 056	\$6 877	\$7 678	\$7 168	\$7 168	\$7 127	\$6 932	\$6 831	\$7 368	\$9 374	\$6 873	\$7 325

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 973	294	7 636	1 166	2 843	553	2 027	302	5 341	487	5 552	724
Drive alone.....	1 453	209	5 980	795	1 944	311	1 498	218	4 056	340	4 009	506
Carpool.....	520	85	1 656	371	899	242	529	84	1 285	147	1 543	218
Public transportation.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	4	7	—	18	13
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	18	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	229	32	593	73	295	20	212	13	746	46	358	—
Other means.....	79	24	123	—	40	—	42	3	87	—	90	10
Worked at home.....	646	—	477	—	536	—	410	—	509	—	677	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 18	1 23	1 14	1 22	1 22	1 35	1 18	1 23	1 16	1 21	1 19	1 23
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12 3	23 2	14 3	24 0	17 1	27 6	15 3	33 6	15 9	27 9	16 1	33 2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13 3	27 1	15 0	25 2	18 5	28 5	16 2	34 6	17 1	30 2	16 7	33 5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	30 0	—	—	—	31 7	75 0	10 0	—	32 2	10 0
With a public transportation disability.....	7	—	32	—	—	—	12	—	32	—	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con.											
Vernon		Warren		Washington		Wayne		Webster		Worth	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	937	1 146	636	3 143	397	5 282	1 150	639	140		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	659	833	544	1 834	251	3 168	689	422	100		
Householder, wife present	3 383	556	1 631	540	1 533	389	1 356	185	2 279	547	324
Householder, no wife present	442	26	216	93	253	85	118	12	267	38	40
Other household member	444	71	471	200	470	59	335	29	609	91	37
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	11	11	25	25	13	13	21
Female	278	313	92	1 309	146	2 114	461	217	40		
Householder, husband present	26	9	22	—	35	—	39	—	57	15	—
Householder, no husband present	695	60	241	48	303	15	140	9	282	89	23
Other household member	2 431	209	1 300	265	1 083	77	1 115	137	1 775	357	194
In group quarters	126	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	505	54	222	47	262	21	288	13	490	49	35
20 to 24 years	996	158	573	232	571	86	374	79	900	256	69
25 to 54 years	4 716	650	2 341	703	2 389	451	2 028	267	3 187	747	418
55 to 64 years	1 004	57	468	155	341	64	336	38	561	98	77
65 years and over	332	18	277	9	125	14	117	—	144	—	40
With one or more years of college	1 975	220	741	136	753	220	412	67	961	318	180
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 492	926	3 815	1 128	3 679	636	3 107	372	5 239	1 107	636
Black	5	5	64	16	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
Other races	56	6	2	2	9	—	22	11	43	43	3
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	26	22	—	—	14	—	29	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 553	937	3 881	1 146	3 688	636	3 129	383	5 282	1 150	639
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 461	134	616	141	572	121	486	68	694	169	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 759	144	786	113	792	58	605	75	924	181	61
Technicians and related support occupations	193	23	47	35	65	—	51	15	31	2	—
Sales occupations	523	41	275	11	220	14	255	25	410	53	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 043	80	464	67	507	44	299	35	483	126	42
Service occupations	1 353	172	458	52	419	22	379	36	484	115	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	923	28	301	—	129	10	182	—	883	63	284
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	888	265	576	227	611	214	466	58	812	248	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 169	194	1 144	613	1 165	211	1 011	146	1 485	374	72
Construction	519	192	431	152	234	110	211	60	407	101	28
Manufacturing	1 077	237	1 251	648	773	98	1 014	156	1 686	534	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	375	21	176	89	253	108	200	24	237	59	26
Wholesale trade	265	45	150	9	134	13	146	36	55	—	23
Retail trade	939	71	555	88	615	57	463	38	580	48	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	457	26	140	—	71	4	43	—	186	12	12
Business and repair services	154	18	57	13	29	4	53	4	119	8	9
Personal services	232	7	93	12	201	11	68	—	63	6	18
Professional and related services	2 296	240	576	81	777	91	528	50	897	293	134
Public administration	253	40	115	14	78	—	122	3	148	20	2
All other industries	986	40	337	40	523	140	281	12	904	69	284
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 079	662	2 832	1 059	2 562	539	1 936	242	3 177	835	210
Federal government workers	123	14	35	10	91	11	152	32	90	26	12
State and local government workers	2 059	221	466	33	662	58	493	27	707	207	113
Self-employed workers	1 171	36	499	44	356	28	514	96	1 114	68	279
Unpaid family workers	121	4	49	—	17	—	48	—	194	14	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 440	91	892	152	736	46	794	71	1 264	193	176
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	933	1 146	615	3 020	384	4 984	1 107	610	140		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 374	79	754	112	728	48	915	66	1 157	150	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 706	79	337	85	412	35	415	39	575	75	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 125	132	457	88	476	61	499	82	706	173	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	909	84	354	84	500	57	311	23	617	201	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 487	262	986	397	810	184	400	53	1 172	381	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	867	180	430	195	268	101	216	48	307	69	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	390	54	243	105	171	43	109	7	193	31	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	359	56	135	55	127	68	137	66	185	27	20
\$50,000 or more	72	7	67	25	75	18	18	—	72	—	11
Median	\$8 967	\$11 230	\$9 884	\$11 884	\$8 670	\$12 277	\$6 721	\$8 435	\$8 175	\$9 547	\$6 510
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 225	903	3 415	1 135	3 358	625	2 617	358	4 130	1 133	404
Drive alone	4 409	434	2 551	735	2 179	252	1 768	196	2 953	653	286
Carpool	1 816	469	864	400	1 179	373	849	162	1 177	480	118
Public transportation	20	10	—	—	29	11	56	—	24	—	—
Bus or streetcar	10	10	—	—	29	11	43	—	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	438	19	238	11	108	—	269	14	360	17	31
Other means	125	5	19	—	41	—	29	25	78	—	—
Worked at home	745	—	209	—	152	—	172	—	690	—	204
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.47	1.17	1.27	1.26	1.60	1.22	1.33	1.20	1.36	1.20
Mean travel time to work	17.0	42.9	18.6	34.1	19.6	41.3	17.9	33.0	17.8	31.4	18.4
Car, truck, or van	17.7	43.4	19.7	34.4	20.0	40.3	18.7	32.3	18.9	31.7	19.5
Public transportation	47.5	90.0	—	—	43.8	99.0	25.8	—	15.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	36	32	57	18	12	—	25	—	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	2 317	409	129 266	100 460	1 304	703	6 907	3 106	10 984	5 467	3 164	2 134
Householder, no wife present	266	82	25 631	13 266	240	172	938	219	3 855	899	636	498
Other household member	346	52	31 489	17 534	667	369	1 534	490	3 873	1 217	1 570	690
In group quarters	12	12	727	284	13	13	188	12	1 154	4	19	9

Female

Householder, husband present	2 331	323	127 718	69 856	2 766	1 183	9 257	3 354	19 434	6 715	6 178	3 480
Householder, no husband present	20	4	3 010	1 565	63	28	84	24	418	154	58	23
Other household member	382	31	42 796	18 637	260	126	2 073	469	4 813	1 262	795	518
In group quarters	1 929	288	80 969	49 471	2 415	1 001	6 792	2 838	12 137	5 299	5 295	2 939

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	352	47	13 383	6 645	763	349	1 538	514	3 781	887	1 561	619
20 to 24 years	596	82	40 430	23 553	639	378	3 796	1 427	9 423	2 342	1 502	952
25 to 64 years	3 332	638	207 137	140 877	3 173	1 526	10 890	4 562	22 624	9 883	7 010	4 442
65 years and over	694	99	43 553	25 417	322	156	2 093	592	2 622	992	1 256	665
With one or more years of college	298	12	10 328	4 908	93	31	507	86	850	198	238	133

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 237	878	245 959	174 595	4 858	2 371	18 177	7 094	36 134	13 654	11 008	6 287
Black	—	—	65 367	24 556	35	35	572	72	2 564	516	497	474
Other races	35	—	3 505	2 249	97	34	75	15	602	132	62	50
Spanish origin ¹	53	—	2 991	1 703	73	47	157	30	390	173	112	73

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 272	878	313 356	200 125	4 990	2 440	18 801	7 171	39 258	14 302	11 567	6 811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	795	193	73 473	53 160	1 127	603	4 068	1 039	11 914	3 741	3 085	2 201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	929	100	104 520	67 629	1 561	677	6 260	2 272	14 761	5 132	4 360	2 332
Technicians and related support occupations	4	4	12 688	8 873	91	77	605	237	2 486	919	327	251
Sales occupations	409	38	23 349	15 644	869	410	2 613	851	3 801	1 005	2 237	1 127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	516	58	68 483	43 112	601	190	3 042	1 184	8 474	3 208	1 796	954
Service occupations	503	63	35 844	12 948	934	339	3 224	964	6 397	1 840	2 075	1 008
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 044	96	945	480	30	30	87	37	347	117	73	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	573	121	36 503	27 062	573	352	2 102	1 135	2 968	1 830	1 058	702
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 428	305	62 071	38 846	765	439	3 060	1 724	2 871	1 642	916	537
Construction	300	72	12 452	9 252	363	225	1 097	681	1 587	941	535	317
Manufacturing	1 153	231	80 171	56 442	713	450	3 076	1 562	2 717	1 505	738	485
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	327	81	38 953	29 538	131	18	1 340	635	1 548	700	408	254
Wholesale trade	320	60	17 918	13 113	92	41	785	376	1 411	719	348	200
Retail trade	729	90	33 572	18 068	1 462	693	3 949	1 267	6 384	1 669	3 529	1 871
Finance, insurance, and real estate	273	19	19 622	13 721	433	170	869	213	2 990	1 439	809	439
Business and repair services	72	8	14 128	8 815	235	107	615	206	1 117	498	584	346
Personal services	101	18	7 745	3 094	171	83	662	292	1 210	315	370	219
Professional and related services	752	144	62 661	33 030	1 092	499	5 638	1 624	18 171	5 668	3 550	2 344
Public administration	135	40	22 696	13 086	177	83	492	197	1 373	628	333	138
All other industries	1 110	115	3 438	1 966	121	71	278	118	750	220	363	198
Armed forces, at work	—	—	1 475	1 275	—	—	23	10	42	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 055	554	252 379	168 092	3 882	1 979	14 684	6 057	22 858	8 988	9 065	5 494
Federal government workers	127	18	24 997	17 598	101	56	336	184	1 981	947	204	74
State and local government workers	652	154	27 611	10 111	654	279	2 803	655	13 067	3 917	1 471	893
Self-employed workers	1 294	144	9 185	5 295	307	89	954	264	1 282	402	769	326
Unpaid family workers	144	—	659	304	46	37	47	21	112	48	58	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 430	175	47 112	23 820	1 621	678	5 465	1 610	12 660	2 964	3 995	1 865

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 047	847	308 639	198 842	4 781	2 332	18 483	7 026	38 475	14 049	11 224	6 646
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 388	187	38 115	17 321	1 394	565	4 370	1 205	10 162	2 416	2 936	1 287
\$4,000 to \$5,999	897	81	18 390	8 813	495	189	1 990	720	3 748	1 015	1 253	575
\$6,000 to \$7,999	625	93	26 340	12 279	383	160	2 348	901	4 431	1 635	999	615
\$8,000 to \$9,999	620	109	28 224	14 774	574	382	2 049	917	4 077	1 747	1 046	660
\$10,000 to \$14,999	859	174	63 487	38 698	920	473	3 227	1 429	7 113	3 169	1 888	1 296
\$15,000 to \$19,999	264	83	56 017	40 463	445	255	1 983	929	3 624	1 982	1 308	849
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141	62	37 497	30 770	239	156	1 175	499	2 306	1 070	684	498
\$25,000 to \$49,999	175	39	35 244	30 973	291	121	1 082	413	2 483	893	881	649
\$50,000 or more	78	19	5 325	4 751	40	31	259	13	531	122	229	217
Median	\$6 763	\$9 147	\$12 949	\$15 678	\$8 413	\$9 319	\$8 521	\$9 498	\$8 440	\$10 211	\$8 811	\$10 491

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 976	820	264 376	184 810	4 721	2 411	17 075	7 002	32 018	13 977	10 475	6 591
Drive alone	2 980	545	185 917	128 324	3 715	1 912	13 492	5 040	22 758	8 923	8 810	5 362
Carpool	996	275	78 459	56 486	1 006	499	3 583	1 962	9 260	5 054	1 665	1 229
Public transportation	35	—	37 973	14 802	—	—	128	2	807	68	162	85
Bus or streetcar	35	—	37 374	14 600	—	—	12	2	769	68	162	85
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	387	31	8 706	769	114	19	1 223	99	4 896	152	510	77
Other means	90	27	1 957	1 019	30	10	262	78	685	105	132	58
Worked at home	784	—	1 819	—	125	—	136	—	894	—	288	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.25	1.10	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.9	30.4	27.8	31.7	15.9	22.5	15.5	24.4	15.6	22.4	17.0	21.2
Car, truck, or van	16.7	30.9	27.1	30.8	16.2	22.6	16.0	24.7	16.3	22.5	17.2	21.0
Public transportation	39.0	—	36.7	43.5	—	—	14.1	20.0	27.4	41.2	35.9	48.7
With a public transportation disability	15	—	1 847	792	18	18	127	48	115	43	44	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black.....
Other races
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
 Technicians and related support occupations.....
 Sales occupations
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical
 Service occupations
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
 Construction
 Manufacturing
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
 Wholesale trade.....
 Retail trade
 Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
 Business and repair services.....
 Personal services.....
 Professional and related services.....
 Public administration
 All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
 Drive alone
 Carpool
Public transportation
 Bus or streetcar
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
 Car, truck, or van minutes.....
 Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Places—Con.

	Independence city		Jefferson City city		Joplin city		Kansas City city		Kirkwood city		Lee's Summit city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	27 749	10 922	27 275	15 097	24 211	12 100	280 441	139 045	9 143	6 445	11 537	6 841
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	14 443	6 782	14 174	8 244	13 932	7 440	156 890	85 400	4 493	3 354	5 576	3 469
Householder, wife present	9 536	4 748	10 602	6 457	10 427	5 847	106 265	65 020	2 776	2 204	3 858	2 510
Householder, no wife present.....	1 867	818	1 603	678	1 511	600	24 595	9 475	371	262	566	383
Other household member	2 936	1 120	1 925	1 070	1 925	993	25 285	10 760	1 339	881	1 114	538
In group quarters	104	96	44	39	69	60	745	145	7	7	38	38
Female -----	13 306	4 140	13 101	6 853	10 279	4 660	123 551	53 645	4 650	3 091	5 961	3 372
Householder, husband present	232	97	187	73	172	33	2 574	1 044	105	68	109	71
Householder, no husband present.....	2 518	776	2 592	938	2 485	916	37 782	13 966	937	582	1 378	753
Other household member	10 464	3 188	10 310	5 830	7 507	3 704	82 401	38 456	3 574	2 407	4 474	2 548
In group quarters	92	79	12	12	115	7	794	179	34	34	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 069	820	1 876	1 013	1 792	843	15 870	6 254	1 056	647	1 094	454
20 to 24 years	3 489	1 277	4 189	2 433	3 609	1 546	38 491	17 469	1 086	899	1 541	925
25 to 54 years	17 156	7 310	17 899	10 405	15 334	8 461	184 378	96 876	5 383	3 823	7 770	4 811
55 to 64 years	3 142	1 285	2 695	1 031	2 792	1 040	33 714	15 883	1 296	934	940	559
65 years and over.....	893	230	616	215	684	210	7 988	2 563	322	142	192	92
With one or more years of college.....	9 458	4 172	10 108	4 952	8 165	3 848	118 961	62 321	4 041	2 753	3 724	2 224
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 435	9 949	26 287	14 692	23 605	11 931	234 538	131 451	8 351	5 887	10 293	5 670
Black.....	1 030	876	862	310	297	28	39 660	5 244	687	453	1 038	1 016
Other races	284	97	126	95	309	141	6 243	2 350	105	105	206	155
Spanish origin ¹	363	169	94	40	119	52	6 403	2 234	146	133	94	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 720	10 893	27 252	15 092	24 178	12 076	279 819	138 609	9 143	6 445	11 537	6 841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 676	3 036	6 616	3 259	5 064	2 122	71 312	38 090	2 549	1 735	2 153	1 168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 210	3 126	10 903	5 759	7 526	3 738	100 978	51 000	3 358	2 397	2 381	1 204
Technicians and related support occupations.....	646	308	1 145	654	888	464	9 834	5 214	256	235	277	158
Sales occupations	3 872	1 239	2 353	1 060	2 489	1 389	25 918	13 340	1 111	697	610	260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 692	1 579	7 405	4 045	3 789	1 885	65 226	32 446	1 991	1 465	1 494	786
Service occupations	4 460	1 145	3 004	1 485	3 090	1 263	32 994	9 129	1 427	857	1 598	694
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	134	38	167	85	180	135	1 175	413	105	63	108	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 420	1 662	2 710	1 895	3 396	2 107	30 217	17 737	1 116	970	1 905	1 325
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 820	1 886	3 852	2 609	4 922	2 711	43 143	22 240	588	423	3 392	2 404
Construction	1 286	550	1 964	1 264	1 097	757	13 062	7 931	770	712	383	276
Manufacturing	5 271	2 812	3 765	2 542	6 163	3 469	50 664	29 972	690	554	5 820	4 246
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 857	857	1 563	820	2 082	1 066	33 764	18 975	684	633	506	368
Wholesale trade.....	600	318	985	590	1 393	810	16 462	9 723	313	161	215	81
Retail trade	7 022	2 429	3 527	1 850	4 584	2 175	40 293	17 751	1 925	1 250	1 326	519
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 502	466	1 455	662	988	412	24 099	12 385	420	297	468	189
Business and repair services.....	1 105	435	1 373	745	981	367	12 515	5 910	319	134	223	38
Personal services.....	954	279	604	141	870	324	8 940	2 796	335	218	330	87
Professional and related services.....	6 395	2 087	4 521	2 133	5 070	2 292	53 855	21 681	3 213	2 176	1 758	797
Public administration	1 365	474	7 233	4 187	608	231	21 897	9 578	283	179	305	136
All other industries.....	363	186	262	158	342	173	4 268	1 907	191	131	203	104
Armed forces, at work	29	29	23	5	33	24	622	436	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 793	8 929	15 492	8 767	20 314	10 458	224 397	116 918	6 893	5 021	9 866	6 175
Federal government workers	789	532	600	351	462	181	22 157	11 891	212	202	86	48
State and local government workers.....	3 342	1 051	9 998	5 632	2 000	864	23 157	6 480	1 485	1 030	1 089	499
Self-employed workers	1 653	399	1 121	326	1 332	537	10 208	3 611	518	182	425	119
Unpaid family workers	172	11	64	21	103	58	522	145	35	10	71	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 724	1 835	4 265	2 079	4 729	2 163	43 724	16 777	2 753	1 639	2 117	900
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	27 021	10 843	27 060	15 003	23 620	11 783	274 656	137 397	8 930	6 352	11 292	6 756
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 642	1 535	3 744	1 867	4 374	1 841	36 628	12 880	2 246	1 366	1 840	602
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 557	732	1 738	807	2 438	989	18 883	7 091	710	469	780	445
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 362	721	3 266	1 706	2 649	1 251	22 779	9 192	855	605	656	330
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 036	672	4 118	2 551	2 716	1 306	26 153	11 495	822	648	787	323
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 331	2 392	6 674	4 012	5 375	3 074	57 137	27 245	1 366	983	2 454	1 693
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 377	2 354	4 004	2 261	3 390	1 907	45 105	25 376	1 138	930	2 152	1 634
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 636	1 980	1 722	1 013	1 539	824	30 623	18 841	903	721	1 162	770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 833	920	1 604	746	936	533	32 104	21 769	672	481	1 363	926
\$50,000 or more	247	137	190	40	203	58	5 244	3 508	218	149	98	33
Median	\$10 592	\$13 254	\$10 311	\$10 442	\$9 730	\$10 522	\$12 372	\$15 110	\$9 591	\$10 314	\$12 733	\$14 934
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 834	10 740	25 914	14 967	23 163	11 901	248 217	133 725	8 275	6 233	10 948	6 737
Drive alone	20 703	8 469	16 516	8 254	19 085	9 497	177 561	92 332	6 778	5 054	8 105	4 644
Carpool	5 131	2 271	9 398	6 713	4 078	2 404	70 656	41 393	1 497	1 179	2 843	2 093
Public transportation	161	45	297	54	95	30	20 438	4 101	155	155	78	78
Bus or streetcar	148	45	234	54	56	30	20 087	4 019	155	155	78	78
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	787	86	635	55	473	64	6 957	443	305	53	149	—
Other means	278	51	135	21	293	105	1 938	776	71	4	83	26
Worked at home	689	—	294	—	187	—	2 891	—	337	—	279	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.37	1.10	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.11	1.12	1.18	1.22
Mean travel time to work minutes.....	18.0	26.7	19.4	26.3	17.2	23.2	23.9	28.2	20.4	24.3	19.3	26.0
Car, truck, or van minutes.....	18.2	26.7	19.7	26.4	17.3	23.2	23.4	27.7	20.4	23.8	19.5	25.9
Public transportation minutes.....	26.3	34.8	15.5	30.0	18.4	26.3	33.6	40.3	50.1	50.1	29.0	29.0
With a public transportation disability	169	41	120	53	42	26	1 337	472	39	16	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Raytown city		St. Charles city		St. Joseph city		St. Louis city		Springfield city		University City city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 174	4 319	17 053	10 066	32 701	7 451	314 831	201 400	75 371	26 335	6 930	4 882
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 600	2 359	8 158	5 300	17 690	4 483	187 113	131 544	42 886	16 837	3 458	2 573
Householder, wife present	2 237	1 492	5 656	3 847	12 894	3 559	129 266	100 460	31 247	13 801	2 189	1 721
Householder, no wife present	493	330	802	497	2 000	346	25 631	13 266	5 143	1 131	449	285
Other household member	870	537	1 666	944	2 691	578	31 489	17 534	5 557	1 897	820	567
In group quarters	—	—	34	12	105	—	727	284	939	8	—	—
Female	3 574	1 960	8 895	4 766	15 011	2 968	127 718	69 856	32 485	9 498	3 472	2 309
Householder, husband present	61	47	166	76	210	90	3 010	1 565	455	116	99	93
Householder, no husband present	617	320	1 405	555	3 466	342	42 796	18 637	8 003	1 285	849	605
Other household member	2 896	1 593	7 212	4 113	11 202	2 526	80 969	49 471	22 884	8 097	2 513	1 611
In group quarters	—	—	112	22	133	10	943	183	1 143	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	799	509	1 879	962	2 425	394	13 383	6 645	5 397	1 534	521	245
20 to 24 years	759	493	2 393	1 395	4 966	1 107	40 430	23 553	12 982	3 050	846	665
25 to 54 years	4 571	2 815	10 607	6 734	20 172	5 167	207 137	140 877	47 366	19 029	4 173	3 150
55 to 64 years	819	444	1 654	807	4 157	677	43 553	25 417	7 631	2 368	928	617
65 years and over	226	58	540	168	981	106	10 328	4 908	1 995	354	462	205
With one or more years of college	2 872	1 781	6 226	3 783	10 419	2 096	118 536	84 509	29 428	8 228	3 064	2 016
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 872	4 079	16 527	9 645	31 526	7 304	245 959	174 595	73 912	26 106	5 469	3 893
Black	169	149	445	352	943	89	65 367	24 556	711	83	1 400	951
Other races	133	91	81	69	232	58	3 505	2 249	748	146	61	38
Spanish origin ¹	49	12	71	19	583	53	2 991	1 703	320	65	40	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 174	4 319	17 053	10 066	32 584	7 424	313 356	200 125	75 263	26 321	6 908	4 860
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 846	1 129	4 582	2 848	6 585	1 186	73 473	53 160	15 439	4 709	2 111	1 421
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 527	1 350	6 272	3 687	9 827	2 177	104 520	67 629	24 811	7 786	2 185	1 509
Technicians and related support occupations	121	101	689	476	837	256	12 688	8 873	2 067	850	100	75
Sales occupations	1 245	679	2 400	1 320	3 729	722	23 349	15 644	9 335	2 874	827	588
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 161	570	3 183	1 891	5 261	1 199	68 483	43 112	13 409	4 062	1 258	846
Service occupations	1 285	697	2 806	1 307	4 602	667	35 844	12 948	11 017	2 893	1 315	776
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	12	72	54	272	38	945	480	483	155	62	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	731	630	1 697	1 146	3 743	1 232	36 503	27 062	9 602	4 546	644	575
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	748	501	1 624	1 024	7 555	2 124	62 071	38 846	13 911	6 232	591	517
Construction	494	340	674	423	1 816	683	12 452	9 252	3 558	1 692	386	329
Manufacturing	723	514	3 700	2 853	8 544	2 380	80 171	56 442	15 466	6 891	516	437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	291	212	854	615	2 407	725	38 953	29 538	6 815	2 928	412	398
Wholesale trade	259	164	348	180	1 819	498	17 918	13 113	4 925	1 955	551	463
Retail trade	1 948	1 176	3 887	2 207	5 721	927	33 572	18 068	14 029	3 959	1 121	736
Finance, insurance, and real estate	560	295	918	430	1 960	414	19 622	13 721	4 164	1 487	467	347
Business and repair services	347	224	536	353	1 032	184	14 128	8 815	3 086	932	362	216
Personal services	278	131	522	245	928	167	7 745	3 094	2 694	635	508	406
Professional and related services	1 985	1 115	4 590	2 203	6 433	1 174	62 661	33 030	16 711	4 489	1 967	1 231
Public administration	198	117	710	356	1 353	186	22 696	13 086	2 844	995	547	240
All other industries	91	31	314	201	571	86	3 438	1 966	971	358	71	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	117	27	1 475	1 275	108	14	22	22
Private wage and salary workers	5 331	3 440	14 279	8 708	26 372	6 424	252 379	168 092	61 123	22 167	4 802	3 688
Federal government workers	72	59	295	221	787	222	24 997	17 598	2 170	915	87	81
State and local government workers	1 078	526	1 673	776	3 903	503	27 611	10 111	7 484	1 927	1 478	855
Self-employed workers	641	256	675	326	1 551	271	9 185	5 295	4 368	1 246	507	224
Unpaid family workers	52	38	131	35	88	31	659	304	226	80	56	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 014	1 073	4 961	2 474	6 549	1 144	47 112	23 820	16 955	4 486	1 968	1 161
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 993	4 235	16 732	9 910	31 981	7 320	308 639	198 842	73 823	25 753	6 692	4 728
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 616	848	3 643	1 709	5 756	955	38 115	17 321	15 138	3 759	1 542	921
\$4,000 to \$5,999	649	389	1 697	896	3 084	617	18 390	8 813	6 975	1 736	675	401
\$6,000 to \$7,999	777	513	1 622	827	3 930	792	26 340	12 279	7 494	2 251	630	441
\$8,000 to \$9,999	771	424	1 351	796	3 634	728	28 224	14 774	7 347	2 122	685	551
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 040	671	3 190	1 988	6 777	1 520	63 487	38 698	15 202	5 847	1 292	926
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 064	714	2 340	1 635	4 163	1 284	56 017	40 463	11 502	5 384	918	705
\$20,000 to \$24,999	493	306	1 415	1 031	2 500	798	37 497	30 770	4 756	2 295	408	323
\$25,000 to \$49,999	487	291	1 224	867	1 748	536	35 244	30 973	4 089	1 827	414	366
\$50,000 or more	96	79	250	161	389	90	5 325	4 751	1 320	532	128	94
Median	\$9 179	\$9 733	\$10 054	\$11 376	\$9 772	\$11 403	\$12 949	\$15 678	\$9 988	\$12 038	\$9 457	\$10 177
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 803	4 310	16 009	9 874	30 047	7 399	264 376	184 810	69 546	26 112	5 882	4 536
Drive alone	5 774	3 621	12 385	7 365	23 733	5 568	185 917	128 324	55 750	19 264	4 730	3 564
Carpool	1 029	689	3 624	2 509	6 314	1 831	78 459	56 486	13 796	6 848	1 152	972
Public transportation	—	—	114	40	939	3	37 973	14 802	917	65	330	262
Bus or streetcar	—	—	40	40	881	3	37 374	14 600	837	35	330	262
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	122	—	501	83	1 070	26	8 706	769	2 894	77	362	39
Other means	60	9	193	69	195	23	1 957	1 019	868	81	45	45
Worked at home	189	—	236	—	450	—	1 819	—	1 146	—	311	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.21	1.22	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.1	20.3	18.3	22.9	16.8	26.4	27.8	31.7	19.4	29.4	21.5	25.4
Car, truck, or van	16.4	20.4	18.5	22.8	16.8	26.4	27.1	30.8	19.7	29.4	21.8	25.0
Public transportation	—	—	14.6	29.5	25.6	30.0	36.7	43.5	37.1	37.1	34.3	37.4
With a public transportation disability	24	24	79	26	142	36	1 847	792	292	78	36	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	302 194	3 099	3 254	232	4 250	926	2 587	233	1 062	39	2 266	151
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	178 777	2 629	2 154	213	2 648	793	1 587	143	683	39	1 369	126
Householder, wife present	123 859	1 644	1 437	135	1 917	606	1 144	88	459	18	1 067	90
Householder, no wife present	24 899	450	319	29	417	92	155	7	102	12	142	17
Other household member	27 646	515	345	49	314	95	288	48	122	9	160	19
In group quarters	2 373	20	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	123 417	470	1 100	19	1 602	133	1 000	90	379	—	897	25
Householder, husband present	2 263	16	17	—	17	—	4	—	2	—	23	—
Householder, no husband present	28 239	92	217	—	362	39	250	32	55	—	173	8
Other household member	91 565	342	814	19	1 223	94	746	58	322	—	692	8
In group quarters	1 350	20	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22 836	237	273	20	176	41	161	—	76	—	123	13
20 to 24 years	42 938	529	426	33	611	143	363	81	117	9	228	10
25 to 34 years	193 116	2 122	2 053	150	2 714	675	1 515	146	686	30	1 358	96
55 to 64 years	33 646	166	292	19	576	67	394	6	130	—	427	27
65 years and over	9 658	45	210	10	173	—	154	—	53	—	130	5
With one or more years of college	122 685	1 354	1 469	118	1 424	309	972	79	335	16	886	29
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	291 292	3 007	3 199	232	3 135	850	2 088	179	1 051	39	2 240	151
Black	725	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	2	—
Other races	10 177	86	55	—	1 115	76	493	54	8	—	24	—
Spanish origin ¹	3 143	70	47	2	82	22	7	7	4	—	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	297 795	3 066	3 254	232	4 244	926	2 582	233	1 062	39	2 266	151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 586	631	644	48	999	139	568	31	194	12	447	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 733	524	666	13	813	92	498	62	179	—	414	5
Technicians and related support occupations	7 371	143	47	5	102	28	19	9	—	—	31	—
Sales occupations	29 877	227	200	—	196	—	217	—	81	—	188	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 485	154	419	8	515	64	262	53	90	—	195	—
Service occupations	44 883	157	446	14	508	12	361	29	157	—	378	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28 469	123	684	34	612	16	666	21	269	6	516	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36 065	887	395	73	762	414	259	55	125	9	239	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 059	744	419	50	550	253	230	35	138	12	272	49
Construction	20 415	342	209	50	446	295	196	59	80	12	147	32
Manufacturing	21 155	187	94	19	29	4	22	—	75	2	91	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 398	395	295	43	148	27	179	32	61	—	173	4
Wholesale trade	11 541	188	66	12	80	21	60	—	59	—	47	3
Retail trade	54 856	251	519	—	483	5	330	6	185	—	442	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 094	53	40	—	77	—	113	24	41	—	83	—
Business and repair services	9 265	174	68	25	61	18	62	20	23	—	27	—
Personal services	11 073	57	93	—	85	—	36	—	34	—	107	—
Professional and related services	65 756	195	832	15	1 015	53	606	23	120	—	415	21
Public administration	19 817	68	159	15	517	22	280	26	55	9	94	—
All other industries	42 425	1 156	879	53	1 303	481	698	43	329	16	640	78
Armed forces, at work	4 399	33	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	192 662	2 660	1 909	167	2 282	830	1 206	175	630	14	1 204	102
Federal government workers	21 411	139	167	11	539	15	253	24	53	10	81	—
State and local government workers	49 221	80	670	30	883	66	626	25	137	9	350	14
Self-employed workers	36 362	220	484	24	473	15	451	2	222	6	610	32
Unpaid family workers	2 538	—	24	—	73	—	51	7	20	—	21	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	71 840	593	956	35	763	201	517	40	279	—	562	34
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	293 247	3 041	3 174	230	4 048	914	2 501	233	1 005	39	2 197	145
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64 200	466	932	13	813	44	576	50	260	—	608	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27 931	157	197	14	403	46	279	33	108	—	219	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 440	200	311	20	397	48	279	—	109	9	216	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26 793	165	323	15	267	32	280	23	116	—	238	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 322	411	616	71	747	129	484	38	178	10	491	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 047	462	426	41	449	165	292	37	119	8	166	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 767	454	171	40	321	118	223	41	52	12	122	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 161	663	164	2	605	332	59	11	57	—	113	36
\$50,000 or more	3 586	63	34	14	46	—	29	—	6	—	24	9
Median	\$9 870	\$16 038	\$8 910	\$13 229	\$10 682	\$19 718	\$8 832	\$11 034	\$8 440	\$15 215	\$8 466	\$14 096
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	231 264	2 619	2 147	188	3 226	862	1 548	205	740	30	1 444	139
Drive alone	178 944	1 358	1 687	78	1 925	208	1 188	103	539	20	1 145	59
Carpool	52 320	1 261	460	110	1 301	654	360	102	201	10	299	80
Public transportation	3 383	92	12	—	80	50	34	—	—	—	3	—
Bus or streetcar	3 127	74	—	—	80	50	34	—	—	—	3	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	39 411	212	566	20	751	9	666	24	167	—	469	9
Other means	9 622	176	144	24	96	5	123	4	51	9	110	3
Worked at home	18 514	—	385	—	97	—	216	—	104	—	240	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.45	1.14	1.51	1.33	1.98	1.17	1.50	1.17	1.20	1.14	1.62
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.4	35.2	13.9	39.5	22.8	46.2	11.5	23.5	12.4	37.6	16.2	54.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.5	38.3	15.9	44.6	26.1	47.1	13.8	26.1	13.7	33.0	18.6	58.4
Public transportation	minutes... 25.1	40.1	20.0	—	42.4	43.2	24.1	—	—	—	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	843	4	6	—	9	—	2	—	2	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Carter		Cascade		Chouteau		Custer		Daniels		Dawson	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	846	53	33 319	585	2 209	75	5 475	108	1 039	55	4 787	272
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	586	53	19 686	430	1 572	68	2 998	85	728	53	3 014	230
Householder, wife present	386	32	13 073	260	1 062	38	2 064	57	533	35	2 147	204
Householder, no wife present	56	2	2 595	61	218	8	408	—	94	6	354	6
Other household member	144	19	2 840	103	279	22	526	28	95	6	513	20
In group quarters	—	—	1 178	6	13	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Female	260	—	13 633	155	637	7	2 477	23	311	2	1 773	42
Householder, husband present	5	—	243	—	25	—	64	—	2	—	9	—
Householder, no husband present	50	—	3 122	19	120	—	548	—	47	—	339	14
Other household member	205	—	10 128	118	490	7	1 861	23	262	2	1 425	28
In group quarters	—	—	140	18	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	64	—	2 853	44	99	1	644	14	57	—	441	2
20 to 24 years	91	10	5 412	76	269	27	751	15	71	10	759	37
25 to 34 years	511	37	21 045	412	1 381	47	3 307	70	636	24	2 799	183
35 to 44 years	133	6	3 097	42	323	—	623	9	212	19	542	36
45 years and over	47	—	912	11	137	—	150	—	63	2	246	14
With one or more years of college	243	10	12 140	292	859	39	2 132	39	364	26	1 681	78
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	841	53	31 891	567	2 181	73	5 373	101	1 037	55	4 740	264
Black	—	—	495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	5	—	933	18	28	2	102	7	2	—	47	8
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	581	—	—	—	77	4	2	—	19	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	846	53	29 281	553	2 209	75	5 475	108	1 037	55	4 787	272
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	2	7 251	173	413	15	1 245	24	164	10	952	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	—	9 708	126	317	6	1 411	15	202	—	1 181	48
Technicians and related support occupations	—	5	836	27	25	—	134	11	17	—	190	17
Sales occupations	28	—	3 725	68	97	—	576	2	81	—	338	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	—	5 147	31	195	—	701	2	101	—	653	6
Service occupations	55	—	4 898	47	254	—	1 122	20	102	—	644	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	484	4	1 166	37	90	21	516	17	392	8	556	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96	39	2 996	50	128	13	664	15	82	14	609	123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	8	3 262	120	191	20	517	17	95	23	845	54
Construction	84	47	1 571	45	95	7	392	31	57	4	360	55
Manufacturing	—	—	1 852	40	71	—	117	—	11	—	96	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	—	2 292	112	123	12	486	16	59	15	911	59
Wholesale trade	5	—	1 668	33	76	—	201	6	41	—	139	16
Retail trade	62	—	6 629	90	268	—	1 326	2	146	6	656	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	2 400	30	64	6	187	2	38	—	180	15
Business and repair services	12	—	1 384	12	29	—	109	2	24	—	105	18
Personal services	8	—	1 041	23	62	—	226	—	14	—	193	—
Professional and related services	99	—	6 584	57	370	15	1 408	27	191	10	980	28
Public administration	45	—	2 095	37	92	—	334	2	40	—	145	2
All other industries	492	6	1 765	74	959	35	689	20	416	20	1 022	67
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 038	32	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	395	37	20 957	446	1 139	27	3 411	84	516	41	3 342	205
Federal government workers	35	—	5 921	71	67	—	524	9	28	—	107	7
State and local government workers	89	—	3 640	33	373	15	950	13	163	6	777	25
Self-employed workers	319	16	2 590	35	603	25	560	2	317	8	530	35
Unpaid family workers	8	—	211	—	27	8	30	—	15	—	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	136	8	6 868	122	469	—	1 367	25	217	6	1 136	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	783	53	32 506	583	2 197	75	5 338	108	1 010	55	4 649	263
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	261	17	6 278	81	479	6	1 365	26	223	8	1 035	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	106	10	2 970	25	234	—	543	12	137	12	426	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	63	—	4 263	34	195	2	526	14	96	2	422	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	—	3 356	78	176	—	628	16	116	2	386	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	165	8	6 233	90	501	42	929	23	209	6	831	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	8	4 381	94	263	7	641	11	85	6	623	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	2	2 262	75	195	12	374	—	60	15	501	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	8	2 347	100	144	—	292	6	77	—	398	61
\$50,000 or more	2	—	416	6	10	6	40	—	7	4	27	13
Median	\$6 778	\$5 900	\$9 634	\$13 799	\$10 089	\$12 696	\$8 748	\$8 250	\$8 845	\$12 533	\$10 225	\$19 387
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	234	53	28 872	512	1 229	75	3 923	94	541	53	3 668	234
Drive alone	185	45	22 845	339	910	58	3 247	62	474	41	2 868	135
Carpool	49	8	6 027	173	319	17	676	32	67	12	800	99
Public transportation	—	—	195	6	—	—	28	—	3	—	25	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	73	—	—	—	15	—	3	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	86	—	2 562	39	496	—	852	11	241	2	629	32
Other means	50	—	570	28	85	—	287	3	26	—	88	6
Worked at home	476	—	1 120	—	399	—	385	—	228	—	377	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.10	1.24	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.33
Mean travel time to work	18.6	62.4	14.4	36.2	12.1	52.6	9.9	50.7	13.9	51.5	11.6	32.0
Car, truck, or van	24.4	62.4	14.8	38.3	15.2	52.6	10.5	57.8	17.4	53.4	12.6	36.4
Public transportation	—	—	26.7	15.0	—	—	19.3	—	10.0	—	13.3	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	96	—	9	—	7	—	9	—	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 480	349	1 069	81	2 922	90	10 796	396	9 753	351	493	19
Householder, wife present	1 622	245	813	67	2 192	79	7 939	229	6 193	183	348	19
Householder, no wife present	322	65	99	—	389	—	1 363	46	1 516	79	55	—
Other household member	399	39	157	14	320	11	1 433	117	1 697	77	90	—
In group quarters	137	—	—	—	21	—	61	4	347	12	—	—
Female	1 585	69	440	13	2 129	24	7 395	152	7 497	138	221	2
Householder, husband present	11	6	3	—	36	3	144	14	127	—	6	—
Householder, no husband present	375	7	120	3	435	2	1 568	15	1 609	16	33	—
Other household member	1 192	56	317	10	1 608	19	5 617	109	5 452	122	182	2
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	50	—	66	14	309	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	398	27	152	—	259	3	1 364	34	1 410	88	53	—
20 to 24 years	385	29	225	12	574	11	2 278	31	3 627	70	109	—
25 to 54 years	2 545	281	882	64	3 247	89	12 149	441	10 418	295	387	12
55 to 64 years	617	75	174	12	737	8	1 998	42	1 482	29	114	9
65 years and over	120	6	76	6	234	3	402	—	313	7	51	—
With one or more years of college	1 236	166	335	8	1 855	34	7 512	307	10 060	272	217	14

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 006	414	1 490	85	5 007	114	17 979	530	17 097	489	714	21
Black	19	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	14	—	—	—
Other races	40	4	19	9	40	—	197	18	139	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	6	—	23	9	37	—	139	18	104	8	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 065	418	1 509	94	5 051	114	18 171	543	17 195	477	714	21
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	834	81	255	20	1 127	25	4 100	144	4 455	173	96	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	831	68	221	7	1 217	8	4 863	104	5 185	97	61	2
Technicians and related support occupations	168	41	—	—	80	—	514	—	402	7	3	—
Sales occupations	286	9	78	—	453	3	1 916	48	1 967	32	10	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	377	18	143	7	684	5	2 433	56	2 816	58	48	—
Service occupations	1 044	68	162	2	790	20	2 704	27	2 993	81	72	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	25	326	13	1 044	14	769	26	1 228	27	391	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	601	72	255	33	465	18	2 669	189	1 660	40	50	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	672	104	290	19	408	29	3 066	53	1 674	59	44	—
Construction	134	4	111	15	308	28	1 205	71	1 045	22	35	—
Manufacturing	504	37	48	12	200	—	3 133	31	1 161	37	3	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	301	70	235	19	261	33	1 521	106	831	54	27	—
Wholesale trade	49	—	33	—	176	—	530	—	603	25	—	—
Retail trade	700	9	194	5	891	20	3 404	61	3 554	90	51	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105	6	61	5	249	—	1 022	17	1 016	8	22	2
Business and repair services	57	—	17	3	109	2	530	15	467	32	26	—
Personal services	86	7	35	2	163	3	977	6	868	10	22	—
Professional and related services	1 371	132	199	3	1 138	9	3 702	148	5 241	156	105	14
Public administration	220	41	47	—	390	2	757	39	631	3	27	—
All other industries	538	112	529	30	1 166	17	1 390	49	1 778	40	396	5
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	55	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 451	237	958	70	2 773	104	12 756	327	10 491	318	325	—
Federal government workers	304	39	43	2	256	2	1 094	61	496	17	26	—
State and local government workers	1 104	142	219	3	760	—	2 412	106	4 362	99	137	14
Self-employed workers	185	—	270	19	1 151	8	1 883	54	1 810	55	204	7
Unpaid family workers	21	—	19	—	111	—	46	—	91	—	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	898	46	345	18	1 132	29	4 619	73	5 462	150	145	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 972	418	1 488	94	4 901	114	17 712	548	16 815	477	672	21
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	858	49	371	15	1 294	21	3 474	52	4 203	146	173	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	388	19	165	12	658	6	1 591	54	2 044	14	92	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	173	9	140	7	488	7	1 857	73	1 913	14	56	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	359	47	92	17	492	10	1 465	10	1 497	33	72	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	664	50	222	6	920	13	3 239	154	2 971	91	158	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	911	154	187	10	432	30	2 832	152	1 908	99	39	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	46	164	11	282	12	1 707	34	1 029	37	38	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	44	121	16	301	13	1 399	10	1 093	43	24	—
\$50,000 or more	21	—	26	—	34	2	148	9	157	—	20	5
Median	\$11 186	\$15 685	\$9 478	\$9 529	\$8 043	\$15 000	\$10 503	\$12 159	\$8 331	\$11 302	\$8 417	\$12 163

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 147	402	1 080	76	3 252	90	14 894	484	12 076	370	247	14
Drive alone	2 097	174	855	52	2 507	63	11 606	427	9 252	309	219	5
Carpool	1 050	228	225	24	745	27	3 288	57	2 824	61	28	9
Public transportation	177	7	—	—	—	—	49	25	—	—	8	—
Bus or streetcar	177	7	—	—	—	—	44	25	—	—	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	586	9	210	—	947	16	1 868	21	3 625	76	213	7
Other means	63	—	41	18	109	8	697	18	619	43	8	—
Worked at home	92	—	178	—	743	—	683	—	930	—	238	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.53	1.13	1.23	1.14	1.18	1.07	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.47	—
Mean travel time to work	14.2	33.5	11.9	33.5	11.3	40.5	15.0	24.0	12.1	24.7	10.9	7.9
Car, truck, or van	15.2	34.1	13.6	40.2	12.8	45.5	16.1	24.3	13.2	27.4	17.1	8.6
Public transportation	14.8	30.0	—	—	—	—	33.5	47.4	—	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	—	38	—	81	4	38	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Glacier		Golden Valley		Granite		Hill		Jefferson		Judith Basin	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 542 194	408 31	902 91	7 485 507	1 791 341	1 013 51					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 026 150	261 26	587 86	4 527 404	995 244	694 39					
Householder, wife present	1 392 123	176 20	377 61	3 105 214	699 160	497 29					
Householder, no wife present	245 11	43 —	99 6	735 75	172 40	84 6					
Other household member	388 15	42 6	111 19	671 115	119 39	113 4					
In group quarters	1 —	— —	— —	16 —	5 —	— —					
Female	1 516 44	147 5	315 5	2 958 103	796 97	319 12					
Householder, husband present	59 —	— —	8 —	51 —	33 —	— —					
Householder, no husband present	508 20	14 —	58 —	660 31	181 31	47 4					
Other household member	949 24	133 5	249 5	2 208 61	582 66	272 8					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	39 11	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	256 6	5 —	51 —	575 28	100 38	65 4					
20 to 24 years	493 51	49 9	106 26	1 259 86	155 34	94 7					
25 to 54 years	2 097 107	253 22	546 63	4 682 360	1 201 210	661 36					
55 to 64 years	556 23	69 —	159 2	762 31	235 45	118 4					
65 years and over	140 7	32 —	40 —	207 2	100 14	75 —					
With one or more years of college	1 160 99	166 18	311 27	3 079 224	725 190	417 31					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 592 153	402 31	889 91	6 902 451	1 767 341	1 007 51					
Black	— —	3 —	— —	7 —	— —	— —					
Other races	950 41	3 —	13 —	576 56	24 —	6 —					
Spanish origin	8 —	— —	4 —	93 6	32 —	2 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 542 194	408 31	902 91	7 485 507	1 791 341	1 013 51					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	703 68	68 2	147 —	1 520 132	363 103	153 11					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	816 45	39 5	137 13	2 076 78	350 34	137 —					
Technicians and related support occupations	48 —	3 —	23 7	149 2	65 18	4 —					
Sales occupations	284 12	8 —	47 —	872 13	93 2	53 —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	484 33	28 5	67 6	1 055 63	192 14	80 —					
Service occupations	511 1	19 —	137 12	1 105 20	498 38	115 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	597 —	223 8	228 13	690 12	213 26	496 15					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	457 46	37 16	114 22	1 062 131	199 81	54 13					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	458 34	22 —	139 31	1 032 134	168 59	58 12					
Construction	428 26	26 13	64 22	326 124	101 29	74 25					
Manufacturing	70 17	8 —	66 27	212 18	121 94	6 —					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	340 29	22 2	36 6	1 357 92	44 —	30 —					
Wholesale trade	123 —	3 —	19 —	271 6	38 12	10 —					
Retail trade	462 19	26 —	132 —	1 550 85	132 6	131 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65 4	— —	27 —	305 19	65 9	15 —					
Business and repair services	116 —	11 —	7 —	215 8	20 5	9 —					
Personal services	105 1	— —	19 —	332 13	51 6	14 —					
Professional and related services	768 30	52 —	145 —	1 690 59	808 99	106 11					
Public administration	275 29	32 5	51 7	387 18	116 11	56 —					
All other industries	790 39	228 11	336 29	840 65	295 70	562 15					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 858 123	105 13	508 50	5 213 421	590 185	415 27					
Federal government workers	502 29	19 5	47 6	347 33	81 6	33 —					
State and local government workers	567 27	83 —	182 14	1 046 33	860 120	181 18					
Self-employed workers	563 15	185 13	160 21	805 16	256 30	364 6					
Unpaid family workers	152 —	16 —	5 —	74 4	4 —	20 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	808 20	52 5	192 7	1 686 121	326 71	193 6					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 291 186	394 29	873 91	7 228 495	1 727 341	946 51					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	848 5	156 3	256 20	1 391 75	362 69	279 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	368 20	30 —	75 —	714 43	153 9	85 4					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	224 6	44 6	75 6	724 56	227 19	93 4					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	357 4	27 —	77 9	552 46	220 30	110 21					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	543 51	60 —	193 49	1 222 82	324 51	186 3					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	313 29	38 3	103 —	1 126 108	239 102	99 19					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	343 48	14 4	44 —	699 38	130 49	39 —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	249 23	12 —	42 7	671 44	68 12	46 —					
\$50,000 or more	46 —	13 —	8 —	129 3	4 —	9 —					
Median	\$9 151 \$15 943	\$6 500 \$22 829	\$8 792 \$10 413	\$10 685 \$11 282	\$9 105 \$14 028	\$8 291 \$9 667					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 655 194	128 31	604 91	5 670 450	1 264 311	505 51					
Drive alone	2 099 97	93 8	444 48	4 557 279	832 163	424 35					
Carpool	556 97	35 23	160 43	1 113 171	432 148	81 16					
Public transportation	18 —	— —	— —	16 —	16 14	— —					
Bus or streetcar	18 —	— —	— —	16 —	16 14	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	694 —	66 —	216 —	1 120 40	297 8	421 —					
Other means	63 —	13 —	5 —	267 17	51 8	19 —					
Worked at home	112 —	201 —	77 —	412 —	163 —	68 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13 1.44	1.20 1.79	1.18 1.35	1.12 1.31	1.24 1.39	1.10 1.24					
Mean travel time to work	12.9 51.1	19.7 62.5	14.9 46.4	11.7 35.8	16.8 36.0	8.0 25.2					
Car, truck, or van	14.1 51.1	26.0 62.5	18.1 46.4	12.6 38.6	19.0 36.6	12.4 25.2					
Public transportation	20.0 —	— —	— —	18.8 —	25.6 28.6	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	7 —	25 —	3 —	3 —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 153	190	10 337	856	628	36	2 785	119	814	112	1 171	25
Householder, wife present	2 266	87	6 748	667	437	34	2 084	94	596	97	809	9
Householder, no wife present	337	14	1 780	78	92	—	304	13	82	—	139	6
Other household member	544	89	1 711	105	99	2	397	12	136	15	223	10
In group quarters	6	—	98	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 432	97	9 041	445	270	12	2 116	61	308	29	736	30
Householder, husband present	54	17	192	23	2	—	—	4	—	—	32	16
Householder, no husband present	494	23	2 375	115	62	—	525	29	46	—	161	13
Other household member	1 869	50	6 334	307	206	12	1 591	32	258	29	543	1
In group quarters	15	7	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	319	62	1 636	66	50	2	418	12	88	18	144	10
20 to 24 years	707	25	2 402	172	127	6	546	40	116	—	178	2
25 to 54 years	3 702	153	12 989	958	547	29	3 359	121	672	107	1 180	42
55 to 64 years	613	26	1 891	80	130	11	450	7	191	7	255	1
65 years and over	244	21	460	25	44	—	128	—	55	9	150	—
With one or more years of college	2 142	110	8 996	680	354	28	1 762	73	346	28	676	16

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 794	234	19 054	1 299	887	42	4 802	180	1 114	137	1 897	55
Black	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	791	53	317	2	11	6	99	—	8	4	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	43	—	119	10	3	—	35	—	—	—	35	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 585	287	19 293	1 301	898	48	4 901	180	1 119	141	1 907	55
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 261	76	6 201	456	172	8	1 080	12	137	2	288	1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 192	30	6 624	377	145	14	1 210	76	186	8	349	29
Technicians and related support occupations	58	7	661	46	9	—	88	4	8	—	27	—
Sales occupations	413	17	1 501	135	53	8	458	19	60	—	154	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	721	6	4 462	196	83	6	664	53	118	8	168	—
Service occupations	832	46	2 587	128	102	—	848	16	123	21	284	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	956	47	396	—	274	5	332	12	501	56	561	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	579	57	1 825	240	114	15	564	32	119	46	238	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	765	31	1 660	100	91	6	867	32	53	8	187	—
Construction	414	61	1 495	134	63	15	326	29	42	19	116	15
Manufacturing	453	13	944	50	43	6	774	5	11	—	24	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	297	—	1 789	184	56	10	230	38	82	5	65	—
Wholesale trade	113	17	586	90	76	—	24	—	48	3	61	—
Retail trade	820	24	3 035	172	108	2	859	4	113	12	280	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	218	—	1 175	87	21	—	215	15	20	—	72	6
Business and repair services	170	—	485	26	9	—	53	—	11	—	77	—
Personal services	169	21	642	16	30	—	225	10	24	5	43	—
Professional and related services	1 204	49	4 439	243	147	6	799	16	163	9	319	1
Public administration	672	42	3 898	253	33	4	263	30	68	13	125	—
All other industries	1 055	60	805	46	312	5	1 133	33	537	75	725	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 771	155	11 071	758	520	31	3 169	131	571	80	941	54
Federal government workers	708	38	1 502	155	36	—	654	12	44	13	92	—
State and local government workers	885	70	5 407	304	114	4	660	25	172	1	362	1
Self-employed workers	1 144	24	1 358	84	199	13	404	12	312	42	496	—
Unpaid family workers	77	—	40	—	29	—	14	—	23	5	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 474	116	4 129	223	186	15	1 422	34	198	37	488	25

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 252	281	19 039	1 278	842	48	4 733	180	1 071	132	1 826	55
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 411	95	3 657	145	188	25	1 166	34	322	28	533	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	484	29	1 412	84	84	2	393	5	115	5	238	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	627	24	1 565	105	94	7	378	39	89	—	177	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	587	16	2 136	96	77	4	319	11	100	21	242	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	998	72	3 884	252	182	10	729	28	200	29	335	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	676	38	3 397	323	101	—	959	31	142	28	196	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243	—	1 706	132	30	—	469	22	55	21	51	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	7	1 077	105	70	—	320	10	39	—	44	6
\$50,000 or more	91	—	205	36	16	—	—	—	9	—	10	—
Median	\$8 354	\$7 375	\$10 668	\$13 845	\$9 429	\$4000—	\$10 545	\$10 123	\$8 190	\$11 568	\$7 605	\$7 850

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 056	279	15 857	1 209	418	48	3 681	176	473	112	976	30
Drive alone	3 144	192	11 548	841	359	32	2 863	84	363	56	768	23
Carpool	912	87	4 309	368	59	16	818	92	110	56	208	7
Public transportation	—	—	66	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	51	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	66	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	51	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	810	—	2 180	62	374	—	653	4	246	21	416	19
Other means	166	8	523	30	21	—	284	—	39	8	50	6
Worked at home	553	—	752	—	85	—	138	—	364	—	414	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.22	1.17	1.21	1.09	1.28	1.15	1.45	1.15	1.40	1.16	1.13
Mean travel time to work	14.5	32.9	13.8	29.8	8.5	28.2	14.6	38.0	14.3	32.8	11.8	26.1
Car, truck, or van	16.6	33.4	14.3	30.2	13.2	28.2	15.2	38.7	18.5	37.7	13.9	44.7
Public transportation	—	—	16.1	—	—	—	43.7	—	—	—	26.4	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	67	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Meagher		Mineral		Missoula		Musselshell		Park		Petroleum	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
927	64	1 369	237	31 569	2 238	1 484	113	4 363	307	300	33
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
577	47	892	205	18 006	1 706	961	105	2 628	239	230	33
347	15	619	169	11 948	1 362	677	56	1 833	91	196	33
103	16	130	—	3 072	159	136	32	366	54	18	—
127	16	143	36	2 743	185	148	17	418	83	16	—
—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
350	17	477	32	13 563	532	523	8	1 735	68	70	—
2	—	8	—	270	14	14	—	37	20	—	—
72	1	79	—	3 263	70	109	—	393	12	16	—
276	16	390	32	9 789	448	400	8	1 296	36	54	—
—	—	—	—	241	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
62	—	121	27	2 308	48	79	7	395	55	11	—
132	23	128	10	5 139	274	191	45	489	18	32	2
582	41	956	181	21 112	1 780	858	58	2 811	221	189	29
110	—	139	19	2 462	136	267	3	532	9	45	—
41	—	25	—	548	—	89	—	136	4	23	2
321	43	504	109	15 471	901	464	20	1 573	109	85	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
925	64	1 347	235	31 015	2 190	1 480	113	4 363	307	300	33
—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	22	2	529	48	4	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	4	—	278	13	6	6	24	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
927	64	1 369	237	31 531	2 236	1 481	113	4 363	307	300	33
117	9	317	89	8 194	345	239	—	721	89	24	—
151	11	208	—	9 884	499	260	9	1 051	46	34	—
12	—	26	—	815	77	9	1	100	7	—	—
57	2	73	—	3 819	189	106	—	424	12	8	—
82	9	109	—	5 250	233	145	8	527	27	26	—
125	10	209	8	4 358	120	219	—	761	23	27	—
317	16	79	2	553	81	302	15	502	6	153	4
91	2	177	46	3 921	570	226	48	733	60	25	9
126	16	379	92	4 621	621	235	41	595	83	37	20
60	4	344	135	2 189	440	144	58	219	27	13	7
98	2	208	16	3 840	399	40	2	87	5	3	—
22	—	55	12	2 914	366	61	9	1 037	94	13	—
5	—	—	—	1 318	104	12	—	86	13	—	—
113	3	274	8	6 470	224	264	9	808	77	29	—
32	—	34	9	1 745	76	72	2	151	—	—	—
14	—	7	—	1 219	80	38	6	109	—	3	—
30	2	32	—	1 130	32	37	—	246	—	6	—
115	—	232	46	7 746	326	234	—	808	16	32	—
37	—	58	—	1 326	54	90	—	187	4	12	—
401	53	125	11	1 634	135	489	27	625	63	189	26
—	—	—	—	38	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
502	43	860	174	21 889	1 729	867	93	3 197	253	143	31
32	—	95	—	1 849	142	46	—	106	23	9	—
126	—	269	31	5 403	240	225	1	481	13	47	—
205	21	125	32	2 358	127	312	19	566	14	90	—
62	—	20	—	70	—	34	—	13	4	11	2
166	4	365	61	8 821	366	306	21	1 095	83	59	7
EARNINGS IN 1979											
856	64	1 328	237	30 750	2 203	1 414	113	4 302	307	286	33
197	5	322	49	6 359	226	372	9	892	78	88	2
99	1	74	2	2 775	114	171	10	423	32	28	2
124	19	154	45	2 776	106	158	11	479	41	39	2
95	—	114	7	2 573	165	117	12	331	8	18	—
149	14	191	39	5 973	488	267	31	860	48	58	9
78	3	238	50	4 474	418	157	16	661	83	10	—
45	8	132	2	2 988	376	98	15	368	17	9	—
60	14	103	43	2 401	300	72	9	253	—	25	18
9	—	—	—	431	10	2	—	35	—	11	—
\$8 168	\$11 977	\$10 000	\$11 559	\$10 512	\$15 021	\$8 103	\$11 752	\$10 097	\$8 625	\$7 385	\$25 240
JOURNEY TO WORK											
550	56	1 102	229	25 323	2 148	980	96	2 931	240	120	31
441	26	757	119	19 794	1 192	749	53	2 286	135	113	27
109	30	345	110	5 529	956	231	43	645	105	7	4
—	—	6	—	913	14	2	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	6	—	898	14	2	—	—	—	—	—
147	8	175	6	2 649	28	225	11	890	49	100	—
7	—	50	2	1 900	48	54	6	159	18	8	2
223	—	36	—	784	—	223	—	383	—	72	—
1.13	1.52	1.20	1.34	1.14	1.36	1.16	1.34	1.14	1.34	1.03	1.07
12.5	25.4	20.4	47.2	16.0	42.9	15.3	47.8	11.3	21.7	16.5	75.3
14.3	28.8	22.8	48.4	16.7	43.3	17.4	49.5	12.7	26.5	28.0	79.5
—	—	32.3	—	23.3	57.5	5.0	—	—	—	—	—
17	14	5	—	71	13	7	—	6	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 399	104	1 650	98	736	30	1 420	211	416	9	3 622	149
Householder, wife present-----	972	53	1 215	72	533	—	1 025	135	300	6	2 678	48
Householder, no wife present-----	180	18	193	16	95	8	183	12	44	—	459	44
Other household member-----	247	33	242	10	108	22	200	52	72	3	469	57
In group quarters-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	16	—
Female -----	726	34	966	8	361	—	896	52	224	13	2 599	98
Householder, husband present-----	6	—	6	—	1	—	20	—	2	—	55	—
Householder, no husband present-----	129	10	172	—	61	—	195	12	47	6	462	23
Other household member-----	591	24	788	8	299	—	681	40	168	—	2 066	61
In group quarters-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	16	14

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----	192	9	192	—	73	—	153	34	50	7	424	22
20 to 24 years-----	341	37	375	13	125	2	200	40	52	—	587	86
25 to 54 years-----	1 242	82	1 508	90	638	28	1 520	152	371	3	4 330	133
55 to 64 years-----	254	2	393	3	178	—	338	37	99	6	632	6
65 years and over-----	96	8	148	—	83	—	105	—	68	6	248	—
With one or more years of college-----	660	55	884	47	357	14	791	92	174	—	2 586	132

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----	2 026	95	2 483	106	1 077	30	2 280	263	633	22	6 092	238
Black-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other races-----	99	43	133	—	20	—	36	—	7	—	118	9
Spanish origin ¹ -----	5	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	103	9

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----	2 125	138	2 597	87	1 097	30	2 316	263	640	22	6 221	247
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	337	43	486	19	183	8	553	72	79	6	1 487	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	373	5	544	14	149	—	477	32	100	6	1 459	19
Technicians and related support occupations-----	34	—	19	—	15	—	27	15	9	—	121	—
Sales occupations-----	147	—	225	14	46	—	165	5	26	—	717	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	192	5	300	—	88	—	285	12	65	6	621	19
Service occupations-----	354	22	441	1	122	—	404	73	82	—	705	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	595	—	607	6	452	—	370	4	288	7	967	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	248	42	239	14	88	14	213	66	57	—	776	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	218	26	280	33	103	8	299	16	34	3	827	47
Construction-----	174	43	186	23	73	14	101	10	36	11	571	33
Manufacturing-----	52	—	58	1	6	—	134	26	12	—	599	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	91	9	143	15	53	—	150	28	40	6	285	18
Wholesale trade-----	16	—	110	3	15	—	13	—	18	6	96	—
Retail trade-----	374	—	459	—	128	—	362	17	76	—	1 278	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	65	—	76	14	24	—	18	7	7	—	309	—
Business and repair services-----	30	—	38	—	24	14	63	5	5	—	260	19
Personal services-----	79	—	58	—	27	—	74	—	10	—	158	—
Professional and related services-----	356	37	551	8	145	—	509	57	94	—	1 231	67
Public administration-----	128	8	187	6	56	—	409	74	38	—	305	5
All other industries-----	760	41	731	17	546	2	483	39	304	7	1 129	20
Armed forces, at work-----	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers-----	1 339	91	1 452	75	563	30	1 056	132	313	22	3 343	148
Federal government workers-----	103	17	84	22	30	—	80	—	24	—	591	12
State and local government workers-----	198	23	490	6	194	—	694	116	112	—	738	66
Self-employed workers-----	450	7	519	3	288	—	446	15	151	—	1 505	21
Unpaid family workers-----	35	—	71	—	22	—	40	—	40	—	44	—
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	372	10	725	36	224	—	538	73	136	7	1 632	45

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	2 017	124	2 501	106	1 065	30	2 220	250	608	22	6 026	247
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss-----	536	29	609	18	280	—	502	22	243	13	1 809	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	240	—	255	10	91	—	242	19	76	—	657	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	279	10	258	1	110	2	137	11	53	—	613	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	214	15	240	28	101	—	177	40	59	—	489	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	419	13	463	45	222	—	533	84	82	—	1 095	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	151	52	290	—	78	—	321	34	64	9	671	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	85	2	171	—	94	6	165	32	12	—	280	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	75	3	160	4	83	22	131	11	15	—	384	—
\$50,000 or more-----	18	—	55	—	6	—	12	—	4	—	28	6
Median-----	\$7 667	\$12 706	\$9 071	\$9 714	\$9 020	\$26 026	\$10 307	\$11 493	\$5 605	\$4000—	\$7 785	\$8 033

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----	1 237	130	1 491	85	561	30	1 594	249	240	15	4 618	227
Drive alone-----	954	68	1 104	38	397	14	1 126	128	208	12	3 431	148
Carpool-----	283	62	387	47	164	16	468	121	32	3	1 187	79
Public transportation-----	8	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	33	8
Bus or streetcar-----	8	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	33	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only-----	412	2	626	11	208	—	439	14	177	7	684	—
Other means-----	73	—	69	10	70	—	110	—	25	—	257	12
Worked at home-----	395	—	430	—	254	—	173	—	198	—	629	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.15	1.49	1.17	1.50	1.20	1.53	1.20	1.49	1.09	1.15	1.17	1.29
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----	10.8	29.3	9.9	28.6	14.5	52.1	16.4	48.5	11.1	37.5	14.7	31.7
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----	13.2	29.7	12.0	34.1	17.1	52.1	18.5	51.0	16.0	54.0	16.1	33.6
Public transportation----- minutes-----	23.3	30.0	—	—	71.3	—	—	—	—	—	18.8	10.0
With a public transportation disability-----	6	—	20	—	3	—	5	5	—	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con										
Counties—Con										
Richland		Roosevelt		Rosebud		Sanders		Sheridan		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	4 778	658	3 856	297	4 337	800	2 412	166	2 343	192
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 282	584	2 369	227	2 933	667	1 512	156	1 666	183
Householder, wife present	2 304	348	1 599	142	2 055	457	1 127	100	1 180	85
Householder, no wife present	313	71	316	52	404	73	190	27	213	32
Other household member	661	161	454	33	473	137	193	29	273	66
In group quarters	4	4	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Female	1 496	74	1 487	70	1 404	133	900	10	677	9
Householder, husband present	15	—	26	9	36	9	11	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	155	5	398	6	299	17	229	—	143	2
Other household member	1 326	69	1 063	55	1 069	107	658	10	526	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	427	53	233	26	268	30	186	31	147	13
20 to 24 years	768	158	588	56	526	113	231	—	292	34
25 to 54 years	2 888	408	2 279	182	2 929	605	1 565	75	1 400	140
55 to 64 years	482	23	598	33	485	40	335	52	335	2
65 years and over	213	16	158	—	129	12	95	8	169	3
With one or more years of college	1 558	239	1 360	82	1 356	238	865	51	913	76
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 699	654	2 958	257	3 765	666	2 374	150	2 325	192
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other races	79	4	898	40	572	134	38	16	16	—
Spanish origin ¹	41	14	24	—	39	22	8	—	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 769	658	3 848	289	4 337	800	2 412	166	2 343	192
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	825	107	742	53	873	98	560	11	392	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 029	72	960	67	728	97	439	19	424	26
Technicians and related support occupations	113	22	97	3	126	12	26	—	23	6
Sales occupations	431	7	299	28	204	24	171	—	207	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	485	43	564	36	398	61	242	19	194	5
Service occupations	591	26	594	20	525	39	366	—	301	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	668	33	646	5	426	53	306	46	660	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	825	256	440	107	948	334	289	47	312	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	831	164	466	37	837	179	452	43	254	40
Construction	370	71	224	45	957	349	193	42	125	9
Manufacturing	165	35	274	8	112	7	303	—	28	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	238	35	296	35	510	75	204	32	152	15
Wholesale trade	189	23	136	12	33	—	24	—	39	—
Retail trade	833	43	480	22	508	2	43	—	409	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	206	15	109	9	79	15	372	—	88	15
Business and repair services	153	23	92	3	42	16	54	—	28	—
Personal services	183	11	109	2	51	—	40	5	67	—
Professional and related services	677	13	892	40	841	128	590	8	367	—
Public administration	161	5	479	35	304	23	119	27	80	10
All other industries	1 594	384	757	78	900	183	435	52	940	129
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 378	575	2 012	178	2 986	653	1 270	97	1 374	140
Federal government workers	73	9	567	36	347	58	248	39	83	15
State and local government workers	452	10	676	45	575	47	509	8	212	3
Self-employed workers	801	57	587	38	368	42	370	22	643	34
Unpaid family workers	74	7	14	—	61	—	15	—	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	988	52	709	50	747	88	672	31	467	18
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 577	651	3 785	289	4 127	789	2 335	152	2 267	192
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 009	77	760	47	809	123	585	42	507	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	302	24	464	32	377	60	252	17	235	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	489	64	420	40	260	44	149	—	242	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	344	41	353	22	344	65	145	—	195	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	818	137	834	35	799	157	559	45	408	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	767	134	445	31	438	124	360	33	307	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	328	75	230	43	356	66	147	13	149	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	438	84	260	39	714	143	98	2	183	49
\$50,000 or more	82	15	19	—	30	7	40	—	41	7
Median	\$10 625	\$14 114	\$9 408	\$10 366	\$11 282	\$12 798	\$10 202	\$11 317	\$9 533	\$17 511
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 645	590	2 808	257	3 188	702	1 584	143	1 417	166
Drive alone	2 644	358	2 220	137	2 020	311	1 218	124	1 219	95
Carpool	1 001	232	588	120	1 168	391	366	19	198	71
Public transportation	7	—	61	8	41	16	44	8	8	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	61	8	41	16	44	8	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	608	41	702	13	835	72	453	8	469	19
Other means	150	27	81	19	117	10	120	7	149	7
Worked at home	368	—	204	—	156	—	211	—	300	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1 36	1 14	1 44	1 30	1 54	1 15	1 11	1 09	1 39
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.9	39.5	13.2	39.1	21.6	51.3	13.7	38.0	15.1	55.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.3	43.5	14.3	39.6	25.3	56.3	16.3	41.8	18.6	62.6
Public transportation—minutes	10.0	—	29.6	50.0	38.8	30.0	19.5	15.0	25.8	—
With a public transportation disability	14	—	9	—	8	2	41	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 952	705	961	42	858	88	1 585	156	1 390	104
Householder, wife present.....	5 545	511	762	32	609	65	1 166	113	1 050	78
Householder, no wife present.....	1 133	136	88	8	114	6	141	—	177	10
Other household member.....	1 238	58	111	2	135	17	278	43	163	16
In group quarters.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 778	258	597	29	514	18	928	63	827	41
Householder, husband present.....	108	11	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 460	34	72	—	86	—	145	7	268	17
Other household member.....	4 196	206	525	29	422	18	778	56	559	24
In group quarters.....	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	956	36	96	8	77	—	196	22	108	18
20 to 24 years.....	1 798	149	138	3	155	25	247	5	305	10
25 to 54 years.....	8 651	619	1 002	60	823	63	1 547	169	1 297	86
55 to 64 years.....	1 935	126	220	—	203	18	401	14	413	25
65 years and over.....	390	33	102	—	114	—	122	9	94	6
With one or more years of college.....	4 898	339	611	44	428	15	851	73	817	40

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	13 355	851	1 558	71	1 358	102	2 492	219	2 205	143
Black.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	339	112	—	—	14	4	21	—	12	2
Spanish origin ¹	242	2	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	13 695	963	1 558	71	1 372	106	2 513	219	2 217	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 171	166	273	23	192	9	406	42	484	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 194	198	337	10	247	10	398	23	581	36
Technicians and related support occupations.....	528	60	30	—	10	—	28	—	39	—
Sales occupations.....	1 227	49	121	3	130	1	181	8	211	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 439	89	186	7	107	9	189	15	331	4
Service occupations.....	2 359	62	244	9	182	15	349	—	344	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	74	—	350	6	462	10	944	108	420	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 940	289	176	13	161	39	234	33	209	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 957	248	178	10	128	23	182	13	179	46
Construction.....	635	130	112	5	164	54	117	31	132	37
Manufacturing.....	685	74	106	8	16	—	59	—	29	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 838	117	74	—	69	9	121	17	207	23
Wholesale trade.....	352	16	60	5	30	—	111	5	37	—
Retail trade.....	2 626	88	281	9	247	1	289	—	391	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	515	19	49	—	54	—	61	12	132	8
Business and repair services.....	481	35	32	—	16	—	38	11	50	—
Personal services.....	442	45	49	—	41	—	112	—	52	—
Professional and related services.....	3 329	99	319	12	182	15	412	35	400	6
Public administration.....	951	129	84	2	41	—	112	—	166	12
All other industries.....	1 841	211	392	30	512	27	1 081	108	621	17
Armed forces, at work.....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 806	695	977	59	723	89	1 142	113	1 092	96
Federal government workers.....	713	85	47	—	27	—	74	2	86	4
State and local government workers.....	2 384	130	241	5	217	17	382	26	492	10
Self-employed workers.....	786	53	293	7	357	—	754	78	501	35
Unpaid family workers.....	41	—	—	—	48	—	161	—	46	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 316	190	402	15	239	18	657	48	486	53

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 294	953	1 528	71	1 321	105	2 316	208	2 152	139
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 381	213	432	2	356	18	647	53	402	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 110	36	175	3	176	—	273	9	248	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 145	69	206	17	168	11	231	4	174	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 173	34	150	15	137	—	120	18	207	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 277	116	325	6	226	30	492	42	463	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 395	184	111	10	109	17	260	19	275	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 692	168	66	—	85	27	89	5	156	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	957	126	52	12	61	2	172	52	195	14
\$50,000 or more.....	164	7	11	6	3	—	32	6	32	—
Median.....	\$11 419	\$15 161	\$7 524	\$9 800	\$7 530	\$13 481	\$8 117	\$11 882	\$10 317	\$9 700

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 975	893	906	66	734	104	1 277	177	1 485	114
Drive alone.....	9 269	446	769	54	589	77	986	116	1 234	86
Carpool.....	2 706	447	137	12	145	27	291	61	251	28
Public transportation.....	127	32	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	109	32	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 220	24	332	2	246	—	908	24	410	25
Other means.....	274	14	63	3	48	2	61	18	16	6
Worked at home.....	134	—	257	—	339	—	267	—	306	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.19	1.14	1.24	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.9	40.7	11.0	26.9	13.2	36.1	10.0	30.7	10.2	28.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.2	40.4	12.8	28.6	15.9	36.3	14.9	36.2	11.8	34.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	31.2	66.1	—	—	41.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.										
Counties—Con										
Treasure		Valley		Wheatland		Wibaux		Yellowstone		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	14	3 856	137	994	58	426	53	45 608	1 829	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7	2 268	115	578	45	304	37	25 803	1 449	
Householder, wife present	7	1 641	60	423	20	218	16	18 044	1 163	
Householder, no wife present	20	278	38	68	15	31	—	3 718	126	
Other household member	29	349	17	87	10	55	21	3 935	160	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	
Female	7	1 588	22	416	13	122	16	19 805	380	
Householder, husband present	2	33	—	4	—	—	—	415	5	
Householder, no husband present	12	302	3	78	—	23	—	5 012	58	
Other household member	71	1 248	19	334	13	99	16	14 155	317	
In group quarters	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	387	9	53	—	20	—	3 294	80	
20 to 24 years	7	415	20	102	10	52	20	6 960	150	
25 to 34 years	7	2 400	86	621	44	240	21	29 613	1 419	
35 to 44 years	—	447	14	145	4	78	12	4 765	137	
45 years and over	—	207	8	73	—	36	—	976	43	
With one or more years of college	7	1 327	35	300	19	120	12	19 436	758	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14	3 705	121	989	58	426	53	44 530	1 793	
Black	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	70	6	
Other races	5	145	16	5	—	—	—	1 008	30	
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	3	—	—	2	—	764	24	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14	3 856	137	988	52	426	53	45 541	1 829	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	904	30	127	20	63	13	10 839	377	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49	879	3	145	4	59	4	15 454	413	
Technicians and related support occupations	2	76	—	19	4	2	—	1 341	98	
Sales occupations	9	342	—	63	—	17	—	6 007	163	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	461	3	63	—	40	4	8 106	152	
Service occupations	34	542	2	185	2	63	4	6 546	148	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	131	571	5	314	10	160	2	1 077	35	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	459	51	92	—	12	—	5 720	408	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	501	46	125	16	69	30	5 905	448	
Construction	33	309	22	36	10	22	9	2 926	227	
Manufacturing	6	71	—	64	—	5	—	3 856	199	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	402	53	94	10	21	4	5 006	410	
Wholesale trade	7	170	23	14	9	3	—	3 403	166	
Retail trade	33	694	12	129	2	58	—	9 375	194	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	159	—	20	—	17	4	3 088	74	
Business and repair services	12	53	—	15	—	21	12	2 089	124	
Personal services	4	117	—	53	—	5	—	2 133	31	
Professional and related services	40	923	17	171	9	65	8	9 479	219	
Public administration	19	308	3	43	—	21	—	2 192	36	
All other industries	148	650	7	349	12	188	16	1 994	149	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	67	—	
Private wage and salary workers	7	2 353	113	541	48	183	45	34 642	1 562	
Federal government workers	3	273	3	45	6	7	4	1 810	61	
State and local government workers	72	612	17	130	2	74	4	5 039	103	
Self-employed workers	85	595	4	264	2	162	—	3 862	94	
Unpaid family workers	2	23	—	14	—	—	—	255	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7	929	15	267	11	75	4	10 353	262	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14	3 740	132	933	58	425	53	44 525	1 790	
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	7	920	11	264	4	131	4	8 911	204	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	296	—	121	9	46	4	3 984	103	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35	358	11	110	14	33	2	4 411	89	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	389	13	91	4	33	2	3 813	124	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	716	25	144	15	96	15	8 366	325	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	459	13	85	6	50	12	6 549	395	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	269	20	52	—	21	14	3 876	338	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	310	39	57	6	11	—	3 717	183	
\$50,000 or more	—	23	—	9	—	4	—	898	29	
Median	\$8 328	\$14 500	\$9 522	\$17 009	\$7 482	\$9 000	\$8 152	\$14 748	\$10 470	\$15 440
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14	2 771	117	588	58	160	53	39 173	1 656	
Drive alone	7	2 166	96	538	52	128	35	31 317	1 085	
Carpool	27	605	21	50	6	32	18	7 856	571	
Public transportation	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	1 180	18	
Bus or streetcar	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	1 134	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	77	767	11	137	—	97	—	2 991	87	
Other means	4	75	3	108	—	3	—	903	68	
Worked at home	7	225	—	161	—	166	—	1 361	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.14	1.12	1.05	1.08	1.17	1.35	1.12	1.24	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	8.1	23.2	11.8	10.7	42.1	13.3	32.4	16.0	38.6	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	9.7	23.2	13.5	47.4	42.1	19.6	32.4	16.2	41.2	
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	10.8	12.5	—	—	—	24.1	15.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	20	—	3	—	—	87	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9	—
Householder, wife present.....	6	—
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—
Other household member.....	3	—
In group quarters.....	—	—
Female	13	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	5	—
Other household member.....	8	—
In group quarters.....	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	5	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	3	—
55 to 64 years.....	11	—
65 years and over.....	3	—
With one or more years of college.....	11	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	22	—
Black.....	—	—
Other races.....	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	22	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—
Sales occupations.....	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3	—
Service occupations.....	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3	—
Construction.....	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	9	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—
Retail trade.....	8	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—
Personal services.....	5	—
Professional and related services.....	—	—
Public administration.....	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	5	—
Federal government workers.....	—	—
State and local government workers.....	6	—
Self-employed workers.....	11	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	22	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	8	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—
Median.....	\$6 000	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	—	—
Drive alone.....	—	—
Carpool.....	—	—
Public transportation.....	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—
Other means.....	—	—
Worked at home.....	22	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—

Worked in— — Con									
Counties—Con		Places							
Yellowstone National Park		Billings city		Butte—Silver Bow		Great Falls city		Missoula city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
22	—	36 000	10 799	12 854	1 124	23 848	4 464	21 896	11 327
9	—	19 362	6 254	7 391	792	12 176	2 315	11 476	6 261
6	—	13 388	4 896	5 179	548	8 269	1 695	7 245	4 527
—	—	2 891	615	1 021	158	1 755	264	2 044	718
3	—	2 996	743	1 155	86	2 104	350	1 996	1 016
—	—	87	—	36	—	48	6	191	—
13	—	16 638	4 545	5 463	332	11 672	2 149	10 420	5 066
—	—	357	101	94	11	237	31	205	118
5	—	4 281	760	1 390	83	2 665	324	2 624	792
8	—	11 790	3 684	3 965	231	8 701	1 788	7 350	4 156
—	—	210	—	14	7	69	6	241	—
5	—	2 828	690	912	38	2 004	355	1 910	1 007
—	—	5 594	1 321	1 663	151	3 333	706	3 914	1 531
3	—	23 187	8 123	8 142	737	15 616	2 959	13 959	7 877
11	—	3 657	590	1 764	165	2 257	375	1 658	789
3	—	734	75	373	33	638	69	455	123
11	—	15 897	4 213	4 666	384	9 134	1 486	11 452	5 421
22	—	35 080	10 623	12 479	1 012	23 017	4 343	21 447	11 074
—	—	64	6	36	—	116	21	25	10
—	—	856	170	339	112	715	100	424	243
—	—	611	119	236	2	367	52	195	100
22	—	35 940	10 780	12 819	1 124	23 777	4 412	21 878	11 327
8	—	8 962	2 299	3 020	177	6 352	1 010	6 016	2 923
11	—	13 365	3 905	3 943	259	8 423	1 470	7 867	4 209
—	—	1 212	418	485	69	609	132	519	329
8	—	5 128	1 431	1 148	61	3 317	537	3 016	1 698
3	—	7 025	2 056	2 310	129	4 497	801	4 332	2 182
—	—	5 369	1 243	2 214	102	4 239	833	3 304	1 448
—	—	194	76	49	—	181	36	166	—
—	—	4 076	1 674	1 858	344	2 110	537	2 147	1 289
3	—	3 974	1 583	1 735	242	2 472	526	2 378	1 412
—	—	2 092	875	577	121	1 146	290	1 106	711
—	—	2 767	1 001	562	68	1 372	286	1 279	768
9	—	3 309	1 369	1 732	141	1 735	415	2 130	1 245
—	—	2 535	870	314	16	1 419	335	847	531
8	—	8 057	2 150	2 470	140	5 741	1 133	5 271	2 757
—	—	2 939	843	503	35	2 302	413	1 487	708
—	—	1 697	559	458	42	1 143	167	874	511
5	—	1 744	347	379	14	944	98	823	275
—	—	7 988	1 874	3 191	158	6 133	945	6 092	2 762
—	—	1 996	609	903	148	1 311	180	1 063	560
—	—	816	283	1 730	241	531	150	906	499
—	—	60	19	35	—	71	52	18	—
5	—	27 782	8 690	9 142	805	17 910	3 613	14 969	8 129
—	—	1 718	568	685	102	929	206	1 292	665
6	—	3 961	994	2 229	164	3 234	456	4 161	1 880
11	—	2 398	503	757	53	1 661	180	1 426	648
—	—	141	44	41	—	114	9	48	5
5	—	8 314	1 980	3 142	247	5 613	962	6 583	2 951
22	—	35 285	10 612	12 440	1 109	23 242	4 370	21 417	11 080
3	—	7 055	1 685	2 260	245	4 842	825	4 999	2 227
8	—	3 154	859	1 037	52	1 837	261	2 070	779
8	—	3 720	884	1 076	79	2 631	494	2 117	1 070
—	—	3 152	897	1 119	66	2 426	486	1 917	1 002
3	—	6 671	2 180	2 097	138	4 667	898	4 133	2 314
—	—	4 948	1 770	2 236	213	3 238	647	2 667	1 487
—	—	2 916	1 189	1 594	192	1 524	351	1 725	1 038
—	—	2 957	950	870	117	1 739	340	1 451	960
—	—	712	198	151	7	338	48	338	203
—	—	\$10 282	\$11 753	\$11 331	\$13 814	\$9 905	\$10 366	\$9 588	\$10 690
—	—	31 318	10 415	11 200	1 057	21 664	4 337	17 282	10 265
—	—	25 176	8 106	8 660	593	17 401	3 280	13 610	7 827
—	—	6 142	2 309	2 540	464	4 263	1 057	3 672	2 438
—	—	1 134	91	121	32	169	6	701	367
—	—	1 088	73	103	32	68	—	695	361
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2 312	174	1 167	35	1 309	77	2 144	272
—	—	656	119	241	—	337	44	1 404	423
22	—	580	—	125	—	369	—	365	—
—	—	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.33	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.15
—	—	15.8	22.0	13.9	35.2	14.2	22.5	14.8	18.7
—	—	15.8	22.1	14.3	35.0	14.3	22.7	15.3	18.7
—	—	24.2	25.8	32.2	66.1	25.9	15.0	20.7	25.3
—	—	63	32	16	—	69	—	71	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	399 718	14 702	7 872	826	2 102	224	175	3	307	61	247	36
Householder, wife present	276 725	10 729	5 223	575	1 596	145	120	—	275	56	196	26
Householder, no wife present	49 943	1 417	1 159	138	141	33	29	—	14	5	33	5
Other household member	67 591	2 470	1 235	94	352	33	26	3	18	—	18	5
In group quarters	5 459	86	255	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	286 488	7 776	6 434	414	1 111	138	67	3	69	23	80	16
Householder, husband present	4 574	127	81	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	62 846	1 645	1 429	81	193	15	9	—	12	10	14	5
Other household member	214 120	5 944	4 846	316	887	104	58	3	57	13	66	11
In group quarters	4 948	60	78	13	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	56 024	1 288	1 310	101	277	38	18	3	14	—	18	5
20 to 24 years	105 633	3 919	2 422	192	335	52	27	—	43	9	39	9
25 to 54 years	414 273	14 657	8 169	774	1 889	218	120	—	240	70	198	38
55 to 64 years	81 959	2 277	1 789	143	445	23	46	3	56	—	47	—
65 years and over	28 317	337	616	30	267	31	31	—	23	5	25	—
With one or more years of college	258 027	6 340	5 004	384	876	115	63	3	121	34	91	19

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	661 172	21 844	14 192	1 240	3 204	360	242	6	374	84	324	52
Black	15 281	152	44	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	9 753	482	70	—	4	2	—	—	2	—	3	—
Spanish origin ¹	10 284	380	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	674 867	22 235	14 255	1 240	3 213	362	242	6	376	84	327	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143 423	3 696	2 735	145	445	74	33	3	32	10	50	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186 931	7 338	4 239	221	622	80	16	—	46	31	19	5
Technicians and related support occupations	17 278	694	381	18	52	9	—	—	5	5	—	—
Sales occupations	65 140	1 817	1 587	78	285	33	8	—	2	—	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104 513	4 827	2 271	125	285	38	—	—	39	26	17	5
Service occupations	92 138	1 667	2 336	125	393	58	28	—	6	—	16	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70 458	383	895	65	1 153	75	134	3	219	26	183	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78 211	3 988	1 715	301	314	40	21	—	30	5	12	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103 706	5 163	2 335	383	286	35	10	—	43	12	47	16
Construction	39 623	1 491	977	223	203	36	17	—	31	13	15	11
Manufacturing	94 375	6 105	1 987	291	140	21	—	—	—	—	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63 237	3 921	1 130	145	147	27	4	—	43	20	9	6
Wholesale trade	32 224	1 626	871	80	187	39	2	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	112 768	2 255	2 858	80	504	26	29	—	4	—	30	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 861	2 045	689	41	80	35	—	—	2	—	2	2
Business and repair services	22 926	924	350	43	70	16	5	—	8	—	13	3
Personal services	19 846	292	431	14	72	2	—	—	2	—	3	—
Professional and related services	139 649	2 449	3 453	220	524	69	38	3	29	4	47	5
Public administration	27 053	384	322	18	73	6	2	—	22	11	5	—
All other industries	80 305	743	1 187	85	1 213	85	141	3	235	36	191	21
Armed forces, at work	11 339	243	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	467 843	19 605	10 808	1 049	1 659	247	114	3	146	34	136	33
Federal government workers	31 113	1 043	318	8	59	9	3	—	25	18	13	2
State and local government workers	93 189	1 085	1 856	130	325	35	50	3	47	10	39	—
Self-employed workers	85 476	710	1 147	53	1 065	58	72	—	156	22	131	13
Unpaid family workers	8 585	35	177	—	105	13	3	—	2	—	8	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	156 636	2 553	3 506	236	781	91	50	3	51	20	58	8

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	668 039	22 062	13 902	1 225	3 044	359	242	6	376	84	310	50
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	142 043	2 476	3 120	136	887	111	52	6	83	8	96	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	61 871	1 289	1 285	103	380	29	40	—	43	9	25	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	65 919	2 125	1 559	132	245	26	38	—	61	15	34	3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	65 023	1 999	1 325	125	277	42	15	—	33	7	27	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	136 808	5 215	2 942	287	642	73	42	—	59	15	60	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89 442	4 641	1 797	228	264	26	19	—	37	16	25	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50 332	2 249	815	96	152	10	9	—	25	5	26	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47 119	1 812	894	108	164	31	20	—	23	9	14	—
\$50,000 or more	9 482	256	165	10	33	11	7	—	12	—	3	—
Median	\$9 974	\$12 479	\$9 490	\$11 515	\$8 072	\$8 643	\$7 526	\$4000—	\$8 061	\$10 714	\$8 000	\$10 956

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	552 074	20 931	12 259	1 199	1 757	315	88	6	195	78	123	43
Drive alone	428 646	14 556	9 803	735	1 526	248	81	6	157	61	83	20
Carpool	123 428	6 375	2 456	464	231	67	7	—	38	17	40	23
Public transportation	17 792	790	40	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17 116	769	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	54 119	425	957	13	375	47	43	—	27	2	46	9
Other means	11 198	332	409	24	57	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
Worked at home	51 023	—	641	—	1 024	—	106	—	145	—	158	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.30	1.08	1.15	1.06	1.00	1.13	1.14	1.23	1.40
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 15.0	27.2	12.4	32.9	10.7	25.6	13.1	45.0	17.7	27.3	18.2	35.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 15.4	27.2	12.9	33.7	11.9	28.9	13.5	45.0	20.1	28.7	23.5	42.5
Public transportation	minutes.. 28.5	30.9	18.0	20.0	—	—	61.4	—	10.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	2 454	38	44	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con											
	Boone		Box Butte		Boyd		Brown		Buffalo		Burt	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 717	194	6 638	659	1 353	119	1 703	123	16 068	1 329	3 147	216
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 829	111	4 401	554	926	76	1 069	97	9 057	935	1 957	125
Householder, wife present	1 408	72	3 067	349	656	27	791	56	6 089	649	1 445	63
Householder, no wife present	130	7	516	45	87	19	118	6	1 090	60	222	14
Other household member	291	32	808	150	177	24	147	22	1 650	216	260	21
In group quarters	—	—	10	10	6	6	13	13	228	10	30	27
Female	888	83	2 237	105	427	43	634	26	7 011	394	1 190	91
Householder, husband present	4	—	34	—	—	—	9	—	30	—	18	4
Householder, no husband present	170	15	376	9	66	6	116	—	1 626	38	189	2
Other household member	689	43	1 798	77	361	37	509	26	4 978	356	982	85
In group quarters	25	25	29	19	—	—	—	—	377	—	1	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	101	29	507	75	98	11	132	14	1 592	147	209	31
20 to 24 years	453	62	1 256	193	173	21	185	13	3 706	224	340	63
25 to 54 years	1 401	91	3 930	366	690	71	1 071	86	8 769	820	1 823	104
55 to 64 years	538	12	654	21	212	10	212	8	1 380	109	490	15
65 years and over	224	—	291	4	180	6	103	2	621	29	285	3
With one or more years of college	608	64	2 043	247	339	36	459	57	7 223	469	826	85
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 713	194	6 334	646	1 353	119	1 698	123	15 818	1 318	3 132	211
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	2	2
Other races	4	—	304	13	—	—	5	—	239	11	13	3
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	215	20	—	—	4	—	340	12	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 717	194	6 638	659	1 353	119	1 703	123	16 052	1 329	3 147	216
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	387	23	776	49	205	17	251	28	3 232	204	542	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	467	31	1 426	109	186	4	385	15	3 973	245	591	31
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	138	9	18	—	37	6	382	24	40	4
Sales occupations	230	19	451	34	73	—	158	4	1 546	116	240	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	217	12	837	66	95	4	190	5	2 045	105	311	17
Service occupations	335	34	672	8	192	30	198	15	2 310	140	444	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	996	31	654	38	546	13	437	9	1 789	184	938	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	317	49	1 312	243	108	29	191	30	1 916	251	288	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	215	26	1 798	212	116	26	241	26	2 832	305	344	36
Construction	162	48	379	72	67	5	150	11	1 064	196	212	30
Manufacturing	94	13	483	48	25	15	80	12	3 047	282	217	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	13	2 448	360	72	26	107	14	671	71	154	2
Wholesale trade	103	8	241	—	55	—	90	16	702	60	169	10
Retail trade	405	26	903	50	172	14	241	23	3 159	196	517	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	—	186	27	30	2	80	—	507	29	112	4
Business and repair services	63	—	130	—	21	4	22	2	302	31	76	7
Personal services	99	11	151	—	19	—	41	—	678	27	57	—
Professional and related services	470	34	767	29	296	30	325	24	3 356	189	561	54
Public administration	117	—	200	—	22	6	113	2	513	49	90	8
All other industries	1 032	41	750	73	574	17	454	19	2 053	199	982	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 085	161	5 062	557	558	81	899	93	11 406	1 049	1 616	154
Federal government workers	152	—	100	2	35	2	68	—	164	47	45	4
State and local government workers	372	19	592	14	205	27	339	14	2 478	93	399	32
Self-employed workers	1 009	14	843	86	503	9	361	16	1 786	106	964	26
Unpaid family workers	99	—	41	—	52	—	36	—	234	34	123	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	697	57	1 272	92	343	23	407	27	4 694	370	966	86
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 621	172	6 554	656	1 285	117	1 608	119	15 689	1 286	3 010	212
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	809	49	1 130	59	408	37	414	22	4 213	279	915	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	386	16	568	47	285	25	166	6	1 518	92	299	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	253	6	516	74	123	—	148	17	1 600	115	278	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	195	26	577	84	99	9	175	8	1 662	172	269	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	423	39	1 219	164	184	16	372	10	3 003	300	620	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	244	34	1 001	157	110	26	146	40	1 919	128	270	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	2	534	39	47	2	79	6	890	131	143	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	160	—	906	27	24	2	85	10	667	59	161	9
\$50,000 or more	42	—	103	5	5	—	23	—	217	10	55	2
Median	\$6 913	\$9 154	\$11 540	\$11 427	\$5 646	\$5 720	\$8 869	\$12 916	\$8 618	\$9 826	\$8 097	\$6 182
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 551	190	5 411	629	701	108	1 198	113	13 355	1 164	2 055	203
Drive alone	1 268	126	4 222	314	605	92	1 013	93	10 375	811	1 762	147
Carpool	283	64	1 189	315	96	16	185	20	2 980	353	293	56
Public transportation	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	2	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	339	—	655	—	261	11	212	10	1 232	112	416	5
Other means	103	4	163	30	18	—	47	—	340	44	45	8
Worked at home	720	—	405	—	373	—	246	—	1 132	—	629	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.30	1.14	1.47	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.24	1.09	1.19
Mean travel time to work	9.8	33.2	14.0	51.7	9.0	22.6	10.5	27.6	12.0	26.4	9.3	19.6
Car, truck, or van	11.0	33.0	14.9	53.0	11.0	24.4	11.3	29.6	12.5	28.8	10.0	20.4
Public transportation	5.0	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	29	5	8	—	—	—	75	17	16	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Butler		Coss		Cedar		Chose		Cherry		Cheyenne	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 942	187	4 396	444	3 771	258	1 614	122	2 830	202	4 000	212
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 838	113	2 767	332	2 550	173	1 043	84	1 820	134	2 397	177
1 340	58	1 970	209	1 750	101	809	60	1 432	94	1 787	129
172	2	289	38	281	11	92	2	182	21	288	28
309	39	489	66	513	55	142	22	201	14	317	15
17	14	19	19	6	6	—	—	5	5	5	5
1 104	74	1 629	112	1 221	85	571	38	1 010	68	1 603	35
11	2	38	4	16	—	2	—	10	—	10	—
159	20	157	5	171	5	89	—	195	—	313	15
930	52	1 434	103	1 032	78	467	25	792	55	1 280	20
4	—	—	—	2	2	13	13	13	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
187	32	426	40	265	34	142	19	145	12	319	12
310	38	455	43	493	41	212	28	352	33	504	21
1 699	90	2 543	275	2 254	160	964	64	1 726	116	2 376	155
513	23	741	76	535	14	223	11	398	37	557	24
233	4	231	10	224	9	73	—	209	4	244	—
735	49	1 195	172	1 047	105	569	33	992	97	1 359	75
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 940	187	4 369	426	3 771	258	1 598	122	2 796	181	3 946	208
—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
2	—	10	1	—	—	16	—	34	21	43	4
9	—	13	—	13	—	13	3	—	—	43	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 942	187	4 390	444	3 763	258	1 614	122	2 830	202	4 000	212
513	44	764	113	615	44	274	24	508	64	765	39
480	13	859	52	638	49	321	13	507	9	867	12
20	—	37	7	35	4	30	—	53	4	62	—
194	9	409	32	306	23	139	7	222	—	331	4
266	4	413	13	297	22	152	6	232	5	474	8
355	24	723	28	521	38	189	21	317	5	550	24
1 071	72	829	59	1 260	35	467	24	986	70	670	23
219	23	482	111	333	51	153	10	324	33	507	56
304	11	733	81	396	41	210	30	188	21	641	58
164	26	225	45	214	39	125	7	198	42	252	43
183	16	414	45	219	10	65	3	5	—	367	28
138	3	290	44	134	12	83	16	131	6	428	45
117	13	200	26	200	26	97	5	135	5	148	—
376	12	762	60	628	44	244	27	499	13	656	15
100	2	171	—	129	13	75	9	55	5	157	17
69	2	109	20	110	21	62	11	56	—	92	—
84	10	156	—	88	3	30	5	77	—	190	—
533	31	809	94	658	57	275	15	514	55	780	14
83	—	181	10	58	—	63	3	117	3	163	18
1 095	72	1 073	100	1 325	33	495	21	1 043	73	767	32
—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 289	103	2 530	295	1 823	133	790	57	1 505	113	2 436	153
47	2	86	12	66	23	57	12	66	2	125	21
378	26	708	87	411	44	254	16	453	28	684	26
1 079	39	982	41	1 298	54	436	21	742	46	723	9
149	17	90	9	173	4	77	6	64	13	32	—
733	32	1 139	84	942	68	412	44	557	56	966	15
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 784	180	4 229	430	3 592	253	1 531	114	2 718	189	3 874	212
697	59	1 124	69	1 014	78	420	39	665	53	976	21
332	14	473	36	436	34	154	5	358	27	385	17
329	23	309	26	409	22	154	3	294	11	463	38
240	22	262	39	344	33	125	20	251	4	292	11
520	15	796	112	633	34	281	17	574	58	748	30
305	20	535	94	290	35	186	10	203	16	469	38
166	14	393	16	182	12	110	16	145	2	244	37
160	13	280	38	220	3	86	4	185	16	230	17
35	—	57	—	64	2	15	—	43	2	67	3
\$8 283	\$7 478	\$9 592	\$11 465	\$7 692	\$7 318	\$8 600	\$9 000	\$8 335	\$9 750	\$8 774	\$12 758
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 720	145	3 251	419	2 060	230	1 072	119	1 614	172	2 964	173
1 414	111	2 569	289	1 745	192	937	91	1 308	113	2 368	105
306	34	682	130	315	38	135	28	306	59	596	68
4	4	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
4	4	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
450	31	482	11	677	28	263	3	670	30	512	26
51	7	51	—	80	—	39	—	125	—	157	13
717	—	578	—	954	—	240	—	421	—	360	—
1.11	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.16	1.12	1.28	1.13	1.30
10.8	26.5	13.3	29.7	10.0	20.8	10.5	34.6	10.8	28.4	11.7	29.1
12.0	27.4	14.6	31.1	11.3	22.9	12.2	35.4	13.4	33.1	13.1	34.8
99.0	99.0	7.2	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
7	—	7	—	9	2	6	—	14	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER												
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	3 095	532	4 185	813	4 729	373	5 186	187	7 276	3 307	3 912	149
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 953	382	2 739	598	3 150	261	3 271	109	4 370	2 060	2 267	103
Householder, wife present	1 400	261	1 806	305	2 226	169	2 510	62	2 991	1 368	1 398	53
Householder, no wife present	191	16	337	131	323	33	296	7	514	250	286	12
Other household member	360	103	559	129	589	47	448	29	844	421	390	38
In group quarters	2	2	37	33	12	12	17	11	21	21	193	—
Female	1 142	150	1 446	215	1 579	112	1 915	78	2 906	1 247	1 645	46
Householder, husband present	20	—	22	2	23	2	25	—	70	45	5	—
Householder, no husband present	220	46	313	39	261	8	370	4	592	257	408	7
Other household member	902	104	1 111	174	1 275	102	1 510	74	2 220	926	1 072	39
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	20	—	10	—	24	19	160	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	193	5	295	84	413	76	316	23	574	190	556	39
20 to 24 years	482	142	780	305	608	47	478	52	1 266	689	695	19
25 to 54 years	1 817	299	2 318	391	2 603	196	3 062	104	4 628	2 170	2 043	79
55 to 64 years	424	55	507	33	744	52	919	8	613	243	455	8
65 years and over	179	31	285	—	361	2	411	—	195	15	163	4
With one or more years of college	1 046	210	968	187	1 085	104	1 578	63	1 888	1 001	1 642	91
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 019	456	4 147	809	4 729	373	5 168	187	6 863	3 091	3 822	145
Black	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	39	—
Other races	76	76	36	4	—	—	18	—	378	181	51	4
Spanish origin ¹	78	78	69	2	26	—	17	2	275	104	35	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 095	532	4 185	813	4 729	373	5 183	187	7 276	3 307	3 912	149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	603	153	522	86	723	61	872	35	1 182	506	832	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	534	75	678	79	776	53	919	21	1 457	637	1 099	14
Technicians and related support occupations	73	29	47	16	24	2	64	7	111	72	74	—
Sales occupations	124	10	310	33	338	8	416	2	492	172	411	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	337	36	321	30	414	43	439	12	854	393	614	1
Service occupations	375	20	580	47	618	43	630	15	1 010	347	624	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	808	37	964	107	1 507	48	1 415	25	495	24	475	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	309	65	697	301	436	57	472	34	1 618	1 000	434	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	466	182	744	193	669	111	875	57	1 514	793	448	38
Construction	168	49	199	45	216	28	356	20	286	106	184	2
Manufacturing	236	128	944	395	662	126	535	43	3 209	2 076	42	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	235	40	123	11	203	39	343	35	350	146	549	50
Wholesale trade	179	51	208	48	207	15	174	3	364	205	140	6
Retail trade	324	19	656	68	712	14	779	10	918	249	791	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	—	94	6	93	2	187	2	347	98	128	—
Business and repair services	81	13	85	15	82	5	88	5	77	34	86	—
Personal services	64	—	120	—	139	4	163	10	219	63	131	4
Professional and related services	647	126	617	100	763	82	898	30	735	224	994	26
Public administration	151	38	117	—	110	7	172	—	203	50	256	4
All other industries	933	68	1 022	125	1 542	51	1 488	29	568	56	611	43
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 443	283	2 636	682	2 712	307	2 750	138	5 838	3 024	2 062	87
Federal government workers	137	31	40	—	58	14	119	—	148	60	397	7
State and local government workers	732	186	399	74	391	27	732	20	531	140	849	37
Self-employed workers	710	32	943	47	1 426	25	1 469	24	652	66	495	18
Unpaid family workers	73	—	167	10	142	—	116	5	107	17	109	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	741	40	976	133	1 146	89	1 177	37	1 158	424	1 281	43
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 990	529	4 032	799	4 531	371	5 000	187	6 971	3 238	3 734	147
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	687	57	921	99	1 175	102	1 295	43	978	298	1 291	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	329	105	405	79	402	16	470	3	479	198	337	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	283	44	412	106	419	41	482	21	636	218	344	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	342	57	347	67	399	43	391	21	688	279	323	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	669	174	907	158	865	49	1 207	45	1 529	784	523	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	37	576	198	511	51	504	34	1 773	1 024	395	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	176	20	166	49	404	52	275	18	495	225	234	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	23	231	41	282	17	296	2	340	179	229	6
\$50,000 or more	63	12	67	2	74	—	80	—	53	33	58	—
Median	\$9 146	\$10 022	\$9 602	\$11 127	\$9 351	\$9 233	\$9 294	\$10 390	\$11 787	\$13 614	\$7 390	\$8 297
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 173	508	2 993	765	2 988	362	3 443	179	6 499	3 251	2 569	137
Drive alone	1 649	272	2 273	436	2 543	291	2 693	91	4 967	2 313	1 933	90
Carpool	524	236	720	329	445	71	750	88	1 532	938	636	47
Public transportation	20	20	—	—	2	2	—	—	33	15	—	—
Bus or streetcar	8	8	—	—	2	2	—	—	33	15	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	367	2	562	22	637	6	711	6	374	16	761	12
Other means	60	2	37	26	37	3	95	2	47	25	143	—
Worked at home	475	—	593	—	1 065	—	937	—	323	—	439	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.44	1.15	1.35	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.47	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.27
Mean travel time to work	11.7	25.5	12.6	26.1	10.2	27.4	11.7	43.1	15.8	23.0	9.4	33.3
Car, truck, or van	13.0	26.0	14.0	26.8	11.4	28.1	13.0	44.8	16.3	23.1	10.2	35.4
Public transportation	17.3	17.3	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—	19.1	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	8	—	20	—	14	—	22	4	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 013	570	679	133	1 614	253	8 128	1 066	112 959	23 769	564	62
Householder, wife present	4 562	375	492	71	1 090	123	5 939	708	74 306	17 637	412	38
Householder, no wife present	640	79	64	13	176	33	848	105	15 957	2 039	63	6
Other household member	781	86	110	36	317	66	1 230	212	22 064	3 957	72	3
In group quarters	30	30	13	13	31	31	111	41	632	136	17	15
Female	3 752	222	359	52	885	143	6 367	580	91 909	15 941	304	16
Householder, husband present	28	—	2	—	13	—	72	3	2 045	280	8	—
Householder, no husband present	597	19	44	—	115	22	1 271	74	23 785	3 041	55	7
Other household member	3 093	177	313	52	744	108	4 936	498	64 907	12 510	241	9
In group quarters	34	26	—	—	13	13	88	5	1 172	110	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	770	119	99	21	288	128	1 238	196	16 365	2 761	55	3
20 to 24 years	1 303	117	91	29	312	78	2 093	261	31 497	6 356	103	18
25 to 54 years	6 000	458	623	104	1 367	149	8 715	1 025	130 135	26 739	503	36
55 to 64 years	1 253	83	162	23	368	32	1 841	137	21 816	3 477	146	9
65 years and over	439	15	63	8	164	9	608	27	5 055	377	61	12
With one or more years of college	3 014	331	353	48	671	127	4 169	483	85 481	12 271	278	45

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 561	780	1 020	173	2 495	396	14 435	1 626	189 579	38 425	861	78
Black	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	12 388	725	—	—
Other races	198	12	18	12	4	—	47	20	2 901	560	7	—
Spanish origin	304	—	37	23	4	—	54	—	3 410	574	4	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 765	792	1 037	185	2 499	396	14 493	1 646	204 113	39 132	868	78
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 659	123	147	7	367	50	2 582	291	51 496	6 999	136	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 199	175	203	45	344	59	3 574	339	72 227	14 459	106	—
Technicians and related support occupations	175	50	4	—	49	27	221	34	6 848	1 196	16	—
Sales occupations	887	81	118	33	128	13	1 576	146	22 533	3 477	46	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 137	44	81	12	167	19	1 777	159	42 846	9 786	44	—
Service occupations	956	33	162	20	335	69	2 287	139	25 718	3 364	108	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 391	122	314	56	869	82	1 100	56	1 665	177	363	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 398	149	86	29	222	37	2 258	365	22 323	5 633	81	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 162	190	125	28	362	99	2 692	456	30 684	8 500	74	13
Construction	690	125	56	17	122	21	892	150	10 303	2 412	39	10
Manufacturing	2 444	171	42	4	323	92	3 119	497	30 827	8 886	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	562	58	65	22	72	13	968	154	24 951	6 342	41	3
Wholesale trade	491	32	20	13	85	10	693	79	11 569	2 819	31	—
Retail trade	1 522	92	245	48	258	49	3 043	270	33 976	5 278	87	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	263	24	38	2	62	13	692	59	21 650	3 934	5	—
Business and repair services	214	6	16	6	46	—	404	44	10 158	2 024	31	—
Personal services	343	—	30	2	46	2	388	9	5 329	676	15	—
Professional and related services	1 359	121	136	7	421	36	2 530	252	45 767	5 331	199	32
Public administration	302	25	41	2	103	27	434	47	5 687	907	34	—
All other industries	1 575	138	348	62	961	133	1 330	85	3 896	523	372	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	755	578	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 918	582	559	124	1 177	298	10 623	1 410	167 795	34 190	353	29
Federal government workers	159	35	31	7	46	15	240	37	7 241	2 126	17	—
State and local government workers	1 091	80	145	13	330	40	1 632	117	21 272	2 476	170	18
Self-employed workers	1 451	83	273	31	833	35	1 785	70	7 963	867	301	14
Unpaid family workers	146	12	30	10	113	8	215	12	597	51	27	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 058	154	316	74	645	135	3 651	362	42 062	5 375	206	24

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 464	777	1 011	179	2 351	388	14 048	1 623	201 015	39 141	829	59
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	1 924	195	276	69	747	127	3 091	257	34 338	4 653	226	8
\$4 000 to \$5 999	782	48	116	23	259	34	1 313	133	16 159	2 750	84	2
\$6 000 to \$7 999	945	85	119	17	265	57	1 538	162	18 124	3 524	80	3
\$8 000 to \$9 999	928	96	108	33	253	52	1 368	177	19 663	3 848	75	7
\$10 000 to \$14 999	2 290	170	203	16	438	51	2 468	339	41 101	8 851	136	7
\$15 000 to \$19 999	1 334	92	120	12	145	21	1 737	213	32 150	7 544	107	15
\$20 000 to \$24 999	657	45	28	—	132	26	934	153	19 119	4 492	59	3
\$25 000 to \$49 999	511	33	41	9	92	15	1 373	167	16 740	3 109	39	14
\$50 000 or more	93	13	—	—	20	5	226	22	3 621	370	23	—
Median	\$10 206	\$9 260	\$7 908	\$5 783	\$7 279	\$7 158	\$9 582	\$10 858	\$11 081	\$12 176	\$8 653	\$15 565

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 937	723	709	175	1 442	352	12 289	1 628	180 734	37 814	452	49
Drive alone	6 041	441	578	125	1 161	253	10 361	1 223	137 487	26 340	388	31
Carpool	1 896	282	131	50	281	99	1 928	405	43 247	11 474	64	18
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	11 918	1 287	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	11 523	1 274	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Walked only	834	28	117	2	465	30	984	5	7 630	293	112	29
Other means	234	41	63	8	33	14	220	13	1 403	316	14	—
Worked at home	760	—	149	—	559	—	978	—	3 183	—	290	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 32	1 11	1 18	1 13	1 24	1 09	1 17	1 15	1 21	1 08	1 24
Mean travel time to work	11.1	27.1	11.4	23.9	10.9	18.0	12.2	25.3	18.6	25.5	10.0	24.3
Car, truck, or van	11.7	28.1	12.8	25.0	12.2	18.2	12.7	25.5	18.2	25.3	11.4	36.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.1	—	30.8	33.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	55	—	3	—	8	—	61	6	852	76	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Fillmore		Franklin		Frontier		Furnas		Gage		Garden	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 128 282	1 630 101	1 454 184	2 160 224	10 216 849	1 301 117					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 960 219	1 043 76	971 105	1 278 116	5 630 431	819 103					
Householder, wife present	1 502 148	813 52	743 66	1 032 87	4 193 268	673 99					
Householder, no wife present	185 14	87 4	77 —	127 17	535 48	72 4					
Other household member	256 40	136 13	131 24	119 12	886 106	74 —					
In group quarters	17 17	7 7	20 15	— —	16 9	— —					
Female	1 168 63	587 25	483 79	882 108	4 586 418	482 14					
Householder, husband present	15 —	8 —	— —	2 —	58 2	5 —					
Householder, no husband present	206 8	118 13	80 11	165 15	884 51	85 —					
Other household member	947 55	461 12	396 68	715 93	3 613 344	392 14					
In group quarters	— —	— —	7 —	— —	31 21	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	169 16	86 2	133 46	107 10	753 72	56 —					
20 to 24 years	356 45	143 24	178 20	211 9	1 230 141	129 2					
25 to 54 years	1 886 204	902 60	839 91	1 347 186	6 041 502	752 82					
55 to 64 years	517 17	307 10	201 23	317 9	1 562 111	246 27					
65 years and over	200 —	192 5	103 4	178 10	630 23	118 6					
With one or more years of college	1 019 121	532 32	496 73	748 81	2 900 369	439 42					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 126 282	1 625 101	1 449 184	2 152 222	10 187 849	1 298 117					
Black	— —	— —	— —	— —	12 —	— —					
Other races	2 —	5 —	5 —	8 2	17 —	3 —					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	5 —	16 —	10 —	52 7	6 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 126 282	1 630 101	1 454 184	2 160 224	10 199 849	1 301 117					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	543 49	306 32	272 52	479 70	1 798 200	203 17					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	540 41	242 12	178 8	375 42	2 404 193	222 37					
Technicians and related support occupations	13 —	20 —	10 —	36 2	231 28	14 1					
Sales occupations	219 11	87 9	51 —	160 24	963 43	101 23					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	308 30	135 3	117 8	179 16	1 210 122	107 13					
Service occupations	447 10	234 5	156 12	335 29	1 844 144	170 6					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	857 33	627 28	557 61	528 14	1 496 43	465 15					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	339 81	93 13	114 33	231 38	1 129 106	108 14					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	400 68	128 11	177 18	212 31	1 528 163	133 28					
Construction	324 96	66 8	88 29	154 34	558 83	79 20					
Manufacturing	115 12	51 —	15 5	93 6	1 401 118	112 19					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	195 38	60 5	79 11	125 13	558 39	47 12					
Wholesale trade	147 12	104 10	97 8	88 —	337 37	25 —					
Retail trade	482 32	201 5	102 —	337 33	1 637 85	166 21					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	115 7	52 —	36 9	73 10	427 20	35 —					
Business and repair services	54 —	3 —	51 3	53 11	288 39	24 —					
Personal services	92 2	46 3	32 —	81 8	303 2	44 —					
Professional and related services	597 43	336 34	326 42	523 88	2 829 312	239 22					
Public administration	99 —	47 —	49 6	80 —	283 61	42 8					
All other industries	906 40	664 36	579 71	553 21	1 578 53	488 15					
Armed forces, at work	2 —	— —	— —	— —	17 —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 639 205	662 44	516 71	1 114 153	5 999 553	547 62					
Federal government workers	64 11	52 10	41 6	48 7	180 19	37 5					
State and local government workers	441 31	291 24	328 29	331 27	1 929 225	230 8					
Self-employed workers	852 29	544 23	544 75	636 36	1 898 50	464 42					
Unpaid family workers	132 6	81 —	25 3	31 1	210 2	23 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	749 62	402 12	357 60	603 74	2 189 187	301 9					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 994 282	1 578 99	1 391 170	2 030 220	9 873 842	1 268 117					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	700 58	493 25	387 69	590 45	2 298 175	272 16					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	281 7	195 —	124 9	270 34	993 80	166 13					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	288 16	152 6	127 17	217 23	1 217 115	174 13					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	289 25	111 27	131 3	193 20	1 109 125	153 3					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	681 79	328 24	263 42	411 70	2 117 198	256 32					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	366 49	153 9	139 17	162 17	1 143 68	98 9					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165 14	49 8	86 6	93 4	417 45	75 23					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189 28	72 —	111 7	89 6	472 34	56 8					
\$50,000 or more	35 6	25 —	23 —	5 1	107 2	18 —					
Median	\$9 578 \$11 629	\$7 329 \$9 370	\$8 878 \$6 824	\$7 429 \$8 800	\$8 773 \$8 816	\$8 288 \$11 540					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 219 257	945 92	949 168	1 497 220	8 029 846	709 109					
Drive alone	1 914 194	808 63	787 135	1 296 195	5 988 508	536 73					
Carpool	305 63	137 29	162 33	201 25	2 041 338	173 36					
Public transportation	2 —	3 —	5 —	— —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	2 —	3 —	5 —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	443 25	196 9	222 16	284 4	807 3	190 8					
Other means	40 —	50 —	30 —	31 —	114 —	13 —					
Worked at home	424 —	436 —	248 —	348 —	1 266 —	389 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08 1.16	1.09 1.24	1.11 1.15	1.08 1.07	1.17 1.33	1.17 1.25					
Mean travel time to work	10.6 26.5	10.1 27.5	11.3 21.4	10.6 24.6	14.0 37.2	11.7 32.1					
Car, truck, or van	11.8 28.7	11.2 29.7	12.9 23.4	11.5 25.1	14.9 37.4	13.7 34.2					
Public transportation	5.0 —	5.0 —	10.0 —	— —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	14 —	— —	— —	8 —	28 —	2 —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	615	85	479	58	273	53	922	84	13 067	1 988	2 287	247
Householder, wife present	472	78	387	34	189	27	614	60	9 402	1 406	1 763	138
Householder, no wife present	45	—	41	8	15	—	137	5	1 445	162	200	45
Other household member	98	7	51	16	64	21	163	11	2 158	369	306	46
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	5	8	8	62	51	18	18
Female	363	53	210	31	133	14	407	25	9 943	1 079	1 156	62
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	9	5	—
Householder, no husband present	84	2	34	7	32	3	59	4	2 093	145	170	17
Other household member	275	51	176	24	101	11	348	21	7 740	910	981	45
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	15	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	79	11	45	11	35	7	112	12	2 056	304	255	38
20 to 24 years	75	23	77	13	54	22	194	17	3 345	466	564	61
25 to 54 years	577	79	365	48	221	37	739	60	14 098	1 997	2 185	160
55 to 64 years	134	16	117	2	65	1	183	13	2 718	284	320	30
65 years and over	113	9	85	15	31	—	101	7	793	16	119	20
With one or more years of college	278	42	177	17	108	3	332	27	7 189	835	1 396	110

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	978	138	689	89	406	67	1 329	109	22 726	3 027	3 438	308
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	10	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	30	5	1
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	424	45	31	9

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	978	138	689	89	406	67	1 329	109	22 964	3 067	3 443	309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205	39	69	12	56	—	184	21	4 796	514	776	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157	29	92	22	63	6	169	—	6 241	679	600	41
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	273	62	83	23
Sales occupations	58	5	40	17	24	4	44	—	2 686	271	185	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87	16	52	5	39	2	111	—	3 282	346	332	4
Service occupations	102	8	93	14	60	9	138	10	3 779	399	328	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	268	25	347	30	180	39	592	45	1 059	73	823	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	18	44	2	20	10	109	15	3 029	551	433	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	19	44	9	27	3	137	18	4 060	811	483	91
Construction	85	21	43	7	3	—	67	15	1 625	346	201	49
Manufacturing	77	13	11	—	13	—	62	8	4 068	647	420	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	2	24	—	43	11	44	5	1 817	358	225	45
Wholesale trade	48	18	20	2	7	3	34	4	1 472	195	176	23
Retail trade	128	9	66	24	52	1	145	5	4 566	370	367	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	11	15	—	2	—	40	—	1 101	63	123	—
Business and repair services	9	—	24	7	5	2	52	—	740	100	129	—
Personal services	25	—	24	5	16	—	8	—	1 014	116	106	—
Professional and related services	224	39	85	10	43	2	233	24	3 971	468	726	49
Public administration	35	—	29	—	19	—	52	3	824	114	83	6
All other industries	273	25	348	34	203	48	592	45	1 766	290	887	61
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	517	70	296	69	238	65	491	68	17 750	2 496	2 064	245
Federal government workers	29	9	15	—	12	—	38	5	1 025	154	30	8
State and local government workers	100	27	99	3	63	2	192	11	2 319	276	486	22
Self-employed workers	313	28	244	17	81	—	494	25	1 808	124	843	34
Unpaid family workers	19	4	35	—	12	—	114	—	108	17	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	216	25	163	31	70	5	321	54	5 068	802	836	53

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	930	123	632	85	383	65	1 247	109	22 440	3 022	3 381	307
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	265	28	174	22	101	12	433	37	4 402	632	676	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	—	77	15	49	12	196	25	2 073	259	211	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	118	9	57	17	41	2	93	11	2 336	347	317	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	108	19	63	9	44	2	77	7	2 150	171	403	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	194	26	121	19	67	26	245	21	4 808	670	933	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59	2	66	—	28	—	93	—	3 132	473	356	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	16	28	—	38	11	41	4	1 954	254	168	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	12	35	3	11	—	45	—	1 341	209	285	29
\$50,000 or more	17	11	11	—	4	—	24	4	244	7	32	—
Median	\$8 037	\$10 733	\$8 254	\$6 647	\$8 023	\$10 443	\$5 944	\$5 400	\$10 172	\$10 506	\$10 265	\$12 133

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	566	126	394	89	149	19	650	90	20 518	2 925	2 303	284
Drive alone	479	90	316	50	126	19	558	68	16 887	2 051	1 905	221
Carpool	87	36	78	39	23	—	92	22	3 631	874	398	63
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	94	7	5	5
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	55	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	5	5
Walked only	237	4	71	—	115	40	227	19	930	91	653	7
Other means	12	8	9	—	13	8	14	—	440	44	85	13
Worked at home	163	—	215	—	127	—	432	—	1 028	—	397	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.12	1.33	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.18	1.11	1.22	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.6	34.3	11.4	17.9	7.4	8.8	9.8	22.5	14.2	32.7	8.7	23.9
Car, truck, or van	15.4	33.7	12.5	17.9	11.1	27.1	11.6	25.7	14.6	33.8	9.9	23.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	5.0	—	22.8	60.0	90.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	40	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Harlan		Hayes		Hitchcock		Holt		Hooker		Howard	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 705	432	325	31	1 321	197	5 153	208	399	63	1 744	145
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 060	236	238	15	962	155	3 616	152	272	51	1 055	58
Householder, wife present	794	180	200	15	713	91	2 643	80	202	28	826	51
Householder, no wife present	112	22	14	—	95	16	322	13	29	11	115	3
Other household member	154	34	24	—	154	48	619	27	41	12	114	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—
Female	645	196	87	16	359	42	1 537	56	127	12	689	87
Householder, husband present	7	3	—	—	2	—	4	—	1	—	5	5
Householder, no husband present	121	55	10	—	35	2	361	8	30	2	139	52
Other household member	510	131	77	16	304	22	1 146	29	96	10	545	30
In group quarters	7	7	—	—	18	18	26	19	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	99	39	24	4	99	11	374	54	11	—	109	—
20 to 24 years	180	49	41	3	183	53	774	17	48	12	192	19
25 to 54 years	890	226	198	24	764	115	2 788	101	261	51	1 079	113
55 to 64 years	340	70	54	—	188	11	762	30	59	—	294	6
65 years and over	196	48	8	—	87	7	455	6	20	—	70	7
With one or more years of college	488	131	136	11	441	69	1 329	60	131	31	539	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 701	428	322	31	1 317	197	5 140	208	397	63	1 744	145
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	4	3	—	4	—	9	—	2	—	—	—
Spanish origin¹	—	—	—	—	9	2	10	—	2	—	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 698	432	325	31	1 321	197	5 148	203	399	63	1 744	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	306	98	54	8	207	39	802	43	66	2	354	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	352	71	32	13	191	20	838	20	63	8	320	54
Technicians and related support occupations	17	9	7	—	6	—	50	—	2	—	37	19
Sales occupations	154	32	5	—	58	2	389	10	17	—	107	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	181	30	20	13	127	18	399	10	44	11	176	35
Service occupations	213	80	21	—	125	2	539	14	58	4	264	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	496	83	178	2	441	19	1 848	34	109	41	328	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	145	53	11	4	153	49	594	39	44	—	244	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186	47	29	4	204	68	527	53	59	11	234	21
Construction	90	24	13	4	95	34	415	64	31	6	261	—
Manufacturing	98	47	13	4	108	29	294	29	5	—	48	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	28	10	—	70	6	276	15	40	4	83	6
Wholesale trade	94	24	2	—	63	30	222	—	19	—	65	—
Retail trade	304	82	27	10	123	7	615	25	61	4	278	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	11	—	—	29	—	164	4	4	—	81	—
Business and repair services	20	10	—	—	26	—	203	—	15	—	36	—
Personal services	38	8	—	—	24	—	162	2	3	—	85	7
Professional and related services	291	98	67	9	211	39	803	19	82	2	405	47
Public administration	46	7	12	2	52	—	87	3	24	6	49	—
All other industries	550	93	181	2	520	52	1 907	42	115	41	353	29
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	921	287	89	19	597	121	3 026	127	224	47	1 036	109
Federal government workers	50	4	10	2	29	—	77	15	13	6	43	—
State and local government workers	231	64	68	6	232	35	453	17	78	3	327	28
Self-employed workers	456	69	142	4	444	41	1 440	29	73	7	303	8
Unpaid family workers	47	8	16	—	19	—	157	20	11	—	35	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	493	150	78	2	319	47	1 055	42	69	10	415	37
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 656	418	310	31	1 261	179	4 967	198	388	63	1 659	115
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	468	123	75	3	296	31	1 286	64	72	8	430	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	216	43	46	6	166	22	611	30	53	2	217	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	131	33	15	—	116	20	586	14	45	5	173	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	157	44	32	2	123	11	497	17	38	—	139	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	299	81	56	9	253	43	931	39	78	5	368	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139	40	35	—	164	46	489	14	46	9	135	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	18	25	—	77	6	221	13	14	4	69	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	36	24	11	57	—	281	7	21	11	128	—
\$50,000 or more	23	—	2	—	9	—	65	—	21	19	—	—
Median	\$8 166	\$8 455	\$9 188	\$11 887	\$8 854	\$10 409	\$8 002	\$6 714	\$9 263	\$22 917	\$8 137	\$7 250
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 176	351	113	31	740	164	3 255	188	252	31	1 207	145
Drive alone	1 033	309	87	13	520	83	2 694	120	210	26	1 094	115
Carpool	143	42	26	18	220	81	561	68	42	5	113	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	229	79	163	—	283	27	561	20	127	32	297	—
Other means	51	2	9	—	4	—	116	—	4	—	118	—
Worked at home	249	—	40	—	285	—	1 221	—	16	—	122	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.49	1.21	1.48	1.11	1.26	1.09	1.09	1.05	1.12
Mean travel time to work	9.8	12.7	7.2	21.0	13.7	28.5	11.6	37.3	11.2	19.9	11.1	26.0
Car, truck, or van	10.7	14.6	14.8	21.0	17.1	31.7	13.0	40.8	14.5	38.6	12.6	26.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	36.7	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	8	2	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
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Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 405	173	1 249	156	1 815	300	2 250	126	387	20	1 234	89
Householder, wife present	1 734	116	931	88	1 335	166	1 700	96	315	20	842	52
Householder, no wife present	284	7	100	10	190	18	206	6	23	—	182	12
Other household member	341	44	216	56	254	80	331	18	49	—	194	9
In group quarters	46	6	2	2	36	36	13	6	—	—	16	16
Female	1 722	215	920	196	1 158	209	1 784	114	143	1	856	22
Householder, husband present	21	—	2	—	31	13	12	—	—	—	15	—
Householder, no husband present	352	47	145	35	238	55	326	25	28	1	195	7
Other household member	1 342	168	761	149	850	102	1 437	83	115	—	646	15
In group quarters	7	—	12	12	39	39	9	6	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	330	17	171	43	314	133	346	18	32	—	223	14
20 to 24 years	506	80	209	42	388	96	481	47	71	6	306	37
25 to 54 years	2 248	232	1 223	190	1 668	251	2 396	156	295	11	1 165	60
55 to 64 years	678	50	406	74	352	16	612	15	78	6	288	—
65 years and over	365	9	160	3	251	13	199	4	54	1	108	—
With one or more years of college	1 369	145	511	102	1 158	227	1 257	101	131	7	635	28

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 084	382	2 166	352	2 959	504	4 007	230	530	21	2 070	105
Black	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	28	6	3	—	14	5	27	10	—	—	20	6
Spanish origin ¹	24	6	4	—	34	6	88	20	—	—	23	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 127	388	2 169	352	2 973	509	4 034	240	530	21	2 090	111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	612	61	284	59	527	100	917	57	51	1	327	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	805	83	374	11	535	43	1 046	41	49	—	547	17
Technicians and related support occupations	63	11	30	7	64	7	88	8	1	—	40	4
Sales occupations	295	24	172	—	172	21	439	28	17	—	203	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	447	48	299	4	447	5	519	5	17	—	304	7
Service occupations	587	37	246	39	566	178	555	14	17	—	302	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	818	33	606	19	714	53	491	36	34	4	320	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	443	45	272	73	217	66	476	35	18	2	295	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	862	129	387	151	414	69	549	57	54	14	299	26
Construction	243	29	117	16	209	67	300	17	30	14	146	13
Manufacturing	766	118	464	199	230	46	797	69	24	—	115	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	283	35	88	7	240	23	203	11	16	2	120	13
Wholesale trade	213	13	108	4	83	27	158	16	4	—	138	9
Retail trade	633	29	251	33	360	55	812	26	33	—	414	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	173	21	58	1	141	11	178	12	—	—	62	—
Business and repair services	96	5	45	7	37	—	93	2	8	—	50	—
Personal services	133	2	38	—	33	4	204	11	10	—	86	—
Professional and related services	646	88	311	54	826	213	576	38	51	1	345	16
Public administration	81	12	64	10	58	4	151	3	11	—	68	—
All other industries	860	36	625	21	756	59	562	38	343	4	546	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 526	267	1 147	279	1 865	444	2 892	202	125	10	1 157	84
Federal government workers	58	9	34	10	79	14	82	—	8	2	37	—
State and local government workers	488	82	267	50	408	42	422	27	75	1	387	19
Self-employed workers	950	30	645	13	564	9	631	11	309	8	412	2
Unpaid family workers	105	—	76	—	57	—	7	—	13	—	97	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 126	76	522	68	736	180	924	58	96	16	586	19

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 990	385	2 038	345	2 908	496	3 938	231	507	21	2 001	111
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 122	71	609	59	666	175	919	32	123	2	578	20
\$4 000 to \$5 999	414	53	234	40	325	65	405	35	79	—	247	8
\$6 000 to \$7 999	524	59	198	59	344	17	484	20	54	—	176	1
\$8 000 to \$9 999	465	41	279	84	258	75	301	32	50	2	93	1
\$10 000 to \$14 999	828	109	410	63	644	105	873	55	96	11	420	30
\$15 000 to \$19 999	283	33	151	13	294	30	427	43	35	—	226	11
\$20 000 to \$24 999	136	6	57	4	180	4	221	21	27	6	128	26
\$25 000 to \$49 999	167	13	81	23	147	12	231	—	25	—	112	12
\$50 000 or more	51	—	19	—	50	13	77	—	18	—	21	2
Median	\$7 752	\$8 463	\$7 778	\$8 345	\$8 922	\$6 941	\$9 070	\$10 000	\$7 907	\$12 063	\$7 994	\$13 929

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 017	375	1 482	344	2 208	479	3 482	230	170	21	1 617	103
Drive alone	2 365	192	1 074	170	1 839	318	2 594	137	149	13	1 233	47
Carpool	652	183	408	174	369	161	888	93	21	8	384	56
Public transportation	—	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	475	11	246	8	296	26	350	8	55	—	239	8
Other means	109	2	31	—	68	4	87	2	2	—	50	—
Worked at home	526	—	408	—	389	—	115	—	303	—	184	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.43	1.20	1.48	1.11	1.27	1.16	1.34	1.07	1.26	1.16	1.53
Mean travel time to work	12.6	31.9	13.8	29.4	11.8	23.1	11.8	35.0	14.7	45.6	11.5	43.2
Car, truck, or van	13.2	32.7	15.3	30.0	12.9	23.8	12.4	36.4	18.1	45.6	12.2	46.4
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	7	—	8	—	8	2	3	—	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
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	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 254	241	97 140	5 925	15 033	670	345	34	330	19	204	5
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 761	143	52 063	3 878	9 504	563	249	30	235	12	164	5
Householder, wife present	2 009	75	32 948	2 807	6 953	407	202	24	174	10	134	5
Householder, no wife present	297	18	8 394	420	1 129	42	5	—	28	—	11	—
Other household member	437	37	9 390	645	1 407	105	42	6	33	2	19	—
In group quarters	18	13	1 331	6	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 493	98	45 077	2 047	5 529	107	96	4	95	7	40	—
Householder, husband present	21	—	907	17	72	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	219	17	11 296	237	1 093	14	19	4	22	2	3	—
Other household member	1 243	75	31 344	1 783	4 364	93	74	—	73	5	37	—
In group quarters	10	6	1 530	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	270	28	8 120	392	1 285	57	20	—	17	2	9	—
20 to 24 years	491	53	19 079	952	2 241	110	32	—	39	4	21	—
25 to 54 years	2 444	101	57 528	3 932	9 351	454	199	31	185	11	101	5
55 to 64 years	710	59	9 698	565	1 554	44	65	3	57	—	31	—
65 years and over	339	—	2 715	84	602	5	29	—	32	2	42	—
With one or more years of college	1 063	79	47 925	2 230	5 272	253	101	—	104	11	62	3
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 132	241	94 366	5 841	14 621	647	345	34	330	19	204	5
Black	3	—	1 142	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	119	—	1 632	40	407	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	1 245	34	558	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 254	241	97 003	5 908	15 026	670	345	34	330	19	204	5
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	654	64	25 010	1 096	2 655	85	39	—	43	7	23	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	719	31	31 790	1 718	4 172	119	34	4	55	4	5	—
Technicians and related support occupations	28	—	3 896	302	263	12	—	—	2	—	—	—
Sales occupations	306	11	9 170	440	1 735	63	18	—	18	—	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	385	20	18 724	976	2 174	44	16	4	35	4	2	—
Service occupations	542	22	13 811	613	1 794	22	27	—	27	—	8	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 550	29	1 647	90	1 058	59	172	3	167	2	161	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	388	73	10 586	957	2 482	179	25	8	17	4	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	401	22	14 159	1 434	2 865	206	48	19	21	2	5	3
Construction	275	60	5 395	471	1 221	131	42	20	26	6	5	3
Manufacturing	143	14	13 837	1 345	437	28	5	2	—	—	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	192	13	9 372	1 001	4 018	250	15	9	4	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	170	6	3 812	154	506	19	19	—	2	—	4	—
Retail trade	579	27	15 690	589	2 860	51	20	—	37	—	3	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	—	7 041	398	680	17	8	—	7	—	1	—
Business and repair services	98	11	3 806	154	386	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
Personal services	85	—	2 730	83	625	13	8	—	7	—	—	—
Professional and related services	793	74	24 427	939	2 455	63	45	—	43	7	21	—
Public administration	195	—	8 150	606	620	14	9	—	23	4	3	—
All other industries	1 600	36	2 743	168	1 218	71	174	3	175	2	163	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	137	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 724	163	65 930	4 285	11 168	544	126	31	116	8	63	2
Federal government workers	120	4	3 439	306	476	15	7	—	15	4	2	—
State and local government workers	586	29	21 890	1 147	1 937	56	55	—	45	3	22	3
Self-employed workers	1 628	45	5 514	178	1 327	32	138	3	148	4	100	—
Unpaid family workers	196	—	367	9	125	23	19	—	6	—	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	980	58	24 275	908	3 209	132	64	3	81	11	21	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 035	237	95 674	5 837	14 639	643	335	34	306	17	190	5
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 292	70	20 651	947	2 568	92	110	—	82	4	60	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	457	14	8 657	455	1 285	33	28	3	30	—	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	436	23	9 843	523	1 169	54	21	—	40	4	17	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	356	17	9 649	525	1 143	29	57	4	14	3	23	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	749	75	19 208	1 339	2 628	116	49	8	66	4	26	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	323	24	13 323	975	2 342	136	24	—	38	—	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	185	11	7 237	554	1 667	98	17	12	25	2	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	3	5 974	444	1 665	70	29	7	7	—	10	—
\$50,000 or more	43	—	1 132	75	172	15	—	—	4	—	14	3
Median	\$7 232	\$9 353	\$9 800	\$11 275	\$11 735	\$14 848	\$8 298	\$20 503	\$8 143	\$8 333	\$8 348	\$50000+
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 338	207	81 361	5 632	12 977	618	160	34	120	19	31	5
Drive alone	1 964	150	60 019	3 173	10 440	436	125	17	81	11	31	5
Carpool	374	57	21 342	2 459	2 537	182	35	17	39	—	—	—
Public transportation	5	—	4 863	31	42	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	5	—	4 755	31	35	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	685	19	6 403	204	1 054	12	54	—	67	—	99	—
Other means	87	15	1 851	58	441	14	8	—	4	—	3	—
Worked at home	1 139	—	2 662	—	519	—	123	—	139	—	71	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.16	1.17	1.36	1.12	1.22	1.13	1.33	1.21	1.27	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	9.3	17.8	16.3	37.6	14.2	42.0	16.6	61.1	12.1	35.5	7.6	44.0
Car, truck, or van	10.6	19.6	16.4	38.7	14.7	42.1	21.6	61.1	16.3	35.5	19.9	44.0
Public transportation	9.0	—	24.7	25.2	48.2	68.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	289	—	54	—	—	—	3	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
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	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Madison		Merrick		Morrill		Nance		Nemaha		Nuckolls	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16 034	3 078	2 784	257	2 124	199	1 532	76	3 286	464	2 694	190
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 190	1 915	1 872	177	1 478	170	995	42	2 060	376	1 722	136
Householder, wife present	6 355	1 316	1 448	133	1 085	96	737	32	1 514	258	1 356	94
Householder, no wife present	1 230	188	156	15	175	36	108	—	198	31	161	17
Other household member	1 551	384	268	29	218	38	148	8	299	70	205	25
In group quarters	54	27	—	—	—	—	2	2	49	17	—	—
Female	6 844	1 163	912	80	646	29	537	34	1 226	88	972	54
Householder, husband present	66	27	2	—	2	—	4	—	9	—	9	—
Householder, no husband present	1 427	133	112	17	87	5	87	3	219	6	160	12
Other household member	5 174	996	790	55	554	21	446	31	958	82	792	36
In group quarters	177	7	8	8	3	3	—	—	40	—	11	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 564	266	228	14	146	13	105	2	224	19	179	18
20 to 24 years	2 995	743	290	35	246	47	182	11	420	65	264	34
25 to 54 years	9 066	1 832	1 885	185	1 253	91	806	60	1 956	301	1 520	110
55 to 64 years	1 663	177	459	23	326	34	309	—	511	75	541	20
65 years and over	746	60	187	—	153	14	130	3	175	4	190	8
With one or more years of college	5 776	1 043	682	85	537	25	391	23	1 184	158	697	66
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 966	3 056	2 771	257	2 081	183	1 532	76	3 255	464	2 692	188
Black	7	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	29	—	—	—
Other races	61	22	13	—	27	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
Spanish origin ¹	48	—	—	—	65	12	—	—	16	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	16 007	3 059	2 756	229	2 124	199	1 532	76	3 276	464	2 694	190
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 764	431	394	43	260	13	272	36	607	49	416	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 185	666	453	27	412	10	250	9	656	28	535	26
Technicians and related support occupations	452	89	60	—	32	—	10	—	48	9	27	6
Sales occupations	1 728	217	186	14	120	—	87	3	295	6	212	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 005	360	207	13	260	10	153	6	313	13	296	7
Service occupations	2 269	303	401	16	205	16	241	10	376	65	455	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 145	95	883	26	776	49	517	6	641	34	594	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 182	570	309	46	175	56	109	—	539	218	268	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 462	994	316	71	296	55	143	15	457	70	426	57
Construction	1 243	350	209	42	150	16	72	2	193	57	140	12
Manufacturing	3 511	998	207	51	152	38	27	—	472	125	310	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 166	235	140	—	140	44	125	19	320	109	149	23
Wholesale trade	940	194	190	13	106	6	94	10	88	5	205	13
Retail trade	2 849	413	436	33	240	10	161	10	496	22	456	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	816	63	36	5	36	—	43	—	77	3	94	2
Business and repair services	401	92	50	—	19	2	29	—	92	37	85	—
Personal services	515	63	82	4	32	—	55	—	94	—	67	3
Professional and related services	2 622	407	435	40	322	16	341	27	696	46	534	33
Public administration	510	83	60	—	124	11	50	2	102	24	45	4
All other industries	1 434	161	911	41	803	56	535	6	646	36	609	31
Armed forces, at work	27	19	28	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 873	2 585	1 464	185	972	127	630	40	1 741	365	1 572	127
Federal government workers	354	86	97	28	49	—	37	—	86	6	50	4
State and local government workers	1 836	268	330	21	449	21	256	29	652	64	352	26
Self-employed workers	1 756	131	828	23	644	51	571	7	713	27	666	27
Unpaid family workers	215	8	65	—	10	—	38	—	94	2	54	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 563	499	692	63	455	56	386	29	780	58	712	34
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 615	3 019	2 649	232	2 058	199	1 447	76	3 179	460	2 612	187
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 223	528	650	26	625	44	450	13	762	52	639	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 409	244	229	39	216	22	135	20	321	19	252	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 870	400	204	32	213	4	136	—	344	39	209	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 573	371	197	23	156	25	138	6	214	28	272	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 223	616	630	41	378	55	303	5	679	127	535	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 149	496	316	60	229	17	114	4	347	47	417	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 042	183	226	11	81	21	83	24	220	51	103	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	937	171	189	—	153	11	66	4	265	97	172	6
\$50,000 or more	189	10	8	—	7	—	22	—	27	—	13	—
Median	\$9 660	\$9 819	\$10 220	\$9 652	\$7 765	\$10 241	\$8 036	\$9 667	\$9 519	\$13 126	\$9 515	\$9 950
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 752	2 954	1 771	257	1 368	171	944	74	2 362	433	1 930	175
Drive alone	11 051	2 150	1 577	190	1 133	126	833	66	1 720	195	1 679	165
Carpool	2 701	804	194	67	235	45	111	8	642	238	251	10
Public transportation	79	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	53	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 082	67	291	—	306	28	192	2	475	18	461	9
Other means	238	44	49	—	143	—	9	—	32	13	73	6
Worked at home	883	—	673	—	307	—	387	—	417	—	230	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 19	1 07	1 17	1 11	1 21	1 07	1 06	1 19	1 52	1 08	1 03
Mean travel time to work	13 3	24 5	10 2	21 0	12 7	34 1	9 5	17 1	14 6	39 5	8 4	22 3
Car, truck, or van	13 7	25 0	11 1	21 0	14 4	39 2	10 4	17 6	15 8	39 1	9 5	23 5
Public transportation	15 6	20 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	51	5	20	—	2	2	11	—	19	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.

Counties—Con.

Otoe		Pawnee		Perkins		Phelps		Pierce		Platte		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
6 427	1 000	1 327	75	1 395	79	4 369	363	2 813	227	13 396	1 834	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 688	571	880	54	936	50	2 413	157	1 859	146	7 869	1 153
Householder, wife present	2 728	391	658	36	721	43	1 731	106	1 355	114	5 785	829
Householder, no wife present	413	77	78	—	88	3	267	15	201	10	754	108
Other household member	538	94	129	3	127	4	415	36	303	22	1 330	216
In group quarters	9	9	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 739	429	447	21	459	29	1 956	206	954	81	5 527	681
Householder, husband present	31	9	9	—	9	—	60	—	6	—	39	8
Householder, no husband present	458	75	36	—	70	—	376	65	105	6	972	144
Other household member	2 243	338	400	19	380	29	1 520	141	843	75	4 473	510
In group quarters	7	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	493	74	63	6	97	5	404	21	180	11	1 201	134
20 to 24 years	768	135	138	29	136	7	453	42	317	36	2 037	259
25 to 54 years	3 866	690	689	32	771	32	2 785	247	1 574	140	8 051	1 166
55 to 64 years	935	71	318	4	244	2	504	47	544	36	1 603	222
65 years and over	365	30	119	4	147	33	223	6	198	4	504	53
With one or more years of college	1 631	314	271	37	543	54	1 542	95	709	102	4 306	463
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 401	974	1 327	75	1 383	79	4 313	363	2 813	227	13 329	1 834
Black	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	19	19	—	—	12	—	56	—	—	—	67	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	—	—	10	—	60	—	—	—	87	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 424	997	1 327	75	1 395	79	4 369	363	2 813	227	13 396	1 834
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 001	185	184	16	220	5	850	40	407	45	2 249	265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 342	169	193	8	187	—	818	36	459	40	3 685	332
Technicians and related support occupations	76	27	9	—	21	—	102	10	51	10	447	58
Sales occupations	612	74	68	6	69	—	326	11	207	15	1 162	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	654	68	116	2	97	—	390	15	201	15	2 076	188
Service occupations	869	100	145	6	174	22	642	33	301	30	1 517	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 198	108	561	25	541	35	880	28	1 092	56	1 434	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	746	144	92	11	162	13	452	47	243	43	1 759	364
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 268	291	152	9	111	4	727	179	311	13	2 752	686
Construction	404	111	70	—	97	11	271	26	120	14	809	164
Manufacturing	1 227	232	77	11	31	2	778	199	120	14	3 709	912
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	505	156	69	3	61	4	199	9	142	4	1 539	135
Wholesale trade	231	29	30	—	95	—	163	13	129	—	506	108
Retail trade	1 125	128	157	10	152	15	556	22	398	67	2 214	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	187	11	40	—	44	—	140	3	81	2	463	38
Business and repair services	130	23	25	9	33	—	137	4	64	—	197	26
Personal services	158	8	24	—	35	—	139	6	54	—	433	15
Professional and related services	1 064	179	213	20	233	12	979	50	526	62	1 640	156
Public administration	173	15	36	—	48	—	82	3	40	—	299	25
All other industries	1 220	105	586	25	566	35	925	28	1 139	64	1 587	120
Armed forces, at work	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 022	756	456	41	592	54	2 751	305	1 208	131	9 867	1 560
Federal government workers	106	24	28	—	33	—	73	10	27	—	193	11
State and local government workers	711	129	167	8	243	5	583	27	266	28	1 524	121
Self-employed workers	1 364	84	609	9	485	20	783	21	1 099	63	1 712	140
Unpaid family workers	224	7	67	17	42	—	179	—	213	5	100	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 382	202	357	24	350	24	1 026	52	716	77	2 958	293
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 199	988	1 265	73	1 331	79	4 105	360	2 570	212	13 041	1 819
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 443	171	417	38	383	24	897	80	695	65	2 429	217
\$4,000 to \$5,999	591	86	233	9	112	3	361	26	347	19	1 242	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	752	134	181	2	96	5	342	19	240	20	946	146
\$8,000 to \$9,999	626	104	130	10	116	2	431	40	265	48	1 473	262
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 276	177	164	12	242	8	1 018	134	522	36	3 241	543
\$15,000 to \$19,999	690	140	61	2	135	3	475	54	229	3	1 567	267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	385	80	32	—	108	—	268	4	125	12	938	113
\$25,000 to \$49,999	360	90	33	—	112	20	236	3	116	2	994	133
\$50,000 or more	76	6	14	—	27	14	77	—	31	7	211	31
Median	\$9 002	\$9 981	\$5 850	\$4000—	\$9 284	\$13 100	\$10 063	\$10 283	\$8 023	\$8 083	\$10 422	\$11 101
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 984	957	704	73	809	63	3 359	362	1 512	188	11 012	1 739
Drive alone	3 810	633	591	56	659	38	2 680	206	1 341	147	8 703	1 050
Carpool	1 174	324	113	17	150	25	679	156	171	41	2 309	689
Public transportation	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Bus or streetcar	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	471	34	177	2	238	2	341	—	447	37	1 115	43
Other means	58	9	24	—	51	14	190	1	60	2	288	52
Worked at home	900	—	422	—	297	—	479	—	794	—	964	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.27	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.28	1.13	1.47	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.33
Mean travel time to work	13.4	30.4	9.9	19.0	11.6	47.1	10.3	32.0	9.8	20.8	12.9	30.9
Car, truck, or van	14.2	31.6	11.0	19.4	12.6	37.0	11.0	31.8	11.5	24.0	13.8	32.2
Public transportation	6.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.2	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	13	—	2	—	18	4	—	—	27	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con									
Counties—Con									
Polk		Red Willow		Richardson		Rock		Saline	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 863	91	5 882	510	4 296	391	1 114	159	6 018	1 175
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	66	3 470	344	2 581	239	679	82	3 647	817
Householder, wife present	41	2 551	231	1 887	140	498	50	2 662	523
Householder, no wife present	13	429	49	285	28	76	15	459	157
Other household member	10	471	62	405	67	105	17	468	137
In group quarters	2	19	2	—	4	—	—	58	—
Female	25	2 412	166	1 715	152	435	77	2 371	358
Householder, husband present	—	12	—	20	—	8	—	51	3
Householder, no husband present	—	448	25	340	27	72	6	405	55
Other household member	25	1 936	141	1 331	101	355	71	1 817	300
In group quarters	—	16	—	24	24	—	—	98	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	6	579	31	260	35	76	16	370	68
20 to 24 years	16	821	83	517	100	126	10	864	254
25 to 54 years	64	3 548	330	2 445	193	635	69	3 473	742
55 to 64 years	3	684	55	708	38	181	61	976	101
65 years and over	2	250	11	366	25	96	3	335	10
With one or more years of college	32	1 998	137	1 140	135	364	76	1 592	345
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	91	5 816	508	4 266	387	1 110	159	5 954	1 143
Black	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	6
Other races	—	60	2	30	4	4	—	53	26
Spanish origin ¹	—	98	1	12	—	4	—	40	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	91	5 882	510	4 294	391	1 114	159	6 018	1 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	1 102	71	787	73	245	57	997	248
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	1 712	115	789	88	172	21	953	112
Technicians and related support occupations	—	139	16	53	6	16	4	69	21
Sales occupations	11	783	40	355	47	52	4	405	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	790	59	381	35	104	13	479	41
Service occupations	8	718	61	677	30	109	18	818	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	578	30	918	65	380	14	1 007	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	680	105	526	82	82	22	800	236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	1 092	128	597	53	126	27	1 443	404
Construction	19	460	78	306	72	84	28	200	74
Manufacturing	2	681	97	426	24	56	6	1 760	507
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	604	50	273	50	52	4	173	50
Wholesale trade	2	382	38	149	13	88	22	269	76
Retail trade	9	1 329	68	745	46	124	5	801	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	256	21	114	11	17	5	208	13
Business and repair services	—	83	7	126	6	29	4	76	9
Personal services	—	170	6	146	2	21	3	121	9
Professional and related services	16	978	72	899	79	178	57	1 150	258
Public administration	—	213	24	153	12	44	5	184	17
All other industries	30	726	49	957	76	421	20	1 076	82
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	80	4 173	410	2 463	266	586	96	3 801	873
Federal government workers	—	189	28	108	9	24	4	57	3
State and local government workers	8	700	40	558	54	180	53	845	204
Self-employed workers	3	744	32	1 040	48	289	6	1 186	89
Unpaid family workers	—	76	—	127	14	35	—	129	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	1 509	113	1 200	102	237	30	1 404	204
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	89	5 744	499	4 142	375	1 064	156	5 863	1 160
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	1 404	89	1 159	100	258	21	1 296	181
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3	598	54	529	48	134	16	582	114
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	531	43	502	59	102	13	500	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	527	74	385	20	153	58	560	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	1 106	115	744	56	234	29	1 363	389
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	666	77	404	52	78	5	846	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	296	19	215	36	39	3	372	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	559	28	179	4	48	4	300	53
\$50,000 or more	3	57	—	25	—	18	7	44	—
Median	\$10 384	\$10 317	\$9 287	\$9 716	\$7 526	\$7 339	\$8 497	\$8 966	\$9 977
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	89	4 742	491	3 131	353	691	155	4 341	1 141
Drive alone	85	3 966	360	2 614	250	571	128	3 103	587
Carpool	4	776	131	517	103	120	27	1 238	554
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2	540	16	507	31	138	2	790	26
Other means	99	129	3	76	7	10	2	102	8
Worked at home	—	471	—	580	—	275	—	785	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.10	1.17	1.10	1.20	1.11	1.10	1.20	1.45
Mean travel time to work	9.1	11.2	31.6	11.9	30.6	14.1	29.4	14.3	28.8
Car, truck, or van	10.7	27.6	32.4	13.0	33.5	16.0	29.5	15.8	29.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	3	17	—	7	—	8	—	32	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
Counties—Con.										
Sarpy		Saunders		Scotts Bluff		Seward		Sheridan		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over										
25 174	5 235	5 067	581	15 440	688	5 641	518	3 264	235	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	16 703	3 783	3 193	417	8 886	495	3 446	407	1 972	174
Householder, wife present	11 207	2 673	2 278	312	6 606	320	2 300	182	1 489	131
Householder, no wife present	2 020	597	351	31	963	46	348	67	183	11
Other household member	2 101	489	560	70	1 279	96	611	118	294	26
In group quarters	1 375	24	4	4	38	33	187	40	6	6
Female	8 471	1 452	1 874	164	6 554	193	2 195	111	1 292	61
Householder, husband present	135	24	22	8	55	11	11	13	13	—
Householder, no husband present	1 435	411	246	33	1 410	41	282	18	208	6
Other household member	6 699	1 013	1 606	123	5 062	146	1 808	93	1 064	48
In group quarters	202	4	—	—	27	6	94	—	7	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 308	232	348	25	1 296	71	526	58	233	22
20 to 24 years	4 345	997	546	147	2 076	134	934	109	372	61
25 to 34 years	16 758	3 345	3 041	314	9 297	401	3 107	300	1 811	95
35 to 44 years	1 453	576	769	73	2 125	52	792	51	554	24
45 years and over	310	85	363	22	646	30	282	—	294	33
With one or more years of college	11 126	2 200	1 383	209	5 361	228	1 909	200	1 056	105
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	23 191	4 797	5 055	581	14 590	670	5 612	518	3 151	213
Black	1 337	310	—	—	3	—	6	—	10	10
Other races	646	128	12	—	847	18	23	—	103	12
Spanish origin ¹	595	136	15	—	1 467	58	4	—	44	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 985	3 940	5 067	581	15 427	682	5 641	518	3 264	235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 802	1 125	840	133	3 177	121	985	108	467	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 493	955	1 017	113	4 150	143	1 181	59	674	51
Technicians and related support occupations	320	90	74	1	453	33	55	2	48	—
Sales occupations	1 927	411	412	56	1 722	57	462	6	360	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 246	454	531	56	1 975	53	664	51	266	4
Service occupations	2 960	416	681	50	2 176	41	1 026	78	414	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	576	81	1 268	59	1 575	103	965	29	1 010	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 608	733	538	97	2 105	121	529	54	340	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 546	630	723	129	2 244	153	955	190	359	47
Construction	770	364	407	104	1 044	59	306	62	168	—
Manufacturing	1 345	642	299	42	2 071	124	766	132	175	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	915	390	297	60	965	56	307	59	199	35
Wholesale trade	304	170	170	21	927	33	229	55	123	4
Retail trade	3 648	730	873	116	3 094	91	897	29	663	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	971	80	244	23	663	16	268	4	89	15
Business and repair services	448	65	141	3	579	30	126	2	67	—
Personal services	676	109	125	6	584	2	158	11	82	2
Professional and related services	3 387	708	954	99	3 069	100	1 414	129	550	32
Public administration	1 710	576	115	—	690	31	138	6	96	7
All other industries	811	174	1 442	107	1 741	140	1 032	29	1 052	83
Armed forces, at work	10 189	1 295	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 543	2 513	2 569	396	10 782	507	3 534	419	1 675	146
Federal government workers	11 986	1 979	71	8	369	17	64	6	74	—
State and local government workers	2 278	611	785	73	1 967	71	763	58	424	39
Self-employed workers	1 288	126	1 482	92	2 221	90	1 090	32	978	43
Unpaid family workers	79	6	160	12	101	3	190	3	113	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 858	711	1 373	128	3 240	135	1 591	125	704	51
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 666	5 200	4 883	552	14 944	654	5 459	504	3 164	235
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 430	562	1 320	79	3 275	169	1 390	79	897	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 142	304	577	37	1 522	44	548	51	242	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 001	531	461	54	1 662	95	519	56	313	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 648	491	437	30	1 587	43	529	53	327	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 291	1 530	893	146	3 162	118	1 256	148	629	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 965	904	559	97	1 742	87	588	73	244	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 074	479	306	78	844	54	292	22	195	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 936	332	255	26	935	44	284	22	240	—
\$50,000 or more	179	67	75	5	215	—	53	—	77	1
Median	\$10 066	\$11 716	\$8 382	\$12 021	\$9 277	\$8 884	\$9 030	\$10 253	\$8 795	\$7 255
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	21 874	5 109	3 377	570	12 865	644	3 910	445	2 143	208
Drive alone	15 599	3 774	2 562	344	10 714	453	2 880	256	1 800	145
Carpool	6 275	1 335	815	226	2 151	191	1 030	189	343	63
Public transportation	472	70	1	1	9	—	7	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	454	65	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 611	12	681	8	1 023	12	878	60	469	27
Other means	271	44	84	2	445	32	194	13	97	—
Worked at home	946	—	924	—	1 098	—	652	—	555	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.31	1.10	1.22	1.18	1.35	1.10	1.23
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.0	25.0	12.6	29.5	12.3	31.4	11.2	28.5	14.6	35.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.3	24.8	13.9	29.9	12.9	32.9	12.8	32.6	17.0	39.3
Public transportation—minutes	19.4	29.1	35.0	35.0	11.7	—	3.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	104	27	40	8	85	—	24	—	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in— Con									
	Counties—Con									
	Sherman		Sioux		Stanton		Thayer		Thomas	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 443	157	592	40	1 829	459	2 972	242	473	127
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	897	95	453	31	1 340	403	1 905	173	329	97
Householder, wife present	691	80	339	21	1 019	275	1 446	63	262	64
Householder, no wife present	113	12	48	4	151	81	175	26	40	25
Other household member	93	3	66	6	170	47	269	69	27	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Female	546	62	139	9	489	56	1 067	69	144	30
Householder, husband present	—	—	2	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	72	4	27	7	48	8	167	6	24	4
Other household member	474	58	110	2	441	48	876	51	120	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	92	3	39	3	113	28	231	28	22	9
20 to 24 years	179	13	51	5	210	88	334	65	40	17
25 to 54 years	784	121	350	19	1 113	299	1 608	126	335	98
55 to 64 years	249	13	92	13	295	39	550	14	55	3
65 years and over	139	7	60	—	98	5	249	9	21	—
With one or more years of college	254	55	213	28	485	145	804	103	161	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 443	157	589	40	1 816	459	2 946	236	473	127
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other races	—	—	3	—	13	—	20	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	—	6	—	22	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 443	157	592	40	1 829	459	2 970	242	473	127
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	44	71	9	193	47	453	31	52	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	16	32	—	236	55	549	33	73	16
Technicians and related support occupations	4	4	5	—	33	28	21	—	4	—
Sales occupations	54	6	10	—	69	8	242	14	26	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	6	17	—	134	19	288	19	43	4
Service occupations	294	21	21	—	200	47	428	36	43	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	556	36	420	28	714	47	779	56	139	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	7	21	—	194	99	317	30	57	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	33	27	3	292	164	444	56	109	55
Construction	107	28	31	3	69	10	207	23	47	21
Manufacturing	49	6	7	—	357	302	276	22	23	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72	19	8	—	71	2	180	27	74	25
Wholesale trade	19	2	2	—	67	21	166	33	6	4
Retail trade	202	6	30	—	163	37	563	55	53	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	5	—	41	—	95	1	21	14
Business and repair services	35	5	4	—	45	2	48	—	10	—
Personal services	23	—	4	—	38	—	59	—	12	—
Professional and related services	297	45	63	9	186	28	488	14	40	5
Public administration	34	4	18	—	35	2	56	—	16	—
All other industries	584	42	420	28	757	55	832	67	171	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	555	70	173	22	879	398	1 634	181	240	81
Federal government workers	58	25	8	—	21	7	50	—	52	23
State and local government workers	184	44	69	9	153	15	319	9	61	8
Self-employed workers	560	18	308	9	673	37	908	37	98	15
Unpaid family workers	86	—	34	—	103	2	61	15	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	350	41	66	3	340	44	838	54	82	11
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 278	150	560	40	1 713	455	2 901	242	448	122
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	352	27	96	5	370	48	820	78	103	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149	7	67	4	174	25	303	38	39	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	189	16	46	10	101	13	283	32	24	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	90	6	26	—	159	19	259	10	33	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	280	46	151	13	310	78	585	60	92	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114	21	52	3	155	40	287	7	56	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	17	36	—	110	39	156	11	63	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	10	64	5	278	175	177	4	31	22
\$50,000 or more	8	—	22	—	56	18	31	2	7	—
Median	\$7 460	\$11 459	\$11 016	\$10 207	\$10 595	\$20 481	\$8 344	\$6 313	\$10 975	\$15 694
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	839	152	172	40	1 096	448	1 991	194	276	115
Drive alone	733	123	146	30	861	301	1 678	144	167	57
Carpool	106	29	26	10	235	147	313	50	109	58
Public transportation	9	—	—	—	7	7	3	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	129	5	78	—	233	2	471	42	118	10
Other means	14	—	19	—	28	2	58	6	6	2
Worked at home	452	—	323	—	465	—	449	—	73	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.25	1.10	1.21	1.29	1.42
Mean travel time to work	12.7	31.9	13.9	44.3	12.4	19.0	10.6	27.9	15.1	28.2
Car, truck, or van	13.7	32.9	18.8	44.3	13.9	19.3	11.8	33.4	19.1	30.6
Public transportation	56.7	—	—	—	8.0	8.0	2.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	7	7	2	—	10	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.									
Counties — Con.									
Thurston		Valley		Washington		Wayne		Webster	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 690	433	2 211	134	4 829	757	3 534	270	1 811	152
1 563	249	1 453	107	2 902	562	2 125	123	1 057	90
1 070	134	1 102	79	2 102	413	1 495	70	784	58
189	47	147	12	270	71	198	13	96	5
299	68	204	16	473	59	337	38	171	21
5	—	—	—	57	19	95	2	6	6
1 127	184	758	27	1 927	195	1 409	147	754	62
30	2	14	—	38	13	23	—	3	—
253	37	145	9	303	27	246	12	137	5
841	145	599	18	1 555	155	924	135	614	57
3	—	—	—	31	—	216	—	—	—
181	23	143	2	396	43	378	34	132	13
313	69	213	9	594	124	724	87	171	32
1 675	287	1 250	92	3 050	561	1 763	127	979	63
387	44	426	24	567	25	440	18	410	36
134	10	179	7	222	4	229	4	119	8
794	172	585	24	1 606	342	1 525	138	563	36
2 109	409	2 211	134	4 795	729	3 491	269	1 807	152
4	—	—	—	18	16	24	—	—	—
577	24	—	—	16	12	19	1	4	—
9	2	—	—	12	—	7	1	—	—
2 690	433	2 211	134	4 827	757	3 534	270	1 811	152
520	145	373	11	1 013	209	689	66	308	21
527	75	405	21	1 069	107	810	75	262	16
68	6	28	8	91	12	25	4	8	—
132	25	231	3	371	32	308	22	120	8
327	44	146	10	607	63	477	49	134	8
440	28	255	9	677	52	587	29	296	46
658	47	645	49	784	18	875	33	600	33
240	80	294	32	577	181	287	38	153	15
305	58	239	12	707	190	286	29	192	21
150	45	198	32	371	75	140	26	93	22
293	76	110	12	447	98	156	19	32	4
96	13	121	3	473	200	149	—	94	12
46	16	100	—	133	7	83	24	73	7
234	34	381	9	792	91	626	40	224	23
88	16	92	4	161	21	176	7	69	3
36	12	44	—	176	25	54	—	30	—
38	2	77	2	151	—	102	—	88	—
774	162	323	20	1 093	184	1 017	109	426	46
268	9	79	—	107	—	121	5	69	2
667	48	686	52	923	56	910	40	613	33
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
1 123	308	1 080	77	3 110	568	1 591	164	765	101
272	21	81	—	65	17	58	—	47	—
584	71	327	7	670	146	917	81	340	13
642	33	713	50	890	17	897	25	560	35
69	—	10	—	94	9	71	—	99	3
471	55	552	48	1 294	128	1 167	67	533	44
2 577	430	2 174	134	4 705	753	3 389	266	1 675	142
666	88	556	48	1 205	106	1 112	69	435	49
281	29	264	14	426	22	375	48	223	16
279	37	225	8	429	41	362	33	146	18
276	47	233	10	395	53	322	37	156	20
599	147	432	25	958	203	542	57	338	23
210	48	176	9	532	88	258	4	157	—
88	8	124	10	332	127	182	4	124	16
135	23	131	10	359	106	223	14	72	—
43	3	33	—	69	7	13	—	24	—
\$8 453	\$10 252	\$8 361	\$7 250	\$9 481	\$13 356	\$7 146	\$6 970	\$8 429	\$6 667
1 759	418	1 380	123	3 737	731	1 967	253	1 064	148
1 278	290	1 127	90	3 023	497	1 588	197	947	121
481	128	253	33	714	234	379	56	117	27
2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	4
2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
487	13	305	11	443	26	882	15	280	—
37	2	56	—	36	—	77	2	32	—
405	—	470	—	606	—	608	—	431	—
1.18	1.20	1.11	1.20	1.12	1.23	1.12	1.13	1.06	1.11
13.2	29.0	10.3	35.1	13.3	32.1	8.6	20.8	8.9	20.6
15.1	29.9	11.7	37.6	14.3	33.1	10.1	21.5	10.4	20.9
5.0	—	—	—	28.7	—	—	—	10.0	10.0
20	8	—	—	—	—	22	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Counties—Con.				Places					
	Wheeler		York		Grand Island city		Lincoln city		Omaha city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	439	39	6 264	541	16 956	5 036	91 313	11 060	188 513	66 572
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	298	23	3 699	374	9 067	3 052	48 387	6 630	103 371	38 428
Householder, wife present	234	17	2 818	255	6 653	2 283	30 584	5 089	67 777	28 877
Householder, no wife present	11	4	316	23	1 011	208	7 780	517	14 708	3 760
Other household member	53	2	491	70	1 341	510	8 717	1 020	20 320	5 670
In group quarters	—	—	74	26	62	51	1 306	4	566	121
Female	141	16	2 565	167	7 889	1 984	42 926	4 430	85 142	28 144
Householder, husband present	—	—	14	—	18	13	880	90	1 831	598
Householder, no husband present	35	5	405	9	1 686	219	10 856	400	22 254	5 521
Other household member	106	11	2 061	133	6 121	1 737	29 667	3 923	59 957	21 915
In group quarters	—	—	85	25	64	15	1 523	17	1 100	110
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	35	5	639	79	1 452	469	7 745	731	15 120	4 524
20 to 24 years	25	—	855	92	2 432	634	18 085	1 556	28 972	9 545
25 to 54 years	242	13	3 609	338	10 580	3 495	54 092	7 596	119 236	46 967
55 to 64 years	88	11	858	24	1 929	424	8 896	984	20 491	4 931
65 years and over	49	10	303	8	563	14	2 495	193	4 694	605
With one or more years of college	136	6	2 067	168	5 591	1 441	45 864	4 510	78 199	27 611
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	439	39	6 252	541	16 743	5 004	88 623	10 916	173 768	64 368
Black	—	—	—	—	27	—	1 124	66	11 971	1 421
Other races	—	—	12	—	186	32	1 566	78	2 774	783
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	23	6	311	55	1 191	94	3 240	918
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	439	39	6 264	541	16 956	5 036	91 178	11 037	187 860	66 029
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48	5	1 246	91	3 802	1 083	23 900	2 384	47 450	17 296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	13	1 213	89	5 103	1 404	30 768	3 405	67 418	24 725
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	75	6	232	81	3 779	495	6 454	2 123
Sales occupations	15	—	432	40	2 068	563	8 856	879	20 788	7 578
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	13	706	43	2 803	760	18 133	2 031	40 176	15 024
Service occupations	46	—	1 037	94	2 862	682	13 012	1 291	23 420	5 343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	249	14	1 064	64	148	29	596	95	1 050	209
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	7	802	59	2 291	769	9 939	1 754	20 249	7 835
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	—	902	144	2 750	1 069	12 963	2 108	28 273	10 621
Construction	14	7	407	84	1 266	432	4 856	750	8 938	3 685
Manufacturing	19	—	831	63	2 691	968	12 558	2 148	28 320	11 694
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	5	534	49	1 386	499	8 932	1 512	23 349	9 770
Wholesale trade	16	8	271	40	1 069	360	3 589	433	10 771	4 665
Retail trade	44	—	1 118	80	3 785	957	15 205	1 476	31 184	9 699
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	202	16	988	267	6 855	785	20 259	7 406
Business and repair services	7	—	183	23	568	215	3 647	398	9 136	3 428
Personal services	3	—	212	8	742	129	2 632	190	4 865	1 339
Professional and related services	52	5	1 200	91	3 227	782	23 352	2 074	42 711	11 833
Public administration	10	—	147	4	593	150	1 016	5	5 410	1 649
All other industries	253	14	1 159	83	641	277	1 602	255	2 917	861
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	23	653	543
Private wage and salary workers	153	13	4 118	396	13 456	4 194	62 663	8 031	154 486	56 497
Federal government workers	5	5	77	—	764	222	3 363	466	6 915	2 834
State and local government workers	72	5	683	41	1 646	371	20 767	2 161	19 947	5 262
Self-employed workers	189	12	1 294	92	1 026	227	4 255	381	6 745	1 857
Unpaid family workers	20	4	92	12	64	22	265	21	420	122
At work 1 to 34 hours	100	18	1 536	163	3 792	1 190	23 116	2 009	38 710	10 139
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	419	39	6 136	519	16 533	4 940	89 990	10 916	185 141	65 566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	113	12	1 552	132	3 178	869	19 514	1 784	31 431	8 341
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	—	578	44	1 557	476	8 055	750	14 904	4 134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	9	577	66	1 755	471	9 358	1 091	16 823	5 328
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	—	618	59	1 564	383	9 034	1 048	18 197	6 107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	12	1 216	99	3 537	1 016	17 943	2 354	38 008	13 822
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	5	703	69	2 285	726	12 540	1 880	29 517	11 995
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	1	360	17	1 494	458	6 872	1 101	17 611	7 984
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	—	423	31	977	492	5 655	732	15 345	6 618
\$50,000 or more	—	—	109	2	186	49	1 019	176	3 305	1 233
Median	\$7 671	\$7 667	\$9 168	\$8 593	\$10 192	\$10 954	\$9 786	\$11 220	\$11 070	\$12 723
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	165	34	4 630	489	15 584	4 932	76 806	10 755	166 044	63 699
Drive alone	129	31	3 861	353	12 989	3 811	56 942	7 157	125 948	47 013
Carpool	36	3	769	136	2 595	1 121	19 864	3 598	40 096	16 686
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	63	—	4 826	31	11 816	2 093
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	31	—	4 718	31	11 434	2 076
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	66	5	862	33	653	47	6 087	204	7 139	427
Other means	5	—	137	19	310	57	1 762	70	1 220	353
Worked at home	203	—	635	—	346	—	1 832	—	2 294	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.07	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.24	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.1	36.3	10.7	28.0	13.8	22.8	16.2	29.1	18.7	22.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.3	40.9	11.6	29.2	14.0	23.0	16.2	29.4	18.3	22.3
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	16.7	—	24.6	25.2	30.6	35.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	—	34	3	285	10	820	119

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Churchill		Clark		Douglas		Elko		Esmeralda	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	368 931	14 370	5 099	319	205 092	5 180	11 738	5 921	7 670	748	79	37
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	213 832	9 525	3 188	291	118 450	3 874	6 478	3 239	4 743	557	56	37
Householder, wife present	126 488	5 619	2 128	160	69 215	2 644	3 598	1 613	3 357	374	38	21
Householder, no wife present	43 910	2 090	496	28	24 361	656	1 496	961	771	91	18	16
Other household member	41 257	1 718	489	44	23 412	557	1 384	665	615	92	—	—
In group quarters	2 177	98	75	59	1 462	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	155 099	4 845	1 911	28	86 642	1 306	5 260	2 682	2 927	191	23	—
Householder, husband present	3 630	135	43	15	2 019	6	190	117	33	5	—	—
Householder, no husband present	43 518	1 479	401	—	24 903	289	1 325	866	784	67	5	—
Other household member	107 290	3 219	1 467	13	59 578	999	3 722	1 676	2 110	119	18	—
In group quarters	661	12	—	—	142	12	23	23	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	25 940	464	347	16	14 840	176	718	207	412	17	—	—
20 to 24 years	52 453	2 260	810	90	29 944	627	1 603	1 052	919	105	—	—
25 to 54 years	241 659	9 998	3 232	200	135 293	3 680	8 163	4 132	5 126	501	66	29
55 to 64 years	38 956	1 374	494	13	20 067	609	1 001	434	929	100	13	8
65 years and over	9 923	274	216	—	4 948	88	253	96	284	25	—	—
With one or more years of college	138 678	6 990	1 874	114	71 957	2 522	5 462	2 864	2 479	194	12	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	330 751	13 278	4 710	287	178 600	4 908	11 172	5 484	6 903	676	71	29
Black	18 642	246	11	—	16 227	125	47	47	7	—	—	—
Other races	19 538	846	378	32	10 265	147	519	390	760	72	8	8
Spanish origin ¹	22 670	784	201	—	13 621	303	548	362	783	38	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	360 238	13 836	4 420	144	197 439	4 858	11 738	5 921	7 670	748	79	37
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77 441	2 561	957	23	39 716	1 210	1 751	675	1 534	56	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104 591	3 241	1 184	13	57 383	1 529	2 556	1 023	1 840	102	10	—
Technicians and related support occupations	8 719	298	138	13	4 092	167	144	45	278	26	5	—
Sales occupations	39 231	1 700	406	—	22 824	908	1 030	458	723	27	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56 641	1 243	640	—	30 467	454	1 382	520	839	49	5	—
Service occupations	92 477	4 762	669	11	58 799	852	4 886	3 189	1 639	267	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 728	178	473	15	1 797	39	204	26	580	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 000	2 077	546	70	21 881	851	1 579	708	988	111	26	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 001	1 017	591	12	17 863	377	762	300	1 089	202	23	16
Construction	28 695	1 587	540	66	14 924	616	1 141	549	641	188	18	16
Manufacturing	21 389	985	194	—	8 812	542	794	123	236	25	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 304	880	209	—	13 928	607	343	51	678	69	26	21
Wholesale trade	9 898	660	81	—	5 110	485	92	25	133	—	—	—
Retail trade	56 991	995	760	—	31 786	269	888	204	1 131	6	8	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 762	259	114	—	12 434	169	489	41	238	—	—	—
Business and repair services	15 188	458	99	9	8 963	246	151	46	162	—	—	—
Personal services	61 471	2 485	254	—	45 686	329	3 090	1 954	637	81	—	—
Professional and related services	50 212	619	826	13	26 261	251	705	223	1 096	—	15	—
Public administration	23 568	217	597	24	11 175	148	350	70	463	25	7	—
All other industries	44 760	4 691	746	32	18 360	1 196	3 695	2 635	2 255	354	—	—
Armed forces, at work	8 693	534	679	175	7 653	322	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	283 081	12 491	2 556	93	160 573	4 120	10 070	5 550	5 569	689	57	37
Federal government workers	21 583	734	1 181	199	13 901	436	47	31	401	16	5	—
State and local government workers	44 092	274	764	—	21 308	137	795	163	1 158	13	17	—
Self-employed workers	18 773	811	521	12	8 661	457	752	147	500	30	—	—
Unpaid family workers	1 402	60	77	15	649	30	74	30	42	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	61 214	2 122	1 080	27	31 775	633	2 019	999	1 286	119	28	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	358 750	14 088	4 861	308	198 971	5 076	11 470	5 857	7 467	705	76	37
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	51 150	1 927	960	7	28 400	608	1 566	834	1 169	65	10	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30 005	1 182	556	45	15 922	340	1 137	587	633	52	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36 921	1 651	449	49	21 581	350	1 403	917	855	82	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39 944	1 609	457	19	22 464	264	1 842	1 006	741	73	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78 253	2 681	1 106	72	43 670	787	2 733	1 470	1 501	180	13	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 301	1 530	540	12	26 709	715	1 060	482	1 136	62	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 961	1 229	325	11	18 033	529	816	288	646	60	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 264	1 831	387	80	18 758	1 162	792	242	667	124	29	24
\$50,000 or more	5 951	448	81	13	3 434	321	121	41	117	7	—	—
Median	\$10 967	\$10 909	\$10 023	\$11 824	\$10 893	\$16 055	\$9 769	\$9 174	\$10 788	\$11 679	\$13 970	\$25 706
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	326 309	11 918	3 949	224	186 459	4 047	10 338	5 200	5 741	638	47	37
Drive alone	252 714	8 056	3 128	138	147 358	2 627	7 354	3 618	4 508	428	45	37
Carpool	73 595	3 862	821	86	39 101	1 420	2 984	1 582	1 233	210	2	—
Public transportation	7 780	770	33	13	3 664	259	461	428	173	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	5 941	520	33	13	3 123	149	296	296	173	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	44	24	—	—	34	14	10	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19 467	1 012	612	82	7 361	442	549	217	1 298	88	22	—
Other means	9 459	670	186	—	5 398	432	146	76	265	22	—	—
Worked at home	5 916	—	319	—	2 210	—	244	—	193	—	10	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.30	1.13	1.26	1.19	1.20	1.14	1.25	1.03	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.2	26.6	12.0	23.8	18.3	31.8	16.9	19.6	15.2	37.5	42.3	74.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.9	26.3	12.9	28.6	17.9	30.6	16.7	19.5	16.2	43.0	60.7	74.8
Public transportation	minutes... 42.9	26.8	36.7	45.0	41.0	32.4	25.0	25.1	51.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	1 251	—	12	12	691	—	11	—	18	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Eureka		Humboldt		Lander		Lincoln		Lyon		Mineral	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	613 135	4 080 353	1 987 167	1 390 215	3 367 426	2 119 121					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	421 127	2 547 296	1 451 145	1 002 203	2 105 356	1 170 99					
Householder, wife present	248 85	1 673 221	985 104	718 133	1 470 241	752 93					
Householder, no wife present	71 21	376 56	251 12	188 30	323 51	272 6					
Other household member	94 13	380 19	215 29	94 40	312 64	146 —					
In group quarters	11 8	118 —	— —	2 —	— —	— —					
Female	192 8	1 533 57	536 22	388 12	1 262 70	949 22					
Householder, husband present	2 —	29 —	11 —	— —	11 11	— —					
Householder, no husband present	23 —	385 —	84 3	99 12	172 —	273 13					
Other household member	167 8	1 106 57	441 19	289 —	1 041 59	676 9					
In group quarters	— —	13 —	— —	— —	38 —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	60 3	296 18	102 4	87 4	297 11	100 —					
20 to 24 years	100 31	412 52	433 24	158 12	330 38	175 18					
25 to 34 years	338 58	2 675 246	1 298 114	957 170	2 209 271	1 445 77					
35 to 44 years	100 43	503 26	137 25	133 29	428 106	375 26					
45 years and over	15 —	194 11	17 —	55 —	103 —	24 —					
With one or more years of college	180 49	1 231 137	548 20	387 49	942 164	631 40					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	572 126	3 645 345	1 818 144	1 288 170	3 166 398	1 816 121					
Black	— —	12 —	— —	— —	— —	184 —					
Other races	41 9	423 8	169 23	102 45	201 28	119 —					
Spanish origin ¹	20 —	536 20	238 —	113 33	189 28	118 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	613 135	4 080 353	1 987 167	1 390 215	3 367 426	2 110 112					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147 24	717 38	341 7	240 26	800 194	445 36					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	79 4	972 47	356 12	218 36	503 27	472 12					
Technicians and related support occupations	43 —	94 6	107 4	30 13	14 —	51 —					
Sales occupations	32 —	334 22	83 —	52 —	196 27	142 —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 4	544 19	166 8	136 23	293 —	279 12					
Service occupations	62 —	588 11	258 15	163 —	559 11	466 13					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	135 7	517 22	83 4	128 36	429 12	8 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87 52	609 140	435 37	347 53	557 126	313 30					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103 48	677 95	514 92	294 64	519 56	406 21					
Construction	35 13	592 168	193 66	123 39	313 67	157 56					
Manufacturing	18 —	171 15	32 —	42 —	345 113	132 21					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 6	312 19	117 8	86 35	187 —	70 —					
Wholesale trade	— —	110 9	12 —	32 9	125 27	9 —					
Retail trade	13 —	602 26	278 15	150 —	484 55	281 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 3	185 13	47 —	31 —	163 23	78 —					
Business and repair services	— —	101 —	44 —	23 12	108 1	86 —					
Personal services	38 —	294 —	72 —	13 —	150 11	148 —					
Professional and related services	93 —	485 17	195 —	225 13	540 45	216 —					
Public administration	33 —	308 9	45 4	211 27	227 —	729 12					
All other industries	337 113	920 77	952 74	454 80	725 87	204 23					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	9 9					
Private wage and salary workers	395 129	2 878 320	1 545 163	820 159	2 052 300	917 85					
Federal government workers	13 —	121 6	69 4	61 —	147 13	753 36					
State and local government workers	126 —	666 23	198 —	403 38	576 31	346 —					
Self-employed workers	67 6	392 4	164 —	102 18	550 82	103 —					
Unpaid family workers	12 —	23 —	11 —	4 —	42 —	— —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	92 13	700 41	264 4	207 12	574 34	334 —					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	597 135	3 964 325	1 903 152	1 366 215	3 200 426	2 068 121					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	162 13	666 11	350 4	300 —	666 23	356 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	94 19	586 14	108 4	62 12	252 19	211 9					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	83 6	503 24	74 4	124 4	235 36	107 —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 7	335 22	242 23	84 2	280 9	159 —					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79 30	556 67	378 33	368 72	674 115	474 19					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71 30	491 67	317 14	225 56	498 60	490 9					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52 8	319 59	251 27	133 37	240 56	165 43					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 22	450 61	160 43	65 27	280 100	97 41					
\$50,000 or more	— —	58 —	23 —	5 —	75 8	9 —					
Median	\$7 024 \$13 333	\$9 355 \$16 430	\$11 854 \$17 566	\$11 052 \$16 136	\$10 874 \$15 713	\$11 604 \$22 150					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	437 111	3 040 292	1 262 135	1 058 172	2 693 408	1 812 106					
Drive alone	289 58	2 043 163	692 49	687 122	2 143 234	1 249 52					
Carpool	148 53	997 129	570 86	371 50	550 174	563 54					
Public transportation	24 24	48 —	65 8	7 —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	24 24	19 —	65 8	7 —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	71 —	662 61	347 6	274 43	374 10	226 15					
Other means	7 —	230 —	276 18	51 —	8 —	33 —					
Worked at home	74 —	100 —	37 —	— —	249 —	48 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22 1.34	1.22 1.31	1.36 1.60	1.28 1.19	1.13 1.32	1.21 1.40					
Mean travel time to work	24.3 49.7	16.2 34.1	21.7 46.9	26.4 63.5	16.4 37.3	13.1 51.9					
Car, truck, or van	27.4 53.9	16.5 39.5	22.8 46.1	31.8 77.4	18.1 38.7	13.8 57.8					
Public transportation	30.0 30.0	23.5 —	48.3 60.0	51.4 —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	— —	— —	20 —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 625	3 470	1 292	96	502	216	98 544	6 368	2 989	127	15 745	4 041
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 289	3 082	898	87	326	163	55 302	4 416	1 884	92	8 522	2 426
Householder, wife present	3 748	2 318	587	87	175	80	31 133	2 861	1 321	51	5 342	1 593
Householder, no wife present	881	442	164	—	85	43	12 355	795	297	20	1 505	418
Other household member	647	309	147	—	66	40	11 366	746	266	21	1 624	415
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	—	—	448	14	—	—	51	—
Female	1 336	388	394	9	176	53	43 242	1 952	1 105	35	7 223	1 615
Householder, husband present	14	—	21	—	14	—	1 044	44	8	—	191	100
Householder, no husband present	392	206	109	—	30	—	12 482	455	119	—	1 932	407
Other household member	891	166	264	9	129	53	29 401	1 448	978	35	5 012	1 108
In group quarters	39	16	—	—	3	—	315	5	—	—	88	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	343	81	62	—	49	32	6 917	279	215	—	1 095	144
20 to 24 years	586	272	144	12	105	58	14 488	970	173	—	2 073	554
25 to 54 years	4 579	2 457	823	70	270	110	62 800	4 403	2 029	125	10 356	2 998
55 to 64 years	997	634	200	14	48	16	11 281	603	422	—	1 828	332
65 years and over	120	26	63	—	30	—	3 058	113	150	2	393	13
With one or more years of college	2 323	1 358	326	22	172	79	42 751	2 734	957	36	6 446	1 694
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 892	2 984	1 199	85	460	195	91 884	5 981	2 854	123	14 701	3 879
Black	385	364	5	—	—	—	1 618	88	29	—	117	45
Other races	348	122	88	11	42	21	5 042	299	106	4	927	117
Spanish origin¹	421	290	185	—	31	25	4 784	180	254	20	628	161
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 351	3 213	1 292	96	502	216	98 466	6 344	2 989	127	15 745	4 041
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 488	853	154	13	122	21	23 725	1 315	610	56	4 684	1 108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 244	628	266	9	118	55	32 083	1 662	735	—	4 572	1 036
Technicians and related support occupations	458	396	17	—	4	—	2 694	157	114	—	436	120
Sales occupations	179	15	107	—	43	—	11 462	662	235	—	1 383	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	607	217	142	9	71	55	17 927	843	386	—	2 753	630
Service occupations	924	366	167	—	74	25	19 992	1 113	574	—	2 647	584
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	265	—	175	—	7	—	614	38	162	2	151	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 432	831	247	74	110	77	10 763	1 526	433	44	1 647	683
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	998	535	283	—	71	38	11 289	690	475	25	2 044	599
Construction	1 614	1 128	55	11	48	11	6 744	999	157	29	1 400	628
Manufacturing	267	145	85	—	21	13	8 290	742	101	—	1 844	534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	402	139	131	30	49	32	8 815	622	260	20	685	268
Wholesale trade	53	19	—	—	—	—	3 925	306	32	—	184	89
Retail trade	387	36	221	—	108	36	17 026	988	666	—	2 202	521
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	24	17	—	—	—	6 984	208	63	—	782	117
Business and repair services	637	546	34	—	11	11	4 139	334	41	—	589	218
Personal services	400	62	41	—	21	—	9 714	454	146	—	767	203
Professional and related services	980	596	120	9	44	12	15 453	575	452	15	2 506	500
Public administration	480	302	94	—	59	9	4 738	271	363	4	3 689	753
All other industries	1 034	216	494	46	141	92	12 638	845	708	59	1 097	210
Armed forces, at work	274	257	—	—	—	—	78	24	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 611	2 439	887	74	315	184	79 119	5 436	1 861	106	8 856	2 546
Federal government workers	952	800	37	—	9	—	2 943	170	268	—	675	147
State and local government workers	788	195	206	9	106	21	10 941	522	563	4	5 131	1 051
Self-employed workers	246	36	158	13	67	11	5 225	231	260	17	1 005	265
Unpaid family workers	28	—	4	—	5	—	316	9	37	—	78	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	672	128	157	—	91	21	18 366	944	727	53	2 842	563
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 408	3 440	1 186	96	484	216	96 500	6 278	2 829	92	15 400	3 978
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	630	125	168	—	74	22	12 760	757	563	—	2 350	442
\$4,000 to \$5,999	386	112	125	14	70	37	8 304	443	298	2	1 261	228
\$6,000 to \$7,999	263	69	93	—	40	—	9 151	433	408	22	1 542	400
\$8,000 to \$9,999	431	66	125	16	50	13	10 912	569	162	12	1 631	296
\$10,000 to \$14,999	939	422	302	—	110	60	21 851	1 358	391	20	3 108	799
\$15,000 to \$19,999	935	464	173	11	66	26	13 698	1 076	625	34	2 260	696
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 244	905	78	12	24	14	9 005	753	170	—	1 460	565
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 565	1 262	100	30	50	44	9 042	796	196	2	1 592	463
\$50,000 or more	15	15	22	13	—	—	1 777	93	16	—	196	89
Median	\$17 615	\$22 083	\$10 926	\$22 627	\$10 230	\$12 416	\$11 177	\$12 987	\$9 796	\$11 978	\$11 072	\$13 533
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 254	1 992	976	96	371	216	87 163	5 912	2 431	78	14 278	3 929
Drive alone	2 164	677	802	63	261	142	66 976	3 788	1 909	7	11 106	2 821
Carpool	2 090	1 315	174	33	110	74	20 187	2 124	522	71	3 172	1 108
Public transportation	1 356	1 266	3	—	8	—	1 870	134	20	12	48	23
Bus or streetcar	1 356	1 266	3	—	8	—	779	113	20	12	35	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	435	9	231	—	108	—	5 832	169	216	17	849	45
Other means	401	203	27	—	11	—	1 897	153	192	20	288	44
Worked at home	179	—	55	—	4	—	1 782	—	130	—	282	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.49	1.86	1.11	1.21	1.19	1.24	1.14	1.25	1.16	3.14	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	46.7	73.8	14.8	42.5	20.7	37.7	17.4	41.1	14.7	45.0	15.4	30.2
Car, truck, or van	40.6	67.7	16.3	42.5	25.8	37.7	17.6	41.6	13.5	47.5	15.7	30.4
Public transportation	83.2	85.9	20.0	—	6.9	—	21.6	33.1	72.0	60.0	34.5	50.0
With a public transportation disability	42	15	—	—	—	—	427	—	—	—	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Places									
	Corson City		Las Vegas city		North Las Vegas city		Reno city		Sparks city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 745	4 041	85 680	48 936	5 895	4 200	67 681	28 205	17 058	10 254
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 522	2 426	48 618	28 369	3 227	2 425	36 539	15 473	10 517	6 872
Householder, wife present	5 342	1 593	28 114	17 096	1 870	1 462	20 527	10 286	5 881	3 986
Householder, no wife present	1 505	418	10 267	5 751	573	409	8 355	2 217	2 183	1 397
Other household member	1 624	415	10 086	5 517	744	514	7 301	2 948	2 437	1 473
In group quarters	51	—	151	5	40	40	356	22	16	16
Female	7 223	1 615	37 062	20 567	2 668	1 775	31 142	12 732	6 541	3 382
Householder, husband present	191	100	867	469	57	57	9 743	302	134	69
Householder, no husband present	1 932	407	10 625	5 770	602	394	9 219	2 815	1 791	1 046
Other household member	5 012	1 108	25 539	14 307	2 009	1 324	20 934	9 604	4 606	2 257
In group quarters	88	—	31	21	—	—	246	11	10	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 095	144	6 319	3 280	479	249	4 462	1 672	1 467	695
20 to 24 years	2 073	554	12 102	7 064	869	611	9 984	3 737	2 707	1 643
25 to 34 years	10 356	2 998	56 518	33 139	3 842	2 811	42 968	19 309	10 757	6 618
35 to 44 years	1 828	332	8 475	4 503	625	462	7 998	2 942	1 678	995
45 years and over	393	13	2 266	950	80	67	2 269	545	449	303
With one or more years of college	6 446	1 694	31 005	19 118	2 123	1 761	30 629	11 844	5 730	3 827
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 701	3 879	75 183	43 448	4 796	3 612	63 045	26 335	15 906	9 678
Black	117	45	6 519	3 304	640	365	1 259	298	157	85
Other races	927	117	3 978	2 184	459	223	3 377	1 572	995	491
Spanish origin	628	161	5 065	3 043	575	306	3 446	1 283	685	356
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 745	4 041	85 202	48 537	5 847	4 200	67 639	28 181	17 058	10 254
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 684	1 108	18 154	10 777	1 396	1 199	16 939	6 901	3 300	2 214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 572	1 036	27 563	15 705	1 523	1 045	23 080	9 743	5 277	2 827
Technicians and related support occupations	436	120	1 760	1 112	104	92	2 036	945	377	273
Sales occupations	1 383	286	10 907	6 076	550	344	7 886	2 853	2 117	1 023
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 753	630	14 896	8 517	869	609	13 158	5 945	2 783	1 531
Service occupations	2 647	584	20 165	10 807	1 461	882	15 195	5 061	2 531	1 269
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	151	31	682	481	109	28	387	175	49	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 647	683	10 049	5 939	725	560	6 579	3 717	2 053	1 419
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 044	599	8 589	4 828	633	486	5 459	2 584	3 848	2 515
Construction	1 400	628	7 262	4 498	404	307	3 444	2 024	1 659	1 202
Manufacturing	1 844	534	4 136	2 501	249	198	4 063	2 149	2 916	1 889
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	685	268	6 607	3 790	286	230	5 752	2 791	2 031	1 320
Wholesale trade	184	89	2 969	1 833	93	93	1 982	994	1 524	932
Retail trade	2 202	521	14 801	7 866	1 316	852	11 173	4 590	3 032	1 737
Finance, insurance, and real estate	782	117	7 227	4 224	279	158	5 674	2 485	571	320
Business and repair services	589	218	4 789	2 869	282	232	2 889	1 132	755	437
Personal services	767	203	11 668	6 068	370	186	8 013	2 587	744	255
Professional and related services	2 506	500	12 230	6 932	1 552	1 186	11 917	4 763	1 232	744
Public administration	3 689	753	6 693	4 007	565	392	3 384	1 552	641	360
All other industries	1 097	210	6 820	3 949	451	366	9 348	3 114	1 953	1 058
Armed forces, at work	—	—	478	399	48	—	42	24	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 856	2 546	66 692	37 740	3 993	2 795	54 429	22 941	14 799	8 954
Federal government workers	675	147	2 833	1 667	168	76	2 354	1 070	206	158
State and local government workers	5 131	1 051	11 056	6 613	1 476	1 143	7 352	3 216	1 221	754
Self-employed workers	1 005	265	4 814	2 796	239	167	3 331	906	760	363
Unpaid family workers	78	32	285	120	19	19	215	72	72	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 842	563	13 166	6 595	972	611	12 341	4 573	3 076	1 587
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 400	3 978	83 034	47 795	5 631	4 027	66 368	27 699	16 701	10 107
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 350	442	12 276	6 242	952	534	8 326	2 822	2 292	1 084
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 261	228	6 564	3 625	545	370	5 866	1 989	1 524	909
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 542	400	8 885	4 938	585	338	6 593	2 585	1 341	809
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 631	296	8 850	4 958	593	444	7 834	3 272	1 824	981
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 108	799	17 762	10 617	1 150	834	15 212	6 291	3 678	2 472
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 260	696	10 957	6 531	790	670	9 120	4 294	2 542	1 582
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 460	565	7 597	4 455	581	497	6 107	2 804	1 527	1 005
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 592	463	8 407	5 409	386	291	5 994	3 135	1 765	1 132
\$50,000 or more	196	89	1 736	1 020	49	49	1 316	507	208	133
Median	\$11 072	\$13 533	\$10 993	\$11 456	\$10 409	\$11 488	\$11 066	\$11 994	\$11 383	\$12 013
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14 278	3 929	78 032	45 810	5 406	4 070	59 558	27 085	15 630	9 941
Drive alone	11 106	2 821	62 592	36 727	4 127	3 056	45 544	20 067	12 200	7 644
Carpool	3 172	1 108	15 440	9 083	1 279	1 014	14 014	7 018	3 430	2 297
Public transportation	48	23	1 751	860	42	29	1 449	453	258	92
Bus or streetcar	35	23	1 423	614	42	29	676	297	63	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	849	45	3 139	872	207	26	4 369	345	659	66
Other means	288	44	2 201	1 394	159	75	1 165	322	360	155
Worked at home	282	—	557	—	81	—	1 140	—	151	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.4	30.2	18.1	20.0	14.9	17.4	17.4	22.5	16.8	20.4
Car, truck, or van	15.7	30.4	17.7	19.5	15.2	17.2	17.6	22.4	16.9	20.2
Public transportation	34.5	50.0	36.6	34.3	23.3	31.6	22.1	29.9	15.6	19.3
With a public transportation disability	30	—	356	249	22	22	350	136	36	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	364 789	27 475	16 461	2 985	9 585	1 279	24 145	1 976	12 438	930	30 249	6 730
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	202 040	17 737	9 233	1 965	5 349	782	13 294	1 329	7 375	648	16 373	3 618
Householder, wife present	129 698	12 007	5 794	1 173	3 426	490	8 459	845	5 351	423	9 935	2 196
Householder, no wife present	25 999	1 788	1 316	256	877	100	1 853	183	790	83	2 350	469
Other household member	43 067	3 821	2 088	501	1 046	192	2 762	299	1 234	142	3 223	937
In group quarters	3 276	121	35	35	—	—	220	2	—	—	865	16
Female	162 749	9 738	7 228	1 020	4 236	497	10 851	647	5 063	282	13 876	3 112
Householder, husband present	4 427	267	226	31	120	3	312	8	133	—	526	124
Householder, no husband present	32 019	1 712	1 607	292	1 165	143	1 873	89	998	57	2 952	682
Other household member	123 025	7 656	5 395	697	2 948	351	8 199	550	3 884	215	9 819	2 306
In group quarters	3 278	103	—	—	3	—	467	—	48	10	579	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	30 265	1 973	1 246	188	468	103	1 817	100	653	43	2 490	474
20 to 24 years	53 437	4 430	2 116	481	1 210	173	3 622	342	1 625	143	4 851	1 120
25 to 54 years	230 578	18 004	10 420	1 943	6 356	865	15 107	1 330	7 965	602	18 575	4 364
55 to 64 years	40 014	2 598	2 123	337	1 240	107	2 833	191	1 918	134	3 281	671
65 years and over	10 495	470	556	36	311	31	766	13	277	8	1 052	101
With one or more years of college	137 222	10 838	5 904	1 294	3 865	464	8 994	795	3 708	341	13 252	3 040
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	360 960	27 010	16 357	2 966	9 577	1 279	24 075	1 968	12 406	930	29 823	6 678
Black	1 792	182	32	15	—	—	25	8	—	—	254	38
Other races	2 037	283	72	4	8	—	45	—	32	—	172	14
Spanish origin ¹	1 925	213	69	—	15	—	64	3	—	—	99	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	361 434	27 052	16 449	2 985	9 580	1 279	24 145	1 976	12 428	920	30 234	6 720
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 727	6 467	3 506	816	2 002	162	5 122	552	2 377	239	7 992	1 757
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	105 981	6 680	4 158	625	2 720	354	6 957	378	2 770	189	8 317	1 874
Technicians and related support occupations	11 526	1 023	270	74	191	36	639	78	341	53	1 431	288
Sales occupations	34 453	2 367	1 612	220	1 026	82	2 320	112	1 150	79	2 432	477
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60 002	3 290	2 276	331	1 503	236	3 998	188	1 279	57	4 454	1 109
Service occupations	43 071	2 734	2 407	266	1 493	180	2 753	145	1 619	140	4 308	847
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 059	193	285	58	287	43	499	53	479	40	851	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50 579	5 344	2 389	519	1 578	306	3 569	307	1 773	126	3 804	1 073
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75 017	5 634	3 704	701	1 500	234	5 245	541	3 410	186	4 962	1 072
Construction	22 643	2 809	1 422	407	945	165	1 458	241	500	80	1 920	506
Manufacturing	110 185	9 688	4 472	819	1 633	404	8 353	769	4 220	227	6 067	1 440
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 796	1 369	804	166	326	49	700	111	647	91	1 087	267
Wholesale trade	10 689	726	326	45	296	14	643	55	420	25	569	133
Retail trade	60 246	4 364	3 057	342	2 344	256	3 694	154	1 880	67	4 582	907
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 796	833	800	110	529	57	1 750	81	418	56	1 128	341
Business and repair services	11 172	799	368	54	290	17	702	74	230	11	938	239
Personal services	10 236	528	509	64	695	69	699	—	599	77	1 347	135
Professional and related services	75 236	4 729	3 607	761	1 823	177	4 892	388	2 464	180	10 489	2 414
Public administration	14 374	556	632	129	361	50	445	16	500	65	1 081	178
All other industries	9 061	651	452	88	338	21	809	87	550	41	1 026	160
Armed forces, at work	3 355	423	12	—	5	—	—	—	10	10	15	10
Private wage and salary workers	279 572	23 224	11 947	2 221	6 578	1 103	19 205	1 680	9 122	642	22 594	5 636
Federal government workers	13 923	2 019	362	95	181	32	242	26	279	58	768	238
State and local government workers	44 724	1 266	2 606	527	1 314	74	2 744	162	1 755	146	4 163	559
Self-employed workers	24 419	958	1 453	142	1 386	70	1 819	108	1 114	80	2 545	293
Unpaid family workers	2 151	8	93	—	126	—	135	—	168	4	179	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	82 330	5 643	3 366	461	2 477	267	5 441	330	2 395	118	8 047	1 390
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	356 415	27 083	16 060	2 937	9 309	1 265	23 604	1 928	12 092	922	29 517	6 647
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	72 215	4 715	3 179	493	2 263	252	4 878	280	2 512	157	7 071	1 210
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33 938	2 097	1 785	284	1 200	114	2 310	135	1 264	77	3 131	630
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41 284	2 768	2 227	392	1 288	213	2 706	186	1 187	151	3 434	684
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42 322	2 594	1 978	420	1 213	152	2 852	210	1 051	81	3 492	853
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79 605	5 868	3 872	765	2 017	313	5 495	570	2 755	159	6 819	1 891
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42 226	4 241	1 433	316	664	168	2 892	260	2 184	130	2 778	692
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 570	2 383	783	120	319	10	1 262	167	618	78	1 182	296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 644	2 138	599	141	275	20	961	108	462	89	1 327	326
\$50,000 or more	3 611	279	204	6	70	23	248	12	59	—	283	65
Median	\$9 454	\$10 811	\$8 848	\$9 426	\$7 850	\$8 704	\$9 338	\$10 873	\$10 036	\$9 877	\$8 643	\$9 875
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	313 711	26 500	14 277	2 888	7 938	1 266	20 113	1 927	9 827	873	24 235	6 435
Drive alone	227 772	18 319	10 207	1 875	5 922	881	14 567	1 306	6 835	565	16 333	4 244
Carpool	85 939	8 181	4 070	1 013	2 016	385	5 546	621	2 992	308	7 902	2 191
Public transportation	3 890	135	53	11	29	—	51	—	70	5	98	15
Bus or streetcar	3 037	103	14	—	29	—	42	—	50	5	48	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	46	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30 667	506	1 269	68	898	13	2 661	35	1 865	33	4 059	203
Other means	5 601	334	277	18	133	—	671	14	189	19	528	77
Worked at home	10 920	—	585	—	587	—	649	—	487	—	1 329	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.22	1.19	1.24	1.16	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.21	1.25	1.22	1.24
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.4	29.8	16.3	31.5	17.1	35.0	15.0	32.4	15.1	33.8	16.6	27.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.2	30.2	17.0	32.3	18.1	35.3	16.1	32.8	16.5	34.9	18.2	27.8
Public transportation	minutes... 22.3	52.6	14.5	10.0	38.1	—	16.2	—	22.6	60.0	15.1	17.0
With a public transportation disability	1 173	66	35	14	45	5	73	—	33	4	95	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.										Places	
	Hillsborough		Merrimack		Rockingham		Strafford		Sullivan			
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	119 798	20 744	41 552	8 130	66 378	20 402	31 464	5 911	12 719	1 782	24 294	13 134
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	65 782	13 206	22 999	5 230	38 300	13 778	16 051	3 521	7 284	1 207	12 976	7 351
Householder, wife present	42 880	9 414	14 783	3 694	24 328	9 435	9 913	2 412	4 829	884	8 347	5 223
Householder, no wife present	7 814	1 166	3 225	705	4 732	1 407	2 099	521	943	82	1 837	886
Other household member	14 372	2 495	4 799	795	8 508	2 792	3 523	564	1 512	241	2 719	1 217
In group quarters	716	131	192	36	732	144	516	24	—	—	73	25
Female	54 016	7 538	18 553	2 900	28 078	6 624	15 413	2 390	5 435	575	11 318	5 783
Householder, husband present	1 182	220	572	121	819	181	372	46	165	28	355	151
Householder, no husband present	10 097	1 164	3 997	562	5 355	1 272	2 969	325	1 006	96	2 703	1 057
Other household member	41 793	5 988	13 737	2 191	21 670	5 083	11 337	2 019	4 243	436	8 210	4 575
In group quarters	944	166	247	26	234	88	735	—	21	15	50	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 660	1 451	2 942	311	6 246	1 548	2 860	222	883	99	1 652	792
20 to 24 years	16 912	3 203	5 579	1 200	10 300	3 778	5 554	718	1 668	211	3 204	1 600
25 to 54 years	76 518	14 302	26 506	5 602	41 931	13 080	18 902	4 279	8 298	1 329	15 583	8 795
55 to 64 years	12 784	1 567	5 133	852	6 078	1 793	3 328	516	1 296	100	3 084	1 637
65 years and over	2 924	221	1 392	165	1 823	203	820	176	574	43	771	310
With one or more years of college	45 428	9 457	16 413	3 794	23 887	7 259	12 283	2 611	3 488	649	10 437	5 868
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	118 225	20 403	41 234	8 037	65 285	20 089	31 272	5 886	12 706	1 780	24 076	12 995
Black	736	140	131	11	550	164	57	10	7	2	103	57
Other races	837	201	187	82	543	149	135	15	6	—	115	82
Spanish origin ¹	849	99	128	8	511	172	143	53	47	4	109	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	119 609	20 681	41 512	8 107	63 320	19 535	31 453	5 911	12 704	1 782	24 254	13 094
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 393	5 896	10 120	2 200	13 038	3 562	6 886	1 600	2 291	427	6 328	3 495
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 170	6 435	12 287	2 342	18 387	5 137	8 555	1 243	2 660	326	8 685	4 613
Technicians and related support occupations	4 600	959	974	253	1 895	597	980	193	205	49	766	441
Sales occupations	11 673	1 855	3 202	732	7 231	2 086	2 720	366	1 087	152	1 887	1 086
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 897	3 621	8 111	1 357	9 261	2 454	4 855	684	1 368	125	6 032	3 086
Service occupations	12 888	1 360	5 150	729	7 549	1 579	3 490	573	1 414	131	2 995	1 469
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	882	80	891	96	1 003	155	500	68	382	22	126	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 566	3 274	5 498	1 331	10 075	4 514	4 218	1 000	2 109	402	2 564	1 685
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 710	3 636	7 566	1 409	13 268	4 588	7 804	1 427	3 848	474	3 556	1 799
Construction	5 597	1 344	2 763	812	5 869	2 445	1 167	309	1 002	286	1 211	780
Manufacturing	41 800	8 145	9 913	2 047	17 468	6 649	11 314	2 346	4 945	582	4 369	2 503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 602	1 672	1 745	548	3 473	1 428	1 009	176	403	82	1 200	779
Wholesale trade	4 204	736	1 308	298	1 907	672	722	193	294	50	612	381
Retail trade	19 121	2 814	5 729	1 047	12 616	3 428	5 121	717	2 102	272	3 231	1 581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 791	1 241	2 530	280	3 200	886	1 200	97	450	60	2 081	1 154
Business and repair services	4 382	690	1 268	339	2 000	542	659	146	335	32	680	432
Personal services	2 638	296	980	95	1 845	423	652	111	272	20	609	239
Professional and related services	21 180	3 092	9 579	1 358	10 667	2 044	8 350	1 625	2 185	358	5 926	2 718
Public administration	3 596	391	4 430	1 140	2 320	624	597	125	412	33	3 978	2 359
All other industries	1 698	260	1 267	143	1 955	394	662	66	304	7	357	168
Armed forces at work	189	63	40	23	3 058	867	11	—	15	—	40	40
Private wage and salary workers	100 281	18 436	28 636	5 769	48 455	15 736	23 044	4 423	9 710	1 480	15 751	8 550
Federal government workers	3 450	667	901	195	7 007	3 074	498	117	235	10	788	415
State and local government workers	9 489	1 105	8 763	1 836	6 137	954	6 152	1 188	1 601	224	6 595	3 683
Self-employed workers	6 138	495	2 971	303	4 238	619	1 653	183	1 102	68	1 018	406
Unpaid family workers	440	41	281	27	541	19	117	—	71	—	142	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 259	3 133	8 467	1 125	16 386	3 973	7 948	987	2 544	267	4 353	1 944
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	117 223	20 385	40 675	8 008	64 707	20 111	30 762	5 876	12 466	1 770	23 722	12 917
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 245	2 972	7 655	1 029	13 683	3 052	7 173	857	2 556	315	3 676	1 583
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 971	1 308	3 511	527	6 012	1 567	3 519	576	1 235	116	1 970	1 027
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 877	1 705	4 787	702	7 286	2 008	3 844	711	1 648	105	2 716	1 279
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 930	2 132	5 584	1 036	7 225	2 006	3 628	636	1 369	240	3 483	1 887
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 473	4 544	9 460	1 995	13 323	4 536	6 585	1 387	2 806	530	5 483	3 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 477	3 249	5 097	1 368	8 076	3 332	2 964	880	1 661	263	3 420	2 083
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 995	2 045	2 507	843	4 757	2 047	1 481	396	666	84	1 651	1 082
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 834	2 229	1 661	469	3 717	1 413	1 363	387	445	99	999	658
\$50,000 or more	1 421	201	413	39	628	150	205	46	80	18	324	165
Median	\$10 069	\$11 764	\$9 570	\$11 278	\$9 487	\$11 126	\$8 466	\$10 364	\$9 160	\$10 638	\$10 009	\$10 724
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	105 612	20 251	35 895	7 873	58 983	19 755	25 986	5 689	10 845	1 762	21 712	12 786
Drive alone	79 459	14 620	25 248	5 446	42 932	13 117	18 260	3 914	8 009	1 244	14 960	8 601
Carpool	26 153	5 631	10 647	2 427	16 051	6 638	7 726	1 775	2 836	518	6 752	4 185
Public transportation	2 166	84	174	37	690	192	472	74	87	—	154	85
Bus or streetcar	1 792	71	115	37	509	182	422	74	16	—	95	85
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	13	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 008	253	3 528	165	3 644	242	3 650	82	1 085	—	1 748	126
Other means	1 474	156	557	55	963	213	533	66	276	20	356	137
Worked at home	2 538	—	1 398	—	2 098	—	823	—	426	—	324	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.18	1.25	1.20	1.21	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.9	30.2	18.9	33.1	18.6	29.0	15.8	27.3	16.2	32.1	20.4	28.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.3	30.4	19.8	33.5	19.2	29.2	16.7	27.7	17.0	32.2	21.2	27.9
Public transportation	minutes... 23.2	45.6	30.5	52.1	23.0	36.2	18.2	18.1	13.6	—	33.4	51.5
With a public transportation disability	338	21	187	30	247	43	84	63	36	—	107	59

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 700	2 751	25 707	10 148	19 980	9 908	10 536	6 752	3 689	1 566	297	70
Householder, wife present	3 023	1 903	17 149	7 499	13 186	7 458	6 826	4 843	2 341	1 021	165	26
Householder, no wife present	622	206	3 234	776	2 362	809	1 499	826	360	173	68	30
Other household member	1 005	592	5 111	1 785	4 244	1 584	1 834	1 060	981	372	64	14
In group quarters	50	50	213	88	188	57	377	23	7	—	—	—
Female	4 781	2 485	23 294	7 360	15 079	5 195	7 516	4 292	3 845	1 305	138	3
Householder, husband present	43	43	521	228	284	74	180	110	103	31	3	3
Householder, no husband present	1 030	510	4 712	986	2 571	660	1 832	955	545	142	29	—
Other household member	3 684	1 918	17 599	6 034	12 083	4 406	5 410	3 197	3 197	1 132	106	—
In group quarters	24	14	462	112	141	55	94	30	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	828	307	4 361	1 285	2 868	880	1 357	721	728	165	49	10
20 to 24 years	1 595	813	6 824	2 032	4 755	1 746	3 335	1 957	1 152	460	58	22
25 to 34 years	5 768	3 483	30 372	12 498	22 907	10 865	11 538	7 280	4 532	1 947	249	41
35 to 44 years	1 003	527	6 138	1 494	3 832	1 403	1 501	957	925	236	54	—
45 to 54 years	287	106	1 306	199	697	209	321	129	197	63	25	—
55 years and over	3 297	1 860	18 356	7 939	13 137	6 747	7 035	4 618	2 183	1 011	197	46

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 414	5 209	48 466	17 246	34 430	14 808	17 587	10 907	7 512	2 860	435	73
Black	23	23	237	162	330	120	326	69	11	11	—	—
Other races	44	4	298	100	299	175	139	68	11	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	71	45	385	33	286	37	104	27	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 481	5 236	48 888	17 431	35 040	15 084	16 262	10 423	7 534	2 871	435	73
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 111	1 137	10 671	4 776	8 154	4 443	3 274	2 277	1 265	604	148	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 600	1 474	17 627	6 591	11 562	4 768	5 642	3 557	2 287	800	65	—
Technicians and related support occupations	255	158	1 354	661	2 179	1 173	743	449	180	121	—	—
Sales occupations	742	378	5 141	1 866	3 049	1 199	1 847	1 185	989	350	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 603	938	11 132	4 064	6 334	2 396	3 052	1 923	1 118	329	35	—
Service occupations	1 108	542	5 287	1 191	3 650	1 031	1 847	874	690	180	61	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	18	519	43	136	6	121	69	48	4	30	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 481	891	5 497	2 061	4 869	2 348	2 648	2 216	874	340	68	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 100	1 174	9 687	2 769	6 669	2 488	2 730	1 430	2 370	943	63	10
Construction	394	242	1 666	781	1 438	783	687	532	263	57	70	18
Manufacturing	3 915	2 510	12 256	4 101	15 744	7 397	4 766	3 379	2 910	1 264	35	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	377	211	5 039	2 426	1 342	599	1 029	662	141	51	24	3
Wholesale trade	220	137	2 402	830	919	353	438	230	235	109	10	4
Retail trade	1 621	846	7 905	2 382	5 222	2 158	3 334	2 010	1 694	486	96	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	333	161	5 016	2 056	1 435	569	1 540	1 053	444	143	15	—
Business and repair services	144	53	1 974	691	1 152	455	419	251	169	67	13	—
Personal services	179	71	973	320	885	254	352	174	115	26	31	—
Professional and related services	1 911	840	9 626	3 236	5 235	1 845	2 438	1 343	1 391	607	108	38
Public administration	185	68	1 738	519	1 267	491	1 020	687	122	52	17	—
All other industries	202	97	293	89	401	180	239	102	50	9	16	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	113	77	19	19	1 790	621	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 859	4 536	40 842	14 948	30 674	13 728	11 247	7 027	6 452	2 520	209	29
Federal government workers	47	34	2 151	896	877	378	4 807	3 019	53	8	4	—
State and local government workers	1 160	493	3 883	1 033	2 136	669	1 143	642	587	226	122	38
Self-employed workers	403	171	1 923	590	1 321	311	822	344	416	102	100	6
Unpaid family workers	12	2	202	41	51	17	33	12	26	15	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 840	895	10 015	3 128	6 784	2 213	3 462	1 876	1 837	526	140	10

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 319	5 182	48 043	17 211	34 282	14 831	17 715	10 871	7 320	2 830	431	73
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 759	754	7 995	2 523	5 722	1 705	3 172	1 712	1 602	444	144	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	985	447	4 272	1 340	2 858	969	1 704	836	985	380	42	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 283	807	5 903	1 658	3 308	1 038	2 036	995	1 192	521	29	3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 152	598	6 211	1 680	3 774	1 456	2 175	995	1 139	422	12	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 103	1 203	10 661	3 661	7 607	3 360	3 765	2 585	1 419	603	137	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 077	752	5 963	2 611	4 938	2 533	2 464	1 879	465	207	36	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509	357	3 172	1 585	2 651	1 614	1 120	937	192	90	10	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	386	233	3 144	1 809	3 065	1 966	1 105	839	259	130	21	8
\$50,000 or more	65	31	722	344	359	190	174	93	67	33	—	—
Median	\$9 098	\$9 950	\$9 884	\$11 441	\$10 660	\$12 856	\$9 789	\$11 254	\$7 800	\$8 332	\$8 083	\$11 050

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 553	5 148	42 644	16 957	31 446	14 840	16 202	10 682	6 805	2 849	307	63
Drive alone	6 137	3 675	32 544	13 233	23 829	11 266	11 113	7 320	4 935	2 178	241	47
Carpool	2 416	1 473	10 080	3 724	7 617	3 574	5 089	3 362	1 870	671	66	16
Public transportation	36	28	1 699	136	297	38	254	167	52	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	28	28	1 516	123	118	15	230	157	10	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	13	23	23	10	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	608	9	3 630	287	2 249	79	1 160	85	447	—	42	—
Other means	121	51	479	128	556	146	239	110	49	22	14	10
Worked at home	163	—	549	—	511	—	197	—	181	—	68	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.3	21.6	17.3	24.6	18.0	26.2	19.0	24.4	15.0	23.7	12.4	24.7
Car, truck, or van	16.8	21.6	17.5	24.9	18.5	26.1	19.5	24.3	15.4	23.7	13.9	27.8
Public transportation	25.6	30.0	23.3	31.2	24.8	82.7	32.0	37.8	13.1	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	18	18	106	39	105	32	68	64	13	13	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	260	133	894	595	208	158	1 103	577	215	48	9 542	4 640
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	153	84	515	328	143	116	596	322	144	44	5 203	2 687
Householder, wife present	85	38	262	117	75	61	372	207	94	18	3 359	1 764
Householder, no wife present	13	3	103	103	12	6	54	27	18	6	791	381
Other household member	55	43	150	108	56	49	170	88	32	20	1 018	507
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35
Female	107	49	379	267	65	42	507	255	71	4	4 339	1 953
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	14	—	—	132	86
Householder, no husband present	24	7	86	78	2	—	132	70	17	—	932	407
Other household member	83	42	293	189	59	42	361	171	54	4	3 275	1 460
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	28	18	131	115	56	49	122	90	11	8	644	317
20 to 24 years	16	3	130	122	22	22	132	70	25	12	1 234	583
25 to 34 years	173	99	485	302	108	69	718	353	125	28	6 210	3 112
35 to 44 years	23	9	118	56	16	12	119	52	33	—	1 165	540
45 years and over	20	4	30	—	6	6	12	12	21	—	289	111
With one or more years of college	78	49	323	244	96	64	511	241	84	18	3 146	1 722
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	256	133	894	595	208	158	1 090	564	215	48	9 474	4 636
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	51	4
Spanish origin	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	37	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	260	133	894	595	208	158	1 103	577	215	48	9 530	4 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	29	198	159	49	20	326	120	34	18	1 891	1 022
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	18	161	114	41	24	374	232	33	—	2 528	1 174
Technicians and related support occupations	8	—	11	11	4	4	31	13	—	—	148	90
Sales occupations	30	14	56	47	20	9	225	159	18	—	820	341
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	4	94	56	17	11	118	60	15	—	1 560	743
Service occupations	23	—	29	7	68	64	171	67	16	—	1 517	647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	27	10	60	24	23	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	4	196	151	31	31	112	70	28	—	1 273	596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	82	302	164	19	19	93	78	44	6	2 298	1 178
Construction	52	29	101	29	18	18	172	102	35	—	402	255
Manufacturing	71	40	314	247	23	23	59	46	51	20	3 105	1 328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	30	—	—	6	6	49	16	10	6	557	381
Wholesale trade	10	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	10	—	208	115
Retail trade	9	—	211	169	116	101	353	212	22	—	1 511	602
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	14	39	19	—	—	62	35	4	—	484	168
Business and repair services	8	—	4	4	14	—	37	3	8	4	136	95
Personal services	10	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	16	—	231	72
Professional and related services	32	16	156	115	19	10	243	105	15	—	2 258	1 242
Public administration	—	—	24	—	12	—	49	38	14	14	466	266
All other industries	10	4	33	—	—	—	63	17	30	4	172	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	169	108	653	495	158	140	664	373	108	26	7 200	3 363
Federal government workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	319	174
State and local government workers	24	16	132	96	12	—	278	169	25	14	1 546	862
Self-employed workers	58	—	95	4	38	18	144	35	74	8	434	220
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	—	—	17	—	4	—	43	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	73	26	162	104	64	54	369	181	85	16	1 769	743
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	256	133	835	592	183	143	1 081	555	194	42	9 372	4 552
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	86	46	200	138	65	52	244	138	61	8	1 550	741
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	22	157	115	—	—	168	76	13	—	962	383
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40	20	154	117	29	23	84	40	22	4	1 321	617
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	12	106	106	16	14	108	36	12	—	1 284	561
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	11	138	96	55	47	216	126	34	12	2 395	1 220
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	11	43	—	9	4	90	63	34	18	825	472
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	19	2	3	—	123	44	13	—	471	256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	11	14	14	6	3	21	5	—	—	420	218
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	4	—	—	27	27	5	—	144	84
Median	\$6 800	\$5 864	\$6 786	\$6 735	\$7 828	\$7 696	\$8 824	\$9 306	\$8 167	\$13 272	\$9 329	\$9 907
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	199	123	770	595	164	150	950	552	139	48	8 473	4 502
Drive alone	164	96	454	346	136	122	724	402	117	44	5 961	3 119
Carpool	35	27	316	249	28	28	226	150	22	4	2 512	1 383
Public transportation	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Bus or streetcar	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	10	35	—	21	—	37	7	34	—	773	86
Other means	—	—	22	—	8	8	18	18	—	—	181	52
Worked at home	26	—	67	—	15	—	98	—	42	—	87	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.31	1.31	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.04	1.19	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.4	21.4	14.8	16.1	12.0	13.6	17.3	24.3	10.6	14.2	16.4	22.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.1	22.4	15.4	16.1	12.6	13.2	17.8	24.6	12.4	14.2	16.9	23.3
Public transportation	minutes 30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Belknap County—Con						Carroll County					
Meredith town		New Hampton town		Sanbornton town		Tilton town		Albany town		Bartlett town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 889 902	289 130	232 114	1 215 805	44 35	447 179					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	976 508	213 96	168 77	715 513	24 15	258 100					
Householder, wife present	589 284	140 60	92 50	498 358	20 15	166 62					
Householder, no wife present	100 48	35 6	40 13	76 48	— —	53 17					
Other household member	287 176	38 30	36 14	141 107	4 —	39 21					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	913 394	76 34	64 37	500 292	20 20	189 79					
Householder, husband present	39 25	8 4	— —	26 14	— —	5 —					
Householder, no husband present	243 111	5 5	— —	116 73	— —	51 20					
Other household member	631 258	63 25	64 37	358 205	20 20	133 59					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	128 35	10 6	11 —	56 34	4 —	— —					
20 to 24 years	320 201	10 4	37 19	120 92	35 35	44 37					
25 to 54 years	1 053 456	195 97	151 70	811 583	5 —	318 113					
55 to 64 years	322 202	70 23	14 14	164 72	— —	76 29					
65 years and over	66 8	4 —	19 11	64 24	— —	9 —					
With one or more years of college	699 382	160 61	73 40	471 340	— —	178 79					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 870 883	289 130	232 114	1 215 805	44 35	447 179					
Black	15 15	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	4 4	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	8 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 889 902	289 130	232 114	1 215 805	44 35	447 179					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222 105	166 77	51 21	360 248	— —	91 10					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	544 225	23 15	54 27	226 147	— —	80 52					
Technicians and related support occupations	38 23	2 2	— —	28 28	— —	— —					
Sales occupations	255 113	8 8	21 —	108 39	— —	25 10					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	251 89	13 5	33 27	90 80	— —	55 42					
Service occupations	265 110	25 17	55 29	153 77	15 15	82 48					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54 20	15 —	18 8	50 29	— —	17 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	421 247	37 8	45 29	115 80	— —	82 48					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	383 195	23 13	9 —	311 224	29 20	95 21					
Construction	277 169	49 16	52 30	182 156	— —	33 18					
Manufacturing	410 222	16 6	27 11	293 230	24 20	71 21					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	79 14	5 5	7 —	24 24	— —	23 18					
Wholesale trade	35 35	— —	— —	41 26	— —	— —					
Retail trade	491 205	20 20	16 —	188 88	15 15	111 50					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139 68	4 4	— —	14 6	— —	34 10					
Business and repair services	27 14	8 4	15 11	74 59	5 —	9 5					
Personal services	108 8	— —	27 4	70 22	— —	64 18					
Professional and related services	247 132	159 62	58 34	285 161	— —	30 4					
Public administration	41 9	5 5	— —	4 4	— —	5 —					
All other industries	35 26	23 8	30 24	40 29	— —	67 35					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 484 742	230 98	140 66	828 612	44 35	318 154					
Federal government workers	8 8	5 5	— —	13 13	— —	5 —					
State and local government workers	164 69	38 19	58 48	192 122	— —	24 —					
Self-employed workers	221 71	16 8	31 —	182 58	— —	82 25					
Unpaid family workers	12 12	— —	3 —	— —	— —	18 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	352 137	74 42	77 27	185 71	4 —	166 98					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 819 855	285 130	217 114	1 208 798	44 35	407 161					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	414 163	88 40	70 40	209 111	4 —	80 15					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	223 123	5 5	7 3	165 103	15 15	82 41					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	266 87	59 33	25 8	161 87	20 20	28 12					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	243 130	24 2	39 26	114 85	— —	85 32					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	374 209	76 43	46 23	333 250	5 —	82 38					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157 81	3 3	22 14	160 123	— —	40 23					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	87 24	14 —	4 —	27 —	— —	10 —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55 38	8 —	4 —	23 23	— —	— —					
\$50,000 or more	— —	8 4	— —	16 16	— —	— —					
Median	\$8 053 \$8 838	\$7 678 \$7 212	\$8 333 \$8 462	\$9 211 \$10 140	\$6 300 \$6 250	\$8 318 \$8 781					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 746 902	197 124	155 114	998 770	40 35	343 175					
Drive alone	1 289 612	165 96	131 96	716 558	22 17	274 133					
Carpool	457 290	32 28	24 18	282 212	18 18	69 42					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	11 11	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	96 —	72 6	36 —	98 5	4 —	44 —					
Other means	— —	— —	4 —	30 19	— —	12 4					
Worked at home	47 —	20 —	37 —	78 —	— —	48 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17 1.22	1.10 1.14	1.10 1.11	1.19 1.18	1.29 1.35	1.13 1.14					
Mean travel time to work	16.8 25.0	11.4 16.7	15.2 18.1	16.9 21.4	15.1 17.0	13.8 20.1					
Car, truck, or van	17.4 25.0	14.3 17.2	18.3 18.1	18.2 21.5	16.1 17.0	14.1 20.2					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	10.0 10.0	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	— —	14 14	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Hale's location		Hart's location		Jackson town		Madison town		Moultonborough town		Ossipee town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	—	...	6	...	231	109	221	125	461	174	979	487
Householder, wife present	—	...	—	...	38	6	91	52	144	53	406	199
Householder, no wife present	—	...	6	...	29	13	18	8	50	18	61	22
Other household member	—	...	—	...	52	46	34	30	63	41	87	46
In group quarters	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	...	—	...	112	44	78	35	204	62	425	220
Householder, husband present	—	...	—	...	24	18	—	—	—	—	26	22
Householder, no husband present	—	...	—	...	37	23	30	10	44	14	123	80
Other household member	—	...	—	...	51	3	48	25	160	48	276	118
In group quarters	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	...	—	...	4	4	33	22	9	4	32	4
20 to 24 years	—	...	—	...	35	30	25	25	79	54	119	39
25 to 54 years	—	...	6	...	164	72	135	73	303	107	660	360
55 to 64 years	—	...	—	...	16	3	20	5	55	5	97	53
65 years and over	—	...	—	...	12	—	8	—	15	4	71	31
With one or more years of college	—	...	—	...	113	26	69	37	213	73	281	142

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	...	6	...	227	109	221	125	461	174	979	487
Black	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	...	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	...	6	...	231	109	221	125	461	174	974	482
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	...	—	...	61	10	34	20	90	25	156	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	...	—	...	79	50	33	6	107	39	311	170
Technicians and related support occupations	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	29
Sales occupations	—	...	—	...	47	34	2	—	48	5	118	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	...	—	...	32	16	31	6	59	34	150	86
Service occupations	—	...	—	...	15	7	29	21	122	39	181	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...	—	...	12	—	5	—	21	8	20	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	...	—	...	53	42	60	24	99	59	128	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	...	6	...	11	—	60	54	22	4	178	115
Construction	—	...	—	...	35	25	39	17	88	47	77	28
Manufacturing	—	...	—	...	10	—	53	33	14	4	176	120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	...	6	...	—	—	4	4	32	20	38	20
Wholesale trade	—	...	—	...	—	—	12	12	11	—	39	10
Retail trade	—	...	—	...	58	34	71	50	152	33	210	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	...	—	...	9	—	—	—	41	24	40	12
Business and repair services	—	...	—	...	22	17	—	—	9	4	23	15
Personal services	—	...	—	...	62	19	15	9	18	7	11	—
Professional and related services	—	...	—	...	14	6	16	—	54	19	237	111
Public administration	—	...	—	...	—	—	4	—	15	4	100	69
All other industries	—	...	—	...	21	8	7	—	27	12	23	7
Armed forces, at work	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Private wage and salary workers	—	...	6	...	101	51	168	117	270	112	494	273
Federal government workers	—	...	—	...	5	—	6	—	—	—	28	24
State and local government workers	—	...	—	...	11	6	20	4	74	31	307	145
Self-employed workers	—	...	—	...	108	52	27	4	104	31	140	39
Unpaid family workers	—	...	—	...	6	—	—	—	13	—	10	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	...	—	...	50	11	41	17	135	21	226	99

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	...	6	...	225	109	217	125	433	170	956	479
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	...	—	...	82	38	40	15	99	21	240	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	...	—	...	57	36	27	12	64	19	94	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	...	—	...	4	4	37	33	81	61	172	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	...	—	...	27	19	17	13	60	26	147	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	...	—	...	31	12	58	29	70	24	164	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	...	—	...	10	—	34	23	41	15	57	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	...	—	...	5	—	4	—	11	4	30	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	...	6	...	4	—	—	—	7	—	23	16
\$50,000 or more	—	...	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	29	13
Median	—	...	\$20 453	...	\$5 070	\$4 917	\$8 529	\$8 385	\$7 321	\$7 475	\$7 674	\$7 875

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	...	6	...	152	105	189	121	401	174	875	487
Drive alone	—	...	6	...	87	49	157	98	295	114	647	348
Carpool	—	...	—	...	65	56	32	23	106	60	228	139
Public transportation	—	...	—	...	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	...	—	...	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	...	—	...	20	—	14	4	25	—	60	—
Other means	—	...	—	...	8	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
Worked at home	—	...	—	...	47	—	14	—	35	—	41	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	...	1.00	...	1.27	1.36	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.22	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	—	...	60.0	...	29.0	32.2	15.6	21.6	15.4	22.7	20.4	27.4
Car, truck, or van	—	...	60.0	...	28.4	31.6	16.7	22.2	16.2	22.7	21.5	27.4
Public transportation	—	...	—	...	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	42	9	222	59	163	79	140	33	902	229	211	110
Householder, wife present	26	3	129	35	130	54	97	7	567	117	143	86
Householder, no wife present	14	4	31	4	17	15	23	16	137	41	14	—
Other household member	2	2	62	20	16	10	20	10	198	71	54	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	20	4	138	45	94	32	123	32	792	242	58	13
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	9	—	24	13	11	3	25	9	172	35	14	4
Other household member	11	4	114	32	78	29	95	23	599	203	44	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	12	10	3	3	4	4	102	35	15	5
20 to 24 years	2	2	21	13	31	23	19	8	146	48	41	35
25 to 54 years	41	11	215	63	183	80	158	33	1 070	336	201	81
55 to 64 years	14	—	87	18	33	5	66	20	306	43	6	2
65 years and over	5	—	25	—	7	—	16	—	70	9	6	—
With one or more years of college	40	7	147	42	125	58	68	20	816	212	122	53

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	62	13	360	104	257	111	259	65	1 694	471	265	123
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	62	13	360	104	257	111	263	65	1 694	471	269	123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	3	61	8	56	34	54	19	511	144	52	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	4	97	30	97	44	69	17	476	136	25	5
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	5	39	11	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	25	—	27	3	35	3	190	52	23	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	4	61	30	70	41	26	9	247	73	2	—
Service occupations	—	—	33	5	16	—	24	—	280	73	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	46	12	18	16	11	7	59	6	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	83	39	38	7	49	—	229	56	77	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	—	40	10	32	10	56	22	139	56	89	43
Construction	4	—	70	30	29	4	49	—	138	47	54	42
Manufacturing	6	2	48	10	66	30	62	30	110	33	87	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	46	35	19	13	11	7	52	26	2	2
Wholesale trade	—	—	12	8	14	—	8	4	23	13	8	—
Retail trade	7	—	35	5	28	20	20	3	288	75	32	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	21	—	12	—	20	—	143	15	6	—
Business and repair services	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	—	88	9	17	9
Personal services	—	—	22	4	20	—	8	—	103	14	—	—
Professional and related services	34	7	40	12	42	25	67	21	630	225	42	24
Public administration	—	—	9	—	4	—	10	—	52	—	4	—
All other industries	4	4	43	—	23	19	4	—	67	14	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25	9	229	85	149	75	114	35	1 131	344	147	73
Federal government workers	—	—	7	4	20	13	7	7	27	4	2	2
State and local government workers	11	—	28	11	37	19	55	16	285	64	43	29
Self-employed workers	26	4	88	4	51	4	80	7	212	59	72	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	39	—	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	38	13	150	37	87	21	88	19	455	157	67	24

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	62	13	340	104	252	106	244	65	1 646	462	269	123
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31	11	106	32	57	15	68	16	402	91	91	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	—	49	8	22	7	31	4	224	71	22	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	19	4	39	29	40	9	112	53	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	2	59	15	25	8	30	13	214	92	29	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	88	36	32	—	37	10	429	108	81	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	22	—	38	25	31	13	74	30	13	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	97	4	8	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	27	18	7	—	80	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	14	—	—	—
Median	\$4 000	\$4000—	\$7 579	\$9 067	\$8 640	\$8 500	\$7 150	\$8 538	\$8 794	\$8 348	\$8 379	\$10 092

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	34	13	274	104	207	95	177	65	1 311	462	218	123
Drive alone	23	9	226	71	180	78	142	39	1 033	327	193	114
Carpool	11	4	48	33	27	17	35	26	278	135	25	9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	42	—	26	16	42	—	217	—	28	—
Other means	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Worked at home	23	—	32	—	24	—	44	—	135	—	23	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.30	1.11	1.23	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.28	1.14	1.20	1.07	1.04
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.6	30.4	13.0	20.0	22.7	33.4	11.2	15.6	15.0	27.9	17.8	24.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes 19.3	30.4	14.6	20.0	25.1	38.5	12.4	15.6	15.8	27.4	18.9	24.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.7	51.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	397	208	366	149	552	271	91	45	227	96	756	283
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	213	122	221	84	261	111	66	38	127	64	391	128
Householder, wife present	131	71	106	31	145	59	24	8	76	38	245	67
Householder, no wife present	46	23	18	11	47	33	24	20	12	8	82	35
Other household member	36	28	60	42	69	19	18	10	35	18	64	26
In group quarters	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Female	184	86	145	65	291	160	25	7	100	32	365	155
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	4	12	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	14	4	26	4	45	20	—	—	19	—	49	39
Other household member	170	82	115	57	234	138	25	7	55	32	316	116
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	39	21	18	6	41	8	—	—	23	12	89	6
20 to 24 years	22	16	56	44	54	33	32	24	22	4	67	36
25 to 54 years	308	171	241	89	357	175	45	21	169	80	504	182
55 to 64 years	20	—	43	6	67	40	14	—	4	—	86	49
65 years and over	8	—	8	4	33	15	—	—	9	—	10	10
With one or more years of college	124	75	217	85	151	65	43	31	118	46	171	119
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	397	208	366	149	552	271	91	45	227	96	756	283
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	397	208	366	149	552	271	91	45	227	96	756	283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	28	151	67	52	24	11	3	62	27	122	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73	35	47	18	126	65	12	4	67	22	219	82
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	10	4	40	—
Sales occupations	16	—	—	—	30	—	8	—	19	6	139	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	35	39	14	96	65	4	4	38	12	40	16
Service occupations	63	41	37	12	62	—	14	—	—	—	35	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	10	24	6	13	—	—	—	13	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	60	60	19	47	4	40	32	19	8	66	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	34	47	27	252	178	14	6	66	39	302	100
Construction	65	39	27	17	30	22	4	—	16	4	23	13
Manufacturing	116	65	82	57	341	228	42	34	104	65	352	134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	32	11
Wholesale trade	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	70	28	18	12	64	—	16	8	24	—	82	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	21	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	25	7	26	2	21	—	4	—	20	9	—	—
Personal services	6	—	36	18	32	16	6	—	9	—	—	—
Professional and related services	97	69	138	40	17	5	7	3	50	18	78	45
Public administration	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	14	—	29	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	68
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	250	156	281	137	453	268	60	38	190	82	638	203
Federal government workers	2	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	11	11
State and local government workers	55	45	7	—	13	3	7	3	4	4	64	44
Self-employed workers	82	7	74	12	79	—	20	4	33	10	43	25
Unpaid family workers	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	95	45	99	41	135	38	47	31	58	27	215	67
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	377	198	338	135	534	271	87	41	223	92	739	281
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	116	43	73	30	134	41	18	—	52	12	149	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	63	33	23	—	78	48	7	7	16	12	113	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62	40	80	26	53	33	38	34	27	11	95	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	32	29	16	135	107	12	—	26	8	54	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	34	75	35	58	21	4	—	80	41	105	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	16	20	10	44	5	4	—	14	8	164	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	—	9	—	7	3	—	—	4	—	40	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	—	21	14	25	13	4	—	4	—	19	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 306	\$7 150	\$7 825	\$9 438	\$8 030	\$8 252	\$6 974	\$6 794	\$9 269	\$10 142	\$8 463	\$10 686
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	326	208	255	145	470	271	73	45	145	96	675	283
Drive alone	202	122	218	127	280	139	55	35	105	65	432	160
Carpool	124	86	37	18	190	132	18	10	40	31	243	123
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	—	63	4	45	—	4	—	74	—	51	—
Other means	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Worked at home	41	—	43	—	37	—	8	—	8	—	20	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.28	1.10	1.09	1.30	1.40	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.25	1.33
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.0	25.4	13.8	20.1	15.4	20.9	14.0	15.4	14.4	26.2	14.1	22.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.5	25.4	16.6	20.6	16.6	20.9	15.4	15.4	20.0	26.2	15.0	22.9
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Jaffrey town		Keene city		Marlborough town		Marlow town		Nelson town		Richmond town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 107	672	7 209	3 266	294	178	51	35	75	34	20	9
Householder, wife present	734	446	4 863	2 371	119	42	28	12	28	14	9	5
Householder, no wife present	201	126	929	322	65	44	—	—	8	—	3	—
Other household member	172	100	1 391	573	106	92	23	23	39	20	8	4
In group quarters	—	—	26	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	951	396	6 491	2 441	219	136	12	—	36	16	4	—
Householder, husband present	21	—	158	65	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	148	12	1 275	297	34	17	4	—	18	—	—	—
Other household member	782	384	4 717	2 079	171	119	8	—	18	8	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	104	58	1 031	338	23	15	—	—	3	—	4	—
20 to 24 years	200	142	2 084	846	91	81	—	—	55	34	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 462	770	8 570	3 794	293	166	59	35	45	16	16	5
35 to 44 years	250	98	1 626	625	67	25	4	—	—	—	4	4
45 years and over	42	—	389	104	39	27	—	—	8	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	661	428	5 375	2 008	130	82	18	—	62	40	5	5

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 049	1 068	13 670	5 689	505	306	63	35	111	50	24	9
Black	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	9	—	30	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	55	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 058	1 068	13 700	5 707	513	314	63	35	111	50	24	9
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	414	300	3 055	1 249	90	48	22	12	30	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	405	112	4 737	1 784	75	29	8	—	12	12	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	27	27	391	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	143	10	1 517	466	61	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	75	2 829	1 120	14	8	4	—	12	12	—	—
Service occupations	220	63	1 452	504	92	65	4	—	13	4	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	2	75	20	14	6	23	—	7	—	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	328	193	2 004	1 082	77	58	2	—	34	26	8	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	678	398	2 377	1 068	165	108	4	—	15	8	7	—
Construction	86	53	688	427	43	23	2	—	29	26	—	4
Manufacturing	1 116	657	4 186	2 025	209	158	39	35	20	8	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	4	427	234	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Wholesale trade	87	63	358	184	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	238	47	2 346	747	123	79	4	—	15	4	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	17	1 573	605	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	27	15	339	148	30	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	119	11	384	117	6	—	—	—	14	—	4	—
Professional and related services	299	184	2 928	1 034	84	37	14	—	5	—	—	—
Public administration	30	17	307	152	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
All other industries	11	—	164	34	10	6	—	—	13	—	5	5
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 747	902	11 143	4 994	365	267	27	11	57	38	17	9
Federal government workers	—	—	171	77	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
State and local government workers	121	84	1 757	509	64	29	10	—	6	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	190	82	544	117	72	14	26	24	33	—	7	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	85	10	12	4	—	—	3	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	313	93	2 895	900	123	83	—	—	49	22	11	4

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 023	1 068	13 438	5 644	505	314	63	35	100	42	24	9
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	280	92	2 571	860	128	94	—	—	31	4	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	204	103	1 238	459	61	41	4	—	34	26	8	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	219	124	1 485	556	85	58	8	—	3	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	333	135	1 584	819	59	52	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	587	361	2 979	1 395	107	52	31	23	12	4	13	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197	130	2 021	839	49	36	2	—	—	—	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	81	847	388	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	42	550	295	12	—	12	12	12	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more	22	—	163	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 853	\$10 659	\$9 799	\$10 285	\$7 494	\$6 759	\$12 321	\$13 002	\$5 118	\$5 308	\$10 722	\$10 415

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 829	1 042	11 621	5 623	423	302	51	35	72	50	17	9
Drive alone	1 337	784	8 472	3 960	292	197	17	11	51	40	8	—
Carpool	492	258	3 149	1 663	131	105	34	24	21	10	9	9
Public transportation	9	—	40	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	40	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	149	9	1 476	19	57	12	4	—	16	—	7	—
Other means	37	17	389	61	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	34	—	174	—	17	—	8	—	23	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.24	1.63	1.67	1.18	1.11	1.36	2.00
Mean travel time to work	15.8	22.6	14.6	21.5	13.5	18.2	31.1	39.9	16.3	23.8	18.0	20.6
Car, truck, or van	16.6	22.9	15.3	21.5	15.4	18.7	33.5	39.9	19.4	23.8	25.0	20.6
Public transportation	15.0	—	17.0	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	4	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Cheshire County—Con.											
Rindge town		Roxbury town		Stoddard town		Sullivan town		Surry town		Swanzy town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	432	14	14	11	11	18	18	4	4	646	646
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	319	14	14	11	11	14	14	4	4	444	444
Householder, wife present	156	14	14	8	8	14	14	4	4	202	202
Householder, no wife present	27	—	—	3	3	4	4	—	—	51	51
Other household member	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	170
In group quarters	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
Female	113	14	—	—	—	4	4	12	12	202	202
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30
Householder, no husband present	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65
Other household member	82	4	—	—	—	4	4	12	12	185	185
In group quarters	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60
20 to 24 years	115	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	126	126
25 to 54 years	246	14	14	11	11	4	4	4	4	349	349
55 to 64 years	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	102	102
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
With one or more years of college	213	4	—	8	—	18	18	8	—	224	224
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	432	14	14	11	11	18	18	4	4	646	646
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	432	14	14	11	11	18	18	4	4	646	646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	131	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83	—	—	5	—	14	14	4	—	123	123
Technicians and related support occupations	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Sales occupations	11	—	—	5	—	14	14	—	—	49	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	71	71
Service occupations	107	3	—	4	4	2	—	4	—	61	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	8	—	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	25	14	—	—	6	—	8	4	126	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	199	199
Construction	70	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	31
Manufacturing	83	—	—	7	7	9	4	4	—	364	364
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	22	22
Retail trade	81	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	23	4	—	—	—	10	—	13	4	34	34
Personal services	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	157	—	—	3	—	2	—	8	—	98	98
Public administration	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	5	5
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	425	14	14	3	3	18	18	4	—	531	531
Federal government workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	8	4	2	—	8	—	78	78
Self-employed workers	—	14	—	9	4	9	—	21	4	37	37
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	104	7	—	4	4	4	4	8	—	68	68
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	425	14	14	11	11	18	18	4	4	629	629
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	131	10	—	—	—	16	14	12	4	100	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	4	—	4	—	6	—	5	—	87	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	—	—	11	11	4	4	4	—	98	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	64	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	189	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	24	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	19	19
Median	\$9 395	\$20 453	\$20 453	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$4 500	\$4000—	\$5 800	\$4000—	\$8 922	\$8 922
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	398	17	14	11	11	18	18	4	4	604	604
Drive alone	268	3	—	19	11	33	18	16	4	398	398
Carpool	130	14	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	206	206
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	4
Other means	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38
Worked at home	66	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	2.62	4.00	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.22	1.22
Mean travel time to work—minutes	29.5	76.8	90.0	32.9	43.4	13.6	22.2	10.2	25.0	12.6	17.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	31.0	76.8	90.0	32.9	43.4	14.1	22.2	16.8	25.0	13.3	17.1
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	246	119	720	359	183	88	370	121	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	188	105	481	221	109	45	225	85	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	30	4	106	77	48	36	73	24	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	28	10	133	61	24	5	72	12	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	134	27	418	141	113	46	210	68	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	31	9	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	25	10	38	27	8	8	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	93	17	380	114	105	38	170	59	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	24	10	61	45	38	7	64	13	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	6	4	163	82	21	11	84	54	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	292	121	722	304	168	79	291	87	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years.....	47	4	188	65	45	33	120	35	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	11	7	4	4	24	4	21	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	105	26	423	146	110	60	113	61	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	380	146	1 138	500	294	134	580	189	—	—	—	—
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	380	146	1 138	500	296	134	580	189	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	104	42	238	87	42	4	110	55	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	57	17	262	101	94	45	51	16	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8	4	40	16	24	18	12	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	28	4	74	36	49	23	11	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	21	13	148	49	21	4	28	16	—	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	20	4	103	12	55	39	91	22	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	4	—	114	13	35	2	10	5	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	67	34	152	101	27	11	86	5	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	128	49	269	186	43	33	232	91	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	12	—	151	113	29	17	19	7	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	237	128	246	178	4	2	275	106	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	113	89	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	78	9	4	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	36	4	140	28	22	4	83	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	38	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	16	—	14	14	35	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	16	4	12	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	49	10	113	12	141	78	136	63	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	14	—	—	—	14	14	27	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	233	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	287	136	940	463	76	39	403	134	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers.....	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	45	10	98	22	133	74	138	50	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	44	—	89	4	85	21	39	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	73	15	176	70	109	54	119	42	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	355	125	1 124	486	280	122	571	180	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	52	4	218	74	74	25	107	29	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	20	—	94	18	27	19	14	2	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	34	9	88	48	34	19	55	2	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	71	16	87	36	31	19	86	38	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	151	77	318	200	43	21	234	83	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	4	111	37	16	—	65	26	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	11	71	34	31	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	8	4	105	31	24	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$10 006	\$11 134	\$10 762	\$11 000	\$8 323	\$7 789	\$10 229	\$10 557	—	—	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	292	146	943	495	232	134	449	157	—	—	—	—
Drive alone.....	221	114	649	356	160	103	380	125	—	—	—	—
Carpool.....	71	32	294	139	72	31	69	32	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	68	—	99	—	26	—	53	11	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	8	—	22	5	14	—	66	21	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	12	—	74	—	24	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 14	1 13	1 22	1 20	1 19	1 14	1 09	1 13	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13 1	19 6	16 0	26 3	17 0	25 8	14 2	21 5	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14 2	19 6	17 0	26 0	19 3	25 8	15 2	21 4	—	—	—	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	4	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over		—	—	4 944	1 050	63	63	279	157	—	—	43	11
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		—	—	3 143	773	51	51	182	118	—	—	26	6
Householder, wife present		—	—	2 439	607	38	38	125	84	—	—	18	2
Householder, no wife present		—	—	263	69	—	—	29	17	—	—	—	—
Other household member		—	—	441	97	13	13	28	17	—	—	8	4
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female		—	—	1 801	277	12	12	97	39	—	—	17	5
Householder, husband present		—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present		—	—	332	60	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Other household member		—	—	1 391	207	12	12	77	19	—	—	17	5
In group quarters		—	—	48	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		—	—	150	24	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years		—	—	717	162	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years		—	—	3 144	771	63	63	186	121	—	—	29	7
55 to 64 years		—	—	844	89	—	—	53	22	—	—	2	—
65 years and over		—	—	89	4	—	—	13	8	—	—	12	4
With one or more years of college		—	—	1 431	414	47	47	107	64	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		—	—	4 922	1 041	63	63	279	157	—	—	43	11
Black		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races		—	—	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		—	—	4 934	1 040	63	63	279	157	—	—	43	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		—	—	992	299	13	13	49	28	—	—	6	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		—	—	1 111	213	28	28	69	28	—	—	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations		—	—	164	35	28	28	11	11	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations		—	—	442	84	—	—	32	5	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	—	505	94	—	—	26	12	—	—	—	—
Service occupations		—	—	559	51	16	16	74	38	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	—	44	15	6	6	—	—	—	—	31	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		—	—	884	135	—	—	51	37	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		—	—	1 344	327	—	—	36	26	—	—	2	2
Construction		—	—	176	27	—	—	33	30	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing		—	—	1 898	404	19	19	4	4	—	—	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	—	280	97	—	—	29	22	—	—	2	2
Wholesale trade		—	—	224	72	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade		—	—	699	88	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	—	150	36	—	—	6	6	—	—	4	—
Business and repair services		—	—	67	12	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—
Personal services		—	—	106	15	—	—	98	43	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services		—	—	1 038	243	28	28	14	12	—	—	—	—
Public administration		—	—	228	29	16	16	21	13	—	—	6	—
All other industries		—	—	68	17	—	—	30	22	—	—	27	9
Armed forces, at work		—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		—	—	3 929	818	47	47	170	102	—	—	11	7
Federal government workers		—	—	48	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers		—	—	727	149	16	16	44	37	—	—	6	—
Self-employed workers		—	—	229	69	—	—	43	18	—	—	24	4
Unpaid family workers		—	—	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		—	—	885	119	—	—	60	15	—	—	12	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		—	—	4 862	1 027	63	63	268	157	—	—	41	11
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		—	—	942	173	16	16	68	16	—	—	10	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	—	413	44	—	—	27	10	—	—	20	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	—	380	82	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	—	287	34	—	—	37	30	—	—	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999		—	—	1 152	233	18	18	53	29	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999		—	—	1 156	305	—	—	34	23	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	—	303	87	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		—	—	219	59	29	29	11	11	—	—	2	2
\$50,000 or more		—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median		—	—	\$11 288	\$13 479	\$13 994	\$13 994	\$9 405	\$11 228	—	—	\$5 050	\$8 600
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		—	—	4 161	1 039	63	63	235	147	—	—	21	11
Drive alone		—	—	3 116	776	16	16	128	66	—	—	12	2
Carpool		—	—	1 045	263	47	47	107	81	—	—	9	9
Public transportation		—	—	14	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar		—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		—	—	675	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other means		—	—	69	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Worked at home		—	—	25	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		—	—	1.17	1.17	1.59	1.59	1.31	1.40	—	—	1.27	1.69
Mean travel time to work		—	—	12.8	22.2	63.8	63.8	18.6	23.9	—	—	11.8	15.3
Car, truck, or van		—	—	13.3	22.3	63.8	63.8	18.7	24.2	—	—	11.8	15.3
Public transportation		—	—	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability		—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Coos County—Con.											
Colebrook town		Columbia town		Crawfords purchase		Cutts grant		Dalton town		Dixs grant	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
1 121	367	54	12	—	—	—	—	78	23	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
589	180	54	12	—	—	—	—	65	23	—	—
Householder, wife present	456	135	34	12	—	—	—	38	14	—	—
Householder, no wife present	75	19	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Other household member	58	26	14	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
532	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	76	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	443	168	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	55	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	127	57	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	768	260	28	8	—	—	—	52	23	—	—
55 to 64 years	121	29	16	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
65 years and over	50	9	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	312	117	8	—	—	—	—	18	4	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 117	367	54	12	—	—	—	78	23	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 121	367	54	12	—	—	—	78	23	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191	66	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284	94	4	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	124	36	4	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	155	29	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	13	24	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	161	50	18	4	—	—	—	16	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217	115	8	8	—	—	—	13	5	—	—
Construction	59	13	10	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
Manufacturing	193	122	4	4	—	—	—	15	9	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	9	4	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	271	77	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	53	8	8	4	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Personal services	62	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	211	83	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Public administration	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other industries	104	13	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	736	307	26	12	—	—	—	25	9	—	—
Federal government workers	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	131	33	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	189	27	28	—	—	—	—	26	14	—	—
Unpaid family workers	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	231	72	8	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 079	363	54	12	—	—	—	64	13	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	218	74	16	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	165	41	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	148	85	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	157	48	10	4	—	—	—	10	4	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	66	12	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	33	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 108	\$7 565	\$5 833	\$10 181	—	—	—	\$5 750	\$8 750	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	793	363	26	12	—	—	—	60	23	—	—
Drive alone	544	236	26	12	—	—	—	51	19	—	—
Carpool	249	127	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—
Public transportation	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	209	4	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other means	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	107	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.34	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	1.10	1.13	—	—
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.8	25.2	15.8	20.0	—	—	—	18.4	33.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.8	25.4	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	20.2	33.5	—	—
Public transportation	minutes... 10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Coos County—Con.											
Dixville township		Dummer town		Errol town		Erving location		Gorham town		Greens grant	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
299	281	11	—	88	32	—	—	962	473	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	145	133	11	—	70	32	—	479	236	—	—
Householder, wife present	51	44	7	—	54	20	—	299	182	—	—
Householder, no wife present	21	21	4	—	10	6	—	85	31	—	—
Other household member	73	68	—	—	6	6	—	95	23	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	154	148	—	—	18	—	—	483	237	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	92	53	—	—
Other household member	105	99	—	—	18	—	—	377	184	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	107	33	—	—
20 to 24 years	71	66	4	—	—	—	—	130	69	—	—
25 to 54 years	167	154	7	—	71	19	—	583	314	—	—
55 to 64 years	33	33	—	—	17	13	—	142	57	—	—
65 years and over	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	48	44	—	—	16	6	—	343	125	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	293	281	11	—	88	32	—	962	473	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	299	281	11	—	88	32	—	962	473	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	17	—	—	16	6	—	182	84	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	41	4	—	24	6	—	285	127	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	7	7	4	—	12	—	—	128	69	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	29	—	—	12	6	—	157	58	—	—
Service occupations	26	23	—	—	—	—	—	174	57	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	3	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	34	—	—	18	16	—	111	55	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	171	166	7	—	26	4	—	207	147	—	—
Construction	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	17	—	—
Manufacturing	222	216	—	—	33	23	—	192	146	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	10	7	—	11	3	—	86	53	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	297	114	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	46	12	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	16	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	55	31	—	—
Professional and related services	30	27	—	—	6	—	—	168	73	—	—
Public administration	9	5	—	—	2	6	—	24	24	—	—
All other industries	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	38	3	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	290	276	4	—	58	26	—	685	390	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	20	—	—
State and local government workers	4	—	—	—	14	6	—	130	63	—	—
Self-employed workers	5	5	7	—	12	—	—	56	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	23	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	43	37	4	—	6	—	—	233	127	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	291	273	11	—	84	32	—	939	473	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48	42	—	—	6	—	—	277	117	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57	57	—	—	8	—	—	61	29	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	56	—	—	4	—	—	86	45	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	45	—	—	—	—	—	94	53	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	51	—	—	44	28	—	138	77	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	14	7	—	10	—	—	175	100	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	4	—	8	4	—	83	43	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	25	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 446	\$7 339	\$18 268	—	\$11 815	\$11 447	—	\$8 968	\$9 717	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	251	243	11	—	68	32	—	731	462	—	—
Drive alone	118	110	11	—	60	28	—	578	322	—	—
Carpool	133	133	—	—	8	4	—	153	140	—	—
Public transportation	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	—	—	20	—	—	162	6	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.56	1.59	1.00	—	1.06	1.07	—	1.14	1.21	—	—
Mean travel time to work	29.3	30.8	37.7	—	21.2	37.0	—	13.0	18.0	—	—
Car, truck, or van	30.5	31.2	37.7	—	27.1	37.0	—	14.4	18.2	—	—
Public transportation	28.4	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over									
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male									
Householder, wife present	33	8							
Householder, no wife present	5								
Other household member	4								
In group quarters	—								
Female									
Householder, husband present	22								
Householder, no husband present	—								
Other household member	22								
In group quarters	—								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—								
20 to 24 years	4								
25 to 54 years	41	8							
55 to 64 years	9								
65 years and over	10								
With one or more years of college	26	8							
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	64	8							
Black	—								
Other races	—								
Spanish origin ¹	—								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	64	8							
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	8							
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18								
Technicians and related support occupations	—								
Sales occupations	10								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8								
Service occupations	4								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4								
Construction	9								
Manufacturing	4								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4								
Wholesale trade	10								
Retail trade	—								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—								
Business and repair services	—								
Personal services	—								
Professional and related services	8								
Public administration	—								
All other industries	29	8							
Armed forces, at work	—								
Private wage and salary workers	26	8							
Federal government workers	—								
State and local government workers	4								
Self-employed workers	24								
Unpaid family workers	10								
At work 1 to 34 hours	18								
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	54	8							
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	8							
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4								
\$50,000 or more	—								
Median	\$10 368	\$10 415							
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	48	8							
Drive alone	42	8							
Carpool	6								
Public transportation	—								
Bus or streetcar	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—								
Walked only	12								
Other means	—								
Worked at home	4								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.00							
Mean travel time to work	27.6	15.0							
Car, truck, or van	33.9	15.0							
Public transportation	—								
With a public transportation disability	—								

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Coos County — Con.											
Milan town		Millsfield township		Northumberland town		Odell township		Pinkhams grant		Pittsburg town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
94	38	—	—	1 348	533	—	—	—	—	182	46
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
55	17	—	—	869	433	—	—	—	—	114	34
46	17	—	—	584	324	—	—	—	—	86	26
—	—	—	—	130	52	—	—	—	—	10	4
9	—	—	—	155	57	—	—	—	—	18	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	21	—	—	479	100	—	—	—	—	68	12
—	—	—	—	31	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	9	—	—	101	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	12	—	—	347	75	—	—	—	—	68	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
2	—	—	—	131	33	—	—	—	—	9	—
15	—	—	—	138	76	—	—	—	—	20	8
70	38	—	—	875	376	—	—	—	—	127	38
7	—	—	—	186	48	—	—	—	—	22	—
—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
21	6	—	—	292	113	—	—	—	—	53	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
94	38	—	—	1 348	533	—	—	—	—	182	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
94	38	—	—	1 348	533	—	—	—	—	182	46
21	6	—	—	125	67	—	—	—	—	26	8
10	—	—	—	215	59	—	—	—	—	40	—
6	—	—	—	40	15	—	—	—	—	2	—
4	—	—	—	44	13	—	—	—	—	26	—
—	—	—	—	131	31	—	—	—	—	12	—
4	—	—	—	120	36	—	—	—	—	39	14
17	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	40	6
—	—	—	—	149	80	—	—	—	—	10	6
42	32	—	—	723	283	—	—	—	—	27	12
11	4	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	9	4
31	28	—	—	940	388	—	—	—	—	24	20
6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
6	6	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	103	61	—	—	—	—	35	—
—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
11	—	—	—	140	46	—	—	—	—	37	22
—	—	—	—	60	22	—	—	—	—	3	—
17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	34	—	—	1 120	449	—	—	—	—	74	18
—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
18	4	—	—	156	70	—	—	—	—	42	22
25	—	—	—	42	14	—	—	—	—	53	6
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
18	6	—	—	200	74	—	—	—	—	60	8
EARNINGS IN 1979											
90	38	—	—	1 315	533	—	—	—	—	176	46
20	6	—	—	223	65	—	—	—	—	65	14
12	9	—	—	100	42	—	—	—	—	8	—
18	4	—	—	78	33	—	—	—	—	20	4
—	—	—	—	120	45	—	—	—	—	9	4
32	19	—	—	358	114	—	—	—	—	44	14
8	—	—	—	397	217	—	—	—	—	9	—
—	—	—	—	30	8	—	—	—	—	17	10
—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 444	\$9 000	—	—	\$11 361	\$13 134	—	—	—	—	\$7 500	\$10 199
JOURNEY TO WORK											
48	32	—	—	1 026	533	—	—	—	—	119	46
22	9	—	—	579	274	—	—	—	—	58	10
26	23	—	—	447	259	—	—	—	—	61	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	6	—	—	273	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
14	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
1.56	1.97	—	—	1.34	1.40	—	—	—	—	1.43	1.89
12.2	20.3	—	—	15.6	22.9	—	—	—	—	20.5	38.4
19.0	23.9	—	—	18.0	22.9	—	—	—	—	23.8	38.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Coos County—Con.											
Randolph town		Sargents purchase		Second College grant		Shelburne town		Stark town		Stewartstown town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	58 13	—	—	—	—	68 47	15 11	245 142			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	42 13	—	—	—	—	29 21	11 11	116 63			
Householder, wife present	22 4	—	—	—	—	29 21	11 11	67 33			
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 14			
Other household member	20 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 16			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	16 —	—	—	—	—	39 26	4 —	129 79			
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12 12	4 —	26 7			
Other household member	16 —	—	—	—	—	27 14	—	103 72			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 13			
20 to 24 years	13 9	—	—	—	—	—	11 11	40 29			
25 to 54 years	23 —	—	—	—	—	56 39	—	151 81			
55 to 64 years	10 4	—	—	—	—	12 8	4 —	19 13			
65 years and over	12 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 6			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	25 12	—	63 54			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	58 13	—	—	—	—	68 47	15 11	245 142			
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	58 13	—	—	—	—	68 47	15 11	245 142			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 —	—	—	—	—	16 8	—	41 24			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 —	—	—	—	—	9 —	—	23 15			
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 —			
Sales occupations	7 —	—	—	—	—	9 —	—	4 4			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 11			
Service occupations	13 —	—	—	—	—	39 39	—	94 61			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 9	—	—	—	—	—	11 11	24 8			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 19			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 —	—	—	—	—	4 —	4 —	31 15			
Construction	15 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 6			
Manufacturing	9 9	—	—	—	—	—	15 11	38 20			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 —			
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	8 8	—	6 6			
Retail trade	7 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 20			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	4 —	—	7 7			
Business and repair services	6 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 4			
Personal services	13 —	—	—	—	—	47 39	—	10 5			
Professional and related services	5 —	—	—	—	—	4 —	—	94 60			
Public administration	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 9			
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 5			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	28 9	—	—	—	—	47 47	15 11	112 66			
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
State and local government workers	8 —	—	—	—	—	4 —	—	99 65			
Self-employed workers	22 4	—	—	—	—	17 —	—	26 7			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 4			
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 —	—	—	—	—	23 14	4 —	67 33			
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	51 13	—	—	—	—	68 47	15 11	232 138			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 —	—	—	—	—	13 —	4 —	77 45			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 —	—	—	—	—	26 26	—	45 29			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 15			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 11	14 10			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 4	—	—	—	—	29 21	—	43 27			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 6			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 6			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 —			
\$50,000 or more	5 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Median	\$6 333 \$7 444	—	—	—	—	\$5 615 \$5 808	\$8 636 \$9 000	\$5 733 \$5 655			
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	18 13	—	—	—	—	26 21	15 11	171 131			
Drive alone	9 4	—	—	—	—	21 21	4 —	115 83			
Carpool	9 9	—	—	—	—	5 —	11 11	56 48			
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 —			
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 —			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	22 —	—	—	—	—	26 14	—	52 11			
Other means	18 —	—	—	—	—	12 12	—	13 —			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	4 —	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33 1.53	—	—	—	—	1.17 1.00	1.58 2.00	1.24 1.27			
Mean travel time to work—minutes	26.1 73.2	—	—	—	—	13.7 13.5	68.0 60.0	12.6 15.5			
Car, truck, or van—minutes	53.4 73.2	—	—	—	—	19.8 15.0	68.0 60.0	12.9 15.6			
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0 —			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Coos County—Con.								Grafton County			
	Stratford town		Success township		Thompson and Meserves purchase		Wentworth location		Whitefield town		Alexandria town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	319	187	--	--	2	...	--	--	561	282	12	3
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	209	125	--	--	2	...	--	--	266	126	9	--
Householder, wife present -----	157	97	--	--	--	...	--	--	187	85	9	--
Householder, no wife present -----	28	16	--	--	2	...	--	--	30	15	--	--
Other household member -----	24	12	--	--	--	...	--	--	49	26	--	--
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female -----	110	62	--	--	--	...	--	--	295	156	3	3
Householder, husband present -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	4	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present -----	23	23	--	--	--	...	--	--	79	43	--	--
Other household member -----	87	39	--	--	--	...	--	--	212	113	3	3
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	4	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	38	36	--	--
20 to 24 years -----	53	47	--	--	--	...	--	--	72	39	4	--
25 to 54 years -----	183	97	--	--	--	...	--	--	381	182	8	3
55 to 64 years -----	64	37	--	--	2	...	--	--	60	25	--	--
65 years and over -----	15	6	--	--	--	...	--	--	10	--	--	--
With one or more years of college -----	76	51	--	--	--	...	--	--	229	143	8	3
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	319	187	--	--	2	...	--	--	561	282	12	3
Black -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin¹ -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	319	187	--	--	2	...	--	--	561	282	12	3
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	54	46	--	--	--	...	--	--	152	100	3	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	53	9	--	--	--	...	--	--	116	58	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	4	4	--	--
Sales occupations -----	22	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	29	--	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	31	9	--	--	--	...	--	--	83	54	--	--
Service occupations -----	26	9	--	--	2	...	--	--	59	20	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	28	20	--	--	--	...	--	--	8	4	9	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	40	27	--	--	--	...	--	--	63	25	--	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	118	76	--	--	--	...	--	--	163	75	--	--
Construction -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	20	--	--	--
Manufacturing -----	178	117	--	--	--	...	--	--	146	71	9	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	13	13	--	--	--	...	--	--	25	11	--	--
Wholesale trade -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	6	6	--	--
Retail trade -----	22	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	66	14	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	27	27	--	--
Business and repair services -----	8	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	22	4	--	--
Personal services -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	16	8	--	--
Professional and related services -----	75	51	--	--	--	...	--	--	203	137	3	3
Public administration -----	9	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	18	--	--	--
All other industries -----	14	6	--	--	2	...	--	--	12	4	--	--
Armed forces, at work -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers -----	175	110	--	--	2	...	--	--	324	171	4	--
Federal government workers -----	7	7	--	--	--	...	--	--	20	12	--	--
State and local government workers -----	81	50	--	--	--	...	--	--	121	55	3	3
Self-employed workers -----	44	20	--	--	--	...	--	--	67	26	5	--
Unpaid family workers -----	12	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	29	18	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	55	21	--	--	2	...	--	--	147	80	5	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	307	187	--	--	2	...	--	--	542	274	12	3
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	57	17	--	--	2	...	--	--	142	68	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	11	9	--	--	--	...	--	--	94	68	4	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	45	29	--	--	--	...	--	--	89	25	5	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	26	8	--	--	--	...	--	--	42	18	3	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	100	68	--	--	--	...	--	--	105	59	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	42	38	--	--	--	...	--	--	32	12	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	4	--	--	--	...	--	--	29	24	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	14	--	--	--	...	--	--	7	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more -----	4	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	2	--	--	--
Median -----	\$10 413	\$11 549	--	--	\$4000--	...	--	--	\$6 787	\$6 080	\$6 800	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	246	184	--	--	--	...	--	--	476	274	7	3
Drive alone -----	124	81	--	--	--	...	--	--	301	141	3	3
Carpool -----	122	103	--	--	--	...	--	--	175	133	4	--
Public transportation -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	40	3	--	--	2	...	--	--	61	--	5	--
Other means -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	18	■	--	--
Worked at home -----	33	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	6	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.45	1.55	--	--	--	...	--	--	1.25	1.36	1.62	1.00
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	20.0	26.4	--	--	5.0	...	--	--	16.9	24.3	15.8	15.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	21.5	26.5	--	--	--	...	--	--	17.5	24.2	23.6	15.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	--	--	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability -----	4	4	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con												
Grafton County—Con.												
Ashland town		Bath town		Benton town		Bethlehem town		Bridgewater town		Bristol town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
839	522	121	32	8	4	336	172	83	51	1 385	880	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	477	289	92	30	8	4	169	65	70	42	815	522
Householder, wife present	262	148	60	12	8	4	117	41	49	35	543	356
Householder, no wife present	96	69	12	4	—	—	12	—	8	—	108	50
Other household member	119	72	6	—	—	—	40	24	13	7	164	116
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	362	233	29	2	—	—	167	107	13	9	570	358
Householder, husband present	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	10
Householder, no husband present	68	45	2	—	—	—	55	41	—	—	168	114
Other household member	284	178	27	2	—	—	112	66	13	9	388	234
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	75	44	—	—	—	—	48	37	22	16	68	48
20 to 24 years	159	101	22	14	—	—	28	18	7	7	168	116
25 to 54 years	493	315	55	11	4	—	196	86	50	28	824	515
55 to 64 years	91	58	20	8	4	4	14	—	—	—	270	175
65 years and over	21	4	24	2	—	—	50	31	4	—	55	26
With one or more years of college	233	161	28	14	—	—	117	47	19	11	452	281
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	839	522	121	32	8	4	336	172	79	51	1 385	880
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	839	522	121	32	8	4	336	172	83	51	1 385	880
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123	96	9	—	4	—	93	36	17	1	213	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	139	88	10	6	—	—	63	37	—	—	307	175
Technicians and related support occupations	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	37
Sales occupations	50	35	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	51	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	46	6	6	—	—	55	37	—	—	207	120
Service occupations	100	53	12	—	—	—	69	44	16	16	133	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	5	52	4	—	—	6	—	6	6	14	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	87	13	3	—	—	48	19	17	11	258	171
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	326	193	25	19	4	4	57	36	27	17	460	328
Construction	66	39	4	—	—	—	53	41	26	14	58	22
Manufacturing	422	266	28	22	—	—	14	10	21	21	896	632
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	2	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	31	10
Wholesale trade	7	—	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	34	24
Retail trade	131	95	15	2	—	—	30	13	16	16	140	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	44	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	45	24
Business and repair services	6	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	25	21
Personal services	19	4	8	—	—	—	27	—	16	—	20	12
Professional and related services	83	43	8	—	4	4	119	80	—	—	107	42
Public administration	12	4	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	15	4
All other industries	28	21	52	4	—	—	31	22	—	—	14	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	686	433	66	32	4	—	183	112	41	37	1 169	809
Federal government workers	6	—	2	—	—	—	30	24	—	—	18	4
State and local government workers	75	36	11	—	4	4	72	36	19	7	104	32
Self-employed workers	72	53	37	—	—	—	51	—	23	7	94	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	242	168	20	4	—	—	88	50	34	16	219	105
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	813	500	109	32	8	4	330	172	69	51	1 365	865
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	218	138	39	18	—	—	123	78	16	16	190	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	63	35	22	—	—	—	56	41	4	—	126	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	109	78	9	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	146	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124	64	4	—	—	—	48	28	—	—	210	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	109	25	9	4	4	45	21	35	29	449	309
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69	44	10	—	—	—	32	4	14	6	132	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	26	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	75	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	6	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	35	26
\$50,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median	\$8 266	\$7 974	\$5 409	\$4000—	\$20 000	\$10 415	\$5 500	\$4 390	\$11 203	\$10 755	\$10 059	\$10 236
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	662	491	40	18	8	4	254	159	63	51	1 277	869
Drive alone	467	347	38	16	4	—	145	69	38	38	833	552
Carpool	195	144	2	2	4	4	109	90	25	13	444	317
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	131	5	39	14	—	—	27	—	—	—	74	2
Other means	26	26	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	9
Worked at home	20	—	32	—	—	—	36	—	20	—	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.21	1.03	1.06	1.50	3.00	1.35	1.56	1.27	1.15	1.24	1.27
Mean travel time to work	14.6	19.5	12.3	13.4	57.0	15.0	17.6	21.7	19.9	18.7	18.8	25.1
Car, truck, or van	16.5	20.3	14.3	23.1	57.0	15.0	19.1	22.2	19.9	18.7	19.6	25.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
Grafton County—Con.									
Compton town		Canaan town		Dorchester town		Easton town		Ellsworth town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
480	232	506	174	22	—	15	10	—	—
309	148	258	64	15	—	15	10	—	—
213	106	175	39	10	—	10	10	—	—
52	20	28	9	5	—	5	—	—	—
44	22	55	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
171	84	248	110	7	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
151	78	239	101	7	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	10	35	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	35	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
318	154	365	134	22	—	15	10	—	—
70	33	59	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
192	116	232	98	—	—	5	—	—	—
478	230	497	165	22	—	15	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	2	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
480	232	506	174	22	—	15	10	—	—
59	29	174	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	20	66	14	7	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	10	22	4	7	—	—	—	—	—
20	10	44	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	28	71	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	11	40	11	—	—	5	—	—	—
100	40	54	14	5	—	6	6	—	—
188	104	101	18	10	—	4	4	—	—
39	21	50	14	—	—	6	6	—	—
234	126	76	9	—	—	4	4	—	—
8	8	15	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	11	49	4	12	—	—	—	—	—
31	14	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	2	26	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
31	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	20	228	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	19	21	3	—	—	5	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
395	198	228	62	12	—	4	4	—	—
4	4	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	22	164	99	—	—	6	6	—	—
43	8	93	7	10	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
85	29	164	67	10	—	—	—	—	—
475	232	489	169	22	—	15	10	—	—
79	15	200	74	—	—	5	—	—	—
24	5	54	15	12	—	—	—	—	—
50	28	57	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
98	64	48	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
156	87	104	39	10	—	10	10	—	—
41	22	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 724	\$10 107	\$5 648	\$5 400	\$5 833	—	\$10 181	\$10 415	—	—
390	230	367	170	5	—	10	10	—	—
279	166	252	124	5	—	6	6	—	—
111	64	115	46	—	—	4	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62	2	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	60	—	17	—	5	—	—	—
1.18	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.00	—	1.25	1.25	—	—
17.1	23.6	13.5	18.0	15.0	—	35.0	35.0	—	—
18.1	23.8	15.4	18.2	15.0	—	35.0	35.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Grafton County—Con.											
Franconia town		Grafton town		Groton town		Hanover town		Haverhill town		Hebron town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	540 365	123 63	37 31	8 576 5 538	1 545 590	43 16					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	332 230	111 50	34 28	4 173 2 349	732 229	30 16					
Householder, wife present	235 171	55 21	20 18	2 060 1 393	543 205	7 7					
Householder, no wife present	47 29	5 5	—	676 470	43 10	4 4					
Other household member	50 30	28 24	10 10	725 486	146 14	19 5					
In group quarters	—	—	—	712	—	—					
Female	208 135	35 13	3 3	4 403 3 189	813 361	13 —					
Householder, husband present	4 4	—	—	212 157	19 9	3 —					
Householder, no husband present	52 36	—	—	1 097 872	115 40	—					
Other household member	152 95	35 13	3 3	2 727 2 160	679 312	10 —					
In group quarters	—	—	—	367	—	—					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	14 12	—	—	—	—	—					
20 to 24 years	62 44	15 11	—	—	—	—					
25 to 54 years	340 229	92 44	37 31	5 225 3 804	885 421	26 16					
55 to 64 years	92 72	16 8	—	—	—	—					
65 years and over	32 8	—	—	—	—	—					
With one or more years of college	248 144	44 34	4 —	5 260 3 012	381 235	24 9					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	540 365	123 63	37 31	8 251 5 489	1 545 590	43 16					
Black	—	—	—	220 24	—	—					
Other races	—	—	—	105 25	—	—					
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	34 22	—	—					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	540 365	123 63	27 21	8 576 5 538	1 545 590	43 16					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119 51	31 17	5 3	3 256 1 809	289 163	20 9					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109 60	24 8	3 3	3 093 2 137	568 202	—					
Technicians and related support occupations	10 —	—	—	922 511	70 47	—					
Sales occupations	28 11	12 —	—	392 307	255 54	—					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71 49	12 8	3 3	1 779 1 319	243 101	—					
Service occupations	137 101	13 5	—	1 410 919	170 70	7 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 9	2 —	—	29 29	159 21	3 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112 104	30 22	19 15	490 404	153 63	7 7					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 40	23 11	—	298 240	206 71	6 —					
Construction	63 53	16 —	19 15	239 196	141 59	19 16					
Manufacturing	9 9	22 20	5 3	431 328	127 66	—					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 11	13 13	—	173 107	47 4	3 —					
Wholesale trade	—	20 —	—	53 42	79 8	—					
Retail trade	109 72	13 13	—	679 410	354 93	—					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 16	—	—	341 262	34 24	—					
Business and repair services	8 8	4 4	—	263 187	81 18	—					
Personal services	95 39	8 4	—	218 126	16 4	17 —					
Professional and related services	98 80	10 4	3 3	5 890 3 676	437 226	4 —					
Public administration	59 33	17 5	—	245 173	103 65	—					
All other industries	62 44	—	—	44 31	126 23	—					
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10 10	—	—	—					
Private wage and salary workers	305 202	80 54	18 18	7 534 4 795	886 367	35 11					
Federal government workers	10 —	—	10 10	376 323	60 10	—					
State and local government workers	172 142	23 9	3 3	454 307	339 170	3 —					
Self-employed workers	41 17	16 —	6 —	204 105	207 43	5 5					
Unpaid family workers	12 4	4 —	—	8 8	53 —	—					
At work 1 to 34 hours	128 72	37 9	2 —	2 557 981	517 127	18 5					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	531 358	119 63	37 31	8 373 5 478	1 508 572	43 16					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	103 54	21 9	2 —	2 107 756	418 108	10 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60 34	8 —	—	720 548	210 66	9 —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76 62	20 4	—	673 603	236 120	7 2					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68 40	21 11	—	878 762	181 104	10 10					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146 110	19 13	28 28	2 021 1 656	242 101	7 4					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60 50	12 8	4 —	799 615	104 30	—					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 —	18 18	—	415 240	53 8	—					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 8	—	3 3	599 250	52 23	—					
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	161 48	12 12	—					
Median	\$8 779 \$9 450	\$9 000 \$12 381	\$11 742 \$11 279	\$9 564 \$10 116	\$7 068 \$7 867	\$6 714 \$9 200					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	459 365	103 63	31 31	6 742 5 361	1 268 574	26 16					
Drive alone	298 238	85 51	6 6	4 100 3 138	963 439	17 10					
Carpool	161 127	18 12	25 25	2 642 2 223	305 135	9 6					
Public transportation	4 —	—	—	11 11	10 —	—					
Bus or streetcar	4 —	—	—	2 2	—	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	25 —	—	2 —	1 529 127	139 16	—					
Other means	—	8 —	—	166 39	—	6 —					
Worked at home	52 —	12 —	4 —	128 —	128 —	11 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24 1.24	1.11 1.13	1.94 1.94	1.28 1.31	1.15 1.15	1.24 1.23					
Mean travel time to work	21.0 25.1	30.1 31.3	54.5 57.4	17.0 21.8	15.0 24.5	15.5 21.6					
Car, truck, or van	22.0 25.1	32.0 31.3	57.4 57.4	19.4 22.0	16.2 24.8	16.5 21.6					
Public transportation	7.0 —	—	—	15.9 15.9	10.0 —	—					
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	36 7	—	—					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Grafton County—Con											
	Holderness town		Landaff town		Lebanon city		Lincoln town		Lisbon town		Littleton town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	259	96	38	12	5 370	2 728	908	423	603	312	2 744	1 009
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	174	73	22	4	3 085	1 598	512	249	380	213	1 370	522
Householder, wife present	121	51	19	4	1 886	1 018	348	156	306	177	927	352
Householder, no wife present	25	15	3	—	412	189	60	39	6	—	204	81
Other household member	28	7	—	—	783	387	104	54	68	36	239	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	85	23	16	8	2 285	1 130	396	174	223	99	1 374	487
Householder, husband present	8	4	—	—	99	30	12	12	10	—	79	25
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	468	206	78	43	41	24	291	108
Other household member	77	19	16	8	1 718	894	306	119	172	75	1 000	350
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22	4	—	—	515	252	58	26	24	2	184	68
20 to 24 years	17	3	4	4	901	443	152	71	71	41	336	153
25 to 54 years	168	73	23	8	3 455	1 815	527	275	408	231	1 714	642
55 to 64 years	42	12	8	—	360	184	141	48	90	38	395	125
65 years and over	10	4	3	—	139	34	30	3	10	—	115	21
With one or more years of college	122	48	7	4	1 766	921	275	164	165	59	988	383
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	259	96	38	12	5 318	2 690	904	419	603	312	2 744	1 009
Black	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	26	12	4	4	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin¹	—	—	—	—	36	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	259	96	38	12	5 370	2 728	903	418	603	312	2 744	1 009
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82	28	3	—	1 077	524	174	114	115	38	611	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42	15	4	4	1 653	791	145	50	85	18	734	246
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	213	68	17	—	4	—	78	43
Sales occupations	20	—	4	4	736	384	70	34	35	5	277	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	15	—	—	704	339	58	16	46	13	379	107
Service occupations	20	8	3	—	613	260	212	68	31	5	320	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	15	18	4	20	—	—	—	19	14	43	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	27	4	4	827	453	139	87	106	58	471	195
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	3	6	—	1 180	700	233	99	247	179	565	242
Construction	51	23	3	—	259	106	17	17	25	17	229	77
Manufacturing	13	13	6	—	1 501	851	356	156	355	260	671	319
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	—	—	289	184	28	15	33	3	127	53
Wholesale trade	7	—	—	—	217	116	—	—	8	—	34	—
Retail trade	33	9	8	8	1 326	707	110	54	52	5	554	200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	—	—	232	86	37	20	12	4	81	26
Business and repair services	4	—	3	—	244	135	—	—	22	6	80	20
Personal services	41	4	3	—	216	80	166	57	8	—	103	31
Professional and related services	75	42	—	—	844	381	65	44	70	17	680	234
Public administration	—	—	—	—	189	66	33	—	13	—	133	37
All other industries	15	5	15	4	53	16	91	55	5	—	52	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	132	40	13	4	4 482	2 399	776	381	430	262	1 981	816
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	43	23	9	5	11	3	65	38
State and local government workers	54	37	3	—	484	221	91	32	61	13	386	105
Self-employed workers	73	19	22	8	361	85	32	5	97	34	290	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	36	6	—	1 075	504	258	106	116	22	597	237
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	255	96	38	12	5 258	2 664	900	419	589	312	2 649	997
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	82	31	11	—	884	461	208	85	139	62	540	208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28	10	14	8	591	281	90	29	53	28	359	146
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	—	—	—	629	303	121	64	81	43	428	115
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	17	3	—	606	280	119	64	107	59	397	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	7	4	—	1 319	774	224	105	127	80	539	218
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	8	3	—	710	353	109	59	31	23	226	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	231	77	16	8	23	9	75	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	6	—	—	262	127	12	4	24	8	81	26
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	26	8	1	1	4	—	4	4
Median	\$7 458	\$8 824	\$5 143	\$5 500	\$9 733	\$10 025	\$8 521	\$8 984	\$8 402	\$8 780	\$7 988	\$8 399
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	188	96	23	8	4 915	2 675	772	417	498	306	2 164	960
Drive alone	153	79	16	4	3 497	1 728	513	234	338	189	1 464	684
Carpool	35	17	7	4	1 418	947	259	183	160	117	700	276
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	18	18
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	33	—	4	4	233	12	115	—	76	6	412	22
Other means	4	—	—	—	125	41	6	6	4	—	9	9
Worked at home	34	—	11	—	89	—	4	—	25	—	141	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.33	1.19	1.25	1.22	1.32	1.22	1.26	1.21	1.20
Mean travel time to work	12.1	19.7	20.3	8.3	16.8	23.8	14.0	21.8	15.0	21.5	15.5	25.5
Car, truck, or van	14.1	19.7	21.2	5.0	17.3	24.0	14.7	21.7	16.6	21.9	16.8	26.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	21.1	21.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Grafton County—Con.											
Livermore town		Lyman town		Lyme town		Monroe town		Orange town		Orford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	—	35	—	355	192	136	25	18	8	265	114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	23	—	232	133	103	21	14	8	122	46
Householder, wife present	—	23	—	162	73	67	17	10	4	100	36
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	23	19	—	—	—	—	16	6
Other household member	—	—	—	35	29	36	4	4	4	6	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	12	—	123	59	33	4	4	—	143	68
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	14	12	8	4	—	—	24	24
Other household member	—	12	—	109	47	25	—	4	—	119	44
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	23	23	12	—	—	—	6	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	39	35	28	—	4	4	45	26
25 to 54 years	—	31	—	241	121	76	25	—	—	164	84
55 to 64 years	—	4	—	25	9	12	—	8	4	18	4
65 years and over	—	—	—	27	4	8	—	6	—	32	—
With one or more years of college	—	13	—	169	102	43	21	4	—	122	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	35	—	355	192	136	25	18	8	265	114
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	35	—	355	192	136	25	18	8	265	114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4	—	97	60	18	10	4	—	78	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	4	—	42	10	9	4	2	—	51	17
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4	—	24	10	9	4	—	—	45	17
Service occupations	—	4	—	34	18	8	—	—	—	15	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	—	57	35	48	—	4	—	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	13	—	83	50	18	—	—	—	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	6	—	42	19	35	11	8	8	63	36
Construction	—	11	—	62	45	12	—	—	—	22	—
Manufacturing	—	12	—	54	23	11	11	8	8	108	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	15	—	21	—	—	—	8	8
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	48	28	—	—	2	—	25	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	43	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	4	—	16	4	4	—	—	—	4	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	54	44	12	4	—	—	60	39
Public administration	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other industries	—	4	—	43	21	68	10	4	—	38	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	14	—	206	127	107	21	8	8	183	76
Federal government workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	4
State and local government workers	—	—	—	44	34	9	—	4	—	44	28
Self-employed workers	—	21	—	93	31	20	—	6	—	14	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	4	—	116	67	27	—	10	—	65	25
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	35	—	337	186	136	25	18	8	253	114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	96	55	32	—	6	—	63	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	35	27	9	—	4	—	42	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	4	—	36	7	22	15	—	—	42	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	30	22	26	—	—	—	35	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	23	—	83	54	19	4	4	4	35	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	8	—	10	—	18	—	4	4	8	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	19	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	33	21	6	6	—	—	9	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$11 867	—	\$8 100	\$8 364	\$8 385	\$7 667	\$5 500	\$15 000	\$7 024	\$6 519
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	19	—	262	180	70	25	8	8	200	110
Drive alone	—	10	—	212	134	46	21	8	8	128	64
Carpool	—	9	—	50	46	24	4	—	—	72	46
Public transportation	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	8	—	20	—	38	—	—	—	55	4
Other means	—	—	—	12	12	4	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home	—	8	—	52	—	24	—	10	—	6	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.31	—	1.12	1.17	1.26	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.27	1.33
Mean travel time to work	—	10.9	—	20.3	27.1	9.8	17.6	10.0	10.0	16.5	26.1
Car, truck, or van	—	13.9	—	18.2	22.3	13.2	17.6	10.0	10.0	18.4	25.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	63	14	1 539	860	88	42	58	26	93	46	89	48
Householder, wife present	34	—	866	517	56	29	36	22	57	22	59	33
Householder, no wife present	14	8	267	158	12	8	4	4	18	10	6	—
Other household member	15	6	287	185	16	5	18	—	18	14	24	15
In group quarters	—	—	119	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	38	14	1 389	620	68	35	40	8	32	8	99	60
Householder, husband present	—	—	22	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	4	4	276	134	16	16	12	4	4	—	50	46
Other household member	34	10	883	478	45	19	28	4	28	8	45	14
In group quarters	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6	6	287	62	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	644	280	4	—	—	—	10	6	35	18
25 to 54 years	65	14	1 537	940	108	57	86	30	66	34	116	74
55 to 64 years	20	8	345	163	35	20	4	4	23	—	13	—
65 years and over	—	—	115	35	9	—	8	—	12	—	24	16
With one or more years of college	46	14	1 557	731	80	25	63	15	49	19	54	36

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	101	28	2 904	1 469	156	77	98	34	125	54	182	108
Black	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	101	28	2 928	1 480	156	77	98	34	125	54	188	108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	—	889	451	33	21	34	4	36	14	12	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	10	726	352	29	10	12	—	12	—	72	56
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	45	30	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Sales occupations	12	4	211	115	20	6	—	—	4	—	11	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	6	470	207	7	4	12	—	8	—	60	52
Service occupations	4	4	503	151	21	8	12	12	21	10	65	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	—	47	16	21	10	22	—	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	6	322	239	10	6	7	7	16	12	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	8	441	271	42	22	11	11	29	18	33	6
Construction	4	—	134	100	7	—	19	11	25	25	8	—
Manufacturing	8	8	425	316	40	28	19	7	3	—	18	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	189	103	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	41	32	8	4	—	—	—	—	3	3
Retail trade	20	6	489	201	39	24	—	—	14	10	8	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	6	68	52	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	90	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	76	33	12	8	36	8	19	—	4	—
Professional and related services	20	8	1 275	510	34	13	4	4	29	14	88	61
Public administration	4	—	87	24	5	—	—	—	4	—	55	37
All other industries	31	—	54	26	8	—	20	4	19	5	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	51	24	1 633	1 035	76	44	41	15	57	24	27	10
Federal government workers	—	—	53	53	2	—	—	—	—	—	20	16
State and local government workers	20	4	1 057	335	24	13	8	8	41	30	131	82
Self-employed workers	26	—	166	52	50	20	41	11	27	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	19	5	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	8	1 018	331	42	18	47	7	33	14	34	16

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	101	28	2 878	1 460	148	77	86	34	121	50	188	108
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30	4	926	275	57	23	34	4	38	10	54	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17	4	303	165	22	10	4	—	11	4	16	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	10	423	240	—	—	16	4	24	10	23	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	246	182	27	18	8	8	8	8	56	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	10	499	332	34	19	24	18	9	9	32	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	—	211	96	7	7	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	142	77	1	—	—	—	17	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	95	60	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
Median	\$6 389	\$7 200	\$6 993	\$8 549	\$5 545	\$8 611	\$6 625	\$10 037	\$6 958	\$8 250	\$8 036	\$7 684

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	70	28	2 016	1 376	112	77	40	34	72	39	162	92
Drive alone	70	28	1 506	968	56	33	36	30	44	18	57	17
Carpool	—	—	510	408	56	44	4	4	28	21	105	75
Public transportation	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	—	738	76	—	—	6	—	9	5	20	16
Other means	—	—	51	20	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Worked at home	6	—	115	—	44	—	52	—	34	—	6	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.19	1.37	1.44	1.08	1.10	1.29	1.44	1.64	1.93
Mean travel time to work	14.5	27.4	14.7	21.2	25.4	33.3	15.1	18.7	23.7	30.1	14.0	18.0
Car, truck, or van	19.2	27.4	17.7	21.8	25.4	33.3	16.6	18.7	27.9	38.5	14.8	20.2
Public transportation	—	—	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Grafton County—Con						Hillsborough County					
Waterville Valley town		Wentworth town		Woodstock town		Amherst town		Antrim town		Bedford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
262	171	115	49	315	145	1 411	909	561	232	3 545	2 563
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	154	100	87	41	193	82	770	521	258	108	2 010
Householder, wife present	95	61	46	20	139	59	510	305	132	47	1 177
Householder, no wife present	43	23	23	19	23	17	75	60	43	21	204
Other household member	16	16	18	2	31	6	185	156	79	40	596
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	33
Female	108	71	28	8	122	63	641	388	303	124	1 535
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	10	4	15	15	6	4	53
Householder, no husband present	14	4	4	—	22	16	49	36	68	23	278
Other household member	94	67	24	8	90	43	577	337	188	97	1 179
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	21	21	15	—	10	6	119	72	62	8	452
20 to 24 years	55	28	14	—	38	16	174	174	114	56	485
25 to 54 years	167	116	67	38	202	97	936	589	298	125	2 297
55 to 64 years	12	6	15	7	49	15	152	74	74	30	245
65 years and over	7	—	4	4	16	11	30	—	13	13	66
With one or more years of college	133	68	28	16	104	80	686	405	292	150	1 630
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	262	171	115	49	315	145	1 407	905	561	232	3 502
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	19
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	262	171	115	49	315	145	1 411	909	561	232	3 545
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	31	17	8	96	39	323	261	185	123	781
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	32	8	4	59	25	537	255	138	56	1 458
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	38	26	—	—	99
Sales occupations	16	4	—	—	47	15	210	48	46	8	850
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	28	8	4	10	10	289	181	92	48	509
Service occupations	100	65	9	4	29	13	104	58	69	8	565
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	13	3	8	—	22	22	—	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	31	18	4	56	27	184	134	44	12	337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	8	50	26	67	41	241	179	125	33	389
Construction	41	35	4	—	55	33	90	68	47	10	387
Manufacturing	4	4	57	22	27	15	567	486	125	42	341
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	4	4	12	12	39	26	12	—	57
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	4	—	308
Retail trade	20	5	15	15	87	22	180	71	87	31	985
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	8	4	—	13	13	159	73	10	10	506
Business and repair services	8	4	8	—	18	6	81	26	12	8	154
Personal services	65	38	1	—	38	5	14	14	8	4	149
Professional and related services	22	15	18	8	46	33	193	94	249	127	480
Public administration	17	17	—	—	10	—	36	12	7	—	87
All other industries	67	45	4	—	9	6	28	28	—	—	91
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	209	137	76	37	158	70	1 037	741	435	203	3 060
Federal government workers	—	—	4	4	8	—	16	16	12	4	25
State and local government workers	43	30	18	8	43	24	157	78	45	11	236
Self-employed workers	10	4	13	—	106	43	174	74	65	14	212
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	27	—	4	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	49	34	—	91	56	327	120	171	49	1 100
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	262	171	111	49	305	145	1 370	881	550	229	3 456
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	66	45	38	4	97	41	320	138	163	45	754
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	14	16	8	28	21	81	47	54	28	400
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	12	9	3	28	12	175	126	77	38	196
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40	27	21	19	11	—	213	179	89	44	301
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	39	19	15	82	45	260	180	95	35	810
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42	30	4	—	34	15	98	98	36	13	452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	4	—	—	—	91	42	20	12	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	4	—	—	25	11	116	67	2	—	282
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4	14	14	94
Median	\$8 900	\$9 074	\$6 333	\$9 000	\$7 964	\$7 750	\$9 023	\$9 447	\$7 506	\$8 159	\$10 301
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	244	171	80	38	191	108	1 322	885	431	232	3 129
Drive alone	132	90	52	30	170	102	1 014	642	305	141	2 482
Carpool	112	81	28	8	21	6	308	243	126	91	647
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	66
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14	—	8	—	80	31	13	—	85	—	176
Other means	4	—	12	11	6	6	24	24	6	—	14
Worked at home	—	—	15	—	32	—	40	—	39	—	160
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.34	1.21	1.12	1.06	1.03	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.28	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.4	29.2	19.5	30.1	10.6	11.5	19.7	24.1	14.8	23.0	17.8
Car, truck, or van	21.6	29.2	14.4	18.6	12.3	12.5	19.6	23.6	16.9	23.0	18.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	7.0	—	—	—	19.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present												
Householder, no wife present												
Other household member												
In group quarters												
Female												
Householder, husband present												
Householder, no husband present												
Other household member												
In group quarters												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years												
20 to 24 years												
25 to 54 years												
55 to 64 years												
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White												
Black												
Other races												
Spanish origin ¹												
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations												
Technicians and related support occupations												
Sales occupations												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical												
Service occupations												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers												
Construction												
Manufacturing												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities												
Wholesale trade												
Retail trade												
Finance, insurance, and real estate												
Business and repair services												
Personal services												
Professional and related services												
Public administration												
All other industries												
Armed forces, at work												
Private wage and salary workers												
Federal government workers												
State and local government workers												
Self-employed workers												
Unpaid family workers												
At work 1 to 34 hours												
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less												
\$4,000 to \$5,999												
\$6,000 to \$7,999												
\$8,000 to \$9,999												
\$10,000 to \$14,999												
\$15,000 to \$19,999												
\$20,000 to \$24,999												
\$25,000 to \$49,999												
\$50,000 or more												
Median												
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
Drive alone												
Carpool												
Public transportation												
Bus or streetcar												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad												
Walked only												
Other means												
Worked at home												
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
Mean travel time to work												
Car, truck, or van												
Public transportation												
With a public transportation disability												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Hillsborough County—Con.											
Greenville town		Hancock town		Hillsborough town		Hollis town		Hudson town		Litchfield town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	389 152	170 58	1 776 847	538 247	4 880 3 206	196 81					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	228 104	112 47	918 490	327 154	2 896 2 006	101 35					
Householder, wife present	152 71	94 41	619 315	237 93	1 766 1 215	69 35					
Householder, no wife present	12 —	4 —	147 101	26 26	223 200	— —					
Other household member	64 33	14 6	130 70	48 19	890 574	32 —					
In group quarters	— —	— —	22 4	16 16	17 17	— —					
Female	161 48	58 21	858 357	211 93	1 984 1 200	95 46					
Householder, husband present	— —	— —	4 4	12 12	41 41	— —					
Householder, no husband present	24 4	21 13	245 113	29 8	286 187	7 —					
Other household member	137 44	37 8	605 236	170 73	1 657 972	88 46					
In group quarters	— —	— —	4 4	— —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	50 16	13 2	82 22	40 11	625 296	8 —					
20 to 24 years	37 17	5 —	230 126	39 24	961 700	18 10					
25 to 54 years	247 111	109 66	1 236 614	326 163	2 987 2 032	156 71					
55 to 64 years	37 8	16 —	186 72	116 41	214 118	14 —					
65 years and over	18 —	27 —	42 13	17 —	93 60	— —					
With one or more years of college	80 43	73 28	557 283	238 110	1 682 1 237	93 44					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	385 152	170 68	1 766 837	509 247	4 833 3 167	196 81					
Black	— —	— —	4 4	— —	12 12	— —					
Other races	4 —	— —	6 6	29 —	35 27	— —					
Spanish origin	— —	— —	19 19	46 17	13 5	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	389 152	170 68	1 776 847	538 247	4 880 3 206	196 81					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 25	26 —	302 143	145 85	1 099 813	49 32					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	101 29	25 6	487 189	139 49	1 159 811	55 26					
Technicians and related support occupations	8 —	2 2	37 —	22 13	119 91	— —					
Sales occupations	28 —	12 4	206 92	67 20	320 169	27 —					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 29	11 —	244 97	50 16	720 551	28 26					
Service occupations	60 21	40 19	182 77	56 18	488 261	26 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 7	17 —	— —	82 16	85 37	36 10					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	67 29	51 43	312 186	62 40	867 599	23 13					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103 41	11 —	493 252	54 39	1 182 685	7 —					
Construction	45 33	49 43	75 49	76 42	464 307	10 —					
Manufacturing	182 76	13 —	745 410	41 41	2 428 1 842	— —					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 9	4 —	104 45	37 12	157 69	9 —					
Wholesale trade	3 —	4 4	19 8	21 9	66 20	26 12					
Retail trade	73 11	29 13	414 198	92 42	692 354	28 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 —	— —	97 24	47 16	31 19	4 —					
Business and repair services	5 —	4 —	33 18	35 —	179 97	13 13					
Personal services	9 —	27 6	34 5	— —	52 11	4 —					
Professional and related services	20 —	25 2	241 86	93 68	604 370	66 46					
Public administration	4 —	2 —	14 4	13 13	25 10	— —					
All other industries	13 7	13 —	— —	83 4	182 107	36 10					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	329 136	90 45	1 494 748	287 124	4 177 2 882	102 26					
Federal government workers	10 4	4 —	6 6	10 —	26 12	— —					
State and local government workers	14 4	14 2	155 65	83 69	334 204	36 20					
Self-employed workers	36 8	62 21	118 25	54 33	330 108	52 35					
Unpaid family workers	— —	— —	3 3	— —	13 —	6 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	142 43	60 25	414 173	161 94	917 457	65 26					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	378 145	168 66	1 765 836	497 247	4 750 3 146	186 81					
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	123 16	55 24	311 120	187 125	924 458	51 27					
\$4 000 to \$5 999	43 27	25 8	170 84	36 25	341 267	27 12					
\$6 000 to \$7 999	50 25	15 4	207 89	21 21	696 359	18 —					
\$8 000 to \$9 999	39 21	— —	185 93	51 7	605 438	24 20					
\$10 000 to \$14 999	55 16	54 26	517 275	96 30	1 036 826	24 10					
\$15 000 to \$19 999	57 36	7 —	164 86	12 —	416 303	9 —					
\$20 000 to \$24 999	2 —	— 4	108 49	36 24	330 206	— —					
\$25 000 to \$49 999	9 4	4 —	80 17	32 9	374 261	21 —					
\$50 000 or more	— —	— —	23 23	26 6	28 28	12 12					
Median	\$6 920 \$8 429	\$6 533 \$6 500	\$10 050 \$10 322	\$8 176 \$4000—	\$9 369 \$10 184	\$7 667 \$8 150					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	287 140	120 68	1 541 816	442 241	4 459 3 128	141 81					
Drive alone	215 100	93 51	1 095 577	376 175	3 244 2 235	103 61					
Carpool	72 40	27 17	446 239	66 66	1 215 893	38 20					
Public transportation	— —	— —	4 4	— —	28 16	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	4 4	— —	28 16	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	65 —	8 —	143 21	40 —	152 15	14 —					
Other means	20 12	— —	16 6	21 6	76 47	— —					
Worked at home	17 —	42 —	72 —	35 —	165 —	41 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17 1 19	1 13 1 14	1 19 1 21	1 11 1 21	1 17 1 18	1 17 1 17					
Mean travel time to work	14 7 26 8	14 7 19 0	15 7 21 9	20 2 29 1	19 5 22 6	19 6 29 4					
Car, truck, or van	15 7 25 3	14 7 19 0	16 4 22 4	21 9 29 0	19 5 22 3	21 4 29 4					
Public transportation	— —	— —	10 0 10 0	— —	32 1 45 0	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	4 4	— —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Hillsborough County — Con.											
Lyndeborough town		Manchester city		Mason town		Merrimack town		Milford town		Mont Vernon town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
70	16	49 001	17 508	58	6	6 862	4 937	4 143	2 656	73	18
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
44	12	25 707	10 148	16	—	4 113	3 208	2 427	1 686	34	6
30	2	17 149	7 499	16	—	2 760	2 227	1 456	1 060	22	6
10	10	3 234	776	—	—	391	322	323	158	—	—
4	—	5 111	1 785	—	—	926	623	648	468	12	—
—	—	213	88	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—
26	4	23 294	7 360	42	6	2 749	1 729	1 716	970	39	12
—	—	521	228	—	—	57	14	52	25	—	—
—	—	4 712	986	2	2	595	428	273	128	3	3
26	4	17 599	6 034	40	4	2 097	1 287	1 377	803	36	9
—	—	462	112	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	4 361	1 285	13	—	448	123	433	343	8	—
14	10	6 824	2 032	5	2	1 093	890	630	378	6	—
43	6	30 372	12 498	34	4	4 922	3 683	2 643	1 661	53	18
9	—	6 138	1 494	6	—	332	217	287	191	6	—
4	—	1 306	199	—	—	67	24	150	83	—	—
32	9	18 356	7 939	14	4	3 156	2 474	1 319	822	36	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
70	16	48 466	17 246	58	6	6 754	4 865	4 079	2 631	73	18
—	—	237	162	—	—	83	47	24	—	—	—
—	—	298	100	—	—	25	25	40	25	—	—
—	—	385	33	—	—	24	24	8	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
70	16	48 888	17 431	58	6	6 862	4 937	4 143	2 656	73	18
18	4	10 671	4 776	4	4	2 322	1 861	773	497	19	9
5	—	17 627	6 591	28	2	1 866	1 253	1 057	606	23	—
—	—	1 354	661	—	—	368	309	75	41	—	—
5	—	5 141	1 866	16	—	323	121	506	335	8	—
—	—	11 132	4 064	12	2	1 175	823	476	230	15	—
8	2	5 287	1 191	9	—	480	124	342	170	10	—
8	—	119	43	9	—	21	21	37	27	—	—
25	10	5 497	2 061	—	—	959	757	794	531	14	6
6	—	9 687	2 769	8	—	1 214	921	1 140	825	7	3
11	—	1 666	781	—	—	251	134	148	100	13	6
6	2	12 256	4 101	8	—	4 494	3 780	1 837	1 344	—	—
—	—	5 039	2 426	—	—	124	73	109	63	6	—
—	—	2 402	830	6	—	129	91	116	66	3	3
9	—	7 905	2 382	21	—	565	192	858	530	18	—
—	—	5 016	2 056	—	—	58	6	199	103	—	—
16	10	1 974	691	4	—	159	125	110	49	20	—
4	—	973	320	—	—	161	39	39	12	4	—
10	4	9 626	3 236	6	6	745	446	530	271	9	9
—	—	1 738	519	4	—	124	24	36	4	—	—
14	—	293	89	9	—	52	27	161	114	—	—
—	—	113	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	2	40 842	14 948	24	2	6 051	4 533	3 481	2 321	44	9
—	—	2 151	896	—	—	52	21	16	4	6	—
12	4	3 883	1 033	8	4	648	328	290	172	9	9
30	10	1 923	590	16	—	109	53	341	159	14	—
—	—	202	41	10	—	2	2	15	—	—	—
10	—	10 015	3 128	29	—	981	334	986	523	35	12
EARNINGS IN 1979											
70	16	48 043	17 211	42	6	6 768	4 891	4 015	2 609	69	10
38	14	7 995	2 523	22	—	915	333	729	419	38	12
6	2	4 272	1 340	4	—	360	173	338	225	—	—
2	—	5 903	1 658	—	—	381	256	556	318	3	—
—	—	6 211	1 680	2	2	740	596	372	231	—	—
7	—	10 661	3 661	4	4	1 733	1 416	1 155	822	8	2
6	—	5 963	2 611	3	—	915	671	418	309	8	4
5	—	3 172	1 585	3	—	720	604	199	102	10	—
6	—	3 144	1 809	4	—	976	814	230	165	2	—
—	—	722	344	—	—	28	28	18	18	—	—
\$4000—	\$4000—	\$9 884	\$11 441	\$4000—	\$10 181	\$12 284	\$13 381	\$10 030	\$10 390	\$4000—	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
46	14	42 644	16 957	15	6	6 640	4 862	3 645	2 538	32	18
24	4	32 564	13 233	10	6	4 852	3 450	2 643	1 765	32	18
22	10	10 080	3 724	5	—	1 788	1 412	1 002	773	—	—
—	—	1 699	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1 516	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	3 630	287	10	—	39	12	300	46	22	—
8	2	479	128	—	—	77	63	103	72	—	—
8	—	549	—	33	—	106	—	95	—	19	—
1.35	1.56	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.00	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.00
17.2	13.1	17.3	24.6	21.5	13.3	21.6	25.4	17.4	22.1	7.6	15.3
21.3	12.1	17.5	24.9	35.1	13.3	21.6	25.4	18.2	22.2	11.4	15.3
—	—	23.3	31.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	106	39	—	—	51	36	18	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	19 980	9 908	376	263	300	164	525	247	1 676	1 042	4	—
Householder, wife present	13 186	7 458	310	236	182	105	323	148	1 005	632	—	—
Householder, no wife present	2 362	809	23	13	41	31	88	42	224	143	4	—
Other household member	4 244	1 584	43	14	77	28	114	57	447	267	—	—
In group quarters	188	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 079	5 195	95	32	205	101	519	194	2 230	1 466	6	6
Householder, husband present	284	74	9	—	4	4	16	16	55	18	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 571	660	4	—	26	26	83	46	479	272	6	6
Other household member	12 083	4 406	82	32	175	71	420	132	1 678	1 158	—	—
In group quarters	141	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 868	880	9	—	58	14	113	65	381	231	—	—
20 to 24 years	4 755	1 746	41	31	89	55	114	69	428	359	—	—
25 to 54 years	22 907	10 865	390	241	281	165	742	295	2 524	1 607	6	6
55 to 64 years	3 832	1 403	27	23	52	15	75	12	428	230	4	—
65 years and over	697	209	4	—	25	16	—	—	145	81	—	—
With one or more years of college	13 137	6 747	266	195	160	112	270	148	1 412	789	10	6

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	34 430	14 808	460	284	497	261	1 028	425	3 880	2 494	6	6
Black	330	120	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	299	175	11	11	—	—	16	16	26	14	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	286	37	3	3	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	35 040	15 084	414	238	505	265	1 044	441	3 906	2 508	10	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 154	4 443	170	113	114	83	207	101	797	401	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 562	4 768	130	95	97	30	348	68	1 278	822	6	6
Technicians and related support occupations	2 179	1 173	79	71	7	4	19	9	125	125	—	—
Sales occupations	3 049	1 199	9	—	23	6	192	59	219	140	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 334	2 396	42	24	67	20	137	—	934	557	6	6
Service occupations	3 650	1 031	8	4	12	8	119	45	345	242	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	136	6	23	14	17	10	—	—	51	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 869	2 348	43	12	112	73	62	47	534	362	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 669	2 488	40	—	153	61	308	180	901	673	—	—
Construction	1 438	783	47	—	156	89	32	—	128	72	—	—
Manufacturing	15 744	7 397	45	24	164	83	231	177	1 458	1 092	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 342	599	167	145	10	—	49	14	116	52	6	6
Wholesale trade	919	353	—	—	4	—	25	14	17	10	—	—
Retail trade	5 222	2 158	22	4	22	2	287	93	814	490	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 435	569	—	—	10	4	44	—	121	78	—	—
Business and repair services	1 152	455	30	4	15	7	36	11	120	48	—	—
Personal services	885	254	5	—	4	—	21	—	114	55	—	—
Professional and related services	5 235	1 845	39	11	101	70	235	122	929	568	4	—
Public administration	1 267	491	36	36	2	—	29	—	18	11	—	—
All other industries	401	180	23	14	17	10	55	10	71	32	—	—
Armed forces, at work	19	19	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 674	13 728	270	181	386	198	719	380	3 293	2 260	—	—
Federal government workers	877	378	107	103	—	—	35	—	45	24	6	6
State and local government workers	2 136	669	23	11	65	58	170	52	325	181	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 321	311	65	—	50	9	120	9	243	43	4	—
Unpaid family workers	51	17	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 784	2 213	87	27	161	66	400	124	816	403	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	34 282	14 831	458	295	473	253	1 044	441	3 831	2 478	10	6
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 722	1 705	74	29	128	45	286	100	968	626	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 858	969	32	17	46	32	124	51	397	181	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 308	1 038	15	—	69	30	65	—	491	335	10	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 774	1 456	14	—	71	39	91	65	486	367	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 607	3 360	78	43	77	61	285	117	811	617	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 938	2 533	61	48	53	25	106	58	272	161	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 651	1 614	54	40	2	—	51	34	181	115	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 065	1 966	126	118	27	21	—	—	192	69	—	—
\$50,000 or more	359	190	4	—	—	—	36	16	33	7	—	—
Median	\$10 660	\$12 856	\$16 053	\$21 079	\$7 812	\$9 000	\$9 033	\$10 112	\$8 245	\$8 529	\$7 000	\$7 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	31 446	14 840	368	295	425	241	919	432	3 532	2 460	10	6
Drive alone	23 829	11 266	283	227	253	141	702	298	2 330	1 431	10	6
Carpool	7 617	3 574	85	68	172	100	217	134	1 202	1 029	—	—
Public transportation	297	15	—	—	8	—	9	9	4	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	118	15	—	—	—	—	9	9	4	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 249	79	56	—	45	—	41	—	246	26	—	—
Other means	556	146	5	—	—	24	—	—	18	18	—	—
Worked at home	511	—	42	—	27	—	75	—	106	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.27	1.27	1.16	1.22	1.24	1.31	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	18.0	26.2	24.1	30.5	17.0	23.1	15.2	22.3	17.8	22.2	19.0	25.0
Car, truck, or van	18.5	26.1	27.6	30.5	16.4	21.3	15.7	22.3	18.3	22.4	19.0	25.0
Public transportation	24.8	82.7	—	—	7.0	—	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	105	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Hillsborough County—Con.								Merrimack County				
Temple town		Weare town		Wilton town		Windsor town		Allentown town		Andover town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
105	29	343	92	911	556	102	69	349	166	544	263	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	50	4	242	57	498	269	84	69	208	90	353	208
Householder, wife present	24	4	97	21	315	196	72	57	145	55	219	139
Householder, no wife present	20	—	53	14	51	28	—	—	45	31	70	48
Other household member	6	—	92	22	132	45	12	12	4	4	62	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	2	—
Female	55	25	101	35	413	287	18	—	141	76	191	55
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	17	—	10	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	13	—	51	43	—	—	42	30	18	—
Other household member	55	25	88	35	341	238	18	—	82	46	159	55
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	4	—	—	86	59	—	—	27	18	43	25
20 to 24 years	10	—	56	8	102	66	12	12	—	—	58	52
25 to 54 years	58	14	249	84	556	320	71	44	268	117	342	161
55 to 64 years	21	11	14	—	122	109	13	13	42	31	63	25
65 years and over	6	—	24	—	45	2	6	—	12	—	38	—
With one or more years of college	52	21	113	57	389	207	31	13	142	79	206	106
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	105	29	335	84	911	556	102	69	349	166	526	245
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Spanish origin ¹	3	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	105	29	343	92	911	556	102	69	349	166	544	263
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	25	44	35	170	88	31	13	114	63	140	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	55	8	211	160	25	16	60	28	112	52
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	10	10
Sales occupations	—	—	36	—	62	51	13	4	48	28	46	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	19	8	145	105	12	12	12	—	56	25
Service occupations	10	—	11	—	116	54	—	—	26	12	45	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	35	14	20	7	6	—	—	—	35	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	—	102	8	137	82	21	21	85	28	112	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	4	96	27	257	165	19	19	64	35	100	59
Construction	35	4	104	14	18	7	—	—	55	12	44	25
Manufacturing	10	4	14	14	457	328	53	53	49	20	127	95
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	75	26	29	16	—	—	—	—	8	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	25	3	11	—	—	—	26	—	34	34
Retail trade	—	—	60	—	100	48	21	12	34	14	105	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	14	14	10	—
Business and repair services	11	—	—	—	64	55	—	—	26	—	45	33
Personal services	6	—	16	16	9	—	—	—	10	—	19	15
Professional and related services	29	21	28	19	175	81	18	—	102	73	115	31
Public administration	4	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	33	33	21	11
All other industries	10	—	21	—	24	11	6	—	—	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	4	186	59	687	431	96	69	162	72	425	245
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	11
State and local government workers	36	25	41	19	105	67	—	—	120	94	31	3
Self-employed workers	21	—	105	14	119	58	6	—	67	—	61	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
At work 35 hours or more	28	—	52	—	231	145	36	21	113	51	148	50
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	105	29	329	78	900	556	102	69	349	166	526	263
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24	—	105	—	244	165	15	—	94	41	141	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	10	8	8	86	40	—	—	28	16	43	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	—	27	—	82	71	—	—	36	23	93	69
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	4	64	35	173	88	—	—	27	—	39	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	15	102	22	197	123	43	43	121	74	106	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	—	13	3	53	27	40	22	26	12	60	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	32	9	—	—	—	—	26	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	10	10	33	33	4	4	17	—	18	14
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 350	\$10 022	\$8 766	\$9 771	\$8 439	\$8 045	\$13 739	\$13 337	\$9 222	\$10 073	\$7 699	\$10 641
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	53	29	263	92	797	546	78	69	258	152	440	263
Drive alone	45	29	158	57	563	351	39	30	182	102	307	166
Carpool	8	—	105	35	234	195	39	39	76	50	133	97
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	8	—	91	6	—	—	51	14	64	—
Other means	6	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	14	—	4	—
Worked at home	36	—	72	—	19	—	18	—	26	—	36	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.26	1.26	1.22	1.29	1.39	1.46	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.24
Mean travel time to work	11.3	10.5	21.3	29.4	14.9	17.2	22.2	24.9	20.0	21.2	17.6	25.8
Car, truck, or van	13.5	10.5	21.8	29.4	15.5	17.4	23.8	24.9	23.0	22.7	19.5	25.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con												
County Subdivisions — Con												
Merrimack County — Con.												
Boscawen town		Bow town		Bradford town		Canterbury town		Chichester town		Concord city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
586	343	1 268	945	319	131	149	46	142	47	24 294	13 134	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
297	187	899	732	236	104	107	46	88	29	12 976	7 351	
Householder, wife present	227	144	552	459	165	71	27	72	29	8 347	5 223	
Householder, no wife present	19	19	116	102	33	22	10	8	—	1 837	886	
Other household member	51	24	216	156	38	11	34	8	—	2 719	1 217	
In group quarters	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	73	25	
Female												
289	156	369	213	83	27	42	—	54	18	11 318	5 783	
Householder, husband present	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	355	151	
Householder, no husband present	56	49	32	32	4	—	5	14	14	2 703	1 057	
Other household member	233	107	327	181	79	27	37	40	4	8 210	4 575	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	34	26	107	77	4	—	—	—	—	1 652	792	
20 to 24 years	48	28	220	182	24	3	—	29	14	3 204	1 600	
25 to 54 years	352	205	789	576	236	123	103	83	20	15 583	8 795	
55 to 64 years	144	84	126	96	30	5	29	28	13	3 084	1 637	
65 years and over	8	—	26	14	25	—	17	2	—	771	310	
With one or more years of college	158	89	304	182	109	64	63	54	18	10 437	5 868	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	586	343	1 268	945	311	127	149	46	142	24 076	12 995	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	57	
Other races	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	115	52	
Spanish origin ¹	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	65	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
586	343	1 268	945	319	131	149	46	142	47	24 254	13 094	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	67	241	166	61	20	38	30	27	6 328	3 495	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	84	26	228	169	64	32	18	22	16	8 685	4 613	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	766	441	
Sales occupations	36	—	27	27	36	24	6	16	16	1 887	1 086	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	26	182	123	28	8	12	6	—	6 032	3 086	
Service occupations	178	128	109	51	41	14	15	9	—	2 995	1 469	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	10	—	—	7	—	38	29	33	126	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	28	304	242	67	28	12	31	4	2 564	1 685	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	145	84	386	317	79	37	28	17	17	3 556	1 799	
Construction	—	—	196	152	36	27	39	17	9	1 211	780	
Manufacturing	170	112	551	448	130	50	14	4	28	4 369	2 503	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	3	58	58	27	11	—	6	—	1 200	779	
Wholesale trade	8	—	120	106	2	—	6	—	4	612	381	
Retail trade	83	10	75	40	57	28	—	20	16	3 231	1 581	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	2 081	1 154	
Business and repair services	—	—	42	25	12	12	—	17	4	680	432	
Personal services	9	—	12	4	4	—	3	5	—	609	239	
Professional and related services	211	170	162	78	20	—	41	26	14	5 926	2 718	
Public administration	61	36	20	11	21	—	8	—	—	3 978	2 359	
All other industries	12	12	32	23	7	—	38	25	27	357	168	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	
Private wage and salary workers												
233	128	1 092	880	199	98	60	30	48	20	15 751	8 550	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	788	415	
State and local government workers	278	212	139	65	36	11	20	12	14	6 595	3 683	
Self-employed workers	67	3	37	—	63	17	54	4	70	1 018	406	
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	10	142	80	
At work 1 to 34 hours	150	23	165	51	106	29	33	46	21	4 353	1 944	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	578	343	1 256	933	314	126	149	46	136	47	23 722	12 917
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	126	33	209	124	96	21	56	26	4	3 676	1 583	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32	16	120	86	26	5	8	13	4	1 970	1 027	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	125	84	89	70	23	11	23	50	27	2 716	1 279	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	12	181	158	40	9	7	19	—	3 483	1 887	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	127	111	333	275	59	26	34	18	12	5 483	3 153	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	105	83	127	102	23	18	21	16	4	3 420	2 083	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	120	94	36	25	—	—	—	1 651	1 082	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	77	24	11	11	—	—	—	999	658	
\$50,000 or more	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	165	
Median	\$8 353	\$10 734	\$10 262	\$10 301	\$8 600	\$12 795	\$6 913	\$12 340	\$7 160	\$7 148	\$10 009	\$10 724
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
449	339	1 193	929	243	127	75	46	74	47	21 712	12 786	
Drive alone	307	219	773	585	173	95	42	53	34	14 960	8 601	
Carpool	142	120	420	344	70	32	33	26	13	6 752	4 185	
Public transportation												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	85	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	85	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	95	4	32	—	54	—	34	—	10	1 748	126	
Other means	—	—	16	16	4	4	6	7	—	356	137	
Worked at home	42	—	27	—	18	—	34	—	51	324	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
1.21	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.19	1.18	1.35	1.53	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.23	
Mean travel time to work												
19.4	22.0	20.8	24.4	13.6	22.0	16.4	25.3	16.7	22.9	20.4	28.0	
Car, truck, or van												
18.0	21.1	21.3	24.5	16.1	22.4	22.9	25.3	20.1	22.9	21.2	27.9	
Public transportation												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.4	51.5	
With a public transportation disability	12	—	4	4	4	—	1	—	—	107	59	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Merrimack County — Con.											
Danbury town		Dunbarton town		Epsom town		Franklin city		Henniker town		Hill town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----											
49	4	135	63	374	167	2 436	966	983	347	75	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----											
26	—	109	59	172	80	1 215	498	591	237	60	38
Householder, wife present -----	13	37	10	123	34	833	347	295	143	33	18
Householder, no wife present -----	4	32	19	6	—	107	57	116	53	27	20
Other household member -----	9	40	30	43	26	275	94	129	41	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Female -----											
23	4	26	4	202	107	1 221	468	392	110	15	—
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	4	4	64	35	158	83	84	55	—	—
Other household member -----	23	4	22	138	72	1 032	368	261	55	15	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	47	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----											
8	—	4	—	25	10	173	93	160	15	—	—
20 to 24 years -----											
—	—	28	25	81	64	438	187	198	50	—	—
25 to 34 years -----											
33	4	66	24	223	72	1 463	585	502	234	64	38
35 to 44 years -----											
8	—	29	14	36	12	295	101	61	23	7	—
45 to 54 years -----											
—	—	8	—	9	9	67	—	62	25	4	—
55 years and over -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----											
9	—	14	6	112	83	698	334	571	223	16	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----											
49	4	135	63	374	167	2 436	966	970	334	75	38
Black -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----											
49	4	135	63	374	167	2 436	966	983	347	75	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----											
9	—	25	13	90	59	525	182	287	116	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----											
12	—	8	4	74	25	475	187	191	55	9	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----											
—	—	—	—	8	4	22	22	11	11	—	—
Sales occupations -----											
4	—	4	4	25	—	127	54	93	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----											
8	—	4	—	41	21	326	111	87	40	9	—
Service occupations -----											
7	4	6	—	74	51	310	117	183	44	18	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----											
4	—	37	15	11	—	26	—	97	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----											
8	—	22	11	64	13	356	172	107	42	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----											
9	—	37	20	61	19	744	308	118	88	24	24
Construction -----											
—	—	25	11	47	—	102	56	51	38	23	18
Manufacturing -----											
5	—	13	2	52	38	1 140	465	114	64	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----											
8	—	7	—	—	—	120	78	10	—	14	—
Wholesale trade -----											
—	—	13	13	32	4	34	12	49	—	—	—
Retail trade -----											
16	4	14	10	62	35	292	117	103	8	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----											
—	—	4	4	16	12	61	21	—	—	14	14
Business and repair services -----											
—	—	—	—	10	—	15	15	79	19	—	—
Personal services -----											
2	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	16	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----											
10	—	18	8	16	—	32	6	—	—	—	—
Public administration -----											
4	—	4	—	116	78	534	182	428	196	15	6
All other industries -----											
4	—	33	15	23	—	67	14	4	4	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	129	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----											
22	4	54	31	262	140	1 921	810	779	305	29	20
Federal government workers -----											
4	—	—	—	—	—	21	12	4	4	10	—
State and local government workers -----											
9	—	23	—	25	15	288	97	44	19	22	18
Self-employed workers -----											
14	—	54	32	87	12	206	47	127	19	14	—
Unpaid family workers -----											
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----											
17	4	53	18	100	49	450	149	418	121	13	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----											
49	4	128	63	360	153	2 410	940	941	334	75	38
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----											
31	4	44	18	96	23	486	176	355	74	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----											
—	—	15	15	69	63	273	107	116	17	5	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----											
8	—	5	2	38	22	359	95	47	34	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----											
—	—	4	—	44	13	306	109	69	40	39	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----											
1	—	29	15	67	16	622	307	193	95	12	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----											
4	—	18	—	32	12	189	90	62	37	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----											
—	—	—	—	4	4	141	56	56	23	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----											
5	—	13	13	4	—	34	—	43	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----											
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----											
\$4000—	\$4000—	\$8 000	\$5 800	\$6 789	\$5 698	\$8 569	\$9 688	\$5 991	\$10 059	\$9 000	\$9 188
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----											
26	4	86	48	302	167	2 211	957	604	309	62	38
Drive alone -----											
14	4	64	37	214	99	1 535	651	459	246	58	38
Carpool -----											
12	—	22	11	88	68	676	306	145	63	4	—
Public transportation -----											
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----											
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----											
4	—	19	15	23	—	113	5	296	38	13	—
Other means -----											
5	—	8	—	6	—	15	4	22	—	—	—
Worked at home -----											
14	—	18	—	43	—	97	—	61	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----											
1.30	1.00	1.19	1.21	1.19	1.29	1.20	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work -----											
minutes	13.2	10.0	28.3	35.3	15.6	20.2	14.4	22.1	23.1	11.7	14.6
Car, truck, or van -----											
minutes	8.8	10.0	27.8	37.0	16.4	20.2	14.7	22.2	18.0	12.7	14.6
Public transportation -----											
minutes	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **1 602** **1 253**
 Householder, wife present 1 044 897
 Householder, no wife present 231 149
 Other household member 301 207
 In group quarters 26 -
Female **809** **519**
 Householder, husband present 40 33
 Householder, no husband present 81 51
 Other household member 688 435
 In group quarters 11 11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 144 71
 20 to 24 years 274 217
 25 to 54 years 1 695 1 289
 55 to 64 years 213 162
 65 years and over 85 33
 With one or more years of college 777 655

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 411 1 772
 Black - -
 Other races - -
 Spanish origin¹ - 5

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work 2 411 1 772
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations 412 257
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 672 531
 Technicians and related support occupations 41 41
 Sales occupations 324 281
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical 307 209
 Service occupations 279 125
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 46 16
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 464 374
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers 538 469
 Construction 312 209
 Manufacturing 795 678
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 123 123
 Wholesale trade 81 81
 Retail trade 574 388
 Finance, insurance, and real estate 16 4
 Business and repair services 145 102
 Personal services 63 -
 Professional and related services 159 87
 Public administration 44 44
 All other industries 99 56
 Armed forces, at work - -
 Private wage and salary workers 1 982 1 524
 Federal government workers - 8
 State and local government workers 255 209
 Self-employed workers 155 39
 Unpaid family workers 19 -
 At work 1 to 34 hours 414 213

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **2 373** **1 753**
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less 475 221
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 138 83
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 214 117
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 268 229
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 602 516
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 365 332
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 180 137
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 131 118
 \$50,000 or more - -
 Median \$10 484 \$11 592

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 2 132 1 706
 Drive alone 1 631 1 280
 Carpool 501 426
 Public transportation 6 6
 Bus or streetcar 6 6
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad - -
 Walked only 122 48
 Other means 12 12
 Worked at home 139 -
 Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16 1.17
 Mean travel time to work minutes 18.4 21.2
 Car, truck, or van minutes 18.8 21.4
 Public transportation minutes 20.0 20.0
 With a public transportation disability - -

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Merrimack County—Con.											
Hooksett town		Hopkinton town		Loudon town		Newbury town		New London town		Northfield town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 411	1 772	1 335	675	354	90	144	60	1 551	791	503	251
1 602	1 253	851	510	223	48	93	40	589	371	266	134
Householder, wife present	1 044	897	522	364	176	40	9	352	210	151	80
Householder, no wife present	231	149	151	97	4	16	3	101	62	62	40
Other household member	301	207	178	49	43	37	28	132	95	53	14
In group quarters	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
809	519	484	165	131	42	51	20	962	420	237	117
Householder, husband present	40	33	-	-	3	-	-	37	10	20	-
Householder, no husband present	81	51	65	35	23	17	9	284	119	67	56
Other household member	688	435	408	119	94	42	11	540	276	150	61
In group quarters	-	-	11	11	11	-	-	101	15	-	-
16 to 19 years	144	71	116	11	24	7	7	168	85	29	18
20 to 24 years	274	217	223	160	75	15	-	210	128	29	3
25 to 54 years	1 695	1 289	802	462	233	93	44	864	491	421	230
55 to 64 years	213	162	159	34	10	12	9	240	74	24	-
65 years and over	85	33	35	8	12	17	-	69	13	-	-
With one or more years of college	777	655	497	266	141	25	38	807	345	170	69
2 411	1 772	1 335	675	354	90	144	60	1 512	775	503	251
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 411	1 772	1 335	675	354	90	144	60	1 551	791	503	251
Employed at work	2 411	1 772	1 335	675	354	90	144	60	1 551	791	503
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	412	257	267	156	86	26	32	9	514	212	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	672	531	376	178	56	-	39	7	371	159	96
Technicians and related support occupations	41	41	10	10	4	-	-	15	15	-	-
Sales occupations	324	281	140	42	20	-	22	139	57	40	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307	209	226	126	32	-	17	7	217	87	56
Service occupations	279	125	123	47	19	12	17	5	304	171	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	16	105	27	112	32	4	4	37	19	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	464	374	274	181	39	16	40	28	206	148	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	538	469	190	86	42	4	12	7	119	82	253
Construction	312	209	75	62	22	6	34	22	141	120	-
Manufacturing	795	678	455	328	17	4	4	4	60	46	298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	123	25	14	12	-	-	-	42	30	13
Wholesale trade	81	81	177	137	10	-	-	-	17	4	-
Retail trade	574	388	209	66	54	21	39	14	346	198	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	4	50	-	10	-	4	-	47	30	30
Business and repair services	145	102	41	-	33	-	12	9	45	20	17
Personal services	63	-	25	3	-	-	-	-	74	51	-
Professional and related services	159	87	166	40	72	23	37	7	652	267	97
Public administration	44	44	13	4	3	3	10	4	50	-	-
All other industries	99	56	99	21	121	33	4	-	77	25	11
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	1 982	1 524	1 060	605	209	62	70	21	1 189	660	471
Federal government workers	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	4	4	247
State and local government workers	255	209	109	25	43	22	27	7	201	86	4
Self-employed workers	155	39	145	37	88	6	47	32	157	41	28
Unpaid family workers	19	-	13	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	414	213	301	40	101	10	67	28	439	201	85
2 373	1 753	1 322	662	337	90	144	60	1 503	780	503	251
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	475	221	298	59	112	20	47	19	412	133	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	138	83	103	46	56	20	3	-	132	94	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	214	117	139	40	14	5	13	7	163	113	61
\$8,000 to \$9,999	268	229	122	56	26	5	38	9	207	139	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	602	516	333	204	84	40	35	21	372	190	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999	365	332	154	122	25	-	4	4	103	65	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	180	137	78	50	16	-	-	-	33	14	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	118	84	74	4	-	-	-	73	24	26
\$50,000 or more	-	-	11	11	-	-	4	-	8	-	-
Median	\$10 484	\$11 592	\$9 984	\$12 584	\$6 071	\$8 000	\$8 474	\$8 889	\$8 430	\$8 719	\$9 427
2 132	1 706	1 097	639	180	78	110	60	1 274	779	431	235
Private car, truck, or van	1 631	1 280	872	462	146	68	106	56	1 005	601	295
Drive alone	501	426	225	177	34	10	4	4	269	178	136
Carpool	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Public transportation	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	122	48	96	26	68	12	30	-	184	-	34
Other means	12	12	39	10	6	-	-	-	12	12	-
Worked at home	139	-	103	-	100	-	4	-	71	-	38
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.08	1.02	1.03	1.13	1.14	1.07
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.4	minutes 21.2	minutes 16.9	minutes 23.7	minutes 14.7	minutes 23.5	minutes 14.6	minutes 21.4	minutes 14.5	minutes 20.8	minutes 11.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.8	minutes 21.4	minutes 18.1	minutes 24.4	minutes 19.0	minutes 26.9	minutes 17.6	minutes 21.4	minutes 15.9	minutes 20.7	minutes 11.6
Public transportation	minutes 20.0	minutes 20.0	minutes -	minutes -	minutes -	minutes -	minutes -	minutes -	minutes 3.0	minutes -	minutes -
With a public transportation disability	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **483** **328** **544** **331** **74** **45** **109** **58** **247** **111** **37** **—**
Householder, wife present 309 236 405 250 61 45 70 37 146 65 26 —
Householder, no wife present 49 11 55 30 12 — 21 9 23 8 11 —
Other household member 125 81 84 51 1 — 11 5 78 38 — —
In group quarters — — — — — — 7 — — — —
Female **367** **203** **515** **197** **20** **—** **84** **46** **125** **29** **26** **10**
Householder, husband present 12 — 27 6 — — — — 4 4 — —
Householder, no husband present 90 61 113 26 — — 14 4 13 — 8 8
Other household member 265 142 375 165 20 — 61 33 108 25 18 2
In group quarters — — — — — — 9 9 — — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 37 27 73 38 — — 7 7 29 9 4 2
20 to 24 years 80 49 159 78 31 25 23 17 57 26 — —
25 to 54 years 530 357 633 308 47 20 122 72 249 105 33 —
55 to 64 years 171 66 165 89 12 — 23 8 34 — 18 8
65 years and over 32 32 29 15 4 — 18 — 3 — 8 —
With one or more years of college 254 166 249 149 26 — 116 80 93 18 29 —

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 850 531 1 054 523 94 45 193 104 368 140 56 10
Black — — 5 5 — — — — — — — —
Other races — — — — — — 4 — 7 — —
Spanish origin¹ — — — — — — 8 4 — — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 850 531 1 059 528 94 45 193 104 372 140 63 10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 233 135 134 76 31 13 76 58 78 30 22 —
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 170 122 157 101 — — 40 8 87 31 2 —
Technicians and related support occupations 31 19 28 28 — — — — 9 6 — —
Sales occupations 36 12 24 10 — — 12 — 23 8 — —
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 103 91 105 63 — — 28 8 55 17 2 —
Service occupations 77 24 96 24 6 — 35 20 23 3 12 8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 12 — 28 28 39 26 4 4 — 4 2 —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 153 127 239 133 6 6 29 7 62 19 13 —
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 205 123 405 166 12 — 9 7 118 57 10 —
Construction 49 38 69 46 6 6 34 14 71 40 21 —
Manufacturing 291 209 645 330 35 26 8 — 118 62 14 —
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities — — 26 26 — — 10 — — — —
Wholesale trade 18 6 14 — 13 13 — — 8 — —
Retail trade 118 84 127 56 4 — 21 9 52 17 — —
Finance, insurance, and real estate 83 69 20 10 4 — 4 — 14 4 — —
Business and repair services 4 4 4 4 — — 4 — 15 — —
Personal services 12 — 28 6 6 — 4 — 11 — —
Professional and related services 224 121 105 29 14 — 97 74 56 17 22 10
Public administration 25 — — — — — 7 3 11 — 4 —
All other industries 26 — 21 21 12 — 4 4 6 — 2 —
Armed forces, at work — — — — — — — — — — —
Private wage and salary workers 659 415 924 482 27 13 67 44 250 106 32 10
Federal government workers — — — — — 10 — 12 3 4 — —
State and local government workers 144 81 62 16 14 — 79 53 41 12 12 —
Self-employed workers 47 35 73 30 45 32 33 7 69 19 15 —
Unpaid family workers — — — — 8 — 4 — — — —
At work 1 to 34 hours 171 56 276 95 23 — 60 20 109 31 18 2

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **846** **527** **1 047** **524** **90** **45** **185** **104** **357** **136** **55** **10**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 177 62 247 92 27 — 53 17 88 20 16 2
\$4,000 to \$5,999 76 64 106 38 16 12 4 4 34 13 4 —
\$6,000 to \$7,999 162 120 159 66 8 — 13 13 58 22 8 8
\$8,000 to \$9,999 136 83 174 58 6 — 21 12 61 32 4 —
\$10,000 to \$14,999 162 105 202 147 6 6 44 32 49 12 10 —
\$15,000 to \$19,999 45 45 99 75 27 27 24 4 26 14 2 —
\$20,000 to \$24,999 64 38 28 28 — — 18 14 15 — 4 —
\$25,000 to \$49,999 10 10 32 20 — — 8 8 26 23 — —
\$50,000 or more 14 — — — — — — — — 7 — —
Median \$8 118 \$8 422 \$8 132 \$10 156 \$6 500 \$15 123 \$10 104 \$10 567 \$7 948 \$8 813 \$7 875 \$6 750

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 746 511 868 520 67 45 150 97 301 140 28 6
Drive alone 490 333 589 346 53 31 101 48 232 91 16 —
Carpool 256 178 279 174 14 14 49 49 69 49 12 6
Public transportation — — — — — — — — — — —
Bus or streetcar — — — — — — — — — — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 66 20 168 — 10 — 26 — 35 — 27 4
Other means — 8 8 — — 7 7 — — 4 —
Worked at home 38 — 15 — 17 — 10 — 36 — 4 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.24 1.25 1.23 1.22 1.12 1.18 1.24 1.43 1.14 1.23 1.33 3.00
Mean travel time to work minutes 17.1 20.2 15.0 21.9 21.0 28.7 22.2 28.9 16.8 25.6 14.4 21.0
Car, truck, or van minutes 18.1 20.8 16.6 21.8 21.1 28.7 23.7 26.7 18.4 25.6 10.7 15.0
Public transportation minutes — — — — — — — — — — —
With a public transportation disability — — 14 — — — — 4 — — — —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	62	20	178	87	63	29	206	157	281	168	84	19
Householder, wife present	25	4	72	13	31	7	169	129	126	67	64	15
Householder, no wife present	7	—	13	—	—	—	14	11	59	40	4	—
Other household member	30	16	93	74	32	22	23	17	96	61	16	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32	17	70	26	75	21	334	260	101	45	84	20
Householder, husband present	6	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	12	8
Householder, no husband present	7	4	4	4	19	—	59	55	13	13	16	12
Other household member	19	13	66	22	48	21	258	196	88	32	56	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	23	17	13	13	—	—	27	14	23	12	4	4
20 to 24 years	4	4	88	47	19	6	71	61	73	55	11	—
25 to 54 years	59	16	109	53	112	37	338	262	266	146	121	35
55 to 64 years	8	—	25	—	—	—	78	54	16	—	24	—
65 years and over	—	—	13	—	7	7	26	26	4	—	8	—
With one or more years of college	32	—	135	77	47	28	209	182	218	144	43	8

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	94	37	248	113	138	50	536	413	382	213	168	39
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	94	37	248	113	138	50	540	417	382	213	168	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	—	64	53	10	—	160	132	117	68	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20	9	50	22	46	6	80	51	60	12	48	20
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	13	—	24	6	24	4	37	12	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	9	37	22	22	—	49	40	23	—	34	20
Service occupations	10	8	12	—	18	4	175	148	21	13	32	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	—	26	—	40	40	20	10	49	37	33	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	14	65	20	12	—	59	59	82	48	17	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	6	31	18	12	—	46	17	53	35	28	9
Construction	19	14	56	—	24	—	57	49	35	7	12	10
Manufacturing	11	4	13	—	—	—	42	38	88	76	16	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	13	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	31	14	4	—
Retail trade	16	5	47	38	28	10	25	7	38	4	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	4	16	12
Business and repair services	12	—	—	—	—	—	45	39	14	—	17	5
Personal services	9	3	—	—	14	—	4	—	12	—	5	—
Professional and related services	1	—	91	75	23	—	294	257	79	65	42	8
Public administration	—	—	15	—	9	—	27	23	4	—	—	—
All other industries	26	11	26	—	40	40	8	4	61	43	33	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	54	29	114	59	105	50	172	115	224	122	90	34
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	13	13	4	—
State and local government workers	—	—	61	40	9	—	300	270	60	52	17	—
Self-employed workers	40	8	60	14	24	—	37	14	85	26	49	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	20	78	34	46	13	126	92	85	42	52	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	94	37	248	113	138	50	501	388	373	208	146	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	37	20	47	22	25	17	100	63	73	32	61	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	5	46	12	25	—	46	26	25	4	8	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	4	9	9	34	11	71	67	46	38	6	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	4	37	37	—	—	73	61	43	33	24	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	4	85	20	22	22	142	116	114	82	34	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	13	13	22	—	56	46	28	7	9	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	11	—	10	—	5	5	30	12	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	14	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 769	\$4000—	\$9 189	\$8 730	\$7 118	\$7 455	\$8 918	\$9 246	\$9 977	\$9 818	\$7 500	\$10 448

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	53	37	222	113	99	44	477	417	296	213	103	39
Drive alone	36	26	172	89	99	44	288	246	212	139	68	12
Carpool	17	11	50	24	—	—	189	171	84	74	35	27
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3	—	13	—	9	—	7	—	41	—	24	—
Other means	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	9	—	—	—
Worked at home	32	—	13	—	24	—	56	—	32	—	41	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.28	1.29	1.18	1.23	1.21	1.57
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.8	14.9	18.4	17.1	9.9	18.3	18.6	20.2	17.2	21.8	14.4	30.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.7	14.9	18.9	17.1	10.6	19.4	18.7	20.2	19.2	21.8	17.5	30.4
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Rockingham County—Con.											
Danville town		Deerfield town		Derry town		East Kingston town		Epping town		Exeter town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
89	40	268	81	4 579	2 015	51	16	522	196	5 696	3 355
36	14	141	35	2 219	1 037	37	16	206	84	2 673	1 529
20	4	101	29	1 498	812	27	16	134	42	1 743	1 058
6	—	16	—	231	63	—	—	12	12	291	111
10	10	24	6	472	144	10	—	44	30	629	350
—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	16	—	10	10
53	26	127	46	2 360	978	14	—	316	112	3 023	1 826
—	—	—	—	63	25	—	—	6	6	92	69
—	—	42	30	493	194	—	—	76	38	542	266
53	26	85	16	1 794	749	14	—	201	68	2 374	1 476
—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	33	—	15	15
4	4	17	—	475	161	4	—	28	28	501	269
4	4	22	12	501	236	4	—	22	6	828	532
63	32	204	65	2 917	1 457	23	—	391	132	3 718	2 203
14	—	19	4	447	129	—	16	57	19	476	315
4	—	6	—	239	32	—	—	24	11	173	36
20	6	114	60	1 431	720	3	—	171	63	2 278	1 359
89	40	268	81	4 553	2 000	51	16	504	191	5 621	3 294
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	26	15	—	—	18	5	75	61
—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	30	—
89	40	268	81	4 579	2 015	51	16	522	196	5 696	3 355
14	6	101	54	1 010	464	4	—	113	68	1 254	740
18	10	31	—	1 172	473	12	—	104	35	1 451	799
4	—	—	—	105	19	—	—	8	8	141	73
4	—	4	—	464	142	12	—	36	23	474	243
10	10	27	—	603	312	—	—	60	4	836	483
4	—	16	2	721	358	—	—	113	25	1 024	509
14	4	30	5	13	13	6	—	42	4	70	37
4	4	34	8	500	299	—	—	48	22	685	513
35	16	56	12	1 163	408	29	16	102	42	1 212	757
4	—	54	—	206	101	—	—	55	12	155	79
43	24	57	25	1 425	678	2	—	118	82	1 510	1 121
—	—	—	—	173	110	11	—	23	8	331	153
—	—	—	—	183	83	4	—	59	30	82	74
4	—	22	6	877	351	28	16	31	3	914	503
—	—	—	—	214	98	—	—	—	—	265	141
—	—	12	—	135	60	—	—	—	—	194	107
—	—	6	2	81	45	—	—	—	—	249	112
16	16	84	48	1 155	452	—	—	201	55	1 734	995
12	—	12	—	74	28	—	—	17	4	198	64
10	—	21	—	56	9	6	—	18	2	64	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	24	162	51	3 706	1 781	40	16	241	131	4 727	2 892
—	—	—	—	87	49	—	—	6	6	58	29
28	16	52	26	337	108	—	—	171	51	658	333
14	—	50	4	354	67	7	—	72	8	222	101
—	—	4	—	95	10	4	—	32	—	31	—
32	10	88	10	1 234	468	14	—	157	54	1 445	792
85	40	264	81	4 371	1 924	41	16	445	196	5 568	3 311
32	10	78	4	979	386	7	—	169	45	1 189	579
6	6	41	30	486	203	4	—	56	41	505	305
29	16	20	6	500	154	—	—	26	—	667	464
4	4	24	6	463	249	19	16	78	39	729	399
6	—	47	13	802	289	4	—	81	36	1 395	851
4	4	22	8	520	320	—	—	8	8	455	226
—	—	18	11	309	126	—	—	8	8	272	251
4	—	14	6	298	197	—	—	13	13	271	201
—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	6	6	85	35
\$6 310	\$6 500	\$7 300	\$8 167	\$8 952	\$9 759	\$9 000	\$9 000	\$5 911	\$8 615	\$9 160	\$9 541
68	40	192	81	3 998	1 995	24	16	362	192	4 873	3 212
54	36	144	59	3 158	1 511	20	16	306	151	3 789	2 499
14	4	48	22	840	484	4	—	56	41	1 084	713
—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	117	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	18	—	299	—	4	—	112	—	423	64
—	—	—	—	39	20	7	—	4	4	134	4
12	—	58	—	204	—	16	—	44	—	149	—
1.11	1.05	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.00	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.14
14.7	16.9	17.2	25.3	15.2	21.4	16.1	20.0	14.2	25.6	16.3	21.3
16.4	16.9	18.2	25.3	15.8	21.2	21.7	20.0	17.7	25.9	17.0	21.5
—	—	—	—	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	22.2	28.5
—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	28	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Rockingham County—Con.											
Fremont town		Greenland town		Hampstead town		Hampton town		Hampton Falls town		Kensington town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	76	436	579	330	646	1 433	2 820	178	274	85	177
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	54	342	405	149	340	727	1 469	95	157	75	138
Householder, wife present	33	250	272	87	219	498	963	36	67	51	108
Householder, no wife present	—	30	36	12	27	81	191	16	23	—	—
Other household member	21	62	97	50	94	148	315	43	67	24	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	22	94	174	181	306	706	1 351	83	117	10	39
Householder, husband present	—	—	5	4	4	20	52	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4	58	72	18	18	144	289	11	19	6	16
Other household member	18	36	97	159	284	542	1 010	72	98	4	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3	10	34	22	49	82	213	55	65	4	4
20 to 24 years	18	52	56	72	104	174	257	13	13	17	4
25 to 54 years	55	335	446	222	468	1 010	1 946	111	157	67	115
55 to 64 years	—	39	43	14	14	130	289	12	39	4	15
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	11	37	115	—	—	6	26
With one or more years of college	12	148	205	132	281	711	1 294	35	71	51	99
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	76	436	579	330	646	1 416	2 803	178	274	85	177
Black	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	76	436	579	330	646	1 433	2 820	178	274	85	177
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	93	112	97	178	434	781	35	59	10	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	132	170	85	212	380	827	28	63	28	40
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	24	57	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	45	75	32	119	50	260	11	38	2	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	87	95	53	93	306	510	25	17	26	34
Service occupations	—	34	65	57	82	311	607	24	20	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	24	4	4	10	10	32	22	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	123	143	80	60	374	203	52	40	39	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	54	65	27	90	95	221	44	33	8	8
Construction	15	62	87	49	115	113	178	31	19	46	28
Manufacturing	37	169	187	65	48	241	416	48	31	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	58	58	—	—	44	78	—	—	51	41
Wholesale trade	—	57	62	13	4	46	46	4	—	2	2
Retail trade	—	54	87	139	75	253	650	55	27	7	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	23	27	66	27	112	229	—	—	8	4
Business and repair services	—	—	—	3	3	59	129	17	—	—	—
Personal services	10	—	15	—	25	—	332	—	—	12	—
Professional and related services	14	13	32	124	220	336	600	43	35	24	10
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	15	107	—	—	8	—
All other industries	—	—	24	—	—	28	55	76	66	13	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	75	399	489	258	431	1 151	2 051	143	200	59	90
Federal government workers	—	14	14	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	100	48	448	39	35	24	6
Self-employed workers	1	19	52	20	111	47	266	—	35	59	20
Unpaid family workers	—	4	12	4	4	23	42	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	52	124	102	254	358	820	73	108	18	51
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	76	432	567	324	631	1 381	2 727	178	274	85	173
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18	13	62	54	136	246	611	75	75	4	43
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	26	51	30	81	150	287	41	41	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	25	33	28	45	174	292	54	54	11	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	44	48	69	89	120	227	28	28	12	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	83	108	141	106	292	468	37	37	33	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	55	55	64	24	218	395	23	23	52	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	130	136	26	4	34	166	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	42	60	9	49	124	210	12	12	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	14	14	—	—	23	71	4	4	—	—
Median	\$8 381	\$9 667	\$13 846	\$9 449	\$9 202	\$10 005	\$9 529	\$6 778	\$6 146	\$10 931	\$15 136
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	76	436	579	328	550	1 390	2 410	178	219	85	117
Drive alone	61	409	471	242	464	1 158	2 000	125	162	81	113
Carpool	15	27	39	86	86	232	410	53	57	4	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39	51	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	—	31	2	42	4	162	39	—	13	—
Other means	—	—	5	—	15	—	57	—	—	2	—
Worked at home	18	—	33	39	39	—	140	16	—	45	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.04	1.04	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.17	1.02	1.02
Mean travel time to work	17.5	22.3	18.0	20.8	11.0	14.5	16.8	22.2	14.1	17.1	17.6
Car, truck, or van	18.5	22.3	19.0	20.8	11.1	14.4	17.0	22.1	16.2	17.1	17.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	26.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Rockingham County, North Carolina												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Rockingham County—Con.												
Kingston town		Londonderry town		New Castle town		Newfields town		Newington town		Newmarket town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over												
745	338	2 887	2 036	173	78	733	667	3 876	3 789	1 282	778	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
403	211	1 677	1 306	135	54	485	435	2 633	2 574	609	357	
182	88	1 096	838	43	15	287	251	1 842	1 816	285	112	
57	39	182	140	7	7	71	71	244	221	136	94	
153	73	399	328	37	32	127	113	424	414	188	151	
11	11	—	—	48	—	—	—	123	123	—	—	
Female												
342	127	1 210	730	38	24	248	232	1 243	1 215	673	421	
27	13	10	10	4	—	15	15	38	38	4	4	
83	21	164	92	—	—	54	54	235	231	117	85	
232	93	1 036	628	34	24	179	163	955	931	538	318	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	14	14	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
113	37	174	108	—	—	64	50	453	437	99	88	
107	74	467	383	64	16	168	158	689	671	227	164	
400	223	2 001	1 386	87	51	432	409	2 497	2 450	686	385	
57	4	201	146	11	11	65	50	196	196	253	141	
68	—	44	13	11	—	4	—	41	35	17	—	
304	152	1 015	695	42	11	159	141	1 288	1 259	423	260	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
741	334	2 843	2 019	173	78	700	634	3 731	3 650	1 270	766	
—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	67	61	—	—	
4	4	27	17	—	—	33	33	78	78	12	12	
—	—	26	26	—	—	3	—	79	79	16	16	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
745	338	2 887	2 036	91	44	733	667	2 766	2 710	1 282	778	
216	102	589	398	26	—	76	65	484	470	248	147	
156	35	819	532	17	17	177	165	844	830	240	112	
18	—	52	42	—	—	40	40	109	109	4	4	
75	13	243	158	11	11	12	4	558	552	80	40	
63	22	524	332	6	6	125	121	177	169	156	68	
140	79	195	71	27	27	59	54	274	260	103	52	
15	—	95	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
68	42	389	344	21	—	154	140	425	417	158	99	
150	80	800	652	—	—	267	243	739	733	533	368	
63	43	120	105	6	—	26	26	50	46	76	61	
144	74	837	634	10	—	619	567	1 097	1 091	733	466	
—	—	325	291	—	—	14	14	72	72	15	—	
29	29	246	203	—	—	32	32	37	33	—	—	
169	67	370	233	—	—	8	—	931	923	88	35	
17	5	129	66	11	11	9	9	16	16	62	49	
46	14	130	93	5	—	4	4	79	71	24	24	
18	8	57	28	12	6	15	15	7	7	45	17	
220	98	497	359	35	27	6	—	161	147	202	112	
—	—	61	—	12	—	—	—	278	266	23	10	
39	—	115	24	—	—	—	—	38	38	14	4	
—	—	—	—	82	34	—	—	1 110	1 079	—	—	
484	247	2 300	1 737	27	15	686	630	2 235	2 209	1 016	657	
—	—	21	—	82	34	—	—	1 511	1 474	—	—	
160	70	321	163	38	18	36	30	108	96	154	96	
78	10	229	132	26	11	11	7	16	4	95	25	
23	11	16	4	—	—	—	—	6	6	17	—	
315	105	669	291	54	29	78	61	688	662	399	205	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
719	322	2 816	1 997	173	78	733	667	3 815	3 728	1 254	765	
235	94	474	209	37	18	57	49	754	722	336	191	
101	22	221	122	—	—	38	26	275	269	160	80	
56	14	431	340	73	48	76	65	476	464	164	121	
44	36	379	323	29	—	131	125	389	385	169	124	
188	125	677	508	18	12	294	282	577	556	258	179	
50	8	263	216	10	—	52	44	713	709	63	29	
40	18	189	141	—	—	61	61	415	411	66	18	
—	—	145	101	6	—	24	15	201	197	23	23	
5	5	37	37	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	—	
Median	\$6 839	\$9 722	\$9 488	\$10 026	\$7 356	\$6 875	\$10 590	\$10 647	\$10 080	\$10 150	\$7 598	\$7 843
JOURNEY TO WORK												
578	327	2 686	2 017	96	59	695	649	3 709	3 646	1 064	778	
519	283	1 996	1 453	87	50	442	408	2 705	2 652	660	448	
59	44	690	564	9	9	253	241	1 004	994	404	330	
21	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	8	8	—	—	
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
85	11	46	13	22	12	15	3	122	106	149	—	
12	—	31	6	34	7	8	4	29	29	—	—	
49	—	124	—	21	—	4	—	8	—	69	—	
1.05	1.07	1.15	1.17	1.05	1.08	1.28	1.29	1.18	1.18	1.28	1.32	
13.5	18.1	18.6	20.5	21.5	25.0	23.8	25.3	19.6	19.9	18.5	24.0	
14.2	18.5	19.0	20.6	25.8	28.2	24.5	25.7	20.2	20.4	20.0	24.0	
5.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Rockingham County—Con.											
	Newton town		North Hampton town		Northwood town		Nottingham town		Plaistow town		Portsmouth city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	177	64	625	388	427	176	102	43	2 522	1 733	18 052	11 044
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	91	37	286	204	251	98	60	25	1 220	825	10 536	6 752
Householder, wife present	86	32	193	144	175	68	34	13	887	613	6 826	4 843
Householder, no wife present	5	5	67	43	29	4	10	6	89	64	1 499	826
Other household member	—	—	26	17	47	26	16	6	244	148	1 834	1 060
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	377	23
Female	86	27	339	184	176	78	42	18	1 302	908	7 516	4 292
Householder, husband present	15	—	11	—	23	15	4	—	44	44	180	110
Householder, no husband present	4	4	55	4	27	4	14	14	173	108	1 832	955
Other household member	67	23	273	180	126	59	24	4	1 085	756	5 410	3 197
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	—	66	43	25	6	6	—	325	223	1 357	721
20 to 24 years	35	23	29	29	55	43	6	6	229	184	3 335	1 957
25 to 54 years	109	22	404	257	246	90	64	33	1 617	1 071	11 538	7 280
55 to 64 years	19	19	90	48	45	17	13	—	295	224	1 501	957
65 years and over	—	—	36	11	56	20	13	4	56	31	321	129
With one or more years of college	32	17	202	128	201	99	57	28	717	524	7 035	4 618
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	177	64	609	372	427	176	102	43	2 511	1 722	17 587	10 907
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	326	69
Other races	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	11	11	139	68
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	104	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	177	64	625	388	427	176	102	43	2 522	1 733	16 262	10 423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32	9	190	80	116	57	53	33	463	323	3 274	2 277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83	23	163	129	94	46	16	—	1 006	729	5 642	3 557
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	90	74	743	449
Sales occupations	39	23	120	111	70	39	4	—	437	337	1 847	1 185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	—	30	14	24	7	12	—	479	318	3 052	1 923
Service occupations	8	—	83	39	45	14	—	—	211	148	1 847	874
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	13	—	—	34	—	15	4	3	3	121	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	50	50	57	33	10	6	407	245	2 648	2 216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	19	139	90	81	26	8	—	432	285	2 730	1 430
Construction	20	—	32	17	66	24	23	11	198	117	687	532
Manufacturing	—	—	100	78	59	6	8	4	522	389	4 766	3 379
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	30	19	27	4	—	—	164	79	1 029	662
Wholesale trade	19	19	33	22	28	20	—	—	93	72	438	230
Retail trade	54	28	169	146	110	53	4	—	690	455	3 334	2 010
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	43	34	17	12	4	—	104	91	1 540	1 053
Business and repair services	—	—	30	30	3	3	13	—	150	101	419	251
Personal services	8	—	68	—	14	6	—	—	134	124	352	174
Professional and related services	33	4	101	30	77	48	35	24	441	287	2 438	1 343
Public administration	10	—	19	12	8	—	4	4	23	15	1 020	687
All other industries	13	13	—	—	18	—	11	—	3	3	239	102
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 790	621
Private wage and salary workers	114	60	444	309	307	137	32	11	2 014	1 471	11 247	7 027
Federal government workers	10	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	20	20	4 807	3 019
State and local government workers	30	4	78	42	52	32	36	28	236	144	1 143	642
Self-employed workers	23	—	84	37	58	3	25	4	162	71	822	344
Unpaid family workers	—	—	19	—	6	—	9	—	90	27	33	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	65	28	254	152	112	16	53	22	850	517	3 462	1 876
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	169	64	589	362	409	176	94	43	2 408	1 667	17 715	10 871
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	52	23	205	87	88	10	27	4	753	491	3 172	1 712
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	35	24	47	30	30	18	116	70	1 704	836
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	—	76	58	47	26	6	6	300	194	2 036	995
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	13	27	27	70	38	7	4	243	217	2 175	995
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	4	143	86	113	44	6	6	380	309	3 765	2 585
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	24	58	35	42	28	—	—	228	165	2 464	1 879
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	—	33	33	—	—	4	—	156	100	1 120	937
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	12	12	2	—	14	5	183	87	1 105	839
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	34	174	93
Median	\$7 607	\$9 385	\$7 434	\$8 889	\$8 643	\$9 158	\$5 333	\$5 944	\$8 288	\$8 724	\$9 789	\$11 254
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	162	64	463	343	290	161	55	43	2 196	1 683	16 202	10 682
Drive alone	158	60	390	281	243	129	30	18	1 697	1 298	11 113	7 320
Carpool	4	4	73	62	47	32	25	25	499	385	5 089	3 362
Public transportation	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	167
Bus or streetcar	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	47	19	230	157
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Walked only	—	—	73	16	64	4	10	—	76	12	1 160	85
Other means	—	—	36	14	11	11	—	—	19	19	239	110
Worked at home	15	—	38	—	62	—	37	—	184	—	197	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.02	1.04	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.29	1.41	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.23
Mean travel time to work	22.6	24.8	21.1	24.1	15.9	23.9	15.3	19.9	14.5	17.1	19.0	24.4
Car, truck, or van	22.6	24.8	18.7	23.4	18.7	24.7	17.7	19.9	14.9	17.2	19.5	24.3
Public transportation	—	—	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	11.6	16.8	32.0	37.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	64

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	410	146	393	188	3 998	2 193	65	13	5 092	4 357	85	65
Householder, wife present	258	112	196	90	2 175	1 428	57	13	3 311	2 844	57	43
Householder, no wife present	35	20	71	49	521	266	8	—	636	517	11	7
Other household member	117	14	94	49	1 225	437	—	—	1 145	996	17	15
In group quarters	—	—	32	—	77	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	427	138	316	175	3 149	1 271	52	—	1 410	924	8	—
Householder, husband present	24	12	12	—	104	35	—	—	42	28	—	—
Householder, no husband present	54	12	75	41	439	229	—	—	178	102	—	—
Other household member	349	114	229	134	2 582	983	52	—	1 190	794	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	153	14	31	16	1 104	295	—	—	559	471	2	—
20 to 24 years	50	23	134	100	1 174	735	—	—	1 132	919	34	34
25 to 54 years	570	216	403	220	4 218	2 187	88	13	3 715	3 112	51	31
55 to 64 years	21	10	125	23	455	189	23	—	937	726	—	—
65 years and over	43	21	16	4	196	58	6	—	159	53	6	—
With one or more years of college	313	129	397	214	2 431	1 491	44	—	1 627	1 385	27	17

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	837	284	709	363	7 001	3 366	117	13	6 453	5 232	93	65
Black	—	—	—	—	82	69	—	—	11	11	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	64	29	—	—	38	38	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	151	105	—	—	33	17	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	837	284	709	363	7 147	3 464	117	13	6 502	5 281	93	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	203	114	139	64	1 535	939	23	—	806	687	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	281	79	215	55	2 597	1 223	30	—	999	695	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	32	17	—	—	277	208	—	—	124	104	—	—
Sales occupations	154	35	96	16	1 075	406	24	—	428	269	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	27	119	39	1 245	609	6	—	447	322	4	—
Service occupations	130	24	207	154	800	238	23	—	357	247	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	6	12	12	96	15	6	—	46	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	33	79	50	954	611	8	—	1 919	1 694	42	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	108	28	57	28	1 165	438	27	13	2 375	1 958	31	31
Construction	36	4	86	48	282	139	—	—	2 567	2 366	69	65
Manufacturing	93	47	9	9	2 345	1 577	12	—	1 770	1 324	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	10	23	—	257	85	—	—	703	631	—	—
Wholesale trade	26	—	26	26	176	113	6	—	111	60	—	—
Retail trade	288	61	260	126	1 906	614	15	—	686	477	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	3	54	—	205	98	14	—	34	10	—	—
Business and repair services	15	4	21	21	324	157	25	13	85	74	4	—
Personal services	44	31	30	30	180	44	10	—	10	10	—	—
Professional and related services	207	95	135	67	876	432	20	—	156	129	10	—
Public administration	26	6	29	16	170	17	15	—	43	11	—	—
All other industries	50	23	36	20	426	188	—	—	337	189	2	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	499	180	482	242	5 843	2 939	35	—	6 122	5 123	81	65
Federal government workers	—	—	24	—	114	67	—	—	62	15	—	—
State and local government workers	197	71	73	64	778	296	27	—	177	97	4	—
Self-employed workers	125	29	130	57	399	162	55	13	141	46	8	—
Unpaid family workers	16	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	321	92	269	148	1 951	705	58	13	1 329	941	10	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	775	275	668	363	7 021	3 415	111	13	6 458	5 237	89	65
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	234	56	223	142	1 797	625	51	—	822	498	8	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	105	52	36	4	546	169	17	13	661	505	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	101	39	78	45	816	419	13	—	497	367	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	135	64	70	25	670	289	4	—	567	449	8	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	43	82	68	1 279	704	4	—	1 446	1 184	18	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	10	117	59	1 014	628	14	—	974	837	40	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	17	4	570	354	—	—	892	847	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	3	45	16	275	209	8	—	553	504	7	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	54	18	—	—	46	46	—	—
Median	\$6 960	\$7 513	\$7 923	\$7 578	\$9 049	\$11 056	\$4 529	\$5 000	\$11 833	\$12 892	\$15 388	\$15 860

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	691	270	593	363	6 599	3 346	55	13	6 273	5 192	77	65
Drive alone	520	179	491	288	4 864	2 355	55	13	3 695	2 946	73	61
Carpool	171	91	102	75	1 735	991	—	—	2 578	2 246	4	4
Public transportation	—	—	15	—	51	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	37	8	11	—	326	89	16	—	86	9	2	—
Other means	33	6	15	—	70	29	14	—	99	59	—	—
Worked at home	76	—	75	—	101	—	32	—	23	—	14	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.36	1.04	1.04
Mean travel time to work	15.7	28.3	13.9	16.7	16.5	23.7	13.0	15.0	28.1	32.4	26.0	27.2
Car, truck, or van	16.7	29.4	13.9	16.7	17.1	24.4	15.1	15.0	28.3	32.4	26.6	27.2
Public transportation	—	—	30.0	—	12.9	—	—	—	27.9	27.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	32	23	6	—	29	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	County Subdivisions — Con.											
	Rockingham County — Con				Strafford County							
	Stratham town		Windham town		Barrington town		Dover city		Durham town		Farmington town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	754	525	730	366	525	212	9 481	5 236	5 781	3 055	1 467	735
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	396	315	390	201	255	90	4 700	2 751	2 844	1 597	846	459
Householder, wife present	181	134	260	137	162	51	3 023	1 903	1 208	843	534	284
Householder, no wife present	28	24	28	16	29	13	622	206	586	346	71	62
Other household member	173	143	102	48	64	26	1 005	592	614	408	241	113
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	—	—	50	50	436	—	—	—
Female	358	210	340	165	270	122	4 781	2 485	2 937	1 458	621	276
Householder, husband present	5	—	—	—	11	—	43	43	115	93	30	—
Householder, no husband present	17	8	91	42	42	17	1 030	510	625	366	102	34
Other household member	336	202	229	123	217	105	3 684	1 918	1 496	999	489	242
In group quarters	—	—	20	—	—	—	24	14	701	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	153	121	39	—	24	14	828	307	711	144	84	18
20 to 24 years	128	112	83	63	80	34	1 595	813	1 748	629	188	107
25 to 54 years	409	265	473	275	372	160	5 768	3 483	2 939	2 046	964	487
55 to 64 years	56	27	76	28	45	—	1 003	527	339	224	170	97
65 years and over	8	—	59	—	4	4	287	106	44	12	61	26
With one or more years of college	292	176	334	178	237	95	3 297	1 860	4 420	2 130	323	165
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	740	511	730	366	525	212	9 414	5 209	5 695	3 017	1 463	731
Black	12	12	—	—	—	—	23	23	23	23	—	—
Other races	2	2	—	—	—	—	44	4	63	15	4	4
Spanish origin ¹	10	10	13	13	—	—	71	45	39	17	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	754	525	730	366	525	212	9 481	5 236	5 777	3 051	1 467	735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117	66	231	125	86	36	2 111	1 137	2 098	1 075	173	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	323	253	172	93	202	85	2 600	1 474	1 916	999	300	74
Technicians and related support occupations	20	16	36	36	15	15	255	158	404	226	—	—
Sales occupations	234	192	69	33	62	4	742	378	315	113	106	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69	45	67	24	125	66	1 603	938	1 197	660	194	46
Service occupations	16	—	61	14	65	22	1 108	542	1 101	534	109	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	22	24	—	38	11	81	18	111	63	3	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	90	147	50	118	42	1 481	891	257	221	262	198
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134	94	95	84	16	16	2 100	1 174	294	159	620	315
Construction	136	109	142	31	78	32	394	242	58	58	103	43
Manufacturing	6	2	99	76	56	31	3 915	2 510	94	22	817	492
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	12	12	12	12	377	211	162	95	36	20
Wholesale trade	38	24	46	46	48	20	220	137	100	81	—	—
Retail trade	316	253	118	40	116	22	1 621	846	625	263	144	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	12	—	—	26	18	333	161	112	18	89	20
Business and repair services	23	4	25	13	46	46	144	53	123	22	47	28
Personal services	12	—	42	23	10	—	179	71	213	103	53	2
Professional and related services	113	65	184	76	89	31	1 911	840	3 966	2 227	149	56
Public administration	9	9	36	36	17	—	185	68	142	105	29	15
All other industries	71	47	26	13	27	—	202	97	182	57	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	596	463	511	278	329	183	7 859	4 536	1 822	965	1 125	654
Federal government workers	—	—	14	14	—	—	47	34	244	127	52	15
State and local government workers	55	20	72	46	75	18	1 160	493	3 538	1 946	156	42
Self-employed workers	86	25	123	28	106	11	403	171	177	17	105	18
Unpaid family workers	17	17	10	—	15	—	12	2	—	—	29	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	374	247	226	82	150	71	1 840	895	2 639	798	262	78
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	730	508	717	366	447	178	9 319	5 182	5 725	3 041	1 381	725
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	318	218	175	53	125	60	1 759	754	2 237	603	243	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	100	78	69	40	71	40	985	447	681	440	141	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	20	86	53	82	28	1 283	807	474	356	145	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	76	62	33	11	61	27	1 152	598	429	354	148	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	88	186	117	38	23	2 103	1 203	744	575	412	258
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42	36	60	60	20	—	1 077	752	520	385	125	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	50	13	—	—	509	357	379	212	85	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	6	30	19	34	—	386	233	261	116	78	78
\$50,000 or more	—	—	28	—	16	—	65	31	—	—	4	4
Median	\$4 940	\$4 923	\$9 727	\$10 678	\$6 671	\$5 450	\$9 098	\$9 950	\$5 837	\$8 686	\$10 090	\$10 799
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	702	525	613	350	396	212	8 553	5 148	3 227	2 572	1 258	731
Drive alone	554	393	531	302	362	206	6 137	3 675	2 153	1 677	990	554
Carpool	148	132	82	48	34	6	2 416	1 473	1 074	895	268	177
Public transportation	—	—	15	—	—	—	36	28	300	280	19	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	15	—	—	—	28	28	300	280	19	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	—	86	—	25	—	608	9	1 885	94	102	—
Other means	19	—	16	16	17	—	121	51	256	109	15	4
Worked at home	29	—	—	—	87	—	163	—	113	—	73	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.02	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.24	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.4	19.4	16.9	21.8	13.8	20.9	16.3	21.6	15.4	21.6	16.7	23.5
Car, truck, or van	16.8	19.4	18.1	21.7	15.0	20.9	16.8	21.6	19.0	22.0	17.8	23.6
Public transportation	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	25.6	30.0	18.4	19.3	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	37	20	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **239** **183**
Householder, wife present 168 127
Householder, no wife present 17 12
Other household member 54 44
In group quarters — —
Female **197** **130**
Householder, husband present — —
Householder, no husband present 18 14
Other household member 169 106
In group quarters 10 10

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 38 26
20 to 24 years 63 57
25 to 54 years 278 201
55 to 64 years 30 12
65 years and over 27 17
With one or more years of college 161 108

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 436 313
Black — —
Other races — —
Spanish origin¹ 6 —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 436 313
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 89 60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 88 52
Technicians and related support occupations 7 —
Sales occupations 67 52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 14 —
Service occupations 44 22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 66 46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 64 52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 85 81
Construction 4 4
Manufacturing 99 90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities — —
Wholesale trade 19 19
Retail trade 102 71
Finance, insurance, and real estate 25 16
Business and repair services 43 31
Personal services 20 10
Professional and related services 71 56
Public administration 7 —
All other industries 46 16
Armed forces, at work — —
Private wage and salary workers 306 240
Federal government workers — —
State and local government workers 59 42
Self-employed workers 55 31
Unpaid family workers 16 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 130 81

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **408** **313**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 175 132
\$4,000 to \$5,999 15 8
\$6,000 to \$7,999 45 37
\$8,000 to \$9,999 61 51
\$10,000 to \$14,999 73 48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 24 24
\$20,000 to \$24,999 2 —
\$25,000 to \$49,999 13 13
\$50,000 or more — —
Median \$6 622 \$6 892

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 375 307
Drive alone 264 222
Carpool 111 85
Public transportation — —
Bus or streetcar — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 13 —
Other means 11 6
Worked at home 37 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.19 1.17
Mean travel time to work minutes 17.3 19.5
Car, truck, or van minutes 17.8 19.8
Public transportation minutes — —
With a public transportation disability — —

Worked in— — Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Strafford County—Con.												
Lee town		Madbury town		Middleton town		Milton town		New Durham town		Rochester city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
436	313	98	65	113	73	372	190	172	68	7 534	2 871	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	239	183	92	63	94	70	234	132	95	48	3 689	1 566
Householder, wife present	168	127	57	50	85	61	149	77	64	41	2 341	1 021
Householder, no wife present	17	12	23	13	5	5	32	22	18	—	360	173
Other household member	54	44	12	—	4	4	44	24	13	7	981	372
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	7	—
Female	197	130	6	2	19	3	138	58	77	20	3 845	1 305
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	—	103	31
Householder, no husband present	18	14	—	—	—	—	29	19	15	15	545	142
Other household member	169	106	6	2	19	3	107	37	56	5	3 197	1 132
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	38	26	—	—	4	4	39	9	19	7	728	165
20 to 24 years	63	57	11	5	2	—	43	33	15	15	1 152	460
25 to 54 years	278	201	71	60	94	60	232	130	124	46	4 532	1 947
55 to 64 years	30	12	—	—	11	7	34	12	14	—	925	236
65 years and over	27	17	16	—	2	2	24	6	—	—	197	63
With one or more years of college	161	108	10	2	36	18	92	72	75	40	2 183	1 011
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	436	313	98	65	113	73	368	190	172	68	7 512	2 860
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	436	313	98	65	113	73	372	190	172	68	7 534	2 871
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	89	60	4	—	9	5	95	57	41	15	1 265	604
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	52	18	18	20	16	84	39	39	16	2 287	800
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	180	121
Sales occupations	67	52	16	16	13	13	44	23	14	10	989	350
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	2	2	7	3	36	16	18	6	1 118	329
Service occupations	44	22	10	—	4	—	59	17	53	22	690	180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	46	16	6	—	—	12	—	25	15	48	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64	52	38	32	27	17	73	51	—	—	874	340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	81	12	9	53	35	49	26	14	—	2 370	943
Construction	4	4	13	7	22	12	35	25	8	—	263	57
Manufacturing	99	90	—	—	32	16	104	63	33	21	2 910	1 264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	18	15	—	—	10	—	11	—	141	51
Wholesale trade	19	19	4	4	21	15	—	—	5	5	235	109
Retail trade	102	71	16	16	34	30	74	41	53	27	1 694	486
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	444	143
Business and repair services	43	31	4	4	—	—	36	12	—	—	169	67
Personal services	20	10	—	—	4	—	10	—	11	—	115	26
Professional and related services	71	56	—	—	—	—	79	45	23	15	1 391	607
Public administration	7	—	4	—	—	—	10	4	24	—	122	52
All other industries	46	16	39	19	—	—	4	—	4	—	50	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	306	240	62	46	95	61	231	134	89	45	6 452	2 520
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	53	8
State and local government workers	59	42	19	15	—	—	88	50	35	3	587	226
Self-employed workers	55	31	17	4	16	12	30	—	44	20	416	102
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	—	2	—	13	6	—	—	26	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	130	81	29	18	10	2	106	34	58	12	1 837	526
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	408	313	93	60	113	73	368	190	172	68	7 320	2 830
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	175	132	20	6	18	6	113	38	49	12	1 602	444
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	8	10	4	8	—	34	26	27	15	985	380
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	37	16	16	18	18	20	16	20	6	1 192	521
\$8,000 to \$9,999	61	51	4	—	—	—	46	30	31	27	1 139	422
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	48	43	34	52	38	79	52	19	3	1 419	603
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	24	—	—	8	6	36	12	8	—	465	207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	192	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	—	5	5	20	12	7	—	259	130
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	5	5	67	33
Median	\$6 622	\$6 892	\$8 250	\$10 080	\$10 596	\$10 832	\$8 739	\$9 000	\$7 000	\$8 074	\$7 800	\$8 332
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	375	307	80	65	95	73	283	188	128	68	6 805	2 849
Drive alone	264	222	67	52	65	43	215	134	82	32	4 935	2 178
Carpool	111	85	13	13	30	30	68	54	46	36	1 870	671
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	4	—	6	—	54	—	12	—	447	—
Other means	11	6	—	—	—	—	14	2	4	—	49	22
Worked at home	37	—	14	—	12	—	21	—	28	—	181	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.11	1.24	1.34	1.15	1.19	1.26	1.43	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.3	minutes 19.5	minutes 15.7	minutes 17.6	minutes 17.0	minutes 20.1	minutes 20.4	minutes 29.5	minutes 14.4	minutes 16.5	minutes 15.0	minutes 23.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.8	minutes 19.8	minutes 16.2	minutes 17.6	minutes 17.8	minutes 20.1	minutes 22.7	minutes 29.7	minutes 14.5	minutes 16.5	minutes 15.4	minutes 23.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.1	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	13	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

County Subdivisions—Con												
Strafford County—Con						Sullivan County						
Rollinsford town		Somersworth city		Strafford town		Acworth town		Charlestown town		Claremont city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over												
330	249	4 715	2 898	156	64	96	19	914	365	6 394	1 910	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	139	103	2 566	1 658	68	14	74	16	505	196	3 629	1 204
Householder, wife present	99	74	1 850	1 294	53	10	26	—	325	136	2 428	965
Householder, no wife present	38	27	267	172	8	4	36	16	50	4	501	78
Other household member	2	2	435	178	7	—	12	—	130	56	700	161
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	191	146	2 149	1 240	88	50	22	3	409	169	2 765	706
Householder, husband present	—	—	62	50	—	—	3	3	10	10	43	11
Householder, no husband present	30	30	493	230	26	16	—	—	84	41	508	91
Other household member	161	116	1 594	960	62	34	19	—	315	118	2 193	583
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	10	359	108	4	—	12	—	46	—	480	91
20 to 24 years	44	44	567	351	6	3	15	12	108	75	805	157
25 to 34 years	250	181	2 996	1 928	117	61	65	7	602	249	4 102	1 448
35 to 44 years	14	14	668	425	25	—	—	—	85	25	709	193
45 years and over	12	—	125	86	4	—	4	—	73	16	298	21
With one or more years of college	113	89	1 209	813	90	29	47	7	274	78	1 765	669
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	330	249	4 706	2 898	156	64	96	19	914	365	6 394	1 910
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	330	249	4 715	2 898	156	64	96	19	914	365	6 379	1 895
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	24	818	543	51	26	27	3	208	76	1 140	426
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	11	864	434	31	15	—	—	141	47	1 558	375
Technicians and related support occupations	11	11	97	46	—	—	—	—	13	13	109	48
Sales occupations	14	—	294	158	19	11	—	—	80	24	680	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	—	473	230	12	4	—	—	48	10	769	146
Service occupations	22	12	188	86	22	16	7	—	59	24	821	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	18	37	26	34	—	38	16	62	—	104	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	69	861	622	8	4	21	—	187	106	922	356
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	115	1 947	1 187	10	3	3	—	257	112	1 834	528
Construction	29	29	91	44	21	9	21	—	113	59	223	59
Manufacturing	156	144	2 924	1 863	20	8	23	16	327	155	2 647	912
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	234	198	4	—	—	—	28	28	125	22
Wholesale trade	—	—	60	48	—	—	—	—	34	4	192	95
Retail trade	73	34	546	307	11	11	—	—	103	18	1 336	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	140	41	—	—	—	—	21	—	166	66
Business and repair services	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—	41	16	131	9
Personal services	—	—	37	—	—	—	7	—	25	—	134	47
Professional and related services	54	24	551	321	66	36	27	3	144	85	1 126	365
Public administration	—	—	53	10	4	—	—	—	16	—	224	40
All other industries	18	18	34	21	30	—	18	—	62	—	75	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Private wage and salary workers	267	219	4 105	2 573	76	44	43	15	687	321	5 122	1 638
Federal government workers	—	—	81	81	—	—	—	—	13	—	109	49
State and local government workers	24	15	361	182	50	20	7	—	42	26	801	143
Self-employed workers	39	15	168	62	26	—	46	4	172	18	331	80
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	46	24	753	445	42	—	33	3	152	38	1 438	261
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	315	234	4 665	2 894	152	64	96	19	914	365	6 266	1 895
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	72	36	670	379	48	—	33	3	311	87	1 188	206
\$4,000 to \$5,999	56	47	435	269	15	11	13	—	71	36	528	109
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	34	479	281	11	3	12	12	137	56	832	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	496	260	20	20	7	—	63	21	684	249
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	69	1 408	813	36	21	26	4	158	124	1 502	565
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	48	609	438	13	4	5	—	68	15	867	305
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	266	193	—	—	—	—	17	3	424	160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	271	230	—	—	—	—	65	13	227	127
\$50,000 or more	—	—	31	31	9	5	—	—	24	10	14	14
Median	\$7 735	\$9 000	\$10 544	\$11 081	\$8 200	\$9 800	\$6 333	\$7 083	\$7 095	\$8 333	\$9 711	\$11 392
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	286	237	4 121	2 835	118	64	55	19	754	353	5 368	1 859
Drive alone	164	115	2 549	1 691	97	50	43	15	645	311	4 019	1 308
Carpool	122	122	1 572	1 144	21	14	12	4	109	42	1 349	551
Public transportation	—	—	65	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	65	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	12	453	12	12	—	29	—	64	—	684	16
Other means	—	—	31	19	—	—	—	—	25	12	155	35
Worked at home	23	—	45	—	26	—	12	—	71	—	124	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.37	1.29	1.31	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.09	1.07	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.9	minutes... 17.6	minutes... 15.1	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 23.7	minutes... 45.8	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 27.7	minutes... 14.6	minutes... 26.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 18.3	minutes... 15.7	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 34.1	minutes... 45.8	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 27.8	minutes... 15.3	minutes... 26.2
Public transportation	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 26.9	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... 15.2	minutes... —
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Sullivan County—Con.											
Cornish town		Croydon town		Goshen town		Grantham town		Langdon town		Lempster town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
167	12	30	4	77	29	308	255	359	293	125	54
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	84	4	6	55	25	244	207	217	173	80	33
Householder, wife present	45	4	6	32	6	154	129	156	134	57	10
Householder, no wife present	13	—	—	5	5	35	23	16	8	23	23
Other household member	26	—	—	18	14	55	55	45	31	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	83	8	24	22	4	64	48	142	120	45	21
Householder, husband present	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4	4	4	4	—	13	11	11	11	3	—
Other household member	74	4	20	18	4	51	37	127	109	42	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	58	58	13	13
20 to 24 years	18	—	5	6	6	65	61	58	48	14	14
25 to 54 years	101	12	20	44	23	218	181	223	187	85	27
55 to 64 years	32	—	5	4	—	25	13	20	—	13	—
65 years and over	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	51	4	10	7	4	111	95	105	83	42	16
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	167	12	30	77	29	308	255	357	291	120	54
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	167	12	30	77	29	308	255	359	293	125	54
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	4	14	23	9	27	17	40	38	20	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	—	16	9	—	40	16	137	133	14	2
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
Sales occupations	24	—	11	5	—	27	13	58	54	6	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	—	5	4	—	13	3	50	50	8	—
Service occupations	18	4	—	10	—	47	41	21	15	29	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	4	—	25	14	—	—	18	—	17	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	—	—	10	6	159	146	59	47	19	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	—	—	—	—	35	35	84	60	26	6
Construction	25	2	—	4	—	175	158	56	40	28	19
Manufacturing	26	4	—	17	14	38	18	32	18	15	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	42	42	—	—
Wholesale trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	13	2
Retail trade	14	—	5	14	6	49	39	128	128	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	11	5	—	40	40	6	6	—	—
Business and repair services	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	2	2
Personal services	14	6	—	16	—	—	—	4	4	20	13
Professional and related services	29	—	9	9	9	—	—	27	19	34	8
Public administration	14	—	5	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
All other industries	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	18	—	13	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	63	12	5	53	20	284	245	286	264	47	35
Federal government workers	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	46	—	9	9	9	6	—	35	21	39	13
Self-employed workers	42	—	16	11	—	18	10	38	8	32	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	69	8	10	18	—	68	50	77	55	35	21
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	163	12	30	73	29	304	255	351	289	125	54
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	61	4	10	21	4	55	41	105	69	44	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	—	5	13	5	25	23	32	24	9	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	—	—	4	—	20	14	19	19	14	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	6	—	—	—	38	38	36	28	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	2	9	25	20	105	97	110	104	14	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	6	10	—	41	38	45	41	24	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	6	2
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Median	\$5 171	\$8 667	\$8 000	\$10 415	\$7 250	\$10 201	\$10 363	\$9 083	\$10 104	\$7 357	\$6 571
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	111	12	20	51	29	304	255	315	285	87	40
Drive alone	84	6	14	41	23	223	178	243	223	69	27
Carpool	27	6	6	10	6	81	77	72	62	18	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17	—	5	9	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	14	14
Worked at home	39	—	5	17	—	4	—	26	—	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	8.9	8.2	8.2	16.3	26.2	32.7	37.7	15.9	17.0	18.7	26.0
Car, truck, or van	9.5	8.2	10.1	18.7	26.2	32.7	37.7	16.0	16.8	18.7	26.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 746	998	188	74	59	50	219	93	36	8	30	5
Householder, wife present.....	1 182	705	133	62	34	30	157	71	21	4	14	—
Householder, no wife present.....	187	101	28	7	—	—	10	—	6	—	16	5
Other household member.....	377	192	27	5	25	20	52	22	9	4	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 314	525	124	55	29	23	192	52	111	90	16	5
Householder, husband present.....	61	31	4	—	6	—	17	—	12	10	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	297	99	28	12	4	4	30	11	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	956	395	92	43	19	19	145	41	99	80	16	5
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	184	54	31	3	8	8	16	12	10	5	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	437	234	17	4	20	20	48	18	32	28	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	2 116	1 107	219	99	44	40	248	83	85	45	32	10
55 to 64 years.....	213	111	29	7	16	5	65	4	20	20	6	—
65 years and over.....	110	17	16	16	—	—	34	28	—	—	8	—
With one or more years of college.....	587	316	145	53	27	21	194	73	37	23	23	10

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	3 054	1 517	312	129	88	73	411	145	147	98	46	10
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	3 060	1 523	312	129	88	73	411	145	147	98	46	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	437	194	135	52	9	9	133	65	12	12	5	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	532	218	32	14	20	20	76	6	7	—	12	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	46	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	139	62	7	3	8	8	32	6	—	—	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	347	127	25	11	12	12	44	—	7	—	7	—
Service occupations.....	176	58	50	28	7	7	62	17	97	82	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	47	18	25	3	11	—	4	—	6	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	489	275	38	20	21	21	76	24	22	4	17	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 379	760	32	12	20	16	60	33	3	—	4	—
Construction.....	213	108	27	13	—	—	78	40	4	4	11	5
Manufacturing.....	1 612	935	35	8	23	23	77	25	14	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	136	57	7	7	24	20	20	2	7	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	12	12	13	13	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	322	119	22	7	17	17	49	18	—	—	6	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	164	28	9	3	—	—	19	—	3	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	75	36	4	—	—	—	23	8	4	—	—	—
Personal services.....	4	4	16	12	7	7	25	15	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	408	195	155	66	—	—	96	37	100	79	5	5
Public administration.....	59	12	—	—	—	—	16	—	15	15	7	—
All other industries.....	55	17	24	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 482	1 338	195	53	73	73	226	88	30	22	10	5
Federal government workers.....	68	27	7	7	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	290	132	69	59	—	—	103	45	89	72	12	5
Self-employed workers.....	196	26	41	10	10	—	64	12	24	4	24	—
Unpaid family workers.....	24	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	368	176	73	35	13	9	103	19	24	8	21	5

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 026	1 519	308	129	82	73	397	139	145	98	32	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	435	194	90	23	29	24	110	52	42	33	9	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	383	128	32	17	15	15	49	—	13	5	7	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	447	169	34	6	4	—	33	17	32	22	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	322	232	83	61	—	—	40	11	38	34	11	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	663	295	54	15	4	4	76	30	20	4	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	435	282	15	7	25	25	61	21	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	190	127	—	—	5	5	18	2	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	117	74	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$9 540	\$10 420	\$7 882	\$8 607	\$5 600	\$5 667	\$8 325	\$8 091	\$7 094	\$7 000	\$7 000	\$6 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 827	1 516	226	129	73	73	335	145	125	98	34	10
Drive alone.....	1 894	899	186	115	44	44	299	127	53	28	34	10
Carpool.....	933	617	40	14	29	29	36	18	72	70	—	—
Public transportation.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	124	—	68	—	—	—	25	—	18	—	4	—
Other means.....	59	7	4	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	30	—	14	—	11	—	44	—	4	—	8	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.31	1.11	1.06	1.27	1.27	1.06	1.07	1.60	1.87	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.1	24.7	15.0	22.5	30.8	27.1	11.2	15.8	21.1	24.9	18.6	37.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.7	24.7	16.9	22.5	27.1	27.1	11.8	15.8	23.8	24.9	20.6	37.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 764 412	140 398	77 648	14 666	355 781	117 833	115 098	25 880	157 454	51 351	22 379	2 696
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 571 913	106 395	43 341	9 712	202 519	83 505	67 329	17 244	90 530	33 817	13 073	1 826
Householder, wife present	997 053	70 741	26 764	6 391	126 822	56 467	39 289	11 328	57 074	23 091	8 477	1 062
Householder, no wife present	180 260	13 503	6 197	1 324	21 437	9 383	6 382	1 718	11 477	3 867	1 790	266
Other household member	376 242	21 025	10 238	1 968	53 215	17 254	14 579	4 105	21 773	6 739	2 712	433
In group quarters	18 358	1 126	142	29	1 045	401	7 079	93	206	120	94	65
Female	1 192 499	34 003	34 307	4 954	153 262	34 328	47 769	8 636	66 924	17 534	9 306	870
Householder, husband present	32 643	1 236	967	206	4 710	1 103	1 102	243	1 735	367	258	6
Householder, no husband present	264 596	9 347	9 823	1 310	30 881	8 385	9 645	2 202	15 451	3 937	2 494	255
Other household member	883 070	22 457	23 449	3 406	116 834	24 574	35 696	6 080	49 471	13 096	6 543	598
In group quarters	12 190	963	68	32	837	266	1 326	111	267	134	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	180 388	4 668	4 552	513	24 573	4 092	11 258	1 156	10 866	2 385	1 354	179
20 to 24 years	360 641	15 372	10 790	2 201	46 999	14 519	18 083	3 821	21 837	6 959	2 857	379
25 to 34 years	1 743 100	95 727	48 557	10 145	218 819	81 339	70 467	16 917	98 755	34 526	13 657	1 708
35 to 44 years	394 460	20 934	10 401	1 497	53 718	15 152	13 083	3 358	21 539	6 442	3 397	359
45 to 54 years	85 823	3 697	3 348	310	11 672	2 731	2 207	628	4 457	1 039	1 114	71
55 years and over	1 036 797	64 941	27 359	6 144	143 399	47 664	38 534	10 416	55 026	20 965	6 935	935
With one or more years of college	1 036 797	64 941	27 359	6 144	143 399	47 664	38 534	10 416	55 026	20 965	6 935	935
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 400 997	116 045	65 469	13 015	321 269	97 458	99 125	23 560	137 283	46 387	20 645	2 484
Black	275 245	15 300	10 405	1 271	21 027	11 650	12 620	1 943	16 677	4 229	1 455	191
Other races	88 170	9 053	1 774	380	13 485	8 725	3 353	377	3 494	735	279	21
Spanish origin ¹	155 529	12 122	2 224	414	25 078	17 435	3 213	517	3 955	767	328	41
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 744 644	139 303	77 540	14 636	355 672	117 758	101 443	25 100	157 223	51 222	21 830	2 581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	689 569	44 003	17 534	3 967	91 162	30 483	24 591	7 179	38 753	14 890	5 305	751
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	903 919	38 995	22 282	3 463	128 506	33 111	32 250	7 466	55 572	17 213	6 133	448
Technicians and related support occupations	86 138	5 609	1 923	418	9 921	4 307	3 405	1 170	5 362	1 997	448	10
Sales occupations	262 743	12 785	7 439	1 027	41 159	10 672	10 890	2 681	19 112	5 871	2 384	212
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	555 038	20 601	12 920	2 018	77 426	18 132	17 955	3 615	31 098	9 345	3 301	226
Service occupations	320 589	7 453	16 694	2 412	35 294	8 162	14 507	2 387	19 306	3 863	4 126	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21 944	516	867	126	2 217	413	1 106	135	654	161	347	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	326 014	19 944	10 377	2 925	38 249	15 898	12 262	3 988	18 636	6 811	3 514	696
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482 609	28 392	9 786	1 743	60 244	29 691	16 727	3 945	24 302	8 284	2 405	368
Construction	124 208	6 151	6 553	2 180	13 794	4 505	4 633	1 488	7 955	2 804	2 633	532
Manufacturing	707 804	51 567	7 503	1 660	100 934	48 497	21 657	6 329	33 570	13 522	1 102	168
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	218 321	14 748	5 001	1 082	24 785	10 138	5 815	1 643	11 578	4 657	1 632	307
Wholesale trade	136 266	12 283	2 042	416	27 655	10 617	4 143	1 583	9 741	3 879	467	54
Retail trade	426 451	15 753	13 632	1 791	63 111	14 981	19 353	4 803	28 505	8 037	4 705	489
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167 947	5 397	4 689	773	19 490	4 343	5 373	1 391	10 869	3 345	1 516	61
Business and repair services	141 491	8 328	2 566	416	21 062	6 991	5 211	1 373	7 462	2 733	542	57
Personal services	66 934	1 644	7 799	1 028	8 546	2 310	2 618	379	4 076	920	1 244	101
Professional and related services	552 108	17 098	14 916	2 767	59 835	12 070	22 971	4 146	34 301	9 382	5 367	565
Public administration	151 627	4 269	6 660	1 196	9 981	1 399	7 406	1 552	7 264	1 349	1 779	134
All other industries	51 487	2 065	6 179	1 327	6 479	1 907	2 263	413	1 902	594	843	113
Armed forces, at work	19 768	1 095	108	30	109	75	13 655	780	231	129	549	115
Private wage and salary workers	2 136 972	122 035	57 388	11 160	297 540	107 121	73 597	20 032	123 699	43 491	13 234	1 773
Federal government workers	104 651	5 404	3 592	831	5 261	1 477	19 374	2 203	4 018	1 266	1 067	141
State and local government workers	386 433	9 025	12 433	2 240	35 334	6 078	15 988	2 454	21 907	4 925	5 529	507
Self-employed workers	127 641	3 682	4 039	435	16 709	3 104	5 712	1 124	7 148	1 598	2 374	260
Unpaid family workers	8 715	252	196	—	937	53	427	67	682	71	175	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	562 193	15 001	14 862	1 874	76 090	13 187	24 162	3 664	33 879	7 090	5 224	359
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 687 028	137 360	75 445	14 319	346 991	115 130	111 084	25 376	153 191	50 401	21 814	2 586
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	445 147	12 200	12 842	1 671	58 143	11 247	22 516	3 173	26 271	5 648	4 327	292
\$4,000 to \$5,999	202 793	6 479	7 248	1 077	27 430	7 096	9 688	1 477	12 493	2 984	2 191	172
\$6,000 to \$7,999	225 048	8 171	7 558	1 301	28 665	8 465	11 783	2 017	13 050	3 589	2 343	285
\$8,000 to \$9,999	240 969	9 565	7 790	1 281	30 930	9 273	11 240	2 213	14 076	3 563	2 474	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	552 861	27 289	15 888	3 226	70 043	25 118	21 360	5 365	32 258	11 146	4 432	583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	414 722	25 203	10 092	2 298	50 416	20 333	15 528	4 534	24 588	9 357	2 648	435
\$20,000 to \$24,999	265 347	19 308	6 079	1 389	33 430	14 273	9 105	3 221	13 673	6 336	1 415	208
\$25,000 to \$49,999	287 260	25 183	6 845	1 947	38 790	16 824	8 636	3 017	14 464	6 926	1 624	312
\$50,000 or more	52 881	3 962	1 103	129	9 144	2 501	1 228	359	2 318	852	360	59
Median	\$11 592	\$15 738	\$10 482	\$12 307	\$11 547	\$13 998	\$10 048	\$13 106	\$11 219	\$13 927	\$9 654	\$12 074
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 384 717	121 459	65 441	14 034	316 753	109 644	100 220	24 994	139 900	49 061	19 238	2 500
Drive alone	1 859 542	83 180	48 766	9 462	253 080	79 891	80 230	19 688	113 410	40 028	14 712	1 711
Carpool	525 175	38 279	16 675	4 572	63 673	29 753	19 990	5 306	26 490	9 033	4 526	789
Public transportation	144 218	16 172	4 689	359	12 430	6 888	1 102	482	7 050	1 880	162	46
Bus or streetcar	110 517	5 779	4 296	337	5 096	2 773	973	458	4 663	933	125	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28 896	10 321	22	22	1 935	1 728	37	24	2 316	935	—	—
Walked only	166 288	1 345	4 868	131	18 111	700	9 268	196	6 255	115	1 773	128
Other means	25 702	1 422	1 257	142	2 719	601	1 709	208	1 708	295	577	22
Worked at home	43 487	—	1 393	—	5 768	—	2 799	—	2 541	—	629	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24	1.16	1.24	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 22.3	45.5	21.6	40.7	21.9	34.7	18.9	31.7	21.1	30.0	16.8	37.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 22.3	42.6	22.1	40.4	21.9	33.8	19.7	31.4	20.9	29.2	17.6	38.9
Public transportation	minutes... 38.6	68.5	26.5	59.1	41.4	50.4	37.9	53.2	35.5	51.7	32.6	49.7
With a public transportation disability	11 853	687	295	40	1 396	493	330	82	771	290	109	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	26 030	6 092	187 941	91 338	30 081	10 611	123 405	55 124	15 779	5 746	82 593	29 093
Householder, wife present.....	17 124	4 278	119 155	64 717	18 929	7 151	79 060	40 291	9 810	3 620	51 667	20 279
Householder, no wife present.....	3 043	581	23 959	9 358	3 286	982	16 988	5 596	1 876	780	10 194	3 642
Other household member.....	5 728	1 174	44 089	16 972	7 710	2 448	26 677	9 136	4 074	1 327	18 801	5 067
In group quarters.....	135	59	738	291	156	30	680	101	19	19	1 931	105
Female	22 256	3 815	145 693	43 786	24 214	5 197	77 276	16 682	12 971	3 254	71 333	18 356
Householder, husband present.....	472	96	4 053	1 209	327	102	2 287	640	369	105	1 985	536
Householder, no husband present.....	5 333	812	40 035	10 427	4 931	1 238	21 962	4 986	2 011	565	16 108	4 112
Other household member.....	16 398	2 882	100 494	31 758	18 734	3 821	52 618	10 998	10 510	2 522	51 340	13 626
In group quarters.....	53	25	1 111	392	222	36	409	58	81	62	1 900	82

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 998	387	15 587	3 658	4 453	755	9 016	1 090	2 496	593	9 195	1 779
20 to 24 years.....	6 178	1 338	38 312	15 025	8 736	2 631	22 324	6 088	3 643	1 319	20 635	5 635
25 to 54 years.....	30 910	6 453	215 116	92 132	33 569	10 136	128 808	49 711	17 996	5 967	97 954	33 137
55 to 64 years.....	6 611	1 451	52 417	20 970	6 353	1 967	33 495	12 815	3 429	955	21 994	6 041
65 years and over.....	1 589	278	12 202	3 339	1 184	319	7 038	2 102	1 186	166	4 148	857
With one or more years of college.....	12 429	3 235	137 744	66 244	17 447	5 718	57 435	27 498	9 863	3 409	68 484	25 384

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	40 873	8 431	250 402	120 825	49 762	14 435	163 719	59 569	27 974	8 461	132 241	42 934
Black.....	5 140	1 266	70 114	9 401	3 867	1 062	23 458	8 888	441	332	18 111	3 509
Other races.....	2 273	210	13 118	4 898	666	311	13 504	3 349	335	207	3 574	1 006
Spanish origin ¹	3 080	342	21 066	7 372	652	316	34 316	5 562	371	208	3 245	739

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	48 251	9 896	333 443	134 997	54 244	15 769	200 283	71 619	28 733	8 985	153 806	47 373
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 003	2 172	93 830	47 137	11 777	4 100	39 034	19 144	6 777	2 399	44 421	16 478
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12 990	2 706	111 765	42 207	16 283	4 148	59 577	18 671	8 118	2 080	56 656	16 986
Technicians and related support occupations.....	992	287	10 161	5 289	1 396	408	3 737	1 427	704	286	7 182	2 963
Sales occupations.....	4 082	945	28 272	11 224	5 996	1 819	14 838	5 173	2 863	731	11 411	3 206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 916	1 474	73 332	25 694	8 891	1 921	41 002	12 071	4 551	1 063	38 063	10 817
Service occupations.....	6 232	952	39 591	9 412	7 120	1 312	21 556	3 835	3 996	1 272	17 784	3 066
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	956	158	1 260	277	1 091	90	442	83	1 112	91	924	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 512	1 486	35 216	17 741	7 236	2 727	25 547	11 677	3 772	1 262	14 637	5 451
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	12 558	2 422	51 781	18 223	10 737	3 392	54 127	18 209	4 958	1 881	19 384	5 208
Construction.....	1 590	475	14 457	7 178	3 089	1 263	6 439	2 682	1 616	499	5 301	1 741
Manufacturing.....	15 855	3 020	73 285	35 238	12 560	4 457	59 020	23 016	6 283	2 591	31 652	11 678
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 527	1 434	33 424	18 359	3 519	1 161	31 523	16 098	1 474	436	7 703	2 545
Wholesale trade.....	1 592	340	14 723	7 329	2 517	1 145	12 488	5 740	995	252	3 843	1 646
Retail trade.....	6 479	1 192	41 588	13 631	11 026	3 106	26 637	7 598	5 412	1 610	17 443	4 070
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 801	591	31 509	12 755	2 395	432	7 853	2 198	1 778	542	7 975	2 899
Business and repair services.....	1 382	248	15 228	6 534	2 146	579	6 866	2 644	1 182	374	11 195	4 163
Personal services.....	997	107	7 602	1 824	1 184	221	3 738	704	647	144	3 152	561
Professional and related services.....	10 422	1 941	77 936	24 467	12 103	2 768	32 579	7 614	6 247	1 729	38 397	9 665
Public administration.....	2 111	387	20 686	6 765	2 087	354	11 844	2 940	1 623	567	25 218	7 895
All other industries.....	1 495	161	3 005	917	1 618	283	1 296	385	1 476	241	1 927	510
Armed forces, at work.....	35	11	101	127	51	39	398	187	17	15	120	76
Private wage and salary workers.....	36 179	7 870	255 189	111 782	40 393	13 127	152 854	58 793	19 913	6 489	104 163	34 191
Federal government workers.....	979	223	13 444	5 081	863	202	11 652	5 011	365	106	4 126	1 475
State and local government workers.....	8 337	1 514	51 092	14 680	9 651	1 937	27 769	5 654	5 629	1 858	39 529	10 739
Self-employed workers.....	2 625	300	13 047	3 392	3 135	488	7 945	2 221	2 653	529	5 808	993
Unpaid family workers.....	166	—	862	189	253	54	461	127	190	18	300	51
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8 939	1 306	59 466	15 511	14 168	3 038	34 266	6 289	6 941	1 373	30 083	5 517

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	46 887	9 639	323 685	133 065	52 536	15 518	193 454	70 536	27 782	8 738	150 396	46 751
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 081	1 029	44 145	10 425	11 737	2 173	27 216	4 250	5 575	1 070	23 880	4 678
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 997	674	22 223	5 920	4 309	1 124	13 626	2 750	2 234	526	10 076	2 226
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 998	849	24 747	6 443	4 769	998	18 278	3 693	2 514	663	12 169	3 067
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 901	979	28 533	8 222	4 424	1 219	18 488	4 109	2 410	649	15 355	3 780
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 504	2 264	70 887	26 469	10 198	3 277	40 468	13 012	5 914	2 118	32 620	9 168
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 668	1 547	53 176	26 294	7 167	2 479	33 436	15 503	4 479	1 846	23 916	9 126
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 417	1 122	33 046	19 476	4 601	1 922	20 933	12 221	2 286	992	14 409	6 318
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 751	1 067	38 545	25 540	4 679	2 031	18 299	12 872	2 009	763	15 619	7 374
\$50,000 or more.....	570	108	8 383	4 276	652	295	2 710	2 126	361	111	2 352	1 014
Median.....	\$10 405	\$12 305	\$12 462	\$16 345	\$10 339	\$12 965	\$11 855	\$16 952	\$10 672	\$12 958	\$11 603	\$15 174

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	44 246	9 696	257 897	116 624	48 736	15 275	135 074	61 658	25 376	8 769	133 687	45 413
Drive alone.....	35 373	7 716	198 826	90 020	39 300	12 372	96 295	44 737	20 059	6 283	100 891	32 859
Carpool.....	8 873	1 980	59 071	26 604	9 436	2 903	38 779	16 921	5 317	2 486	32 796	12 554
Public transportation.....	250	28	49 780	17 480	579	321	33 861	9 396	197	137	6 831	1 336
Bus or streetcar.....	184	12	36 888	7 047	494	280	26 332	3 344	122	69	5 879	666
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	6	6	12 281	10 407	59	41	6 817	6 030	57	57	759	660
Walked only.....	2 257	102	20 195	645	3 075	114	28 873	448	1 644	65	9 500	424
Other means.....	627	81	1 899	375	634	98	1 261	304	258	29	1 660	276
Worked at home.....	906	—	3 863	—	1 271	—	1 612	—	1 275	—	2 248	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.20	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.2	30.3	26.7	36.7	17.4	28.5	41.7	41.7	19.6	30.2	22.4	35.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.8	30.7	25.2	34.1	17.8	28.0	27.1	38.5	20.4	30.1	22.7	34.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20.7	23.9	40.6	54.3	35.5	47.0	38.7	63.3	47.4	54.2	34.4	63.4
With a public transportation disability.....	131	37	1 595	569	321	97	1 241	508	80	—	586	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Middlesex		Monmouth		Morris		Ocean		Passaic		Salem	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	252 390	86 463	160 205	26 918	171 204	59 147	77 634	9 820	162 714	59 690	24 158	7 847
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	145 593	60 535	84 419	17 912	94 261	38 214	41 145	6 720	91 441	38 708	16 321	6 627
Householder, wife present	91 076	42 082	52 561	12 358	60 540	25 843	26 526	4 266	58 282	27 114	11 869	5 099
Householder, no wife present	15 870	6 135	9 657	1 724	9 873	4 151	3 938	642	9 945	3 730	1 789	582
Other household member	37 062	12 140	20 798	3 630	22 973	8 054	10 013	1 702	22 713	7 711	2 612	935
In group quarters	1 585	178	1 403	200	875	166	668	110	501	153	51	11
Females	106 797	25 928	75 786	9 006	76 943	20 933	36 489	3 100	71 273	20 982	7 837	1 220
Householder, husband present	3 150	923	2 041	310	1 915	623	1 071	140	1 799	562	99	10
Householder, no husband present	20 259	6 091	15 875	1 920	14 007	4 473	7 187	556	15 437	4 268	1 856	287
Other household member	81 668	18 810	57 328	6 608	59 563	15 579	28 002	2 358	53 629	16 037	5 860	916
In group quarters	1 720	104	542	168	1 458	258	229	46	408	115	22	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18 066	2 749	12 356	1 273	12 559	2 600	6 848	602	10 341	2 427	1 256	188
20 to 24 years	37 163	10 702	21 391	3 371	22 584	7 674	10 384	1 463	20 807	6 897	2 909	847
25 to 54 years	159 701	60 784	100 928	18 838	110 721	40 839	48 683	6 488	99 940	38 694	15 889	5 651
55 to 64 years	32 803	11 119	20 689	2 982	20 785	6 858	8 699	1 040	25 678	9 938	3 387	1 021
65 years and over	4 657	1 109	4 841	454	4 555	1 176	3 020	227	5 948	1 734	717	140
With one or more years of college	94 551	39 158	63 236	11 893	77 445	28 561	25 883	4 203	55 722	26 909	7 017	2 793
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	225 968	73 013	144 764	24 983	159 146	53 314	74 049	9 024	139 680	54 622	20 928	6 768
Black	18 819	11 166	12 531	1 324	8 374	4 414	2 245	525	14 378	3 176	2 862	938
Other races	7 603	2 284	2 910	611	3 684	1 419	1 340	271	8 656	1 892	368	141
Spanish origin ¹	12 348	3 783	3 542	627	5 358	1 961	1 534	229	15 333	2 979	391	136
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	252 254	86 382	157 546	26 610	170 946	59 048	76 595	9 617	162 659	59 635	24 155	7 847
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60 579	26 863	43 133	8 184	51 125	18 988	17 963	3 072	38 973	19 293	4 570	1 756
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83 411	24 176	53 957	8 146	59 520	19 633	25 080	2 482	51 415	17 926	5 209	1 113
Technicians and related support occupations	9 569	4 208	5 849	1 352	6 710	2 872	1 747	323	3 724	1 796	1 103	474
Sales occupations	22 761	6 308	18 929	2 617	15 782	4 934	10 265	1 046	14 802	5 683	1 222	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 081	13 660	29 179	4 177	37 028	11 827	13 068	1 113	32 889	10 447	2 884	440
Service occupations	25 457	4 328	21 434	2 306	17 080	4 028	12 530	869	17 136	3 727	2 792	367
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 463	309	2 222	361	1 343	334	975	179	507	139	876	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 040	11 988	17 017	3 748	18 477	7 501	10 858	1 672	20 075	8 327	5 523	2 657
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 304	18 718	19 783	3 865	23 401	8 564	9 189	1 343	34 553	10 223	5 185	1 834
Construction	9 835	4 156	7 653	1 725	7 654	2 982	6 244	1 179	6 048	2 297	2 606	1 605
Manufacturing	79 936	32 208	23 715	5 436	46 316	18 620	7 077	977	55 935	22 198	7 939	2 892
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 863	10 261	8 625	1 775	11 695	5 217	4 693	696	8 336	3 280	2 596	1 245
Wholesale trade	14 918	6 381	4 302	1 020	6 544	2 663	1 719	331	8 413	3 938	716	221
Retail trade	38 758	8 991	31 442	4 126	24 484	7 073	18 026	1 607	25 630	8 472	2 483	309
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 969	3 791	9 871	1 734	14 841	5 612	5 030	411	9 012	3 421	550	61
Business and repair services	12 991	5 210	10 845	2 337	10 469	4 270	2 711	306	8 087	3 803	578	216
Personal services	4 032	811	4 383	483	3 496	600	2 279	118	3 221	902	426	18
Professional and related services	46 040	12 296	37 866	4 619	34 108	8 698	20 418	2 210	29 916	9 388	4 374	953
Public administration	8 051	1 454	13 954	2 450	8 481	2 495	5 382	944	6 269	1 328	726	87
All other industries	2 861	823	4 890	905	2 858	718	3 016	838	1 792	608	1 161	240
Armed forces, at work	136	81	2 659	308	258	99	1 039	203	55	55	3	—
Private wage and salary workers	204 750	74 810	112 006	20 485	136 922	50 504	53 177	6 804	132 189	51 809	19 339	6 990
Federal government workers	3 698	1 089	13 897	2 384	7 211	2 822	4 743	1 412	3 174	897	299	94
State and local government workers	35 442	8 652	23 799	2 877	18 489	4 133	13 749	1 008	19 740	4 793	3 227	623
Self-employed workers	7 915	1 836	9 692	1 097	8 014	1 629	5 666	560	7 136	2 042	1 131	127
Unpaid family workers	585	76	811	75	568	59	299	36	475	149	162	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	51 406	9 007	39 976	4 302	35 312	7 345	22 691	1 949	32 448	8 468	4 043	695
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	246 853	85 485	155 160	26 408	166 950	58 154	75 217	9 657	157 669	58 680	23 520	7 754
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	41 096	6 945	30 710	3 293	27 284	5 756	17 782	1 478	26 211	6 685	3 664	548
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 876	3 689	14 148	1 337	10 949	2 650	7 643	778	12 212	3 176	1 612	277
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 903	4 147	14 466	2 181	11 699	3 637	7 711	606	15 242	3 776	1 563	224
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 551	5 165	13 572	1 882	14 542	4 196	6 995	777	15 982	4 182	1 563	326
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48 514	16 621	29 596	5 588	34 796	12 786	13 860	1 750	32 597	12 760	3 382	1 040
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40 919	17 142	21 563	5 084	24 630	10 401	9 047	1 430	24 113	10 462	3 654	1 401
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 563	12 499	13 434	3 281	17 119	7 580	5 983	1 257	14 050	7 186	4 444	2 053
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30 033	16 782	15 099	3 508	21 394	9 526	5 267	1 318	14 124	8 566	3 365	1 779
\$50,000 or more	4 398	2 495	2 572	254	4 537	1 622	929	263	1 318	1 887	273	106
Median	\$12 394	\$16 412	\$10 548	\$13 695	\$12 219	\$15 017	\$9 279	\$12 968	\$11 015	\$14 315	\$14 951	\$20 095
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	230 314	83 675	144 783	26 111	158 458	57 827	71 258	9 478	140 872	56 713	22 065	7 789
Drive alone	180 460	62 054	116 504	19 043	120 559	41 177	58 134	6 924	110 459	44 632	14 390	3 969
Carpool	49 854	21 621	28 279	7 068	37 899	16 650	13 124	2 554	30 413	12 081	7 675	3 820
Public transportation	4 671	1 938	3 072	519	1 631	826	553	235	7 629	2 225	111	—
Bus or streetcar	3 280	1 077	2 036	466	832	461	374	192	6 896	1 699	111	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 112	833	326	53	670	352	31	31	515	502	—	—
Walked only	12 739	438	7 506	132	6 487	204	3 147	72	11 216	517	1 122	31
Other means	2 110	412	1 974	156	1 463	290	966	35	1 089	235	321	27
Worked at home	2 556	—	2 870	—	3 165	—	1 710	—	1 908	—	539	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.11	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.27	1.46
Mean travel time to work	22.6	35.9	19.0	35.1	22.9	34.6	18.3	36.3	20.5	29.2	23.7	42.4
Car, truck, or van	23.0	35.5	19.3	34.4	23.4	34.4	18.6	35.7	20.6	28.5	24.7	42.6
Public transportation	38.4	56.4	34.3	74.3	42.8	55.3	41.4	71.1	33.3	50.6	17.6	—
With a public transportation disability	987	324	506	53	811	129	281	18	780	279	107	57

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con.								Places			
	Somerset		Sussex		Union		Warren		Asbury Park city		Atlantic City city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	84 942	38 611	25 039	4 103	229 117	100 105	29 077	9 060	6 173	4 739	31 710	22 212
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	47 044	23 978	12 778	2 644	138 433	72 211	17 857	6 760	3 538	2 762	18 454	13 977
Householder, wife present	30 086	16 281	8 104	1 703	91 577	50 709	12 261	4 756	2 129	1 858	10 648	8 842
Householder, no wife present	5 013	2 659	1 435	205	14 494	7 673	1 617	563	546	308	3 302	2 136
Other household member	11 601	4 900	3 159	668	31 750	13 558	3 965	1 427	821	554	4 485	2 993
In group quarters	344	138	80	—	612	271	14	14	42	19	—	6
Female	37 898	14 633	12 261	1 459	90 684	27 894	11 220	2 300	2 635	1 977	13 256	8 235
Householder, husband present	1 012	409	366	48	2 707	967	218	75	39	39	357	221
Householder, no husband present	7 418	3 293	1 759	190	19 999	7 149	2 125	455	803	565	4 888	2 598
Other household member	28 999	10 801	10 048	1 175	67 148	19 481	8 738	1 751	1 776	1 373	8 011	5 416
In group quarters	469	130	88	46	830	297	139	19	17	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 065	1 707	2 321	376	12 244	2 508	1 984	484	423	261	1 294	826
20 to 24 years	10 883	4 896	2 738	596	27 807	11 776	3 581	1 112	764	522	4 851	3 518
25 to 54 years	54 673	26 600	16 352	2 688	143 434	68 608	18 171	6 361	3 622	2 863	20 062	14 610
55 to 64 years	11 201	4 762	2 780	356	37 745	15 105	4 256	994	988	846	4 131	2 600
65 years and over	2 120	646	848	87	7 887	2 108	1 085	109	376	247	1 372	658
With one or more years of college	36 743	19 090	8 767	1 774	85 021	42 318	7 757	3 323	2 226	1 909	11 952	9 395
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	78 579	34 412	24 644	3 953	195 942	84 210	28 535	8 783	4 825	4 095	24 378	19 689
Black	5 047	3 494	259	114	27 103	12 575	312	167	1 294	599	6 504	2 065
Other races	1 316	705	136	36	6 072	3 320	230	110	54	45	828	458
Spanish origin ¹	2 012	1 117	263	80	16 936	5 601	284	139	230	113	986	556
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	84 930	38 599	25 031	4 095	228 983	100 045	29 077	9 060	6 173	4 739	31 630	22 141
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 260	12 780	6 812	1 296	54 576	27 512	5 391	2 279	1 676	1 424	6 506	4 929
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 460	12 463	7 035	817	72 459	28 255	7 241	1 955	2 115	1 702	8 576	5 941
Technicians and related support occupations	3 854	1 964	502	111	7 096	3 772	753	329	69	69	613	491
Sales occupations	6 798	2 864	2 343	344	19 372	7 912	2 023	588	739	594	2 721	1 925
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 808	7 635	4 190	362	45 991	16 571	4 465	1 038	1 307	1 039	5 242	3 525
Service occupations	9 397	3 170	3 964	514	21 179	6 083	3 414	583	790	422	9 634	5 813
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	889	206	712	56	1 035	287	946	120	—	—	61	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 300	5 020	2 838	761	30 546	15 524	4 382	1 866	726	600	4 318	3 739
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 624	4 960	3 670	651	49 188	22 384	7 703	2 257	866	591	2 535	1 673
Construction	3 543	1 649	1 612	447	9 280	4 395	1 673	776	245	177	3 041	2 690
Manufacturing	27 741	14 205	3 623	697	79 804	39 129	12 297	4 539	1 069	864	952	642
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 532	5 286	1 355	249	18 037	10 483	1 608	589	618	514	1 955	1 488
Wholesale trade	3 518	1 586	444	88	14 747	7 175	739	229	200	184	562	446
Retail trade	11 485	4 685	4 619	958	27 648	9 802	3 985	914	972	721	4 245	2 648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 060	1 777	1 696	118	13 795	5 792	2 155	215	484	342	1 221	854
Business and repair services	4 275	1 917	760	70	15 264	7 155	669	200	298	237	1 165	844
Personal services	1 655	572	984	114	4 304	1 200	551	76	263	203	6 442	4 471
Professional and related services	16 019	5 559	7 289	1 019	36 202	12 105	4 802	1 224	1 411	1 117	4 779	2 773
Public administration	2 430	732	1 143	81	7 597	1 978	935	136	468	283	2 604	1 756
All other industries	1 672	631	1 506	254	2 305	831	943	162	145	97	4 664	3 529
Armed forces, at work	12	12	8	8	134	60	—	—	—	—	80	71
Private wage and salary workers	69 828	33 727	17 073	3 099	194 345	89 881	23 194	7 909	4 283	3 356	25 228	18 270
Federal government workers	2 439	1 161	397	100	3 652	1 679	400	89	233	215	1 201	916
State and local government workers	8 803	2 878	5 008	627	21 632	5 901	3 346	800	1 133	728	4 030	2 251
Self-employed workers	3 575	793	2 367	277	8 954	2 515	1 996	243	484	400	1 198	736
Unpaid family workers	297	52	194	—	534	129	141	19	40	40	53	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 639	4 935	7 150	1 052	39 577	9 896	5 871	1 027	1 381	919	4 359	2 596
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	82 951	37 970	24 278	4 034	223 003	98 289	28 162	8 909	5 930	4 587	30 789	21 680
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 439	3 811	5 755	674	30 776	7 938	4 697	851	968	613	4 378	2 479
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 161	1 851	2 263	318	14 123	3 837	2 291	556	697	498	2 785	1 685
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 696	2 029	2 215	326	15 126	5 122	2 553	497	729	544	3 157	1 851
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 800	2 314	2 327	302	17 701	6 238	2 315	540	553	440	3 333	2 149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 480	8 252	4 978	922	46 268	19 217	5 818	1 775	1 092	817	6 499	4 628
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 679	6 851	3 132	685	36 826	19 194	5 045	1 954	948	788	4 118	3 186
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 193	4 711	1 512	340	26 907	15 279	2 748	1 360	414	414	2 667	2 277
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 668	7 174	1 659	363	30 016	18 587	2 374	1 233	441	385	3 333	2 987
\$50,000 or more	1 835	977	437	104	5 260	2 877	321	143	88	88	519	438
Median	\$13 098	\$15 385	\$9 638	\$11 635	\$13 229	\$16 390	\$11 443	\$15 418	\$10 054	\$10 884	\$10 954	\$12 379
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	78 692	37 665	21 941	3 962	204 174	94 653	25 592	8 872	5 177	4 412	24 589	20 238
Drive alone	60 505	27 350	18 026	3 160	159 757	71 795	19 806	6 669	4 076	3 537	16 849	14 072
Carpool	18 187	10 315	3 915	802	44 417	22 858	5 786	2 203	1 101	875	7 740	6 166
Public transportation	612	454	80	4	8 739	4 340	189	70	245	187	3 757	1 647
Bus or streetcar	420	342	44	4	6 548	2 734	54	33	137	137	3 409	1 605
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	135	86	—	—	1 804	1 585	14	14	24	24	17	17
Walked only	3 215	246	1 635	66	11 309	527	2 093	30	602	100	2 552	93
Other means	643	246	296	71	2 204	585	327	88	53	40	542	234
Worked at home	1 780	—	1 087	—	2 691	—	876	—	96	—	270	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.21	1.21
Mean travel time to work	22.2	31.4	17.6	31.5	23.7	34.3	18.3	29.2	17.1	19.2	25.7	30.1
Car, truck, or van	22.7	31.4	18.3	31.4	23.8	33.5	19.1	29.2	17.3	18.7	27.2	29.9
Public transportation	49.5	54.0	11.9	10.0	41.0	54.7	26.3	45.5	25.3	30.5	24.2	31.5
With a public transportation disability	378	131	105	12	990	208	53	21	21	11	105	68

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in— — Con.

Places— Con.

	Bayonne city		Belleville town		Bergenfield borough		Bloomfield town		Brick township		Bridgeton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	20 283	7 522	11 719	8 331	5 125	3 050	16 393	11 230	8 304	3 652	9 889	6 405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	12 067	5 579	6 519	4 776	2 890	1 827	9 267	6 751	4 236	1 960	5 157	3 541
Householder, wife present -----	7 437	3 863	4 174	3 101	1 686	1 197	5 981	4 604	2 536	1 336	3 360	2 393
Householder, no wife present -----	1 735	800	725	579	290	183	1 022	679	518	233	683	449
Other household member -----	2 798	916	1 591	1 079	914	447	2 264	1 468	1 182	391	1 050	635
In group quarters -----	97	—	29	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64
Female -----	8 216	1 943	5 200	3 555	2 235	1 223	7 126	4 479	4 068	1 692	4 732	2 864
Householder, husband present -----	320	73	176	148	42	—	112	99	86	48	77	65
Householder, no husband present -----	2 105	706	1 199	863	369	231	1 640	1 187	740	328	1 283	612
Other household member -----	5 755	1 152	3 689	2 534	1 824	992	5 311	3 193	3 242	1 316	3 361	2 176
In group quarters -----	36	12	136	10	—	—	63	—	—	—	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	1 280	242	563	225	562	250	976	424	923	207	639	342
20 to 24 years -----	2 380	574	1 301	914	708	415	1 954	1 363	1 151	482	1 242	756
25 to 34 years -----	11 889	5 130	7 032	5 322	2 881	1 913	9 600	6 791	5 145	2 440	6 222	4 313
35 to 44 years -----	3 850	1 390	2 337	1 648	684	327	3 152	2 219	816	411	1 350	789
45 to 54 years -----	884	186	486	222	290	145	711	433	269	112	436	205
55 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	4 981	2 167	3 674	2 852	1 807	1 202	6 721	5 169	2 622	1 444	2 510	1 794
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	17 595	5 655	9 304	6 191	4 780	2 755	14 476	9 428	8 180	3 571	8 223	5 519
Black -----	1 987	1 482	1 859	1 744	243	227	1 486	1 416	35	30	1 275	671
Other races -----	701	385	556	396	102	68	431	386	89	51	391	215
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 487	739	682	591	107	76	419	330	56	37	257	179
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	20 006	7 378	11 719	8 331	5 118	3 043	16 373	11 230	8 297	3 652	9 881	6 397
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 449	1 507	2 779	2 197	1 349	872	4 600	3 650	1 849	1 028	1 680	1 240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	6 144	1 970	3 045	2 024	1 854	1 001	5 374	3 361	3 313	1 455	2 752	1 860
Technicians and related support occupations -----	314	122	265	244	79	55	494	362	82	51	187	165
Sales occupations -----	1 826	609	862	456	717	379	1 921	1 238	1 827	782	903	631
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	4 004	1 239	1 918	1 324	1 058	567	2 959	1 761	1 404	622	1 662	1 064
Service occupations -----	2 689	551	1 676	990	412	179	1 809	913	1 171	346	1 483	812
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	73	—	42	—	25	—	39	11	45	6	174	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 773	1 149	1 594	1 163	792	576	1 714	1 217	1 139	526	1 145	767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 878	2 201	2 583	1 957	686	415	2 837	2 078	780	291	2 647	1 544
Construction -----	859	345	373	259	290	190	1 449	1 146	652	302	348	232
Manufacturing -----	4 644	1 849	4 235	3 199	657	309	5 150	3 859	359	147	2 823	1 691
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 418	1 431	602	540	453	344	513	382	430	181	639	449
Wholesale trade -----	1 069	512	375	260	303	241	819	612	227	120	352	259
Retail trade -----	3 335	913	1 381	751	1 348	718	2 577	1 564	2 921	1 214	1 413	883
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	610	152	327	167	371	241	1 159	803	788	405	511	362
Business and repair services -----	735	270	336	269	583	365	882	550	377	158	202	101
Personal services -----	406	116	210	109	99	58	294	179	227	84	221	92
Professional and related services -----	3 398	717	3 398	2 496	892	530	2 850	1 810	1 932	919	2 425	1 632
Public administration -----	2 362	1 036	437	256	49	—	567	248	217	59	659	438
All other industries -----	170	37	45	25	73	47	113	77	167	63	288	258
Armed forces, at work -----	277	144	—	—	7	7	20	—	7	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers -----	14 488	5 525	8 793	6 487	4 018	2 411	13 897	9 965	5 975	2 893	7 198	4 619
Federal government workers -----	2 411	1 459	247	183	109	86	287	198	142	67	216	117
State and local government workers -----	2 346	327	2 052	1 411	646	409	1 400	678	1 361	417	1 964	1 338
Self-employed workers -----	986	194	571	212	318	135	763	366	789	275	487	307
Unpaid family workers -----	52	17	56	38	34	9	46	23	37	—	24	24
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4 412	915	1 968	1 064	1 387	619	3 267	1 822	2 835	990	1 934	1 064
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	19 537	7 282	11 319	8 055	4 971	2 956	15 955	10 997	8 037	3 601	9 605	6 241
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	3 258	675	1 530	713	1 052	381	2 359	1 255	2 080	691	1 764	894
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 363	311	824	565	540	284	1 281	754	943	351	912	531
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 903	589	821	624	397	178	1 165	780	707	292	1 093	706
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 957	494	999	675	499	355	1 431	936	742	388	1 206	790
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 917	1 374	3 200	2 373	693	358	3 354	2 289	1 473	686	2 061	1 423
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 000	1 449	2 118	1 650	650	479	2 154	1 468	875	458	1 273	904
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 252	1 189	849	699	500	409	1 554	1 145	659	412	659	503
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 748	1 131	771	549	519	402	2 255	2 025	491	293	532	416
\$50,000 or more -----	139	70	207	207	121	110	402	345	67	30	105	74
Median -----	\$11 216	\$15 490	\$11 725	\$12 457	\$9 990	\$13 620	\$12 082	\$13 497	\$8 778	\$10 388	\$9 714	\$10 459
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	14 068	6 446	9 410	7 153	4 139	2 790	13 524	10 017	7 737	3 621	8 966	6 151
Drive alone -----	9 770	4 300	7 341	5 568	3 550	2 437	10 123	7 423	6 718	3 132	7 242	5 008
Carpool -----	4 298	2 146	2 069	1 585	589	353	3 401	2 594	1 019	489	1 724	1 143
Public transportation -----	2 716	960	1 178	1 035	189	189	1 139	893	20	6	115	52
Bus or streetcar -----	2 472	835	1 027	911	177	177	1 029	804	9	6	91	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	125	125	101	101	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	3 070	70	963	99	483	35	1 378	214	180	—	637	139
Other means -----	306	46	103	44	110	36	165	106	69	25	136	63
Worked at home -----	123	—	65	—	204	—	187	—	298	—	35	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.22	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.07	1.17	1.18	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.5	38.3	21.2	25.2	16.0	20.2	22.6	27.2	15.8	21.4	15.5	18.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	24.0	37.3	20.3	23.0	16.0	19.5	22.9	26.6	16.0	21.4	16.0	18.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	29.3	47.1	38.6	41.6	31.6	31.6	32.7	36.4	27.0	60.0	15.8	16.9
With a public transportation disability -----	95	63	45	29	37	12	47	35	17	10	13	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con											
	Camden city		Cherry Hill township		Clifton city		East Brunswick township		East Orange city		Edison township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	34 423	25 593	34 867	26 831	33 442	23 033	14 493	10 355	18 429	13 858	43 015	32 652
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 545	16 278	19 467	15 187	20 102	14 979	7 469	5 718	9 644	7 677	25 419	20 625
Householder, wife present	13 174	11 056	12 357	9 708	13 306	10 155	4 281	3 264	5 886	5 057	15 796	13 261
Householder, no wife present	2 877	2 000	2 320	1 962	2 476	1 990	690	642	1 417	846	2 573	2 066
Other household member	4 439	3 199	4 747	3 474	4 268	2 793	2 422	1 736	2 217	1 755	6 997	5 245
In group quarters	55	23	43	43	52	41	76	76	124	19	53	53
Female	13 878	9 315	15 400	11 644	13 340	8 054	7 024	4 637	8 785	6 181	17 596	12 027
Householder, husband present	497	313	303	217	320	211	117	72	237	127	572	435
Householder, no husband present	4 658	2 625	3 023	2 727	2 801	1 959	957	697	2 706	1 834	3 382	2 618
Other household member	8 663	6 341	12 018	8 665	10 198	5 874	5 877	3 795	5 639	4 193	13 602	8 934
In group quarters	60	36	56	35	21	10	73	73	203	27	40	40
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 277	761	2 681	1 699	1 855	849	2 232	1 346	636	356	2 944	1 541
20 to 24 years	3 898	2 852	5 393	4 688	4 106	2 788	2 371	1 923	2 280	1 696	6 364	4 783
25 to 54 years	21 865	16 477	21 822	16 972	20 583	15 061	8 199	5 893	12 236	9 342	27 922	21 852
55 to 64 years	6 413	4 891	4 199	2 967	5 839	3 717	1 477	1 071	2 567	1 972	5 319	4 143
65 years and over	970	612	772	505	1 059	618	214	122	710	492	466	333
With one or more years of college	12 689	10 628	14 403	10 567	11 655	8 652	4 971	3 420	8 715	6 994	14 987	11 728
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 114	22 408	32 149	24 406	30 437	20 158	13 729	9 677	11 411	10 400	37 973	27 963
Black	7 836	2 831	2 106	2 004	1 705	1 622	444	424	6 541	3 043	3 769	3 637
Other races	1 473	354	612	421	1 300	1 253	320	254	477	415	1 273	1 052
Spanish origin ¹	1 681	391	652	529	2 225	2 103	379	275	567	524	1 960	1 675
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	34 383	25 553	34 851	26 815	33 429	23 020	14 493	10 355	18 413	13 842	42 961	32 598
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 263	7 812	9 657	7 167	7 344	5 525	3 368	2 332	5 880	4 839	9 159	7 064
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 805	8 387	13 868	10 550	11 840	7 517	5 998	4 222	6 535	4 876	13 632	9 798
Technicians and related support occupations	1 908	1 549	1 215	1 079	815	649	124	110	434	257	1 260	1 066
Sales occupations	1 885	1 435	4 966	3 383	2 916	1 907	3 134	2 175	1 582	1 326	3 347	2 196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 012	5 403	7 687	6 088	8 109	4 961	2 740	1 937	4 519	3 293	9 025	6 536
Service occupations	4 646	2 348	4 172	3 060	2 671	1 344	1 899	1 251	2 512	1 496	3 748	2 099
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	34	151	137	79	40	80	28	24	7	98	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 819	3 139	3 644	3 005	4 720	3 607	1 470	1 692	1 692	1 311	4 861	3 865
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 775	3 833	3 359	2 896	6 775	4 987	1 678	1 368	1 770	1 313	11 463	9 720
Construction	1 180	922	1 849	1 476	1 028	766	349	278	675	530	1 161	912
Manufacturing	9 634	7 754	7 204	6 310	13 470	10 384	2 256	1 773	1 777	1 457	15 384	13 048
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 771	2 365	1 125	881	2 165	1 570	1 201	970	2 187	1 743	4 930	4 208
Wholesale trade	2 128	1 793	2 238	1 686	2 372	1 576	720	584	358	302	3 683	3 035
Retail trade	2 625	1 712	6 290	4 594	4 385	2 466	5 141	3 747	1 613	1 139	6 183	3 443
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 037	746	3 422	2 729	1 518	873	763	506	2 550	2 326	1 376	905
Business and repair services	1 051	789	2 254	1 677	3 558	2 744	951	729	1 006	739	1 561	1 177
Personal services	354	101	1 660	1 310	592	327	390	253	586	293	675	438
Professional and related services	9 497	6 190	7 649	5 378	3 165	1 818	2 078	1 187	6 264	4 351	6 333	4 311
Public administration	3 913	3 031	714	436	697	244	270	149	1 296	883	1 183	593
All other industries	193	150	446	338	479	252	374	179	101	79	492	328
Armed forces, at work	40	40	16	16	13	13	—	—	16	16	54	54
Private wage and salary workers	24 073	18 700	30 228	24 425	29 595	21 286	12 055	8 921	13 676	10 639	37 588	29 447
Federal government workers	1 338	960	267	198	541	318	118	102	738	502	668	474
State and local government workers	7 919	5 213	2 733	1 587	1 985	782	1 819	1 181	3 204	2 146	3 799	2 272
Self-employed workers	1 038	686	1 512	588	1 236	585	464	138	757	547	917	441
Unpaid family workers	55	34	127	33	85	62	37	13	54	24	43	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 268	3 329	7 035	4 562	5 769	2 662	4 596	2 862	3 115	1 921	8 038	4 918
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	33 658	25 166	33 918	26 211	32 645	22 522	13 963	10 031	17 649	13 338	42 259	32 206
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 710	1 969	5 892	3 889	4 692	2 420	3 736	2 335	2 453	1 452	5 959	3 451
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 304	1 299	2 990	2 190	2 062	1 202	1 291	764	1 182	820	2 911	2 055
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 671	1 702	2 810	2 326	2 812	1 813	1 151	865	1 415	973	3 242	2 311
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 355	2 104	3 189	2 455	3 261	2 225	915	712	1 480	1 079	3 651	2 705
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 238	6 244	6 234	5 248	6 947	4 869	2 188	1 693	4 010	2 979	8 494	6 491
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 080	5 068	4 595	3 819	5 305	3 912	1 780	1 502	3 046	2 376	7 362	6 231
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 595	3 250	3 227	2 658	3 463	2 657	1 451	1 187	1 579	1 414	5 093	4 222
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 280	3 134	4 167	3 224	3 341	2 804	1 212	866	2 103	1 905	4 659	4 060
\$50,000 or more	425	396	814	402	762	620	239	107	381	340	888	680
Median	\$12 357	\$14 160	\$11 254	\$11 656	\$12 000	\$13 277	\$9 756	\$10 724	\$12 331	\$13 560	\$12 680	\$14 038
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 847	22 278	32 932	26 016	30 063	21 562	13 533	10 098	14 707	12 367	41 256	31 943
Drive alone	21 213	17 209	27 218	21 242	24 068	16 920	11 233	8 305	11 786	9 953	32 914	25 098
Carpool	6 634	5 069	5 714	4 774	5 995	4 642	2 300	1 793	2 921	2 414	8 342	6 845
Public transportation	4 264	2 962	591	547	1 398	1 106	183	141	1 879	1 260	498	433
Bus or streetcar	2 454	1 215	498	469	1 184	920	171	129	1 488	940	230	189
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 713	92	610	124	1 434	292	472	69	1 603	193	804	139
Walked only	381	261	231	144	198	73	122	47	66	38	245	137
Other means	218	—	503	—	349	—	183	—	174	—	212	—
Worked at home	1 15	1 15	1 10	1 11	1 13	1 14	1 10	1 11	1 13	1 12	1 13	1 14
Persons per private car, truck, or van	24 6	27 7	21 6	24 3	21 2	25 9	23 4	23 4	23 7	26 7	24 8	29 0
Mean travel time to work	23 8	26 2	21 5	24 0	20 9	25 1	19 8	23 1	23 3	25 1	24 8	28 7
Car, truck, or van	34 7	38 6	39 3	41 4	39 6	44 2	47 4	45 7	38 3	44 6	50 5	53 6
Public transportation	203	125	136	71	190	129	16	16	93	69	222	174
With a public transportation disability												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con.											
	Elizabeth city		Ewing township		Fair Lawn borough		Fort Lee borough		Garfield city		Hackensack city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	48 264	29 753	14 115	9 668	12 216	9 193	7 845	5 557	8 405	5 545	31 526	26 191
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 509	20 621	8 090	5 848	7 008	5 604	4 810	3 486	4 638	3 289	16 930	14 260
Householder, wife present	19 724	14 648	5 112	3 698	4 665	3 701	2 888	2 139	2 746	2 039	10 173	8 811
Householder, no wife present	3 217	1 948	950	684	685	632	672	429	648	503	1 956	1 442
Other household member	6 409	4 014	1 933	1 459	1 627	1 240	1 213	881	1 237	747	4 668	3 899
In group quarters	159	11	95	7	31	31	37	37	7	—	133	108
Female	18 755	9 132	6 025	3 820	5 208	3 589	3 035	2 071	3 767	2 256	14 596	11 931
Householder, husband present	527	246	225	181	227	164	103	82	95	58	556	425
Householder, no husband present	4 376	1 909	1 185	842	935	731	757	521	781	407	3 772	2 525
Other household member	13 530	6 907	4 376	2 797	4 046	2 694	2 161	1 454	2 891	1 791	10 736	8 964
In group quarters	322	70	239	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	27	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 892	480	831	376	1 019	623	620	402	438	165	1 762	1 392
20 to 24 years	5 474	3 174	2 211	1 550	1 382	1 205	1 095	869	1 091	701	4 609	3 920
25 to 54 years	30 557	20 122	8 566	6 127	7 102	5 717	4 689	3 538	4 884	3 465	19 572	16 460
55 to 64 years	8 414	5 073	2 129	1 377	2 270	1 425	1 062	564	1 672	1 021	4 569	3 719
65 years and over	1 927	904	378	238	443	223	379	184	320	193	1 014	700
With one or more years of college	15 359	11 244	5 488	3 698	4 247	3 238	3 581	2 682	2 009	1 606	13 552	11 756
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 445	24 360	12 539	8 537	10 727	7 760	7 198	5 088	7 573	4 803	27 642	23 701
Black	7 052	4 481	1 371	1 007	1 058	1 058	246	194	343	287	2 628	1 434
Other races	1 767	912	205	124	431	375	401	275	489	455	1 256	1 056
Spanish origin ¹	6 749	1 977	219	157	811	772	561	413	953	855	2 294	1 723
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	48 194	29 716	14 100	9 653	12 204	9 181	7 845	5 557	8 405	5 545	31 471	26 150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 160	7 491	3 252	2 231	2 661	1 864	2 040	1 378	1 486	1 090	8 672	7 504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 039	8 759	4 719	3 027	4 024	2 764	3 088	2 157	1 958	1 402	12 771	10 875
Technicians and related support occupations	919	696	475	367	406	372	53	53	61	33	951	847
Sales occupations	3 118	1 896	877	507	1 244	810	1 519	967	640	468	3 606	3 184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 002	6 167	3 367	2 153	2 374	1 582	1 516	1 137	1 257	901	8 214	6 844
Service occupations	4 712	2 117	1 542	816	1 200	716	1 168	755	840	392	3 108	2 143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	62	70	58	54	13	38	17	36	24	143	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 188	4 122	1 760	1 321	1 512	1 310	698	608	1 250	858	2 912	2 536
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 967	7 165	2 757	2 200	2 753	2 514	813	642	2 835	1 779	3 865	2 949
Construction	1 361	935	416	272	363	256	543	472	137	74	1 158	981
Manufacturing	13 927	7 462	3 831	3 130	4 973	4 594	828	676	3 826	2 576	5 750	4 859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 655	6 425	831	639	325	259	482	410	237	180	2 466	2 145
Wholesale trade	3 628	2 739	497	358	589	461	396	208	375	230	1 672	1 500
Retail trade	5 129	2 772	1 403	782	1 721	1 036	1 553	957	1 949	1 426	5 428	4 563
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 460	1 485	930	654	751	496	959	664	131	98	2 663	2 194
Business and repair services	1 958	1 347	572	423	895	701	727	575	317	292	2 015	1 795
Personal services	871	441	182	52	350	246	486	311	226	126	628	456
Professional and related services	7 952	4 249	2 687	1 437	1 885	1 008	1 363	986	923	463	6 722	5 296
Public administration	3 031	1 741	2 626	1 831	227	53	264	115	203	42	2 693	2 151
All other industries	222	120	125	75	125	71	244	183	81	38	276	210
Armed forces, at work	70	37	15	15	12	12	—	—	—	—	55	41
Private wage and salary workers	39 276	24 968	8 794	6 407	10 211	8 338	6 436	4 731	7 035	4 901	25 161	21 451
Federal government workers	1 108	764	436	325	110	95	65	38	159	111	874	633
State and local government workers	5 923	3 066	4 411	2 770	1 090	488	688	355	707	266	4 303	3 208
Self-employed workers	1 820	916	432	139	751	270	639	427	465	267	1 138	849
Unpaid family workers	137	39	42	27	54	2	17	6	39	—	50	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 568	3 484	2 532	1 204	2 379	1 263	1 920	1 170	1 452	742	7 000	5 594
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	46 533	28 984	13 822	9 464	11 937	9 056	7 649	5 425	8 134	5 403	30 719	25 525
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 977	2 400	1 899	934	2 018	1 167	1 345	831	1 271	662	4 700	3 777
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 237	1 423	660	358	1 017	729	742	547	924	533	2 765	2 237
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 160	1 420	905	579	851	698	492	294	815	413	2 670	2 078
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 749	2 021	1 306	861	1 034	821	589	477	1 014	659	2 950	2 361
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 377	5 873	2 519	1 806	2 360	1 836	1 590	1 159	1 634	1 145	6 707	5 473
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 572	6 104	2 731	2 162	2 213	1 815	956	695	1 129	866	4 115	3 547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 290	4 254	1 956	1 466	1 109	940	642	496	619	518	2 894	2 643
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 291	4 743	1 967	1 207	1 100	878	986	756	665	556	3 003	2 589
\$50,000 or more	880	746	149	91	235	172	307	170	63	51	915	820
Median	\$12 971	\$15 814	\$13 987	\$15 303	\$11 736	\$12 540	\$11 579	\$11 916	\$10 085	\$11 424	\$11 241	\$11 612
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40 582	27 671	12 837	9 287	10 817	8 582	6 342	5 031	6 796	5 082	28 097	24 452
Drive alone	30 944	21 668	10 035	7 016	8 685	6 853	5 418	4 304	4 942	3 689	22 698	19 959
Carpool	9 638	6 003	2 802	2 271	2 132	1 729	924	727	1 854	1 393	5 399	4 493
Public transportation	3 311	1 940	328	285	464	412	527	431	332	332	1 567	1 422
Bus or streetcar	2 650	1 424	328	285	407	365	355	315	332	332	1 361	1 249
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	535	506	—	—	57	47	104	104	—	—	137	137
Walked only	3 580	85	632	56	547	103	720	72	1 107	104	1 393	187
Other means	335	57	107	40	164	96	44	23	40	27	188	130
Worked at home	456	—	211	—	224	—	212	—	130	—	281	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	25.4	32.8	19.7	24.1	20.2	23.5	21.4	25.5	17.9	22.2	21.8	23.9
Car, truck, or van	25.7	31.6	20.0	24.0	19.8	22.5	21.3	23.9	18.1	21.2	21.4	23.0
Public transportation	39.2	49.5	28.5	29.4	43.0	45.8	38.9	43.4	37.8	37.8	39.7	42.0
With a public transportation disability	243	99	45	21	80	68	15	—	74	53	238	159

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction For meaning of symbols, see introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con											
Places — Con											
Hoboken city		Irvington town		Jersey City city		Kearny town		Linden city		Livingston township	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
17 159	10 507	12 257	8 654	71 650	34 485	20 261	15 862	27 181	21 852	17 365	13 050
10 922	7 515	6 943	5 138	44 031	24 804	13 222	11 057	20 617	17 615	8 530	6 792
7 336	5 340	4 499	3 576	27 294	17 344	8 786	7 633	14 310	12 404	4 767	3 824
1 470	974	892	519	6 704	3 006	1 826	1 544	2 033	1 767	760	691
1 845	1 156	1 552	1 043	9 841	4 414	2 593	1 871	4 263	3 433	2 981	2 255
271	45	—	—	192	40	17	9	11	11	22	22
6 237	2 992	5 314	3 516	27 619	9 681	7 039	4 805	6 564	4 237	8 835	6 258
217	87	98	87	801	335	320	215	196	116	236	121
1 681	874	1 607	1 054	8 574	2 737	2 255	1 844	1 293	753	1 607	1 378
4 188	2 031	3 583	2 349	18 142	6 590	4 400	2 734	5 037	3 351	6 957	4 724
151	—	26	26	102	19	64	12	38	17	35	35
857	191	613	283	2 738	662	720	273	1 258	814	1 654	963
1 986	957	1 042	718	7 685	3 203	1 601	1 093	3 490	2 814	2 588	2 050
11 063	7 119	7 968	5 924	46 860	23 884	13 159	10 628	17 514	14 495	9 936	7 727
2 580	1 826	1 987	1 337	11 944	5 930	4 237	3 566	4 513	3 421	2 711	1 933
673	414	647	392	2 423	806	544	302	406	308	476	377
4 464	2 988	4 031	3 192	23 100	13 131	5 059	3 941	7 938	6 849	8 626	6 411
14 429	8 807	8 916	6 368	53 655	29 459	16 376	12 040	23 026	18 513	15 284	11 186
1 265	956	2 817	1 999	12 377	3 220	3 077	3 077	3 283	2 545	1 384	1 317
1 465	744	524	287	5 618	1 806	808	745	872	794	697	547
3 920	1 822	686	421	8 583	3 449	1 540	1 319	2 199	1 950	485	450
17 144	10 492	12 245	8 642	71 573	34 440	20 261	15 862	27 181	21 852	17 365	13 050
3 155	2 232	2 810	2 285	16 267	9 465	3 116	2 456	4 213	3 585	5 158	3 944
4 112	2 085	4 358	2 966	22 053	9 657	5 625	4 172	6 359	4 652	7 579	5 597
461	270	224	184	1 426	697	374	342	949	816	800	732
979	564	1 573	946	4 974	2 224	1 156	635	1 471	1 074	2 818	2 108
2 672	1 251	2 561	1 836	15 653	6 736	4 095	3 195	3 939	2 762	3 961	2 757
1 662	563	1 517	738	8 909	2 732	1 374	646	1 469	960	2 349	1 640
88	41	13	13	111	29	40	16	26	—	75	49
2 492	1 878	1 659	1 321	8 354	5 059	2 833	2 430	5 549	4 743	1 106	975
5 635	3 693	1 888	1 319	15 879	7 498	7 273	6 142	9 565	7 912	1 098	845
441	344	491	412	2 253	1 151	623	465	1 329	1 098	1 252	1 029
6 968	4 701	2 372	1 764	15 643	8 039	8 547	7 558	15 230	12 955	2 247	1 991
1 931	1 702	1 556	1 279	12 746	8 121	4 901	4 365	2 209	1 891	354	297
683	442	632	488	3 073	1 824	1 016	854	1 611	1 273	288	236
1 546	814	2 305	1 460	8 082	3 244	1 868	1 031	2 512	1 723	4 351	3 081
484	255	665	442	4 047	1 765	409	240	769	605	1 904	1 596
707	432	566	420	2 488	1 271	428	337	1 378	1 127	970	639
79	11	470	331	1 441	402	177	69	285	206	607	441
3 319	1 458	2 529	1 720	15 608	6 015	1 806	806	1 175	679	4 946	3 510
870	259	611	304	5 748	2 435	446	109	479	146	179	62
116	74	48	22	444	173	40	28	204	149	267	168
15	15	12	12	77	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 744	8 786	9 420	6 965	49 174	24 723	16 338	13 142	24 989	20 676	15 538	12 168
788	575	244	172	5 022	3 029	2 054	1 886	268	242	129	84
1 979	803	1 967	1 136	14 828	5 590	1 304	495	1 348	522	991	515
563	298	509	306	2 503	1 109	505	297	506	362	682	283
85	45	117	75	123	34	60	42	70	50	25	—
3 233	1 183	2 133	1 133	12 832	4 048	2 449	1 144	3 127	1 804	4 790	2 801
16 447	10 197	11 899	8 430	69 222	33 852	19 667	15 434	26 644	21 431	16 964	12 758
2 537	943	1 794	917	9 541	2 704	2 030	1 035	2 378	1 372	3 684	2 286
1 409	713	825	576	4 224	1 390	1 024	606	1 230	822	1 318	772
1 396	771	1 060	746	6 048	2 159	1 493	1 028	1 562	1 062	1 279	903
1 488	821	1 076	768	6 743	2 225	1 436	938	1 588	1 209	1 311	1 020
3 425	1 836	3 093	1 970	15 066	6 790	3 228	2 444	3 974	2 974	3 314	2 845
2 565	1 909	1 863	1 536	13 404	8 196	4 529	3 909	4 651	4 117	2 033	1 782
1 983	1 678	913	770	7 047	4 921	3 106	2 873	5 348	4 619	1 284	1 059
1 493	1 375	999	884	6 220	4 689	2 462	2 274	5 456	4 850	2 040	1 608
151	151	276	263	929	778	359	327	457	406	701	483
\$11 551	\$15 026	\$11 397	\$12 540	\$12 150	\$15 710	\$15 474	\$16 650	\$17 390	\$18 696	\$10 972	\$11 929
9 267	7 554	9 300	7 508	44 903	26 879	16 953	14 114	25 088	20 853	15 747	12 272
6 807	5 506	7 299	5 887	32 507	19 740	11 768	9 833	18 869	15 559	12 635	9 615
2 460	2 048	2 001	1 621	12 396	7 139	5 185	4 281	6 219	5 294	3 112	2 657
3 244	2 693	1 245	904	17 130	7 041	1 741	1 536	911	735	723	694
1 917	1 445	1 131	808	13 044	3 445	1 595	1 390	728	562	601	572
1 264	1 207	96	96	3 832	3 550	146	146	163	163	98	98
4 395	190	1 527	203	8 881	410	1 328	197	840	121	438	63
109	70	113	39	326	155	85	15	230	143	73	21
144	—	72	—	410	—	154	—	112	—	384	—
1 18	1 18	1 14	1 14	1 19	1 18	1 23	1 23	1 17	1 18	1 13	1 14
27.5	37.5	23.3	27.4	28.6	40.1	27.1	31.4	26.0	29.4	24.1	28.7
29.1	33.5	23.3	25.9	28.4	36.5	27.1	30.3	26.2	29.1	23.3	27.4
44.7	49.7	37.7	42.5	38.3	55.0	40.5	43.4	37.1	40.8	52.5	54.2
104	20	121	85	456	216	104	95	88	72	42	28

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Long Branch city		Millville city		Montclair town		Neptune township		Newark city		New Brunswick city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	3 887	1 989	6 373	3 595	5 454	3 489	4 451	3 202	86 980	65 060	17 253	13 896
Householder, wife present	2 291	1 248	4 197	2 391	3 160	2 129	2 777	2 018	56 538	45 298	10 103	9 123
Householder, no wife present	561	240	795	429	654	357	591	453	12 138	7 898	2 619	1 614
Other household member	1 035	501	1 381	775	1 566	943	1 083	731	18 186	11 789	3 711	2 839
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	74	60	—	—	118	75	820	320
Female	4 563	2 495	4 617	2 147	6 677	3 929	5 131	3 403	59 384	35 923	14 757	10 707
Householder, husband present	1 155	50	99	62	141	82	169	118	1 720	1 057	448	333
Householder, no husband present	1 432	660	1 091	443	1 564	834	1 389	951	19 097	11 085	3 502	2 166
Other household member	2 967	1 776	3 416	1 642	4 734	2 850	3 573	2 334	38 497	23 711	9 705	7 972
In group quarters	9	9	11	—	238	163	—	—	70	70	1 102	236

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	432	175	542	192	681	382	736	394	4 883	2 327	1 754	1 023
20 to 24 years	1 219	676	1 311	711	1 654	1 243	1 260	955	15 108	9 617	5 481	3 366
25 to 34 years	5 354	3 087	7 352	4 029	6 880	4 318	5 938	4 124	99 002	69 353	19 535	16 226
35 to 44 years	1 175	426	1 532	746	1 957	1 144	1 272	896	22 845	16 613	4 480	3 484
45 years and over	270	120	253	64	959	331	376	236	4 526	3 073	760	504
With one or more years of college	3 233	2 108	2 539	1 394	6 232	3 704	3 568	2 813	56 261	45 922	15 787	12 125

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 796	3 842	9 940	4 978	9 901	6 266	8 075	5 934	98 102	78 698	27 437	21 913
Black	1 310	468	845	663	1 914	942	1 274	481	41 130	18 475	3 526	2 022
Other races	344	174	205	101	316	210	233	190	7 132	3 810	1 047	668
Spanish origin ¹	505	105	231	147	301	223	177	92	14 214	6 351	1 343	629

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 450	4 484	10 990	5 742	12 131	7 418	9 582	6 605	146 249	100 884	31 996	24 589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 508	1 638	1 942	1 057	4 110	2 546	2 572	1 976	39 867	33 469	10 270	8 494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 417	1 254	2 800	1 386	3 951	2 274	3 644	2 737	46 705	32 510	10 300	7 991
Technicians and related support occupations	432	261	242	157	313	198	860	781	3 808	3 048	1 468	1 173
Sales occupations	465	261	697	355	1 189	644	974	723	8 060	5 704	1 922	1 577
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 520	732	1 861	874	2 449	1 432	1 810	1 233	34 837	23 758	6 910	5 241
Service occupations	1 240	458	988	342	2 043	1 059	1 510	651	15 807	8 338	4 135	2 256
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	6	26	10	159	32	32	21	237	111	242	172
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	975	516	1 785	1 036	915	682	703	464	16 071	11 815	3 013	2 632
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 280	612	3 449	1 911	953	762	1 121	756	27 562	14 641	4 036	3 044
Construction	406	184	200	170	582	401	382	216	5 637	3 988	727	628
Manufacturing	1 593	1 042	5 480	3 028	842	531	955	707	32 098	20 558	8 005	6 865
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	463	183	464	283	564	424	548	390	22 268	18 037	2 462	2 156
Wholesale trade	185	108	344	159	221	187	350	279	6 005	4 483	778	689
Retail trade	1 117	532	1 123	512	2 049	1 261	1 837	1 175	12 952	7 929	2 757	1 943
Finance, insurance, and real estate	345	135	1 088	604	811	426	556	495	15 596	11 851	1 048	730
Business and repair services	266	165	279	167	630	438	1 092	873	5 458	3 807	1 088	775
Personal services	257	131	239	75	546	224	244	201	1 831	888	309	208
Professional and related services	3 533	1 899	1 496	608	5 147	3 172	3 275	2 149	29 774	19 705	12 192	8 868
Public administration	234	100	166	67	404	146	201	68	14 014	9 298	2 414	1 567
All other industries	51	5	111	69	335	208	63	52	616	340	216	160
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	99	14	14
Private wage and salary workers	6 621	3 883	9 507	5 205	8 338	5 305	7 859	5 915	105 851	75 322	20 612	16 715
Federal government workers	171	78	126	67	144	96	138	30	8 590	5 892	821	581
State and local government workers	1 201	403	952	359	2 735	1 686	1 072	449	27 757	16 938	9 886	6 756
Self-employed workers	420	120	370	97	878	321	490	211	4 025	2 728	628	488
Unpaid family workers	37	—	35	14	36	10	23	—	141	103	63	63
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 791	1 005	1 227	473	3 661	2 169	2 111	1 229	20 419	11 275	7 472	4 599

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 195	4 381	10 815	5 634	11 794	7 219	9 373	6 458	142 073	99 205	31 465	24 285
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 279	684	1 342	498	2 452	1 414	1 755	1 022	14 667	7 220	5 829	3 356
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 007	379	595	240	1 092	545	905	600	8 769	3 929	1 890	1 328
\$6,000 to \$7,999	864	380	947	366	1 309	694	827	571	11 207	5 142	2 099	1 393
\$8,000 to \$9,999	766	378	1 024	582	1 217	763	1 051	655	13 097	7 041	2 606	1 960
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 958	1 113	3 345	1 875	2 437	1 688	2 154	1 427	31 048	20 572	6 026	4 645
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 189	701	1 951	1 042	1 298	850	1 207	1 038	25 016	20 118	5 351	4 560
\$20,000 to \$24,999	522	302	890	625	790	516	697	492	16 509	14 733	3 330	3 005
\$25,000 to \$49,999	436	331	621	380	901	581	587	463	18 226	17 066	3 811	3 567
\$50,000 or more	174	113	100	26	298	168	190	190	3 534	3 384	523	471
Median	\$10 291	\$11 172	\$11 617	\$12 367	\$9 716	\$10 367	\$10 217	\$10 941	\$13 339	\$16 074	\$12 256	\$14 201

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 038	4 216	10 329	5 709	9 324	6 307	8 697	6 350	98 960	76 611	26 438	22 590
Drive alone	5 683	3 640	8 089	4 397	7 532	5 215	7 202	5 225	72 729	57 493	20 612	17 761
Carpool	1 355	576	2 240	1 312	1 792	1 092	1 495	1 125	26 231	19 118	5 826	4 829
Public transportation	316	178	—	—	1 049	768	197	115	37 333	23 618	1 539	1 167
Bus or streetcar	117	117	—	—	913	677	36	36	26 208	13 268	1 073	758
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	48	48	—	—	91	91	6	6	10 830	10 243	393	380
Walked only	772	30	435	17	1 143	258	425	105	8 807	515	3 474	677
Other means	169	60	86	16	196	85	85	35	505	239	387	169
Worked at home	155	—	140	—	419	—	178	—	759	—	172	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.5	22.0	18.0	25.1	19.2	24.2	17.1	19.7	31.4	35.9	22.5	25.8
Car, truck, or van	16.8	21.9	18.4	25.2	18.6	22.8	17.5	19.8	29.4	32.4	23.7	25.7
Public transportation	21.3	27.0	—	—	36.4	42.1	17.2	22.4	41.0	47.4	33.8	37.8
With a public transportation disability	33	26	21	21	102	102	16	16	721	506	226	182

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Places—Con.

	North Bergen township		Nutley town		Orange city		Paramus borough		Parsippany-Troy Hills township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	17 810	14 057	13 083	10 335	10 548	8 681	30 013	26 162	18 725	13 081
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 998	9 207	7 944	6 493	4 930	4 123	13 774	12 067	10 270	7 619
Householder, wife present	7 544	6 341	5 668	4 651	3 125	2 708	7 890	7 010	6 283	4 971
Householder, no wife present	1 345	1 061	824	722	630	499	1 253	1 215	1 198	887
Other household member	2 090	1 786	1 452	1 120	1 175	916	4 578	3 803	2 601	1 717
In group quarters	19	19	—	—	—	—	53	39	188	44
Female	6 812	4 850	5 139	3 842	5 618	4 558	16 239	14 095	8 455	5 462
Householder, husband present	109	74	93	78	184	160	611	556	199	159
Householder, no husband present	1 688	1 220	1 422	1 242	1 759	1 407	2 722	2 530	1 375	1 034
Other household member	5 015	3 556	3 600	2 508	3 627	2 985	12 863	10 995	6 740	4 238
In group quarters	—	—	24	14	48	6	43	14	141	31
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	784	452	536	244	357	297	3 102	2 324	1 246	474
20 to 24 years	1 943	1 609	1 064	818	1 295	956	4 888	4 474	2 840	2 171
25 to 54 years	11 710	9 537	9 061	7 406	6 780	5 758	16 975	15 042	12 333	8 825
55 to 64 years	2 875	2 134	2 218	1 808	1 636	1 339	4 214	3 572	1 980	1 432
65 years and over	498	325	204	59	480	331	834	750	326	179
With one or more years of college	4 832	3 967	6 690	5 493	4 403	3 825	13 865	12 600	8 727	6 546
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	15 513	11 946	11 000	8 439	6 322	5 398	27 826	24 054	16 812	11 656
Black	1 220	1 197	1 325	1 268	3 766	2 904	1 479	1 479	1 409	1 123
Other races	1 077	914	758	628	460	379	708	629	504	302
Spanish origin	3 963	3 478	464	426	419	348	1 035	1 004	651	578
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	17 810	14 057	13 083	10 335	10 548	8 681	30 013	26 162	18 725	13 081
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 837	2 300	4 739	3 931	3 396	2 940	7 599	6 876	5 128	4 011
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 321	3 989	4 043	2 922	3 189	2 626	15 439	13 377	7 498	4 954
Technicians and related support occupations	307	278	1 032	862	432	369	1 013	978	488	355
Sales occupations	1 412	1 049	709	312	608	540	7 547	6 469	1 550	881
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 602	2 662	2 302	1 748	2 149	1 717	6 879	5 930	5 460	3 718
Service occupations	1 534	850	1 157	861	1 722	1 324	3 144	2 633	1 758	902
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	13	49	25	—	—	165	141	64	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 494	2 140	1 574	1 315	977	818	1 541	1 256	1 941	1 415
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 611	4 765	1 521	1 281	1 264	973	2 125	1 879	2 336	1 779
Construction	270	207	191	109	333	289	710	610	890	641
Manufacturing	6 107	5 449	7 068	6 266	1 075	916	3 844	3 642	4 498	3 513
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 444	1 977	464	422	692	624	973	869	2 069	1 699
Wholesale trade	1 494	1 299	351	218	524	470	1 663	1 426	590	439
Retail trade	3 371	2 591	1 040	588	1 282	977	11 907	10 350	2 016	1 087
Finance, insurance, and real estate	418	279	343	166	691	455	2 008	1 716	3 076	2 367
Business and repair services	601	459	414	324	329	279	1 936	1 737	1 551	1 227
Personal services	364	239	270	108	204	175	386	357	378	211
Professional and related services	2 274	1 417	2 545	1 962	4 764	4 008	5 522	4 661	3 089	1 689
Public administration	374	47	361	172	639	473	540	392	380	131
All other industries	93	93	36	—	15	15	524	402	188	77
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 363	13 008	11 006	9 172	6 513	5 322	25 182	22 255	15 221	11 435
Federal government workers	221	130	98	65	1 994	1 783	208	153	171	116
State and local government workers	1 534	588	1 323	832	1 548	1 150	4 029	3 313	2 582	1 314
Self-employed workers	692	331	558	211	422	370	533	389	708	203
Unpaid family workers	—	—	98	55	71	56	61	52	43	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 566	1 505	1 856	1 159	1 978	1 445	9 121	7 506	3 620	1 973
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	17 304	13 614	12 802	10 148	10 100	8 301	29 441	25 703	18 338	12 851
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 148	1 337	1 198	689	1 305	998	6 612	5 505	2 613	1 189
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 404	1 033	548	299	786	582	2 755	2 315	1 040	711
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 549	1 219	517	350	822	542	2 691	2 369	1 348	886
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 733	1 257	567	422	966	741	2 842	2 494	1 553	1 026
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 773	3 073	2 458	1 929	2 592	2 269	5 840	5 304	4 387	3 031
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 825	2 242	2 530	2 082	1 822	1 477	3 079	2 761	2 447	1 938
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 952	1 672	1 817	1 504	807	767	2 055	1 793	1 912	1 547
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 605	1 482	2 806	2 524	770	714	2 871	2 494	2 577	2 112
\$50,000 or more	315	299	361	349	230	211	696	668	461	411
Median	\$11 889	\$12 685	\$16 783	\$17 930	\$11 699	\$12 249	\$9 874	\$10 101	\$12 442	\$14 032
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 406	11 259	11 521	9 523	8 458	7 600	28 392	25 137	17 404	12 760
Drive alone	9 522	7 921	8 454	6 815	6 617	5 882	24 058	21 243	13 495	9 669
Carpool	3 884	3 338	3 067	2 708	1 841	1 718	4 334	3 894	3 909	3 091
Public transportation	2 322	2 027	686	635	973	868	846	806	254	243
Bus or streetcar	1 938	1 673	531	480	919	825	741	701	242	231
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	248	248	155	155	31	20	80	80	12	12
Walked only	1 809	670	572	131	885	168	498	91	638	27
Other means	166	101	97	46	89	45	152	128	122	51
Worked at home	107	—	207	—	143	—	125	—	307	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1 21	1 20	1 22	1 14	1 14	1 09	1 09	1 15	1 17
Mean travel time to work	26 0	29 4	22 2	25 4	22 0	24 0	20 9	22 5	24 2	29 8
Car, truck, or van	25 5	28 0	21 7	24 4	21 2	22 2	20 6	22 0	24 5	29 6
Public transportation	39 2	41 0	40 5	42 9	39 0	40 8	37 4	37 9	44 1	41 6
With a public transportation disability	71	62	45	45	61	47	50	50	37	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Passaic city		Paterson city		Pennsauken township		Perth Amboy city		Piscataway township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	18 134	11 571	42 388	22 418	21 961	17 858	14 771	8 746	26 275	20 699
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 205	6 217	24 761	14 453	13 496	11 406	7 881	5 057	14 989	12 303
Householder, wife present	5 826	4 208	15 345	10 055	8 530	7 438	5 089	3 478	9 562	8 311
Householder, no wife present	1 115	586	2 870	1 299	1 880	1 689	958	562	1 888	1 489
Other household member	2 192	1 388	6 260	3 030	3 060	2 262	1 825	1 017	3 149	2 438
In group quarters	72	35	286	69	26	17	9	—	390	65
Female	8 929	5 354	17 627	7 965	8 465	6 452	6 890	3 689	11 286	8 396
Householder, husband present	186	94	500	181	239	123	165	72	461	416
Householder, no husband present	2 249	1 213	5 019	1 757	2 006	1 671	1 350	715	2 205	1 806
Other household member	6 425	4 047	12 037	5 989	6 209	4 647	5 331	2 902	8 304	6 152
In group quarters	69	—	71	38	11	11	44	—	316	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	908	572	1 673	647	1 516	1 039	621	286	1 399	726
20 to 24 years	1 930	1 017	5 165	2 477	3 684	3 017	1 948	1 187	4 050	3 051
25 to 54 years	10 973	7 141	26 898	14 213	13 683	11 474	8 891	5 445	18 375	14 924
55 to 64 years	3 317	2 312	6 648	4 039	2 609	2 061	2 758	1 599	2 254	1 858
65 years and over	1 006	529	2 004	1 042	469	267	553	229	197	140
With one or more years of college	5 643	3 896	13 109	9 008	6 127	5 245	5 139	3 564	14 035	11 621
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 710	10 583	31 668	20 621	19 053	15 348	12 945	8 146	23 107	18 619
Black	1 774	595	6 897	1 109	2 356	2 005	592	323	2 276	1 609
Other races	1 650	393	3 823	688	552	505	1 234	277	892	471
Spanish origin ¹	3 272	1 013	6 754	1 166	637	606	2 580	410	690	583
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	18 134	11 571	42 366	22 396	21 949	17 846	14 724	8 708	26 262	20 686
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 886	2 754	10 303	7 107	4 079	3 381	3 675	2 548	7 952	6 613
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 922	3 288	10 954	6 322	8 106	6 358	3 927	2 456	10 956	8 724
Technicians and related support occupations	422	334	760	546	415	345	444	305	3 172	2 687
Sales occupations	1 383	900	2 777	1 643	3 532	2 813	804	435	1 095	723
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 117	2 054	7 417	4 133	4 159	3 200	2 679	1 716	6 689	5 314
Service occupations	2 103	1 148	4 326	1 298	1 610	1 041	1 550	658	1 871	888
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	21	30	—	49	37	37	—	168	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 932	1 392	5 302	3 359	2 644	2 249	1 904	1 391	2 302	1 919
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 257	2 968	11 451	4 310	5 461	4 780	3 631	1 655	3 013	2 456
Construction	397	295	1 588	1 063	811	593	770	569	783	576
Manufacturing	6 536	4 033	14 795	7 272	6 386	5 709	4 814	2 811	9 127	7 795
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	662	550	2 563	1 729	1 686	1 543	741	464	3 960	3 482
Wholesale trade	914	651	2 042	1 371	2 840	2 402	906	644	1 380	1 180
Retail trade	2 409	1 690	4 733	2 434	5 225	4 133	1 642	756	1 333	662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	547	354	1 298	795	855	612	818	613	1 080	868
Business and repair services	516	288	1 350	668	1 504	1 315	492	320	2 899	2 302
Personal services	472	265	890	256	194	120	232	99	240	141
Professional and related services	4 538	2 825	9 775	5 075	1 748	1 178	3 787	2 219	4 949	3 397
Public administration	1 029	534	3 130	1 623	548	118	455	168	355	179
All other industries	114	86	202	110	152	123	67	45	156	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	22	22	12	12	47	38	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	14 479	9 626	31 260	17 056	19 748	16 761	11 673	7 626	21 408	17 566
Federal government workers	304	144	1 566	889	144	103	269	138	174	140
State and local government workers	2 348	1 195	7 554	3 370	1 413	665	2 014	770	4 283	2 762
Self-employed workers	962	597	1 935	1 090	619	302	749	192	389	210
Unpaid family workers	41	9	73	13	37	27	66	20	21	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 575	2 085	6 821	3 126	4 429	3 082	2 777	1 485	3 770	1 857
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	17 383	11 361	40 924	22 038	21 494	17 499	14 117	8 613	25 967	20 554
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 921	1 599	5 535	2 255	3 487	2 467	2 477	1 014	3 256	1 808
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 736	982	3 344	1 282	1 701	1 293	1 359	705	1 364	861
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 257	1 147	4 828	1 782	1 982	1 517	1 236	538	1 512	1 117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 950	1 146	4 758	1 766	2 008	1 621	1 145	748	1 851	1 419
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 575	2 623	8 937	4 826	4 530	3 722	2 762	1 777	4 847	3 894
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 513	1 832	6 818	4 555	3 483	2 966	2 029	1 319	4 416	3 766
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 094	936	3 326	2 754	1 915	1 666	1 266	1 002	3 257	2 839
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 020	871	2 780	2 278	2 105	1 972	1 589	1 289	4 854	4 321
\$50,000 or more	317	225	598	540	283	275	254	221	610	529
Median	\$9 823	\$11 095	\$10 773	\$13 739	\$11 281	\$11 972	\$11 120	\$13 244	\$15 124	\$16 222
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 872	10 305	34 091	20 751	20 535	17 105	12 072	8 317	24 980	20 493
Drive alone	10 429	7 839	26 074	16 758	16 481	13 823	9 017	6 437	17 954	14 375
Carpool	3 443	2 466	8 017	3 993	4 054	3 282	3 055	1 880	7 026	6 118
Public transportation	1 362	814	3 270	1 387	523	460	562	355	218	113
Bus or streetcar	1 241	763	2 981	1 156	479	416	395	275	180	86
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	25	220	220	32	32	65	65	38	27
Walked only	2 606	419	4 441	201	553	148	1 810	46	693	20
Other means	136	33	234	79	209	145	100	28	191	73
Worked at home	158	—	352	—	141	—	227	—	193	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.21
Mean travel time to work	18.7	22.2	20.0	25.5	22.0	24.7	18.8	24.5	25.3	29.2
Car, truck, or van	19.0	21.8	19.9	24.3	22.1	24.5	19.4	24.0	25.8	29.2
Public transportation	26.1	30.6	31.7	45.0	36.5	38.9	28.7	36.2	35.8	40.5
With a public transportation disability	90	53	166	111	112	112	48	34	62	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con									
	Places — Con									
	Plainfield city		Rahway city		Ridgewood village		Sayreville borough		Teaneck township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	12 915	8 836	13 030	10 112	9 012	6 380	8 846	5 610	10 514	7 165
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 120	4 568	7 790	6 429	3 669	2 587	6 295	4 314	4 719	3 376
Householder, wife present	3 933	3 220	5 086	4 322	2 163	1 611	4 342	3 089	2 778	2 051
Householder, no wife present	731	417	1 001	802	439	344	487	392	650	538
Other household member	1 439	914	1 640	1 242	1 065	630	1 445	812	1 163	776
In group quarters	17	17	63	63	2	2	21	21	128	11
Female	6 795	4 268	5 240	3 683	5 343	3 793	2 551	1 296	5 795	3 789
Householder, husband present	230	141	155	112	173	99	54	17	186	124
Householder, no husband present	1 678	887	1 214	867	969	690	451	241	1 216	916
Other household member	4 803	3 156	3 842	2 699	4 134	2 937	2 046	1 038	4 256	2 749
In group quarters	84	84	29	5	67	67	—	—	137	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	566	334	760	510	628	304	646	266	953	458
20 to 24 years	1 634	1 058	1 535	1 260	971	749	930	632	1 189	917
25 to 54 years	7 989	5 827	8 431	6 797	5 771	4 298	5 603	3 628	6 352	4 437
55 to 64 years	1 997	1 287	1 989	1 352	1 112	771	1 529	1 047	1 564	1 105
65 years and over	729	330	315	193	530	258	138	37	456	248
With one or more years of college	5 482	4 110	4 927	4 225	4 579	3 048	2 231	1 607	4 820	3 305
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 675	7 844	11 371	8 796	8 594	6 041	8 347	5 121	9 244	6 407
Black	2 971	825	1 288	997	294	226	351	351	943	495
Other races	269	167	371	319	124	113	148	138	327	263
Spanish origin	451	230	842	741	113	61	290	280	670	553
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	12 902	8 836	13 030	10 112	9 012	6 380	8 846	5 610	10 503	7 154
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 098	3 247	3 233	2 767	2 935	1 965	1 422	987	3 451	2 234
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 031	2 784	4 071	3 015	3 236	2 411	2 009	1 177	3 979	2 770
Technicians and related support occupations	380	299	639	556	354	297	109	132	399	350
Sales occupations	1 280	978	718	567	1 030	796	641	392	1 143	650
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 371	1 507	2 714	1 892	1 852	1 318	1 170	653	2 432	1 770
Service occupations	1 767	825	1 405	958	1 467	911	852	373	1 557	971
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	20	98	45	33	21	37	25	53	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 251	925	1 561	1 249	848	745	2 141	1 468	664	486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 696	1 035	2 662	2 078	493	327	2 385	1 580	804	682
Construction	489	367	461	337	411	322	719	528	369	259
Manufacturing	2 370	1 805	6 126	5 230	561	401	4 304	3 071	1 150	1 005
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	954	705	689	527	468	406	442	257	625	557
Wholesale trade	576	487	655	527	105	91	144	111	479	329
Retail trade	1 940	1 313	1 605	1 113	1 693	1 257	1 180	666	1 814	1 061
Finance, insurance, and real estate	671	422	333	164	709	482	298	188	550	374
Business and repair services	404	282	462	345	542	400	251	127	819	611
Personal services	385	126	245	130	336	184	94	44	419	260
Professional and related services	4 357	2 811	1 837	1 322	3 826	2 603	1 059	460	3 790	2 476
Public administration	634	437	601	401	243	167	263	111	341	145
All other industries	122	81	16	16	118	67	92	47	147	77
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	9 902	7 115	11 089	8 787	6 839	5 130	7 357	4 997	8 235	6 013
Federal government workers	353	194	181	105	102	102	91	65	168	126
State and local government workers	1 955	1 073	1 362	937	1 268	839	1 025	397	1 255	650
Self-employed workers	671	428	398	283	792	309	360	151	846	366
Unpaid family workers	34	26	—	—	11	—	13	—	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 874	1 627	1 785	1 174	3 315	2 068	1 605	758	3 348	1 702
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	12 550	8 711	12 707	9 841	8 741	6 254	8 750	5 576	10 183	7 015
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 096	1 171	1 471	962	2 293	1 372	1 261	598	2 149	1 071
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 018	638	541	313	860	683	463	178	793	519
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 120	726	868	612	834	583	422	233	922	649
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 341	809	853	559	563	424	448	276	925	648
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 702	1 764	2 604	1 913	1 710	1 377	1 614	1 065	2 242	1 724
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 898	1 561	2 271	1 856	847	702	1 928	1 282	1 297	1 013
\$20,000 to \$24,999	952	750	1 420	1 258	713	492	1 351	956	622	539
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 099	982	2 268	1 992	678	489	1 160	897	978	701
\$50,000 or more	324	310	411	376	243	132	103	91	255	151
Median	\$10 915	\$12 367	\$15 025	\$16 172	\$9 362	\$10 149	\$15 295	\$16 296	\$10 445	\$11 299
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 422	8 469	11 958	9 736	7 783	6 142	8 435	5 485	8 597	6 531
Drive alone	9 017	6 725	9 226	7 403	6 765	5 326	6 813	4 377	6 929	5 243
Carpool	2 405	1 744	2 732	2 333	1 018	816	1 622	1 108	1 668	1 288
Public transportation	315	191	351	308	140	140	32	23	621	516
Bus or streetcar	190	107	81	74	100	100	24	15	472	375
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	84	84	209	209	40	40	8	8	110	110
Walked only	952	153	578	40	555	34	281	102	847	75
Other means	100	23	28	28	84	64	41	—	123	43
Worked at home	126	—	115	—	450	—	57	—	326	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.1	25.6	22.8	26.3	16.9	19.2	18.7	23.8	19.6	23.7
Car, truck, or van	21.6	25.3	22.7	25.7	17.2	18.9	19.1	24.0	19.6	22.6
Public transportation	38.2	46.3	43.3	46.6	35.6	35.6	30.8	41.0	34.9	39.2
With a public transportation disability	26	—	29	18	19	10	12	12	21	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Places—Con									
	Trenton city		Union township, Union County		Union City city		Vineland city		Wayne township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	63 173	45 359	27 617	21 421	12 016	6 767	22 164	9 378	28 889	22 445
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	33 971	25 724	16 633	13 557	6 628	4 012	11 061	4 718	13 684	11 115
Householder, wife present	21 787	17 636	10 766	8 952	4 202	2 612	7 115	2 979	8 736	7 280
Householder, no wife present	4 578	3 051	1 625	1 447	859	506	1 230	476	1 180	921
Other household member	7 331	4 894	4 178	3 112	1 556	883	2 676	1 223	3 711	2 857
In group quarters	275	143	64	46	11	11	40	40	57	57
Female	29 202	19 635	10 984	7 864	5 388	2 755	11 103	4 660	15 205	11 330
Householder, husband present	774	565	284	247	90	41	257	98	360	284
Householder, no husband present	7 776	4 481	2 419	2 031	1 477	666	2 664	1 201	2 512	2 098
Other household member	20 467	14 487	8 101	5 573	3 821	2 048	8 151	3 347	12 204	8 819
In group quarters	185	102	180	13	—	—	31	14	129	129
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 552	1 742	1 483	579	721	303	1 585	491	2 879	1 929
20 to 24 years	7 238	5 015	3 444	2 740	1 286	708	3 086	1 471	4 386	3 662
25 to 54 years	41 252	30 083	16 750	13 762	7 572	4 435	14 031	6 241	17 110	13 418
55 to 64 years	10 233	7 351	4 862	3 693	1 869	1 036	2 853	1 012	3 886	3 051
65 years and over	1 898	1 168	1 078	647	568	285	609	163	628	385
With one or more years of college	24 356	19 897	10 178	8 612	2 847	1 703	5 985	2 553	12 461	9 621
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	50 897	40 767	24 321	18 643	10 691	6 025	18 259	7 567	26 354	20 074
Black	10 709	3 697	2 718	2 254	419	323	2 443	1 543	1 887	1 857
Other races	1 567	895	578	524	906	419	1 462	268	648	514
Spanish origin ¹	1 694	713	1 474	1 393	5 269	2 269	2 324	331	825	723
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	63 087	45 279	27 617	21 421	11 997	6 748	22 153	9 367	28 879	22 435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 777	13 928	6 412	5 476	2 678	1 674	4 323	1 682	8 188	6 355
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 591	17 646	10 333	7 532	3 408	1 920	6 323	2 462	11 783	9 107
Technicians and related support occupations	2 546	2 030	852	696	83	48	486	228	756	665
Sales occupations	3 753	2 806	3 506	2 631	1 364	762	2 270	851	4 436	3 404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 292	12 810	5 975	4 205	1 961	1 110	3 567	1 383	6 591	5 038
Service occupations	6 762	3 534	2 230	1 296	1 359	509	3 063	1 369	3 601	2 625
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	173	128	85	20	10	—	340	103	202	135
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 066	4 654	3 600	3 010	1 370	873	2 771	1 329	2 430	2 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 718	5 389	4 957	4 087	3 172	1 772	5 333	2 422	2 675	2 190
Construction	2 183	1 663	1 053	752	362	194	740	294	717	526
Manufacturing	11 237	8 118	9 668	8 360	3 729	2 246	6 774	3 002	7 784	6 452
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 493	2 645	1 509	1 124	535	373	1 432	723	942	791
Wholesale trade	1 658	1 310	2 403	2 036	605	432	711	326	971	774
Retail trade	5 134	3 522	4 119	2 875	2 256	1 167	3 519	1 464	7 008	5 647
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 959	2 337	1 400	1 071	766	545	1 146	464	3 259	2 526
Business and repair services	2 146	1 525	1 782	1 473	361	243	679	255	1 053	836
Personal services	1 119	483	451	284	462	227	426	135	570	477
Professional and related services	13 514	9 185	4 456	3 167	2 103	1 082	5 583	2 332	5 791	3 881
Public administration	19 214	14 209	522	122	713	209	741	261	348	213
All other industries	430	282	254	157	105	30	402	111	436	312
Armed forces, at work	86	80	—	—	19	19	11	11	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	32 724	23 954	23 672	19 207	8 481	5 293	16 338	7 271	24 885	19 762
Federal government workers	2 337	1 680	321	147	266	156	477	247	263	232
State and local government workers	25 892	18 301	2 609	1 516	2 077	769	4 115	1 647	2 937	2 147
Self-employed workers	2 132	1 367	942	515	1 107	524	1 164	207	720	253
Unpaid family workers	88	57	73	36	85	25	70	6	84	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 409	6 125	5 094	3 016	2 971	1 295	4 656	1 714	7 359	5 086
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	61 575	44 584	26 933	21 007	11 332	6 508	21 367	9 075	28 253	21 972
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 393	4 804	3 789	2 155	2 544	1 229	3 943	1 395	5 663	3 910
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 133	2 584	1 801	1 266	976	453	2 108	915	2 135	1 478
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 649	3 266	1 877	1 421	1 491	732	2 538	953	2 281	1 714
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 970	4 145	2 184	1 753	1 170	695	2 300	1 046	2 368	1 951
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 607	10 242	6 201	4 816	2 317	1 320	5 048	2 267	5 931	4 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 658	8 702	4 414	3 715	1 424	1 025	2 704	1 254	3 491	2 940
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 793	5 070	2 823	2 495	622	513	1 274	664	2 396	2 016
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 605	5 068	3 183	2 772	637	408	1 126	493	3 115	2 544
\$50,000 or more	767	703	661	614	151	133	326	88	873	618
Median	\$11 737	\$13 216	\$12 556	\$13 708	\$9 120	\$10 366	\$9 821	\$10 313	\$11 017	\$11 519
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	54 176	41 974	25 306	20 336	6 420	4 549	20 536	9 239	27 227	21 526
Drive alone	39 708	31 087	20 267	16 092	4 776	3 457	16 630	7 323	21 551	16 779
Carpool	14 468	10 887	5 039	4 244	1 644	1 092	3 906	1 916	5 676	4 747
Public transportation	4 892	2 583	963	838	2 132	1 713	94	42	733	704
Bus or streetcar	4 222	2 031	906	795	1 848	1 460	58	32	711	682
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	530	519	43	43	208	208	—	—	9	9
Walked only	3 222	545	858	166	3 127	488	840	29	479	137
Other means	438	257	218	81	65	17	309	68	115	78
Worked at home	445	—	272	—	272	—	385	—	335	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	24.3	27.5	23.3	26.7	19.7	25.7	16.9	24.6	22.9	26.2
Car, truck, or van	24.2	26.8	23.2	26.2	21.1	24.3	17.3	24.6	22.7	25.8
Public transportation	33.6	42.2	38.6	40.0	30.5	32.8	17.4	24.9	37.7	38.8
With a public transportation disability	283	150	93	52	103	89	48	11	120	94

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con									
	Places—Con									
	Westfield town		West New York town		West Orange town		Willingboro township		Woodbridge township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 521	4 402	8 990	4 835	12 809	9 023	6 170	3 086	33 795	22 772
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 507	2 170	4 633	2 772	6 313	4 570	2 359	1 223	18 644	13 905
Householder, wife present	2 247	1 366	3 020	1 754	3 810	2 818	1 464	875	11 865	9 233
Householder, no wife present	334	279	607	399	735	554	166	75	1 888	1 426
Other household member	898	497	994	607	1 733	1 163	713	257	4 811	3 166
In group quarters	28	28	12	12	35	35	16	16	80	80
Female	4 014	2 232	4 357	2 063	6 496	4 453	3 811	1 863	15 151	8 867
Householder, husband present	114	70	104	40	230	173	52	36	286	171
Householder, no husband present	758	428	1 163	685	1 464	1 137	642	325	2 576	1 748
Other household member	3 142	1 734	3 049	1 323	4 802	3 143	3 088	1 495	12 263	6 922
In group quarters	—	—	41	15	—	—	29	7	26	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	814	354	486	214	1 096	597	529	125	2 972	1 384
20 to 24 years	730	542	849	519	1 698	1 353	652	423	5 132	3 606
25 to 54 years	4 402	2 662	5 772	3 053	7 746	5 784	4 250	2 237	20 841	14 557
55 to 64 years	1 230	643	1 431	789	1 806	1 086	678	255	4 251	2 753
65 years and over	345	201	452	260	463	203	61	46	599	472
With one or more years of college	3 621	2 131	2 220	1 480	5 494	4 152	2 605	1 449	10 803	7 998
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 039	4 112	7 819	4 310	10 969	7 256	5 099	2 810	30 263	19 574
Black	447	274	93	65	1 610	1 594	955	215	2 744	2 529
Other races	35	16	1 078	460	230	173	116	61	788	669
Spanish origin ¹	100	87	4 424	1 706	343	286	30	—	1 685	1 555
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 510	4 391	8 990	4 835	12 809	9 023	6 153	3 078	33 787	22 764
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 141	1 243	1 596	1 040	3 439	2 544	1 978	1 120	6 757	5 077
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 967	1 717	2 227	1 332	4 555	3 173	2 255	1 102	13 295	8 191
Technicians and related support occupations	157	123	134	67	282	267	195	133	519	420
Service occupations	1 405	716	1 005	567	1 536	1 009	849	405	5 063	3 084
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 405	878	1 088	698	2 737	1 897	1 211	564	7 713	4 687
Service occupations	1 257	596	902	325	2 357	1 558	1 104	419	3 414	1 794
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	15	36	36	106	34	14	7	137	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	733	563	957	491	1 035	747	424	235	3 554	2 496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	362	257	3 272	1 611	1 317	967	378	195	6 630	5 105
Construction	446	340	178	102	438	270	86	52	1 239	844
Manufacturing	425	241	3 615	1 850	1 583	1 323	454	249	7 465	5 857
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	162	358	145	691	561	261	134	3 712	2 643
Wholesale trade	311	178	347	263	565	391	10	—	2 261	1 756
Retail trade	1 688	940	1 816	932	2 349	1 364	1 351	670	8 614	5 507
Finance, insurance, and real estate	558	372	351	218	1 659	1 227	391	214	2 755	1 901
Business and repair services	539	305	295	206	800	633	261	72	1 470	936
Personal services	371	200	213	99	503	382	211	86	674	425
Professional and related services	2 384	1 357	1 308	835	3 285	2 450	2 864	1 532	4 297	2 235
Public administration	383	204	442	159	429	229	140	62	967	461
All other industries	215	92	67	26	507	282	35	7	333	199
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	—	—	17	8	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	5 326	3 221	7 064	3 979	10 395	7 898	3 813	2 221	28 154	19 993
Federal government workers	138	121	220	119	325	298	250	94	442	244
State and local government workers	1 317	805	1 151	531	1 287	547	1 735	698	4 165	2 045
Self-employed workers	255	255	527	206	747	280	337	73	947	453
Unpaid family workers	25	—	28	—	55	—	35	—	87	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 745	1 268	1 799	745	3 417	1 942	2 089	759	7 207	3 683
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 209	4 249	8 421	4 606	12 226	8 656	5 983	3 021	33 016	22 367
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 016	920	1 569	670	2 650	1 626	1 471	354	5 933	3 152
\$4,000 to \$5,999	573	364	1 043	369	989	579	714	289	2 650	1 358
\$6,000 to \$7,999	521	288	1 460	767	878	582	438	278	2 334	1 409
\$8,000 to \$9,999	565	361	881	481	953	722	585	338	2 792	1 637
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 140	720	1 603	1 005	2 570	1 947	1 161	753	6 586	4 803
\$15,000 to \$19,999	927	685	934	679	1 560	1 228	888	581	5 039	3 743
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	459	449	301	1 200	908	392	243	3 318	2 641
\$25,000 to \$49,999	552	390	367	201	1 101	806	207	130	3 942	3 295
\$50,000 or more	202	62	115	86	325	258	127	55	422	329
Median	\$9 750	\$10 985	\$8 314	\$10 050	\$10 884	\$11 593	\$9 260	\$11 185	\$11 644	\$13 372
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	6 489	4 250	4 171	3 265	10 850	8 061	5 546	2 995	31 586	22 031
Drive alone	5 583	3 617	3 095	2 503	8 639	6 474	4 593	2 575	24 749	17 047
Carpool	906	633	1 076	762	2 211	1 587	953	420	6 837	4 984
Public transportation	123	107	1 206	1 000	1 018	892	61	38	472	465
Bus or streetcar	65	65	1 147	952	917	815	38	38	304	297
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	42	42	23	23	77	77	—	—	168	168
Walked only	504	23	3 351	517	553	48	287	41	1 184	105
Other means	102	22	75	53	65	22	66	12	314	171
Worked at home	303	—	187	—	323	—	210	—	239	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.7	22.1	17.8	23.5	22.5	27.2	15.0	20.0	22.3	27.7
Car, truck, or van	17.9	21.5	21.2	24.1	21.8	26.0	15.2	20.3	22.5	27.3
Public transportation	42.8	47.7	25.6	26.4	37.4	39.0	11.4	13.2	47.3	47.4
With a public transportation disability	27	4	39	36	83	51	15	—	156	81

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Bernalillo		Catron		Chaves		Colfax		Curry	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	462 475	8 417	174 363	12 246	906	59	18 002	494	4 930	224	16 726	1 217
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	279 282	6 917	100 808	8 304	636	59	10 377	381	3 046	180	10 498	809
Householder, wife present -----	191 468	4 916	65 354	6 202	459	40	7 643	248	2 207	101	7 363	603
Householder, no wife present -----	38 098	797	16 002	786	98	—	1 000	33	365	38	980	89
Other household member -----	46 072	1 172	18 603	1 308	79	19	1 586	100	474	41	1 248	117
In group quarters -----	3 644	32	849	8	—	—	148	—	—	—	907	—
Female -----	183 193	1 500	73 555	3 942	270	—	7 625	113	1 884	44	6 228	408
Householder, husband present -----	3 144	26	1 452	32	8	—	59	—	6	—	57	—
Householder, no husband present -----	44 330	355	19 878	641	46	—	1 719	6	412	6	1 350	73
Other household member -----	134 051	1 101	51 850	3 257	216	—	5 732	107	1 466	38	4 739	330
In group quarters -----	1 668	18	375	12	—	—	115	—	—	—	82	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	34 443	454	12 927	821	108	13	1 446	25	332	18	1 463	74
20 to 24 years -----	68 564	1 258	26 613	1 492	80	—	2 269	54	658	8	3 193	254
25 to 34 years -----	303 309	5 734	115 093	8 868	564	46	11 257	324	3 081	177	10 054	767
35 to 44 years -----	44 938	871	16 373	953	99	—	2 130	67	590	21	1 465	80
45 to 64 years -----	11 221	100	3 357	112	55	—	900	24	269	—	551	42
65 years and over -----	184 399	3 699	80 019	4 894	251	19	6 437	243	1 623	131	5 322	482
With one or more years of college -----												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	376 037	6 673	148 000	9 934	814	59	15 537	384	4 305	190	14 185	1 085
Black -----	7 913	317	3 319	177	—	—	485	12	8	—	813	10
Other races -----	78 525	1 427	23 044	2 135	92	—	1 980	98	617	34	1 728	122
Spanish origin ¹ -----	147 196	1 903	54 806	3 735	256	13	4 800	113	2 029	87	2 372	238
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	448 279	7 782	169 797	11 990	906	59	17 878	494	4 930	224	13 492	1 122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	111 045	2 205	46 229	2 705	142	—	3 993	88	1 011	56	2 667	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	137 237	1 928	60 932	3 815	100	—	5 049	120	1 136	67	4 005	172
Technicians and related support occupations -----	17 332	432	7 887	520	—	—	318	52	103	40	211	18
Sales occupations -----	47 093	676	20 836	1 436	37	—	1 900	38	424	7	1 708	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	72 812	820	32 209	1 859	63	—	2 831	30	609	20	2 086	77
Service occupations -----	59 709	404	20 382	1 031	133	—	2 607	42	964	11	2 093	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	14 369	260	1 295	173	205	—	1 130	49	360	12	871	80
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	66 275	1 686	20 515	2 034	136	21	2 438	113	806	44	1 755	225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	59 644	1 299	20 444	2 232	190	38	2 661	82	653	34	2 101	272
Construction -----	36 829	895	11 473	1 351	177	55	1 128	50	414	69	961	145
Manufacturing -----	32 761	697	16 711	1 481	122	—	2 473	26	307	17	847	94
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	33 271	681	13 594	1 478	33	4	1 328	32	303	—	1 548	156
Wholesale trade -----	15 195	314	8 590	670	—	—	780	13	104	—	472	11
Retail trade -----	77 889	702	30 740	1 706	109	—	3 177	55	846	3	3 330	217
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	22 931	157	11 631	681	14	—	851	9	221	—	699	15
Business and repair services -----	31 187	389	15 237	913	11	—	714	—	117	12	440	46
Personal services -----	15 914	91	5 279	260	23	—	668	—	359	—	601	48
Professional and related services -----	97 925	731	39 252	2 004	134	—	3 885	85	905	50	2 455	149
Public administration -----	39 174	1 567	13 168	966	51	—	1 039	31	371	38	1 032	91
All other industries -----	45 203	1 558	4 122	480	232	—	1 835	193	983	32	1 107	150
Armed forces, at work -----	14 196	635	4 566	256	—	—	124	—	—	—	3 234	95
Private wage and salary workers -----	292 624	4 980	121 273	8 962	397	38	12 414	369	3 228	110	9 569	795
Federal government workers -----	52 736	2 370	18 631	1 268	113	—	871	12	116	24	4 220	214
State and local government workers -----	79 553	554	23 827	1 493	239	—	3 091	69	978	60	1 610	85
Self-employed workers -----	34 924	488	9 874	480	147	21	1 549	44	560	30	1 261	123
Unpaid family workers -----	2 638	25	758	43	10	—	77	—	48	—	66	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	89 517	1 063	36 452	2 003	170	—	3 551	105	1 006	21	2 997	203
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	444 471	8 144	169 100	11 919	832	46	17 318	494	4 664	204	16 115	1 131
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	84 440	1 141	31 147	1 585	208	—	3 519	94	1 027	20	2 909	218
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	43 817	408	15 911	907	97	—	1 670	21	499	14	2 021	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	50 040	734	18 392	1 249	108	—	2 345	37	565	30	2 304	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	45 506	486	18 354	1 297	84	—	2 219	62	405	16	2 002	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	83 673	1 273	33 499	2 496	166	15	3 519	68	831	59	2 892	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	57 216	1 382	21 650	1 937	135	31	1 810	85	612	7	1 818	190
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	36 808	1 132	12 960	1 265	15	—	1 008	29	404	36	1 050	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	37 296	1 451	14 638	1 071	19	—	919	86	281	15	936	69
\$50,000 or more -----	5 675	137	2 549	112	—	—	309	12	40	7	183	19
Median -----	\$9 931	\$15 077	\$10 072	\$11 381	\$8 071	\$15 199	\$9 014	\$12 005	\$9 190	\$11 304	\$8 823	\$10 214
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	403 184	7 417	155 506	11 662	688	59	15 901	453	4 147	211	14 443	1 137
Drive alone -----	309 389	4 129	123 064	8 191	450	27	13 299	275	2 894	128	11 966	883
Carpool -----	93 795	3 288	32 442	3 471	238	32	2 602	178	1 253	83	2 477	254
Public transportation -----	8 436	431	4 482	66	—	—	23	—	8	—	3	—
Bus or streetcar -----	8 262	427	4 405	62	—	—	23	—	2	—	3	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	41	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	24 236	297	6 320	190	162	—	848	34	444	8	1 119	34
Other means -----	15 550	272	5 055	328	27	—	605	7	192	5	920	46
Worked at home -----	11 069	—	3 000	—	29	—	625	—	139	—	241	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.41	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.67	1.10	1.29	1.23	1.34	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.0	44.3	18.6	34.4	21.9	52.9	13.2	52.2	17.0	50.5	11.8	25.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.3	44.6	18.6	34.5	25.5	52.9	13.4	55.0	18.4	53.0	12.1	25.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	37.3	62.2	32.3	48.2	—	—	50.4	—	18.8	—	2.0	—
With a public transportation disability -----	1 747	21	714	24	—	—	77	11	20	—	61	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

COUNTY OF SAN JUAN, NEW MEXICO												
WORKED IN—CON.												
COUNTIES—CON.												
DE BACA		DONA ANA		EDDY		GRANT		GUADALUPE		HARDING		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over												
787	17	31 899	3 834	16 533	804	8 482	319	1 359	114	383	13	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	479	11	19 901	3 043	10 526	695	5 498	304	807	85	268	13
Householder, wife present	362	11	13 342	2 355	7 962	488	4 268	252	601	64	202	13
Householder, no wife present	56	—	2 715	346	1 059	81	558	12	96	21	39	—
Other household member	61	—	3 663	337	1 470	105	630	40	110	—	27	—
In group quarters	—	—	181	5	35	21	42	—	—	—	—	—
Female	308	6	11 998	791	6 007	109	2 984	15	552	29	115	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	239	26	84	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	70	—	2 936	197	1 241	26	473	—	133	14	18	—
Other household member	238	6	8 525	568	4 664	83	2 415	15	419	15	97	—
In group quarters	—	—	298	—	18	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	62	—	2 103	130	1 259	37	602	9	104	—	13	—
20 to 24 years	61	—	5 591	488	2 296	139	995	41	165	15	27	—
25 to 54 years	485	17	20 553	2 671	10 261	563	5 822	234	905	96	213	13
55 to 64 years	119	—	3 051	506	2 201	54	821	35	143	3	82	—
65 years and over	60	—	601	39	516	11	242	—	42	—	48	—
With one or more years of college	216	15	14 127	1 964	4 661	222	2 848	90	271	28	72	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	695	11	26 301	3 152	14 274	745	7 194	285	1 112	75	341	—
Black	—	—	590	215	309	8	49	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	92	6	5 008	467	1 950	51	1 239	34	247	39	42	13
Spanish origin	216	6	14 271	1 408	4 327	208	3 820	161	1 090	90	172	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	787	17	30 864	3 450	16 518	804	8 468	319	1 357	114	383	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	6	7 957	1 140	2 821	145	1 578	45	325	49	48	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	—	9 369	1 094	3 799	37	1 739	62	291	12	47	—
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	1 460	389	385	—	159	14	24	12	10	—
Sales occupations	62	—	2 798	155	1 493	20	641	25	124	—	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	—	5 111	550	1 921	17	939	23	143	—	24	—
Service occupations	125	—	4 258	256	2 505	35	1 244	—	315	—	56	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	183	—	2 089	198	669	33	228	—	108	7	106	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	9	3 469	405	4 204	323	1 737	27	101	19	42	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106	2	3 722	357	2 520	231	1 942	185	217	27	84	13
Construction	62	—	2 407	229	1 139	201	474	61	170	51	50	13
Manufacturing	22	—	2 165	136	878	33	349	39	6	—	42	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	75	2	1 442	195	1 061	53	410	13	87	—	7	—
Wholesale trade	12	—	883	97	438	10	77	—	7	—	24	—
Retail trade	133	—	4 707	132	2 740	47	1 337	21	463	—	49	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	—	1 287	41	558	—	257	14	28	—	8	—
Business and repair services	25	9	1 163	205	599	29	240	—	31	3	7	—
Personal services	27	—	1 229	47	703	—	267	—	92	—	6	—
Professional and related services	154	6	7 744	279	2 798	92	1 983	35	228	30	55	—
Public administration	46	—	4 827	1 528	866	47	283	—	110	8	27	—
All other industries	197	—	3 010	561	4 738	292	2 791	136	135	22	108	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	1 035	384	15	—	14	—	2	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	448	8	16 835	1 370	12 387	693	5 997	305	792	76	164	—
Federal government workers	22	—	5 677	1 910	449	24	463	5	80	—	10	—
State and local government workers	141	—	6 471	367	2 036	47	1 380	9	320	38	109	13
Self-employed workers	161	9	2 631	182	1 569	40	578	—	154	—	85	—
Unpaid family workers	15	—	285	5	92	—	64	—	13	—	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	183	—	7 416	536	3 095	48	1 472	11	284	3	82	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	752	17	30 809	3 785	16 001	759	8 211	319	1 292	114	361	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	219	—	6 660	509	3 158	47	1 559	29	379	22	73	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	—	3 419	136	1 329	53	769	27	174	2	45	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	70	—	4 120	286	1 236	29	613	4	204	19	51	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	93	8	3 240	310	1 303	77	596	—	133	—	40	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	9	4 974	514	3 045	205	1 233	82	223	43	76	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	—	3 191	622	2 842	136	1 349	30	82	3	29	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	—	2 250	669	1 730	115	1 272	72	31	—	22	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	—	2 581	722	1 160	84	718	75	56	25	21	—
\$50,000 or more	12	—	374	17	198	13	102	—	10	—	4	—
Median	\$7 429	\$10 037	\$8 744	\$15 850	\$11 190	\$13 904	\$11 873	\$17 625	\$6 912	\$11 004	\$8 575	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	670	17	27 455	3 273	12 952	722	7 591	319	1 140	106	211	13
Drive alone	619	11	20 111	1 516	10 396	362	5 581	160	962	80	190	13
Carpool	51	6	7 344	1 757	2 556	360	2 010	159	178	26	21	—
Public transportation	2	—	836	425	1 797	15	16	—	4	—	3	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	818	425	1 797	15	16	—	4	—	3	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	73	—	1 412	17	521	59	585	—	124	—	99	—
Other means	22	—	1 584	119	679	—	144	—	74	8	—	—
Worked at home	20	—	612	—	584	—	146	—	17	—	70	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.31	1.20	1.57	1.14	1.51	1.20	1.59	1.10	1.21	1.06	1.00
Mean travel time to work	10.0	24.4	19.4	47.3	18.6	47.1	16.9	50.4	11.7	26.1	15.5	99.0
Car, truck, or van	10.7	24.4	19.2	45.4	16.3	50.0	17.8	50.4	11.6	25.8	20.2	99.0
Public transportation	1.0	—	53.1	63.6	38.4	60.0	25.3	—	99.0	—	90.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	90	16	48	—	9	—	3	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 343	199	13 561	897	2 396	407	8 050	3 054	2 424	221	9 919	2 506
Householder, wife present	1 035	184	10 401	622	1 641	261	6 183	2 452	1 870	162	6 844	1 856
Householder, no wife present	199	15	1 514	97	385	78	1 134	355	215	18	1 065	248
Other household member	109	—	1 632	164	370	68	725	239	339	41	1 969	383
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	41	19
Female	742	69	7 372	94	1 687	133	3 861	829	1 453	14	5 987	379
Householder, husband present	—	—	58	—	32	9	102	14	—	—	173	4
Householder, no husband present	144	16	1 395	13	482	15	759	212	291	—	1 644	100
Other household member	587	42	5 919	81	1 173	109	2 996	599	1 148	—	4 115	269
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	—	—	4	4	14	14	55	6

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	95	—	1 616	55	250	—	461	69	323	14	1 053	132
20 to 24 years	224	11	2 898	159	490	107	979	496	344	60	2 619	554
25 to 54 years	1 354	257	13 379	593	2 668	352	8 830	2 864	2 595	130	10 715	1 967
55 to 64 years	319	—	2 228	153	515	49	1 569	450	489	25	1 258	186
65 years and over	93	—	812	31	160	32	72	4	126	6	261	46
With one or more years of college	755	156	5 847	231	1 341	178	7 068	1 501	980	27	4 976	717

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 991	235	18 208	911	3 813	499	10 078	2 446	3 375	213	7 461	1 899
Black	—	—	655	10	19	—	45	—	41	—	151	35
Other races	94	33	2 070	70	251	41	1 788	1 437	461	22	8 294	951
Spanish origin ¹	803	154	3 386	160	999	137	3 149	2 393	1 328	186	3 016	772

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 085	268	20 933	991	4 083	540	11 901	3 883	3 877	235	15 858	2 853
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	289	54	3 750	113	747	158	4 369	810	580	12	3 678	497
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	517	40	5 879	217	1 072	150	4 280	1 253	1 267	44	3 800	290
Technicians and related support occupations	74	18	465	23	98	12	2 059	658	77	9	1 388	58
Sales occupations	258	11	2 367	108	459	88	452	19	458	—	1 286	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	22	3 047	86	515	50	1 769	576	732	35	2 126	174
Service occupations	366	22	2 038	29	806	12	1 062	537	554	—	2 376	148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	134	46	709	21	322	40	76	40	291	29	1 126	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242	38	4 642	323	688	103	1 338	716	862	128	3 297	1 183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	537	68	3 915	288	448	77	776	527	323	22	2 581	735
Construction	221	45	1 666	96	569	156	1 356	942	489	137	1 114	360
Manufacturing	561	35	1 228	79	95	35	234	106	225	6	837	84
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	21	1 890	63	395	46	119	56	389	11	957	101
Wholesale trade	30	—	665	29	52	—	45	45	131	—	456	81
Retail trade	488	11	3 423	123	813	94	839	124	909	—	2 350	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	—	1 017	35	196	15	246	40	232	14	362	6
Business and repair services	52	18	897	50	145	18	6 587	1 754	111	—	283	27
Personal services	78	—	572	—	270	—	138	32	194	—	400	12
Professional and related services	229	42	2 900	36	799	71	1 625	408	443	—	3 914	217
Public administration	124	29	725	5	176	9	633	376	336	—	1 956	128
All other industries	174	67	5 950	475	573	96	79	—	418	67	3 229	1 717
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	48	32
Private wage and salary workers	1 523	120	16 774	877	2 638	411	4 021	1 379	2 495	193	8 687	2 341
Federal government workers	118	83	451	5	172	—	3 944	1 490	1 500	—	2 570	245
State and local government workers	298	65	1 940	16	728	47	3 462	984	760	36	3 850	262
Self-employed workers	136	—	1 642	93	513	82	443	30	460	6	711	27
Unpaid family workers	10	—	126	—	32	—	41	—	12	—	88	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	257	11	3 084	60	802	109	1 863	296	658	18	1 627	135

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 027	257	20 021	970	3 954	540	11 657	3 760	3 760	235	14 877	2 764
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	357	39	3 155	124	725	54	1 526	378	830	32	2 478	214
\$4,000 to \$5,999	190	—	1 600	24	608	88	571	191	364	14	1 518	202
\$6,000 to \$7,999	257	59	1 363	109	667	48	767	237	369	24	1 481	169
\$8,000 to \$9,999	129	—	1 847	30	377	48	655	315	459	52	1 481	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	386	81	3 529	160	779	202	2 126	1 065	915	44	2 958	445
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	37	3 605	287	384	38	1 625	679	309	35	1 929	495
\$20,000 to \$24,999	297	33	2 673	109	274	25	1 565	441	261	30	1 428	440
\$25,000 to \$49,999	238	8	1 926	127	104	37	2 777	454	189	4	1 445	667
\$50,000 or more	—	—	323	—	36	—	45	—	64	—	159	52
Median	\$10 738	\$11 289	\$12 432	\$15 415	\$7 931	\$10 419	\$15 431	\$13 048	\$9 381	\$9 827	\$10 558	\$17 346

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 915	257	18 957	905	3 571	500	10 991	3 719	3 478	235	13 154	2 555
Drive alone	1 202	95	15 236	505	2 811	322	6 083	992	2 978	123	8 473	971
Carpool	713	162	3 721	400	760	178	4 908	2 727	500	112	4 681	1 584
Public transportation	35	—	172	42	—	—	—	—	7	—	356	215
Bus or streetcar	35	—	172	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	215
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	90	11	752	20	291	40	334	18	215	—	1 579	41
Other means	45	—	683	24	116	—	418	146	104	—	415	74
Worked at home	—	—	369	—	105	—	168	—	73	—	402	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.65	1.14	1.42	1.14	1.27	1.38	1.97	1.09	1.45	1.27	1.66
Mean travel time to work	20.9	51.5	15.6	56.6	15.9	34.4	23.2	42.7	11.7	45.3	22.5	46.5
Car, truck, or van	21.4	53.5	16.0	59.3	16.8	36.7	23.5	42.9	12.3	45.3	23.2	46.3
Public transportation	33.4	—	40.8	46.1	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	43.8	58.0
With a public transportation disability	15	—	59	10	—	—	9	—	58	—	70	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con

	Mora		Otero		Quay		Rio Arriba		Roosevelt		Sandoval	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	770	64	16 392	713	4 015	178	6 214	1 199	5 093	380	5 648	1 372
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	502	47	10 749	580	2 365	133	3 545	797	3 001	262	3 325	858
Householder, wife present	315	25	7 171	379	1 783	104	2 456	595	2 057	224	2 030	470
Householder, no wife present	120	18	1 279	89	245	24	442	112	374	8	461	149
Other household member	67	4	1 217	112	337	5	632	90	482	32	821	239
In group quarters	—	—	1 082	—	—	—	15	—	88	—	13	—
Female	268	17	5 643	133	1 650	45	2 669	402	2 092	118	2 323	514
Householder, husband present	—	—	75	—	17	—	71	8	42	—	90	32
Householder, no husband present	56	14	1 109	16	389	9	414	52	482	11	405	115
Other household member	212	3	4 427	117	1 235	27	2 184	342	1 357	107	1 828	367
In group quarters	—	—	32	—	9	9	—	—	211	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	45	7	1 158	13	275	9	551	43	615	8	750	228
20 to 24 years	51	—	3 309	148	359	35	836	192	861	95	659	169
25 to 54 years	507	44	10 582	485	2 661	125	4 179	796	2 759	241	3 322	777
55 to 64 years	116	13	1 161	61	496	9	500	112	619	25	693	198
65 years and over	51	—	182	6	224	—	148	56	239	11	224	—
With one or more years of college	201	35	5 877	333	1 183	43	1 979	420	2 298	177	1 647	446
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	520	33	13 623	570	3 432	164	3 141	760	4 383	355	3 747	1 106
Black	—	—	961	17	14	—	—	—	61	—	36	—
Other races	250	31	1 808	126	569	14	3 073	439	649	25	1 865	266
Spanish origin ¹	632	55	2 972	236	1 303	35	3 800	621	884	47	1 801	315
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	770	64	11 455	612	4 006	178	6 214	1 199	5 093	380	5 648	1 372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	186	17	2 923	153	887	75	1 633	392	1 259	99	1 308	254
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	18	3 708	210	936	13	1 647	274	1 338	112	1 296	376
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	422	27	95	4	166	45	112	23	83	48
Sales occupations	61	18	1 600	135	376	—	569	129	462	6	485	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139	—	1 686	48	465	9	912	100	764	83	728	142
Service occupations	111	6	1 553	28	663	3	986	133	659	28	899	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	13	378	6	468	12	305	45	818	29	396	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	6	1 507	68	457	31	804	153	391	59	955	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	4	1 386	147	595	44	839	202	628	53	794	276
Construction	65	6	785	88	506	63	530	69	217	12	792	255
Manufacturing	30	6	690	37	71	2	194	19	362	40	437	208
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63	4	686	21	290	19	492	97	372	26	273	88
Wholesale trade	5	—	248	13	80	—	102	15	71	13	33	19
Retail trade	106	18	2 500	122	975	47	1 168	224	731	38	800	178
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	—	473	28	135	9	187	66	127	—	284	98
Business and repair services	7	—	626	3	92	—	160	40	70	—	224	55
Personal services	7	—	529	31	312	5	158	13	148	—	207	38
Professional and related services	249	17	2 417	39	754	5	1 675	338	1 871	150	1 311	257
Public administration	86	6	1 814	202	300	19	870	128	181	—	697	48
All other industries	136	7	687	28	491	14	678	190	943	101	590	128
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 937	101	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	197	12	6 357	384	2 371	66	2 850	797	2 276	304	2 930	1 007
Federal government workers	116	6	7 205	296	158	9	642	94	171	—	632	101
State and local government workers	261	21	2 063	20	819	57	1 961	231	1 732	76	1 200	163
Self-employed workers	188	25	735	13	618	46	724	77	787	—	835	101
Unpaid family workers	8	—	32	—	49	—	37	—	127	—	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	225	7	2 482	45	787	17	1 224	173	1 632	82	1 758	344
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	718	57	15 823	701	3 795	178	5 805	1 168	4 767	380	5 140	1 265
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	202	—	2 609	96	799	34	1 227	184	1 434	51	1 678	376
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81	—	1 873	29	612	13	615	101	494	15	740	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	88	—	2 843	81	456	27	792	141	493	46	602	121
\$8,000 to \$9,999	78	6	1 808	64	303	14	650	86	405	26	466	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	192	21	2 595	55	722	46	1 172	306	589	37	831	240
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	30	2 101	174	368	16	815	194	610	88	474	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	—	1 026	95	264	26	264	57	334	86	165	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	—	931	107	240	2	243	76	328	31	144	39
\$50,000 or more	—	—	37	—	31	—	27	23	80	—	40	28
Median	\$7 727	\$15 035	\$8 649	\$15 496	\$8 201	\$10 064	\$8 826	\$10 779	\$7 848	\$15 596	\$6 505	\$8 631
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	552	64	14 023	619	3 408	169	5 061	1 036	3 950	368	3 973	1 298
Drive alone	456	44	10 023	369	2 903	119	4 143	784	3 341	226	2 941	744
Carpool	96	20	4 000	250	505	50	918	252	609	142	1 032	554
Public transportation	—	—	93	44	32	—	73	—	17	—	14	9
Bus or streetcar	—	—	93	44	25	—	73	—	17	—	14	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	95	—	1 224	50	337	9	667	132	588	3	903	42
Other means	38	—	824	—	82	—	192	31	350	9	216	23
Worked at home	85	—	228	—	156	—	221	—	188	—	542	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1.35	1.20	1.37	1.09	1.22	1.12	1.17	1.10	1.32	1.18	1.36
Mean travel time to work	17 2	40 8	17 0	45 8	12 4	42 5	18 9	25 0	11 9	37 8	16 5	28 8
Car, truck, or van	17 4	40 8	17 8	47 3	12 5	44 3	19 9	27 3	13 0	38 4	18 9	29 8
Public transportation	—	—	45 3	69 5	49 8	—	53 2	—	14 6	—	21 8	30 0
With a public transportation disability	22	—	52	—	17	—	21	2	16	—	6	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	18 096	1 631	3 375	228	15 944	1 823	1 141	79	2 236	154	3 480	333
Householder, wife present	13 175	1 066	2 275	146	9 991	1 302	858	79	1 481	108	2 495	187
Householder, no wife present	2 145	134	515	16	2 746	224	194	—	356	24	427	20
Other household member	2 738	431	545	66	3 097	297	89	—	375	22	558	126
In group quarters	38	—	40	—	110	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Female	9 009	253	2 748	91	12 972	1 133	671	—	1 572	35	2 429	110
Householder, husband present	59	—	42	—	297	6	6	—	79	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present	1 908	56	730	21	3 442	187	160	—	234	—	596	—
Other household member	7 031	197	1 729	70	9 165	940	505	—	1 236	35	1 826	110
In group quarters	11	—	247	—	68	—	—	—	23	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 059	156	507	23	2 049	125	79	—	173	5	450	30
20 to 24 years	4 512	303	823	48	3 501	443	128	—	772	46	723	89
25 to 54 years	17 919	1 268	4 079	208	20 389	2 136	1 331	79	2 554	128	3 904	287
55 to 64 years	2 166	141	559	16	2 414	252	220	—	263	10	607	22
65 years and over	449	16	155	24	563	—	54	—	46	—	225	15
With one or more years of college	9 245	665	2 222	126	13 938	1 249	567	13	1 443	95	2 027	152

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	20 258	1 343	4 594	212	23 299	1 802	1 771	79	3 282	189	3 056	384
Black	89	33	14	—	118	31	—	—	—	—	12	12
Other races	6 758	508	1 515	107	5 499	1 123	41	—	526	—	2 841	47
Spanish origin ¹	3 138	220	4 795	205	14 190	1 657	616	—	1 706	66	3 599	115

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	27 088	1 873	6 038	319	28 829	2 923	1 812	79	3 795	189	5 909	443
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 393	349	1 744	108	9 288	803	408	13	908	61	1 233	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 763	272	1 583	44	9 599	817	370	18	1 027	22	1 598	87
Technicians and related support occupations	642	5	168	9	1 031	108	43	—	309	9	142	17
Sales occupations	2 363	182	571	7	3 120	155	56	—	213	8	632	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 758	85	844	28	5 448	554	271	18	505	5	824	23
Service occupations	2 908	40	1 262	30	3 890	595	407	—	628	—	1 033	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	464	36	307	6	449	27	191	17	225	15	186	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 781	762	546	66	3 297	419	232	—	463	45	1 012	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 779	414	596	65	2 306	262	204	31	544	46	847	62
Construction	3 834	575	458	49	3 151	494	117	56	335	85	756	61
Manufacturing	1 480	99	148	2	1 335	98	42	—	101	—	358	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 918	247	261	15	1 336	105	164	—	265	6	167	22
Wholesale trade	777	59	69	—	584	19	20	—	21	—	114	10
Retail trade	3 995	204	1 058	48	5 039	189	252	—	640	8	1 294	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	7	137	6	1 886	181	45	—	98	—	215	2
Business and repair services	1 191	95	143	—	1 215	53	69	—	234	9	157	—
Personal services	683	6	264	9	1 385	129	154	—	138	—	534	28
Professional and related services	4 777	189	2 654	119	6 666	575	414	—	1 061	46	943	54
Public administration	1 665	117	447	39	4 975	856	223	6	482	20	482	16
All other industries	3 882	275	399	32	1 257	224	312	17	420	15	889	106
Armed forces, at work	17	11	85	—	87	33	—	—	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 984	1 478	2 259	125	16 280	1 335	843	66	1 803	124	3 698	309
Federal government workers	1 622	157	481	59	1 727	377	144	6	450	35	485	27
State and local government workers	3 926	178	2 701	125	7 591	1 060	502	7	1 203	20	847	66
Self-employed workers	1 430	71	654	7	3 145	184	296	—	352	10	806	31
Unpaid family workers	143	—	28	3	173	—	27	—	—	—	73	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 769	203	1 304	58	5 920	432	215	17	935	27	1 455	122

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	25 646	1 755	5 771	285	27 637	2 861	1 718	79	3 638	189	5 520	436
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 302	306	1 508	43	4 997	499	396	—	814	37	1 343	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 906	142	638	45	2 753	353	193	—	516	—	860	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 266	134	921	34	3 570	343	303	—	486	22	716	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 002	109	713	39	3 118	274	214	—	433	16	431	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 468	348	1 007	27	5 662	465	360	42	564	64	977	144
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 965	294	479	33	3 410	463	135	13	388	18	623	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 254	241	256	32	2 008	175	96	18	197	32	262	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 291	157	218	26	1 728	266	16	6	210	—	228	26
\$50,000 or more	192	24	31	6	391	23	5	—	30	—	80	4
Median	\$12 157	\$12 181	\$7 606	\$9 051	\$9 603	\$9 719	\$7 782	\$14 485	\$8 014	\$10 967	\$7 556	\$10 925

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	24 419	1 698	5 006	313	25 279	2 791	1 448	79	3 068	187	4 892	404
Drive alone	18 211	890	4 033	198	18 916	1 393	1 114	54	2 283	88	3 685	266
Carpool	6 208	808	973	115	6 363	1 398	334	25	785	99	1 207	138
Public transportation	71	22	17	3	98	65	26	—	98	—	61	7
Bus or streetcar	71	22	17	3	93	65	26	—	98	—	61	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 046	84	843	3	1 439	37	219	—	405	—	402	28
Other means	1 002	80	144	—	662	63	37	—	152	2	240	4
Worked at home	567	—	113	—	1 438	—	82	—	85	—	314	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.39	1.12	1.31	1.17	1.50	1.14	1.21	1.17	1.41	1.17	1.26
Mean travel time to work	21.6	45.5	15.6	52.5	17.5	43.1	14.1	40.8	14.3	63.3	19.5	42.0
Car, truck, or van	22.1	46.5	16.5	52.9	17.8	43.0	15.3	40.8	14.5	63.7	20.1	44.7
Public transportation	71.1	95.0	35.3	60.0	47.6	61.4	10.0	—	39.5	—	48.7	30.0
With a public transportation disability	96	—	24	6	129	9	—	—	—	—	17	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.						Places					
	Torrance		Union		Valencia		Albuquerque city		Carlsbad city		Clovis city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 724	273	1 490	58	14 291	1 604	158 173	35 039	6 218	1 454	11 021	1 710
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 009	209	960	54	9 017	1 113	89 783	21 736	3 047	832	6 002	996
Householder, wife present	870	178	740	29	6 034	734	57 839	15 481	2 217	582	4 519	753
Householder, no wife present	56	—	84	4	1 174	150	14 285	2 087	260	52	559	65
Other household member	83	31	136	21	1 800	229	16 841	3 700	549	177	868	122
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	9	—	818	468	21	21	56	56
Female	715	64	530	4	5 274	491	68 390	13 303	3 171	622	5 019	714
Householder, husband present	17	12	—	—	66	18	1 387	172	59	15	35	4
Householder, no husband present	167	10	132	—	1 115	152	18 479	2 571	558	23	1 117	73
Other household member	531	42	398	4	4 088	321	48 162	10 475	2 554	584	3 867	637
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	—	362	85	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	72	—	79	—	1 364	43	11 891	2 771	579	150	934	92
20 to 24 years	229	53	139	2	2 160	175	24 661	5 199	740	138	1 675	339
25 to 54 years	1 127	186	816	47	9 351	1 279	104 167	23 953	4 033	1 046	6 895	1 148
55 to 64 years	244	32	324	4	1 104	96	14 495	2 762	701	85	1 082	83
65 years and over	52	2	132	5	312	11	2 959	354	165	35	435	48
With one or more years of college	495	146	303	14	4 160	828	72 742	12 385	1 850	381	3 618	648
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 381	240	1 482	50	10 384	1 105	134 220	28 104	5 654	1 422	9 487	1 504
Black	8	—	—	—	116	—	3 165	612	124	—	394	54
Other races	335	33	8	8	3 791	499	20 788	6 323	440	32	1 140	152
Spanish origin ¹	551	66	348	17	6 021	471	49 632	14 114	1 574	435	1 616	129
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 724	273	1 490	58	14 291	1 604	153 763	32 527	6 218	1 454	10 702	1 568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	408	110	295	6	2 861	597	41 806	7 176	1 199	268	2 245	391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	366	20	298	3	3 077	186	56 334	10 580	2 030	378	3 470	359
Technicians and related support occupations	17	—	64	—	6 717	41	6 717	1 189	229	43	165	20
Sales occupations	115	8	72	3	1 082	80	19 452	3 510	897	166	1 497	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234	12	142	—	1 695	65	30 165	5 881	904	169	1 808	144
Service occupations	229	36	280	4	2 317	142	18 484	3 812	1 280	271	1 753	202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	287	48	360	16	503	26	1 024	419	59	44	59	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	184	32	130	21	3 098	278	17 977	4 940	903	274	1 390	263
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	250	27	127	8	2 435	375	18 138	5 600	762	263	1 633	294
Construction	150	39	105	21	1 158	332	9 860	3 278	507	169	768	161
Manufacturing	50	—	22	2	339	52	14 611	3 768	236	86	703	123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	228	27	99	4	952	82	12 711	3 467	471	151	1 300	211
Wholesale trade	33	11	18	4	254	19	7 582	1 762	166	50	392	40
Retail trade	281	42	200	4	2 397	137	28 992	5 279	1 479	320	2 874	319
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	12	110	3	585	56	11 155	1 719	324	62	685	57
Business and repair services	13	—	15	—	312	42	12 122	2 454	205	62	374	47
Personal services	52	8	62	—	375	19	5 037	1 062	417	54	502	80
Professional and related services	387	79	300	4	2 943	434	35 965	6 136	1 561	269	2 190	331
Public administration	172	—	119	—	891	94	12 273	2 822	450	117	601	94
All other industries	313	55	440	16	4 085	337	3 455	780	402	114	313	105
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 410	2 512	—	—	319	142
Private wage and salary workers	768	124	658	25	9 708	976	110 832	24 004	4 423	1 140	8 062	1 181
Federal government workers	73	12	95	—	678	154	16 044	5 403	169	59	759	250
State and local government workers	585	93	292	3	2 630	401	22 177	4 451	1 001	147	1 427	216
Self-employed workers	275	35	432	30	1 173	73	8 505	1 122	603	108	725	53
Unpaid family workers	23	9	13	—	102	—	615	59	22	—	48	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	353	28	252	10	2 207	100	33 048	5 897	1 530	376	2 376	325
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 659	273	1 434	58	13 649	1 574	153 580	33 972	5 985	1 392	10 605	1 639
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	425	37	274	21	2 503	237	28 487	4 883	1 448	326	2 103	316
\$4,000 to \$5,999	236	27	177	—	1 231	157	14 750	3 227	643	146	1 229	213
\$6,000 to \$7,999	190	14	154	14	1 248	49	17 011	4 177	552	161	1 245	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	160	37	172	—	1 136	133	16 969	4 176	503	64	1 230	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	294	56	259	9	2 701	413	30 328	7 208	1 157	276	1 898	318
\$15,000 to \$19,999	154	54	106	14	1 945	290	19 610	4 353	768	179	1 351	228
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	36	63	—	1 264	87	11 538	2 924	387	88	739	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	12	178	—	1 382	168	12 677	2 606	448	132	660	89
\$50,000 or more	33	—	51	—	239	40	2 210	418	79	20	150	56
Median	\$7 774	\$11 451	\$9 302	\$7 143	\$10 941	\$11 976	\$9 950	\$10 234	\$9 390	\$9 969	\$9 180	\$9 613
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 407	232	1 219	58	12 709	1 539	141 745	33 351	5 517	1 321	10 134	1 575
Drive alone	1 000	132	1 030	50	8 995	807	112 614	24 990	5 002	1 095	8 779	1 381
Carpool	407	100	189	8	3 714	732	29 131	8 361	515	226	1 355	194
Public transportation	—	—	10	—	82	—	4 147	421	163	72	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	10	—	82	—	4 079	417	163	72	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	224	41	171	—	705	20	5 544	473	114	33	392	72
Other means	61	—	31	—	436	45	4 461	794	217	28	388	63
Worked at home	32	—	59	—	359	—	2 276	—	207	—	107	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1.39	1.09	1.09	1.22	1.45	1.13	1.16	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.07
Mean travel time to work	17.0	39.0	8.8	25.4	21.1	49.4	18.5	25.7	14.1	22.3	11.2	19.7
Car, truck, or van	19.1	45.7	9.5	25.4	21.5	48.8	18.4	25.7	13.5	21.8	11.2	19.8
Public transportation	—	—	2.0	—	29.3	—	32.0	36.2	39.4	42.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	24	—	87	10	587	59	—	—	59	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 851	3 654
Householder, wife present	6 213	2 526
Householder, no wife present	1 128	442
Other household member	1 488	686
In group quarters	22	—
Female	5 566	1 690
Householder, husband present	37	—
Householder, no husband present	1 197	357
Other household member	4 321	1 328
In group quarters	11	5

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 374	508
20 to 24 years	2 653	1 082
25 to 54 years	8 962	3 412
55 to 64 years	1 158	254
65 years and over	270	88
With one or more years of college	5 010	1 514

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 178	4 024
Black	62	22
Other races	2 177	1 298
Spanish origin ¹	1 811	838

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 411	5 338
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 007	724
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 405	1 258
Technicians and related support occupations	343	128
Sales occupations	1 744	475
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 318	655
Service occupations	1 562	591
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	169	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 915	1 492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 353	1 179
Construction	1 611	815
Manufacturing	1 037	541
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 413	624
Wholesale trade	607	204
Retail trade	3 046	955
Finance, insurance, and real estate	719	117
Business and repair services	825	388
Personal services	492	270
Professional and related services	2 354	568
Public administration	563	215
All other industries	1 744	641
Armed forces, at work	6	6
Private wage and salary workers	11 482	4 374
Federal government workers	399	175
State and local government workers	1 748	559
Self-employed workers	681	193
Unpaid family workers	107	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 478	668

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 651	4 915
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 422	871
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 153	508
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 383	430
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 217	414
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 311	902
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 029	767
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 628	615
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 358	373
\$50,000 or more	150	35
Median	\$11 050	\$10 948

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 361	5 098
Drive alone	10 816	3 783
Carpool	2 545	1 315
Public transportation	9	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	424	56
Other means	427	190
Worked at home	196	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.6	27.7
Car, truck, or van	17.9	28.0
Public transportation	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	47	—

Worked in— — Con.										
Places— Con										
Farmington city		Hobbs city		Las Cruces city		Roswell city		Santa Fe city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
14 417	5 344	11 361	2 452	18 116	6 046	14 904	2 301	25 350	7 593	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 851	3 654	6 715	1 531	10 229	3 444	7 937	1 188	13 716	4 284
Householder, wife present	6 213	2 526	5 026	1 125	6 265	2 259	5 839	913	8 476	2 766
Householder, no wife present	1 128	442	727	118	1 475	409	657	96	2 419	694
Other household member	1 488	686	962	288	2 321	621	1 305	179	2 711	824
In group quarters	22	—	—	—	168	155	136	—	110	—
Female	5 566	1 690	4 646	921	7 887	2 602	6 967	1 113	11 634	3 309
Householder, husband present	37	—	47	17	166	52	59	—	247	63
Householder, no husband present	1 197	357	895	93	1 978	509	1 596	117	3 092	585
Other household member	4 321	1 328	3 704	811	5 545	1 852	5 222	996	8 227	2 661
In group quarters	11	5	—	—	198	189	90	—	68	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 374	508	940	244	1 511	501	1 218	198	1 827	537
20 to 24 years	2 653	1 082	1 836	391	3 556	1 228	1 971	386	3 084	1 087
25 to 54 years	8 962	3 412	7 150	1 466	11 231	3 972	9 182	1 503	17 810	5 408
55 to 64 years	1 158	254	1 022	264	1 513	303	1 803	117	2 101	480
65 years and over	270	88	413	87	305	42	730	97	528	81
With one or more years of college	5 010	1 514	3 414	538	8 240	2 555	5 537	836	12 349	3 242
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	12 178	4 024	9 859	2 178	15 137	4 919	12 738	2 096	20 556	5 479
Black	62	22	480	28	185	44	464	12	107	37
Other races	2 177	1 298	1 022	246	2 794	1 083	1 702	193	4 687	2 077
Spanish origin ¹	1 811	838	1 808	348	7 858	2 779	3 811	465	12 552	3 811
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 411	5 338	11 361	2 452	18 044	6 022	14 780	2 301	25 263	7 551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 007	724	2 410	353	4 620	1 163	3 513	516	8 401	2 300
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 405	1 258	3 640	721	5 974	2 005	4 575	625	8 848	2 591
Technicians and related support occupations	343	128	238	25	606	308	318	80	872	252
Sales occupations	1 744	475	1 605	391	2 070	668	1 710	254	2 869	782
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 318	655	1 797	305	3 298	1 029	2 547	291	5 107	1 557
Service occupations	1 562	591	1 313	226	2 895	926	2 474	334	3 202	1 059
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	169	94	60	11	357	189	160	72	250	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 915	1 492	1 958	462	2 124	849	1 905	406	2 663	918
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 353	1 179	1 980	679	2 074	890	2 153	348	1 899	662
Construction	1 611	815	778	199	1 620	647	848	90	2 477	765
Manufacturing	1 037	541	578	164	879	339	2 127	368	1 068	312
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 413	624	1 004	190	925	385	1 113	168	1 243	374
Wholesale trade	607	204	432	98	619	158	672	97	548	178
Retail trade	3 046	955	2 366	606	3 793	1 096	2 964	466	4 484	1 109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	719	117	708	105	1 013	381	834	156	1 762	556
Business and repair services	825	388	475	121	674	218	598	83	1 076	336
Personal services	492	270	460	100	966	170	651	21	1 224	388
Professional and related services	2 354	568	1 802	336	5 709	1 852	3 558	624	5 947	1 643
Public administration	563	215	487	57	1 300	456	822	94	4 556	1 615
All other industries	1 744	641	2 271	476	546	320	593	134	878	275
Armed forces, at work	6	6	—	—	72	24	124	—	87	42
Private wage and salary workers	11 482	4 374	9 123	2 165	10 722	3 625	10 408	1 584	14 182	4 076
Federal government workers	399	175	309	26	934	367	771	77	1 589	596
State and local government workers	1 748	559	1 170	138	4 843	1 599	2 539	385	6 869	2 268
Self-employed workers	681	193	744	123	1 392	416	1 113	255	2 583	603
Unpaid family workers	107	43	15	—	225	39	73	—	127	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 478	668	1 613	276	5 054	1 668	3 084	487	4 904	1 267
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 651	4 915	10 849	2 296	17 441	5 798	14 275	2 227	24 246	7 159
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 422	871	1 710	417	4 254	1 315	2 989	489	4 150	1 143
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 153	508	1 025	178	2 101	749	1 385	207	2 300	754
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 383	430	888	162	2 398	841	1 916	235	3 229	922
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 217	414	923	265	1 871	605	1 708	281	2 741	805
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 311	902	1 934	510	3 040	1 034	2 859	569	5 116	1 615
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 029	767	1 885	325	1 612	545	1 530	206	2 966	870
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 628	615	1 227	191	926	323	847	71	1 823	458
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 358	373	1 046	215	969	324	732	125	1 574	443
\$50,000 or more	150	35	211	33	270	62	309	44	347	149
Median	\$11 050	\$10 948	\$11 806	\$10 861	\$7 973	\$7 986	\$8 992	\$9 299	\$9 783	\$9 889
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 361	5 098	10 617	2 395	16 140	5 615	13 463	2 096	22 525	7 315
Drive alone	10 816	3 783	9 134	1 936	13 459	4 509	11 322	1 614	17 037	4 561
Carpool	2 545	1 315	1 483	459	2 681	1 106	2 141	482	5 488	2 754
Public transportation	9	—	18	—	39	21	9	9	72	54
Bus or streetcar	9	—	18	—	21	21	9	9	67	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	424	56	299	7	780	277	570	78	1 216	77
Other means	427	190	341	50	914	133	515	118	585	147
Worked at home	196	—	86	—	243	—	347	—	952	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.30
Mean travel time to work	17.6	27.7	13.9	23.3	14.0	19.3	12.6	21.4	17.1	28.4
Car, truck, or van	17.9	28.0	14.1	23.4	14.2	19.9	12.6	21.9	17.3	28.2
Public transportation	60.0	—	45.0	—	22.3	28.6	20.0	20.0	53.3	67.8
With a public transportation disability	47	—	59	31	90	35	72	11	129	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—									
	The State		Counties							
			Albany		Allegany		Bronx		Broome	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 741 050	293 585	167 273	62 179	16 152	2 151	207 659	81 179	92 445	12 183
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 833 172	211 116	92 708	37 034	9 221	1 436	117 119	54 967	51 977	8 255
Householder, wife present	2 419 338	157 541	57 924	25 908	6 345	959	72 948	39 663	34 498	6 180
Householder, no wife present	542 819	22 343	13 338	4 332	936	117	18 099	6 357	6 367	608
Other household member	834 718	29 877	20 370	6 718	1 546	337	25 316	8 838	10 720	1 439
In group quarters	36 297	1 355	1 076	76	394	23	756	109	392	28
Female	2 907 878	82 469	74 565	25 145	6 931	715	90 540	26 212	40 468	3 928
Householder, husband present	99 149	3 005	2 410	775	164	33	3 887	1 412	1 107	103
Householder, no husband present	796 913	21 068	19 581	5 855	1 194	205	30 842	7 731	8 772	534
Other household member	1 978 344	57 969	50 870	18 455	5 020	465	54 828	16 988	30 194	3 237
In group quarters	33 472	427	1 704	60	553	12	983	81	395	54
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	357 800	4 815	9 935	2 395	1 467	156	6 951	975	7 002	780
20 to 24 years	833 644	25 194	25 061	8 789	2 297	421	18 857	5 250	13 997	1 790
25 to 54 years	4 400 225	215 240	107 656	43 536	9 805	1 371	143 543	60 153	57 624	8 423
55 to 64 years	925 655	40 458	19 995	6 568	2 019	152	30 784	12 065	11 579	1 061
65 years and over	223 726	7 878	4 626	891	564	51	7 524	2 736	2 243	129
With one or more years of college	2 898 442	184 096	76 449	27 198	6 569	1 066	81 819	42 310	35 231	4 476
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 690 826	261 610	158 661	60 357	15 921	2 099	132 162	60 469	90 586	12 008
Black	715 518	17 882	6 901	1 410	58	34	47 966	13 940	1 070	110
Other races	334 706	14 093	1 711	412	173	18	27 531	6 770	789	65
Spanish origin ¹	469 186	17 004	1 588	506	48	—	44 639	10 509	550	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	6 717 801	291 965	167 046	62 054	16 150	2 151	207 402	81 079	92 400	12 174
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 828 771	133 019	45 155	15 759	3 775	498	59 376	31 859	23 452	2 968
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 267 314	94 968	66 588	25 872	4 281	507	58 932	17 822	28 852	3 085
Technicians and related support occupations	201 246	11 135	6 733	2 894	531	135	5 347	2 282	4 148	595
Sales occupations	644 535	33 567	13 153	4 357	1 189	124	17 783	6 160	8 388	904
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 421 533	50 266	46 702	18 621	2 561	248	35 802	9 380	16 316	1 586
Service occupations	883 284	15 102	19 925	4 773	2 568	222	36 467	10 754	12 366	990
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	84 623	868	1 129	169	1 062	138	1 046	356	771	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	692 129	24 608	15 146	6 953	1 990	423	22 703	10 826	10 354	2 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	961 680	23 400	19 103	8 528	2 474	363	28 878	9 462	16 605	2 868
Construction	236 633	9 507	6 143	2 287	744	155	7 781	3 873	3 357	633
Manufacturing	1 400 466	67 220	19 010	9 803	3 660	518	23 638	9 306	30 831	5 364
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	561 068	35 333	13 535	6 066	752	173	16 799	7 471	4 655	848
Wholesale trade	301 369	19 550	6 817	3 305	370	65	9 393	5 282	3 175	561
Retail trade	965 944	24 910	23 138	6 671	2 309	216	30 416	9 835	15 018	1 615
Finance, insurance, and real estate	596 255	47 624	10 689	4 035	544	70	12 609	3 066	4 111	394
Business and repair services	344 626	22 600	6 019	2 551	292	14	7 595	2 719	2 650	372
Personal services	187 199	3 717	3 302	831	349	11	4 739	1 373	2 169	163
Professional and related services	1 599 137	45 773	37 596	10 134	5 305	727	80 382	31 294	21 577	1 865
Public administration	354 705	9 180	38 365	15 796	484	20	12 554	6 249	3 360	179
All other industries	170 399	6 551	2 432	575	1 341	182	1 496	611	1 497	180
Armed forces, at work	23 249	1 620	227	125	2	—	257	100	45	9
Private wage and salary workers	5 081 279	251 713	97 853	37 197	10 503	1 502	136 245	51 634	70 533	10 296
Federal government workers	232 088	10 671	8 405	4 124	310	34	8 087	2 732	1 482	194
State and local government workers	1 037 614	18 464	54 935	19 843	3 731	463	54 055	23 009	15 571	1 325
Self-employed workers	366 204	12 342	5 767	992	1 399	148	8 790	3 594	4 576	355
Unpaid family workers	23 865	395	313	23	209	4	482	210	283	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 333 270	27 620	32 713	7 700	4 435	441	42 457	11 416	20 523	1 792
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	6 552 782	289 771	163 896	61 197	15 632	2 122	199 776	79 428	90 322	12 037
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 030 275	17 384	27 290	6 868	4 146	463	26 854	6 181	16 846	1 415
\$4,000 to \$5,999	506 360	9 372	11 434	3 344	1 378	135	16 876	3 530	8 656	1 063
\$6,000 to \$7,999	558 197	10 638	16 336	5 667	1 595	173	17 424	4 425	9 852	1 159
\$8,000 to \$9,999	577 733	13 313	18 091	6 875	1 384	172	17 270	4 694	8 964	916
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 371 362	46 416	35 453	14 540	3 444	436	45 879	15 130	18 334	2 425
\$15,000 to \$19,999	988 955	45 677	23 613	9 998	2 044	400	30 939	14 943	12 432	2 157
\$20,000 to \$24,999	646 721	38 080	14 673	6 721	968	177	23 697	14 805	7 049	1 321
\$25,000 to \$49,999	714 040	77 237	15 022	6 642	590	158	17 551	13 260	7 370	1 512
\$50,000 or more	159 139	31 654	1 984	542	83	8	3 086	2 460	819	69
Median	\$11 703	\$20 214	\$10 870	\$12 150	\$9 007	\$10 970	\$11 808	\$16 539	\$10 149	\$12 531
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 135 214	137 543	137 554	57 416	12 144	1 933	109 083	60 857	80 300	11 913
Drive alone	3 074 229	90 820	97 548	38 147	8 852	1 337	76 603	43 028	59 305	7 959
Carpool	1 060 985	46 723	40 006	19 269	3 292	596	32 480	17 829	20 995	3 954
Public transportation	1 842 186	147 945	14 883	3 790	99	30	66 617	19 371	3 322	104
Bus or streetcar	532 761	65 052	14 394	3 680	99	30	34 906	5 127	3 036	95
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 268 010	81 940	80	56	—	—	29 824	13 951	9	9
Walked only	553 688	4 563	11 584	590	2 950	171	26 741	699	6 556	152
Other means	68 642	3 534	1 400	383	182	17	1 973	252	731	14
Worked at home	141 320	—	1 852	—	777	—	3 245	—	1 536	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1.26	1.19	1.24	1.18	1.22	1 21	1 20	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work	30 1	58 3	22 4	31 5	14 6	28 0	31 9	42 7	17 8	31 6
Car, truck, or van	23 9	47 2	22 5	30 8	16 6	29 9	30 6	38 7	18 1	31 8
Public transportation	49 7	69 8	30 7	45 4	24 8	41 5	42 4	56 2	25 1	43 3
With a public transportation disability	34 595	1 093	678	162	28	—	1 578	547	219	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Cattaraugus		Cayuga		Chautauquo		Chemung		Chenango		Clinton	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
30 916	5 479	23 615	2 607	55 969	3 716	36 796	5 694	17 791	2 703	28 193	1 446
17 560	3 176	13 214	1 823	32 985	2 616	21 118	4 040	10 138	1 656	17 463	1 027
12 018	2 425	8 819	1 202	22 549	1 723	14 850	3 058	6 933	1 176	11 568	757
1 786	245	1 330	128	3 686	231	2 351	405	990	174	1 827	83
3 530	487	3 032	477	6 621	635	3 756	536	2 211	306	2 664	162
226	19	33	16	129	27	161	41	4	—	1 404	25
13 356	2 303	10 401	784	22 984	1 100	15 678	1 654	7 653	1 047	10 730	419
169	8	150	30	514	44	297	3	232	30	262	12
2 615	320	1 904	190	5 195	263	3 722	289	1 640	153	1 974	48
10 188	1 928	8 160	557	17 028	770	11 484	1 348	5 768	857	8 157	359
384	47	187	7	247	23	175	14	13	7	337	—
2 147	362	1 920	181	3 666	161	2 083	237	1 147	150	2 005	34
4 269	774	2 449	267	8 100	669	4 742	660	2 393	443	5 236	165
19 302	3 689	14 536	1 893	34 271	2 467	23 695	4 134	11 514	1 872	18 131	1 117
4 152	533	3 605	259	7 908	378	5 390	626	2 231	203	2 222	118
1 046	121	1 105	7	2 024	41	886	37	506	35	599	12
9 722	1 848	7 869	1 262	18 484	1 233	11 710	1 571	4 972	895	10 785	612
30 243	5 328	23 371	2 576	54 653	3 457	35 903	5 659	17 704	2 703	27 365	1 433
144	42	184	23	546	41	670	9	38	—	530	11
529	109	60	8	770	218	223	26	49	—	298	2
123	30	61	8	612	47	259	10	63	9	284	11
30 858	5 453	23 592	2 607	55 940	3 716	36 769	5 690	17 791	2 703	24 678	1 416
6 167	1 220	4 817	869	10 802	709	7 683	831	3 439	596	5 558	392
7 553	1 201	5 731	468	14 827	809	10 487	1 068	4 436	659	6 768	349
767	160	526	24	1 464	197	993	121	562	173	643	79
2 365	406	1 797	197	4 424	168	3 918	392	1 128	129	2 120	29
4 421	635	3 408	247	8 939	444	5 576	555	2 746	357	4 005	245
4 781	622	3 850	170	7 909	422	4 911	462	2 216	253	4 524	184
1 461	55	1 681	49	2 331	113	578	54	1 441	119	1 113	15
3 334	786	2 707	476	6 994	644	5 053	1 368	2 065	315	2 835	192
7 562	1 569	4 806	575	13 077	1 019	8 057	1 907	4 194	761	3 880	284
1 216	200	1 165	360	1 928	197	1 581	456	738	95	1 166	73
9 063	2 051	5 686	619	18 230	1 543	11 332	2 538	5 892	1 144	4 181	240
1 644	303	1 281	203	2 852	310	1 983	246	968	188	1 760	155
1 048	225	745	117	1 840	136	2 086	325	570	100	662	49
4 875	737	3 583	422	9 090	373	6 045	802	2 377	271	4 442	213
900	165	707	67	1 789	28	1 147	78	715	149	707	94
486	79	552	35	1 199	123	733	209	421	60	597	19
950	82	793	26	1 693	59	937	85	466	43	655	10
7 628	1 396	5 625	606	12 249	612	8 242	750	3 535	440	6 372	344
1 183	57	1 630	77	2 177	175	1 830	148	666	83	2 862	190
1 865	158	1 825	75	2 893	160	853	53	1 443	130	1 274	29
58	26	23	—	29	—	27	4	—	—	3 515	30
22 238	4 266	16 291	2 168	41 314	3 107	28 311	4 953	12 375	2 164	15 354	932
629	79	303	20	1 131	112	720	103	364	44	4 868	97
5 227	888	4 245	313	8 761	391	5 485	411	2 984	379	6 085	349
2 544	240	2 601	102	4 343	91	2 121	213	1 858	96	1 678	58
278	6	175	4	420	15	159	14	210	20	208	10
6 983	961	5 617	379	13 484	562	6 909	589	3 647	420	5 379	154
30 110	5 405	22 947	2 596	54 642	3 683	35 913	5 625	17 210	2 609	27 415	1 426
6 892	925	5 009	325	11 945	436	6 110	733	3 800	443	5 045	170
2 817	426	1 982	143	4 737	270	2 835	269	1 492	281	2 846	91
3 183	348	2 316	222	5 686	407	3 634	307	2 260	259	3 628	107
3 202	602	2 270	187	4 873	348	3 466	479	2 151	279	3 121	145
6 478	1 358	5 255	674	12 089	931	9 895	2 022	4 234	692	5 603	326
4 040	961	3 384	404	8 652	775	5 483	1 100	1 830	388	4 004	349
2 081	562	1 573	356	3 707	354	2 450	509	731	188	1 756	118
1 187	178	978	236	2 578	158	1 763	195	606	72	1 246	113
230	45	180	49	375	4	277	11	106	7	166	7
\$9 351	\$11 025	\$9 909	\$12 571	\$10 020	\$11 506	\$10 613	\$11 832	\$8 979	\$10 182	\$9 402	\$12 548
25 350	5 270	19 737	2 478	47 539	3 471	32 628	5 569	14 239	2 651	23 336	1 357
18 539	3 340	14 827	1 897	36 568	2 304	24 948	3 663	9 945	1 744	16 556	855
6 811	1 930	4 910	581	10 971	1 167	7 680	1 906	4 294	907	6 780	502
218	5	396	56	788	4	676	4	135	—	130	—
68	5	349	56	681	4	538	4	55	—	41	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 603	157	1 948	58	5 089	149	2 314	48	2 104	33	3 140	66
326	47	291	15	623	92	400	73	182	19	612	23
1 419	—	1 243	—	1 930	—	778	—	1 131	—	975	—
1.18	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.24	1.15	1.26	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.29
16.1	28.9	15.2	29.9	14.8	31.5	17.4	35.3	16.1	27.4	15.6	32.9
17.0	29.1	15.6	29.9	15.3	32.3	17.8	35.5	17.2	27.7	16.7	34.4
22.4	30.0	25.8	58.6	21.7	5.0	19.2	45.0	27.4	—	14.9	—
87	21	42	—	189	5	113	22	68	—	96	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 9 517 1 233
Householder, wife present 6 100 833
Householder, no wife present 1 224 135
Other household member 2 146 244
In group quarters 47 21
Female 7 602 664
Householder, husband present 244 38
Householder, no husband present 1 451 80
Other household member 5 854 546
In group quarters 53 -

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 169 113
20 to 24 years 1 890 242
25 to 54 years 10 794 1 299
55 to 64 years 2 410 155
65 years and over 856 88
With one or more years of college 5 497 863

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 16 545 1 829
Black 477 66
Other races 97 2
Spanish origin¹ 146 10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 17 113 1 897
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 3 690 627
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 4 015 427
Technicians and related support occupations 259 47
Sales occupations 1 590 250
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 166 175
Service occupations 2 654 248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 152 44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 2 123 262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 3 479 244
Construction 961 104
Manufacturing 3 330 321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 1 125 139
Wholesale trade 613 67
Retail trade 2 838 347
Finance, insurance, and real estate 527 35
Business and repair services 442 50
Personal services 487 22
Professional and related services 4 478 613
Public administration 882 155
All other industries 1 430 44
Armed forces, at work 6 -
Private wage and salary workers 11 613 1 268
Federal government workers 297 49
State and local government workers 3 227 465
Self-employed workers 1 814 112
Unpaid family workers 168 3
At work 1 to 34 hours 3 997 333

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 16 629 1 866
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 3 691 264
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 742 213
\$6,000 to \$7,999 2 240 125
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 961 135
\$10,000 to \$14,999 3 411 457
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 998 361
\$20,000 to \$24,999 816 202
\$25,000 to \$49,999 599 99
\$50,000 or more 171 10
Median \$8 654 \$11 607

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 14 189 1 846
Drive alone 10 728 1 283
Carpool 3 461 563
Public transportation 114 7
Bus or streetcar 108 7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 6 -
Walked only 1 699 35
Other means 187 9
Worked at home 930 -
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16 1.20
Mean travel time to work 15.5 32.6
Car, truck, or van 16.4 32.7
Public transportation 28.2 99.0
With a public transportation disability 78 3

Worked in — — Con.

Counties—Con

	Columbia		Cortland		Delaware		Dutchess		Erie		Essex	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	17 119	1 897	18 122	2 696	18 184	4 678	87 348	14 086	391 080	25 365	11 291	1 869
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 517	1 233	9 913	1 744	10 518	2 846	51 947	10 241	224 843	17 579	6 522	1 187
Householder, wife present	6 100	833	6 493	1 259	7 092	1 929	34 374	7 228	146 267	12 919	4 442	807
Householder, no wife present	1 224	135	1 316	185	1 531	470	6 669	1 019	26 577	1 649	761	123
Other household member	2 146	244	1 993	300	1 829	428	10 143	1 957	50 627	2 966	1 281	252
In group quarters	47	21	111	-	66	19	761	37	1 372	45	38	5
Female	7 602	664	8 209	952	7 666	1 832	35 401	3 845	166 237	7 786	4 769	682
Householder, husband present	244	38	164	12	125	41	1 101	168	3 732	198	165	8
Householder, no husband present	1 451	80	1 591	165	1 515	362	8 171	793	39 981	1 808	1 052	160
Other household member	5 854	546	6 086	769	5 905	1 410	25 142	2 850	120 459	5 711	3 507	514
In group quarters	53	-	368	6	121	19	987	34	2 065	69	45	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 169	113	1 367	105	924	169	5 786	596	27 303	1 118	574	90
20 to 24 years	1 890	242	2 856	378	2 177	640	11 361	1 712	55 545	3 590	1 240	261
25 to 54 years	10 794	1 299	11 127	1 915	11 877	3 292	57 425	9 983	244 972	16 934	7 604	1 304
55 to 64 years	2 410	155	2 139	275	2 688	540	10 713	1 567	53 555	3 399	1 460	190
65 years and over	856	88	633	23	518	37	2 063	228	9 705	324	413	24
With one or more years of college	5 497	863	6 472	992	5 806	1 445	38 835	6 738	153 824	9 652	4 169	759
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 545	1 829	17 913	2 653	18 029	4 628	80 891	13 239	360 399	24 815	11 226	1 834
Black	477	66	138	30	58	31	4 652	590	25 638	307	24	22
Other races	97	2	71	13	97	19	1 805	257	5 043	243	41	13
Spanish origin ¹	146	10	57	-	92	25	1 605	343	3 897	117	64	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 113	1 897	18 122	2 696	18 184	4 678	87 313	14 066	390 731	25 205	11 291	1 869
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 690	627	3 743	562	3 409	852	26 306	5 085	87 742	5 140	2 610	488
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 015	427	4 449	627	4 299	968	26 258	3 515	124 492	6 763	2 689	419
Technicians and related support occupations	259	47	515	163	427	122	5 355	898	12 189	1 120	196	40
Sales occupations	1 590	250	1 367	108	1 377	224	7 067	954	40 088	2 025	907	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 166	175	2 567	356	2 495	622	13 836	1 663	72 215	3 618	1 586	219
Service occupations	2 654	248	2 539	211	1 889	392	12 808	1 430	51 958	2 283	2 165	368
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 152	44	1 168	43	1 640	110	1 353	136	2 726	164	405	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 123	262	1 922	389	2 428	874	9 400	1 946	47 358	4 357	1 446	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 479	244	4 301	864	4 519	1 482	11 188	1 954	76 455	6 498	1 976	308
Construction	961	104	527	133	810	137	3 594	662	13 941	1 471	745	162
Manufacturing	3 330	321	6 113	1 387	6 527	2 754	29 458	5 601	100 921	9 103	1 679	227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 125	139	559	95	847	206	3 967	887	29 640	2 660	514	94
Wholesale trade	613	67	555	83	544	113	1 956	556	17 891	1 214	243	58
Retail trade	2 838	347	2 464	219	2 140	378	11 679	1 402	68 732	3 011	1 921	337
Finance, insurance, and real estate	527	35	460	44	447	76	3 309	406	22 195	963	399	39
Business and repair services	442	50	496	58	331	67	2 587	451	14 600	1 071	299	62
Personal services	487	22	703	44	537	98	2 013	143	8 958	398	849	122
Professional and related services	4 478	613	4 235	459	3 685	606	22 436	2 647	90 100	4 187	2 770	423
Public administration	882	155	717	120	621	130	4 228	987	17 069	664	945	206
All other industries	1 430	44	1 293	54	1 695	113	2 086	324	6 684	463	927	139
Armed forces, at work	6	-	-	-	-	-	35	20	349	160	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	11 613	1 268	12 702	2 203	12 212	3 911	66 524	10 991	301 911	21 517	7 336	1 289
Federal government workers	297	49	258	86	298	41	946	456	11 944	940	224	27
State and local government workers	3 227	465	3 395	339	3 350	570	13 909	2 184	59 934	2 407	2 563	439
Self-employed workers	1 814	112	1 621	62	2 056	152	4 618	407	16 116	470	1 050	109
Unpaid family workers	168	3	146	6	268	4	351	48	1 175	31	118	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 997	333	4 125	306	3 342	569	17 141	1 519	90 916	3 538	2 660	458
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 629	1 866	17 576	2 646	17 686	4 604	85 082	13 767	382 439	24 977	10 904	1 792
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 691	264	3 817	258	3 407	544	13 472	1 331	73 474	3 162	2 474	328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 742	213	1 498	115	1 626	325	5 983	551	31 962	1 496	1 110	157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 240	125	2 202	209	2 143	495	7 054	904	32 511	1 756	1 246	172
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 961	135	2 465	468	2 025	539	7 388	989	32 570	1 875	1 272	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 411	457	4 218	840	4 547	1 269	16 304	2 979	70 026	5 025	2 177	442
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 998	361	1 964	511	2 478	970	12 892	2 485	61 233	4 661	1 251	236
\$20,000 to \$24,999	816	202	658	159	832	268	8 889	2 123	41 699	3 731	715	131
\$25,000 to \$49,999	599	99	623	86	480	172	11 925	2 203	34 468	3 084	607	127
\$50,000 or more	171	10	131	-	148	22	1 175	202	4 496	187	52	5
Median	\$8 654	\$11 607	\$9 031	\$11 072	\$9 646	\$11 075	\$12 160	\$15 185	\$11 095	\$13 883	\$8 978	\$10 318
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 189	1 846	14 940	2 639	14 524	4 529	77 159	13 421	330 966	24 177	9 253	1 720
Drive alone	10 728	1 283	10 898	1 677	9 536	2 431	59 603	9 519	257 308	18 462	6 554	1 133
Carpool	3 461	563	4 042	962	4 988	2 098	17 556	3 902	73 658	5 715	2 699	587
Public transportation	114	7	198	12	82	20	2 059	455	28 985	483	49	27
Bus or streetcar	108	7	65	12	70	17	1 698	330	28 416	447	18	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	-	-	-	-	-	151	125	25	12	18	18
Walked only	1 699	35	2 117	45	2 241	101	5 454	106	22 361	416	1 293	77
Other means	187	9	199	-	160	28	844	104	2 891	289	164	45
Worked at home	930	-	668	-	1 177	-	1 832	-	5 877	-	532	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.26	1.26	1.41	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.5	32.6	15.1	28.6	16.3	24.4	20.1	36.0	20.3	32.0	16.2	29.4
Car, truck, or van	16.4	32.7	16.1	28.9	17.6	24.7	20.6	35.6	20.0	31.7	17.5	30.2
Public transportation	28.2	99.0	17.3	45.0	33.1	55.1	34.5	58.2	32.6	51.2	31.6	44.1
With a public transportation disability	78	3	51	8	56	-	430	84	1 315	53	61	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		Greene		Hamilton		Herkimer	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
13 503	1 487	16 856	1 757	20 635	3 816	11 356	2 274	1 207	92	19 250	2 841
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 002	9 237	972	11 702	2 898	6 559	1 539	748	69	11 212	1 846
Householder, wife present	4 661	6 262	688	8 206	2 118	4 358	1 088	522	38	7 817	1 308
Householder, no wife present	822	885	63	1 208	312	649	110	116	24	1 136	182
Other household member	1 422	2 088	219	2 203	409	1 547	341	110	7	2 190	340
In group quarters	97	2	2	85	59	5	—	—	—	69	16
Female	6 501	7 619	785	8 933	918	4 797	735	459	23	8 038	995
Householder, husband present	110	258	33	99	10	138	—	21	—	195	23
Householder, no husband present	1 511	1 457	90	1 719	145	1 088	67	81	2	1 569	168
Other household member	4 806	5 891	651	7 091	750	3 547	668	357	21	6 253	791
In group quarters	74	13	11	24	13	24	—	—	—	21	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 028	1 279	138	1 622	122	610	102	53	3	1 135	157
20 to 24 years	1 922	2 177	276	2 615	439	1 414	331	102	9	2 346	367
25 to 34 years	8 291	956	1 130	13 308	2 770	7 362	1 587	765	63	12 180	1 996
35 to 44 years	1 728	2 497	167	2 522	388	1 510	216	199	10	2 951	268
45 years and over	534	825	46	568	97	460	38	88	7	638	53
With one or more years of college	4 620	708	635	7 026	1 673	3 154	773	441	39	6 100	1 076
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	13 168	1 455	1 732	20 008	3 747	11 044	2 171	1 205	92	19 129	2 785
Black	26	83	9	376	57	230	72	—	—	73	45
Other races	309	98	16	251	12	82	31	2	—	48	11
Spanish origin ¹	36	20	3	60	—	69	—	4	—	47	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	13 490	1 487	1 757	20 622	3 816	11 345	2 263	1 204	92	19 234	2 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 194	471	379	4 300	1 056	2 090	458	344	34	3 594	642
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 480	371	459	5 591	731	2 646	445	233	11	4 510	510
Technicians and related support occupations	347	63	27	539	105	200	46	9	—	650	130
Sales occupations	1 049	80	172	1 901	247	977	214	92	3	1 576	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 084	228	260	3 151	379	1 469	185	132	8	2 284	214
Service occupations	2 424	183	197	2 624	256	2 239	361	179	11	2 417	258
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 060	41	11	1 192	118	421	27	76	8	1 221	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 232	178	213	2 526	720	1 568	384	168	19	2 275	432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 100	243	498	4 389	935	2 381	588	204	9	5 217	902
Construction	587	94	42	822	290	667	82	161	17	821	218
Manufacturing	1 571	247	693	5 671	1 338	2 371	688	134	12	7 070	1 229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	543	76	154	1 009	212	849	263	81	8	549	94
Wholesale trade	338	20	43	703	162	199	32	10	1	470	82
Retail trade	2 253	152	190	3 291	442	2 152	445	219	15	2 783	329
Finance, insurance, and real estate	459	83	67	620	133	391	76	28	4	580	61
Business and repair services	416	62	29	235	32	274	43	27	—	327	33
Personal services	572	55	43	635	83	675	94	96	2	479	36
Professional and related services	4 590	563	410	4 799	683	2 044	248	244	29	4 093	559
Public administration	1 085	93	84	900	209	1 061	225	163	4	750	101
All other industries	1 076	42	2	1 937	232	662	67	41	—	1 312	83
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	13	—	11	11	3	—	16	16
Private wage and salary workers	7 776	964	1 336	14 845	2 857	7 113	1 659	462	54	13 362	2 265
Federal government workers	475	57	63	847	228	265	64	44	2	267	68
State and local government workers	3 600	404	302	3 293	552	2 589	439	467	20	3 337	439
Self-employed workers	1 465	61	56	1 517	169	1 253	110	215	16	2 030	69
Unpaid family workers	187	1	—	133	10	136	2	19	—	254	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 022	276	399	5 157	645	2 833	473	341	19	4 246	503
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12 993	1 462	1 735	20 148	3 731	10 929	2 209	1 175	87	18 643	2 797
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 091	318	327	4 382	392	2 585	433	314	17	4 088	547
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 553	123	134	1 730	193	1 233	189	127	6	1 908	257
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 935	187	261	1 993	278	1 426	234	142	8	2 321	241
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 723	219	187	1 839	303	1 097	113	165	7	1 840	256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 495	322	361	4 407	994	2 003	489	251	36	4 149	688
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 086	128	299	3 125	819	1 207	363	109	4	2 762	495
\$20,000 to \$24,999	571	108	83	1 335	396	716	173	40	7	852	138
\$25,000 to \$49,999	415	35	73	1 174	326	522	168	20	2	613	146
\$50,000 or more	124	22	10	163	30	140	47	7	—	110	29
Median	\$7 915	\$8 941	\$9 556	\$10 092	\$13 013	\$8 402	\$10 981	\$8 055	\$10 371	\$9 092	\$10 454
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	10 561	1 361	1 638	18 001	3 728	9 518	2 189	870	89	15 209	2 687
Drive alone	7 475	898	1 149	13 640	2 569	7 280	1 583	679	80	10 878	1 798
Carpool	3 086	463	489	4 361	1 159	2 238	606	191	9	4 331	889
Public transportation	96	23	53	104	28	92	31	10	3	175	8
Bus or streetcar	34	2	45	55	—	28	4	10	3	165	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	8	28	28	27	27	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 878	74	26	1 530	33	962	43	157	—	2 606	112
Other means	162	29	40	317	27	136	11	29	—	221	34
Worked at home	806	—	—	683	—	648	—	141	—	1 039	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.26	1.21	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.07	1.19	1.25
Mean travel time to work	14.1	25.0	31.7	16.5	34.3	17.1	29.4	14.4	31.7	15.9	29.3
Car, truck, or van	15.3	25.9	31.6	17.2	34.1	18.2	29.9	15.7	30.8	16.9	29.9
Public transportation	22.9	43.5	39.2	36.0	94.5	18.6	26.8	23.8	60.0	28.5	58.8
With a public transportation disability	58	—	4	37	—	44	—	2	—	89	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Jefferson		Kings		Lewis		Livingston		Madison		Monroe	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	30 926	2 233	491 780	169 143	7 557	644	18 075	3 287	16 618	3 643	325 595	34 788
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 518	1 695	293 839	121 234	4 638	452	9 590	1 980	8 748	1 915	189 045	25 125
Householder, wife present	12 907	1 141	188 603	87 231	3 393	343	6 020	1 382	5 531	1 251	122 752	19 461
Householder, no wife present	2 023	159	43 007	15 045	326	24	1 088	224	1 036	155	25 416	2 236
Other household member	3 300	219	59 715	18 629	899	65	2 128	363	1 885	477	38 619	3 275
In group quarters	288	176	2 514	329	20	20	354	11	296	32	2 258	153
Female	12 408	538	197 941	47 909	2 919	192	8 485	1 307	7 870	1 728	136 550	9 663
Householder, husband present	270	9	8 978	2 004	55	2	196	29	226	34	4 281	292
Householder, no husband present	2 699	116	65 603	15 303	462	28	1 630	265	1 317	235	35 044	1 752
Other household member	9 352	413	122 149	30 420	2 402	162	6 049	987	5 829	1 423	94 927	7 497
In group quarters	87	—	1 211	182	—	—	610	26	498	36	2 298	122
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 088	144	16 414	2 185	558	45	1 899	145	1 882	387	21 526	1 269
20 to 24 years	4 146	385	44 288	11 381	909	65	2 592	463	2 305	539	46 700	3 987
25 to 54 years	19 983	1 455	333 926	121 248	4 968	484	10 828	2 227	9 834	2 284	212 256	25 956
55 to 64 years	3 829	223	78 259	28 668	866	44	2 153	346	2 005	368	38 735	3 361
65 years and over	880	26	18 893	5 661	256	6	603	106	592	65	6 378	215
With one or more years of college	8 882	616	181 887	79 590	1 944	255	6 439	1 115	5 966	1 445	144 886	12 800
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	30 435	2 049	326 063	125 755	7 531	642	17 857	3 252	16 434	3 552	297 766	33 911
Black	283	140	124 978	31 073	—	—	81	6	103	65	22 492	574
Other races	208	44	40 739	12 315	26	2	137	29	81	26	5 337	303
Spanish origin ¹	163	39	66 733	19 500	20	2	105	44	93	50	4 693	214
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	30 185	1 911	490 602	168 693	7 557	644	18 060	3 272	16 613	3 638	325 367	34 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 818	298	127 623	55 545	1 387	193	3 638	588	3 992	1 098	81 805	7 020
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 603	492	142 273	42 065	1 332	102	4 610	774	4 182	900	103 601	8 522
Technicians and related support occupations	756	75	9 538	3 751	141	12	383	89	457	124	14 910	1 458
Sales occupations	2 536	243	44 470	13 426	472	48	1 532	292	1 513	320	28 015	2 232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 311	174	88 265	24 888	719	42	2 695	393	2 212	456	60 676	4 656
Service occupations	4 319	165	74 609	19 992	969	58	3 065	316	3 039	542	37 354	2 326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 175	61	1 255	295	1 417	23	1 061	70	1 563	64	2 410	199
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 056	367	55 934	23 477	907	120	2 108	596	1 591	513	41 867	7 505
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 214	528	88 908	27 319	1 545	148	3 578	928	2 246	521	58 330	9 180
Construction	1 445	199	14 901	5 946	392	77	673	154	797	187	9 563	1 807
Manufacturing	6 781	486	86 679	30 200	1 923	241	3 917	1 253	2 466	789	126 102	18 206
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 893	202	63 383	30 483	239	10	882	168	443	104	14 470	1 776
Wholesale trade	948	130	21 068	9 481	240	31	353	74	511	158	10 655	1 458
Retail trade	4 894	248	67 476	16 298	880	71	3 125	498	3 147	691	45 804	2 887
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 176	45	29 629	9 325	93	2	459	63	415	88	16 104	1 160
Business and repair services	594	53	18 376	6 580	134	23	359	75	354	66	10 860	1 351
Personal services	925	52	14 809	3 625	235	2	509	17	530	63	6 402	381
Professional and related services	6 730	287	142 866	43 354	1 617	129	5 267	704	5 626	1 249	70 945	4 427
Public administration	2 356	160	27 564	12 065	359	35	947	132	612	139	9 558	835
All other industries	2 443	49	3 851	1 336	1 445	23	1 569	134	1 712	104	4 904	464
Armed forces, at work	741	322	1 178	450	—	—	15	15	5	5	228	36
Private wage and salary workers	20 593	1 455	324 678	106 572	4 071	452	11 196	2 432	10 036	2 471	272 146	31 071
Federal government workers	2 253	498	17 769	5 715	141	—	291	49	211	76	4 611	413
State and local government workers	4 884	155	121 300	48 588	1 714	156	4 938	635	4 042	899	35 862	2 583
Self-employed workers	2 763	91	26 490	7 932	1 423	36	1 473	165	2 097	189	12 303	678
Unpaid family workers	433	34	1 543	336	208	—	177	6	232	8	673	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 228	303	96 029	20 088	1 363	124	5 326	665	4 899	951	65 427	3 590
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	29 811	2 168	472 408	165 589	7 205	634	17 501	3 260	15 890	3 510	319 790	34 412
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	5 870	335	64 492	11 738	1 560	128	4 814	597	4 422	837	51 531	2 785
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 943	160	39 903	7 310	638	10	1 535	281	1 802	323	21 762	1 548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 650	266	42 875	9 081	770	64	1 520	166	1 820	347	20 852	1 674
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 250	187	45 070	10 985	814	52	1 669	342	1 400	303	23 177	1 938
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 179	427	99 599	30 733	1 634	135	3 741	820	3 233	781	59 658	6 266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 314	426	77 273	33 836	1 133	170	2 455	729	1 732	529	54 690	7 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 105	233	54 274	29 280	306	54	1 034	206	730	220	38 428	6 405
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 289	120	40 757	26 881	284	21	1 614	108	545	149	43 902	6 030
\$50,000 or more	211	14	8 165	5 745	66	—	119	11	206	21	5 790	366
Median	\$9 503	\$11 177	\$11 702	\$16 509	\$9 559	\$11 823	\$9 056	\$11 033	\$7 891	\$9 637	\$13 155	\$16 597
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 165	1 890	214 093	97 448	5 358	629	14 514	3 208	12 617	3 402	280 792	33 671
Drive alone	18 448	1 299	148 036	66 865	4 175	430	10 629	2 096	9 548	2 578	210 982	20 994
Carpool	6 717	591	66 057	30 583	1 183	199	3 885	1 112	3 069	824	69 810	12 677
Public transportation	400	73	198 739	66 954	10	—	25	—	139	28	20 369	498
Bus or streetcar	232	11	73 111	11 481	10	—	—	—	134	25	20 157	495
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	62	62	122 446	54 644	—	—	—	—	2	—	23	—
Walked only	3 172	195	66 101	3 755	1 008	8	2 368	63	2 587	184	17 506	376
Other means	466	75	4 625	986	115	7	221	16	249	29	2 637	243
Worked at home	1 723	—	8 222	—	1 066	—	947	—	1 026	—	4 291	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.14	1.22	1.18	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.28
Mean travel time to work	16.9	35.9	35.4	49.5	14.1	31.8	15.4	25.6	13.8	22.0	20.7	38.9
Car, truck, or van	17.8	38.8	33.0	44.1	15.8	32.4	16.7	25.7	15.4	22.8	20.6	39.0
Public transportation	32.4	69.4	45.9	59.1	19.0	—	8.3	—	29.0	35.9	32.0	52.3
With a public transportation disability	85	—	4 626	1 470	24	—	72	19	53	22	1 203	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 10 244 2 634 256 081 90 653 978 709 722 427 50 253 10 180 53 105 6 795 115 353 16 464
Householder, wife present 6 736 1 841 156 797 62 593 578 048 484 122 33 574 7 119 36 004 4 748 74 073 12 162
Householder, no wife present 1 047 222 21 248 8 901 201 071 94 761 5 633 1 109 6 079 704 15 408 1 600
Other household member 2 424 534 76 371 18 696 195 552 142 968 10 713 1 898 10 061 1 311 24 667 2 630
In group quarters 37 37 1 665 463 4 038 576 333 54 961 32 1 205 72
Female 8 954 1 942 216 356 41 336 760 838 511 427 33 038 3 227 40 064 3 846 88 793 7 985
Householder, husband present 331 72 7 865 1 714 28 902 19 662 797 140 858 121 2 746 205
Householder, no husband present 1 718 277 38 677 10 184 292 486 160 438 6 812 733 8 340 725 22 691 1 415
Other household member 6 869 1 568 167 923 29 149 435 662 330 757 25 147 2 286 30 420 2 920 61 807 6 300
In group quarters 36 25 1 891 289 3 788 570 282 68 446 80 1 549 65

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 131 279 37 737 4 798 40 455 30 725 6 182 448 6 032 513 14 054 1 118
20 to 24 years 2 040 486 63 665 16 275 204 652 152 791 11 325 1 481 12 667 1 481 29 441 3 397
25 to 34 years 11 843 3 103 281 702 90 489 1 183 403 828 861 52 147 9 108 58 862 7 114 129 203 16 894
35 to 44 years 3 204 623 74 446 17 555 238 730 177 350 11 585 1 876 12 976 1 391 26 444 2 848
45 to 64 years 980 85 14 887 2 872 72 307 44 127 2 052 114 2 632 142 5 004 192
65 years and over 5 226 1 591 203 181 62 528 920 003 601 647 28 619 7 151 33 559 3 468 85 383 8 123

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 18 943 4 504 429 655 115 173 1 288 970 918 518 79 051 12 609 90 699 10 526 192 248 24 004
Black 76 36 33 993 12 830 278 732 209 342 3 181 558 1 772 71 9 505 212
Other races 179 36 8 789 3 986 171 845 105 994 1 059 240 698 44 2 393 233
Spanish origin¹ 485 25 18 052 7 038 217 328 142 876 587 60 725 35 1 966 167

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 19 198 4 576 471 966 131 808 1 737 526 1 233 103 82 894 13 226 89 452 10 518 203 396 24 399
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 3 356 1 132 125 279 40 597 591 659 371 092 16 780 4 393 20 386 2 132 50 463 4 170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 4 806 1 155 178 745 41 832 707 376 547 535 21 674 2 873 26 712 2 717 69 790 6 990
Technicians and related support occupations 509 153 12 033 4 554 48 970 35 653 2 385 527 2 953 359 7 450 1 025
Sales occupations 1 516 306 59 715 14 180 163 184 113 150 6 967 970 7 527 600 19 849 2 039
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 781 696 106 997 23 098 495 222 398 732 12 322 1 376 16 232 1 758 42 491 3 926
Service occupations 2 507 396 59 226 12 973 183 318 120 872 11 668 618 13 715 963 24 553 1 723
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 186 80 5 021 964 1 799 1 279 1 436 80 2 164 151 1 757 139
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 2 886 563 49 340 18 381 106 856 88 727 12 077 2 327 10 616 1 667 23 238 4 509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 5 057 1 250 54 355 17 061 146 518 103 598 19 259 2 935 15 859 2 888 33 595 6 868
Construction 693 171 18 415 6 014 36 542 31 469 3 410 644 3 111 537 7 596 1 556
Manufacturing 6 985 1 877 82 789 34 517 291 805 211 875 30 949 6 387 22 576 4 139 49 425 9 164
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 1 098 220 29 479 8 673 162 072 131 169 4 468 794 4 486 765 15 748 2 522
Wholesale trade 800 263 25 960 9 277 96 965 75 139 1 994 369 2 745 480 10 816 1 721
Retail trade 2 519 506 92 704 21 020 171 297 110 711 13 659 1 487 13 752 1 138 31 128 2 561
Finance, insurance, and real estate 532 124 38 493 10 954 321 172 261 751 2 117 157 4 829 516 15 078 1 472
Business and repair services 333 72 28 757 8 446 147 240 98 224 2 200 431 2 939 349 7 817 850
Personal services 449 71 14 527 3 762 48 790 28 709 2 277 162 2 436 176 5 141 430
Professional and related services 3 863 1 098 109 336 22 842 334 688 198 160 16 109 2 177 23 970 1 774 48 494 2 859
Public administration 615 78 18 725 3 374 87 438 67 826 3 375 432 5 844 349 8 428 835
All other industries 1 311 96 12 781 2 929 39 517 18 070 2 336 186 2 764 295 3 725 429
Armed forces, at work - - 471 181 2 021 751 397 181 3 717 123 750 50
Private wage and salary workers 14 307 3 785 370 856 112 703 1 435 369 1 036 278 66 643 11 434 63 406 8 752 159 470 21 246
Federal government workers 288 88 10 726 3 472 67 011 49 889 2 196 564 8 110 427 6 324 817
State and local government workers 2 782 541 64 111 11 162 152 791 110 148 10 254 1 149 15 410 1 107 28 501 1 865
Self-employed workers 1 566 142 25 159 4 459 82 021 36 479 3 802 239 5 758 320 9 410 510
Unpaid family workers 255 20 1 585 193 2 355 1 060 396 21 485 35 441 11
At work 1 to 34 hours 4 225 822 120 557 19 288 222 620 128 239 19 048 1 623 20 117 1 584 42 849 2 806

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 18 651 4 479 459 819 129 458 1 694 923 1 205 012 81 201 13 218 90 913 10 441 199 938 24 216
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 3 725 677 89 444 14 342 164 573 99 165 15 351 1 205 17 347 1 398 35 280 2 675
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 882 377 37 721 7 456 101 430 61 150 7 062 765 7 879 831 15 769 1 342
\$6,000 to \$7,999 2 880 598 38 328 8 710 122 532 80 768 5 960 681 10 223 1 046 18 622 1 887
\$8,000 to \$9,999 2 662 561 37 507 9 398 143 008 101 861 5 585 754 8 850 1 084 18 778 2 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999 4 155 1 111 84 222 24 234 394 187 293 208 13 648 2 120 20 802 2 478 41 550 6 030
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 646 574 62 645 22 630 267 283 197 423 16 017 2 956 13 793 2 179 30 933 4 927
\$20,000 to \$24,999 891 317 45 441 18 007 170 701 128 642 9 395 2 246 6 118 838 18 681 2 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999 672 230 53 981 21 562 248 673 185 445 7 335 2 232 5 170 540 17 931 2 122
\$50,000 or more 138 34 10 530 3 119 82 536 57 350 848 259 731 47 2 394 171
Median \$8 630 \$10 071 \$11 196 \$15 092 \$13 641 \$14 182 \$11 975 \$16 414 \$10 174 \$11 256 \$10 995 \$12 862

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 16 104 4 396 409 731 121 479 278 530 251 120 74 320 13 144 81 849 10 200 174 896 23 586
Drive alone 11 829 3 120 330 143 91 287 156 254 141 226 59 045 9 777 62 301 7 063 130 116 15 096
Carpool 4 275 1 276 79 588 30 192 122 276 109 894 15 275 3 367 19 548 3 137 44 780 8 490
Public transportation 292 45 22 433 8 764 1 273 543 965 863 1 778 83 2 121 156 12 525 521
Bus or streetcar 226 18 14 885 4 380 232 555 142 120 1 107 67 1 939 111 12 325 468
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 25 25 5 812 4 188 1 019 017 820 247 8 45 45 53 53
Walked only 1 906 130 24 878 1 089 140 839 7 262 5 085 93 6 116 228 12 592 157
Other means 186 5 5 483 657 18 310 9 609 698 87 830 57 1 501 185
Worked at home 710 - 9 912 - 28 325 - 1 410 - 2 253 - 2 632 -
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.17 1.20 1.12 1.17 1.35 1.35 1.13 1.18 1.15 1.22 1.16 1.26
Mean travel time to work 15.6 26.4 23.4 37.2 49.3 58.2 16.6 28.2 16.7 28.9 19.8 37.6
Car, truck, or van 16.3 26.7 23.2 35.9 50.5 53.0 17.0 28.2 17.1 29.1 19.8 37.4
Public transportation 28.1 63.4 42.7 57.1 52.9 59.6 22.6 43.3 24.4 54.6 29.2 46.8
With a public transportation disability 27 11 2 633 604 9 983 6 554 195 - 344 29 503 9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Ontario		Orange		Orleans		Oswego		Otsego		Putnam	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	30 889	7 401	87 405	12 597	10 258	1 560	33 261	4 759	19 953	2 573	13 750	3 989
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 270	4 286	48 398	8 218	5 300	754	20 253	3 631	10 641	1 634	6 930	2 440
Householder, wife present	9 913	2 665	29 896	5 912	3 389	502	14 141	2 561	7 009	1 101	4 434	1 652
Householder, no wife present	2 047	670	4 588	739	627	95	2 437	466	1 170	137	654	271
Other household member	3 940	937	9 928	1 499	1 139	118	3 396	580	2 074	364	1 671	500
In group quarters	370	14	3 986	68	145	39	279	24	388	32	171	17
Female	14 619	3 115	39 007	4 379	4 958	806	13 008	1 128	9 312	939	6 820	1 549
Householder, husband present	361	63	1 120	218	99	23	291	19	253	30	272	108
Householder, no husband present	3 183	509	7 031	638	929	210	2 698	278	1 936	164	1 139	333
Other household member	10 853	2 499	30 032	3 523	3 872	573	9 691	831	6 486	724	5 341	1 099
In group quarters	222	44	824	-	58	-	328	-	637	21	68	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 845	627	7 161	562	1 162	78	2 305	146	1 482	154	1 220	173
20 to 24 years	4 392	1 101	13 142	1 772	1 191	166	4 670	629	2 989	425	1 336	405
25 to 54 years	18 958	4 749	55 350	8 571	6 028	1 183	21 477	3 628	12 085	1 701	9 042	2 865
55 to 64 years	3 581	770	9 542	1 460	1 435	133	4 190	320	2 568	235	1 573	364
65 years and over	1 113	154	2 210	232	442	-	619	36	829	58	579	182
With one or more years of college	11 128	2 914	31 626	4 746	2 825	760	11 369	2 074	8 421	1 040	5 617	2 067
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	30 070	7 178	81 793	11 804	9 720	1 507	32 756	4 458	19 706	2 450	13 572	3 851
Black	458	140	3 984	498	450	53	216	190	129	75	124	105
Other races	361	83	1 628	295	88	-	289	111	118	48	54	33
Spanish origin ¹	339	97	3 123	416	111	-	198	78	126	16	104	92
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	30 889	7 401	81 678	12 483	10 258	1 560	33 261	4 759	19 953	2 573	13 750	3 989
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 588	1 705	18 264	2 966	1 976	583	7 138	1 258	4 665	677	4 095	1 580
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 652	2 316	24 358	3 119	2 163	220	8 014	715	5 288	635	4 368	1 029
Technicians and related support occupations	1 125	368	1 837	280	177	28	814	101	577	88	347	191
Sales occupations	3 336	1 044	8 528	1 168	693	43	2 698	307	1 746	215	1 572	356
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 191	904	13 993	1 671	1 293	149	4 502	307	2 965	332	2 449	482
Service occupations	5 123	737	11 922	1 395	1 546	153	4 739	276	3 547	273	1 753	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 374	138	1 726	194	846	20	847	29	1 874	146	172	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 822	1 039	10 215	2 199	1 365	194	5 645	1 135	2 016	385	1 731	512
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 330	1 466	15 193	2 610	2 362	390	6 878	1 346	2 563	457	1 631	440
Construction	1 601	448	4 192	947	498	39	2 546	556	1 024	158	1 041	285
Manufacturing	5 853	1 811	15 542	3 120	2 598	472	8 787	2 212	1 874	499	1 349	432
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 478	403	6 008	1 198	361	95	2 428	261	1 274	224	1 032	383
Wholesale trade	1 210	232	2 730	582	409	69	600	102	644	121	408	158
Retail trade	6 254	1 884	15 298	1 923	1 508	197	5 203	398	3 581	429	2 760	700
Finance, insurance, and real estate	988	251	4 132	627	221	6	797	89	896	124	758	231
Business and repair services	947	234	2 771	410	156	10	727	36	464	70	455	136
Personal services	949	88	2 401	171	170	-	694	56	777	52	441	93
Professional and related services	8 477	1 504	22 310	2 714	2 609	425	8 818	939	6 684	630	4 694	1 399
Public administration	962	172	3 925	530	808	217	1 624	62	768	87	529	82
All other industries	2 170	374	2 369	261	920	30	1 037	48	1 967	179	283	90
Armed forces, at work	-	-	5 727	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	21 909	5 879	57 600	9 832	6 702	1 014	22 414	3 794	12 412	1 862	8 980	2 706
Federal government workers	1 801	395	10 179	558	366	59	493	61	392	62	331	76
State and local government workers	4 434	806	13 483	1 517	2 166	424	7 827	802	4 218	354	2 995	910
Self-employed workers	2 520	315	5 680	644	972	63	2 288	82	2 612	269	1 356	278
Unpaid family workers	225	6	463	46	52	-	239	20	319	26	88	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 091	1 527	19 373	1 997	2 760	297	7 301	487	5 629	557	4 126	920
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 020	7 285	84 570	12 385	9 853	1 518	32 326	4 691	19 213	2 499	13 263	3 919
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	7 282	1 489	16 518	1 607	2 285	243	6 640	483	5 333	510	3 047	615
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 988	585	10 343	909	1 137	138	2 471	211	2 023	184	1 191	228
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 357	712	8 301	1 299	1 063	133	2 407	224	2 419	308	975	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 189	597	8 505	1 147	966	113	2 649	321	2 238	260	1 136	262
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 424	1 742	17 617	2 724	2 153	285	6 150	796	3 541	529	2 303	676
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 355	1 041	11 061	1 942	1 197	358	4 499	615	1 805	346	1 712	574
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 723	560	6 153	1 264	613	152	3 188	704	823	152	1 154	594
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 546	508	5 125	1 296	407	96	4 161	1 311	801	150	1 502	601
\$50,000 or more	156	51	947	197	32	-	161	26	230	60	243	88
Median	\$8 867	\$10 483	\$9 675	\$11 744	\$8 914	\$11 837	\$11 209	\$17 182	\$7 861	\$9 904	\$10 426	\$13 983
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 647	7 234	73 829	12 269	8 577	1 543	28 006	4 560	14 470	2 397	12 110	3 824
Drive alone	20 091	5 356	56 781	9 640	6 645	1 032	21 317	2 956	10 674	1 793	10 079	3 164
Carpool	6 556	1 878	17 048	2 629	1 932	511	6 689	1 604	3 796	604	2 031	660
Public transportation	214	93	1 282	107	23	-	431	62	219	■	101	52
Bus or streetcar	108	63	840	24	-	-	389	32	205	■	44	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	66	55	-	-	30	30	-	-	36	32
Walked only	2 522	33	9 658	184	1 142	17	3 509	102	3 527	149	769	49
Other means	401	41	652	37	53	-	337	35	253	19	113	64
Worked at home	1 105	-	1 984	-	463	-	978	-	1 484	-	657	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.26	1.17	1.16	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.9	26.5	17.5	32.5	13.9	28.3	16.9	33.2	15.1	25.3	18.4	28.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.6	26.4	18.7	32.7	14.8	28.6	17.6	33.4	16.9	26.1	18.9	28.2
Public transportation—minutes	25.9	39.5	25.3	50.9	10.0	-	23.8	44.9	22.3	20.0	37.9	53.8
With a public transportation disability	117	51	375	38	18	13	122	-	66	-	118	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Queens		Rensselaer		Richmond		Rockland		St Lawrence		Saratoga	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	424 730	157 117	38 414	10 355	70 884	15 935	71 577	14 319	36 912	2 216	35 556	6 768
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	263 516	119 881	21 055	6 177	39 393	10 967	36 121	10 276	22 031	1 889	20 445	4 589
Householder, wife present	171 037	85 971	12 930	4 275	25 084	7 251	22 041	7 141	15 607	1 466	12 943	3 119
Householder, no wife present	33 382	13 068	2 670	672	4 999	1 761	3 703	1 146	2 145	127	2 902	539
Other household member	58 280	20 635	5 024	1 224	9 048	1 893	10 006	1 917	3 547	279	4 453	915
In group quarters	817	207	431	6	262	62	371	72	732	17	147	16
Female -----	161 214	37 236	17 359	4 178	31 491	4 968	35 456	4 043	14 881	327	15 111	2 179
Householder, husband present	6 344	1 879	427	116	1 174	195	1 206	202	296	2	478	75
Householder, no husband present	43 191	11 080	3 919	942	6 936	1 757	6 492	988	2 889	86	2 838	384
Other household member	111 069	24 121	12 439	3 077	22 988	2 956	27 345	2 785	10 826	239	11 542	1 696
In group quarters	610	156	574	43	393	60	413	68	870	—	253	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18 637	2 443	2 799	393	4 714	354	5 994	393	2 478	119	2 742	246
20 to 24 years	40 786	11 632	5 396	1 530	7 092	1 284	9 010	1 481	5 506	284	4 797	1 014
25 to 54 years	282 607	115 012	23 824	7 023	47 680	11 994	46 285	10 412	24 024	1 528	23 338	4 785
55 to 64 years	67 571	23 877	5 178	1 272	9 404	1 921	8 657	1 806	4 031	257	3 623	651
65 years and over	15 129	4 153	1 217	137	1 994	382	1 631	227	873	28	1 056	72
With one or more years of college	153 905	64 503	16 322	5 237	28 283	8 985	31 017	7 245	13 750	714	13 288	2 830
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	323 616	122 603	37 280	9 959	62 490	12 623	63 566	12 610	36 515	2 073	35 076	6 660
Black	68 661	23 231	741	247	5 977	2 426	6 021	1 293	68	11	306	87
Other races	32 453	11 283	393	149	2 417	886	1 990	416	329	132	174	21
Spanish origin ¹	54 560	18 761	293	150	3 331	979	3 407	565	147	9	203	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	424 469	156 975	38 315	10 297	70 769	15 890	71 533	14 306	36 819	2 205	34 585	6 755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	92 141	38 808	10 693	3 718	18 983	6 352	19 739	5 269	7 991	371	8 481	1 705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	131 410	38 974	11 680	2 446	22 319	4 213	22 434	3 453	8 458	289	10 017	1 716
Technicians and related support occupations	9 480	4 990	1 496	481	1 772	527	2 332	713	840	19	1 004	208
Sales occupations	40 959	11 510	3 178	654	8 165	1 381	7 360	1 139	2 764	92	4 067	818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80 971	22 474	7 006	1 311	12 382	2 305	12 742	1 601	4 854	178	4 946	690
Service occupations	64 085	21 136	5 778	976	13 135	1 947	12 179	1 392	6 766	229	5 431	701
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 832	579	1 048	129	422	24	560	85	2 519	45	955	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58 505	27 842	3 785	1 251	7 802	1 702	7 806	2 278	5 147	516	4 290	1 278
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 496	29 636	5 331	1 777	8 108	1 652	8 815	1 829	5 938	755	5 411	1 280
Construction	17 032	7 877	1 862	722	3 655	1 033	2 898	753	1 431	146	1 949	496
Manufacturing	73 495	29 467	6 743	2 576	4 956	1 215	13 948	4 240	7 153	1 097	6 018	1 732
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78 987	42 184	1 686	512	7 263	1 956	4 230	1 123	1 877	99	1 454	300
Wholesale trade	19 986	8 388	1 439	558	1 648	441	2 103	698	1 009	94	1 150	313
Retail trade	63 793	15 307	5 923	1 288	12 101	1 646	12 227	2 068	5 763	166	7 668	1 537
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 694	5 437	1 664	289	6 141	2 417	2 737	336	969	19	1 289	169
Business and repair services	18 786	6 072	1 276	422	2 599	591	2 874	598	618	39	1 472	293
Personal services	12 658	2 923	1 037	142	1 692	219	2 047	256	1 028	42	1 325	208
Professional and related services	89 912	26 295	13 367	3 413	24 976	5 133	24 610	3 552	12 284	334	9 106	1 300
Public administration	22 936	10 808	2 122	211	4 884	1 018	2 498	390	1 695	96	1 580	214
All other industries	5 190	2 217	1 196	164	854	221	1 361	292	2 992	73	1 574	193
Armed forces, at work	261	142	99	58	115	45	44	13	93	11	971	13
Private wage and salary workers	321 796	120 573	27 194	8 304	48 098	10 876	49 958	11 000	23 464	1 824	23 629	5 221
Federal government workers	16 610	6 413	889	251	2 623	689	1 279	275	1 047	117	1 573	83
State and local government workers	64 402	24 815	7 348	1 405	16 474	3 674	15 988	2 536	8 450	197	6 745	1 106
Self-employed workers	20 617	5 127	2 864	379	3 478	650	4 072	482	3 471	75	3 387	345
Unpaid family workers	1 305	189	119	16	211	46	280	26	480	3	222	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	85 892	19 864	10 460	1 735	18 210	2 250	18 198	1 604	9 288	391	9 549	1 138
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	410 094	153 820	37 642	10 179	69 013	15 704	69 299	14 091	35 740	2 206	34 561	6 731
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	57 365	10 789	8 193	1 379	12 400	1 321	12 921	970	8 618	346	7 793	1 036
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30 651	6 749	3 784	791	5 246	614	5 829	625	3 034	89	3 386	438
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34 463	8 816	4 169	994	4 922	775	5 241	615	3 483	116	3 769	482
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 670	9 842	3 712	814	5 334	822	7 120	937	3 261	78	2 987	413
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83 565	27 845	7 490	2 331	13 673	2 915	14 434	3 007	6 345	316	6 622	1 546
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65 149	27 506	5 095	1 781	10 066	2 604	9 268	2 964	4 341	344	4 831	1 364
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52 642	27 857	2 543	888	8 087	2 272	6 118	2 191	3 511	512	2 934	896
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44 372	29 243	2 230	1 010	7 828	3 438	7 188	2 456	2 811	378	2 004	470
\$50,000 or more	7 217	5 173	426	191	1 457	943	1 180	326	336	27	235	86
Median	\$12 365	\$16 941	\$9 441	\$11 852	\$11 920	\$17 312	\$10 866	\$16 141	\$9 677	\$16 928	\$9 562	\$12 716
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	255 447	116 052	30 501	9 691	51 593	10 350	63 873	13 875	28 776	1 939	30 602	6 593
Drive alone	189 322	84 962	23 902	7 398	38 821	6 709	50 086	9 812	21 017	1 061	23 955	5 202
Carpool	66 125	31 090	6 599	2 293	12 772	3 641	13 787	4 063	7 759	878	6 647	1 391
Public transportation	111 289	39 054	2 044	477	12 301	5 071	1 608	307	394	61	346	39
Bus or streetcar	49 495	6 722	1 973	448	6 642	1 071	1 336	201	374	59	172	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	59 471	31 999	29	29	4 896	3 786	102	96	—	—	7	7
Walked only	46 485	921	4 282	122	5 020	328	3 789	109	5 152	195	2 562	108
Other means	3 851	1 090	456	65	934	240	517	28	385	21	466	28
Worked at home	7 658	—	1 131	—	1 036	—	1 790	—	2 205	—	1 580	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.27	1.14	1.22	1.19	1.44	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	32.8	47.4	17.1	25.8	26.2	48.6	19.7	39.0	16.4	38.5	16.4	26.5
Car, truck, or van	31.2	42.9	18.0	25.6	22.7	43.7	19.9	38.6	17.8	41.5	17.1	26.7
Public transportation	45.4	60.7	23.8	35.0	46.4	60.2	33.8	67.8	35.5	46.1	16.6	34.0
With a public transportation disability	2 879	994	163	48	437	49	415	55	199	22	86	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con											
	Schenectady		Schoharie		Schuyler		Seneca		Steuben		Suffolk	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	62 904	19 675	7 286	1 003	4 357	805	13 456	3 087	38 872	7 402	364 764	40 769
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	39 480	14 872	4 065	617	2 604	572	8 158	2 193	22 569	5 108	194 151	26 642
Householder, wife present	27 256	11 406	2 674	399	1 992	472	5 744	1 581	16 698	4 132	123 456	16 741
Householder, no wife present	4 759	1 422	526	84	205	32	908	249	2 247	419	15 518	2 205
Other household member	7 156	1 993	825	134	407	68	1 172	363	3 529	504	53 956	7 456
In group quarters	309	51	40	—	—	—	334	—	95	53	1 221	240
Female	23 424	4 803	3 221	386	1 753	233	5 298	894	16 303	2 294	170 613	14 127
Householder, husband present	690	143	108	29	35	—	84	23	286	38	5 895	583
Householder, no husband present	5 282	1 061	633	60	250	24	910	191	3 728	456	27 401	2 329
Other household member	17 315	3 586	2 378	297	1 452	193	4 188	680	12 194	1 731	136 284	11 042
In group quarters	137	13	102	—	16	16	116	—	95	69	1 033	173
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 869	503	530	54	245	49	653	79	2 216	298	29 650	1 628
20 to 24 years	7 012	1 864	928	111	487	109	2 081	588	4 530	744	47 978	5 154
25 to 54 years	41 340	14 350	4 611	705	2 860	549	8 694	2 090	25 875	5 348	236 166	25 715
55 to 64 years	9 217	2 709	975	97	560	56	1 623	330	5 140	867	42 715	7 320
65 years and over	1 466	249	242	36	205	42	405	—	1 111	145	8 255	952
With one or more years of college	25 635	8 489	2 517	456	1 306	220	4 659	1 173	13 327	2 821	145 171	19 923
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	60 768	19 122	7 199	963	4 307	774	13 163	2 936	38 265	7 244	341 955	37 322
Black	1 444	357	50	34	26	26	179	121	381	96	16 255	2 230
Other races	692	196	37	6	24	5	114	30	226	62	6 554	1 217
Spanish origin ¹	514	161	51	6	—	—	97	36	130	54	14 375	1 860
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	62 773	19 622	7 280	999	4 357	805	13 048	3 057	38 862	7 398	364 408	40 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 592	5 698	1 691	343	801	168	2 746	646	8 530	1 759	94 017	14 345
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 550	5 266	1 656	194	1 027	142	3 265	721	9 755	1 706	121 905	12 606
Technicians and related support occupations	3 045	1 388	95	11	119	33	599	270	1 201	340	10 703	1 290
Sales occupations	5 786	1 366	630	82	277	42	682	105	2 631	494	40 637	3 647
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 719	2 512	931	101	631	67	1 984	346	5 923	872	70 565	7 669
Service occupations	7 637	1 068	1 126	126	731	138	1 904	242	4 721	498	48 271	2 267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	219	44	845	41	316	29	575	37	2 108	180	5 433	323
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 919	3 301	817	155	506	114	1 972	698	5 586	1 500	43 753	5 154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 856	4 245	1 145	140	976	214	2 586	713	8 162	1 755	51 029	6 041
Construction	2 090	772	549	108	313	101	408	147	1 584	353	17 908	2 244
Manufacturing	21 312	9 426	861	99	1 138	224	4 586	1 557	14 736	3 806	69 754	12 676
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 544	811	280	75	139	29	420	165	1 770	439	21 761	2 011
Wholesale trade	1 567	485	202	67	53	2	298	59	547	92	16 095	3 132
Retail trade	10 205	2 374	1 272	99	631	89	1 502	250	5 093	870	63 671	5 118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 296	503	199	31	94	—	291	17	1 014	157	22 219	3 754
Business and repair services	5 016	1 762	237	65	52	24	272	99	777	147	18 119	1 876
Personal services	1 314	101	244	28	148	35	313	12	1 205	83	7 540	316
Professional and related services	13 325	2 709	2 214	333	1 111	215	3 137	421	8 083	1 060	98 074	7 943
Public administration	2 367	540	317	35	268	50	1 192	292	1 718	168	20 240	1 089
All other industries	737	139	905	59	410	36	629	38	2 335	223	9 027	577
Armed forces, at work	131	53	6	4	—	—	408	30	10	4	356	33
Private wage and salary workers	51 000	17 403	3 896	560	2 721	587	8 374	2 238	27 973	6 146	256 665	33 517
Federal government workers	1 247	316	173	54	113	25	1 442	350	1 375	194	13 466	687
State and local government workers	7 612	1 406	1 939	278	915	130	2 414	354	6 072	719	71 929	5 041
Self-employed workers	2 901	511	1 161	97	564	63	1 149	145	3 098	339	20 954	1 322
Unpaid family workers	144	39	117	14	44	—	77	—	354	4	1 750	202
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 109	2 376	1 744	199	1 170	182	2 266	218	7 631	1 100	88 988	5 697
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	61 478	19 431	7 016	970	4 202	805	13 163	3 075	37 811	7 277	352 933	40 087
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 662	1 418	1 715	169	977	133	2 263	281	6 530	819	70 577	4 051
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 409	804	792	37	435	87	938	138	3 467	486	30 455	2 388
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 642	891	998	162	457	77	1 205	198	3 497	441	31 608	2 928
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 816	1 052	753	47	362	56	1 235	286	3 113	457	29 803	2 819
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 789	4 845	1 332	253	1 068	259	3 390	853	9 052	1 705	66 713	8 159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 839	4 834	704	124	561	100	2 257	701	5 852	1 448	46 213	6 804
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 994	2 658	338	80	144	19	1 038	369	2 939	883	33 236	5 014
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 464	2 742	328	84	162	61	773	239	2 842	931	38 861	6 671
\$50,000 or more	863	187	56	14	36	13	64	10	519	107	5 467	1 253
Median	\$12 311	\$15 493	\$8 008	\$10 940	\$9 282	\$10 568	\$10 946	\$13 243	\$10 872	\$13 900	\$10 746	\$14 736
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	54 993	18 561	5 650	937	3 474	722	11 187	3 064	33 331	7 102	336 077	39 228
Drive alone	40 798	12 474	4 365	699	2 648	492	7 816	1 685	23 682	4 577	268 792	30 748
Carpool	14 195	6 087	1 285	238	826	230	3 371	1 379	9 649	2 525	67 285	8 480
Public transportation	2 729	884	29	6	48	38	90	1	167	27	4 778	1 024
Bus or streetcar	2 582	864	29	6	20	10	65	1	120	27	2 773	343
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	20	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	1 193	666
Walked only	3 510	44	959	42	503	45	1 277	22	3 550	218	12 116	286
Other means	894	186	70	18	54	—	122	—	387	55	4 456	231
Worked at home	778	—	578	—	278	—	780	—	1 437	—	7 337	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.25	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.38	1.20	1.29	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.6	32.0	16.1	29.5	15.9	35.5	16.5	29.0	17.7	30.2	20.7	34.3
Car, truck, or van	19.6	31.4	17.7	31.1	16.6	34.7	17.7	29.1	18.7	30.9	20.9	33.6
Public transportation	30.8	45.6	27.7	20.0	65.9	80.8	12.8	5.0	21.4	32.4	38.6	69.5
With a public transportation disability	179	39	29	—	32	—	67	42	166	4	1 568	226

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Sullivan		Tioga		Tompkins		Ulster		Warren		Washington	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
19 383	2 410	15 871	5 953	40 229	6 815	50 935	5 599	23 719	8 121	16 716	4 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
11 088	1 576	9 760	3 778	20 900	3 662	28 688	3 878	12 894	4 390	10 050	2 759
7 048	937	7 154	2 645	11 174	2 502	18 067	2 779	8 538	3 024	7 334	2 093
1 588	252	1 140	517	3 369	358	3 824	409	1 602	436	1 044	338
1 879	340	1 452	602	4 737	796	6 089	645	2 725	925	1 626	302
573	47	14	14	1 620	5	708	45	29	5	46	26
8 295	834	6 111	2 175	19 329	3 153	22 247	1 721	10 825	3 731	6 666	1 461
128	—	166	65	781	100	606	63	333	159	222	60
1 970	186	1 203	469	4 929	526	5 013	338	2 555	786	1 357	352
5 966	648	4 730	1 629	11 997	2 474	16 121	1 255	7 925	2 786	5 048	1 031
231	—	12	12	1 622	53	507	65	12	—	39	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 306	267	977	279	3 515	384	3 849	300	1 690	506	936	156
2 404	289	2 040	942	8 306	1 051	6 650	665	3 209	1 152	1 845	501
12 193	1 565	10 557	3 940	23 670	4 670	32 121	3 796	15 452	5 454	10 952	2 963
2 565	236	2 025	728	3 773	678	6 761	737	2 805	941	2 400	548
915	53	272	64	965	32	1 554	101	543	68	583	52
6 717	892	5 293	2 384	21 853	2 393	20 217	2 818	8 288	2 429	4 810	1 523
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
17 834	2 282	15 694	5 874	38 483	6 685	48 768	5 227	23 563	8 086	16 614	4 174
1 020	33	129	69	881	46	1 546	257	19	—	36	24
529	95	48	10	865	84	621	115	137	35	66	22
779	96	22	6	380	40	1 213	262	227	89	118	56
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
19 383	2 410	15 853	5 945	40 184	6 815	50 931	5 595	23 636	8 068	16 704	4 208
4 573	550	4 326	1 752	11 605	1 264	12 863	1 823	5 535	1 580	3 134	1 076
4 776	580	3 930	1 669	12 751	1 767	14 398	1 827	7 847	2 715	3 213	647
288	48	743	529	2 776	363	2 324	400	809	287	410	194
1 517	188	963	254	2 712	302	4 765	269	2 649	790	1 046	147
2 971	344	2 224	886	7 263	1 102	7 309	658	4 389	1 638	1 757	306
4 781	646	1 699	565	6 470	837	7 990	683	3 312	1 069	2 325	386
719	88	796	84	975	129	1 212	55	312	46	1 593	151
2 061	246	1 706	732	3 667	1 045	5 827	774	2 797	1 203	1 970	589
2 473	300	3 396	1 143	4 716	1 773	8 641	933	3 833	1 455	4 469	1 359
1 023	49	717	228	1 247	241	2 429	252	1 465	483	738	221
1 200	311	7 451	3 230	6 334	2 338	13 812	2 109	4 667	2 128	5 840	2 203
1 599	160	481	137	1 427	317	2 665	413	1 286	412	433	90
936	108	464	169	553	149	1 660	293	706	354	447	89
2 925	455	1 996	627	5 945	599	8 505	596	4 771	1 616	1 914	274
749	81	298	157	1 357	137	2 130	171	1 939	732	346	55
588	84	374	137	967	212	1 738	236	433	163	389	126
3 023	281	385	58	1 078	134	2 772	257	1 030	232	381	74
4 989	476	2 361	907	18 979	2 328	10 895	860	5 645	1 651	3 354	766
1 314	219	490	176	897	134	2 456	248	1 079	176	1 216	186
1 037	186	836	119	1 400	226	1 869	160	615	121	1 646	124
—	—	18	11	45	—	4	4	83	53	12	12
12 611	1 695	12 018	4 970	30 108	5 435	36 985	4 523	18 341	7 192	10 952	3 272
534	80	347	103	642	58	744	96	480	139	264	64
3 897	434	2 077	696	6 799	1 152	8 751	763	3 486	534	3 383	632
2 103	195	1 283	176	2 514	162	4 087	193	1 327	214	1 972	252
238	6	146	8	166	8	368	24	85	42	145	—
4 637	512	2 803	696	13 364	1 149	12 252	933	5 102	1 254	3 338	511
EARNINGS IN 1979											
18 618	2 314	15 557	5 907	39 349	6 704	49 001	5 503	23 260	7 961	16 195	4 106
4 072	597	2 620	738	11 325	1 110	10 365	693	4 543	1 116	3 117	381
2 192	230	1 243	415	4 402	455	4 800	347	2 381	739	1 318	179
2 465	187	1 292	405	3 546	596	5 513	406	2 976	1 059	1 625	350
1 976	197	1 355	471	4 046	925	4 741	356	2 434	1 042	1 764	406
3 566	407	2 990	1 248	7 653	2 100	9 381	1 059	4 796	1 792	3 720	1 206
2 367	346	2 399	1 090	3 921	926	5 482	837	3 046	1 173	2 679	881
1 123	200	1 548	726	2 126	345	3 703	658	1 521	555	1 160	429
636	84	1 965	772	2 086	238	4 431	1 087	1 328	458	729	253
221	66	145	42	244	9	585	60	235	27	83	21
\$8 587	\$9 452	\$11 649	\$13 289	\$8 198	\$10 363	\$9 613	\$14 285	\$9 422	\$10 042	\$10 232	\$12 457
JOURNEY TO WORK											
16 113	2 249	14 084	5 680	29 592	6 476	42 645	5 304	21 020	7 901	14 022	4 129
12 077	1 665	9 579	3 602	19 349	3 330	32 275	3 831	16 085	5 730	9 966	2 788
4 036	584	4 505	2 078	10 243	3 146	10 370	1 473	4 935	2 171	4 056	1 341
354	54	231	155	957	37	706	167	124	86	49	29
184	32	186	132	932	37	519	113	55	40	22	2
9	9	23	23	—	—	76	54	—	—	12	12
1 743	64	906	62	7 846	261	4 493	77	1 607	73	1 316	50
406	43	179	56	461	41	989	51	381	61	256	12
767	—	471	—	1 373	—	2 102	—	587	—	1 073	—
1.16	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.24	1.41	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.23
18.1	33.4	18.4	24.5	17.6	32.9	17.6	33.9	16.7	23.5	16.8	25.5
19.2	34.2	18.7	24.1	19.2	34.0	18.2	33.6	17.1	23.5	17.6	25.6
23.2	50.4	38.9	44.8	21.1	10.6	38.2	53.0	27.2	22.3	28.0	35.0
154	31	22	5	147	27	320	32	126	26	71	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 884	3 074	173 615	55 379	7 041	1 604	3 616	499	52 450	37 261	8 289	3 893
Householder, wife present	8 618	2 092	109 227	39 259	4 832	1 201	2 488	336	32 169	25 494	5 585	2 876
Householder, no wife present	1 495	264	20 942	6 201	737	172	393	21	8 397	4 742	826	329
Other household member	2 726	688	41 816	9 650	1 437	209	721	128	10 953	6 800	1 864	688
In group quarters	45	30	1 630	269	35	22	14	14	931	225	14	—
Female	11 313	1 833	145 586	22 283	5 252	1 063	2 952	340	47 858	31 532	7 135	2 920
Householder, husband present	2 228	37	5 644	708	50	6	46	7	1 582	1 083	84	46
Householder, no husband present	2 370	351	34 812	5 721	942	168	493	55	13 790	8 039	1 396	461
Other household member	8 681	1 428	102 647	15 685	4 216	865	2 170	267	31 034	22 202	5 475	2 233
In group quarters	34	17	2 483	169	44	24	243	11	1 452	208	180	180

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 484	273	19 501	2 324	945	128	575	70	4 679	2 331	1 214	502
20 to 24 years	3 230	731	37 240	7 955	1 635	303	871	163	15 641	9 404	1 741	781
25 to 54 years	15 696	3 276	204 223	56 331	7 724	1 941	3 974	543	65 820	48 255	9 343	4 596
55 to 64 years	2 929	544	45 383	9 284	1 652	267	832	53	11 457	7 600	2 431	751
65 years and over	858	83	12 854	1 768	337	28	316	10	2 711	1 203	695	183
With one or more years of college	7 601	1 823	147 700	41 936	3 120	847	2 172	351	51 272	34 926	5 215	2 717

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	23 240	4 751	275 989	67 808	12 188	2 615	6 499	839	93 754	66 685	15 217	6 764
Black	564	76	33 464	6 681	44	17	32	—	5 437	1 497	168	35
Other races	393	80	9 748	3 173	61	35	37	—	1 117	611	39	14
Spanish origin ¹	296	32	15 639	4 736	31	21	71	4	936	568	46	35

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	24 189	4 899	319 021	77 580	12 282	2 660	6 568	839	100 114	68 599	15 420	6 809
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 300	1 243	94 926	28 709	1 979	598	1 167	223	30 523	21 565	3 129	1 629
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 980	1 179	111 426	23 131	2 617	402	1 615	187	44 226	31 750	4 283	1 659
Technicians and related support occupations	664	201	10 857	3 578	264	61	151	14	5 087	3 596	416	142
Sales occupations	1 779	328	33 686	8 040	786	108	512	109	5 529	3 609	1 294	579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 537	650	66 883	11 513	1 567	233	952	64	33 610	24 545	2 573	938
Service occupations	3 652	481	41 769	6 677	1 921	376	942	67	11 437	5 333	2 880	976
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 483	179	2 531	304	1 515	63	1 017	138	306	133	176	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 955	768	33 456	10 433	1 423	399	733	90	6 917	5 241	1 764	1 046
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 819	1 049	34 913	8 326	2 827	822	1 094	134	6 705	4 577	3 188	1 396
Construction	1 046	270	14 820	4 071	560	106	300	26	2 885	2 091	653	480
Manufacturing	6 764	1 896	67 470	22 740	3 687	1 347	969	174	4 468	3 443	4 003	1 773
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 320	388	23 055	7 171	575	98	562	68	7 307	5 570	918	402
Wholesale trade	552	190	17 164	5 542	291	85	193	24	3 284	2 743	467	199
Retail trade	3 676	606	50 490	10 512	1 412	227	863	123	8 955	4 810	2 643	1 116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	481	70	19 823	3 974	304	45	158	45	6 027	4 249	499	220
Business and repair services	514	85	17 304	4 650	160	33	239	15	2 847	2 132	334	146
Personal services	697	86	10 867	1 557	332	53	233	—	1 362	635	452	124
Professional and related services	6 547	1 047	78 749	13 605	2 342	298	1 641	164	28 207	16 754	3 840	1 799
Public administration	891	76	12 828	2 439	984	265	252	29	33 944	25 673	1 379	392
All other industries	1 701	185	6 451	1 319	1 635	103	1 158	171	828	499	232	158
Armed forces, at work	8	8	180	82	11	7	—	—	194	194	4	4
Private wage and salary workers	16 370	3 929	251 832	66 516	7 863	2 062	4 556	601	47 558	31 812	11 709	5 347
Federal government workers	453	136	7 541	1 510	225	39	146	8	4 327	3 148	176	62
State and local government workers	5 197	658	41 438	7 227	2 666	422	967	139	45 619	32 294	2 660	987
Self-employed workers	1 961	148	17 165	2 307	1 417	134	844	91	2 668	1 512	837	375
Unpaid family workers	216	36	1 225	102	122	10	55	—	136	27	42	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 122	700	69 896	9 398	2 444	304	2 012	159	17 675	8 644	3 586	1 424

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23 515	4 859	310 091	76 358	11 998	2 619	6 358	832	98 330	67 718	15 028	6 659
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 432	582	50 560	6 756	2 464	313	1 978	157	14 582	7 191	3 014	1 169
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 356	322	23 118	3 564	1 013	183	531	60	6 575	3 572	1 232	520
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 599	496	23 013	4 069	1 386	221	682	124	10 433	6 592	1 587	523
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 586	497	24 696	4 761	1 605	342	593	106	12 089	8 187	1 552	640
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 784	1 196	60 659	13 135	2 848	849	1 316	199	23 200	17 329	3 375	1 532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 216	849	44 842	12 419	1 557	403	718	82	13 218	10 073	2 395	1 071
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 212	365	31 235	10 686	626	185	260	37	7 803	6 247	1 119	640
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 165	497	42 567	17 336	408	108	260	67	9 064	7 474	644	488
\$50,000 or more	165	55	9 401	3 632	91	15	20	—	1 366	1 053	110	76
Median	\$9 833	\$11 681	\$12 280	\$16 993	\$9 416	\$10 945	\$7 965	\$9 415	\$10 807	\$11 833	\$10 119	\$11 113

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	21 002	4 718	259 212	69 386	9 944	2 613	4 995	806	78 022	61 448	13 601	6 373
Drive alone	15 878	3 421	196 903	47 387	7 030	1 685	3 782	601	51 364	39 952	10 125	4 877
Carpool	5 124	1 297	62 309	21 999	2 914	928	1 213	205	26 658	21 496	3 476	1 496
Public transportation	99	47	25 046	7 144	4	4	27	—	12 725	5 922	351	115
Bus or streetcar	26	13	17 079	3 199	4	4	4	—	12 351	5 877	304	115
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	34	5 628	3 821	—	—	—	—	68	44	—	—
Walked only	1 756	55	25 553	843	1 356	46	981	10	8 275	1 060	1 117	281
Other means	378	87	2 267	289	145	4	75	23	770	363	176	44
Worked at home	962	—	7 123	—	844	—	490	—	516	—	179	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.23	1.21	1.27	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.25	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.2	27.1	24.1	42.3	15.0	24.0	13.5	25.1	24.0	28.0	15.3	21.3
Car, truck, or van	16.9	26.9	24.0	40.9	16.3	24.4	14.5	25.4	24.2	27.2	15.5	21.8
Public transportation	36.1	62.8	39.5	59.3	30.0	30.0	19.6	—	30.9	40.2	26.5	38.0
With a public transportation disability	59	16	1 292	302	67	11	23	—	485	251	32	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	18 582	12 178	3 689	2 801	105 979	63 101	11 425	7 581	6 698	4 521	8 548	6 384
Householder, wife present	12 052	8 492	2 496	1 978	67 757	46 628	7 874	5 827	3 755	2 755	5 904	4 513
Householder, no wife present	2 417	1 170	350	233	14 242	5 111	1 396	592	527	261	967	664
Other household member	4 012	2 451	843	590	22 957	11 106	2 006	1 133	2 380	1 480	1 650	1 204
In group quarters	101	65	—	—	1 023	256	149	29	36	25	27	3
Female	16 859	9 633	4 817	3 246	81 635	37 768	9 589	5 415	4 846	2 860	8 010	5 854
Householder, husband present	556	261	174	107	2 053	928	149	79	223	147	231	146
Householder, no husband present	3 945	1 674	1 202	848	23 871	8 262	2 293	882	821	460	1 918	1 218
Other household member	12 263	7 654	3 357	2 271	54 613	28 216	6 996	4 454	3 743	2 230	5 849	4 490
In group quarters	95	44	84	20	1 098	362	151	—	59	23	12	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 551	1 485	524	322	9 557	3 667	1 079	534	884	382	1 053	741
20 to 24 years	5 393	3 199	1 255	1 009	27 258	13 466	2 838	1 611	1 584	977	2 321	1 698
25 to 54 years	21 963	14 161	5 542	4 050	119 449	67 580	13 328	8 880	7 127	4 634	11 025	8 280
55 to 64 years	4 441	2 519	949	565	26 322	14 186	3 186	1 693	1 389	1 027	1 806	1 301
65 years and over	1 093	447	236	101	5 028	1 970	583	278	560	361	353	218
With one or more years of college	12 906	8 259	4 849	3 258	79 645	47 693	7 180	4 434	3 854	2 730	5 786	4 144

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	34 750	21 571	7 807	5 407	165 110	98 305	20 435	12 868	9 236	6 301	16 429	12 109
Black	503	149	504	492	19 173	1 285	440	48	1 767	824	15	15
Other races	188	91	195	148	3 331	1 279	139	80	541	256	114	114
Spanish origin ¹	283	117	153	114	2 555	667	169	88	1 051	400	203	106

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	35 409	21 779	8 506	6 047	187 357	100 714	20 997	12 979	11 515	7 352	16 475	12 155
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 544	5 492	3 046	2 084	46 554	28 988	4 904	3 168	2 448	1 777	3 735	2 745
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 052	7 183	2 752	1 764	62 393	34 630	6 554	4 078	3 408	2 210	5 990	4 376
Technicians and related support occupations	1 393	1 006	293	612	6 894	4 391	662	446	195	169	1 718	1 317
Sales occupations	3 226	1 830	1 148	715	14 722	7 824	2 190	1 232	1 070	663	1 818	1 299
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 433	4 347	1 311	837	41 472	22 415	3 702	2 400	2 143	1 378	3 434	2 462
Service occupations	5 326	2 783	1 772	1 416	23 083	7 315	3 154	1 302	1 289	705	2 096	1 444
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	147	137	18	211	498	211	73	31	164	98	116	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 012	2 976	540	496	20 854	13 446	2 426	1 814	1 669	1 065	1 858	1 538
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 328	3 208	378	269	33 975	16 124	3 886	2 586	2 537	1 497	2 680	1 995
Construction	1 297	1 070	218	514	5 614	3 812	716	552	596	393	776	634
Manufacturing	7 702	5 213	715	575	43 527	24 933	4 955	3 413	2 808	1 820	3 685	2 947
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 600	1 844	104	104	17 716	11 366	1 240	846	782	458	949	720
Wholesale trade	1 289	832	364	8 411	5 620	1 226	909	807	545	593	487	487
Retail trade	5 410	3 087	1 407	364	23 382	9 783	3 089	1 755	1 123	3 049	2 229	2 229
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 454	1 417	657	298	12 938	7 990	898	555	376	212	1 673	1 260
Business and repair services	1 093	729	523	319	6 898	3 547	442	249	607	363	335	233
Personal services	939	548	516	388	3 764	1 279	500	170	319	114	454	254
Professional and related services	9 887	5 678	3 351	2 386	51 244	25 416	6 199	3 603	2 566	1 788	4 299	2 970
Public administration	2 228	1 093	317	122	12 381	6 319	1 477	886	605	408	403	225
All other industries	510	268	130	109	1 482	649	255	145	294	128	259	196
Armed forces, at work	32	32	—	—	257	155	17	17	29	29	83	83
Private wage and salary workers	25 255	15 986	5 975	4 520	135 831	75 047	15 734	10 049	9 146	5 989	14 006	10 597
Federal government workers	967	643	69	69	9 900	5 687	544	415	274	162	326	226
State and local government workers	7 409	4 174	1 727	1 170	35 021	16 858	3 773	2 187	1 448	902	1 493	925
Self-employed workers	1 721	937	703	288	6 603	3 183	909	332	636	313	682	448
Unpaid family workers	89	71	32	—	259	94	54	13	40	15	51	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 810	4 243	2 742	1 627	37 026	14 762	3 805	1 897	2 940	1 553	3 331	2 200

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	34 728	21 418	8 325	5 947	183 400	99 838	20 600	12 800	11 252	7 291	16 296	12 094
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 226	3 387	1 857	1 104	29 782	11 239	3 290	1 550	2 554	1 412	2 885	1 900
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 579	2 066	969	666	14 596	5 615	1 530	739	942	506	1 539	1 180
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 305	2 198	756	502	16 865	7 518	2 452	1 369	1 166	612	2 074	1 451
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 120	2 288	665	511	17 155	8 055	2 305	1 415	1 000	622	1 784	1 377
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 693	4 892	1 549	1 170	36 667	19 345	5 512	3 731	2 097	1 480	3 400	2 531
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 326	3 193	879	672	30 895	19 605	3 046	2 025	1 433	1 077	2 260	1 695
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 326	1 741	526	435	19 433	14 118	1 306	1 111	1 034	787	1 098	933
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 803	1 427	944	768	15 612	12 581	930	688	939	708	1 028	849
\$50,000 or more	350	226	180	119	2 395	1 762	229	172	87	87	228	178
Median	\$9 580	\$10 520	\$9 746	\$10 560	\$11 364	\$14 335	\$10 405	\$11 228	\$9 928	\$11 234	\$9 850	\$10 177

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	30 583	20 841	7 221	5 608	146 767	91 132	18 401	12 414	9 407	6 643	15 042	11 883
Drive alone	22 922	15 758	6 017	4 591	108 777	69 131	13 658	9 326	7 402	5 296	11 453	8 946
Carpool	7 661	5 083	1 204	1 017	37 990	22 001	4 743	3 088	2 005	1 347	3 589	2 937
Public transportation	1 617	659	367	357	25 762	8 007	561	255	882	607	105	90
Bus or streetcar	1 409	639	367	357	25 410	7 921	430	232	759	554	44	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	9	—	—	12	12	—	—	52	40	—	—
Walked only	2 781	265	383	65	12 526	1 281	1 669	242	856	28	1 002	117
Other means	196	46	78	17	1 260	449	211	85	230	103	249	148
Worked at home	264	—	457	—	1 299	—	172	—	169	—	160	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	18.4	22.0	18.1	20.8	16.3	26.7	16.3	19.8	22.1	27.1	16.5	18.8
Car, truck, or van	18.6	21.8	17.5	19.6	22.1	25.7	16.7	20.0	21.2	25.2	16.7	18.9
Public transportation	26.3	33.4	39.9	40.8	32.7	39.8	18.0	15.6	39.9	47.3	27.8	30.7
With a public transportation disability	175	86	22	—	719	293	62	18	316	290	71	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con												
Places—Con.												
Hempstead village		Irondequoit town		Ithaca city		Jamestown city		Lindenhurst village		Long Beach city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
13 159	10 607	6 901	3 363	33 004	22 248	20 131	9 453	6 194	4 381	5 192	2 117	
6 888	5 789	3 183	1 757	17 139	11 901	11 691	6 060	3 632	2 727	2 169	879	
4 385	3 847	1 737	951	8 826	7 293	8 121	4 398	2 325	1 797	1 328	538	
573	367	367	291	2 756	1 514	1 421	562	287	212	322	60	
1 861	1 568	1 008	481	3 962	2 630	2 122	1 087	993	691	506	268	
69	7	71	34	1 595	464	27	13	27	27	13	13	
6 271	4 818	3 718	1 606	15 865	10 347	8 440	3 393	2 562	1 654	3 023	1 238	
316	270	59	30	640	459	222	117	110	72	139	36	
1 470	1 074	736	410	4 315	2 430	2 071	521	398	215	770	249	
4 470	3 459	2 852	1 153	9 335	6 873	6 147	2 755	2 040	1 367	2 056	941	
15	15	71	13	1 575	585	—	—	14	—	58	12	
496	395	1 126	379	3 083	1 584	1 137	336	604	376	357	190	
1 658	1 356	963	564	7 500	3 806	2 662	1 222	761	520	450	276	
8 305	6 666	3 580	1 988	18 846	14 215	12 186	6 243	3 770	2 770	3 131	1 258	
2 217	1 856	1 101	360	2 914	2 282	3 206	1 333	944	639	922	324	
483	334	131	72	661	361	940	319	115	76	332	69	
5 340	4 429	3 068	1 489	18 845	11 273	6 604	3 330	1 935	1 549	2 292	1 018	
10 474	9 132	6 657	3 159	31 383	21 614	19 626	9 392	5 990	4 208	4 551	1 808	
2 315	1 208	222	191	827	240	256	14	161	161	566	294	
370	267	22	13	794	394	249	47	43	12	75	15	
683	303	23	23	315	108	159	35	140	97	405	116	
13 136	10 584	6 870	3 341	32 959	22 203	20 118	9 440	6 194	4 381	5 176	2 101	
3 337	2 798	1 966	1 044	9 886	6 357	4 213	2 126	1 459	1 157	1 539	759	
5 372	4 377	2 583	1 041	11 345	7 554	5 840	2 599	1 739	1 232	1 737	568	
295	272	168	148	2 644	1 750	600	381	89	52	115	68	
1 551	1 323	1 480	506	2 254	1 501	1 533	604	716	531	610	193	
3 526	2 782	935	387	6 447	4 303	3 707	1 614	934	649	1 012	307	
1 815	1 287	1 144	517	5 544	3 188	2 648	948	568	264	1 006	344	
120	111	76	7	387	312	159	96	29	6	—	—	
1 306	1 215	525	410	2 646	2 245	2 525	1 315	1 061	855	360	161	
1 186	796	576	322	3 151	2 547	4 733	2 356	1 338	867	534	269	
392	381	259	100	883	682	301	204	354	261	222	114	
862	661	434	304	4 707	3 970	7 367	3 818	1 698	1 229	322	164	
1 588	1 252	155	60	906	711	891	375	358	241	342	118	
616	485	191	75	376	330	691	390	404	312	128	31	
2 423	2 101	2 452	1 167	5 054	3 231	3 164	1 262	1 179	791	810	359	
881	678	421	196	1 128	757	1 033	506	242	192	331	96	
925	796	203	155	707	534	469	204	364	293	254	90	
263	178	259	146	823	557	371	104	112	48	321	172	
3 265	2 384	2 105	1 004	16 985	10 374	4 941	2 267	1 180	836	2 055	845	
1 542	1 329	240	119	705	534	660	176	222	149	304	62	
379	339	151	15	685	523	230	134	81	29	87	50	
23	23	31	22	45	45	13	13	—	—	16	16	
9 401	7 665	5 401	2 730	25 449	16 681	15 934	7 823	4 465	3 226	3 549	1 594	
490	373	78	59	548	396	547	232	211	153	147	50	
2 708	2 216	1 026	429	5 485	4 112	2 505	923	975	664	992	371	
531	337	368	145	1 443	1 006	1 061	450	499	302	433	76	
29	16	28	—	79	53	84	25	44	36	71	26	
2 617	2 118	2 650	860	11 671	5 665	4 290	1 455	1 283	808	1 431	568	
12 703	10 327	6 655	3 228	32 357	21 837	19 703	9 354	6 014	4 232	5 011	2 023	
1 909	1 477	1 983	721	9 557	4 604	3 695	1 232	1 170	664	1 006	376	
1 091	881	830	306	3 743	2 212	1 622	616	671	406	493	169	
1 128	800	544	299	2 866	2 078	2 373	987	525	358	458	116	
1 173	934	595	380	3 085	2 399	1 965	847	388	266	441	195	
2 771	2 198	1 150	628	6 261	5 041	4 918	2 616	1 081	794	1 112	456	
1 957	1 561	825	489	3 118	2 518	3 244	1 923	829	600	656	322	
1 361	1 230	389	289	1 778	1 404	1 147	665	655	535	426	190	
1 176	1 130	241	61	1 759	1 426	591	377	608	534	329	147	
137	116	98	55	190	155	148	91	87	75	90	52	
\$11 415	\$11 923	\$7 892	\$9 516	\$8 008	\$9 688	\$10 120	\$11 348	\$10 847	\$12 172	\$10 312	\$11 241	
11 022	9 544	5 808	3 077	24 156	19 810	17 539	9 154	5 561	4 228	3 640	1 840	
9 099	7 941	4 577	2 461	15 805	12 800	13 339	6 966	4 227	3 200	3 024	1 433	
1 923	1 603	1 231	616	8 351	7 010	4 200	2 188	1 334	1 028	616	407	
1 150	912	308	245	917	391	525	149	90	59	496	235	
881	734	308	245	907	391	474	143	45	45	304	168	
85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	109	67	
696	83	626	41	7 176	1 801	1 770	119	432	83	708	26	
75	68	10	—	381	246	112	31	57	11	121	16	
216	—	149	—	374	—	185	—	54	—	227	—	
1 11	1 10	1 12	1 12	1 24	1 25	1 15	1 15	1 15	1 16	1 10	1 13	
23 0	25 4	15 4	21 0	17 9	20 6	15 3	20 5	18 5	21 8	20 6	29 7	
22 9	24 4	14 4	18 7	19 6	21 5	15 5	20 4	19 1	21 9	20 7	26 8	
32 9	37 4	44 8	49 2	21 2	22 0	23 6	31 2	21 7	21 4	39 0	55 7	
68	68	10	10	111	89	63	45	31	31	107	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in —Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Middletown city		Mount Vernon city		Newburgh city		New Rochelle city		New York city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	16 325	10 832	22 445	13 621	18 138	13 899	22 841	11 434	2 976 211	632 056
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	8 069	5 261	12 695	8 907	9 179	7 399	11 997	6 614	1 722 486	467 229
Householder, wife present -----	5 351	3 702	7 953	5 932	5 878	4 985	6 852	4 130	1 054 850	364 641
Householder, no wife present -----	673	347	1 571	917	993	673	1 558	792	304 770	36 090
Other household member -----	1 963	1 130	3 146	2 042	2 250	1 703	3 424	1 650	354 191	65 701
In group quarters -----	82	82	25	16	58	38	163	42	8 675	897
Female -----	8 256	5 571	9 750	4 714	8 959	6 500	10 844	4 820	1 253 725	164 827
Householder, husband present -----	256	182	467	213	308	235	427	132	49 762	7 417
Householder, no husband present -----	1 452	703	2 782	1 232	1 761	1 070	2 790	1 275	442 838	36 332
Other household member -----	6 446	4 618	6 485	3 262	6 780	5 189	7 327	3 340	754 113	120 626
In group quarters -----	102	68	16	7	110	6	300	73	7 012	452
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	1 278	871	1 017	407	1 339	900	1 451	481	88 360	7 110
20 to 24 years -----	2 472	1 700	2 127	1 240	2 473	1 867	2 795	1 392	320 790	50 425
25 to 54 years -----	10 548	7 239	14 254	8 854	11 689	9 205	13 741	7 407	2 019 743	460 927
55 to 64 years -----	1 700	877	3 929	2 539	2 084	1 599	3 647	1 676	430 206	93 788
65 years and over -----	327	145	1 118	581	553	328	1 207	478	117 112	19 806
With one or more years of college -----	5 729	3 851	7 528	5 150	5 619	4 593	9 897	5 682	1 386 307	393 106
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	15 437	10 373	16 382	11 401	16 692	13 432	18 101	9 211	2 164 985	568 846
Black -----	675	320	5 127	1 612	1 032	264	3 994	1 920	533 549	39 202
Other races -----	213	139	936	608	414	203	746	303	277 677	24 008
Spanish origin ¹ -----	576	249	1 451	1 057	842	362	1 134	426	390 552	31 004
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	16 323	10 830	22 416	13 604	17 966	13 739	22 831	11 424	2 971 864	630 763
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 709	2 375	4 891	3 418	3 569	2 780	6 259	3 735	901 570	274 418
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	5 291	3 630	6 984	4 154	6 301	5 143	8 026	3 938	1 076 624	204 128
Technicians and related support occupations -----	361	259	589	413	303	266	470	282	76 405	19 717
Sales occupations -----	2 161	1 534	1 617	1 005	2 465	1 975	2 404	1 111	279 904	72 101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 769	1 837	4 778	2 736	3 533	2 902	5 152	2 545	720 315	112 310
Service occupations -----	3 084	1 955	2 673	926	2 020	1 349	3 432	1 390	375 661	43 118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	127	94	86	66	104	83	218	61	6 490	707
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 872	1 349	3 547	2 637	2 285	1 949	2 484	1 358	256 219	63 734
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 240	1 427	4 235	2 443	3 687	2 435	2 412	942	355 300	44 458
Construction -----	542	468	1 129	903	1 251	1 054	1 231	749	82 086	23 564
Manufacturing -----	2 725	1 716	7 425	4 997	3 293	2 114	3 400	1 805	487 179	106 636
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	928	580	1 839	1 231	1 495	1 316	1 262	622	335 672	97 786
Wholesale trade -----	679	473	1 318	958	753	630	1 304	864	151 649	42 359
Retail trade -----	4 117	2 971	2 505	1 514	3 905	3 193	3 983	1 848	349 303	48 825
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	884	649	802	437	1 192	957	1 405	713	397 499	95 399
Business and repair services -----	377	318	1 115	730	780	610	954	468	198 055	44 255
Personal services -----	509	322	568	141	551	367	783	290	83 490	7 405
Professional and related services -----	4 849	2 836	4 658	2 276	3 834	2 756	6 886	3 311	677 721	115 711
Public administration -----	490	340	868	334	723	553	1 174	555	157 008	37 969
All other industries -----	223	157	189	83	189	189	449	199	52 202	10 854
Armed forces, at work -----	2	2	29	17	172	160	10	10	4 347 *	1 293
Private wage and salary workers -----	12 183	8 417	17 646	11 477	14 301	11 094	17 737	9 313	2 299 185	504 359
Federal government workers -----	217	145	1 164	659	791	617	535	294	114 112	21 523
State and local government workers -----	3 060	1 853	2 652	951	2 096	1 508	2 954	1 329	412 188	74 579
Self-employed workers -----	812	564	909	491	874	618	1 428	427	144 791	30 713
Unpaid family workers -----	53	53	74	43	76	62	187	71	5 935	882
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	3 769	2 350	3 885	1 824	4 510	3 366	5 736	2 407	471 234	55 949
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	15 750	10 401	21 693	13 273	17 433	13 424	22 022	11 163	2 886 282	624 375
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	3 182	2 041	2 995	1 449	3 492	2 552	4 021	1 780	329 863	30 539
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 527	1 006	1 931	865	1 798	1 177	1 620	551	196 723	18 102
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 583	1 013	1 900	946	2 121	1 416	2 012	715	224 819	19 043
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 707	1 096	2 063	1 002	1 705	1 318	1 889	932	248 427	23 908
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 903	2 633	4 625	2 911	3 432	2 688	5 061	2 592	644 072	89 731
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 819	1 149	3 485	2 398	2 204	1 860	3 191	1 825	457 453	100 582
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 032	764	2 132	1 601	1 421	1 268	1 908	1 253	313 833	102 881
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	761	563	2 059	1 655	1 081	966	1 806	1 249	366 221	177 255
\$50,000 or more -----	236	136	503	446	179	179	510	266	104 871	62 336
Median -----	\$9 855	\$10 050	\$11 620	\$13 742	\$9 531	\$10 307	\$11 026	\$12 571	\$12 970	\$21 191
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	14 701	10 588	16 233	11 424	16 468	13 540	17 067	9 843	922 933	297 053
Drive alone -----	11 581	8 404	12 133	8 755	13 328	11 201	13 478	8 038	618 897	197 533
Carpool -----	3 120	2 184	4 100	2 669	3 140	2 339	3 589	1 805	304 036	99 520
Public transportation -----	273	63	3 158	1 940	189	76	2 319	1 386	1 687 158	326 487
Bus or streetcar -----	89	31	2 254	1 227	123	51	1 505	1 080	401 596	76 002
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	649	599	—	—	362	289	1 254 304	249 001
Walked only -----	1 019	166	2 540	185	1 306	223	2 889	196	286 822	5 089
Other means -----	108	15	174	72	71	60	173	9	30 812	3 427
Worked at home -----	224	—	340	—	104	—	393	—	48 486	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.24	1.25
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.7	21.3	23.3	29.2	17.6	19.6	20.9	29.0	43.0	62.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.1	21.4	22.3	26.6	18.2	19.7	20.7	27.2	37.2	52.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	23.9	27.0	37.0	44.7	18.7	27.2	33.9	42.2	51.2	71.7
With a public transportation disability -----	81	34	134	71	82	35	145	21	19 648	2 566

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	19 796	9 474	6 067	3 179	5 807	4 063	117 056	80 359	4 135	3 385
Householder, wife present	13 247	7 062	3 732	1 933	3 596	2 668	77 272	60 328	2 490	2 010
Householder, no wife present	2 185	703	731	400	897	493	16 499	7 319	398	347
Other household member	4 179	1 557	1 591	846	1 286	891	22 030	12 392	1 228	1 009
In group quarters	185	152	13	—	28	11	1 255	320	19	19
Female	12 888	4 036	3 775	1 288	6 792	4 709	77 731	44 851	5 611	4 539
Householder, husband present	215	67	97	27	191	132	2 720	1 377	247	175
Householder, no husband present	3 290	757	643	199	1 685	855	22 746	9 992	982	750
Other household member	9 243	3 097	3 035	1 062	4 866	3 683	51 313	33 256	4 273	3 517
In group quarters	140	115	—	—	50	39	952	226	109	97

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 065	696	786	259	619	440	8 678	4 451	831	616
20 to 24 years	4 623	1 670	1 589	799	1 585	1 080	27 641	15 504	965	819
25 to 54 years	19 821	9 131	5 948	2 793	8 415	6 102	130 138	87 145	6 146	5 141
55 to 64 years	5 323	1 714	1 297	593	1 644	1 008	24 495	15 899	1 335	1 016
65 years and over	852	299	222	23	336	142	3 835	2 211	469	332
With one or more years of college	11 900	6 501	3 466	1 906	5 437	4 025	87 241	60 970	4 452	3 501

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	30 106	12 949	9 656	4 330	11 528	8 422	174 142	120 977	8 711	7 132
Black	2 002	329	111	111	845	165	16 958	2 809	808	661
Other races	576	232	75	26	226	185	3 687	1 424	227	131
Spanish origin ¹	283	130	75	9	150	104	3 604	870	401	273

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	32 473	13 330	9 825	4 450	12 590	8 763	194 664	125 133	9 746	7 924
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 749	3 658	1 951	1 044	3 451	2 603	48 407	34 763	3 010	2 331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 928	3 414	2 795	1 100	4 440	3 409	61 313	40 246	3 658	2 975
Technicians and related support occupations	1 177	524	319	174	416	341	10 250	7 021	227	206
Sales occupations	2 364	844	1 016	383	1 075	794	12 773	8 423	1 024	768
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 387	2 046	1 460	543	2 949	2 274	38 290	24 802	2 407	2 001
Service occupations	5 172	1 257	1 094	264	1 995	947	19 405	7 671	1 560	1 272
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	47	45	28	33	19	605	251	48	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 252	2 599	1 253	740	1 359	1 025	27 270	19 676	660	615
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 294	2 355	2 685	1 274	1 312	760	37 664	22 526	810	710
Construction	1 352	744	374	179	419	325	4 788	3 199	230	199
Manufacturing	12 127	5 672	3 700	1 937	1 528	1 049	85 321	60 903	513	452
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 766	829	507	295	987	738	9 265	5 886	347	323
Wholesale trade	729	305	488	328	478	360	6 776	4 633	660	549
Retail trade	4 854	1 571	1 814	666	1 883	1 292	18 598	9 942	1 629	1 293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	849	275	187	65	961	642	10 651	7 213	967	760
Business and repair services	992	409	366	187	481	363	6 936	4 385	713	589
Personal services	1 327	262	107	48	281	93	2 739	1 361	563	424
Professional and related services	6 663	2 468	1 899	662	4 487	3 090	41 316	22 824	3 748	3 110
Public administration	1 415	625	238	35	993	752	6 708	3 963	181	122
All other industries	399	170	145	48	92	59	1 566	824	195	103
Armed forces, at work	211	180	17	17	9	9	123	77	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 784	11 292	8 009	3 877	9 590	6 834	167 254	110 313	8 291	6 954
Federal government workers	1 093	718	130	45	402	277	2 138	1 249	50	27
State and local government workers	3 512	1 127	1 281	358	1 838	1 294	19 033	9 670	828	603
Self-employed workers	1 164	337	176	176	755	367	6 106	3 839	557	329
Unpaid family workers	131	36	46	11	14	—	256	139	20	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 257	2 270	2 542	826	2 895	2 066	29 892	15 796	3 357	2 536

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	31 823	13 209	9 577	4 352	12 260	8 576	191 835	123 721	9 370	7 656
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 347	1 350	2 123	598	2 023	1 307	23 531	11 127	2 195	1 700
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 811	823	828	274	1 243	792	11 327	5 617	742	619
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 526	793	701	328	1 431	955	12 382	6 188	952	806
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 038	809	615	271	1 523	995	14 208	7 259	755	612
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 527	2 222	2 076	996	2 549	1 733	38 021	22 357	1 869	1 543
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 386	2 735	1 725	954	1 431	1 152	33 646	22 518	1 021	908
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 954	2 097	721	407	834	641	25 309	19 363	812	642
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 833	2 038	636	424	892	726	29 484	25 719	706	588
\$50,000 or more	401	342	152	100	334	275	3 927	3 573	318	238
Median	\$12 422	\$15 818	\$10 882	\$13 077	\$9 882	\$10 466	\$14 349	\$16 678	\$10 070	\$10 192

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 918	13 017	8 732	4 334	10 904	8 449	163 923	116 652	8 019	7 023
Drive alone	23 043	10 525	7 153	3 587	8 680	6 798	119 004	83 723	6 576	5 710
Carpool	5 875	2 492	1 579	747	2 224	1 651	44 919	32 929	1 443	1 313
Public transportation	1 259	135	45	22	356	169	17 868	6 609	767	686
Bus or streetcar	797	89	45	22	310	151	17 666	6 572	572	527
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	167	148
Walked only	2 021	307	881	75	1 077	125	10 565	1 382	558	149
Other means	154	51	115	36	72	29	1 382	567	119	66
Worked at home	332	—	69	—	190	—	1 049	—	283	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.5	22.7	14.5	20.4	17.6	20.3	22.2	25.1	21.1	23.1
Car, truck, or van	16.6	22.8	15.0	20.4	18.1	20.3	21.9	24.7	20.4	21.8
Public transportation	22.5	33.3	30.0	46.4	23.9	33.3	31.4	35.5	38.6	39.6
With a public transportation disability	112	21	13	13	76	58	786	354	157	101

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	9 793	4 718	29 762	20 879	57 174	35 010	11 104	6 230	20 328	11 713
Householder, wife present	6 810	3 315	20 797	16 129	36 070	25 729	6 492	4 299	14 073	8 819
Householder, no wife present	1 083	445	3 854	1 847	8 214	3 296	1 623	517	2 377	1 026
Other household member	1 868	926	4 823	2 873	11 846	5 889	2 594	1 402	3 770	1 864
In group quarters	32	32	288	30	1 044	96	395	12	108	4
Female -----	7 498	2 748	16 180	8 870	51 306	27 100	10 867	5 622	18 803	9 503
Householder, husband present	135	49	482	261	1 686	802	206	131	332	143
Householder, no husband present	1 465	413	3 941	1 536	15 244	6 091	2 685	1 114	4 361	1 897
Other household member	5 866	2 264	11 638	7 057	33 164	20 143	7 452	4 351	14 021	7 463
In group quarters	32	22	119	16	1 212	64	524	26	89	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	943	448	2 064	908	6 137	2 375	1 745	736	2 269	934
20 to 24 years	2 303	968	5 004	2 689	17 014	7 993	3 443	1 507	4 793	2 321
25 to 54 years	11 346	5 206	30 738	21 007	67 880	42 621	13 479	8 043	24 646	14 285
55 to 64 years	2 253	751	7 047	4 698	14 394	7 983	2 715	1 346	6 297	3 272
65 years and over	446	93	1 089	447	3 055	1 138	589	220	1 126	404
With one or more years of college	5 544	2 435	18 993	12 997	50 369	29 122	10 272	5 917	15 613	9 188

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 864	7 329	44 033	28 909	100 629	60 754	21 175	11 642	38 084	21 062
Black	302	80	1 317	452	6 339	769	501	114	768	70
Other races	125	57	592	388	1 512	587	295	96	279	84
Spanish origin ¹	188	64	432	231	1 195	432	150	42	280	126

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 910	7 308	45 849	29 687	108 286	61 960	21 872	11 766	39 090	21 192
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 800	1 759	12 329	8 734	30 203	17 712	7 055	4 320	9 626	5 775
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 330	1 695	13 708	8 444	39 061	23 117	7 236	3 665	13 493	7 338
Technicians and related support occupations	426	195	2 398	1 792	4 502	2 893	893	415	1 486	952
Sales occupations	1 344	542	3 131	1 766	8 734	4 898	1 586	761	3 392	1 818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 560	958	8 179	4 886	25 825	15 326	4 757	2 489	8 615	4 568
Service occupations	3 470	1 196	4 940	2 131	14 675	5 657	3 702	1 550	5 557	2 208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	90	76	—	371	187	141	49	166	115
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 874	880	6 056	4 534	10 904	7 532	1 514	1 004	4 401	2 675
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 288	1 688	8 740	5 844	13 072	7 755	2 224	1 178	5 847	3 081
Construction	394	208	1 351	1 004	3 505	2 195	729	522	1 027	590
Manufacturing	4 460	2 239	19 256	14 465	17 651	12 174	2 776	1 774	10 146	6 334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	693	330	1 784	1 130	9 519	6 738	746	480	2 204	1 350
Wholesale trade	307	144	993	559	4 905	3 506	789	604	1 351	752
Retail trade	3 143	1 164	5 126	2 850	12 646	6 253	3 252	1 547	4 946	2 387
Finance, insurance, and real estate	435	203	1 772	1 076	10 834	6 743	1 202	594	3 311	1 930
Business and repair services	614	245	3 160	2 344	4 453	2 482	400	139	1 228	559
Personal services	465	96	888	333	2 577	1 125	602	278	1 072	368
Professional and related services	5 309	2 126	9 452	5 038	34 740	16 646	9 628	5 107	11 458	5 814
Public administration	888	393	1 585	742	6 357	3 479	1 533	653	2 142	999
All other industries	202	160	482	146	1 099	619	215	68	205	109
Armed forces, at work	381	158	93	62	194	150	99	86	41	24
Private wage and salary workers	11 092	4 906	38 724	26 138	81 238	48 505	16 289	8 827	29 364	16 442
Federal government workers	924	514	663	381	3 484	1 962	564	332	874	410
State and local government workers	4 352	1 778	4 693	2 281	19 143	9 364	4 089	2 085	6 978	3 692
Self-employed workers	904	266	1 766	888	4 423	2 191	986	578	1 785	607
Unpaid family workers	19	2	96	61	192	88	43	30	130	65
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 931	1 401	8 338	4 494	22 427	9 006	6 455	2 592	8 209	3 543

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 880	7 359	44 986	29 297	106 258	61 136	21 459	11 606	38 196	20 762
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 075	1 038	5 813	2 744	17 835	7 027	4 822	1 826	6 975	2 849
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 432	517	3 028	1 622	8 640	3 956	2 321	1 004	3 119	1 392
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 544	627	3 312	1 566	10 701	5 154	2 551	1 355	4 598	2 237
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 511	492	3 571	1 842	11 168	6 050	2 179	1 082	4 022	2 117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 201	2 083	9 371	6 225	23 107	13 748	4 023	2 398	8 502	4 591
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 033	1 526	9 505	6 777	14 919	10 012	2 618	1 746	5 735	3 668
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 225	710	4 511	3 602	9 037	6 684	1 426	1 030	2 485	1 818
\$25,000 to \$49,999	694	279	5 225	4 418	9 456	7 581	1 258	976	2 461	1 883
\$50,000 or more	165	87	650	501	1 395	924	261	189	299	207
Median	\$10 692	\$11 812	\$13 183	\$15 323	\$10 711	\$12 531	\$8 950	\$10 783	\$10 142	\$11 455

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 867	7 299	39 813	27 757	88 351	57 902	16 912	11 052	34 741	20 544
Drive alone	12 210	5 498	28 732	19 391	64 089	42 536	13 012	8 610	25 956	15 366
Carpool	3 657	1 801	11 081	8 366	24 262	15 366	3 900	2 442	8 785	5 178
Public transportation	197	2	2 421	1 416	10 532	3 483	1 833	528	1 573	309
Bus or streetcar	186	2	2 299	1 388	10 367	3 410	1 792	514	1 456	300
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	20	20	45	45	14	14	9	9
Walked only	878	125	2 769	270	8 004	393	2 829	213	2 159	253
Other means	132	40	674	306	846	332	190	59	327	110
Worked at home	217	—	265	—	747	—	207	—	331	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.8	23.6	20.5	24.9	20.9	25.2	17.0	21.3	17.5	21.6
Car, truck, or van	17.1	23.9	20.6	24.4	20.8	24.7	17.9	21.0	17.7	21.5
Public transportation	22.7	10.0	29.7	36.5	27.9	33.2	22.8	31.0	23.1	33.9
With a public transportation disability	50	9	125	61	353	159	125	46	217	109

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 316	4 928	9 552	5 217	6 298	4 205	30 651	25 822	24 483	11 302
Householder, wife present	3 690	3 020	6 581	3 817	4 023	2 860	20 519	17 924	15 026	7 645
Householder, no wife present	521	379	1 168	527	595	400	3 998	3 067	2 930	1 186
Other household member	2 089	1 513	1 767	837	1 665	945	5 955	4 753	6 244	2 281
In group quarters	16	16	36	36	15	—	179	78	244	190
Female	6 739	4 721	7 996	4 121	7 309	4 353	27 411	21 191	19 628	5 395
Householder, husband present	307	258	163	104	88	88	997	763	542	217
Householder, no husband present	1 142	730	1 903	743	1 362	886	7 596	5 536	4 899	1 369
Other household member	5 290	3 733	5 850	3 274	5 822	3 357	18 474	14 785	13 790	3 585
In group quarters	—	—	80	—	37	22	344	107	397	224

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 160	712	1 195	475	1 333	594	2 349	1 585	3 620	936
20 to 24 years	1 626	1 125	2 632	1 364	2 242	1 460	7 278	6 054	5 035	1 697
25 to 54 years	7 280	5 802	11 241	6 315	8 440	5 620	38 628	32 082	27 054	11 349
55 to 64 years	2 460	1 664	2 066	1 078	1 302	734	7 825	6 072	6 576	2 123
65 years and over	529	346	414	106	290	150	1 982	1 220	1 826	592
With one or more years of college	4 763	3 896	5 471	2 848	4 964	3 398	33 198	27 994	16 042	8 267

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 125	8 729	17 339	9 269	13 187	8 151	50 666	41 940	37 272	14 014
Black	754	744	69	15	368	355	6 080	4 284	4 520	1 779
Other races	176	176	140	54	52	52	1 316	789	2 319	904
Spanish origin ¹	476	469	83	29	60	60	1 878	1 241	3 566	1 259

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	13 055	9 649	17 434	9 246	13 583	8 543	57 984	46 954	44 098	16 690
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 835	2 254	3 607	1 785	3 275	2 284	21 685	18 675	10 926	5 539
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 800	4 139	5 130	2 544	4 935	2 991	24 307	19 538	15 423	5 198
Technicians and related support occupations	119	119	574	337	328	247	2 542	2 224	1 061	501
Sales occupations	2 651	1 921	1 593	781	2 259	1 348	5 854	4 795	6 117	2 468
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 030	2 099	2 963	1 426	2 348	1 396	15 911	12 519	8 245	2 229
Service occupations	1 391	908	2 604	1 207	2 427	1 278	4 891	3 068	6 549	1 999
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	14	118	73	83	12	208	158	221	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 458	1 136	2 322	1 413	1 231	925	3 787	3 286	4 738	1 886
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 532	1 198	3 653	2 224	1 632	1 053	3 106	2 229	6 241	1 994
Construction	831	676	730	421	772	559	2 031	1 693	2 016	986
Manufacturing	1 392	1 212	4 288	2 539	1 168	835	12 671	11 193	8 152	3 139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	751	560	1 263	722	606	470	6 648	5 714	2 720	1 068
Wholesale trade	665	511	590	381	929	645	3 385	3 020	1 991	1 040
Retail trade	4 228	3 008	3 116	1 451	4 595	2 728	7 316	5 297	9 181	3 405
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 588	1 152	881	404	360	216	4 978	4 212	2 952	1 024
Business and repair services	470	363	337	203	307	226	3 679	3 210	1 925	735
Personal services	241	153	480	197	161	46	1 114	643	1 482	523
Professional and related services	2 452	1 764	4 216	2 113	4 021	2 493	12 071	8 767	10 796	3 664
Public administration	303	155	1 277	709	538	275	3 276	2 618	2 155	780
All other industries	134	95	256	106	126	50	815	587	728	326
Armed forces, at work	—	—	114	92	24	15	78	59	13	7
Private wage and salary workers	10 642	8 119	13 543	7 319	9 439	6 184	49 055	40 397	34 231	13 330
Federal government workers	240	180	672	414	168	101	1 008	786	897	308
State and local government workers	1 421	862	2 664	1 318	3 515	2 094	6 112	4 544	6 436	2 139
Self-employed workers	700	450	616	263	468	171	1 804	1 234	2 437	886
Unpaid family workers	52	38	53	24	17	8	83	52	110	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 225	2 773	3 487	1 527	3 984	1 754	9 037	6 353	11 046	3 366

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 676	9 445	17 059	9 127	13 310	8 327	56 902	46 230	42 484	16 233
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 069	1 954	3 024	1 306	3 028	1 300	6 671	4 628	8 012	2 228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 354	862	1 720	723	1 466	809	3 264	2 351	3 618	1 045
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 034	800	2 298	1 244	1 237	803	3 843	2 792	3 839	1 069
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 033	755	2 011	1 186	1 278	847	3 883	3 064	3 782	1 172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 141	1 667	3 557	1 972	2 668	1 981	11 021	8 780	7 847	2 631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 620	1 365	2 493	1 575	1 865	1 412	8 309	6 834	6 347	2 742
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 017	800	1 105	681	987	592	5 460	4 711	3 895	2 057
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 202	1 036	736	406	619	437	11 490	10 328	4 356	2 660
\$50,000 or more	206	206	115	34	162	146	2 961	2 742	788	629
Median	\$9 706	\$10 758	\$9 479	\$10 169	\$9 446	\$10 684	\$14 850	\$15 858	\$10 921	\$14 924

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 105	8 758	15 581	9 073	12 462	8 340	49 014	42 278	31 513	13 693
Drive alone	8 826	6 965	11 225	6 492	9 998	6 569	34 816	29 884	24 337	10 733
Carpool	2 279	1 793	4 356	2 581	2 464	1 771	14 198	12 394	7 176	2 960
Public transportation	668	530	275	86	157	112	5 053	4 340	6 394	2 258
Bus or streetcar	458	359	193	86	145	100	3 696	3 293	4 859	1 310
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	164	138	—	—	—	—	1 028	960	984	905
Walked only	1 001	301	1 338	110	580	66	3 385	293	4 959	638
Other means	172	60	195	69	125	40	226	102	264	108
Worked at home	109	—	159	—	283	—	384	—	981	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	21.1	24.4	17.9	23.9	17.0	21.3	29.1	32.8	22.8	34.3
Car, truck, or van	21.2	23.9	18.5	24.0	17.3	21.1	28.6	31.3	22.2	32.5
Public transportation	37.4	40.5	25.6	41.2	29.8	34.3	45.7	49.0	34.1	51.8
With a public transportation disability	42	31	53	27	49	—	248	184	264	130

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	The State		Counties									
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 366 922	28 274	21 862	3 496	4 444	757	1 782	235	4 669	889	3 953	201
Householder, wife present	922 746	19 373	14 771	2 589	3 084	538	1 403	188	3 086	553	3 039	141
Householder, no wife present	143 825	2 605	2 369	380	448	84	132	—	386	42	343	15
Other household member	249 907	5 766	4 541	504	899	122	247	47	1 142	253	559	33
In group quarters	50 444	530	181	23	13	13	—	—	55	41	12	12
Female	1 058 617	12 401	20 176	2 571	3 952	547	1 576	143	3 656	485	3 076	213
Householder, husband present	23 314	239	474	81	40	—	25	2	116	14	45	—
Householder, no husband present	228 174	2 365	4 053	350	456	81	260	11	545	95	384	65
Other household member	795 073	9 705	15 523	2 127	3 446	456	1 291	130	2 995	376	2 632	135
In group quarters	12 056	92	126	13	10	10	—	—	—	—	15	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	163 628	2 329	3 008	322	749	78	256	36	649	132	387	23
20 to 24 years	359 835	6 050	5 167	736	1 040	134	388	36	1 196	247	823	112
25 to 54 years	1 568 783	28 094	27 136	4 347	5 331	938	2 223	257	5 226	798	4 737	258
55 to 64 years	265 057	3 452	5 257	566	982	121	314	40	951	169	825	21
65 years and over	68 236	750	1 470	96	294	33	177	9	303	28	257	—
With one or more years of college	762 397	12 291	11 162	1 509	1 370	253	459	98	1 791	334	1 367	181

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 961 584	33 361	34 113	4 302	7 767	1 221	3 180	361	5 538	1 064	6 950	414
Black	429 209	6 833	7 771	1 725	587	83	176	17	2 787	310	65	—
Other races	34 746	481	154	40	42	—	2	—	—	—	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	20 881	383	219	15	119	30	10	—	60	—	50	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 337 822	39 299	42 038	6 067	8 396	1 304	3 358	378	8 309	1 374	7 029	414
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	457 796	7 113	7 089	860	1 014	203	395	29	948	216	1 093	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	606 960	9 066	9 713	1 066	1 215	180	429	52	1 537	291	941	34
Technicians and related support occupations	61 488	1 130	789	106	114	28	33	8	84	8	70	—
Sales occupations	204 138	3 292	3 593	348	522	74	223	25	603	128	386	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341 334	4 644	5 331	612	579	78	173	19	850	155	485	28
Service occupations	259 209	2 579	4 464	638	694	75	338	14	893	91	669	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77 097	647	697	58	598	86	390	34	527	51	515	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	320 931	7 476	5 896	1 087	1 329	264	490	63	1 128	249	958	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	615 829	12 418	14 179	2 358	3 546	496	1 316	186	3 276	476	2 853	147
Construction	140 466	4 624	2 005	489	417	108	205	19	417	137	507	30
Manufacturing	766 725	15 687	18 928	3 139	4 546	611	1 427	209	4 081	577	3 098	248
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	139 674	3 650	1 596	241	277	108	85	20	311	85	210	—
Wholesale trade	93 603	2 126	1 451	193	136	23	42	—	245	81	141	—
Retail trade	334 877	3 967	6 552	736	752	105	517	34	851	249	823	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102 223	1 366	1 136	152	117	—	44	2	164	28	93	—
Business and repair services	65 925	1 377	934	92	199	56	21	8	191	14	87	—
Personal services	70 658	554	1 371	108	127	12	119	—	228	15	248	12
Professional and related services	425 443	3 585	5 920	735	1 149	183	444	18	1 076	128	1 067	65
Public administration	98 454	933	1 093	83	120	12	38	9	197	9	236	—
All other industries	99 774	1 430	1 052	99	556	86	416	48	548	51	519	28
Armed forces, at work	87 717	1 376	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 783 143	34 441	34 983	5 426	6 460	1 065	2 530	294	6 227	1 133	5 016	300
Federal government workers	149 530	2 264	286	47	53	12	91	—	159	32	88	—
State and local government workers	324 566	2 733	4 162	474	812	104	302	51	1 199	164	1 000	64
Self-employed workers	156 121	1 517	2 590	120	941	102	407	33	733	45	892	50
Unpaid family workers	12 179	80	17	—	130	21	28	—	7	—	33	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	443 982	5 574	7 664	997	2 142	235	642	88	1 514	299	1 923	108

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 362 084	39 695	41 167	5 960	8 202	1 283	3 253	365	8 104	1 356	6 907	403
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	413 476	5 152	7 300	917	1 485	137	824	73	1 480	245	1 309	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	258 183	3 256	4 374	742	1 134	155	439	30	1 003	193	935	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	337 375	4 762	6 374	939	1 742	272	756	94	1 474	154	1 611	162
\$8,000 to \$9,999	318 060	5 148	6 036	835	1 266	178	439	86	1 383	136	1 148	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	524 205	8 410	9 222	1 383	1 621	329	584	58	1 795	324	1 243	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	253 179	5 373	3 720	540	460	79	128	24	652	229	405	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119 549	3 375	1 794	290	183	32	30	—	184	24	126	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112 283	3 519	1 562	257	244	58	49	—	78	34	94	14
\$50,000 or more	25 774	700	425	57	67	43	4	—	55	17	36	6
Median	\$9 082	\$10 621	\$8 721	\$8 915	\$7 701	\$8 871	\$6 962	\$7 691	\$8 137	\$9 265	\$7 502	\$7 093

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 204 077	37 980	39 665	5 960	7 674	1 244	3 033	378	7 776	1 372	6 530	410
Drive alone	1 611 196	23 689	30 575	4 043	5 592	842	1 712	161	5 351	841	3 736	196
Carpool	592 881	14 291	9 090	1 917	2 082	402	1 321	217	2 425	531	2 794	214
Public transportation	34 428	585	258	13	19	—	4	—	51	—	39	—
Bus or streetcar	30 297	496	109	13	15	—	4	—	11	—	35	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Walked only	109 305	1 107	1 034	74	308	60	83	—	202	—	166	—
Other means	31 550	1 003	257	20	51	—	13	—	123	2	48	4
Worked at home	46 179	—	824	—	344	—	225	—	173	—	246	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.30	1.14	1.23	1.18	1.23	1.35	1.67	1.23	1.32	1.34	1.53
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.9	33.5	17.0	29.4	15.8	23.7	17.6	41.9	19.7	32.9	21.1	36.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.2	34.0	17.2	29.5	16.0	24.8	18.0	41.9	20.0	32.9	21.5	37.0
Public transportation—minutes	32.5	34.2	32.4	99.0	22.9	—	45.0	—	17.4	—	35.4	—
With a public transportation disability	9 509	118	39	13	41	—	13	—	66	—	72	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con.											
Avery		Beaufort		Bertie		Bladen		Brunswick		Buncombe	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 613	1 163	15 167	2 739	6 151	1 072	9 176	1 585	11 774	3 543	68 793	7 933
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 653	734	8 360	1 555	3 429	485	5 152	1 060	7 961	3 096	38 342	5 160
1 923	536	6 019	1 120	2 385	339	3 653	756	5 899	2 295	27 576	3 941
259	85	721	123	228	22	458	134	695	318	3 609	407
394	109	1 620	312	816	124	1 027	156	1 355	471	6 915	785
77	4	—	—	—	—	14	14	12	12	242	27
1 960	429	6 807	1 184	2 722	587	4 024	525	3 813	447	30 451	2 773
44	—	171	45	41	—	101	—	131	7	617	65
421	71	1 526	312	529	106	796	96	585	74	7 149	448
1 425	358	5 110	827	2 152	481	3 103	405	3 097	366	22 322	2 227
70	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	363	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
302	28	899	68	279	15	553	48	684	58	4 411	267
676	187	2 166	624	896	199	1 183	221	1 423	437	8 399	1 051
2 880	770	9 712	1 800	3 888	760	6 040	1 135	8 336	2 867	45 302	5 832
516	144	1 925	214	813	68	1 104	174	970	112	8 459	712
239	34	465	33	275	30	296	7	361	69	2 222	71
1 455	366	3 698	558	1 398	380	2 137	402	3 336	1 178	22 930	2 332
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 559	1 137	11 137	1 808	3 130	593	6 584	1 193	9 600	2 867	63 956	7 707
39	11	4 026	931	3 011	469	2 511	338	1 984	545	4 438	176
15	15	4	—	10	10	81	54	190	131	399	50
100	66	32	12	37	—	53	18	75	7	307	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
4 613	1 163	15 167	2 739	6 151	1 072	9 126	1 537	11 701	3 501	68 719	7 927
903	180	2 376	339	1 041	285	1 531	277	1 953	458	14 053	1 258
817	88	3 527	438	875	160	1 870	340	2 383	435	18 383	1 657
35	4	439	84	51	12	119	49	378	166	2 177	313
298	22	1 328	103	351	57	765	124	659	64	6 235	486
484	62	1 760	251	473	91	986	167	1 346	205	9 971	858
709	187	1 669	150	567	62	1 162	100	1 189	138	8 853	536
449	68	1 023	92	880	24	839	159	505	72	1 186	54
653	164	2 123	519	740	169	1 205	348	2 785	1 150	9 746	1 732
1 082	476	4 449	1 201	2 048	372	2 519	313	2 886	1 248	16 498	2 690
518	242	872	271	246	67	510	197	2 388	950	4 565	869
742	282	4 604	1 308	2 333	488	2 993	346	2 481	1 398	20 201	3 584
240	81	479	90	121	26	316	109	1 468	566	4 241	586
117	14	899	149	330	94	364	69	253	73	3 017	380
574	92	2 167	200	677	94	1 286	238	1 508	116	10 534	726
148	14	457	42	106	4	250	40	447	38	2 467	188
137	36	251	66	114	24	133	29	343	27	1 885	140
272	55	469	10	170	—	296	4	253	43	2 563	112
988	191	2 390	248	934	179	1 745	268	1 483	177	14 220	993
280	53	665	74	223	65	398	97	513	52	2 866	216
597	103	1 914	281	897	31	835	140	564	61	2 160	133
—	—	—	—	—	—	50	48	73	42	74	6
2 999	909	10 923	2 313	4 127	761	6 087	1 004	8 417	3 061	53 902	6 884
111	10	366	68	188	75	233	108	436	153	2 798	227
649	118	2 330	290	972	194	1 587	273	1 459	118	7 738	539
723	101	1 437	68	704	33	1 130	175	1 401	211	4 110	270
131	25	111	—	160	9	139	25	61	—	245	13
1 258	315	2 762	246	1 489	190	1 702	281	2 075	271	12 299	960
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 446	1 137	14 780	2 699	5 809	1 033	8 876	1 572	11 379	3 496	67 285	7 859
1 009	212	3 248	442	1 300	253	2 137	322	2 240	354	11 398	864
778	195	1 808	361	825	75	1 182	117	885	180	6 946	603
708	220	2 298	486	1 164	206	1 435	234	1 241	255	8 884	899
655	135	1 946	277	720	110	1 010	120	1 107	225	8 878	1 191
752	207	2 821	541	1 131	276	1 825	442	1 932	632	16 999	2 542
253	60	1 489	333	369	58	654	176	2 176	1 005	7 177	1 011
138	91	641	152	114	29	326	66	1 025	473	3 338	398
123	17	395	88	155	26	184	69	683	366	2 920	303
30	—	134	19	31	—	123	26	90	6	745	48
\$7 232	\$7 468	\$8 037	\$8 437	\$7 339	\$7 830	\$7 560	\$9 883	\$10 390	\$15 316	\$9 445	\$10 419
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 093	1 102	13 850	2 676	5 571	1 048	8 515	1 556	10 821	3 494	63 657	7 621
2 776	658	8 857	1 227	3 715	561	5 918	1 023	6 240	1 374	47 960	4 755
1 317	444	4 993	1 449	1 856	487	2 597	533	4 581	2 120	15 697	2 866
58	30	73	36	56	7	19	—	116	36	1 395	226
58	30	50	36	54	7	19	—	116	36	1 321	226
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
299	31	596	12	270	9	326	29	278	13	2 087	48
26	—	300	15	100	8	95	—	202	—	604	38
137	—	348	—	154	—	221	—	357	—	1 050	—
1.24	1.36	1.27	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.22	1.28	1.35	1.67	1.16	1.29
19.5	31.1	20.6	36.0	19.8	33.6	18.5	28.9	26.2	42.3	19.5	35.5
20.0	31.9	21.2	36.1	20.2	33.8	18.7	29.3	26.4	42.2	19.6	35.5
59.9	33.3	24.2	31.1	60.2	25.0	99.0	—	55.0	61.1	32.9	41.5
12	—	55	12	29	4	59	19	—	—	281	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Burke		Cabarrus		Caldwell		Camden		Carteret		Caswell	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	15 928	2 759	18 110	5 482	15 150	2 167	611	227	7 144	999	1 697	265
Householder, wife present	11 273	1 960	12 698	3 899	10 647	1 586	447	172	4 983	715	1 056	194
Householder, no wife present	1 702	316	1 785	590	1 233	203	37	23	867	49	215	26
Other household member	2 903	457	3 582	966	3 259	367	127	32	1 259	222	412	31
In group quarters	50	26	45	27	11	11	—	—	35	13	14	14
Female	14 376	1 934	18 594	4 713	11 426	837	330	113	5 305	100	1 137	147
Householder, husband present	221	29	312	60	242	29	6	—	125	29	11	11
Householder, no husband present	2 862	290	3 248	863	1 862	121	26	22	1 004	53	194	15
Other household member	11 164	1 615	14 954	3 760	9 303	687	298	91	4 176	298	932	121
In group quarters	129	—	80	30	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 936	220	3 012	768	2 171	210	56	20	850	30	151	30
20 to 24 years	3 432	594	4 519	1 170	3 551	340	105	41	1 687	250	351	39
25 to 54 years	20 491	3 276	21 627	6 003	17 494	2 049	560	227	7 966	970	1 779	287
55 to 64 years	3 553	443	5 995	1 806	2 784	391	149	33	1 371	87	448	38
65 years and over	892	160	1 551	448	576	14	71	19	575	42	105	18
With one or more years of college	7 854	1 153	8 084	2 095	5 413	780	206	102	3 745	255	707	162

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	28 586	4 459	31 921	8 971	24 990	2 761	680	260	11 170	864	1 758	314
Black	1 616	218	4 664	1 198	1 525	232	261	80	1 188	471	1 076	98
Other races	102	16	119	26	61	11	—	—	91	44	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	146	36	185	82	171	31	—	—	50	12	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	30 292	4 693	36 679	10 182	26 541	3 004	941	340	12 242	1 303	2 823	401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 360	788	4 622	1 068	3 795	614	185	88	2 613	132	531	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 311	569	7 687	1 906	4 726	406	172	40	3 060	212	470	102
Technicians and related support occupations	824	129	533	192	264	60	6	—	288	28	21	9
Sales occupations	1 575	103	2 976	623	1 544	98	110	40	1 319	84	147	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 912	337	4 178	1 091	2 918	248	56	—	1 453	100	302	56
Service occupations	3 733	299	3 802	561	2 431	157	93	15	1 614	85	276	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	436	56	414	27	509	49	164	10	1 106	123	645	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 867	1 014	5 646	1 888	4 401	528	158	94	1 751	244	248	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 585	1 967	14 508	4 732	10 679	1 250	169	93	2 098	507	653	97
Construction	1 060	229	1 665	677	1 062	208	76	49	1 039	257	102	36
Manufacturing	15 272	3 075	19 029	6 504	15 339	1 674	100	80	1 860	420	589	188
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	708	100	1 287	308	1 183	267	47	12	775	139	77	—
Wholesale trade	633	150	840	65	379	66	29	13	489	34	56	27
Retail trade	2 716	225	5 195	1 292	2 728	251	181	74	2 518	150	304	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	545	37	1 209	160	402	42	35	—	487	23	31	10
Business and repair services	424	39	781	173	322	—	54	15	290	5	82	—
Personal services	518	17	773	115	540	15	22	—	480	23	74	—
Professional and related services	6 718	676	4 748	730	3 206	283	203	78	2 269	60	600	68
Public administration	1 064	102	483	57	832	123	32	—	872	84	144	6
All other industries	634	43	669	101	548	75	162	19	1 163	108	764	48
Armed forces, at work	12	—	25	13	35	—	—	—	207	76	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	22 282	3 899	31 245	9 299	21 611	2 434	524	238	7 902	958	1 430	272
Federal government workers	281	13	318	81	299	41	24	—	623	131	110	11
State and local government workers	6 061	660	3 133	535	3 080	333	206	68	2 083	156	557	53
Self-employed workers	1 587	119	1 883	280	1 496	196	175	34	1 771	134	633	76
Unpaid family workers	93	2	125	—	90	—	12	—	70	—	104	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 410	506	6 538	1 616	4 755	397	217	45	2 706	150	678	97

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	29 756	4 625	35 572	9 906	26 018	2 947	923	332	11 982	1 326	2 661	397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 955	432	5 809	1 162	3 812	342	222	50	2 606	214	813	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 969	385	3 829	878	2 960	235	194	63	1 785	174	352	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 711	601	5 401	1 243	5 129	487	49	21	1 662	234	338	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 287	803	6 324	1 981	4 730	583	79	12	1 286	148	256	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 174	1 486	9 563	3 409	5 623	714	165	92	2 454	233	563	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 748	548	2 833	895	2 004	303	118	62	827	109	187	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	975	195	768	159	784	130	118	—	717	96	53	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	700	147	754	123	819	139	69	32	531	118	72	53
\$50,000 or more	237	28	291	56	157	14	9	—	114	—	27	16
Median	\$9 227	\$10 165	\$8 869	\$9 686	\$8 468	\$9 405	\$7 857	\$10 699	\$7 925	\$8 554	\$6 979	\$10 335

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 640	4 597	33 340	9 258	25 183	2 921	803	312	10 850	1 303	2 150	396
Drive alone	21 162	2 853	22 455	5 576	17 445	1 732	614	244	7 814	587	1 469	242
Carpool	7 478	1 744	10 885	3 682	7 738	1 189	189	68	3 036	716	681	154
Public transportation	210	64	1 062	679	73	44	19	13	35	27	18	—
Bus or streetcar	138	64	895	666	63	44	19	13	35	27	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	839	5	1 663	193	646	—	53	—	622	14	278	—
Other means	179	27	263	65	306	39	22	15	593	35	47	16
Worked at home	436	—	376	—	368	—	44	—	349	—	341	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.29	1.23	1.31	1.21	1.35	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.57	1.25	1.28
Mean travel time to work	17.9	32.1	16.6	23.4	18.4	38.4	19.1	30.8	18.6	41.0	15.5	24.6
Car, truck, or van	18.2	32.2	16.4	22.2	18.6	38.4	18.7	28.6	18.3	42.0	16.7	24.7
Public transportation	23.7	33.3	37.5	43.4	46.6	43.6	88.3	99.0	44.1	30.6	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	89	7	146	36	46	20	—	—	55	5	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

	Catawba		Chatham		Cherokee		Chowan		Clay		Cleveland	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	64 029	17 493	11 494	2 172	6 662	1 155	4 538	980	1 432	205	33 134	4 629
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 833	10 885	6 670	1 675	3 485	655	2 584	584	774	111	17 870	2 755
Householder, wife present	24 572	7 803	4 721	1 277	2 706	530	1 728	351	612	79	12 992	2 171
Householder, no wife present	3 421	884	618	138	193	21	182	33	44	9	1 324	175
Other household member	6 572	2 135	1 331	260	571	92	674	200	116	21	3 467	400
In group quarters	268	63	—	—	15	12	—	—	2	2	87	9
Female	29 196	6 608	4 824	497	3 177	500	1 954	396	658	94	15 264	1 874
Householder, husband present	589	145	182	16	68	10	36	6	10	—	272	38
Householder, no husband present	5 538	974	812	129	486	33	478	88	97	4	2 889	279
Other household member	22 979	5 467	3 814	336	2 621	457	1 440	302	551	90	11 987	1 554
In group quarters	90	22	16	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	116	3
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 441	1 300	805	169	426	62	331	93	70	14	2 148	216
20 to 24 years	9 170	2 710	1 284	219	953	206	526	118	156	16	3 863	508
25 to 54 years	41 681	11 882	7 462	1 528	4 348	773	2 915	646	967	164	21 895	3 324
55 to 64 years	7 016	1 421	1 478	219	738	111	589	95	186	6	4 391	503
65 years and over	1 721	180	465	37	197	3	177	28	53	5	837	78
With one or more years of college	15 107	3 160	2 475	561	1 471	297	1 039	283	300	31	8 327	947
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	59 565	16 460	8 467	1 721	6 477	1 155	2 967	668	1 411	205	27 783	4 091
Black	4 265	978	2 981	443	131	—	1 553	312	21	—	5 251	538
Other races	199	55	46	8	54	—	18	—	—	—	100	—
Spanish origin ¹	322	110	66	23	23	14	16	5	13	—	141	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	63 990	17 473	11 494	2 172	6 662	1 155	4 538	980	1 432	205	33 134	4 629
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 090	1 532	1 680	251	1 029	197	733	183	206	24	5 258	590
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 926	3 300	2 196	312	1 223	148	1 003	201	191	41	6 844	802
Technicians and related support occupations	924	198	221	48	95	—	154	50	18	7	810	131
Sales occupations	4 764	1 284	676	99	511	43	337	45	91	20	2 376	314
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 238	1 818	1 299	165	617	105	512	106	82	14	3 658	357
Service occupations	4 970	981	959	81	634	87	483	63	181	10	3 407	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	577	105	768	105	232	15	456	71	215	16	644	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 386	3 484	1 719	543	888	209	579	162	246	9	4 698	947
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 041	8 071	4 172	880	2 656	499	1 284	300	393	105	12 283	1 886
Construction	2 727	1 018	662	167	450	68	279	61	132	9	1 637	369
Manufacturing	33 823	9 920	5 578	1 283	2 870	647	1 295	423	436	110	15 615	2 460
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 176	1 179	474	97	253	71	158	21	6	—	1 202	365
Wholesale trade	3 197	1 040	404	100	163	14	253	40	42	12	1 440	174
Retail trade	7 744	1 912	919	81	819	94	552	45	106	17	3 982	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 640	352	222	26	184	37	113	38	57	8	912	104
Business and repair services	1 591	379	194	48	125	20	116	—	51	9	528	44
Personal services	1 323	351	256	15	227	16	147	—	45	—	661	48
Professional and related services	6 612	855	1 642	181	1 115	150	910	259	274	23	5 250	485
Public administration	1 148	240	319	54	209	22	177	12	73	2	774	87
All other industries	1 009	227	824	120	247	16	538	81	210	15	1 133	130
Armed forces, at work	39	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56 191	16 300	8 771	1 791	4 821	969	3 195	705	880	166	27 051	4 088
Federal government workers	637	223	239	65	265	31	105	7	41	—	262	29
State and local government workers	4 477	548	1 281	182	924	126	747	221	246	19	3 703	321
Self-employed workers	2 621	422	1 150	117	617	29	446	29	242	20	1 985	170
Unpaid family workers	103	—	53	17	35	—	45	18	23	—	133	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 500	3 177	2 306	360	1 134	157	984	155	330	45	5 590	549
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	63 094	17 258	11 169	2 115	6 388	1 123	4 414	936	1 361	192	32 269	4 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 573	2 137	1 827	207	1 297	172	1 052	219	347	52	4 866	473
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 906	1 707	1 207	161	1 076	137	634	82	294	46	3 335	359
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 568	2 613	1 860	179	1 422	283	793	204	252	43	4 515	591
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 049	2 774	1 495	234	973	161	539	120	171	20	5 044	597
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 186	4 779	2 782	818	886	226	758	194	165	6	8 838	1 391
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 763	1 765	1 175	353	398	46	377	86	47	15	3 223	670
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 444	834	461	125	189	69	125	18	23	—	1 293	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 076	553	276	28	118	29	100	5	58	10	885	153
\$50,000 or more	529	96	86	10	29	—	36	8	4	—	270	28
Median	\$9 095	\$9 566	\$8 924	\$11 042	\$7 155	\$7 784	\$7 314	\$7 637	\$6 313	\$5 913	\$9 355	\$10 479
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	61 115	17 234	10 621	2 152	6 051	1 126	4 033	957	1 284	198	30 841	4 551
Drive alone	45 711	11 355	7 106	1 342	4 058	610	2 960	639	933	128	22 818	3 030
Carpool	15 404	5 879	3 515	810	1 993	516	1 073	318	351	70	8 023	1 521
Public transportation	143	—	29	—	42	—	28	—	8	—	241	32
Bus or streetcar	11	—	29	—	42	—	28	—	8	—	79	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 478	99	363	6	313	27	298	2	41	—	1 365	32
Other means	596	160	64	14	111	2	72	21	36	7	267	14
Worked at home	697	—	417	—	145	—	107	—	63	—	420	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.24	1.32	1.24	1.39	1.19	1.26	1.20	1.31	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work	18.3	27.0	17.4	30.3	19.0	30.3	31.2	17.0	28.6	17.0	16.8	27.2
Car, truck, or van	18.5	27.2	17.7	30.6	19.4	30.7	17.4	31.0	17.2	28.5	17.1	27.3
Public transportation	14.4	—	60.0	—	72.1	—	59.0	—	15.0	—	23.8	30.0
With a public transportation disability	177	69	54	—	29	—	38	2	2	2	119	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Columbus		Craven		Cumberland		Currituck		Dare		Davidson	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16 431	1 996	32 118	6 242	108 542	10 759	1 714	289	5 627	736	38 420	5 794
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 561	1 448	21 893	4 833	73 738	8 412	956	209	3 506	549	21 789	3 812
Householder, wife present	6 763	1 122	13 896	3 505	41 295	6 057	612	171	2 156	303	15 482	2 805
Householder, no wife present	994	118	2 270	585	6 037	627	103	6	569	64	2 105	439
Other household member	1 804	208	2 784	698	8 221	1 212	241	32	767	182	4 147	513
In group quarters	—	—	2 943	45	18 185	516	—	—	14	—	55	55
Female	6 870	548	10 225	1 409	34 804	2 347	758	80	2 121	187	16 631	1 982
Householder, husband present	227	14	229	34	713	54	22	—	14	—	505	64
Householder, no husband present	1 335	176	1 954	247	8 298	408	179	25	530	64	3 357	394
Other household member	5 308	358	7 957	1 128	24 540	1 849	557	55	1 514	116	12 769	1 524
In group quarters	—	—	85	—	1 253	36	—	—	63	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	916	53	2 664	183	9 977	540	89	7	380	78	2 807	291
20 to 24 years	1 944	204	6 947	957	27 775	2 276	230	67	1 096	156	4 626	742
25 to 34 years	11 105	1 555	19 334	4 463	62 549	7 025	1 069	185	3 553	413	24 174	3 991
35 to 64 years	1 939	173	2 578	572	7 036	820	241	30	454	75	5 406	652
65 years and over	527	11	595	67	1 205	98	85	—	144	14	1 407	118
With one or more years of college	4 348	484	9 194	1 767	33 051	2 721	557	100	1 855	175	8 837	1 504
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 596	1 439	25 170	5 091	75 519	8 150	1 442	212	5 250	589	34 386	5 120
Black	3 562	506	6 260	1 074	27 639	1 988	272	77	372	147	3 873	630
Other races	273	51	688	77	5 384	621	—	—	5	—	161	44
Spanish origin ¹	57	18	667	98	4 271	157	13	—	25	11	175	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 431	1 996	23 887	5 176	67 845	7 773	1 714	289	5 363	736	38 420	5 794
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 828	267	4 758	917	14 299	1 357	393	56	1 170	62	5 752	1 026
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 544	291	6 436	966	20 918	1 687	397	26	1 392	127	7 411	922
Technicians and related support occupations	119	20	700	216	1 757	313	61	7	44	14	610	159
Sales occupations	1 448	101	2 305	258	7 767	523	165	19	690	75	2 688	383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 977	170	3 431	492	11 394	851	171	—	658	38	4 113	380
Service occupations	1 723	89	2 998	356	9 757	595	301	73	790	135	3 476	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 732	122	975	116	1 015	124	279	55	461	65	684	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 214	451	4 421	1 627	9 524	2 034	143	11	865	255	6 289	971
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 390	776	4 299	1 194	12 332	1 976	201	68	685	92	14 808	2 391
Construction	819	257	1 411	602	5 041	1 418	96	5	913	310	1 624	397
Manufacturing	5 018	1 017	4 168	858	12 130	2 079	117	87	266	17	20 493	3 099
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	586	69	1 447	434	3 651	395	117	26	211	42	1 776	612
Wholesale trade	604	35	504	151	2 206	287	15	—	199	33	1 074	209
Retail trade	2 637	150	4 447	564	13 269	771	307	31	1 243	68	4 651	462
Finance, insurance, and real estate	780	74	877	91	3 603	184	32	—	425	43	908	101
Business and repair services	335	10	693	98	2 308	180	39	14	93	—	670	115
Personal services	513	—	849	87	2 767	138	72	—	498	115	756	51
Professional and related services	2 718	194	4 051	569	14 367	811	501	66	650	35	4 891	568
Public administration	631	60	4 170	1 593	6 679	1 316	109	36	252	—	616	39
All other industries	1 790	130	1 270	129	1 824	194	309	24	613	73	961	141
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8 231	1 066	40 697	2 986	—	—	264	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 444	1 697	14 301	2 638	44 286	5 141	783	163	3 436	534	31 299	5 026
Federal government workers	449	44	12 614	3 037	48 572	4 369	103	17	383	26	289	—
State and local government workers	2 433	142	3 437	1 037	11 696	889	487	84	599	41	3 930	443
Self-employed workers	1 894	113	1 459	124	3 754	336	309	25	1 168	135	2 763	305
Unpaid family workers	211	—	204	6	234	24	32	—	41	—	139	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 704	150	4 535	525	14 628	1 209	598	27	1 107	142	7 245	649
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 705	1 896	31 145	6 126	105 004	10 521	1 676	282	5 454	729	37 619	5 696
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 604	175	5 288	580	16 262	1 051	621	59	1 184	130	6 141	593
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 948	218	4 359	431	12 952	957	178	17	603	108	3 856	497
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 913	166	5 302	936	20 930	1 442	177	20	881	155	5 897	853
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 045	219	3 249	616	14 567	1 476	119	23	673	112	5 977	657
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 228	429	5 657	1 296	21 473	2 462	348	116	1 026	102	9 493	1 538
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 343	325	3 674	1 095	10 299	1 690	139	16	666	82	3 390	725
\$20,000 to \$24,999	868	199	1 871	737	4 576	913	50	19	117	17	1 258	407
\$25,000 to \$49,999	637	139	1 558	421	3 399	491	44	12	252	11	1 267	352
\$50,000 or more	119	26	241	14	546	39	—	—	52	12	340	74
Median	\$8 379	\$11 482	\$8 384	\$11 452	\$8 324	\$10 440	\$6 441	\$10 484	\$8 175	\$7 632	\$8 976	\$10 505
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 834	1 931	27 775	6 051	88 997	9 953	1 350	267	4 817	667	36 159	5 681
Drive alone	10 351	975	18 432	3 230	65 343	5 792	975	195	3 615	367	27 172	3 716
Carpool	4 483	956	9 343	2 821	23 654	4 161	375	72	1 202	300	8 987	1 965
Public transportation	16	—	546	42	1 079	2	23	14	26	26	144	29
Bus or streetcar	16	—	390	42	969	2	23	14	26	26	104	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	733	65	2 397	38	14 827	537	201	—	468	24	1 200	43
Other means	241	—	913	111	2 089	267	22	8	176	19	339	41
Worked at home	607	—	487	—	1 550	—	118	—	140	—	578	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.43	1.26	1.43	1.18	1.35	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.39	1.16	1.25
Mean travel time to work	18.8	32.3	19.9	36.2	17.8	34.5	18.2	32.8	18.7	53.3	16.7	28.3
Car, truck, or van	19.3	33.2	20.8	36.6	19.6	35.6	19.8	32.5	19.7	54.5	17.0	28.6
Public transportation	71.8	—	26.9	47.1	29.4	5.0	63.1	40.0	38.7	38.7	17.5	17.2
With a public transportation disability	99	16	76	38	361	45	—	—	27	—	128	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Davie		Duplin		Durham		Edgecombe		Forsyth		Franklin	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 351	1 056	14 135	2 990	79 295	21 436	18 649	4 287	122 859	30 334	6 826	938
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 454	647	7 935	1 914	41 675	13 307	10 155	2 598	68 826	19 715	3 734	649
Householder, wife present	2 642	541	5 555	1 396	26 454	9 006	7 095	1 958	49 053	15 900	2 450	430
Householder, no wife present	194	6	655	180	6 160	1 954	891	196	8 176	1 394	440	84
Other household member	618	100	1 713	326	8 218	2 182	2 159	434	11 158	2 340	808	135
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	843	165	10	10	439	81	36	—
Female	2 897	409	6 200	1 076	37 620	8 129	8 494	1 689	54 033	10 619	3 092	289
Householder, husband present	4	—	143	12	1 211	344	133	2	1 205	334	71	10
Householder, no husband present	376	82	1 267	270	10 915	2 063	2 033	436	13 572	1 488	602	39
Other household member	2 517	327	4 790	794	24 587	5 651	6 328	1 251	38 772	8 759	2 357	233
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	907	71	—	—	484	38	62	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	369	26	882	174	4 279	680	954	167	6 728	1 287	430	38
20 to 24 years	619	166	1 866	462	11 774	3 156	2 506	669	15 317	3 634	746	136
25 to 54 years	4 324	666	9 204	2 105	53 313	15 964	12 346	2 991	84 799	22 417	4 395	662
55 to 64 years	821	149	1 804	217	7 870	1 420	2 387	387	13 456	2 582	988	100
65 years and over	218	49	379	32	2 059	216	525	73	2 559	414	267	2
With one or more years of college	1 264	256	3 085	656	38 449	11 990	4 160	1 224	44 677	8 121	1 948	351
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 669	865	9 849	2 059	57 697	18 232	11 445	2 999	100 121	27 827	4 591	648
Black	682	191	4 262	915	20 718	2 866	7 180	1 264	22 093	2 388	2 218	273
Other races	—	—	24	16	880	338	24	24	645	119	17	17
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	63	16	511	171	112	49	650	102	60	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 351	1 056	14 121	2 981	79 125	21 390	18 645	4 287	122 775	30 320	6 826	938
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	903	220	2 110	440	22 782	7 568	2 905	745	27 044	4 554	1 294	319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 138	112	2 544	467	27 469	7 142	4 394	1 123	36 165	7 916	1 445	86
Technicians and related support occupations	58	—	208	47	6 163	2 441	303	26	3 853	895	89	9
Sales occupations	346	44	1 131	202	6 017	935	1 321	388	10 360	2 109	521	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	734	68	1 205	218	15 289	3 766	2 770	709	21 952	4 912	835	50
Service occupations	713	81	1 443	123	9 727	1 344	1 988	280	13 062	1 852	997	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	341	28	2 223	267	6 111	1 041	1 202	66	758	160	575	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	975	157	1 618	465	7 751	2 537	2 606	737	15 990	5 699	938	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 281	458	4 183	1 219	10 785	2 695	5 550	1 336	29 756	10 139	1 577	231
Construction	383	121	798	231	4 349	1 677	1 059	340	5 948	1 809	461	62
Manufacturing	2 904	536	4 337	1 357	15 368	6 143	6 706	1 462	41 595	13 807	1 958	354
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	51	307	100	4 564	1 381	2 207	746	11 574	3 932	98	20
Wholesale trade	142	25	684	173	2 534	715	530	124	5 103	1 208	254	34
Retail trade	656	53	1 728	323	9 806	1 715	1 928	496	16 077	2 967	982	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	154	13	312	74	4 427	894	546	128	6 928	1 375	165	28
Business and repair services	97	4	224	6	3 908	1 603	321	50	3 581	713	212	31
Personal services	248	4	483	45	2 380	335	660	76	3 072	373	365	8
Professional and related services	1 014	171	2 183	283	26 508	5 297	2 544	510	23 835	3 220	1 483	223
Public administration	139	39	516	50	4 241	1 463	833	241	3 567	585	260	90
All other industries	360	39	2 549	339	1 040	167	1 311	114	1 495	331	588	46
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	9	170	46	4	—	84	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 798	884	9 476	2 465	61 540	17 424	14 101	3 168	104 069	27 451	4 181	651
Federal government workers	67	12	281	50	5 214	1 871	546	204	2 232	477	155	7
State and local government workers	740	126	2 178	262	9 275	1 621	2 758	827	11 019	1 625	1 486	237
Self-employed workers	685	34	2 066	213	3 087	483	1 192	76	5 300	717	936	43
Unpaid family workers	61	—	134	—	179	37	52	12	239	64	68	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 380	148	2 892	546	14 855	2 472	3 266	650	19 926	3 113	1 538	141
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 228	1 056	13 577	2 966	77 291	20 985	18 192	4 206	120 590	29 962	6 594	919
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 247	137	2 936	423	12 977	2 204	3 437	562	18 563	3 097	1 569	118
\$4,000 to \$5,999	756	115	2 034	432	6 257	1 063	2 262	387	9 530	1 540	935	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	747	83	2 404	495	8 562	1 872	2 770	603	12 406	2 535	888	118
\$8,000 to \$9,999	943	188	1 756	380	9 166	2 037	2 716	511	12 417	3 073	868	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 385	273	2 489	709	18 328	5 223	3 539	1 131	26 927	7 716	1 322	226
\$15,000 to \$19,999	598	122	1 132	314	9 769	3 093	1 893	538	19 597	6 121	565	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	79	440	73	5 533	2 264	810	286	10 194	3 322	232	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	47	237	116	5 686	2 894	662	173	9 048	2 303	168	8
\$50,000 or more	32	12	149	24	1 013	335	103	15	1 908	255	47	30
Median	\$8 772	\$10 053	\$7 513	\$8 700	\$10 289	\$12 641	\$8 462	\$10 102	\$10 967	\$12 515	\$7 786	\$9 484
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 772	1 040	12 586	2 935	72 262	21 081	16 911	4 146	114 679	29 548	6 050	936
Drive alone	4 067	517	9 006	1 925	52 971	13 571	12 095	2 905	84 736	18 408	4 353	559
Carpool	1 705	523	3 580	1 010	19 291	7 510	4 816	1 241	29 943	11 140	1 697	377
Public transportation	16	—	70	—	2 196	91	294	37	2 950	423	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	27	—	2 086	73	126	37	2 856	423	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	214	—	634	11	2 856	61	765	39	2 764	183	397	2
Other means	52	16	172	44	1 134	203	361	65	1 172	180	59	—
Worked at home	297	—	673	—	847	—	318	—	1 294	—	320	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1.45	1 20	1.25	1 18	1.27	1 19	1.21	1 18	1 30	1 19	1.32
Mean travel time to work	15.7	29.2	17.7	25.2	19.5	28.6	17.9	26.8	20.8	32.6	16.1	28.4
Car, truck, or van	15.9	29.2	18.2	25.2	19.5	28.6	18.3	26.9	20.6	32.2	16.7	28.5
Public transportation	4.8	—	22.8	—	31.3	26.8	25.1	58.1	37.3	70.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	178	9	542	78	80	14	535	91	72	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	65 254	10 838	1 599	265	2 178	190	11 824	2 628	3 340	625	162 028	36 971
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 652	6 811	828	152	1 254	148	6 219	1 490	1 928	371	89 731	22 865
Householder, wife present	24 221	4 899	615	124	955	101	4 135	1 063	1 361	220	62 121	17 535
Householder, no wife present	3 262	531	47	12	117	22	680	144	210	43	10 801	1 894
Other household member	6 985	1 308	166	16	180	25	1 397	283	357	108	15 873	3 316
In group quarters	184	73	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	936	120
Female	30 602	4 027	771	113	924	42	5 605	1 138	1 412	254	72 297	14 106
Householder, husband present	504	12	—	—	13	—	171	56	38	16	1 640	263
Householder, no husband present	6 190	913	172	43	115	8	1 427	326	249	67	17 100	2 520
Other household member	23 790	3 089	599	70	796	34	3 978	744	1 125	171	52 178	11 291
In group quarters	118	13	—	—	—	—	29	12	—	—	1 379	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 121	779	81	—	111	20	548	68	214	68	10 190	1 704
20 to 24 years	8 416	1 304	146	24	251	24	1 387	296	421	66	22 622	4 892
25 to 54 years	41 966	7 571	1 032	220	1 502	146	7 746	1 925	1 979	457	107 842	26 555
55 to 64 years	7 704	936	243	21	261	—	1 739	287	535	27	17 019	3 278
65 years and over	2 047	248	97	—	53	—	404	52	191	7	4 355	542
With one or more years of college	15 665	2 968	648	184	380	42	3 274	1 278	837	313	60 315	10 598
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	57 126	8 784	987	161	2 106	168	7 690	1 831	2 276	456	132 376	33 871
Black	7 893	2 021	608	104	—	—	4 048	736	1 064	169	28 405	2 679
Other races	235	33	4	—	72	22	86	61	—	—	1 247	421
Spanish origin ¹	365	98	23	—	12	—	84	25	16	16	1 054	320
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	65 201	10 815	1 599	265	2 172	190	11 824	2 628	3 328	613	161 909	36 947
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 757	1 805	541	166	322	42	2 440	1 007	529	252	34 457	5 864
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 383	2 005	261	25	307	8	2 740	452	633	72	51 679	10 932
Technicians and related support occupations	1 160	248	—	—	17	—	621	136	42	16	4 386	1 223
Sales occupations	4 718	631	81	15	81	8	827	112	279	40	17 012	3 035
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 505	1 126	180	10	209	—	1 292	204	312	16	30 281	6 674
Service occupations	5 734	500	194	30	189	—	2 042	407	422	33	16 126	2 041
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	491	108	254	12	124	—	1 000	75	843	93	1 734	219
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 464	1 968	190	22	381	48	1 095	228	327	91	21 703	6 780
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 372	4 429	159	10	849	92	2 507	459	574	72	36 210	11 111
Construction	2 585	632	78	20	222	43	305	79	177	46	8 579	2 435
Manufacturing	34 475	5 384	92	4	959	96	3 355	742	604	103	53 203	16 746
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 792	1 309	30	6	101	6	252	39	90	32	10 503	3 517
Wholesale trade	1 623	232	45	—	23	11	250	41	74	2	9 105	2 027
Retail trade	7 508	1 171	233	34	177	11	1 506	189	367	26	25 166	4 603
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 088	219	61	—	52	—	202	51	110	18	10 025	1 652
Business and repair services	1 276	241	35	5	32	—	162	—	74	11	5 694	1 034
Personal services	1 500	115	89	10	87	5	340	17	102	3	4 438	597
Professional and related services	8 264	1 212	586	148	275	12	3 601	1 026	689	213	26 529	3 064
Public administration	1 397	133	97	22	77	6	829	413	144	45	5 501	823
All other industries	693	167	253	16	167	—	1 022	31	897	114	3 166	449
Armed forces, at work	53	23	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	12	119	24
Private wage and salary workers	54 902	9 286	774	110	1 479	166	6 195	1 256	1 770	306	133 059	33 316
Federal government workers	640	159	54	9	191	6	448	210	102	25	3 854	761
State and local government workers	6 778	1 079	600	141	272	18	3 851	1 110	685	222	17 617	1 901
Self-employed workers	2 624	302	144	5	220	—	1 098	36	664	72	7 035	929
Unpaid family workers	310	12	27	—	16	—	232	16	119	—	463	64
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 356	1 509	416	7	450	23	1 407	170	779	106	28 581	5 010
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	63 449	10 680	1 547	265	2 088	184	11 476	2 604	3 195	625	158 496	36 523
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 790	1 233	347	33	402	32	1 813	280	931	155	24 428	3 509
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 853	941	216	4	364	15	1 065	220	339	46	13 857	2 913
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 699	1 245	170	31	453	67	1 665	214	451	37	19 629	4 120
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 870	1 699	152	22	282	24	1 959	333	450	88	20 735	5 135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 919	2 761	423	127	346	11	2 931	833	544	207	37 080	10 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 989	1 322	125	13	106	—	965	302	171	61	19 720	5 190
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 514	719	50	—	52	14	595	233	139	8	10 000	2 738
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 179	655	64	35	76	21	408	152	137	9	10 550	2 398
\$50,000 or more	636	105	—	—	7	—	75	37	33	14	2 497	355
Median	\$9 358	\$10 244	\$8 533	\$10 911	\$7 227	\$7 343	\$9 220	\$10 993	\$7 452	\$9 693	\$10 049	\$10 836
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	60 870	10 602	1 413	255	1 972	190	10 755	2 587	2 878	556	151 109	35 978
Drive alone	45 279	7 225	1 025	140	1 257	99	7 702	1 614	2 073	394	116 933	25 565
Carpool	15 591	3 377	388	115	715	91	3 053	973	805	162	34 176	10 413
Public transportation	386	41	9	—	7	—	70	23	19	5	2 622	413
Bus or streetcar	200	27	9	—	7	—	47	23	19	5	2 353	396
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Walked only	2 611	76	101	—	130	—	439	—	293	21	4 365	221
Other means	739	119	32	10	28	—	164	18	61	43	1 875	359
Worked at home	648	—	44	—	41	—	396	—	89	—	2 057	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.39	1.27	1.46	1.20	1.32	1.20	1.21	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 16.8	27.1	18.3	35.6	17.7	36.4	19.8	33.2	14.9	30.3	18.7	27.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 17.2	27.2	18.6	33.1	18.3	36.4	20.3	33.4	15.0	28.5	18.7	27.6
Public transportation	minutes.. 22.3	35.1	60.0	—	60.0	—	39.8	20.0	33.4	25.0	35.3	46.6
With a public transportation disability	273	44	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	462	118

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Halifax		Harnett		Haywood		Henderson		Hertford		Hoke	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	18 126	3 102	16 457	3 877	14 257	1 270	19 901	2 735	8 041	1 991	6 048	1 805
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 188	2 012	8 937	2 364	9 150	1 078	11 411	1 877	4 370	1 060	2 976	914
Householder, wife present	6 786	1 397	6 198	1 519	7 090	909	8 205	1 308	2 851	747	1 914	570
Householder, no wife present	981	163	850	314	775	71	1 032	170	436	88	353	107
Other household member	2 421	452	1 814	519	1 273	86	2 141	399	993	225	698	226
In group quarters	—	—	75	12	12	12	33	—	90	—	11	11
Female	7 938	1 090	7 520	1 513	5 107	192	8 490	858	3 671	931	3 072	891
Householder, husband present	181	36	199	28	86	—	199	—	187	6	111	39
Householder, no husband present	1 604	171	1 456	304	1 029	30	1 658	157	592	98	610	228
Other household member	6 146	876	5 756	1 167	3 967	152	6 588	699	2 830	827	2 351	624
In group quarters	7	7	109	14	25	10	45	2	62	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 075	126	1 091	254	740	25	1 441	210	588	160	391	53
20 to 24 years	2 192	365	2 021	443	1 375	150	2 243	381	1 004	319	926	314
25 to 54 years	11 756	2 195	10 354	2 571	9 813	966	13 116	1 873	5 027	1 229	4 047	1 218
55 to 64 years	2 441	351	2 405	501	1 744	80	2 289	215	1 178	215	559	170
65 years and over	662	65	586	108	585	49	812	56	244	68	125	50
With one or more years of college	4 439	654	4 392	966	4 098	528	5 862	884	2 049	472	1 497	655
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 803	1 677	13 516	3 093	13 985	1 223	19 238	2 595	4 626	1 220	3 267	994
Black	6 169	1 423	2 804	713	252	41	591	128	3 383	768	2 261	561
Other races	154	2	137	71	20	6	72	12	32	3	520	250
Spanish origin ¹	136	46	164	45	60	9	93	13	34	15	64	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 120	3 102	16 457	3 877	14 257	1 270	19 901	2 735	8 033	1 983	6 037	1 794
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 391	481	3 058	641	2 534	281	3 794	446	1 438	275	1 015	416
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 227	566	3 585	808	3 283	184	4 510	634	1 687	422	1 058	184
Technicians and related support occupations	294	41	314	123	354	37	486	125	166	64	51	42
Sales occupations	1 943	244	1 425	262	1 191	76	1 670	185	523	101	385	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 990	281	1 846	423	1 738	71	2 354	324	998	257	622	126
Service occupations	2 251	377	2 098	294	1 828	60	2 421	176	1 082	132	624	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 169	115	1 459	343	538	32	952	64	854	264	169	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 065	486	2 084	618	2 180	315	2 852	432	882	299	846	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 017	1 077	4 173	1 173	3 894	398	5 372	983	2 090	591	2 325	705
Construction	1 050	317	1 044	383	1 095	192	1 612	271	513	136	224	42
Manufacturing	5 699	1 119	4 897	1 329	4 819	526	6 161	1 227	2 148	751	2 976	1 044
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	655	240	548	148	518	75	1 124	271	245	73	111	23
Wholesale trade	621	63	740	238	385	47	472	85	363	58	217	53
Retail trade	3 158	489	2 382	495	2 263	92	2 822	302	1 164	157	567	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	484	52	416	73	487	70	744	57	191	59	140	5
Business and repair services	336	95	310	94	207	27	437	50	123	38	158	58
Personal services	879	155	510	53	515	16	862	34	363	33	87	10
Professional and related services	2 998	388	3 474	586	2 729	166	3 896	271	1 827	334	904	251
Public administration	896	77	605	150	514	25	493	76	280	32	397	181
All other industries	1 344	107	1 531	328	725	34	1 278	91	816	312	256	92
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	13 220	2 519	11 954	3 168	10 339	1 024	15 156	2 344	5 572	1 602	4 330	1 290
Federal government workers	299	75	151	21	235	16	207	43	254	61	154	74
State and local government workers	2 965	342	2 283	437	2 374	151	2 401	211	1 313	187	1 277	404
Self-employed workers	1 503	146	1 900	219	1 223	79	1 859	114	821	141	265	37
Unpaid family workers	139	20	169	32	86	—	278	23	81	—	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 680	477	3 569	735	2 570	197	4 611	431	1 717	424	1 302	281
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 459	3 008	15 897	3 725	13 940	1 262	19 283	2 685	7 651	1 942	5 894	1 773
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 937	514	3 562	647	2 472	162	4 098	356	1 688	378	984	223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 467	404	2 146	491	1 366	58	2 200	271	1 152	339	760	159
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 460	527	2 525	649	1 781	78	2 517	242	1 200	375	1 025	303
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 182	395	1 874	402	1 276	95	2 318	367	1 089	283	936	326
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 530	653	3 388	851	2 787	316	4 410	775	1 371	349	1 358	470
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 478	293	1 291	389	2 009	273	1 944	341	472	125	555	199
\$20,000 to \$24,999	680	136	493	131	1 290	191	966	188	374	42	160	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	577	80	406	126	875	80	705	139	165	2	107	13
\$50,000 or more	148	6	212	39	84	9	125	6	140	49	9	9
Median	\$7 891	\$8 299	\$7 775	\$8 376	\$10 087	\$13 326	\$8 713	\$10 413	\$7 642	\$7 355	\$8 380	\$9 236
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 469	3 075	14 486	3 684	13 074	1 227	18 111	2 713	6 992	1 846	5 920	1 778
Drive alone	12 122	1 956	10 837	2 519	10 267	839	13 978	2 062	4 957	1 149	3 533	827
Carpool	4 347	1 119	3 649	1 165	2 807	388	4 133	651	2 035	697	2 387	951
Public transportation	101	—	4	4	171	8	29	—	32	10	—	—
Bus or streetcar	51	—	—	—	136	8	29	—	32	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 017	27	1 116	146	539	17	846	17	665	123	53	11
Other means	263	—	214	43	215	18	303	5	87	12	16	16
Worked at home	276	—	637	—	258	—	612	—	265	—	59	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.28	1.17	1.23	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.30	1.33	1.53
Mean travel time to work	16.0	25.6	15.6	26.2	16.1	30.9	17.3	29.9	16.9	27.0	17.7	30.1
Car, truck, or van	16.4	25.8	16.3	27.0	16.2	30.6	17.8	30.1	17.9	28.0	17.8	30.4
Public transportation	41.2	—	40.0	40.0	23.7	60.0	41.4	—	50.3	99.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	145	18	58	—	78	—	129	18	86	15	17	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 860	163	31 269	4 042	8 392	1 203	23 352	3 628	1 856	347	16 675	4 123
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 144	111	16 941	2 574	4 345	617	12 427	2 245	954	149	8 829	2 352
Householder, wife present	782	61	11 873	1 769	2 871	464	9 074	1 611	719	139	5 852	1 392
Householder, no wife present	123	16	1 540	293	496	36	949	225	69	10	945	362
Other household member	217	29	3 488	482	774	117	2 370	391	166	—	2 024	590
In group quarters	22	5	40	30	204	—	34	18	—	—	—	8
Female	716	52	14 328	1 468	4 047	586	10 925	1 383	902	198	7 846	1 771
Householder, husband present	16	—	162	16	55	2	224	11	57	—	171	42
Householder, no husband present	158	4	2 654	210	784	136	2 103	274	142	29	1 482	268
Other household member	542	48	11 474	1 204	2 989	448	8 542	1 050	703	169	6 174	1 442
In group quarters	—	—	38	38	219	—	56	48	—	—	19	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	111	5	2 647	163	649	88	1 514	199	70	15	1 049	170
20 to 24 years	240	29	3 658	529	1 513	232	2 909	549	198	46	2 374	784
25 to 54 years	1 056	63	20 097	2 804	5 265	779	15 093	2 522	1 125	236	10 978	2 610
55 to 64 years	355	66	3 602	470	783	98	2 935	323	391	40	1 799	451
65 years and over	98	—	1 265	76	182	6	901	35	72	10	475	108
With one or more years of college	521	25	7 896	1 237	3 042	308	5 589	1 129	363	94	4 744	934
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 402	111	27 314	3 680	7 869	1 082	19 472	2 811	1 432	281	13 656	3 213
Black	458	52	3 942	349	1 83	9	3 817	817	396	42	2 947	881
Other races	—	—	13	13	340	112	63	—	28	24	72	29
Spanish origin ¹	7	—	127	11	104	8	216	—	6	—	107	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 838	163	31 269	4 042	8 392	1 203	23 336	3 628	1 851	347	16 675	4 123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	8	5 034	708	1 773	183	3 871	598	327	96	3 071	618
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	412	21	6 770	778	1 975	188	4 898	694	371	57	3 993	676
Technicians and related support occupations	26	21	555	94	227	50	535	213	—	—	225	53
Sales occupations	125	—	2 369	309	595	75	1 845	169	126	—	1 336	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	261	—	3 846	375	1 153	63	2 518	312	245	57	2 432	447
Service occupations	195	4	3 216	275	1 245	79	2 474	221	152	—	1 379	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	455	21	1 291	34	314	21	2 162	179	479	79	435	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	245	57	4 399	890	1 066	223	3 282	726	113	13	2 670	738
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	52	10 559	1 357	2 019	509	6 649	1 210	409	102	5 127	1 711
Construction	164	16	1 640	422	691	139	1 703	388	114	12	959	210
Manufacturing	153	71	13 348	1 928	1 861	527	8 416	2 018	323	147	6 515	1 988
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	—	1 441	293	377	50	652	84	31	—	934	305
Wholesale trade	122	—	992	122	89	6	869	125	68	23	727	205
Retail trade	206	2	4 365	411	1 082	141	3 247	287	242	30	2 631	454
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	19	833	80	220	40	729	93	66	29	764	140
Business and repair services	—	—	531	76	163	16	572	100	46	—	674	191
Personal services	126	—	980	36	376	24	778	39	76	—	352	68
Professional and related services	240	27	4 694	524	2 832	187	3 439	270	385	66	2 137	362
Public administration	185	—	849	95	340	47	577	39	63	—	394	56
All other industries	520	28	1 596	55	361	26	2 354	185	437	40	588	144
Armed forces, at work	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	838	70	25 032	3 496	4 806	966	16 644	3 141	846	229	13 258	3 450
Federal government workers	145	25	338	20	193	29	207	50	44	—	195	64
State and local government workers	414	20	3 404	350	2 609	121	3 077	228	378	66	1 902	355
Self-employed workers	422	48	2 268	176	748	87	2 990	161	488	41	1 213	254
Unpaid family workers	41	—	227	—	36	—	434	48	100	11	107	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	493	44	5 960	588	2 325	240	4 505	532	323	33	3 355	684
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 782	163	30 455	4 005	8 148	1 150	22 796	3 584	1 686	308	16 237	3 997
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	565	54	5 368	461	2 166	288	5 035	694	444	84	2 851	572
\$4,000 to \$5,999	294	35	3 919	311	1 176	206	3 092	374	375	40	1 832	446
\$6,000 to \$7,999	189	13	4 489	488	1 226	206	3 528	373	157	4	2 661	697
\$8,000 to \$9,999	197	36	3 904	550	1 123	145	3 373	473	177	22	2 487	812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	289	—	7 480	1 294	1 376	162	4 485	879	253	75	3 440	909
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	11	3 011	451	515	56	1 683	423	116	33	1 322	314
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	16	1 117	231	277	49	600	147	106	13	716	154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	8	959	212	249	38	723	205	43	37	666	77
\$50,000 or more	14	—	208	7	40	—	277	16	15	—	262	16
Median	\$6 339	\$5 571	\$8 744	\$10 427	\$7 194	\$6 786	\$7 854	\$9 484	\$6 306	\$10 163	\$8 623	\$8 698
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 527	154	28 958	3 987	7 413	1 186	20 872	3 574	1 477	347	15 737	4 050
Drive alone	990	54	21 382	2 459	4 861	553	15 338	2 269	1 035	198	11 569	2 681
Carpool	537	100	7 576	1 528	2 552	633	5 534	1 305	442	149	4 168	1 369
Public transportation	7	—	98	—	25	8	36	—	25	—	42	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	38	—	22	8	23	—	25	—	42	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	206	—	1 019	26	682	4	1 003	24	134	—	356	31
Other means	59	9	383	29	96	5	235	30	72	—	205	42
Worked at home	61	—	811	—	176	—	1 206	—	148	—	335	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.61	1.17	1.30	1.25	1.52	1.18	1.30	1.22	1.38	1.18	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.4	43.0	17.3	31.4	17.7	34.3	17.9	30.5	17.7	23.7	17.7	29.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.3	41.4	17.6	31.6	18.7	34.4	18.4	30.7	18.0	23.7	17.9	30.1
Public transportation	minutes... 60.0	—	30.2	—	29.0	30.0	35.3	—	83.4	—	63.0	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	194	34	45	5	129	14	6	—	82	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability minutes

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con

	Lenoir		Lincoln		McDowell		Macon		Madison		Martin	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	26 081	5 259	13 862	2 526	16 014	3 303	6 412	542	4 350	679	9 619	1 622
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	14 205	3 156	7 160	1 429	8 640	1 826	3 731	453	2 335	303	5 448	1 117
Householder, wife present	9 956	2 406	5 089	1 002	6 177	1 192	2 791	385	1 652	234	3 779	779
Householder, no wife present	1 580	233	628	161	685	181	252	20	175	14	569	165
Other household member	2 648	507	1 439	262	1 757	439	688	48	434	55	1 077	156
In group quarters	21	10	4	4	21	14	—	—	74	—	23	17
Female -----	11 876	2 103	6 702	1 097	7 374	1 477	2 681	89	2 015	376	4 171	505
Householder, husband present	160	3	20	9	152	42	36	—	49	10	81	—
Householder, no husband present	2 794	403	949	138	1 113	214	476	13	299	58	818	81
Other household member	8 899	1 690	5 720	937	6 096	1 221	2 169	76	1 592	308	3 265	417
In group quarters	23	7	13	13	13	—	—	—	75	—	7	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 334	153	1 361	114	1 324	196	445	53	320	45	497	31
20 to 24 years	3 691	938	1 921	468	2 467	721	776	72	642	147	1 231	239
25 to 34 years	17 487	3 643	8 759	1 735	10 176	2 114	4 170	375	2 594	419	6 175	1 197
35 to 64 years	2 820	464	1 343	125	1 694	236	754	32	542	45	1 229	129
65 years and over	749	61	478	84	353	36	267	10	252	23	487	26
With one or more years of college	7 314	1 497	3 187	653	3 239	561	1 824	142	1 245	240	2 395	468
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 585	3 842	12 694	2 272	15 439	3 202	6 255	487	4 321	674	6 442	1 084
Black	7 433	1 407	1 158	254	498	77	121	55	16	5	3 172	538
Other races	63	10	10	—	77	24	36	—	13	—	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	122	42	60	46	65	27	11	—	3	—	47	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 053	5 248	13 862	2 526	15 999	3 288	6 412	542	4 350	679	9 619	1 622
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 575	767	2 180	436	1 959	288	1 280	79	788	149	1 594	305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 218	1 125	3 052	466	2 780	644	1 433	88	671	82	2 102	218
Technicians and related support occupations	699	271	230	82	580	302	133	24	20	9	147	21
Sales occupations	2 439	322	1 083	118	811	82	639	51	182	11	829	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 080	532	1 739	266	1 389	260	661	13	469	62	1 126	110
Service occupations	3 396	433	1 445	242	1 348	108	688	43	490	41	1 145	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 624	267	348	26	331	78	258	50	530	23	1 149	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 384	898	2 011	504	2 415	481	1 167	150	503	104	1 386	399
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 856	1 758	4 826	852	7 166	1 689	1 586	132	1 368	280	2 243	532
Construction	1 602	380	783	230	882	283	943	141	349	57	416	88
Manufacturing	8 121	2 459	6 407	1 241	9 868	2 446	1 083	88	1 298	338	3 065	864
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 029	222	487	153	310	55	369	29	195	30	444	61
Wholesale trade	1 148	254	327	48	277	24	210	2	50	11	333	56
Retail trade	3 880	386	1 920	308	1 452	130	1 148	71	372	51	1 473	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	873	64	503	69	207	—	243	23	55	2	253	22
Business and repair services	584	142	255	51	231	36	227	28	49	2	234	33
Personal services	852	93	52	—	231	—	202	—	115	—	226	24
Professional and related services	5 148	862	2 118	278	1 952	208	1 279	81	1 074	146	1 479	198
Public administration	947	106	399	67	294	62	247	—	226	8	484	75
All other industries	1 869	280	341	25	295	44	461	79	567	34	1 212	60
Armed forces, at work	28	11	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 301	4 280	10 959	2 159	13 393	2 979	4 007	331	2 596	577	6 495	1 278
Federal government workers	414	120	90	—	136	15	266	16	123	2	269	45
State and local government workers	4 661	639	1 618	224	1 589	215	994	60	840	53	1 661	227
Self-employed workers	1 580	220	1 123	117	842	94	1 031	135	728	39	1 108	64
Unpaid family workers	125	—	72	26	54	—	114	—	63	8	86	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 523	751	2 790	362	2 666	556	1 705	210	1 104	132	2 004	257
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 273	5 109	13 434	2 474	15 625	3 253	6 225	542	4 228	664	9 321	1 608
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 703	815	2 213	221	2 356	434	1 353	97	1 281	128	2 086	200
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 446	564	1 958	247	1 598	242	894	55	555	90	1 273	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 997	712	2 379	444	2 211	396	1 030	53	808	97	1 186	172
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 898	486	2 004	462	3 525	946	874	88	488	69	1 075	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 074	987	3 083	658	3 886	880	1 108	108	635	110	1 861	336
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 857	914	1 086	278	1 282	216	479	56	258	98	860	301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 111	267	292	66	412	80	203	63	96	63	544	230
\$25,000 to \$29,999	982	337	354	74	277	53	219	16	62	6	401	144
\$30,000 or more	205	27	65	24	78	6	65	6	45	3	35	—
Median	\$8 339	\$9 907	\$8 167	\$9 407	\$8 935	\$9 172	\$7 681	\$9 500	\$6 688	\$8 493	\$8 215	\$12 585
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 382	5 202	13 146	2 513	14 991	3 226	5 857	517	3 594	656	8 660	1 604
Drive alone	17 128	2 945	10 272	1 798	8 896	1 239	4 513	333	2 282	366	6 415	1 104
Carpool	7 254	2 257	2 874	715	6 095	1 987	1 344	184	1 312	290	2 245	500
Public transportation	156	13	28	—	246	77	78	21	16	—	62	10
Bus or streetcar	47	13	28	—	239	77	38	21	16	—	37	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	977	15	360	13	467	—	188	4	334	15	488	8
Other means	189	29	106	—	115	—	52	—	71	8	80	—
Worked at home	377	—	222	—	195	—	237	—	335	—	329	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.38	1.14	1.19	1.33	1.74	1.15	1.28	1.28	1.41	1.18	1.24
Mean travel time to work	18.3	29.2	15.3	25.5	21.8	42.1	15.8	35.9	20.1	31.6	16.6	29.2
Car, truck, or van	18.6	29.2	15.5	25.6	22.0	42.0	16.0	35.0	21.1	32.5	16.8	29.0
Public transportation	32.0	60.0	40.0	—	41.2	45.3	28.2	60.0	57.2	—	33.7	79.5
With a public transportation disability	102	30	48	4	42	6	18	—	22	—	44	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	224 679	55 523	5 396	1 333	9 973	2 393	19 196	3 054	30 044	9 538	43 429	7 015
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	129 839	38 011	3 061	859	4 970	1 247	10 339	1 790	15 918	5 089	24 910	4 890
Householder, wife present	87 879	28 914	2 416	679	3 319	714	6 879	1 086	11 417	3 382	17 408	3 743
Householder, no wife present	17 211	3 102	182	62	465	128	1 130	205	1 542	524	3 003	402
Other household member	23 876	5 852	454	110	1 172	391	2 318	487	2 885	1 161	4 326	733
In group quarters	873	143	9	8	14	14	12	12	74	22	173	12
Female	94 840	17 512	2 335	474	5 003	1 146	8 857	1 264	14 126	4 449	18 519	2 125
Householder, husband present	2 210	389	30	6	163	40	328	41	251	73	305	36
Householder, no husband present	25 159	3 044	314	90	966	231	1 980	262	2 819	975	4 696	356
Other household member	66 490	13 962	1 987	374	3 862	863	6 538	961	10 984	3 352	13 469	1 733
In group quarters	981	117	4	4	12	12	11	—	72	49	49	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 756	2 222	273	33	822	267	1 190	180	1 679	496	2 721	328
20 to 24 years	31 478	7 725	656	211	1 425	344	2 961	733	3 768	1 546	5 657	836
25 to 54 years	152 614	40 365	3 530	938	6 123	1 476	11 999	1 865	20 087	6 386	29 191	5 217
55 to 64 years	22 948	4 680	768	137	1 289	292	2 304	258	3 564	933	4 517	540
65 years and over	4 883	531	169	14	314	14	742	18	946	177	1 343	94
With one or more years of college	95 635	18 433	1 189	273	1 790	410	6 404	761	7 066	1 987	15 713	1 605
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	183 101	50 539	5 356	1 325	7 732	1 803	15 143	1 760	20 670	5 152	35 190	5 020
Black	39 241	4 632	6	6	2 202	571	3 624	968	9 133	4 211	8 021	1 942
Other races	2 337	352	34	2	39	19	429	326	241	175	218	53
Spanish origin ¹	1 784	355	54	18	109	7	64	13	139	52	203	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	224 302	55 351	5 396	1 333	9 959	2 379	19 192	3 054	30 037	9 531	43 193	7 009
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53 242	9 956	759	122	1 305	278	3 887	452	5 078	1 153	9 385	772
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	79 309	16 870	1 009	233	1 533	309	4 057	387	8 017	2 291	12 012	1 415
Technicians and related support occupations	6 880	1 887	78	20	91	47	340	37	778	251	1 188	224
Sales occupations	26 155	4 747	345	70	556	112	1 762	159	2 846	636	4 362	392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 274	10 236	586	143	886	150	1 955	191	4 393	1 404	6 462	799
Service occupations	21 927	2 921	558	51	905	145	2 823	320	3 159	954	6 654	604
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 549	277	192	44	258	82	788	121	1 477	143	375	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 667	10 902	993	385	1 456	379	2 670	500	3 884	1 459	6 097	1 430
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 608	14 425	1 885	498	4 502	1 186	4 967	1 274	8 422	3 531	8 670	2 715
Construction	14 326	5 223	318	104	370	159	1 271	286	1 760	791	3 447	839
Manufacturing	46 396	16 324	2 065	665	5 817	1 389	5 634	1 335	9 850	3 851	10 248	2 688
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29 608	10 606	137	30	180	76	778	149	1 700	541	3 285	716
Wholesale trade	17 312	4 032	112	32	193	80	386	95	1 195	459	1 895	345
Retail trade	33 820	6 164	752	139	1 144	211	2 682	234	5 303	1 396	7 695	680
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 102	3 055	154	22	208	55	755	54	1 623	378	2 130	191
Business and repair services	11 146	2 381	138	33	120	32	472	112	645	199	1 395	166
Personal services	6 452	724	101	15	155	—	1 275	130	1 045	320	1 700	185
Professional and related services	36 139	4 685	948	154	1 185	219	3 675	414	4 582	1 254	8 551	727
Public administration	6 036	987	215	15	323	72	638	81	623	128	2 039	317
All other industries	4 965	1 170	456	124	264	86	1 626	164	1 711	214	808	155
Armed forces, at work	377	172	—	—	14	14	4	—	7	7	236	6
Private wage and salary workers	191 006	50 473	3 915	1 128	8 045	2 028	14 722	2 593	24 075	8 276	33 053	6 014
Federal government workers	4 460	1 071	116	9	128	26	142	16	351	169	1 438	235
State and local government workers	20 783	2 649	797	85	1 096	214	2 394	298	3 032	692	6 284	585
Self-employed workers	8 089	1 269	553	111	656	113	1 735	137	2 386	364	2 558	177
Unpaid family workers	341	61	15	—	48	12	203	10	200	37	96	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 680	5 974	943	163	1 798	479	3 926	604	5 171	1 585	9 328	918
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	219 772	54 775	5 279	1 314	9 738	2 326	18 596	2 994	29 353	9 287	42 288	6 845
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32 105	4 759	916	155	1 548	358	3 499	480	5 187	1 287	8 145	1 076
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 365	3 010	710	176	1 320	246	2 233	403	3 711	1 063	4 640	603
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 612	4 692	1 006	191	1 903	449	3 145	530	4 614	1 717	4 755	628
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27 053	6 710	852	286	1 774	423	2 895	647	4 396	1 778	4 112	638
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 312	13 937	1 248	383	2 121	515	3 854	590	5 735	1 956	8 376	1 531
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32 194	10 465	331	78	581	180	1 515	235	2 581	847	6 256	1 495
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 857	5 741	115	23	270	105	470	38	1 264	316	2 788	472
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 858	4 770	80	17	156	35	736	55	1 391	235	2 538	369
\$50,000 or more	4 416	691	21	5	65	15	249	16	474	88	678	33
Median	\$10 880	\$12 389	\$8 018	\$8 944	\$8 110	\$8 520	\$8 291	\$8 260	\$8 530	\$8 648	\$9 753	\$11 121
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	206 805	54 152	5 009	1 285	9 374	2 343	17 900	2 944	27 939	9 229	40 096	6 878
Drive alone	157 662	35 628	3 291	708	6 342	1 310	12 926	1 627	21 072	6 287	30 360	3 931
Carpool	49 143	18 524	1 718	577	3 032	1 033	4 974	1 317	6 867	2 942	9 736	2 947
Public transportation	8 681	342	47	23	49	—	78	16	230	59	899	42
Bus or streetcar	8 489	297	42	23	27	—	37	—	158	37	868	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	4	4
Walked only	5 172	566	185	—	389	50	578	72	827	196	1 089	24
Other means	1 860	463	36	25	51	—	193	22	325	54	719	71
Worked at home	2 161	—	119	—	110	—	447	—	723	—	626	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.26	1.26	1.39	1.24	1.38	1.19	1.39	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.37
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 23.6	34.3	21.4	30.9	17.0	27.8	18.2	32.7	18.6	24.5	20.1	37.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 23.4	34.5	21.8	30.6	17.4	28.3	18.4	32.8	18.8	24.8	20.3	37.7
Public transportation	minutes... 36.3	26.1	33.1	47.0	19.5	—	38.3	29.0	37.2	38.3	29.1	42.1
With a public transportation disability	712	132	34	—	62	—	101	21	67	10	192	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
County—Con											
Northampton		Onslow		Orange		Pamlico		Pasquotank		Pender	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 225	1 247	56 976	5 155	33 670	10 359	2 216	242	10 415	2 511	3 990	910
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
3 040	724	43 673	3 717	16 605	5 177	1 216	194	5 732	1 390	2 112	511
2 003	509	18 281	2 361	9 022	3 310	807	144	3 991	974	1 477	314
362	51	2 874	442	3 031	733	135	39	550	110	194	74
663	152	3 748	723	3 637	1 111	274	11	970	269	423	105
12	12	18 770	191	915	23	—	—	221	37	18	18
2 185	523	13 303	1 438	17 065	5 182	1 000	48	4 683	1 121	1 878	399
92	16	142	11	544	116	31	—	90	41	17	11
438	128	2 482	379	4 634	1 138	165	12	1 070	181	301	76
1 655	379	10 006	1 035	10 882	3 898	804	36	3 502	892	1 560	312
—	—	673	13	1 005	30	—	—	21	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
178	19	8 237	393	2 202	328	162	—	689	115	291	38
544	175	21 597	893	6 730	1 627	299	31	1 525	447	441	106
3 379	882	24 532	3 249	21 476	7 379	1 391	158	6 619	1 657	2 379	599
891	143	2 228	514	2 745	923	283	53	1 284	270	645	137
233	28	382	106	517	102	81	—	298	22	234	30
1 337	443	11 693	1 161	20 228	5 498	621	64	3 287	774	1 108	379
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 774	676	42 553	3 518	27 329	7 706	1 663	220	7 366	1 867	3 075	712
2 426	546	11 990	1 525	5 987	2 594	537	22	3 003	617	911	198
25	25	2 433	112	354	59	16	—	46	27	4	—
42	—	2 323	157	237	34	37	—	75	35	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 225	1 247	26 103	4 313	33 661	10 359	2 206	242	9 656	2 411	3 990	910
891	315	4 691	635	11 276	3 259	372	69	2 077	442	1 042	374
899	237	7 466	1 007	11 173	3 563	369	8	2 636	716	806	88
68	45	390	53	2 371	667	6	—	261	73	96	30
309	95	3 351	460	2 349	634	156	—	1 044	268	239	22
522	97	3 725	494	6 453	2 262	207	8	1 331	375	471	36
889	116	3 928	458	4 588	1 039	221	—	1 651	295	492	98
617	47	814	162	744	81	444	40	415	112	379	54
595	167	4 165	927	2 799	1 182	303	79	1 281	394	451	114
1 334	365	5 039	1 124	3 081	1 235	497	46	1 596	452	820	182
306	113	2 267	659	1 851	751	124	32	674	180	308	149
1 427	365	3 400	632	3 313	1 526	352	107	1 227	457	552	107
242	72	1 783	364	982	279	71	23	693	178	255	23
229	3	720	266	259	168	221	—	378	94	135	4
500	150	6 040	605	4 766	1 265	334	5	1 944	428	536	112
79	29	1 601	141	1 187	364	77	7	475	137	74	—
66	13	832	87	845	294	27	—	237	30	169	—
325	29	1 163	230	1 078	235	103	—	550	62	95	25
911	271	4 372	540	16 938	4 990	393	41	2 350	513	1 126	376
462	136	2 910	620	1 507	383	63	—	660	209	258	45
678	66	1 015	169	935	104	441	27	468	123	482	69
—	—	30 873	842	9	—	10	—	759	100	—	—
3 256	762	16 509	2 855	14 898	5 212	1 342	180	6 351	1 790	2 060	506
297	151	34 691	1 597	569	184	50	8	1 138	222	170	39
980	222	3 487	444	16 060	4 597	437	39	2 009	369	1 015	258
647	98	2 010	256	1 977	287	333	15	830	115	653	107
45	14	279	3	166	79	54	—	87	15	92	—
1 010	164	7 152	850	9 663	1 743	672	51	2 163	330	988	239
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 027	1 182	55 155	5 031	32 818	10 045	2 072	226	10 079	2 484	3 827	882
1 195	239	9 585	810	7 750	1 259	768	44	2 303	462	1 012	193
760	136	12 132	550	3 283	755	237	30	1 303	267	679	138
693	92	13 523	721	3 191	1 035	194	15	1 445	336	443	72
716	214	5 062	653	4 161	1 572	181	22	965	352	577	129
871	237	7 876	1 167	7 384	3 022	374	33	2 198	642	589	218
411	143	3 903	592	3 196	1 282	151	11	913	220	239	90
170	67	1 670	283	1 532	655	76	36	559	152	144	17
148	37	1 253	224	2 007	414	64	20	313	32	82	25
63	17	151	31	314	51	27	15	80	21	62	—
\$7 612	\$9 159	\$6 867	\$9 331	\$9 050	\$10 390	\$6 320	\$10 213	\$7 984	\$9 006	\$7 005	\$8 589
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 576	1 207	38 461	4 521	26 991	10 106	1 817	242	9 153	2 427	3 478	910
3 183	765	24 728	2 560	18 872	6 441	1 330	139	6 783	1 759	2 463	541
1 393	442	13 733	1 961	8 119	3 665	487	103	2 370	668	1 015	369
20	—	489	86	1 716	92	81	—	224	11	30	—
10	—	398	86	1 631	80	81	—	116	11	30	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
338	28	15 168	401	2 961	104	129	—	574	49	192	—
53	12	2 084	147	1 172	57	81	—	254	24	46	—
238	—	774	—	830	—	108	—	210	—	244	—
1.21	1.26	1.27	1.39	1.20	1.26	1.21	1.38	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.31
17.2	27.5	16.5	34.2	17.9	26.8	18.6	37.2	17.8	32.2	19.2	33.7
18.2	28.0	20.1	36.7	18.8	26.9	18.2	37.2	18.6	32.9	19.6	33.7
9.0	—	25.3	43.7	19.6	36.3	28.5	—	15.8	30.0	80.5	—
16	—	116	—	130	65	10	—	12	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 165	218	6 713	1 249	19 335	2 727	1 867	466	16 460	2 670	9 120	1 255
Householder, wife present	768	105	4 803	808	12 084	1 847	1 196	270	11 541	1 818	6 876	964
Householder, no wife present	79	4	414	45	2 688	248	228	101	1 465	248	861	102
Other household member	309	100	1 483	383	4 121	614	437	95	3 412	562	1 367	173
In group quarters	9	9	13	13	442	18	6	—	42	42	16	16
Female	956	272	4 670	316	16 109	1 362	1 680	327	14 720	1 990	6 764	584
Householder, husband present	20	15	78	11	390	38	57	11	334	33	165	11
Householder, no husband present	176	79	875	27	3 737	238	323	47	2 507	329	1 225	90
Other household member	760	178	3 717	278	11 235	1 086	1 294	263	11 855	1 604	5 364	473
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	747	—	6	6	24	24	10	10

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	182	30	584	79	2 474	253	275	59	2 354	243	965	121
20 to 24 years	229	51	1 564	307	6 860	762	309	69	3 664	653	2 126	324
25 to 54 years	1 202	337	7 307	1 038	21 764	2 569	2 195	600	20 039	3 077	10 515	1 212
55 to 64 years	380	72	1 612	112	3 328	389	494	43	3 865	527	1 917	145
65 years and over	128	—	316	29	1 018	116	274	22	1 258	160	361	37
With one or more years of college	517	173	2 493	324	14 512	1 125	1 159	288	6 161	1 119	4 042	511

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 521	272	8 454	1 026	26 269	3 021	3 246	747	28 890	4 052	12 679	1 204
Black	600	218	2 831	503	8 995	1 054	259	32	2 148	572	2 962	502
Other races	—	—	98	36	180	14	42	14	142	36	243	133
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	59	—	251	28	31	6	203	22	78	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 121	490	11 383	1 565	35 409	4 089	3 547	793	31 168	4 648	15 846	1 831
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	335	118	1 951	207	8 148	781	744	159	4 102	713	2 773	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	429	51	2 013	167	10 229	852	841	193	5 390	716	3 225	320
Technicians and related support occupations	29	8	267	53	1 001	89	96	59	433	103	263	26
Sales occupations	215	32	695	83	3 826	283	298	43	1 874	228	1 490	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	11	1 051	31	5 402	480	447	91	3 083	385	1 472	81
Service occupations	196	32	1 142	127	4 674	272	507	61	2 530	199	1 644	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	364	31	608	41	2 112	197	171	34	912	88	299	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	230	18	2 172	485	4 065	904	503	167	5 309	951	2 596	405
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	567	240	3 497	538	6 181	1 083	781	179	12 925	1 981	5 309	719
Construction	163	48	1 196	477	2 348	597	346	135	1 533	327	874	200
Manufacturing	350	181	4 429	506	7 278	1 387	913	231	17 708	3 026	5 705	639
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	91	12	722	157	1 270	200	141	66	928	98	1 671	297
Wholesale trade	81	23	221	12	1 468	143	43	—	650	120	501	91
Retail trade	362	37	1 612	115	6 588	428	507	94	3 483	221	2 164	161
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	11	251	37	1 466	108	129	21	594	65	525	47
Business and repair services	46	—	201	32	831	93	100	17	499	79	373	22
Personal services	116	16	275	41	1 390	40	182	—	806	52	452	64
Professional and related services	325	94	1 480	119	8 839	666	852	165	3 446	517	2 521	201
Public administration	143	31	347	28	1 412	169	138	16	441	11	562	70
All other industries	392	37	649	41	2 519	258	196	48	1 080	132	498	39
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	12	12	38	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 207	333	8 660	1 358	23 605	3 016	2 371	587	25 814	4 037	12 226	1 458
Federal government workers	56	14	58	—	755	74	62	15	257	61	270	35
State and local government workers	455	136	1 619	174	8 248	751	512	118	2 371	336	2 300	236
Self-employed workers	396	7	985	33	2 619	219	579	73	2 600	214	1 005	110
Unpaid family workers	7	—	61	—	217	29	23	—	138	12	83	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	568	91	1 858	392	8 340	782	973	180	6 378	808	2 641	187

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 973	472	11 042	1 531	34 340	3 982	3 435	782	30 478	4 570	15 409	1 814
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	452	43	1 998	257	8 823	748	854	153	5 366	526	2 479	198
\$4,000 to \$5,999	289	88	1 174	209	3 887	410	467	85	3 464	551	1 599	134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	267	63	1 260	111	4 394	584	585	145	4 402	778	2 001	254
\$8,000 to \$9,999	243	52	1 744	201	3 846	569	467	90	4 436	714	2 049	281
\$10,000 to \$14,999	383	135	2 647	383	6 919	746	587	180	8 093	1 296	3 886	496
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	44	1 407	199	3 341	609	229	88	2 619	391	1 669	213
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	28	414	88	1 412	201	54	13	1 111	189	856	160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	14	328	83	1 321	115	144	17	797	98	762	72
\$50,000 or more	23	5	70	—	397	—	48	11	190	27	108	6
Median	\$7 839	\$9 615	\$9 249	\$9 876	\$8 034	\$8 875	\$7 356	\$8 178	\$8 905	\$9 204	\$9 587	\$10 239

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 810	490	10 620	1 547	31 651	3 974	3 113	782	29 346	4 600	15 164	1 807
Drive alone	1 391	267	7 286	782	24 287	2 537	2 337	591	21 638	3 057	11 682	1 170
Carpool	419	223	3 334	765	7 364	1 437	776	191	7 708	1 543	3 482	637
Public transportation	—	—	30	—	355	12	35	—	37	13	44	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	30	—	295	12	5	—	34	13	44	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	161	—	317	—	2 133	103	177	11	709	33	347	13
Other means	18	—	96	18	643	—	41	—	304	14	138	19
Worked at home	132	—	320	—	662	—	181	—	784	—	191	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.41	1.22	1.42	1.15	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.25	1.15	1.26
Mean travel time to work	15.3	26.8	18.2	36.1	16.5	31.3	15.6	24.5	16.2	26.5	16.5	34.7
Car, truck, or van	16.0	26.8	18.5	36.0	16.9	31.6	16.1	24.8	16.5	26.6	16.7	35.0
Public transportation	—	—	33.3	—	28.7	99.0	22.3	—	19.7	20.0	16.8	—
With a public transportation disability	38	—	53	11	150	33	34	—	107	—	66	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Robeson		Rockingham		Rowan		Rutherford		Sampson		Scotland	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	31 716	4 008	31 926	4 591	36 171	5 341	20 709	1 830	15 367	1 905	13 912	3 558
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 282	2 131	17 121	2 869	20 627	3 833	11 276	1 177	8 258	1 062	7 337	2 030
Householder, wife present	10 536	1 437	12 018	1 896	14 530	2 803	8 105	828	5 668	705	5 194	1 497
Householder, no wife present	1 772	274	1 951	411	1 894	338	946	92	622	53	600	142
Other household member	3 844	404	3 141	551	4 036	669	2 199	247	1 899	261	1 485	391
In group quarters	130	16	11	11	167	23	26	10	69	43	58	—
Female	15 434	1 877	14 805	1 722	15 544	1 508	9 433	653	7 109	843	6 575	1 528
Householder, husband present	427	43	351	37	233	18	134	—	128	30	54	33
Householder, no husband present	3 044	333	2 644	352	3 308	320	1 646	100	1 317	123	1 187	220
Other household member	11 874	1 490	11 771	1 321	11 885	1 170	7 649	549	5 654	690	5 198	1 248
In group quarters	89	11	39	12	118	—	4	4	10	—	136	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 897	136	1 886	147	2 606	302	1 443	163	881	96	852	166
20 to 24 years	4 784	483	4 506	730	4 449	648	2 541	252	2 157	308	2 071	420
25 to 54 years	20 616	3 023	20 382	3 135	23 081	3 494	13 013	1 121	9 759	1 303	9 285	2 679
55 to 64 years	3 459	298	4 348	507	4 991	787	3 001	231	1 885	120	1 345	263
65 years and over	960	68	804	72	1 044	110	711	63	685	78	359	30
With one or more years of college	7 807	1 253	7 955	1 143	10 566	1 325	4 812	394	3 634	552	3 141	724
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 556	2 512	26 119	3 450	30 574	4 630	18 508	1 579	10 874	1 322	8 452	1 753
Black	6 671	1 207	5 710	1 117	5 358	675	2 151	240	4 188	566	3 826	654
Other races	8 489	289	97	24	239	36	50	11	305	17	1 634	1 151
Spanish origin ¹	289	41	218	14	158	15	115	17	89	16	101	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 716	4 008	31 926	4 591	36 171	5 341	20 709	1 830	15 367	1 905	13 912	3 558
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 476	885	4 506	547	7 088	832	3 021	303	2 134	265	2 073	406
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 380	719	6 399	595	7 155	885	3 863	247	3 239	382	2 727	547
Technicians and related support occupations	548	107	414	90	841	194	282	25	141	30	325	107
Sales occupations	2 543	275	2 216	122	2 181	243	1 455	102	1 189	118	1 064	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 289	337	3 769	383	4 133	448	2 126	120	1 909	234	1 338	278
Service occupations	3 700	216	3 385	273	4 398	397	2 082	128	1 736	139	1 567	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 338	111	971	36	662	53	362	57	2 360	195	222	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 718	567	5 333	916	5 147	1 167	3 328	358	1 763	313	1 954	634
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 104	1 510	11 332	2 224	11 721	2 007	8 053	737	4 135	611	5 369	1 574
Construction	1 551	213	1 600	358	1 920	388	1 142	140	759	209	649	372
Manufacturing	11 744	1 920	16 498	3 165	14 791	2 778	10 537	1 053	4 512	625	7 066	2 042
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	925	209	1 398	209	1 355	226	648	115	576	83	401	109
Wholesale trade	1 001	123	758	117	1 180	134	495	13	757	138	394	56
Retail trade	4 084	383	3 949	292	5 156	593	2 492	114	2 224	214	1 896	343
Finance, insurance, and real estate	988	106	763	40	889	100	691	69	263	18	279	26
Business and repair services	602	30	580	85	710	125	472	34	231	15	191	70
Personal services	1 789	105	757	45	1 168	40	534	13	522	27	462	36
Professional and related services	5 806	693	3 672	212	6 636	675	2 988	186	2 338	254	2 043	418
Public administration	1 176	66	866	10	1 384	192	314	15	698	99	266	16
All other industries	2 650	160	1 085	58	982	90	396	78	2 487	223	265	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 943	3 173	25 949	4 150	28 278	4 526	16 910	1 608	10 582	1 536	11 609	3 070
Federal government workers	789	71	283	34	1 571	271	146	7	261	17	210	85
State and local government workers	4 785	562	3 336	266	3 997	408	2 151	128	2 268	258	1 581	331
Self-employed workers	2 813	185	2 261	141	2 122	132	1 395	69	2 162	94	466	67
Unpaid family workers	386	17	97	—	203	4	107	18	94	—	46	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 733	526	5 340	443	6 511	588	3 614	205	3 336	417	2 379	518
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 326	3 826	31 109	4 555	35 190	5 201	20 136	1 798	14 983	1 844	13 549	3 479
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 285	418	4 438	389	5 719	521	3 408	239	3 618	415	1 928	332
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 487	614	2 841	193	3 449	525	2 356	191	2 382	271	1 316	337
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 519	619	4 110	507	4 744	527	3 012	246	2 547	321	1 902	432
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 262	555	5 105	892	4 713	508	3 277	306	1 789	223	2 678	735
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 062	850	7 908	1 179	9 149	1 705	4 979	498	2 741	358	3 281	1 027
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 748	366	3 192	550	4 074	793	1 829	157	986	127	1 614	431
\$20,000 to \$24,999	874	237	1 632	352	1 814	422	650	100	422	52	412	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	800	162	1 599	448	1 208	178	490	47	440	65	369	74
\$50,000 or more	289	5	284	45	320	22	135	14	58	12	49	17
Median	\$7 591	\$8 944	\$9 632	\$10 844	\$9 563	\$10 979	\$8 789	\$9 458	\$7 171	\$7 470	\$9 216	\$9 737
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 845	3 961	30 203	4 481	33 186	5 208	19 554	1 810	13 775	1 850	13 234	3 526
Drive alone	20 154	2 564	21 639	2 684	24 658	3 566	14 483	1 162	10 323	1 223	9 337	2 015
Carpool	8 691	1 397	8 564	1 797	8 528	1 642	5 071	648	3 452	627	3 897	1 511
Public transportation	81	—	189	29	471	76	48	—	25	—	37	—
Bus or streetcar	45	—	33	29	348	76	43	—	16	—	37	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 378	33	732	12	1 478	18	521	8	595	44	433	—
Other means	363	14	344	69	266	39	195	12	231	11	131	32
Worked at home	1 049	—	458	—	770	—	391	—	741	—	77	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.27	1.19	1.32	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.27	1.17	1.28	1.21	1.38
Mean travel time to work	18.4	30.0	17.5	33.7	17.3	30.2	16.6	33.3	16.2	29.8	17.4	28.4
Car, truck, or van	18.8	30.3	17.7	33.7	17.5	29.9	16.8	33.4	16.7	30.1	17.6	28.4
Public transportation	31.3	—	18.6	65.2	29.1	47.2	33.6	—	41.2	—	16.7	—
With a public transportation disability	161	—	167	—	143	—	45	—	74	—	29	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Stanly		Stokes		Surry		Swain		Transylvania		Tyrrell	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
19 082	1 995	6 220	1 426	28 425	6 836	4 175	1 203	9 548	1 667	1 242	399
10 158	1 226	3 308	875	14 481	3 595	2 170	616	6 083	1 352	732	265
7 220	891	2 584	715	10 691	2 528	1 580	470	4 719	1 155	473	134
809	96	226	53	1 070	294	205	33	493	117	50	30
2 038	208	498	107	2 720	773	385	113	809	80	209	101
91	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
8 924	769	2 912	551	13 944	3 241	2 005	587	3 465	315	510	134
143	—	6	—	210	58	68	12	45	6	2	—
1 386	132	442	105	1 989	315	421	165	686	81	119	27
7 380	622	2 458	440	11 733	2 856	1 510	404	2 674	228	389	107
15	15	6	6	12	12	6	6	60	—	—	—
1 468	96	372	20	2 080	448	245	66	594	41	75	18
2 170	203	805	278	3 733	949	554	143	948	98	199	96
12 079	1 434	3 913	959	17 990	4 508	2 856	876	6 485	1 274	783	269
2 715	236	787	131	3 558	821	403	94	1 302	254	149	16
650	26	343	38	1 064	110	117	24	219	—	36	—
4 203	470	1 360	415	5 179	883	1 103	312	2 918	467	261	85
16 828	1 440	5 864	1 273	26 967	6 511	2 937	622	9 143	1 617	749	183
2 167	555	356	153	1 368	311	46	2	381	50	493	216
87	—	—	—	90	14	1 192	579	24	—	—	—
137	4	20	—	142	12	131	129	18	—	—	—
19 042	1 982	6 220	1 426	28 425	6 836	4 175	1 203	9 542	1 667	1 242	399
2 443	229	1 100	269	3 617	527	843	324	1 765	249	142	32
3 573	292	1 061	175	5 473	1 047	917	270	2 168	302	242	72
255	24	50	5	281	88	73	11	502	134	37	21
1 398	125	512	58	2 032	417	330	89	707	39	84	4
1 920	143	499	112	3 160	542	514	170	959	129	121	47
1 832	85	899	64	2 259	426	613	174	1 083	61	112	10
562	70	697	61	1 520	107	111	20	334	20	265	73
2 858	369	930	443	4 422	1 142	444	151	1 513	473	145	57
7 774	937	1 533	414	11 134	3 587	1 247	264	2 679	562	336	155
1 090	215	498	218	1 583	370	321	125	656	171	105	53
9 694	1 219	1 778	577	13 922	4 302	1 108	243	4 310	1 207	221	131
594	68	352	165	998	183	152	41	222	27	68	40
454	86	41	—	926	204	52	8	154	11	39	10
2 580	178	844	138	3 842	697	642	186	1 176	67	161	2
410	12	80	5	604	61	89	36	254	10	88	45
318	33	110	28	413	77	48	12	164	22	26	5
422	5	179	19	731	177	182	30	231	19	29	—
2 143	105	1 423	236	3 360	518	954	266	1 665	88	152	40
514	18	173	4	418	106	444	220	324	30	98	13
823	43	742	36	1 628	141	183	36	386	18	255	60
40	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
15 595	1 752	3 635	1 175	23 006	6 148	2 474	636	7 614	1 568	719	272
225	13	107	—	200	40	656	286	350	31	31	16
2 029	120	1 240	175	2 320	332	688	208	953	50	273	71
1 164	110	1 100	76	2 684	287	328	73	599	18	195	40
69	—	138	—	215	29	29	—	32	—	24	—
3 474	390	1 737	357	5 450	931	852	243	1 761	139	307	94
18 500	1 961	5 981	1 410	27 659	6 689	4 086	1 190	9 328	1 648	1 168	366
3 009	248	1 381	175	4 743	962	795	225	1 750	91	313	95
2 550	221	874	229	3 796	1 000	816	220	629	61	210	54
3 396	291	944	188	5 444	1 499	868	241	770	51	164	49
3 092	307	622	140	5 002	1 447	462	110	665	53	123	46
3 597	330	1 081	300	5 215	1 124	673	218	1 754	346	254	88
1 339	221	532	189	2 011	442	257	98	1 983	442	61	24
734	146	333	131	609	53	115	47	1 023	366	18	4
725	192	184	58	640	137	78	18	630	209	25	6
58	5	30	—	199	25	22	13	124	29	—	—
\$8 191	\$9 436	\$7 558	\$9 614	\$7 944	\$7 845	\$6 995	\$7 245	\$11 940	\$16 997	\$6 744	\$7 388
17 773	1 964	5 379	1 422	26 614	6 666	3 861	1 149	8 797	1 645	1 047	367
13 090	1 182	3 919	881	18 298	4 079	2 438	676	5 613	725	638	171
4 683	782	1 460	541	8 316	2 587	1 423	473	3 184	920	409	196
72	15	41	—	88	18	65	24	28	—	—	—
28	15	41	—	26	10	47	24	22	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
632	—	223	4	881	122	122	—	434	6	131	25
192	16	70	—	203	30	39	30	119	16	18	7
413	—	507	—	639	—	88	—	170	—	46	—
1.18	1.34	1.19	1.29	1.22	1.29	1.26	1.31	1.27	1.53	1.32	1.49
16.2	31.6	19.6	27.4	17.5	24.6	17.3	22.6	19.8	35.4	22.3	38.4
16.3	30.9	20.1	27.4	17.8	24.8	17.4	22.8	20.5	35.6	24.5	40.5
36.0	90.0	49.8	—	19.8	60.0	20.2	20.0	28.6	—	—	—
93	6	40	—	120	25	17	11	39	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or loss

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Union		Vance		Wake		Warren		Washington		Watauga	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
23 003	3 688	14 444	3 219	152 028	26 303	3 374	439	5 257	1 369	12 169	1 639
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
12 557	2 357	7 716	1 922	83 900	17 719	1 688	260	3 412	1 149	6 532	1 027
8 749	1 546	5 419	1 340	54 085	12 193	1 061	168	2 578	935	4 282	715
1 216	241	734	129	11 423	1 666	110	24	273	91	808	44
2 487	539	1 528	418	17 025	3 777	517	68	554	116	1 156	264
105	31	35	35	1 367	88	—	—	7	7	286	4
10 446	1 331	6 728	1 297	68 128	8 584	1 686	179	1 845	220	5 637	612
207	56	140	63	1 897	191	48	—	28	—	82	—
1 808	224	1 407	197	16 683	1 532	358	54	332	19	1 087	98
8 331	1 051	5 167	1 023	48 573	6 797	1 280	125	1 485	201	3 977	514
100	—	14	14	975	64	—	—	—	—	491	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 938	175	696	141	8 953	1 344	165	—	232	10	1 030	163
3 210	693	1 841	312	23 032	4 259	473	98	705	150	2 403	252
14 783	2 434	9 804	2 377	103 207	18 142	1 865	266	3 529	1 031	7 407	1 058
2 397	309	1 664	331	13 414	2 302	581	75	641	169	1 032	136
675	77	439	58	3 422	256	290	—	150	9	297	30
5 636	1 060	3 242	741	71 756	8 611	821	172	1 343	377	5 459	424
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
18 579	2 525	9 100	1 717	123 189	20 582	1 526	183	3 549	977	11 955	1 633
4 276	1 103	5 298	1 502	27 263	5 323	1 738	256	1 684	373	1 164	—
148	60	46	—	1 576	398	110	—	24	19	50	6
181	38	178	23	847	161	16	—	9	1	90	46
JOURNEY TO WORK											
22 981	3 666	14 413	3 203	151 746	26 253	3 364	429	5 257	1 369	12 146	1 639
4 035	703	2 325	593	41 027	4 897	737	116	965	207	3 012	284
5 454	750	3 080	531	52 716	6 635	638	49	1 005	172	2 988	252
308	73	264	75	6 804	845	68	—	102	36	152	17
1 840	241	1 167	189	14 771	1 597	169	14	398	47	1 044	129
3 306	436	1 649	267	31 141	4 193	401	35	505	89	1 792	106
2 086	130	1 776	246	16 149	2 132	494	31	556	81	2 011	217
977	111	509	59	2 575	504	249	—	499	108	481	16
3 704	625	1 766	441	18 026	5 716	379	95	771	258	1 410	303
6 725	1 347	4 957	1 333	21 253	6 369	867	138	1 461	543	2 244	567
1 905	386	678	131	11 435	4 223	215	24	267	118	1 026	233
9 104	1 666	5 549	1 519	24 170	6 186	968	188	2 048	715	2 066	523
821	218	756	165	11 127	2 229	88	21	143	52	225	12
1 084	252	353	82	7 441	1 315	60	29	249	62	243	41
2 962	340	2 713	417	22 029	2 869	382	16	632	73	1 886	209
693	80	318	13	11 435	1 241	107	21	110	22	561	30
463	59	251	120	6 245	912	44	—	75	21	284	39
652	42	484	64	4 109	400	194	—	120	10	501	44
3 353	356	2 189	512	33 071	3 403	813	94	716	58	4 247	344
584	71	487	101	16 425	2 738	268	36	293	98	485	89
1 360	196	635	79	4 259	737	225	—	604	140	622	75
22	22	31	16	282	50	10	10	—	—	23	—
17 954	3 123	11 303	2 700	105 287	19 525	2 015	314	3 800	1 119	6 821	1 195
354	98	264	70	3 820	885	104	24	90	3	209	20
2 904	357	1 910	352	34 941	4 826	902	95	932	194	3 895	331
1 643	110	886	81	7 409	996	309	6	398	53	1 146	75
148	—	81	16	571	71	44	—	37	—	98	18
4 441	531	2 580	481	28 150	3 426	943	51	859	109	3 650	317
EARNINGS IN 1979											
22 446	3 600	14 128	3 156	148 554	25 736	3 176	431	5 071	1 357	11 925	1 603
4 045	600	2 792	507	25 300	3 435	1 033	138	929	84	3 368	301
2 523	349	1 807	371	12 378	2 271	403	55	454	55	1 311	202
3 457	639	2 462	557	16 049	3 072	538	62	540	152	1 838	376
3 246	466	2 024	457	17 448	3 249	312	22	541	127	1 402	180
4 939	793	2 969	792	35 383	6 809	543	84	1 046	357	1 970	302
2 162	358	1 046	271	18 719	3 786	192	—	726	305	1 112	137
818	175	513	90	10 175	1 600	80	44	487	168	290	35
972	173	401	111	11 206	1 270	66	26	302	84	552	50
284	47	114	—	1 896	244	9	—	46	25	82	20
\$8 738	\$8 910	\$8 003	\$8 626	\$10 275	\$10 381	\$6 565	\$6 726	\$10 222	\$13 171	\$7 397	\$7 588
JOURNEY TO WORK											
21 180	3 613	13 645	3 186	138 710	25 250	2 913	439	4 881	1 326	10 140	1 529
15 732	1 966	9 617	1 845	100 533	14 057	2 030	190	3 363	763	6 944	760
5 448	1 647	4 028	1 341	38 177	11 193	883	249	1 518	563	3 196	769
116	6	11	—	3 805	265	53	—	40	—	18	—
69	6	11	—	3 632	253	44	—	23	—	18	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
737	11	285	33	4 911	429	268	—	185	6	1 313	84
276	58	152	—	2 259	359	19	—	99	37	116	26
694	—	351	—	2 343	—	121	—	52	—	582	—
1.17	1.41	1.20	1.32	1.19	1.40	1.22	1.52	1.23	1.37	1.22	1.46
19.0	36.4	16.7	27.5	21.6	38.8	20.2	36.1	21.0	38.5	18.1	33.8
19.4	36.6	17.0	27.7	21.8	39.1	20.3	36.1	21.4	38.3	19.3	34.8
19.8	45.0	20.0	—	29.8	40.7	59.4	—	29.1	—	99.0	—
57	5	24	4	381	138	11	—	6	—	72	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	21 629	2 519	12 335	1 100	15 219	3 077	3 480	766	2 058	206	23 942	15 272
Householder, wife present	15 235	1 792	9 081	798	10 678	2 106	2 703	579	1 597	170	17 195	11 539
Householder, no wife present	1 886	166	1 050	144	1 410	258	248	38	197	11	2 386	1 171
Other household member	3 663	526	2 204	158	3 046	682	521	141	262	25	4 314	2 542
In group quarters	845	35	—	—	85	31	8	8	2	—	47	20
Female	15 648	1 634	9 860	505	11 662	1 646	2 665	398	1 768	125	20 000	11 840
Householder, husband present	370	26	237	13	286	56	84	11	19	5	428	219
Householder, no husband present	3 048	308	1 525	76	2 498	266	497	127	283	18	5 018	2 252
Other household member	12 118	1 268	8 085	403	8 790	1 292	2 084	260	1 464	102	14 479	9 335
In group quarters	112	32	13	13	88	32	—	—	2	—	75	34

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 432	193	1 624	58	1 572	257	406	54	186	—	2 700	1 647
20 to 24 years	5 966	632	3 063	188	4 237	839	683	190	448	58	5 293	3 289
25 to 54 years	24 140	2 755	14 281	1 145	17 411	3 209	3 890	783	2 566	237	29 041	18 942
55 to 64 years	3 758	465	2 466	172	2 730	338	802	100	478	23	5 402	2 718
65 years and over	981	108	761	42	931	80	364	37	148	13	1 506	516
With one or more years of college	10 335	1 022	4 626	381	7 157	1 236	1 117	323	940	85	16 389	9 652

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 128	2 907	21 016	1 447	19 401	3 471	5 908	1 132	3 750	308	40 319	26 605
Black	9 798	1 235	1 089	145	7 364	1 244	202	32	65	23	3 327	367
Other races	351	11	90	13	116	8	35	—	11	—	296	140
Spanish origin ¹	382	47	118	11	96	38	46	11	13	—	212	84

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	32 739	4 045	22 168	1 605	26 840	4 709	6 129	1 154	3 826	331	43 874	27 087
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 582	552	3 370	312	5 192	689	1 033	254	542	50	10 368	6 170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 308	975	4 737	186	6 612	1 066	1 238	191	794	90	13 470	8 428
Technicians and related support occupations	724	132	330	39	531	77	82	8	58	—	1 640	1 085
Sales occupations	3 516	362	1 512	39	2 600	387	570	51	306	55	4 585	2 799
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 068	481	2 895	108	3 481	602	586	126	430	35	7 245	4 544
Service occupations	4 916	521	1 681	67	3 264	454	743	89	430	20	6 244	3 041
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 701	204	1 303	104	1 303	168	741	40	243	40	338	179
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 234	711	3 019	349	3 718	781	844	222	585	49	5 174	3 559
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 998	1 082	8 058	587	6 751	1 551	1 530	358	1 232	82	8 280	5 710
Construction	2 085	453	1 151	219	1 550	344	313	59	312	8	2 572	1 794
Manufacturing	8 047	1 058	9 367	481	7 439	1 661	1 583	419	1 393	116	8 548	5 943
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 632	311	813	60	1 625	454	292	49	145	34	3 185	2 266
Wholesale trade	1 607	244	845	53	1 261	319	270	53	41	7	2 161	1 531
Retail trade	5 289	499	3 178	128	3 774	461	1 204	268	483	54	7 800	4 614
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 119	72	1 264	89	1 192	151	163	—	151	5	2 199	1 353
Business and repair services	742	74	502	80	1 293	204	189	22	86	9	1 325	807
Personal services	1 255	97	306	25	785	122	240	48	90	6	1 795	745
Professional and related services	7 630	783	2 562	169	5 209	671	916	141	667	26	10 804	5 922
Public administration	1 418	210	650	78	1 066	118	187	64	135	12	2 442	1 468
All other industries	1 915	244	1 530	223	1 646	204	772	31	323	54	1 043	644
Armed forces, at work	4 538	108	27	—	41	14	16	10	—	—	68	25
Private wage and salary workers	22 046	2 914	17 175	1 162	19 949	3 913	3 733	868	2 418	197	33 587	21 293
Federal government workers	5 748	281	332	24	564	85	171	47	110	14	2 455	1 470
State and local government workers	6 560	720	2 494	273	4 545	561	897	159	674	43	5 602	3 246
Self-employed workers	2 733	238	2 045	134	1 606	132	1 250	82	612	77	2 141	1 042
Unpaid family workers	190	—	149	12	217	32	94	8	12	—	157	61
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 705	745	3 959	189	5 108	692	1 480	233	878	45	7 852	4 278

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	36 067	4 054	21 634	1 592	26 248	4 618	5 997	1 150	3 667	331	42 977	26 564
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 407	702	3 272	189	5 178	681	1 391	218	778	36	7 437	3 856
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 366	348	2 600	113	3 175	437	929	179	561	52	4 496	2 552
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 998	662	4 314	299	3 744	562	845	99	677	71	5 837	3 420
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 767	519	3 873	248	3 179	629	842	181	542	34	5 224	3 429
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 560	996	4 520	493	4 892	927	1 108	321	774	84	10 397	6 997
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 166	444	1 514	115	2 951	725	390	45	171	30	4 707	3 209
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 246	155	720	94	1 744	455	184	62	75	6	2 210	1 515
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 240	179	528	14	1 147	176	196	45	64	16	2 073	1 262
\$50,000 or more	317	49	293	27	238	26	112	—	25	2	596	324
Median	\$8 438	\$9 214	\$8 326	\$9 573	\$8 646	\$10 000	\$7 606	\$8 873	\$7 461	\$8 382	\$9 424	\$10 010

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	34 089	4 047	20 666	1 584	24 723	4 597	5 206	1 140	3 402	331	41 213	26 600
Drive alone	26 437	2 800	14 442	859	18 426	3 000	4 315	887	2 397	236	31 993	20 481
Carpool	7 652	1 247	6 224	725	6 297	1 597	891	253	1 005	95	9 220	6 119
Public transportation	86	10	98	—	344	4	19	—	23	—	1 055	139
Bus or streetcar	25	10	50	—	161	4	19	—	23	—	1 008	134
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 284	43	512	11	857	44	301	8	193	—	990	151
Other means	835	53	223	10	431	78	51	16	39	—	377	222
Worked at home	983	—	696	—	526	—	568	—	169	—	307	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.22	1.20	1.39	1.17	1.26	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.3	29.9	19.6	42.6	17.8	33.3	15.6	24.2	18.0	33.5	19.5	22.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.6	30.1	19.9	43.0	18.1	33.8	16.2	24.5	18.4	33.5	19.3	22.3
Public transportation	minutes... 20.3	44.5	30.8	—	19.3	30.0	34.7	—	32.2	—	31.6	30.4
With a public transportation disability	168	4	143	11	136	46	33	—	29	—	162	95

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Burlington city		Chapel Hill town		Charlotte city		Concord city		Durham city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	24 727	13 768	24 212	14 656	191 724	69 701	12 159	8 307	61 215	28 561
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 338	7 118	10 973	6 445	108 904	44 671	5 199	3 591	30 196	15 174
Householder, wife present	8 507	5 055	5 315	3 537	73 615	33 940	3 446	2 348	18 396	10 341
Householder, no wife present	1 247	708	2 277	1 249	14 915	3 586	685	531	4 697	1 756
Other household member	2 496	1 319	2 501	1 636	19 805	6 732	1 052	712	6 324	2 965
In group quarters	88	36	880	23	569	413	16	—	779	112
Female	12 389	6 650	13 239	8 211	82 820	25 030	6 960	4 716	31 019	13 387
Householder, husband present	276	160	406	202	1 867	581	99	50	1 019	430
Householder, no husband present	2 325	1 068	3 795	2 173	22 870	3 965	1 077	529	9 000	2 444
Other household member	9 766	5 422	8 057	5 806	57 334	20 091	5 708	4 094	20 175	10 475
In group quarters	22	—	981	30	749	393	76	43	825	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 771	913	1 555	563	10 597	3 186	1 070	652	3 606	1 762
20 to 24 years	3 082	1 735	5 304	2 685	26 566	9 001	1 812	1 334	9 378	3 383
25 to 54 years	15 921	9 134	15 316	10 252	130 388	50 307	7 421	5 257	39 997	20 741
55 to 64 years	3 100	1 595	1 765	985	20 013	6 427	1 599	916	6 435	2 230
65 years and over	853	391	272	171	4 160	780	257	148	1 799	445
With one or more years of college	7 015	3 451	16 834	8 997	84 326	26 405	3 264	1 961	29 117	12 623
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	20 284	11 241	19 802	11 270	154 590	63 360	10 644	7 420	43 159	23 884
Black	4 378	2 490	4 113	3 251	35 128	5 880	1 461	833	17 411	4 402
Other races	65	37	297	135	2 006	461	54	54	645	275
Spanish origin ¹	88	31	211	96	1 501	455	14	14	407	162
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	24 727	13 768	24 203	14 656	191 396	69 537	12 159	8 307	61 090	28 517
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 577	2 130	9 367	5 034	46 740	15 049	1 916	1 069	17 178	8 489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 658	3 676	9 179	5 752	70 481	24 226	3 328	2 079	21 466	9 856
Technicians and related support occupations	649	372	2 226	1 359	6 035	2 260	305	234	4 035	1 843
Sales occupations	2 533	1 306	1 761	862	23 592	7 464	1 197	645	5 256	2 495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 476	1 998	5 192	3 531	40 854	14 502	1 826	1 200	12 175	5 518
Service occupations	2 760	1 327	3 362	2 048	19 373	4 694	1 727	1 145	8 386	2 626
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	—	130	64	1 113	331	83	28	429	267
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 221	1 968	1 301	1 085	21 798	11 302	1 656	1 352	5 521	3 434
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 410	4 579	864	673	31 891	13 935	3 449	2 634	8 110	3 845
Construction	944	614	894	745	11 126	5 484	593	546	2 937	1 703
Manufacturing	10 446	6 388	607	355	36 584	16 347	4 222	3 119	8 426	4 620
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 185	728	551	378	24 814	11 490	661	504	3 698	2 222
Wholesale trade	967	502	124	106	15 248	5 928	322	224	1 912	1 104
Retail trade	4 511	2 327	3 416	1 971	30 160	9 108	2 066	1 379	8 647	3 987
Finance, insurance, and real estate	831	437	1 085	679	16 932	4 982	707	356	4 095	2 036
Business and repair services	634	378	491	301	9 464	3 379	306	251	1 832	964
Personal services	747	349	840	524	5 627	1 173	365	203	2 072	597
Professional and related services	3 521	1 633	15 177	9 060	32 368	8 419	2 411	1 499	23 835	9 440
Public administration	604	222	855	482	5 571	2 009	263	138	2 914	1 512
All other industries	337	190	163	55	3 502	1 218	243	88	722	332
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	—	328	164	—	—	125	44
Private wage and salary workers	21 182	12 365	8 788	5 564	162 508	60 856	10 113	7 231	47 296	22 336
Federal government workers	193	70	393	251	4 135	1 544	133	50	3 482	1 794
State and local government workers	2 140	946	14 132	8 467	18 352	5 310	1 276	743	7 913	3 280
Self-employed workers	1 212	387	827	344	6 460	1 937	563	262	2 406	1 070
Unpaid family workers	—	—	72	30	269	54	74	21	118	81
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 416	2 207	7 718	3 493	31 100	8 851	2 411	1 517	12 458	4 781
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 250	13 538	23 677	14 422	187 533	68 794	11 875	8 117	59 602	27 833
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 156	1 889	5 991	2 657	27 495	7 245	2 350	1 391	10 715	3 646
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 594	1 481	2 345	1 290	14 298	4 173	1 280	1 036	5 323	2 011
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 955	2 357	2 193	1 560	18 612	6 038	2 247	1 611	7 222	2 679
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 480	2 046	2 808	2 115	23 017	7 365	1 805	1 261	7 739	3 438
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 486	3 233	4 769	3 574	42 200	16 644	2 465	1 723	14 511	7 829
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 107	1 193	2 356	1 774	26 766	11 770	1 053	752	7 012	3 888
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 225	700	1 114	676	14 370	7 303	240	200	3 271	2 139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	952	531	1 812	722	16 760	7 020	305	110	3 047	1 903
\$50,000 or more	295	108	289	54	4 015	1 236	130	33	762	300
Median	\$8 816	\$9 019	\$8 933	\$9 611	\$10 851	\$12 329	\$8 067	\$8 033	\$9 690	\$10 907
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	23 762	13 617	18 596	13 486	175 968	67 711	11 461	8 086	54 980	27 987
Drive alone	18 385	10 442	13 019	9 134	136 345	48 974	8 350	5 736	41 532	21 190
Carpool	5 377	3 175	5 577	4 352	39 623	18 737	3 111	2 350	13 448	6 797
Public transportation	198	26	1 605	499	8 483	638	182	114	2 122	248
Bus or streetcar	72	16	1 554	487	8 305	576	111	101	2 012	230
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Walked only	296	90	2 588	203	4 127	855	374	64	2 613	100
Other means	96	35	1 003	468	1 620	497	74	43	977	226
Worked at home	375	—	420	—	1 526	—	68	—	523	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.8	20.8	18.0	22.2	23.4	30.9	16.5	19.6	18.6	23.1
Car, truck, or van	16.9	20.9	19.2	22.6	23.1	31.1	16.5	19.4	18.5	23.0
Public transportation	25.5	59.9	17.3	21.2	36.4	32.5	29.7	39.5	31.2	32.5
With a public transportation disability	18	—	113	60	615	139	40	15	409	129

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Fayetteville city		Gastonia city		Goldsboro city		Greensboro city		Greenville city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	41 082	27 070	32 403	19 124	19 088	11 806	97 064	42 010	21 732	10 298
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	21 550	14 573	16 651	10 164	10 886	6 540	52 716	24 761	11 169	5 643
Householder, wife present	15 079	10 539	11 286	7 095	7 731	4 727	35 990	18 799	6 578	3 769
Householder, no wife present	2 217	1 187	1 864	1 004	907	616	7 092	2 405	1 684	615
Other household member	4 127	2 815	3 445	2 009	1 943	1 174	9 020	3 513	2 479	1 245
In group quarters	127	32	56	56	305	23	614	44	428	14
Female	19 532	12 497	15 752	8 960	8 202	5 266	44 348	17 249	10 563	4 655
Householder, husband present	385	203	234	130	189	94	980	393	286	132
Householder, no husband present	4 892	2 784	3 322	1 604	1 631	927	11 164	3 055	2 493	849
Other household member	14 138	9 474	12 184	7 214	6 327	4 238	31 002	13 773	7 044	3 674
In group quarters	117	36	12	12	55	7	1 202	28	740	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 843	1 986	2 817	1 630	1 183	828	6 164	2 292	1 634	635
20 to 24 years	6 781	4 403	4 132	2 510	3 391	1 899	14 097	5 203	4 995	1 997
25 to 54 years	26 506	18 241	20 821	13 078	12 302	7 910	64 889	30 318	12 955	6 811
55 to 64 years	4 190	2 133	3 692	1 495	1 823	1 015	9 575	3 643	1 700	714
65 years and over	762	307	941	411	389	154	2 339	554	448	141
With one or more years of college	14 120	8 025	9 005	5 193	5 822	3 221	40 547	15 025	10 669	3 836
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	30 080	20 243	28 055	17 133	13 967	9 461	77 156	37 502	16 601	8 014
Black	9 583	5 634	4 254	1 935	4 872	2 225	19 282	4 381	4 960	2 224
Other races	1 419	1 193	94	56	249	120	626	127	171	60
Spanish origin ¹	886	659	170	125	271	77	474	199	182	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	40 370	26 445	32 376	19 114	16 426	10 953	96 979	41 949	21 704	10 270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 375	4 449	5 333	3 151	3 024	1 809	22 351	8 750	5 742	2 299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 980	9 359	8 656	4 793	5 033	3 392	33 985	15 193	7 315	3 233
Technicians and related support occupations	1 114	724	762	522	346	223	2 803	1 238	671	315
Sales occupations	5 491	3 626	3 010	1 612	2 011	1 256	11 234	4 720	2 722	1 115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 375	5 009	4 884	2 659	2 676	1 913	19 948	9 235	3 922	1 803
Service occupations	6 016	3 866	3 078	1 636	2 367	1 313	10 671	3 204	3 256	1 349
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	294	222	146	78	184	94	492	250	192	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 956	3 834	4 526	2 913	1 982	1 649	11 726	6 569	2 315	1 539
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 749	4 895	10 637	6 543	3 836	2 696	17 754	7 983	2 884	1 733
Construction	2 573	1 939	1 074	807	945	843	4 725	2 544	1 503	995
Manufacturing	6 538	5 022	15 331	9 416	3 868	2 702	25 977	12 838	2 886	1 772
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 559	1 676	1 414	871	936	681	6 983	3 813	839	459
Wholesale trade	1 534	1 032	945	634	827	704	5 721	3 093	910	513
Retail trade	9 099	6 308	4 621	2 726	3 125	2 004	17 319	7 109	4 781	2 066
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 637	1 653	1 453	660	866	588	6 990	3 156	1 168	497
Business and repair services	1 248	908	849	391	392	276	3 555	1 427	561	336
Personal services	1 960	1 069	657	287	668	327	2 865	656	837	266
Professional and related services	8 812	4 575	4 837	2 718	3 611	2 036	17 603	5 148	6 714	2 522
Public administration	2 717	1 835	979	517	917	672	3 888	1 663	1 093	605
All other industries	693	428	216	87	271	120	1 353	502	412	239
Armed forces, at work	712	625	27	10	2 662	853	85	61	28	28
Private wage and salary workers	28 767	19 777	26 917	16 070	11 634	8 011	78 636	35 762	13 995	7 070
Federal government workers	2 949	2 075	375	217	3 424	1 373	3 297	1 523	523	307
State and local government workers	7 432	4 184	4 083	2 350	3 179	1 964	11 335	3 562	6 136	2 446
Self-employed workers	1 827	978	939	428	822	458	3 587	1 067	1 029	455
Unpaid family workers	107	56	89	59	29	—	209	96	49	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 016	4 906	5 576	2 929	3 192	1 767	16 983	5 222	5 607	1 852
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	39 744	26 220	31 571	18 673	18 535	11 557	94 851	41 242	21 148	10 061
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 663	4 650	4 776	2 485	2 963	1 737	15 097	4 412	5 590	1 924
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 878	3 387	2 663	1 500	2 193	1 350	7 253	2 570	2 243	1 092
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 219	3 492	4 334	2 374	3 279	1 926	10 486	3 994	2 749	1 591
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 720	3 222	5 577	3 346	3 236	2 066	12 207	5 507	2 413	1 332
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 506	5 862	8 155	5 144	3 803	2 518	21 992	10 660	4 173	2 174
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 845	3 272	3 470	2 271	1 620	1 119	12 855	6 638	2 006	1 137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 045	1 490	1 160	727	616	374	6 743	3 547	844	363
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 520	743	1 112	631	650	362	6 619	3 446	883	341
\$50,000 or more	348	102	324	195	175	105	1 599	468	247	107
Median	\$8 895	\$8 981	\$9 439	\$9 780	\$8 515	\$8 741	\$10 347	\$11 408	\$7 994	\$8 636
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	39 003	26 443	30 663	18 745	17 935	11 613	90 386	41 193	19 434	10 067
Drive alone	30 010	19 985	23 585	14 327	14 221	9 215	70 712	31 311	15 387	7 652
Carpool	8 993	6 458	7 078	4 418	3 714	2 398	19 674	9 882	4 047	2 415
Public transportation	550	141	271	54	53	18	1 763	343	258	26
Bus or streetcar	518	141	182	54	—	—	1 561	299	218	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Walked only	910	276	1 053	205	511	74	2 998	244	1 466	133
Other means	357	210	235	120	472	101	972	230	392	72
Worked at home	262	—	181	—	117	—	945	—	182	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.9	22.6	17.0	19.8	16.4	19.6	18.9	24.8	16.2	21.7
Car, truck, or van	19.9	22.6	17.2	19.9	16.6	19.6	18.9	24.8	16.7	21.9
Public transportation	34.6	42.9	24.5	34.2	15.4	20.0	37.4	42.3	25.3	26.7
With a public transportation disability	197	60	139	89	111	102	334	102	78	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Hickory city		High Point city		Jacksonville city		Kinston city		Raleigh city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	16 299	12 665	22 643	11 890	8 939	6 864	6 657	3 955	59 130	30 866
Householder, wife present	11 434	9 219	15 761	8 639	5 870	4 624	4 429	2 781	37 690	22 193
Householder, no wife present	1 516	971	2 328	1 029	1 162	827	884	483	8 699	3 115
Other household member	3 147	2 436	4 426	2 152	1 827	1 333	1 334	681	11 593	5 530
In group quarters	202	39	128	70	80	80	10	10	1 148	28
Female	13 833	10 187	18 455	9 076	6 809	4 759	7 856	4 263	52 398	23 841
Householder, husband present	308	213	423	181	42	35	132	48	1 604	786
Householder, no husband present	2 873	1 635	4 024	1 498	1 470	914	1 860	613	13 589	4 049
Other household member	10 562	8 317	13 898	7 360	5 284	3 797	5 841	3 595	36 260	18 960
In group quarters	90	22	110	37	13	13	23	7	945	46

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 204	1 786	2 772	1 478	1 169	914	836	392	6 239	2 812
20 to 24 years	4 469	3 179	5 457	2 716	3 820	2 907	1 986	1 409	17 473	7 506
25 to 54 years	19 491	15 368	27 023	14 372	9 571	7 088	9 650	5 519	75 854	39 441
55 to 64 years	2 975	2 015	4 621	1 977	979	598	1 618	774	9 645	4 446
65 years and over	993	504	1 225	423	209	116	423	124	2 317	502
With one or more years of college	8 213	5 245	11 171	5 249	4 257	2 829	4 159	2 079	58 175	23 942

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 760	21 712	34 578	19 542	12 527	9 193	9 804	6 245	89 995	46 825
Black	2 244	1 034	6 127	1 175	2 623	2 012	4 677	1 953	20 446	7 478
Other races	128	106	393	249	598	418	32	20	1 087	404
Spanish origin ¹	172	130	177	35	447	330	97	79	593	261

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	30 112	22 832	41 065	20 954	13 736	9 917	14 498	8 207	111 273	54 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 555	2 679	6 539	3 068	2 522	1 540	2 581	1 260	33 021	14 295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 655	5 868	11 264	5 737	4 545	3 354	4 190	2 497	42 573	20 576
Technicians and related support occupations	472	351	869	266	266	266	411	241	5 760	2 615
Sales occupations	2 855	2 320	4 017	1 969	1 979	1 430	1 732	979	10 847	4 612
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 328	3 197	6 378	3 185	2 300	1 658	2 047	1 277	25 966	13 349
Service occupations	2 584	1 674	3 540	1 451	2 244	1 408	2 321	1 001	11 846	4 558
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	97	216	92	74	74	161	116	752	409
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 331	3 692	6 128	3 462	1 875	1 671	1 669	1 139	10 852	7 290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 890	8 822	13 378	7 144	2 424	1 870	3 576	2 194	12 229	7 424
Construction	1 176	944	1 904	1 148	891	791	745	550	6 391	3 895
Manufacturing	14 136	11 384	18 981	10 273	1 408	1 074	3 570	2 273	13 234	8 056
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 452	1 105	1 836	1 131	1 305	965	687	447	8 535	5 096
Wholesale trade	2 085	1 634	1 917	1 050	408	328	654	456	5 192	2 739
Retail trade	4 483	3 449	5 673	2 850	3 610	2 495	2 677	1 315	16 143	7 155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 231	959	1 665	633	1 101	726	784	389	10 034	4 545
Business and repair services	769	517	1 401	645	459	358	368	199	4 789	2 412
Personal services	659	463	1 074	416	645	415	566	256	2 824	1 026
Professional and related services	3 190	1 825	4 893	2 147	2 400	1 636	3 320	1 711	27 516	10 621
Public administration	590	369	1 129	424	1 235	976	811	402	14 727	8 116
All other industries	341	183	592	237	274	153	316	209	1 888	891
Armed forces, at work	20	20	33	12	2 012	1 706	15	11	255	155
Private wage and salary workers	27 348	21 052	35 707	18 855	9 865	7 187	10 430	6 001	73 859	36 998
Federal government workers	408	312	340	144	2 951	2 502	377	264	3 148	1 862
State and local government workers	1 544	958	3 179	1 247	2 265	1 564	3 157	1 724	30 297	14 247
Self-employed workers	820	530	1 749	663	612	336	512	215	4 036	1 531
Unpaid family workers	12	—	123	57	55	34	37	14	188	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 785	4 124	7 538	3 657	2 945	2 025	2 571	1 192	20 444	7 344

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	29 628	22 503	40 260	20 665	15 230	11 276	14 188	8 049	109 249	53 652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 183	2 968	5 877	2 575	2 983	2 030	2 500	1 099	17 950	6 426
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 390	2 459	4 498	2 086	2 237	1 705	2 254	1 140	8 595	3 939
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 766	3 512	6 398	3 065	2 996	2 297	2 578	1 526	11 505	5 417
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 501	3 531	5 988	3 172	1 855	1 381	1 886	1 183	12 984	6 587
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 426	6 081	9 658	5 613	2 675	2 025	2 901	1 967	26 181	14 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 619	2 090	3 990	2 103	1 458	1 164	1 099	664	13 689	7 723
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 427	1 082	1 664	974	512	359	571	336	7 799	4 386
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 041	643	1 580	831	476	287	266	119	9 096	4 443
\$50,000 or more	275	137	607	246	38	28	133	15	1 450	531
Median	\$9 100	\$9 310	\$9 121	\$9 643	\$7 599	\$7 657	\$7 815	\$8 439	\$10 442	\$11 085

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 925	22 561	39 252	20 608	14 641	10 908	13 714	8 130	101 562	53 223
Drive alone	21 968	16 836	30 501	16 082	10 446	7 462	10 402	6 012	74 363	36 410
Carpool	6 957	5 728	8 751	4 526	4 195	3 446	3 312	2 118	27 199	16 813
Public transportation	121	—	466	85	133	103	130	21	3 584	631
Bus or streetcar	—	—	409	85	82	82	35	21	3 432	604
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	683	97	700	87	553	350	464	24	3 727	379
Other means	296	194	425	186	380	262	105	43	1 571	474
Worked at home	107	—	255	—	41	—	100	—	1 084	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.23
Mean travel time to work	18.4	20.9	17.6	21.6	19.4	22.0	17.9	21.7	21.4	27.5
Car, truck, or van	18.7	20.9	17.6	21.6	19.6	22.2	18.0	21.7	21.5	27.2
Public transportation	12.0	—	28.8	38.6	32.8	36.0	32.3	60.0	29.4	29.2
With a public transportation disability	74	59	102	59	49	21	39	17	274	183

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in— — Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Rocky Mount city		Salisbury city		Wilmington city		Wilson city		Winston-Salem city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	21 474	10 165	18 872	12 340	31 229	19 450	18 080	8 215	102 119	55 697
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11 528	5 924	10 115	6 916	16 532	10 864	9 738	4 624	55 943	32 767
Householder, wife present	8 035	4 148	6 970	4 830	11 243	7 840	6 893	3 184	39 791	26 165
Householder, no wife present	1 187	509	854	534	2 116	1 080	890	386	6 987	2 677
Other household member	2 296	1 257	2 136	1 541	3 089	1 934	1 895	1 048	8 764	3 860
In group quarters	10	10	155	11	84	10	60	6	401	65
Female	9 946	4 241	8 757	5 424	14 697	8 586	8 342	3 591	46 176	22 930
Householder, husband present	159	33	155	127	228	158	170	64	1 086	619
Householder, no husband present	2 163	723	1 903	863	3 750	1 371	1 721	392	12 032	3 303
Other household member	7 571	3 432	6 596	4 434	10 682	7 057	6 375	3 115	32 584	18 980
In group quarters	53	53	103	—	37	—	76	20	474	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 406	600	1 538	1 030	2 048	1 468	966	525	5 227	2 677
20 to 24 years	2 773	1 488	2 520	1 784	4 330	2 574	2 977	1 458	12 985	6 281
25 to 54 years	14 197	7 074	12 028	8 096	20 506	13 523	11 534	5 417	70 711	41 352
55 to 64 years	2 597	811	2 345	1 283	3 275	1 500	1 988	689	11 204	4 945
65 years and over	501	192	441	147	1 070	385	615	126	1 992	442
With one or more years of college	5 206	1 601	6 465	3 657	11 870	7 328	5 005	1 741	38 443	17 624
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 509	6 929	15 048	10 430	24 880	16 990	12 785	6 131	82 004	51 625
Black	6 808	3 097	3 697	1 783	6 212	2 369	5 190	2 029	19 596	3 830
Other races	157	139	127	127	137	91	105	55	519	242
Spanish origin ¹	110	35	86	39	145	85	96	67	593	249
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	21 467	10 158	18 872	12 340	31 133	19 392	18 039	8 201	102 035	55 654
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 713	1 095	4 356	2 352	7 158	4 398	3 868	1 378	23 190	10 865
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 543	2 745	4 815	3 349	9 733	6 209	5 127	2 203	31 260	17 846
Technicians and related support occupations	410	249	553	399	903	644	370	136	3 471	1 801
Sales occupations	2 390	836	1 517	1 039	3 625	2 255	2 073	779	8 372	4 412
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 743	1 660	2 745	1 911	5 205	3 310	2 684	1 288	19 417	11 633
Service occupations	2 396	963	2 502	1 431	4 726	2 280	2 506	1 044	10 611	3 616
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	253	208	97	55	187	112	217	145	352	168
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 037	1 867	2 092	1 582	3 784	2 662	2 299	1 288	12 542	8 764
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 525	3 280	5 010	3 571	5 545	3 731	4 022	2 143	24 080	14 395
Construction	1 194	788	783	595	2 137	1 484	1 110	664	4 307	2 627
Manufacturing	6 161	3 460	6 186	4 538	5 595	3 868	4 305	2 102	33 987	21 982
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 076	1 146	677	442	2 404	1 704	1 175	642	9 918	6 748
Wholesale trade	984	485	644	418	1 537	1 241	879	429	4 102	2 372
Retail trade	4 336	1 702	3 577	2 430	6 098	3 553	3 002	1 439	12 568	6 365
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 555	574	591	336	1 885	1 159	1 135	453	6 541	3 272
Business and repair services	454	238	379	256	998	559	570	201	2 888	1 529
Personal services	777	239	610	269	1 219	511	530	199	2 458	736
Professional and related services	2 992	1 136	4 477	2 438	7 102	4 047	4 016	1 528	21 053	7 951
Public administration	504	111	737	487	1 679	924	909	357	3 409	1 734
All other industries	434	279	211	131	479	342	408	187	804	338
Armed forces, at work	7	7	—	—	96	58	41	14	84	43
Private wage and salary workers	18 144	8 886	14 817	10 017	23 421	15 022	13 458	6 325	87 130	49 187
Federal government workers	415	186	1 375	868	1 129	754	419	203	2 142	1 042
State and local government workers	1 901	689	1 852	1 126	5 105	2 818	3 377	1 411	9 577	4 142
Self-employed workers	1 002	404	738	300	1 516	826	749	260	3 150	1 274
Unpaid family workers	12	—	90	29	58	30	77	16	120	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 943	1 662	4 039	2 395	7 133	4 032	3 239	1 385	15 532	6 305
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	21 125	10 000	18 314	12 063	30 422	18 988	17 710	8 079	100 278	55 009
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 417	1 468	3 270	1 759	6 203	3 587	3 353	1 446	14 773	6 007
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 387	984	1 804	1 270	3 701	2 031	2 053	934	7 630	3 068
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 442	1 768	2 600	1 823	3 766	2 033	2 624	1 264	10 357	4 963
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 238	1 788	2 342	1 570	3 226	2 089	2 394	1 115	10 535	5 616
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 140	2 122	4 269	3 011	6 061	3 877	3 523	1 629	22 719	13 517
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 261	1 144	2 094	1 435	3 707	2 826	1 894	945	16 451	10 912
\$20,000 to \$24,999	948	387	1 016	721	1 723	1 150	952	501	8 563	5 928
\$25,000 to \$49,999	976	306	692	431	1 475	1 108	741	190	7 650	4 492
\$50,000 or more	316	33	227	43	560	287	176	55	1 600	506
Median	\$8 813	\$8 872	\$9 266	\$9 503	\$8 955	\$9 764	\$8 689	\$8 709	\$11 074	\$12 353
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	20 245	10 066	17 561	12 134	28 932	19 060	16 914	8 020	95 440	54 610
Drive alone	15 556	7 500	13 453	9 011	22 494	14 767	13 342	6 245	69 866	38 603
Carpool	4 689	2 566	4 108	3 123	6 438	4 293	3 572	1 775	25 574	16 007
Public transportation	288	11	330	81	838	69	269	20	2 819	588
Bus or streetcar	158	—	226	73	807	65	102	—	2 749	588
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Walked only	563	42	720	76	700	77	505	80	2 401	141
Other means	269	46	165	49	483	244	281	95	900	358
Worked at home	109	—	96	—	276	—	111	—	559	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	18.7	24.1	17.4	20.5	19.4	22.3	17.4	24.9	20.9	25.5
Car, truck, or van	19.0	24.2	17.5	20.4	19.4	22.3	17.6	24.9	20.7	25.1
Public transportation	20.8	15.0	22.4	34.3	28.2	25.9	16.2	15.8	37.1	60.7
With a public transportation disability	47	10	78	41	146	50	69	35	459	216

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over	269 800	14 257	1 364	127	4 908	240	2 369	251	696	345	2 918	159
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	164 761	9 160	833	56	3 044	171	1 556	131	589	324	1 834	123
Householder, wife present	113 461	6 102	582	41	2 045	112	1 038	47	396	220	1 306	70
Householder, no wife present	20 832	1 008	114	9	428	13	209	42	54	31	237	13
Other household member	25 864	1 833	137	6	516	33	297	30	139	73	218	40
In group quarters	4 604	217	—	—	55	13	12	12	—	—	73	—
Female	105 039	5 097	531	71	1 864	69	813	120	107	21	1 084	36
Householder, husband present	1 043	79	4	—	21	—	11	—	—	—	15	—
Householder, no husband present	20 275	737	78	4	427	7	201	49	14	4	193	—
Other household member	80 899	4 114	449	67	1 287	62	597	67	93	17	865	36
In group quarters	2 822	167	—	—	129	—	4	4	—	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22 942	1 245	113	8	448	10	129	21	80	41	185	8
20 to 24 years	46 611	2 621	154	30	818	27	262	26	123	90	415	36
25 to 54 years	160 614	8 901	836	68	2 791	169	1 435	144	395	201	1 696	66
55 to 64 years	29 801	1 315	190	18	608	27	381	60	70	13	483	49
65 years and over	9 832	175	71	3	243	7	162	—	28	—	139	—
With one or more years of college	112 233	6 255	514	44	2 076	83	779	126	171	109	1 238	84
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	262 897	13 978	1 357	125	4 902	239	1 918	227	694	343	2 890	159
Black	1 275	28	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	5 628	251	2	2	4	1	451	24	2	2	28	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 091	131	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	260 482	14 037	1 364	127	4 908	240	2 369	251	696	345	2 918	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53 263	2 979	256	33	1 047	46	357	51	41	22	636	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68 142	4 568	269	25	1 101	71	396	54	14	9	537	17
Technicians and related support occupations	6 852	485	19	10	76	—	30	2	3	—	16	—
Sales occupations	25 654	1 833	96	1	439	25	117	14	—	—	197	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 636	2 250	154	14	586	46	249	38	11	6	324	6
Service occupations	38 907	1 487	161	21	806	23	331	16	32	5	477	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37 933	1 777	428	19	926	45	789	29	261	16	707	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31 251	2 498	124	8	606	27	193	49	210	186	302	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 986	2 328	126	21	422	28	303	52	138	107	259	36
Construction	17 971	1 263	76	25	426	16	97	32	32	28	121	34
Manufacturing	15 932	1 790	44	—	167	36	199	55	4	—	109	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 884	1 481	92	4	306	18	105	14	15	9	148	4
Wholesale trade	12 989	970	63	5	248	16	71	16	19	15	106	11
Retail trade	47 302	2 494	182	5	970	46	251	12	17	—	503	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 118	755	28	2	182	—	56	—	9	—	90	—
Business and repair services	6 748	520	27	—	122	7	36	1	11	7	60	—
Personal services	9 144	367	48	—	201	4	45	2	4	—	92	—
Professional and related services	58 966	2 748	316	62	1 125	52	443	63	19	19	699	19
Public administration	13 172	575	53	—	210	—	251	25	14	4	157	5
All other industries	46 256	1 074	435	24	951	45	815	31	552	263	833	63
Armed forces, at work	9 318	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	166 204	11 310	663	76	2 798	165	761	114	445	316	1 409	88
Federal government workers	20 415	859	43	10	126	4	256	53	4	4	174	—
State and local government workers	35 903	1 296	175	19	739	25	455	42	28	9	410	25
Self-employed workers	44 312	728	466	20	1 156	46	837	42	179	12	886	42
Unpaid family workers	2 966	64	17	2	89	—	60	—	40	4	39	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	67 195	3 138	324	17	1 422	48	581	45	86	4	733	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	262 743	14 092	1 331	121	4 760	232	2 302	248	681	345	2 826	159
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	60 948	2 817	410	29	1 356	48	553	28	133	32	733	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 099	1 107	118	9	500	12	276	30	22	5	273	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27 518	1 197	130	7	438	31	328	44	83	41	366	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 148	1 178	161	12	388	21	247	30	38	6	163	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51 660	2 794	247	32	846	52	414	48	124	49	592	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 388	2 231	131	17	626	53	195	16	65	48	332	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 527	1 400	69	4	253	7	118	18	83	60	194	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 126	1 144	51	11	301	8	149	31	113	92	154	3
\$50,000 or more	3 329	224	14	—	52	—	22	3	20	12	19	4
Median	\$9 392	\$10 964	\$8 093	\$10 334	\$8 443	\$10 245	\$7 963	\$9 467	\$12 122	\$18 699	\$8 503	\$7 256
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	196 798	13 313	732	114	3 187	214	1 205	213	562	345	1 881	148
Drive alone	151 203	9 446	591	76	2 669	159	828	114	296	135	1 504	117
Carpool	45 595	3 867	141	38	518	55	377	99	266	210	377	31
Public transportation	2 134	453	3	—	2	—	15	3	—	—	13	—
Bus or streetcar	2 016	432	3	—	2	—	15	3	—	—	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	37 471	185	204	13	845	13	695	22	4	—	598	11
Other means	6 858	306	7	—	218	13	69	13	—	—	96	—
Worked at home	26 539	—	418	—	656	—	385	—	130	—	330	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.11	1.20	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.51	1.44	1.68	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes—13.5	25.1	10.3	23.4	9.7	32.6	12.0	26.5	41.0	58.1	10.7	24.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes—14.8	25.1	11.6	25.9	10.9	31.2	15.7	28.6	41.3	58.1	12.0	25.5
Public transportation	minutes—22.0	22.4	30.0	—	1.0	—	18.4	45.0	—	—	26.5	—
With a public transportation disability	837	48	6	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Bowman		Burke		Burleigh		Cass		Cavalier		Dickey	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 916	224	1 194	86	26 135	3 553	44 872	8 980	2 360	104	2 943	227
1 191	179	859	71	13 796	2 004	25 218	5 461	1 589	86	1 780	136
836	108	663	57	9 506	1 501	16 632	3 612	1 107	32	1 285	80
139	18	87	10	1 907	184	3 764	623	177	21	162	9
216	53	101	4	2 220	293	4 169	1 038	223	6	277	34
—	—	8	—	163	26	653	188	82	27	56	13
725	45	335	15	12 339	1 549	19 654	3 519	771	11	1 163	91
—	—	—	—	113	10	307	75	5	—	8	—
102	2	82	—	2 708	197	4 296	472	105	—	152	2
623	43	247	15	9 281	1 342	14 315	2 821	651	18	964	89
—	—	6	—	237	—	736	151	10	—	39	—
209	28	54	—	2 432	366	3 894	907	212	39	245	32
305	70	119	21	4 976	716	8 511	1 728	289	14	379	42
1 237	126	677	52	15 868	2 224	27 431	5 509	1 403	46	1 671	113
138	—	285	13	2 165	222	4 163	763	367	5	469	36
27	—	59	—	694	25	873	73	89	—	179	4
727	76	426	30	12 842	1 543	23 166	4 433	894	26	1 052	59
1 908	224	1 178	86	25 760	3 505	44 403	8 939	2 340	94	2 922	221
—	—	7	—	21	10	4	—	3	—	—	—
8	—	9	—	354	38	465	41	17	10	21	6
11	—	6	—	43	—	190	48	—	—	11	6
1 916	224	1 194	86	26 002	3 511	44 741	8 928	2 350	102	2 943	227
277	26	188	9	6 795	767	11 020	2 009	510	12	490	23
361	4	183	5	9 373	1 235	15 518	3 271	427	16	548	69
13	4	8	—	827	174	1 832	342	13	6	43	11
173	—	66	4	3 207	427	5 188	1 240	157	—	209	25
175	—	109	1	5 339	634	8 498	1 689	257	10	296	35
250	22	133	4	3 640	332	6 758	1 130	307	6	488	38
470	21	378	14	840	24	1 569	106	701	43	890	48
294	71	176	47	2 892	619	4 641	1 172	160	9	251	20
264	80	136	7	2 462	534	5 235	1 240	245	16	276	29
94	12	48	—	2 348	610	2 394	664	110	9	164	7
39	6	8	4	1 355	223	3 963	982	24	5	104	19
66	1	113	5	2 270	425	3 584	887	180	2	107	9
93	—	33	4	1 127	100	3 559	780	127	4	175	11
392	21	197	4	4 778	664	8 659	1 796	363	5	470	31
56	—	19	—	1 847	237	3 261	569	80	—	75	14
21	—	23	—	925	162	1 720	383	38	4	44	3
41	—	7	—	1 247	63	1 859	292	51	3	95	4
291	28	168	5	6 085	516	11 847	1 913	502	6	717	54
45	—	79	—	2 816	371	1 750	413	154	19	66	16
778	156	499	64	1 204	133	2 145	249	721	45	926	59
—	—	—	—	133	42	131	52	10	2	—	—
1 166	175	528	77	18 439	2 709	33 680	7 238	1 122	55	1 656	188
24	—	85	—	1 197	225	2 225	512	200	20	60	7
198	28	133	—	4 945	542	5 509	792	248	5	255	14
489	21	414	9	1 472	62	3 187	418	749	10	904	18
39	—	34	—	82	15	271	20	41	14	68	—
424	4	252	18	6 573	782	11 672	2 268	640	46	819	61
1 866	224	1 136	86	25 689	3 480	44 086	8 937	2 317	102	2 854	220
548	46	291	15	4 861	467	9 552	1 936	589	24	872	50
178	33	89	—	2 260	289	4 084	743	244	27	386	30
177	8	73	1	2 930	432	4 045	788	198	10	320	14
147	13	83	9	2 402	337	3 945	733	225	3	251	39
383	42	291	24	5 368	821	9 141	1 808	446	15	493	28
168	29	114	7	3 228	536	5 820	1 407	295	6	248	24
143	35	113	14	2 084	375	3 467	814	123	10	118	24
115	18	70	13	2 060	198	3 224	579	157	7	137	11
7	—	12	3	496	25	808	129	40	—	29	—
\$8 408	\$11 049	\$10 341	\$13 279	\$10 237	\$10 906	\$10 146	\$10 504	\$9 133	\$6 000	\$7 056	\$8 821
1 260	217	641	80	22 189	3 469	37 055	8 314	1 426	96	1 637	196
874	122	542	59	17 796	2 464	28 640	6 285	1 116	70	1 392	143
386	95	99	21	4 393	1 005	8 415	2 029	310	26	245	53
—	—	6	—	34	4	1 019	419	9	—	4	3
—	—	6	—	19	4	974	419	9	—	3	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
306	3	352	6	2 329	31	4 230	137	513	11	566	19
34	4	16	—	662	49	911	110	34	—	71	9
316	—	179	—	921	—	1 657	—	378	—	665	—
1.21	1.35	1.10	1.20	1.12	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.09	1.20
13.6	37.7	11.5	43.0	12.4	23.1	14.6	22.8	10.3	20.1	10.0	22.8
15.7	38.3	15.6	46.0	12.7	22.8	15.2	23.2	11.8	21.1	11.3	25.7
—	—	60.0	—	24.9	99.0	20.8	20.6	31.8	—	7.5	5.0
7	—	4	—	129	—	129	16	3	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
in group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
in group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in -- -- Con.											
Counties—Con											
Divide		Dunn		Eddy		Emmons		Foster		Golden Valley	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 297	66	1 709	263	1 215	122	1 811	66	1 954	240	835	63
916	56	1 282	212	829	90	1 158	50	1 279	190	583	56
664	14	921	141	582	41	838	33	839	73	435	43
119	17	161	58	109	23	98	6	182	40	60	8
133	25	200	13	138	26	215	4	258	77	76	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	12	—
381	10	427	51	386	32	653	16	675	50	252	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	56	—	50	13	75	—	171	6	81	3
307	10	363	51	325	19	578	16	485	31	165	4
8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	13	2	—
94	17	104	8	87	12	170	9	196	63	57	7
120	—	241	64	165	48	178	6	312	67	84	1
719	45	1 011	191	715	47	1 114	41	1 130	103	442	50
276	4	234	—	180	9	289	—	216	7	150	2
88	—	119	—	68	6	60	2	100	—	102	3
454	37	427	80	439	70	435	34	733	107	285	8
1 297	66	1 570	241	1 209	122	1 811	66	1 954	240	812	48
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	139	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	19	15
—	—	13	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
1 291	66	1 709	263	1 215	122	1 811	66	1 954	240	835	63
187	9	185	38	189	15	204	14	269	13	128	—
199	4	209	30	219	18	298	14	455	30	142	2
17	—	6	6	20	—	20	7	24	—	10	—
82	—	53	—	82	2	145	7	239	18	67	2
100	4	150	24	117	16	133	—	192	12	65	—
146	9	154	—	158	5	250	10	273	16	107	5
538	17	771	9	404	29	830	25	510	101	242	—
142	19	236	126	105	25	119	—	205	60	118	30
79	8	154	60	140	30	110	3	242	20	98	26
98	—	130	67	94	36	53	—	119	15	52	6
12	3	31	25	24	—	52	3	72	—	18	—
42	—	31	5	61	19	66	—	153	58	53	—
29	2	46	28	59	6	79	4	97	7	41	2
187	—	150	—	195	9	257	11	364	23	175	8
45	10	62	10	46	3	68	3	100	5	20	—
10	—	18	4	20	—	10	—	24	—	8	—
30	—	60	11	45	—	28	—	71	—	38	—
196	6	149	11	220	20	301	14	337	27	103	3
48	—	115	8	21	—	45	6	36	4	26	—
594	45	917	94	430	29	852	25	581	101	301	44
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
526	62	645	174	624	73	699	38	1 143	197	462	60
64	—	73	10	33	3	33	—	87	8	23	—
123	—	200	19	136	13	174	6	173	12	84	3
568	4	742	60	409	31	829	20	498	23	255	—
16	—	49	—	13	2	76	2	53	—	11	—
273	7	318	46	363	26	431	21	611	126	149	5
1 238	66	1 696	263	1 162	100	1 703	58	1 891	240	810	63
258	21	437	29	308	14	553	22	568	114	214	8
116	—	176	5	167	12	212	9	179	8	85	2
84	—	186	14	104	8	206	—	193	23	58	4
109	—	162	11	103	14	162	—	155	21	66	—
290	31	310	55	249	20	272	16	356	49	166	16
163	10	172	70	122	23	100	4	203	7	92	2
104	4	136	49	53	—	77	—	87	18	73	10
107	—	104	17	41	3	106	7	101	—	50	21
7	—	13	13	15	6	15	—	49	—	6	—
\$10 595	\$11 137	\$8 605	\$15 874	\$8 039	\$10 333	\$6 840	\$5 556	\$8 071	\$5 500	\$9 455	\$18 580
618	49	702	252	629	83	722	66	1 140	226	488	63
524	24	425	106	541	53	556	39	892	142	372	13
94	25	277	146	88	30	166	27	248	84	116	50
4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
231	—	193	6	193	28	363	—	363	3	151	—
32	17	20	5	43	9	21	—	81	1	21	—
412	—	794	—	348	—	705	—	360	—	175	—
1.09	1.43	1.35	1.66	1.09	1.30	1.13	1.30	1.13	1.25	1.18	2.48
11.9	33.2	20.6	47.4	8.1	17.1	9.9	31.8	14.8	49.9	13.1	44.5
14.3	37.7	25.5	48.8	9.3	22.8	11.6	31.8	18.2	51.0	15.8	44.5
30.0	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	9	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	18 149	1 919	1 053	48	942	37	1 088	61	952	106	1 609	156
Householder, wife present	11 724	1 437	773	45	651	29	811	50	677	40	1 210	123
Householder, no wife present	2 119	149	89	—	116	2	117	3	93	7	135	18
Other household member	2 470	322	185	3	175	6	160	8	141	18	233	15
In group quarters	1 836	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	31	—
Female	12 294	1 219	570	14	443	31	672	16	460	33	718	76
Householder, husband present	218	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	2 486	139	80	—	82	13	84	3	86	13	96	2
Other household member	8 904	1 064	490	14	359	18	553	13	374	20	600	74
In group quarters	686	16	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	18	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 042	248	105	—	94	5	128	—	117	51	119	18
20 to 24 years	7 056	441	178	—	141	7	164	11	139	6	220	10
25 to 54 years	17 299	2 052	899	48	803	52	1 053	53	907	82	1 454	146
55 to 64 years	2 419	375	299	9	244	4	292	13	188	—	386	39
65 years and over	627	22	142	—	103	—	123	—	61	—	148	19
With one or more years of college	14 149	1 154	405	21	462	47	525	33	444	87	736	69

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	29 208	3 022	1 623	62	1 365	54	1 760	77	1 409	139	2 316	232
Black	645	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	590	96	—	—	20	14	—	—	3	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	249	48	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	25 767	3 008	1 623	62	1 385	68	1 760	77	1 412	139	2 324	232
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 172	551	136	9	223	35	282	20	227	48	378	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 052	1 000	193	12	232	10	293	22	152	6	347	31
Technicians and related support occupations	845	69	30	—	19	—	3	—	12	—	2	2
Sales occupations	3 088	438	58	12	98	2	110	19	41	—	119	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 119	493	105	—	115	8	180	3	99	6	226	18
Service occupations	4 572	288	153	5	162	2	194	—	152	5	283	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 035	76	971	18	530	—	744	13	684	54	896	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 074	667	82	9	116	16	163	18	103	22	210	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 862	426	88	9	122	5	84	4	94	4	210	34
Construction	1 563	318	55	12	64	13	92	3	60	19	128	39
Manufacturing	1 395	193	30	—	93	2	26	—	29	—	56	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 251	474	62	6	46	1	55	9	60	7	114	11
Wholesale trade	1 144	200	16	—	52	—	101	25	52	2	144	14
Retail trade	6 074	606	72	—	195	2	243	—	102	5	319	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 190	89	54	12	62	2	48	6	24	6	85	8
Business and repair services	752	77	9	—	15	—	37	—	24	—	50	6
Personal services	791	56	32	—	45	4	54	—	62	—	47	5
Professional and related services	7 852	657	256	9	238	39	279	14	213	33	369	51
Public administration	1 553	208	49	5	32	2	45	—	70	13	78	22
All other industries	1 202	130	988	18	543	3	780	20	716	54	934	46
Armed forces, at work	4 676	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 399	2 264	363	39	681	50	754	77	493	81	1 043	132
Federal government workers	5 963	289	34	—	39	4	30	—	53	13	82	18
State and local government workers	5 206	457	234	5	139	10	149	—	157	17	233	37
Self-employed workers	1 783	105	898	18	493	4	777	—	636	14	927	42
Unpaid family workers	92	23	94	—	33	—	50	—	73	14	42	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 089	739	358	11	378	15	425	7	362	42	614	69

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	29 916	3 080	1 536	62	1 318	66	1 692	77	1 294	139	2 189	213
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 097	608	641	14	369	18	593	17	448	37	598	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 127	217	202	7	135	10	240	3	176	20	261	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 587	251	173	—	154	2	182	11	118	6	185	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 245	256	138	5	119	2	113	4	92	21	155	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 195	566	191	11	262	17	287	7	203	14	475	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 618	615	100	4	110	3	132	22	102	14	224	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 107	319	43	12	86	—	47	—	87	27	134	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 706	248	25	9	52	—	69	—	63	—	139	12
\$50,000 or more	234	—	23	—	31	14	29	13	5	—	18	2
Median	\$8 707	\$11 403	\$5 257	\$11 809	\$8 017	\$10 176	\$6 143	\$12 135	\$6 390	\$8 619	\$8 652	\$10 163

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 000	3 001	436	50	638	68	912	77	590	131	1 081	193
Drive alone	18 616	2 271	371	39	513	46	792	73	387	67	876	155
Carpool	6 384	730	65	11	125	22	120	4	203	64	205	38
Public transportation	343	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	332	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 473	44	744	4	227	—	522	—	306	8	397	35
Other means	562	63	71	8	73	—	13	—	41	—	71	4
Worked at home	1 065	—	372	—	447	—	313	—	475	—	778	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.16	1.11	1.21	1.08	1.04	1.28	1.54	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.6	24.4	7.9	36.4	9.5	28.5	10.2	59.7	14.7	34.9	12.0	31.9
Car, truck, or van	14.1	24.6	14.3	44.5	11.5	28.5	13.4	59.7	19.4	35.7	14.7	37.3
Public transportation	17.9	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	103	36	22	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **853** **93**
Householder, wife present 622 49
Householder, no wife present 37 7
Other household member 180 23
In group quarters 14 14
Female **373** **21**
Householder, husband present 4 4
Householder, no husband present 48 21
Other household member 321 21
In group quarters — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 128 27
20 to 24 years 126 12
25 to 54 years 670 58
55 to 64 years 206 17
65 years and over 96 —
With one or more years of college 252 22

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 226 114
Black — —
Other races — 4
Spanish origin¹ — 4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 226 114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 87 6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 165 1
Technicians and related support occupations 83 1
Sales occupations 79 —
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 114 13
Service occupations 648 63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 98 20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 114 11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 81 3
Construction 21 —
Manufacturing 35 3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 65 16
Wholesale trade 134 6
Retail trade 35 1
Finance, insurance, and real estate 23 —
Business and repair services 26 7
Personal services 111 10
Professional and related services 31 —
Public administration 664 68
All other industries — —
Armed forces, at work 457 46
Private wage and salary workers 17 —
Federal government workers 54 10
State and local government workers 613 55
Self-employed workers 85 3
Unpaid family workers 338 30
At work 1 to 34 hours 338 30

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **1 137** **114**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 400 42
\$4,000 to \$5,999 159 20
\$6,000 to \$7,999 94 10
\$8,000 to \$9,999 86 7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 194 9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 61 7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 76 8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 52 11
\$50,000 or more 15 —
Median \$6 202 \$5 500

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 419 60
Drive alone 329 60
Carpool 90 —
Public transportation 3 —
Bus or streetcar 3 —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 366 54
Other means 60 —
Worked at home 378 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.13 1.00
Mean travel time to work minutes 8.1 13.5
Car, truck, or van minutes 11.2 22.3
Public transportation minutes 10.0 —
With a public transportation disability 5 —

Worked in — — Con

Counties — Con.

	Logan		McHenry		McIntosh		McKenzie		McLean		Mercer	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 226	114	2 286	261	1 833	108	2 862	528	4 244	727	4 979	1 421
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	853	93	1 661	177	1 096	67	1 993	461	2 911	609	3 729	1 358
Householder, wife present	622	49	1 133	106	867	38	1 335	283	2 148	475	2 829	1 047
Householder, no wife present	37	7	237	20	75	13	287	61	431	78	451	149
Other household member	180	23	286	46	154	16	371	117	321	56	438	151
In group quarters	14	14	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Female	373	21	625	84	737	41	869	67	1 333	118	1 250	63
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	2	—
Householder, no husband present	48	—	102	80	80	—	177	32	191	—	162	—
Other household member	321	21	523	84	657	41	689	35	1 086	114	1 086	63
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	128	27	164	40	90	8	192	30	194	20	339	68
20 to 24 years	126	12	212	41	182	29	496	161	584	137	812	262
25 to 54 years	670	58	1 387	168	1 111	64	1 679	300	2 559	499	3 192	1 024
55 to 64 years	206	17	343	11	321	7	322	37	668	65	497	60
65 years and over	96	—	180	1	129	—	173	—	239	6	139	7
With one or more years of college	252	22	726	119	527	64	1 027	193	1 722	323	1 678	455
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 226	114	2 282	259	1 829	108	2 862	449	4 151	703	4 903	1 383
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	2	4	—	246	79	93	24	76	38
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	4	—	5	5	9	—	—	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 226	114	2 286	261	1 833	108	2 854	520	4 244	727	4 979	1 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87	6	372	99	305	16	434	81	720	66	673	117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165	1	240	2	267	8	449	71	737	74	741	70
Technicians and related support occupations	83	—	—	—	38	3	—	—	98	28	98	2
Sales occupations	79	—	102	2	117	3	125	16	233	4	251	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	114	13	138	—	112	2	270	38	406	42	392	50
Service occupations	648	63	927	15	307	27	326	7	614	35	477	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	20	261	33	125	21	511	15	905	84	593	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	11	222	18	181	22	505	122	794	323	1 523	750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	3	124	14	65	4	263	122	519	219	1 620	838
Construction	21	—	81	3	89	8	56	8	111	22	109	44
Manufacturing	35	3	231	28	35	—	220	23	532	209	754	306
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	16	84	34	79	3	67	14	128	14	65	15
Wholesale trade	134	6	264	5	294	21	311	—	538	36	525	35
Retail trade	35	1	61	2	76	—	57	7	145	8	103	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	—	20	—	41	1	33	—	88	27	53	4
Business and repair services	26	7	73	—	52	7	91	—	83	—	154	—
Personal services	111	10	287	47	362	30	405	54	779	61	483	57
Professional and related services	31	—	53	9	43	3	136	34	146	6	118	4
Public administration	664	68	1 008	119	697	31	1 215	258	1 175	125	995	111
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	457	46	914	108	846	67	1 617	402	2 546	636	3 693	1 321
Private wage and salary workers	17	—	104	10	18	—	115	28	188	6	112	38
Federal government workers	54	10	230	43	164	9	389	67	362	17	382	28
State and local government workers	613	55	911	54	718	29	723	27	1 111	65	738	34
Self-employed workers	85	3	127	46	87	3	18	4	37	3	54	—
Unpaid family workers	338	30	545	73	462	24	570	21	1 001	143	940	169
At work 1 to 34 hours	338	30	545	73	462	24	570	21	1 001	143	940	169
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 137	114	2 124	224	1 740	108	2 800	518	4 139	724	4 838	1 395
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	400	42	601	80	539	29	630	35	760	72	850	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	159	20	225	13	271	19	216	34	474	51	304	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	94	10	240	9	194	20	301	36	458	44	205	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	7	177	22	126	7	246	78	292	35	373	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	194	9	424	46	309	19	435	75	700	99	706	241
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	7	211	13	138	5	428	122	518	144	678	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76	8	134	6	76	7	223	65	465	134	716	342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	11	87	23	71	—	297	64	431	145	946	400
\$50,000 or more	15	—	25	12	16	2	24	9	41	—	60	17
Median	\$6 202	\$5 500	\$7 967	\$8 909	\$6 619	\$6 600	\$10 055	\$15 026	\$10 427	\$16 705	\$14 815	\$20 640
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	419	60	952	238	935	87	1 932	503	2 689	656	3 941	1 375
Drive alone	329	60	706	142	719	62	1 273	224	1 799	328	2 055	438
Carpool	90	—	246	96	216	25	659	279	890	328	1 886	937
Public transportation	3	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	28	28	29	22
Bus or streetcar	3	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	28	28	29	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	366	54	651	21	633	19	415	15	1 091	36	403	—
Other means	60	—	75	2	29	2	60	10	38	7	147	24
Worked at home	378	—	603	—	236	—	452	—	398	—	459	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.34	1.14	1.19	1.28	1.58	1.26	1.48	1.45	1.88
Mean travel time to work	minutes 8.1	13.5	10.9	27.8	9.7	23.9	21.6	47.4	17.2	48.3	28.1	59.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 11.2	22.3	15.2	30.0	12.5	26.2	25.1	49.3	21.9	49.6	30.2	58.7
Public transportation	minutes 10.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	90.0	—	82.9	82.9	77.5	99.0
With a public transportation disability	5	—	8	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	2	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Morton		Mountrail		Nelson		Oliver		Pembina		Pierce	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
8 466	1 765	2 694	289	1 715	203	958	302	4 051	552	2 327	157
5 311	1 264	1 605	219	1 115	144	779	302	2 678	437	1 403	63
3 909	850	1 126	143	798	79	590	207	1 919	267	998	48
512	184	215	24	140	19	85	39	338	76	138	—
865	205	264	52	177	46	104	56	395	68	267	15
25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—
3 155	501	1 089	70	600	59	179	—	1 373	115	924	94
18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	5
471	74	212	13	88	4	22	—	194	2	202	18
2 655	416	871	57	512	55	157	—	1 166	103	700	67
11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	17	4
605	63	166	12	61	17	54	6	267	44	213	13
1 164	260	305	39	174	52	125	63	507	103	331	27
5 461	1 206	1 585	199	1 049	95	647	204	2 560	315	1 375	100
854	193	438	29	308	29	120	29	543	75	296	17
382	43	200	10	123	10	12	—	174	15	112	—
2 856	901	897	100	563	58	274	106	1 409	146	818	61
8 418	1 752	2 419	240	1 713	201	951	302	4 021	552	2 294	149
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	13	275	49	2	2	7	—	30	—	33	8
33	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
8 454	1 753	2 681	276	1 715	203	958	302	4 036	552	2 327	157
1 484	433	493	48	303	25	112	23	590	61	435	40
1 834	375	521	78	265	12	48	8	882	79	472	25
245	73	56	22	11	2	12	8	80	10	36	—
669	111	186	16	99	—	—	—	350	12	168	13
920	191	279	40	155	10	26	—	452	47	268	12
1 259	138	369	18	261	25	70	—	582	47	393	45
1 406	139	730	42	512	26	270	4	946	75	603	—
1 152	329	255	49	207	60	234	137	473	157	239	24
1 319	339	313	41	167	55	224	130	563	133	185	23
708	293	170	70	149	74	65	44	228	77	46	15
653	210	100	1	100	10	25	12	530	191	83	4
944	278	134	17	76	6	247	171	237	72	151	6
508	122	73	23	82	2	10	—	195	9	106	2
1 490	255	428	12	281	31	54	—	703	6	399	12
261	13	67	12	59	—	—	—	155	10	129	2
189	80	60	—	23	—	—	—	62	12	52	19
398	41	69	3	61	—	21	—	91	12	47	—
1 335	232	528	42	301	48	77	7	665	55	607	89
369	57	195	23	58	2	24	4	158	14	69	6
1 599	172	857	73	525	30	435	64	1 012	94	638	2
12	12	13	13	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
5 693	1 410	1 236	146	926	139	639	298	2 544	419	1 378	129
241	40	166	48	58	10	23	—	185	32	117	6
881	141	351	32	184	16	62	4	345	23	135	14
1 602	156	895	63	520	31	227	—	918	78	620	4
49	18	46	—	27	7	7	—	59	—	77	4
1 914	303	731	13	545	96	117	21	985	130	645	56
8 161	1 704	2 594	289	1 645	199	917	302	3 934	542	2 215	153
1 771	211	739	42	387	30	148	9	956	112	556	28
867	101	351	20	213	39	51	—	342	43	195	23
764	138	254	24	152	12	49	10	340	46	378	27
615	163	203	56	179	58	52	21	441	50	242	8
1 684	322	557	65	335	30	154	49	898	141	415	32
1 095	298	216	21	167	6	178	77	441	71	177	5
763	281	141	27	126	6	171	94	214	52	123	22
532	169	114	34	81	18	106	42	247	24	107	8
70	21	19	—	5	—	8	—	55	3	22	—
\$10 121	\$13 320	\$7 630	\$10 120	\$8 788	\$8 638	\$15 087	\$18 702	\$9 492	\$10 445	\$7 886	\$7 889
5 833	1 572	1 577	283	902	195	590	291	2 986	495	1 257	153
4 677	1 245	1 213	156	718	97	246	61	2 244	253	1 122	104
1 156	327	364	127	184	98	344	230	742	242	135	49
16	12	11	—	2	—	8	—	3	—	4	—
4	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	3	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 057	129	539	6	467	8	85	—	675	53	421	4
215	52	58	—	46	—	169	11	95	4	36	—
1 345	—	509	—	298	—	106	—	292	—	609	—
1.12	1.13	1.15	1.36	1.13	1.44	1.75	2.40	1.17	1.44	1.07	1.26
12.1	20.4	13.2	39.2	11.1	28.5	24.7	47.9	13.9	34.8	10.5	36.5
12.9	20.9	16.1	40.0	14.8	29.6	31.2	48.0	15.9	36.2	12.6	37.4
16.3	20.0	19.1	—	5.0	—	35.0	—	10.0	—	42.5	—
49	12	21	6	8	3	4	—	6	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con											
	Ramsey		Ransom		Renville		Richland		Rolette		Sargent	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 151	311	2 257	212	1 114	127	7 329	1 077	3 354	198	2 367	444
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 897	191	1 386	148	790	104	4 801	695	1 740	92	1 725	371
Householder, wife present	2 083	112	962	75	583	91	3 240	428	1 245	60	1 188	264
Householder, no wife present	326	31	172	26	100	8	568	88	205	4	232	36
Other household member	477	48	228	32	107	5	823	174	290	28	293	60
In group quarters	11	—	24	15	—	—	170	5	—	—	12	11
Female	2 254	120	871	64	324	23	2 528	382	1 614	106	642	73
Householder, husband present	19	—	6	—	—	—	18	—	22	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present	514	22	173	5	52	—	428	65	283	14	92	7
Other household member	1 686	98	690	59	272	23	1 919	302	1 297	92	542	66
In group quarters	35	—	2	—	—	—	163	15	12	—	1	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	564	17	193	37	89	14	800	78	214	3	105	17
20 to 24 years	687	69	249	30	131	7	1 309	231	415	33	375	103
25 to 54 years	2 905	189	1 343	127	665	84	3 913	544	2 185	129	1 489	276
55 to 64 years	782	36	309	18	173	18	896	147	430	33	312	46
65 years and over	213	—	163	—	56	4	411	77	110	—	86	2
With one or more years of college	2 029	171	745	83	466	39	2 954	432	1 203	143	839	179
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 077	282	2 250	209	1 110	127	7 269	1 075	2 104	196	2 357	442
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Other races	74	29	7	3	4	—	60	2	1 250	2	8	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 126	309	2 257	212	1 110	127	7 329	1 077	3 350	198	2 367	444
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 119	80	368	23	191	21	1 319	158	754	98	319	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 455	90	425	54	187	24	1 364	246	750	26	365	73
Technicians and related support occupations	204	4	36	10	41	14	126	30	92	10	43	20
Sales occupations	633	32	185	14	43	6	464	92	183	5	95	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	618	54	204	30	103	4	774	124	475	11	227	41
Service occupations	918	7	398	26	136	9	1 250	90	634	31	195	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	620	34	575	31	393	23	1 284	66	397	—	625	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	494	58	235	36	103	10	834	194	409	20	321	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	520	40	256	42	100	40	1 278	323	406	23	542	161
Construction	300	41	127	39	52	16	398	52	198	12	88	9
Manufacturing	140	23	38	4	13	13	1 317	365	275	10	911	347
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	290	34	175	24	66	8	307	10	100	12	89	17
Wholesale trade	320	5	97	12	23	—	268	42	68	—	103	9
Retail trade	1 315	45	418	18	123	6	1 105	137	501	23	164	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	8	80	6	46	5	291	55	111	2	38	—
Business and repair services	78	12	41	—	33	5	92	35	32	2	33	2
Personal services	184	—	41	3	29	4	265	26	77	—	43	2
Professional and related services	1 304	64	515	50	198	21	1 720	237	1 182	133	223	7
Public administration	332	22	94	20	46	—	144	9	383	4	31	—
All other industries	700	55	631	36	481	49	1 422	109	423	—	644	39
Armed forces, at work	25	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 268	179	1 242	133	467	68	4 612	854	1 519	117	1 491	404
Federal government workers	215	22	52	4	48	4	169	14	514	44	58	2
State and local government workers	875	50	312	39	173	19	1 091	109	780	37	144	6
Self-employed workers	744	48	642	36	418	36	1 376	85	484	—	650	32
Unpaid family workers	49	12	9	—	8	—	81	15	57	—	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 324	87	707	83	293	27	2 094	192	502	34	538	55
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 036	308	2 201	209	1 091	127	7 130	1 060	3 241	181	2 325	439
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 166	46	679	69	270	24	1 823	213	739	22	464	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	576	50	252	25	188	9	663	100	349	13	171	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	467	37	214	30	112	15	660	85	493	16	200	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	462	30	166	2	68	8	659	103	456	25	195	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 108	79	440	17	170	15	1 424	255	659	57	676	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999	531	40	187	38	72	—	884	175	303	34	325	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	311	11	139	18	100	32	517	81	132	10	165	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	353	5	113	10	99	24	404	35	88	4	119	34
\$50,000 or more	62	10	11	—	12	—	96	13	22	—	10	—
Median	\$9 338	\$9 400	\$7 584	\$6 700	\$7 563	\$12 101	\$9 272	\$10 361	\$8 173	\$10 800	\$10 611	\$12 141
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 074	292	1 244	181	570	113	4 780	1 058	2 322	174	1 577	431
Drive alone	3 229	216	1 028	109	445	76	3 532	628	1 592	87	944	180
Carpool	845	76	216	72	125	37	1 248	430	730	87	633	251
Public transportation	20	14	6	6	5	5	13	—	1	1	2	—
Bus or streetcar	10	4	6	6	5	5	13	—	1	1	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	697	5	412	16	330	9	1 443	7	557	15	458	11
Other means	53	—	106	9	16	—	210	12	108	8	24	2
Worked at home	307	—	489	—	193	—	883	—	366	—	306	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.10	1.27	1.16	1.30	1.17	1.29	1.23	1.38	1.33	1.61
Mean travel time to work	10.4	38.0	12.3	36.6	12.1	27.2	11.0	21.5	13.1	36.6	15.3	31.5
Car, truck, or van	11.2	36.8	14.2	38.0	16.4	28.9	12.9	21.7	14.8	40.9	18.4	32.4
Public transportation	56.0	75.7	50.0	50.0	10.0	10.0	24.2	—	10.0	10.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	5	3	—	—	—	—	18	—	4	—	1	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	715	80	499	79	344	63	6 238	660	867	72	5 814	236
Householder, wife present	540	66	348	64	212	13	4 258	418	613	53	4 003	177
Householder, no wife present	53	—	33	—	50	23	831	73	105	6	802	12
Other household member	122	14	118	15	82	27	1 007	169	149	13	950	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	59	13
Female	307	1	314	73	94	—	3 857	171	270	20	4 224	144
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	28	4
Householder, no husband present	34	—	96	12	25	—	557	4	40	—	944	18
Other household member	273	1	218	61	69	—	3 097	152	234	20	3 146	82
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	15	—	—	106	40

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	65	1	27	3	9	—	928	145	72	8	906	68
20 to 24 years	100	14	127	8	56	13	2 177	157	132	5	1 617	69
25 to 54 years	669	66	517	118	279	42	5 952	479	662	61	6 192	193
55 to 64 years	147	—	131	16	73	11	825	43	221	16	988	45
65 years and over	41	—	11	7	21	—	213	7	58	2	335	5
With one or more years of college	226	23	282	94	149	31	3 906	284	426	46	3 576	162

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 022	81	478	94	438	63	9 982	811	1 145	92	9 880	380
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	8	—	—	58	—
Other races	—	—	335	58	—	—	93	12	—	—	100	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	7	—	—	28	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 022	81	813	152	438	63	10 095	831	1 137	90	10 031	380
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	19	239	95	48	14	1 862	114	139	22	2 056	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	5	118	15	18	—	2 805	145	116	14	2 548	117
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	4	—	—	—	220	20	16	8	404	3
Sales occupations	43	—	16	—	5	—	1 313	81	40	—	910	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	5	98	15	13	—	1 272	44	60	6	1 234	57
Service occupations	73	—	95	—	19	—	1 442	46	93	7	1 799	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	600	7	172	14	305	10	893	31	613	31	1 246	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	33	91	18	10	5	1 457	222	104	11	1 175	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	17	98	10	38	34	1 636	273	72	5	1 207	63
Construction	64	40	39	24	13	8	956	109	42	4	530	72
Manufacturing	27	5	29	—	—	—	665	57	12	3	1 019	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	12	23	2	5	—	891	137	69	9	805	52
Wholesale trade	21	—	—	—	—	—	357	28	82	8	400	28
Retail trade	121	—	47	—	36	—	2 044	27	110	8	1 725	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	6	—	—	—	435	30	31	4	416	2
Business and repair services	13	—	22	—	—	—	317	33	7	2	190	10
Personal services	10	—	21	—	—	—	411	4	28	—	380	7
Professional and related services	73	13	258	81	27	—	2 002	92	99	13	2 739	62
Public administration	32	—	186	31	7	—	298	16	36	8	361	17
All other industries	607	11	182	14	350	55	1 719	298	621	31	1 466	54
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	286	55	158	35	122	55	7 413	700	427	37	6 395	265
Federal government workers	13	—	243	64	9	—	205	20	42	16	364	24
State and local government workers	86	13	217	36	19	—	1 148	40	126	15	1 565	26
Self-employed workers	556	13	180	15	280	8	1 215	71	500	22	1 628	52
Unpaid family workers	81	—	15	2	8	—	114	—	50	2	86	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	163	17	108	13	70	4	2 639	140	236	11	2 413	97

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	949	81	772	146	430	63	9 786	817	1 089	90	9 870	375
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	271	9	221	28	84	2	2 408	142	281	18	2 183	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999	142	10	77	—	42	—	996	39	60	2	921	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	1	70	6	69	5	745	39	56	12	1 165	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	90	4	74	17	36	2	720	74	86	9	974	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	33	185	52	119	26	2 071	170	233	13	1 989	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	13	55	5	42	15	1 224	97	112	10	1 180	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	5	56	31	19	7	816	98	90	7	699	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	6	29	7	15	2	715	145	152	19	643	42
\$50,000 or more	9	—	5	—	4	4	91	13	19	—	116	12
Median	\$8 544	\$11 737	\$8 486	\$11 442	\$9 111	\$13 948	\$10 036	\$12 903	\$10 935	\$11 185	\$9 368	\$9 791

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	351	78	396	148	151	63	7 716	806	482	74	7 470	331
Drive alone	308	50	290	75	95	24	6 116	526	410	56	6 158	265
Carpool	43	28	106	73	56	39	1 600	280	72	18	1 312	66
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	3	—	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	3	—	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	322	3	308	4	17	—	1 264	12	186	18	1 127	19
Other means	170	—	5	—	6	—	371	13	21	—	292	30
Worked at home	179	—	104	—	264	—	725	—	453	—	1 136	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.28	1.20	1.50	1.32	1.78	1.14	1.28	1.09	1.17	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	10.5	41.7	15.9	42.0	27.2	59.7	15.4	42.5	10.2	21.5	11.6	38.2
Car, truck, or van	18.5	43.1	24.4	43.0	30.2	59.7	17.0	43.6	12.9	25.8	12.4	38.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	5.0	—	32.7	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	49	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	887	48	2 160	203	3 324	217	15 240	881	1 512	129
Householder, wife present	612	26	1 587	132	2 393	131	10 544	613	1 075	72
Householder, no wife present	115	6	216	26	281	16	1 862	85	189	30
Other household member	160	16	300	31	634	54	1 874	183	248	27
In group quarters	—	—	57	14	16	16	960	—	—	—
Female	491	26	1 329	119	2 072	187	9 477	294	895	103
Householder, husband present	3	—	3	—	14	4	91	10	8	8
Householder, no husband present	78	4	192	16	422	13	1 676	26	163	4
Other household member	406	22	1 065	103	1 632	166	7 510	258	713	91
In group quarters	4	—	69	—	4	4	200	—	11	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	82	5	286	28	383	29	2 124	62	188	11
20 to 24 years	209	19	534	58	730	101	5 284	196	321	51
25 to 54 years	753	47	1 926	207	3 136	222	14 477	810	1 450	146
55 to 64 years	223	2	525	23	848	43	2 172	92	303	20
65 years and over	111	1	218	6	299	9	660	15	145	4
With one or more years of college	554	40	1 590	153	1 752	182	10 563	444	789	83

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 365	68	3 453	322	5 353	402	23 850	1 169	2 403	232
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	491	—	—	—
Other races	13	6	36	—	43	2	376	6	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	40	—	20	4	249	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 378	74	3 474	307	5 396	404	20 469	1 044	2 407	232
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	248	18	583	39	941	116	4 504	224	426	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	282	12	677	41	1 072	71	6 551	203	504	47
Technicians and related support occupations	19	—	57	5	95	14	470	52	51	7
Sales occupations	107	8	217	—	468	19	3 264	95	206	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	4	403	36	509	38	2 817	56	247	34
Service occupations	201	6	615	61	872	51	3 343	124	376	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	387	17	871	66	1 322	54	1 120	73	671	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	15	323	31	559	47	2 589	233	169	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	112	6	405	69	630	65	2 362	187	261	39
Construction	85	6	165	29	305	21	1 265	134	101	8
Manufacturing	17	—	233	43	145	25	766	33	38	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	19	175	39	322	26	1 934	105	163	28
Wholesale trade	63	2	201	8	276	15	1 162	72	118	4
Retail trade	222	9	524	13	973	33	4 956	151	507	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	98	—	188	23	960	29	63	6
Business and repair services	26	—	67	7	125	12	748	40	82	20
Personal services	29	—	93	3	107	5	721	10	89	4
Professional and related services	292	21	931	92	1 357	167	5 046	218	499	53
Public administration	48	—	65	4	160	19	1 420	73	62	16
All other industries	429	17	922	69	1 438	58	1 491	179	685	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	15	—	—	4 248	131	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	716	55	1 888	209	2 957	208	14 450	765	1 311	145
Federal government workers	41	3	86	26	119	7	5 667	218	86	32
State and local government workers	180	8	555	44	1 061	163	2 678	100	204	22
Self-employed workers	431	8	928	43	1 179	26	1 822	84	772	27
Unpaid family workers	10	—	32	—	80	—	100	8	34	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	440	27	1 047	112	1 297	103	5 775	299	667	106

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 348	74	3 399	314	5 263	400	24 070	1 118	2 331	218
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	345	16	942	106	1 290	95	4 790	159	686	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	185	12	347	33	596	40	2 189	140	216	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	139	6	307	20	619	58	3 268	156	258	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	97	3	246	32	549	45	2 601	74	180	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	268	17	582	31	1 159	103	4 774	228	425	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	8	421	71	482	36	2 992	181	242	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	10	251	10	286	19	1 709	104	112	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	2	251	11	263	4	1 423	76	202	1
\$50,000 or more	16	—	52	—	19	—	324	—	10	—
Median	\$8 103	\$10 000	\$8 841	\$7 800	\$8 461	\$8 311	\$9 375	\$10 442	\$8 061	\$9 833

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	700	65	2 200	279	3 923	377	20 579	1 028	1 369	225
Drive alone	623	43	1 744	169	3 135	247	15 906	692	1 124	154
Carpool	77	22	456	110	788	130	4 673	336	245	71
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	4	4	455	16	2	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	4	4	436	16	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	345	6	748	43	772	14	2 184	96	607	3
Other means	42	3	151	—	135	9	686	35	46	4
Worked at home	291	—	390	—	562	—	813	—	383	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.22	1.14	1.29	1.13	1.26	1.14	1.23	1.12	1.25
Mean travel time to work	10.8	34.6	11.2	30.2	12.1	30.5	13.3	30.1	10.2	32.3
Car, truck, or van	13.7	38.5	13.4	34.2	13.3	30.0	13.8	32.6	12.5	32.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	17.3	37.5	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	12	2	33	—	56	—	23	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Counties—Con.		Places							
			Bismarck city		Fargo city		Grand Forks city		Minot city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	6 559	673	12 162	2 903	20 910	7 694	11 037	2 244	8 001	2 035
Householder, wife present	4 180	426	8 388	2 162	13 654	5 411	7 034	1 669	5 596	1 500
Householder, no wife present	1 070	102	1 682	303	3 078	759	1 544	170	1 080	157
Other household member	1 283	131	1 978	427	3 561	1 346	1 943	405	1 237	364
In group quarters	26	14	114	11	617	178	516	—	88	14
Female	3 644	97	11 543	2 330	17 326	5 606	10 178	2 115	7 278	1 579
Householder, husband present	26	—	103	10	285	104	181	11	91	21
Householder, no husband present	786	4	2 569	263	3 933	751	2 175	172	1 395	81
Other household member	2 832	93	8 784	2 021	12 410	4 585	7 325	1 916	5 642	1 477
In group quarters	—	—	87	36	698	166	497	16	150	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 120	50	2 252	506	3 443	1 153	2 106	334	1 536	389
20 to 24 years	1 791	196	4 570	969	7 612	2 406	4 735	613	2 839	671
25 to 54 years	5 840	493	14 422	3 384	23 236	8 698	12 022	2 985	8 883	2 288
55 to 64 years	1 035	22	1 909	341	3 303	945	1 900	393	1 563	238
65 years and over	417	9	552	33	642	98	452	34	458	28
With one or more years of college	4 056	294	11 920	2 442	20 547	6 513	10 772	1 743	7 126	1 264

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 932	747	23 374	5 160	37 790	13 192	20 709	4 193	15 017	3 520
Black	9	—	21	10	4	4	115	28	65	31
Other races	262	23	310	63	442	104	391	138	197	63
Spanish origin ¹	24	20	43	4	168	49	131	62	85	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 203	770	23 586	5 186	38 107	13 227	21 185	4 357	14 901	3 439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 847	118	6 325	1 105	9 746	2 934	5 279	930	3 388	591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 671	76	9 014	1 978	14 145	5 111	7 164	1 503	5 387	1 165
Technicians and related support occupations	355	27	821	258	1 749	562	776	167	386	99
Sales occupations	1 038	37	3 111	696	4 637	1 896	2 764	560	2 707	562
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 278	12	5 082	1 024	7 759	2 653	3 624	776	2 294	504
Service occupations	1 425	32	3 348	552	5 841	1 750	3 977	540	2 608	608
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	908	53	93	21	339	99	130	51	105	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 730	287	2 575	786	3 841	1 679	2 396	737	1 760	528
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 622	204	2 231	744	4 195	1 654	2 239	596	1 653	500
Construction	787	139	2 052	779	1 799	733	1 171	367	718	218
Manufacturing	475	30	1 335	299	3 202	1 491	1 245	307	593	144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	748	54	2 137	567	3 052	1 160	1 872	599	1 408	366
Wholesale trade	487	20	1 006	233	3 028	1 223	923	187	918	247
Retail trade	1 875	31	4 544	1 037	7 578	2 856	5 420	987	4 149	1 021
Finance, insurance, and real estate	462	51	1 781	467	3 006	1 011	1 081	180	858	174
Business and repair services	194	12	904	205	1 529	577	593	132	643	141
Personal services	457	8	1 195	92	1 542	457	680	125	500	84
Professional and related services	1 836	41	5 637	831	10 914	2 866	7 018	1 213	4 179	772
Public administration	354	5	2 604	589	1 697	579	945	168	642	156
All other industries	2 528	379	391	47	760	274	237	92	293	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	119	47	129	73	30	2	378	175
Private wage and salary workers	7 494	610	17 086	3 989	29 341	10 862	15 100	3 360	11 680	2 791
Federal government workers	232	22	1 076	328	2 082	714	562	105	915	299
State and local government workers	1 047	26	4 643	776	4 958	1 187	4 832	759	1 949	378
Self-employed workers	1 357	105	872	134	1 728	507	708	122	706	131
Unpaid family workers	73	7	28	6	127	30	13	13	29	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 192	108	5 917	1 204	9 967	2 996	6 609	1 108	4 100	933

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 875	762	23 328	5 111	37 649	13 177	20 847	4 282	14 912	3 454
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 987	134	4 318	736	8 159	2 570	5 439	925	3 383	732
\$4,000 to \$5,999	955	44	2 043	493	3 345	998	2 198	387	1 218	273
\$6,000 to \$7,999	892	57	2 746	602	3 559	1 342	1 949	473	1 686	436
\$8,000 to \$9,999	788	58	2 163	450	3 375	1 079	1 911	440	1 398	337
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 752	123	4 933	1 187	7 792	2 727	3 517	672	2 853	800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 437	102	2 891	649	4 952	2 181	2 691	700	2 004	377
\$20,000 to \$24,999	970	101	1 869	526	2 955	1 161	1 585	382	1 086	270
\$25,000 to \$49,999	967	105	1 915	402	2 793	948	1 373	280	1 018	202
\$50,000 or more	127	38	450	66	719	171	184	23	266	27
Median	\$10 639	\$13 192	\$10 259	\$10 790	\$10 160	\$10 768	\$8 877	\$9 618	\$9 672	\$9 697

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 150	733	20 831	5 076	32 339	12 606	17 787	4 220	13 334	3 481
Drive alone	6 310	386	16 797	3 801	24 845	9 328	13 763	3 046	10 961	2 706
Carpool	1 840	347	4 034	1 275	7 494	3 278	4 024	1 174	2 373	775
Public transportation	15	—	23	8	1 012	417	255	30	328	17
Bus or streetcar	15	—	8	8	967	417	244	19	309	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 086	21	1 793	81	3 405	169	2 413	49	1 134	49
Other means	221	16	625	68	779	108	383	60	311	67
Worked at home	731	—	433	—	701	—	377	—	172	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.43	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	14.4	44.0	12.2	20.1	14.7	20.3	13.1	22.3	12.5	19.3
Car, truck, or van	15.5	45.9	12.4	20.0	15.1	20.5	13.4	22.4	12.7	19.7
Public transportation	24.4	—	27.2	59.5	20.7	20.6	19.3	19.0	18.5	21.2
With a public transportation disability	46	2	122	7	112	20	85	38	39	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Adams		Allen		Ashland		Ashtabula		Athens	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 155 273	105 547	6 720	1 429	50 323	10 980	17 999	2 989	34 370	3 170	17 475	2 183
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 427 670	75 492	4 406	1 173	30 227	7 575	10 167	2 168	20 073	2 273	9 397	1 265
Householder, wife present	1 659 165	56 998	3 372	883	22 006	5 856	7 301	1 548	14 454	1 675	5 530	848
Householder, no wife present	285 517	6 266	356	100	3 192	719	1 103	255	2 007	212	1 441	83
Other household member	468 678	11 715	678	190	4 907	977	1 596	358	3 551	373	1 985	334
In group quarters	14 310	513	—	—	122	23	167	7	61	13	441	—
Female	1 727 603	30 055	2 314	256	20 096	3 405	7 832	821	14 297	897	8 078	918
Householder, husband present	44 454	646	42	10	449	102	133	13	226	18	184	41
Householder, no husband present	408 273	6 433	392	32	4 162	481	1 328	104	3 048	148	1 845	152
Other household member	1 257 489	22 690	1 880	214	15 206	2 808	6 218	693	10 986	694	5 594	725
In group quarters	17 387	286	—	—	279	14	153	11	37	37	455	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	293 016	4 498	421	50	3 711	504	1 389	141	2 449	140	1 422	184
20 to 24 years	598 252	14 374	840	247	7 334	1 752	2 549	493	4 580	374	3 588	334
25 to 54 years	2 636 983	72 831	4 301	971	31 880	7 373	11 193	2 020	21 608	2 303	10 013	1 357
55 to 64 years	516 483	12 066	843	157	6 107	1 172	2 291	297	4 514	302	1 819	270
65 years and over	110 539	1 778	315	4	1 291	179	577	38	1 219	51	633	38
With one or more years of college	1 369 302	34 247	1 422	412	13 240	2 790	4 784	883	7 736	1 022	7 967	640
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 796 040	102 924	6 674	1 397	47 143	10 835	17 741	2 849	33 347	3 071	16 989	2 132
Black	321 418	2 020	34	32	2 804	81	178	122	745	68	324	42
Other races	37 815	603	12	—	376	64	80	18	278	31	162	9
Spanish origin	36 976	880	24	2	438	57	52	22	265	15	70	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 144 240	105 127	6 718	1 429	50 281	10 961	17 986	2 989	34 357	3 157	17 431	2 181
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	904 310	20 969	1 117	238	9 296	1 776	3 368	577	5 844	721	4 765	409
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 205 868	28 761	1 250	150	13 160	2 276	4 010	483	7 825	402	4 859	575
Technicians and related support occupations	126 516	3 357	166	47	1 250	338	295	85	509	61	492	73
Sales occupations	382 557	8 259	468	42	4 642	656	1 467	171	2 617	169	1 391	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	696 795	17 145	616	61	7 268	1 282	2 248	227	4 699	172	2 976	380
Service occupations	519 829	6 702	811	83	6 464	865	2 287	212	4 291	223	3 479	373
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74 774	458	771	39	762	51	1 054	64	1 122	69	428	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	549 591	20 815	1 257	525	7 300	1 901	2 416	564	5 714	747	1 818	409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	889 868	27 422	1 512	394	13 299	4 092	4 851	1 089	9 561	995	2 082	369
Construction	183 786	8 722	929	460	2 347	591	722	143	1 486	226	723	199
Manufacturing	1 246 914	36 213	1 140	240	16 944	4 985	7 221	1 669	12 096	1 422	1 339	240
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	272 679	13 953	711	318	3 381	780	514	79	3 503	294	1 312	189
Wholesale trade	168 458	5 779	144	54	2 367	622	371	53	927	100	322	49
Retail trade	675 032	12 390	873	30	8 438	1 073	2 512	300	5 256	397	3 027	242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	214 759	5 488	220	17	2 203	308	552	17	1 280	39	616	56
Business and repair services	150 958	4 059	93	13	1 292	227	336	42	816	31	247	15
Personal services	104 865	1 548	176	4	1 239	224	517	59	832	90	560	63
Professional and related services	826 723	11 938	1 342	188	9 383	1 717	3 486	468	5 691	453	7 726	834
Public administration	161 785	1 813	234	24	1 383	250	577	75	839	4	648	74
All other industries	138 281	3 224	856	81	1 304	184	1 178	84	1 631	101	911	220
Armed forces, at work	11 033	420	2	—	42	19	13	—	13	13	44	2
Private wage and salary workers	3 298 098	95 114	4 093	1 149	41 943	9 763	13 749	2 516	27 164	2 773	9 075	1 369
Federal government workers	125 520	3 642	143	19	820	276	212	2	886	58	638	65
State and local government workers	498 279	3 876	1 233	170	5 024	781	2 230	356	3 438	148	6 737	625
Self-employed workers	216 401	2 749	1 140	89	2 293	146	1 680	113	2 527	167	972	118
Unpaid family workers	16 975	166	111	2	243	14	128	2	355	24	53	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	859 052	14 235	1 612	208	10 865	1 630	4 523	517	7 092	408	5 676	514
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 056 112	104 340	6 451	1 388	49 339	10 876	17 441	2 935	33 317	3 125	16 970	2 125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	681 494	10 200	1 480	177	8 390	1 105	3 724	376	5 960	332	5 139	496
\$4,000 to \$5,999	314 576	5 585	717	116	4 075	704	1 433	166	2 709	138	1 778	175
\$6,000 to \$7,999	336 036	6 948	694	78	3 904	864	1 795	273	2 778	266	1 656	219
\$8,000 to \$9,999	352 652	7 394	836	116	3 825	849	1 711	228	2 893	205	1 501	201
\$10,000 to \$14,999	817 110	19 948	1 117	275	9 669	2 272	4 011	917	6 865	637	3 284	445
\$15,000 to \$19,999	658 900	20 771	716	243	8 235	2 150	2 794	637	6 042	548	1 768	285
\$20,000 to \$24,999	425 052	16 323	404	146	5 490	1 570	1 078	192	3 322	408	912	170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	412 485	15 689	441	225	5 219	1 293	785	136	2 390	566	822	128
\$50,000 or more	57 807	1 482	46	12	532	69	110	10	358	25	110	6
Median	\$11 619	\$15 356	\$8 800	\$13 373	\$11 826	\$13 926	\$10 044	\$11 681	\$11 249	\$14 825	\$7 894	\$9 716
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 695 698	97 610	5 615	1 378	46 714	10 859	15 328	2 917	31 032	3 126	13 462	2 037
Drive alone	2 970 779	69 283	4 128	793	38 328	8 103	12 486	2 198	25 193	2 152	9 832	1 399
Carpool	724 919	28 327	1 487	585	8 386	2 756	2 842	719	5 839	974	3 630	638
Public transportation	167 109	5 225	17	—	298	5	137	8	173	6	299	24
Bus or streetcar	158 318	5 066	17	—	243	5	112	8	156	—	271	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 325	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Walked only	176 935	1 314	465	39	1 973	62	1 517	45	1 647	34	3 007	98
Other means	32 771	1 398	94	12	417	54	187	19	459	4	282	24
Worked at home	82 760	—	529	—	921	—	830	—	1 059	—	425	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.18	1.35	1.11	1.18	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.23	1.17	1.22
Mean travel time to work	20.1	33.6	21.3	39.2	17.7	29.0	14.4	28.3	16.7	37.6	16.7	33.5
Car, truck, or van	20.0	33.5	22.5	40.0	18.1	29.1	14.9	28.4	17.1	38.0	18.1	34.4
Public transportation	34.8	34.9	16.3	—	23.5	24.0	41.0	35.0	32.5	48.3	21.0	33.3
With a public transportation disability	17 088	392	11	—	163	17	72	20	130	—	61	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$ 1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con

Counties—Con.

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Auglaize		Belmont		Brown		Butler		Carroll		Champaign	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 426	3 545	24 358	5 439	7 508	1 613	82 793	16 229	5 445	1 204	9 094	1 333
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 311	2 567	14 735	3 975	4 200	1 025	49 110	11 588	3 291	798	4 967	731
Householder, wife present	6 511	1 743	10 494	2 956	3 045	779	34 855	8 849	2 395	555	3 491	529
Householder, no wife present	700	177	1 194	305	367	73	5 058	962	303	83	576	77
Other household member	2 050	597	3 015	682	788	173	8 334	1 729	593	160	900	125
In group quarters	50	50	32	32	—	—	863	48	—	—	—	—
Female	6 115	978	9 623	1 464	3 308	588	33 683	4 641	2 154	406	4 127	602
Householder, husband present	91	16	156	33	66	12	813	155	28	2	70	2
Householder, no husband present	892	131	2 071	254	521	128	7 052	842	273	24	660	164
Other household member	5 123	822	7 363	1 150	2 721	448	24 648	3 623	1 840	380	3 374	413
In group quarters	9	9	33	27	—	—	1 170	21	13	—	23	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 642	327	1 684	246	551	83	6 525	821	486	111	902	77
20 to 24 years	2 367	760	3 491	976	1 012	361	13 082	2 348	799	237	1 351	271
25 to 54 years	8 923	2 022	15 138	3 678	4 493	1 018	52 137	11 367	3 363	729	5 338	841
55 to 64 years	2 006	570	3 176	507	1 052	146	9 422	1 540	576	92	1 068	117
65 years and over	488	66	869	32	400	5	1 627	153	221	35	435	27
With one or more years of college	3 271	749	5 285	1 232	1 570	517	26 284	5 349	1 057	250	1 968	491
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 371	3 510	23 867	5 349	7 426	1 599	78 633	15 467	5 408	1 186	8 775	1 272
Black	17	13	386	74	72	14	3 771	673	33	18	309	61
Other races	38	22	105	16	10	—	389	89	4	—	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	48	29	85	10	7	2	307	33	5	3	26	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 421	3 545	24 358	5 439	7 508	1 613	82 742	16 188	5 445	1 204	9 094	1 333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 466	583	3 932	792	1 435	350	16 354	3 141	992	255	1 448	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 387	594	6 086	1 038	1 306	197	23 790	4 146	1 109	252	1 849	254
Technicians and related support occupations	367	57	395	121	81	52	2 495	498	69	38	161	75
Sales occupations	1 250	182	2 654	401	493	43	7 288	1 199	393	64	625	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 770	355	3 037	516	732	102	14 007	2 449	647	150	1 063	135
Service occupations	2 060	285	3 282	396	1 276	230	11 450	1 299	772	65	1 120	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	977	68	444	31	809	29	970	105	386	28	875	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 173	663	4 605	1 500	1 032	408	12 232	3 494	729	152	1 347	292
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 358	1 352	6 009	1 682	1 650	399	17 946	4 003	1 457	452	2 455	369
Construction	704	261	1 198	379	473	196	4 690	1 495	204	33	464	101
Manufacturing	6 116	2 038	4 147	1 085	1 533	422	27 625	6 487	1 567	611	3 309	673
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	503	123	1 517	256	592	255	3 841	1 215	357	32	290	26
Wholesale trade	481	140	676	265	137	19	2 488	766	137	51	470	25
Retail trade	2 565	307	5 604	895	1 350	169	11 839	1 939	1 009	175	1 478	165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	72	899	84	299	50	5 488	654	106	11	310	10
Business and repair services	328	49	427	110	152	40	2 461	493	142	17	213	25
Personal services	532	63	740	59	219	26	2 106	302	317	25	267	24
Professional and related services	2 247	357	4 069	657	1 554	334	18 422	2 342	923	135	1 348	223
Public administration	304	28	685	80	296	54	2 190	239	134	2	152	4
All other industries	1 187	107	4 396	1 569	903	48	1 592	256	549	112	973	57
Armed forces, at work	5	—	—	—	—	—	51	41	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 018	3 194	19 707	5 039	4 669	1 246	65 489	14 172	3 826	1 079	6 849	1 120
Federal government workers	153	29	415	93	164	73	987	238	89	4	84	13
State and local government workers	1 610	205	2 640	143	1 320	222	12 235	1 290	753	65	866	127
Self-employed workers	1 493	106	1 493	153	1 247	72	3 937	523	669	54	1 174	64
Unpaid family workers	152	11	103	11	108	—	145	6	108	2	121	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 561	553	5 561	803	1 831	190	18 768	2 288	1 179	198	2 077	220
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 040	3 501	23 614	5 342	7 171	1 575	80 974	16 010	5 219	1 194	8 793	1 313
\$ 1 to \$3,999 or less	3 072	506	4 540	643	1 817	216	15 186	1 791	1 242	243	1 854	176
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 376	239	2 048	243	671	120	5 650	930	514	68	736	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 328	215	2 319	401	892	164	6 222	978	477	149	797	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 268	285	1 890	347	813	126	6 761	1 079	462	70	1 010	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 534	870	4 288	1 038	1 513	338	14 127	2 756	1 182	262	2 437	450
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 569	820	3 969	1 127	714	321	12 582	2 824	652	209	1 053	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 026	373	2 420	927	360	138	9 613	2 718	411	117	420	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	708	139	1 999	575	296	152	9 699	2 735	249	76	374	95
\$50,000 or more	159	54	141	41	95	—	1 134	199	30	—	112	14
Median	\$10 436	\$12 351	\$10 851	\$14 993	\$8 506	\$11 874	\$11 896	\$15 621	\$9 630	\$10 897	\$9 999	\$11 036
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 216	3 488	21 806	5 364	6 214	1 579	74 393	16 000	4 468	1 196	7 611	1 311
Drive alone	10 318	2 393	16 622	3 865	4 612	1 085	62 014	13 140	3 658	1 023	6 018	977
Carpool	2 898	1 095	5 184	1 499	1 602	494	12 379	2 860	810	173	1 593	334
Public transportation	19	2	188	24	87	14	1 240	23	19	8	48	—
Bus or streetcar	19	2	188	24	49	—	1 192	23	19	8	48	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 106	30	1 709	13	513	12	5 136	91	547	—	656	22
Other means	325	25	121	38	73	8	703	115	48	—	122	—
Worked at home	760	—	534	—	621	—	1 321	—	363	—	657	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.23	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.3	22.1	21.3	35.2	20.1	35.7	17.5	27.9	15.8	26.0	14.6	28.2
Car, truck, or van	14.0	22.3	22.1	35.3	21.0	36.0	18.0	27.9	17.2	26.0	15.4	28.6
Public transportation	21.6	35.0	27.6	42.9	38.3	22.5	19.3	16.1	39.5	33.8	10.2	—
With a public transportation disability	50	—	151	26	16	2	231	25	3	1	31	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Clark		Clermont		Clinton		Columbiana		Coshocton		Crawford	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	44 836	5 763	24 635	7 890	13 518	3 308	31 491	4 925	13 950	1 800	18 214	3 321
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 816	4 035	14 146	5 686	8 000	2 224	17 431	3 152	8 684	1 488	10 767	2 217
Householder, wife present	17 056	3 043	9 658	3 946	5 528	1 642	12 209	2 152	6 521	1 109	8 237	1 793
Householder, no wife present	2 849	381	1 435	572	788	148	1 465	206	858	178	998	163
Other household member	4 793	611	3 021	1 136	1 454	410	3 730	778	1 305	201	1 514	248
In group quarters	188	—	32	—	230	24	27	16	—	—	18	13
Female	20 020	1 728	10 489	2 204	5 518	1 084	14 060	1 773	5 266	312	7 447	1 104
Householder, husband present	626	66	263	72	163	35	347	40	71	1	70	7
Householder, no husband present	4 479	241	1 709	391	1 158	257	2 921	265	1 132	61	1 443	139
Other household member	14 610	1 402	8 487	1 726	4 103	784	10 698	1 432	4 056	243	5 934	958
In group quarters	305	19	30	15	94	8	94	36	7	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 310	262	2 549	586	1 033	158	2 210	221	965	70	1 224	113
20 to 24 years	6 615	904	3 929	1 465	2 391	669	4 658	922	1 778	356	2 029	364
25 to 54 years	27 812	3 993	15 511	5 038	8 068	2 129	18 618	3 118	8 869	1 177	12 097	2 514
55 to 64 years	5 591	516	2 052	683	1 632	320	4 625	562	1 830	184	2 279	284
65 years and over	1 508	88	594	118	394	32	1 380	102	508	13	585	46
With one or more years of college	12 923	1 847	7 611	3 075	3 295	805	8 177	1 684	2 757	331	3 413	747
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41 731	5 509	24 102	7 550	13 087	3 196	31 108	4 870	13 749	1 779	18 004	3 271
Black	2 910	229	1 402	290	402	107	301	55	135	1	152	41
Other races	195	25	131	50	29	5	82	—	66	20	58	9
Spanish origin ¹	225	12	58	9	85	11	81	53	28	—	97	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	44 786	5 763	24 617	7 890	13 511	3 308	31 487	4 925	13 943	1 798	18 214	3 321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 043	1 425	5 555	2 091	2 299	540	6 051	1 223	2 132	250	3 082	596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 182	1 433	6 942	1 806	3 119	651	8 283	1 200	2 936	170	4 200	758
Technicians and related support occupations	1 218	194	588	229	261	64	764	151	298	30	358	112
Sales occupations	4 688	649	2 904	811	1 171	270	3 309	513	909	26	1 291	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 276	590	3 450	766	1 687	317	4 210	536	1 729	114	2 551	513
Service occupations	6 452	462	3 423	617	1 582	193	4 039	433	1 677	156	2 271	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 091	80	574	55	1 006	96	1 057	58	795	50	637	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 681	931	3 943	1 729	1 866	569	4 293	872	2 225	521	2 549	616
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 337	1 432	4 180	1 592	3 669	1 259	7 764	1 139	4 178	651	5 475	1 119
Construction	1 995	361	2 511	1 228	616	154	1 282	253	545	162	585	122
Manufacturing	10 382	1 558	4 699	2 234	4 520	1 757	9 484	1 651	5 404	643	8 321	1 865
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 693	727	1 591	562	865	246	1 707	378	1 231	360	1 037	294
Wholesale trade	1 515	238	461	114	406	81	1 035	197	241	26	371	98
Retail trade	8 253	960	5 350	1 393	2 077	357	6 107	803	1 725	77	2 572	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 004	319	1 437	399	382	55	1 249	144	428	23	500	48
Business and repair services	1 619	226	901	244	210	33	764	155	288	40	259	46
Personal services	1 499	84	713	61	374	38	825	33	325	30	437	36
Professional and related services	10 543	903	5 494	1 437	2 521	406	6 560	1 082	2 022	157	2 907	422
Public administration	1 572	191	695	100	418	33	883	58	336	12	337	25
All other industries	1 711	196	765	118	1 122	148	1 591	151	1 398	268	888	66
Armed forces, at work	50	—	18	—	7	—	4	—	7	2	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 203	4 687	18 183	6 761	9 951	2 748	24 266	4 075	10 968	1 594	14 806	2 917
Federal government workers	869	190	325	44	218	69	434	81	195	23	356	96
State and local government workers	5 824	602	3 924	701	1 823	298	3 718	452	1 510	107	1 742	214
Self-employed workers	2 684	257	2 082	369	1 403	170	2 818	270	1 133	73	1 221	90
Unpaid family workers	256	27	121	15	123	23	255	47	144	3	89	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 927	1 030	6 041	1 190	3 058	538	7 897	860	2 693	208	3 916	484
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	43 696	5 626	23 842	7 766	13 189	3 244	30 353	4 776	13 643	1 792	17 783	3 279
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 720	802	5 137	869	2 772	382	6 324	630	2 339	157	3 018	261
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 137	399	2 503	643	1 110	172	3 057	346	989	65	1 318	179
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 513	367	2 350	588	1 211	301	3 012	434	1 334	107	1 904	338
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 142	398	1 928	600	1 669	441	2 744	349	1 326	133	1 473	277
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 676	1 066	4 139	1 570	3 414	1 028	6 977	1 321	2 870	412	3 709	784
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 709	1 183	3 065	1 173	1 482	469	4 583	808	2 118	321	3 146	780
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 158	636	1 724	738	798	266	1 954	424	1 300	240	1 924	409
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 106	723	2 754	1 472	618	173	1 387	393	1 257	343	1 115	205
\$30,000 or more	535	52	242	113	115	12	315	71	110	14	176	26
Median	\$10 126	\$13 634	\$10 002	\$13 374	\$9 799	\$11 041	\$10 017	\$11 789	\$11 046	\$15 245	\$11 161	\$13 290
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 079	5 615	22 699	7 846	11 554	3 217	27 931	4 822	12 228	1 776	16 472	3 281
Drive alone	33 897	4 625	18 081	5 569	8 870	2 268	22 561	3 951	9 742	1 071	13 095	2 457
Carpool	7 182	990	4 618	2 277	2 684	949	5 370	871	2 486	705	3 377	824
Public transportation	359	19	136	—	112	16	88	—	81	—	18	2
Bus or streetcar	330	19	136	—	98	16	58	—	38	—	18	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 118	76	854	8	1 164	51	2 326	90	926	18	1 032	15
Other means	448	53	193	36	79	24	201	13	101	6	156	23
Worked at home	832	—	753	—	609	—	945	—	614	—	536	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 10	1.10	1 13	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.30	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.4	31.0	21.6	33.6	17.9	33.1	15.3	26.4	17.6	38.4	14.4	25.1
Car, truck, or van	16.8	31.1	22.1	33.6	19.0	33.5	15.9	26.8	18.4	38.6	14.8	25.2
Public transportation	30.9	39.5	25.8	—	27.0	45.0	15.9	—	21.5	—	51.9	10.0
With a public transportation disability	177	19	105	5	90	10	119	35	45	—	91	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con

	Cuyahoga		Darke		Defiance		Delaware		Erie		Fairfield	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	679 165	117 416	15 683	1 486	16 259	4 672	17 769	5 225	31 569	6 312	28 082	4 810
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	396 402	83 862	8 731	1 020	10 945	3 723	10 451	3 722	18 416	4 629	16 349	3 379
Householder, wife present	258 757	64 200	6 329	672	8 345	3 040	7 021	2 644	12 949	3 618	11 658	2 427
Householder, no wife present	52 147	7 272	792	98	1 050	306	1 168	416	2 312	461	1 592	333
Other household member	83 644	11 985	1 573	213	1 515	365	2 013	637	3 113	538	3 041	563
In group quarters	1 854	405	37	37	35	12	249	25	42	12	58	56
Female	282 763	33 554	6 952	466	5 314	949	7 318	1 503	13 153	1 683	11 733	1 431
Householder, husband present	8 257	1 100	109	20	78	20	155	9	373	39	241	22
Householder, no husband present	76 810	6 597	1 344	116	1 082	198	1 419	357	2 979	347	2 363	328
Other household member	195 254	25 554	5 496	330	4 101	731	5 399	1 106	9 665	1 243	9 102	1 081
In group quarters	2 442	303	3	—	53	—	345	31	136	54	27	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	41 093	4 478	1 282	134	1 073	173	1 486	224	1 965	271	2 355	362
20 to 24 years	90 923	13 760	2 221	194	2 295	630	2 566	774	4 125	798	3 838	731
25 to 54 years	427 556	84 774	9 691	1 006	10 813	3 473	11 227	3 649	20 424	4 394	18 173	3 304
55 to 64 years	99 591	13 090	1 895	129	1 664	335	1 963	477	4 067	712	2 968	354
65 years and over	20 002	1 314	594	23	414	61	527	101	988	137	748	59
With one or more years of college	255 977	46 847	3 213	452	3 897	775	5 379	1 844	8 820	1 796	6 788	1 298
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	565 533	113 973	15 621	1 457	15 383	4 205	17 036	4 869	29 714	6 180	27 759	4 681
Black	103 792	2 367	33	6	408	332	628	320	1 669	106	217	116
Other races	9 840	1 076	29	23	468	135	105	36	186	26	106	13
Spanish origin ¹	8 179	1 160	25	4	833	269	100 ¹	28	399	88	99	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	678 356	117 207	15 671	1 486	16 259	4 672	17 759	5 216	31 555	6 298	28 055	4 795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161 858	30 380	2 901	348	2 657	499	3 815	1 234	6 183	1 024	5 038	935
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	220 592	32 070	3 224	191	3 225	514	4 108	944	7 758	1 264	6 930	892
Technicians and related support occupations	22 825	4 498	182	32	328	73	505	195	937	216	572	136
Sales occupations	65 698	10 924	1 275	85	1 114	134	1 342	332	2 966	441	2 605	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132 069	16 648	1 767	74	1 783	307	2 261	417	3 855	607	3 753	470
Service occupations	78 497	7 265	2 006	132	1 756	343	2 298	374	4 192	462	3 429	350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 365	446	1 543	60	478	21	801	127	648	6	1 004	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84 663	21 507	2 068	239	2 699	984	2 568	975	4 827	1 394	3 930	913
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130 381	25 539	3 929	516	5 444	2 311	4 169	1 562	7 947	2 148	7 724	1 652
Construction	23 528	5 241	689	152	629	155	1 135	268	1 342	406	1 399	382
Manufacturing	209 565	51 043	4 527	387	7 395	3 110	5 670	2 296	11 473	3 194	11 010	2 236
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51 064	10 049	922	256	770	291	773	221	1 512	466	1 384	272
Wholesale trade	34 925	6 978	768	86	415	84	571	168	805	133	578	103
Retail trade	100 804	13 335	2 662	200	2 149	282	2 458	410	6 178	851	4 562	521
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 278	5 222	444	11	517	71	657	202	963	190	1 131	147
Business and repair services	28 675	4 731	316	44	290	58	525	179	565	102	685	95
Personal services	15 879	1 377	309	17	330	49	531	94	810	74	779	58
Professional and related services	138 823	14 826	2 917	267	2 734	466	3 559	724	5 829	723	4 545	672
Public administration	25 682	2 841	282	—	360	77	807	229	776	76	660	171
All other industries	9 133	1 564	1 835	66	670	29	1 073	225	1 302	83	1 322	138
Armed forces, at work	809	209	12	—	—	—	10	9	14	14	27	15
Private wage and salary workers	561 030	105 197	11 289	1 282	13 506	4 354	13 624	4 295	26 189	5 605	21 914	4 025
Federal government workers	23 907	3 620	205	6	252	40	271	39	468	93	398	106
State and local government workers	69 009	5 913	1 734	132	1 424	227	2 328	695	3 494	503	3 518	492
Self-employed workers	23 600	2 475	2 291	66	1 019	47	1 414	183	1 330	111	2 107	187
Unpaid family workers	1 619	211	164	—	58	4	132	13	88	—	145	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	124 360	12 871	3 319	233	3 135	556	3 922	646	7 201	947	6 500	818
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	663 016	116 016	15 272	1 473	15 971	4 629	17 366	5 179	30 774	6 164	27 250	4 696
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	92 669	9 236	3 111	210	2 298	356	3 470	564	5 213	613	5 109	588
\$4,000 to \$5,999	43 965	4 590	1 393	115	1 024	182	1 429	361	2 550	337	2 382	296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47 684	5 336	1 523	93	1 076	216	1 454	315	2 158	328	2 753	364
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56 189	6 884	1 469	88	946	211	1 538	393	2 312	242	2 852	530
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129 389	18 793	3 752	422	2 895	803	4 609	1 687	5 774	1 030	6 479	1 404
\$15,000 to \$19,999	112 428	23 211	2 063	273	3 087	1 113	2 657	1 035	5 220	1 389	3 863	879
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80 359	20 596	938	151	2 352	1 003	1 186	474	3 529	1 022	2 000	341
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86 502	24 643	815	112	2 103	743	914	316	3 614	1 146	1 475	263
\$50,000 or more	13 831	2 727	208	9	190	2	109	34	404	57	337	31
Median	\$13 086	\$17 412	\$10 112	\$12 123	\$14 396	\$16 976	\$10 545	\$12 182	\$12 246	\$16 486	\$10 256	\$11 437
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	565 936	113 594	13 265	1 476	14 970	4 595	15 441	5 148	29 376	6 268	25 185	4 591
Drive alone	455 508	88 595	10 794	1 230	12 137	3 195	11 842	3 693	24 500	4 781	20 285	3 180
Carpool	110 428	24 999	2 471	246	2 833	1 400	3 599	1 455	4 876	1 487	4 900	1 411
Public transportation	78 941	2 841	27	—	42	—	82	11	102	—	140	28
Bus or streetcar	73 498	2 669	27	—	22	—	45	11	102	—	60	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 221	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23 191	502	1 009	6	643	44	1 231	14	1 213	28	1 485	121
Other means	4 254	479	200	4	155	33	203	52	278	16	333	70
Worked at home	6 843	—	1 182	—	449	—	812	—	600	—	939	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.21	1.15	1.20	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	minutes— 24.9	34.5	14.5	31.2	17.9	31.9	19.1	32.7	15.6	28.1	16.9	30.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes— 23.7	34.1	15.3	31.2	18.4	32.1	20.0	32.7	15.9	28.1	17.4	31.2
Public transportation	minutes— 38.6	52.3	28.9	—	15.0	—	24.6	22.3	28.5	—	20.8	35.3
With a public transportation disability	3 424	356	74	2	46	17	68	3	76	4	133	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con											
Fayette		Franklin		Fulton		Gallia		Geauga		Greene	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
8 783	1 406	397 477	49 029	14 692	4 172	11 087	2 612	16 173	4 629	52 959	23 803
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
5 134	960	222 362	33 620	8 407	2 502	6 105	1 630	8 842	2 996	32 282	15 966
Householder, wife present	3 747	708	141 119	26 274	5 864	1 732	4 432	1 169	5 719	2 031	23 056
Householder, no wife present	494	72	34 700	2 323	641	193	624	193	726	258	4 122
Other household member	893	180	44 062	4 943	1 879	554	992	261	2 393	703	4 792
In group quarters	—	—	2 481	80	23	23	57	7	4	4	312
Female											
3 649	446	175 115	15 409	6 285	1 670	4 982	982	7 331	1 633	20 677	7 837
Householder, husband present	56	1	5 450	453	112	36	97	37	275	67	563
Householder, no husband present	718	49	50 238	2 023	935	291	929	164	1 104	275	4 760
Other household member	2 875	396	116 855	12 870	5 238	1 343	3 894	781	5 833	1 284	14 969
In group quarters	—	—	2 572	63	—	—	62	—	119	7	385
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	600	80	27 578	2 425	1 322	245	894	178	1 374	181	3 747
20 to 24 years	1 208	186	65 445	5 424	2 287	786	1 721	472	2 146	877	7 259
25 to 54 years	5 556	1 026	257 286	36 534	9 083	2 738	6 998	1 764	10 421	3 009	35 755
55 to 64 years	1 163	94	39 238	4 201	1 645	326	1 173	188	1 677	484	5 281
65 years and over	256	20	7 930	445	355	77	301	10	555	78	917
With one or more years of college	1 630	290	167 495	16 020	3 142	1 003	2 734	728	4 695	1 599	25 230
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 564	1 380	349 959	48 007	14 309	4 026	10 809	2 584	15 929	4 491	46 627
Black	136	5	43 318	808	90	90	225	28	195	123	5 511
Other races	83	21	4 200	214	293	56	53	—	49	15	821
Spanish origin ¹	51	18	2 656	146	508	104	86	38	64	30	395
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work											
8 783	1 406	396 223	48 890	14 682	4 162	11 084	2 612	16 173	4 629	46 246	19 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 396	239	103 393	10 371	2 458	676	2 234	527	3 448	1 097	14 669
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 120	248	141 642	15 032	3 163	718	2 705	520	4 177	996	15 122
Technicians and related support occupations	173	35	14 198	1 652	272	117	343	91	410	146	2 165
Sales occupations	781	73	39 155	4 350	1 152	187	882	160	1 604	362	3 179
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 166	140	88 289	9 030	1 739	414	1 480	269	2 163	488	9 778
Service occupations	1 367	171	47 312	3 506	1 531	341	2 036	367	1 936	294	5 799
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	676	23	2 402	323	954	82	387	30	530	58	1 209
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 143	297	42 586	9 326	2 174	712	1 634	563	2 458	763	4 565
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 081	428	58 888	10 332	4 402	1 633	2 088	605	3 624	1 421	4 882
Construction	417	108	18 077	3 974	790	201	869	381	1 146	299	1 682
Manufacturing	2 421	568	70 297	12 871	5 728	2 133	1 308	315	5 368	2 251	4 177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	357	100	29 886	5 315	623	316	1 322	542	609	210	1 181
Wholesale trade	260	44	19 289	2 629	580	128	366	62	653	167	791
Retail trade	1 654	226	69 389	7 131	2 334	387	1 780	332	2 486	551	6 285
Finance, insurance, and real estate	387	36	33 932	3 502	395	59	261	29	685	112	1 733
Business and repair services	198	38	20 153	2 093	295	68	261	56	470	73	2 379
Personal services	359	37	10 402	752	256	52	281	23	469	72	914
Professional and related services	1 594	194	88 273	5 884	1 999	521	3 619	713	3 174	682	11 233
Public administration	379	7	29 397	3 816	483	172	368	39	374	71	14 237
All other industries	757	48	7 128	923	1 199	125	649	120	739	141	1 634
Armed forces at work	—	—	1 254	139	10	10	3	—	—	—	6 713
Private wage and salary workers											
6 290	1 192	298 707	39 722	11 475	3 525	7 542	2 147	12 338	3 972	21 714	7 073
Federal government workers	77	8	15 027	2 221	260	140	203	32	108	42	21 833
State and local government workers	1 210	95	67 247	5 581	1 420	383	2 387	332	2 094	420	6 961
Self-employed workers	1 152	111	15 667	1 426	1 334	120	866	89	1 456	195	2 232
Unpaid family workers	54	—	829	79	203	4	89	12	177	—	219
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 957	199	79 537	6 153	3 101	655	2 004	377	3 774	666	10 703
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
8 521	1 363	389 030	48 538	14 291	4 124	10 714	2 570	15 620	4 563	51 739	23 482
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 829	135	62 687	4 655	2 655	490	1 732	321	3 097	420	8 831
\$4,000 to \$5,999	892	127	30 599	2 725	1 067	279	963	202	1 540	334	3 744
\$6,000 to \$7,999	942	107	33 013	2 856	1 238	360	1 249	314	1 325	396	4 016
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 083	179	38 713	3 561	1 484	468	1 283	209	1 625	484	3 972
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 858	421	85 085	10 096	3 988	1 306	2 601	562	3 428	1 390	9 941
\$15,000 to \$19,999	775	164	59 935	9 171	1 811	625	1 434	466	2 179	773	7 639
\$20,000 to \$24,999	534	110	37 132	7 533	1 078	342	724	306	1 079	312	5 429
\$25,000 to \$49,999	517	113	36 205	7 277	818	246	626	184	1 156	406	7 762
\$50,000 or more	91	7	5 661	664	152	8	102	6	191	48	405
Median	\$9 103	\$11 049	\$11 273	\$15 143	\$10 550	\$11 200	\$10 152	\$11 622	\$10 207	\$11 705	\$12 178
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
7 694	1 392	353 020	47 982	12 976	4 080	10 060	2 552	14 281	4 593	49 101	23 366
Drive alone	6 164	1 028	278 517	34 875	10 312	3 049	7 604	1 693	10 784	3 375	38 347
Carpool	1 530	364	74 503	13 107	2 664	1 031	2 456	859	3 497	1 218	10 754
Public transportation											
15	—	20 774	352	21	10	67	6	148	22	313	170
Bus or streetcar	15	—	20 403	329	21	10	37	6	41	—	292
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Walked only											
464	6	15 539	377	891	61	513	4	822	11	1 934	138
Other means											
72	—	3 447	318	96	21	136	50	147	3	582	129
Worked at home	538	—	4 697	—	708	—	311	—	775	—	1 029
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1 12	1 17	1 13	1 19	1 13	1 17	1 16	1 24	1 16	1 18	1 14	1 18
Mean travel time to work											
15 2	31 9	21 4	37 5	14 6	23 8	21 8	36 6	18 5	29 8	19 0	25 2
Car, truck, or van											
15 7	32 0	21 2	37 5	15 2	24 1	22 6	36 8	19 2	29 8	19 5	25 2
Public transportation											
9 3	—	32 6	45 9	15 5	25 0	17 6	37 5	16 1	34 3	32 5	35 7
With a public transportation disability											
37	—	1 672	102	23	9	36	—	46	—	109	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Guernsey		Hamilton		Hancock		Hardin		Harrison		Henry	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
15 023	2 431	443 835	120 560	26 157	3 688	10 675	1 451	5 730	1 879	9 840	2 036
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
8 354	1 536	260 909	81 268	14 685	2 088	6 454	1 064	3 689	1 495	5 662	1 273
6 250	1 154	174 202	62 673	10 767	1 476	4 679	795	2 843	1 169	4 102	873
768	126	32 661	6 764	1 569	224	533	83	286	117	498	130
1 328	248	52 808	11 724	2 284	361	1 097	186	560	209	1 056	264
8	8	1 238	107	65	27	145	—	—	—	6	6
6 669	895	182 926	39 292	11 472	1 600	4 221	387	2 041	384	4 178	763
125	33	6 200	1 045	234	39	86	4	59	20	70	8
1 430	160	49 227	8 106	2 366	261	820	69	464	86	687	165
5 114	702	125 963	30 043	8 736	1 278	3 129	314	1 518	278	3 421	590
—	—	1 536	98	136	22	186	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 015	133	29 555	5 436	1 985	212	903	54	250	57	798	196
1 952	354	66 992	17 734	3 953	654	1 651	275	646	197	1 519	385
9 670	1 712	282 850	83 937	16 539	2 484	6 374	935	3 731	1 386	5 894	1 198
1 908	213	52 447	11 843	2 966	287	1 342	167	880	210	1 282	230
478	19	11 991	1 610	714	51	405	20	223	29	347	27
3 426	685	166 257	36 818	8 659	1 104	2 599	424	1 105	404	2 005	411
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
14 784	2 404	390 777	118 471	25 634	3 581	10 498	1 424	5 593	1 867	9 637	1 940
188	27	49 699	1 476	153	33	147	25	123	4	34	32
51	—	3 359	613	370	74	30	2	14	8	169	64
37	6	2 379	573	451	72	6	—	11	—	264	99
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
15 015	2 428	443 551	120 468	26 145	3 683	10 675	1 451	5 730	1 879	9 840	2 036
2 631	534	104 689	22 905	5 849	765	1 863	316	915	379	1 442	257
3 721	525	143 585	36 550	6 924	896	2 468	236	1 024	183	1 969	323
577	130	15 288	3 879	695	109	193	43	41	9	198	24
1 060	136	43 678	9 732	2 302	206	785	79	343	36	748	127
2 084	259	84 619	22 939	3 927	581	1 490	114	640	138	1 023	172
2 331	161	51 992	7 476	3 570	299	1 278	125	623	71	1 298	224
438	37	2 051	324	903	24	996	42	251	62	816	50
2 040	498	54 676	20 682	3 173	575	1 174	247	1 333	588	1 431	377
3 854	673	86 558	32 531	5 726	1 124	2 896	485	1 584	596	2 884	805
723	127	19 794	6 948	1 035	204	374	73	183	42	471	91
4 664	785	135 071	49 416	8 067	1 459	3 381	630	908	234	3 674	1 163
736	73	34 069	13 012	1 521	189	438	57	391	110	493	109
430	151	24 365	7 458	1 065	179	305	57	276	95	337	64
2 355	306	69 475	14 339	4 575	646	1 530	176	584	45	1 377	146
564	57	27 285	7 249	1 048	109	385	12	147	25	255	43
302	71	20 298	5 107	838	138	169	29	83	4	221	35
435	37	11 212	2 035	695	82	263	10	130	14	282	41
2 905	312	82 666	11 609	4 960	591	2 398	328	879	208	1 523	208
500	47	13 070	2 037	595	27	288	7	180	33	176	23
1 401	462	6 246	1 258	1 746	59	1 144	72	1 969	1 069	1 031	113
8	3	284	92	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 315	2 134	369 729	110 014	21 202	3 248	7 783	1 207	4 465	1 691	7 530	1 867
232	44	14 095	4 080	245	37	210	42	133	41	82	9
2 374	175	42 267	3 635	2 604	270	1 255	126	677	119	1 011	138
986	70	16 769	2 707	1 951	119	1 309	71	430	24	1 110	22
116	8	975	124	155	14	118	5	25	4	107	—
2 652	275	85 372	14 775	5 856	629	2 814	296	1 021	219	2 235	289
EARNINGS IN 1979											
14 668	2 409	434 793	119 097	25 647	3 640	10 334	1 435	5 537	1 841	9 613	2 006
2 416	258	65 053	11 048	4 625	442	2 508	262	906	157	1 768	234
1 246	155	30 528	6 036	2 247	271	967	61	515	77	779	137
1 610	204	34 262	8 166	2 187	223	1 002	106	496	90	835	171
1 887	285	38 345	9 487	2 318	446	774	101	521	126	788	183
3 574	517	89 979	24 290	5 161	786	1 811	319	811	206	2 529	627
2 027	384	73 094	23 856	4 136	732	1 466	243	811	323	1 535	384
935	261	46 281	17 722	2 320	399	929	214	660	402	793	171
883	312	49 475	17 332	2 185	312	811	114	773	442	539	99
90	33	7 776	1 160	468	29	66	15	44	18	47	—
\$10 149	\$12 414	\$12 225	\$15 075	\$11 014	\$12 267	\$9 783	\$12 418	\$11 627	\$18 847	\$10 840	\$11 590
JOURNEY TO WORK											
13 493	2 358	389 301	114 451	23 242	3 636	8 415	1 389	5 024	1 874	8 732	1 992
10 368	1 633	302 070	82 676	18 712	2 608	6 445	979	3 846	1 379	6 849	1 305
3 125	725	87 231	31 775	4 530	1 028	1 970	410	1 178	495	1 883	687
67	28	33 379	5 228	88	3	34	—	14	—	4	—
50	28	32 701	5 192	19	3	34	—	14	—	4	—
—	—	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
855	29	14 085	407	1 523	15	1 210	58	485	3	471	6
118	16	2 688	474	328	34	98	4	25	2	116	38
490	—	4 382	—	976	—	918	—	182	—	517	—
1.15	1.23	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.27
18.2	34.1	24.0	33.1	14.8	28.9	14.1	28.5	20.0	32.3	15.9	31.3
18.8	34.4	23.6	33.0	15.3	28.9	15.2	29.4	21.3	32.4	16.5	31.5
29.7	29.9	34.1	35.7	19.3	25.0	48.7	—	14.9	—	20.0	—
48	4	1 785	425	73	—	67	6	18	—	16	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Highland		Hocking		Holmes		Huron		Jackson		Jefferson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
9 744	1 597	7 074	1 583	9 623	1 452	19 838	4 925	8 868	1 533	29 788	6 853
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 474	1 024	3 959	916	5 821	802	11 297	3 069	5 145	1 060	18 746	5 467
3 881	663	2 957	656	4 056	510	8 321	2 270	3 730	800	13 529	4 129
476	123	400	130	401	99	1 121	258	456	75	1 870	543
1 108	229	592	130	1 364	193	1 803	489	956	182	3 242	795
9	9	10	—	—	—	52	52	3	3	105	—
4 270	573	3 115	667	3 802	650	8 541	1 856	3 723	473	11 042	1 386
72	11	78	14	43	8	163	51	51	6	210	53
772	43	615	155	553	96	1 522	296	721	91	2 389	258
3 426	519	2 413	498	3 206	546	6 826	1 503	2 949	374	8 305	1 050
—	—	9	—	—	—	30	6	2	2	138	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
712	110	490	79	1 140	177	1 441	293	647	72	1 739	312
1 386	332	976	235	1 502	256	2 941	808	1 273	310	3 627	614
5 958	914	4 624	1 084	5 610	855	12 698	3 310	5 477	1 020	19 374	4 997
1 250	198	749	155	945	137	2 315	443	1 120	115	4 176	808
438	43	235	30	426	27	443	71	351	16	872	122
1 808	322	1 431	367	1 332	293	4 474	1 305	1 982	388	8 096	1 804
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
9 601	1 574	6 974	1 559	9 596	1 444	19 436	4 760	8 748	1 469	28 429	6 695
138	19	83	19	6	3	186	81	81	36	1 235	123
5	4	17	5	21	5	216	84	39	28	124	35
42	2	67	23	85	38	270	67	101	66	95	30
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
9 741	1 597	7 074	1 583	9 620	1 452	19 823	4 925	8 859	1 533	29 786	6 851
1 530	277	1 058	283	1 328	262	3 436	877	1 648	260	5 397	1 018
2 111	225	1 565	233	1 359	183	4 326	1 065	1 988	226	7 681	1 241
116	14	125	41	123	32	422	102	194	55	806	182
871	86	604	69	511	46	1 506	389	769	82	2 821	453
1 124	125	836	123	725	105	2 398	574	1 025	89	4 054	606
1 237	116	858	108	1 092	146	2 198	387	1 223	154	3 787	386
877	109	180	13	1 788	45	996	97	320	47	250	16
1 165	308	1 067	268	1 306	224	2 680	775	1 095	287	5 223	1 750
2 821	562	2 346	678	2 747	592	6 187	1 724	2 585	559	7 448	2 440
487	102	305	59	488	86	889	209	405	137	1 932	1 016
2 962	702	2 675	780	3 046	698	7 045	2 064	2 627	513	7 869	2 287
405	94	251	22	319	49	2 140	823	598	111	3 918	1 251
362	52	70	23	231	35	488	99	246	46	796	159
1 719	187	1 126	166	1 130	137	2 895	646	1 592	191	5 818	789
387	37	236	28	193	28	844	176	263	48	840	122
140	6	162	18	212	21	441	64	119	16	468	78
290	26	200	12	195	1	423	71	245	18	440	56
1 659	210	1 253	252	1 471	257	3 040	566	1 585	178	6 202	765
332	31	294	62	136	14	393	20	462	104	579	34
998	150	502	161	2 199	126	1 225	187	717	171	924	294
3	—	—	—	3	—	15	—	9	—	2	2
6 769	1 331	5 168	1 252	6 154	1 229	15 973	4 367	6 402	1 197	24 689	6 328
145	30	96	14	79	2	138	35	236	54	689	133
1 293	124	1 211	231	906	135	1 932	284	1 539	217	2 979	247
1 441	112	506	86	2 048	84	1 602	223	651	65	1 225	126
96	—	93	—	436	2	193	16	40	—	206	19
2 454	320	1 400	213	1 779	246	4 405	768	1 844	202	5 792	754
EARNINGS IN 1979											
9 468	1 563	6 797	1 548	9 094	1 423	19 315	4 842	8 580	1 496	29 054	6 778
2 138	250	1 147	165	2 034	225	3 336	580	1 679	208	5 068	702
1 031	145	607	105	1 026	112	1 671	365	803	105	2 530	320
1 352	200	562	87	962	186	1 956	383	989	122	2 567	370
1 176	217	924	169	1 090	242	1 685	335	975	134	1 684	256
2 138	393	2 011	602	2 064	323	4 315	1 231	2 197	432	3 860	886
892	234	925	231	878	176	3 048	1 008	987	226	4 141	1 206
318	52	399	138	469	109	1 825	565	484	149	4 520	1 440
354	64	184	48	449	38	1 228	315	412	95	4 349	1 518
69	8	38	3	122	12	251	60	54	25	335	80
\$8 362	\$9 719	\$10 224	\$11 351	\$8 963	\$9 558	\$10 809	\$12 530	\$9 680	\$11 487	\$13 100	\$18 204
JOURNEY TO WORK											
8 172	1 570	6 313	1 553	6 421	1 417	17 862	4 815	8 000	1 508	26 937	6 697
6 315	1 082	4 771	940	4 261	911	14 912	4 019	6 535	1 142	21 074	4 911
1 857	488	1 542	613	2 160	506	2 950	796	1 465	366	5 863	1 786
51	—	46	—	123	4	22	—	32	—	216	32
28	—	22	—	105	4	22	—	32	—	191	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
705	13	428	17	1 123	19	1 119	72	540	9	2 177	97
120	14	84	13	224	12	227	38	107	16	142	27
696	—	203	—	1 732	—	608	—	189	—	316	—
1 115	1 22	1 16	1 29	1 27	1 30	1 10	1 10	1 11	1 16	1 14	1 19
16 9	33 7	17 8	33 0	16 5	28 1	14 0	21 3	17 3	36 8	20 8	35 5
17 9	34 0	18 6	33 3	18 0	28 5	14 3	21 5	17 9	37 0	21 8	36 0
15 1	—	7 6	—	29 4	5 0	32 3	—	15 1	—	28 7	21 6
44	4	8	2	82	4	70	22	33	7	65	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 656	965	44 187	14 575	6 881	1 439	24 539	4 527	7 324	1 173	55 705	8 122
Householder, wife present	6 007	655	28 828	10 340	5 062	1 171	17 542	3 479	5 330	836	38 998	6 200
Householder, no wife present	832	77	4 743	1 327	447	60	2 690	421	750	94	5 996	744
Other household member	1 581	227	10 450	2 779	1 365	201	4 143	627	1 184	199	10 406	1 120
In group quarters	236	6	166	129	7	7	164	—	60	44	305	58
Female	6 601	527	30 919	5 063	4 989	708	16 282	1 164	5 740	622	35 833	2 216
Householder, husband present	225	7	704	65	80	15	343	66	113	12	826	50
Householder, no husband present	1 261	62	5 777	1 213	957	130	3 382	265	1 050	106	7 155	386
Other household member	4 902	449	24 203	3 748	3 952	563	12 242	833	4 564	491	27 460	1 741
In group quarters	213	9	235	37	—	—	315	—	13	13	392	39

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 332	139	7 007	766	896	50	3 121	195	1 070	183	6 843	368
20 to 24 years	2 229	214	10 799	2 838	1 575	314	5 792	707	1 733	305	12 625	1 344
25 to 54 years	9 117	910	46 813	12 830	7 571	1 531	26 058	4 076	8 126	1 064	58 942	7 269
55 to 64 years	1 994	167	9 118	2 893	1 473	208	4 757	629	1 682	183	11 346	1 244
65 years and over	585	62	1 369	311	355	44	1 093	84	453	60	1 782	113
With one or more years of college	4 347	398	23 609	6 835	2 872	707	11 230	1 777	3 017	432	27 238	4 029

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 105	1 449	72 236	17 817	11 595	2 128	39 819	5 437	12 898	1 764	83 949	9 839
Black	114	34	2 310	1 636	265	15	817	195	124	29	5 470	374
Other races	38	9	560	185	10	4	185	59	42	2	2 119	125
Spanish origin ¹	20	—	554	177	28	14	177	4	33	9	3 432	84

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 251	1 492	75 066	19 623	11 870	2 147	40 760	5 662	13 053	1 795	91 520	10 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 189	297	16 314	4 428	2 380	441	8 046	1 308	2 776	395	17 869	2 653
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 612	229	20 786	4 212	3 009	518	11 539	1 035	2 932	327	23 354	1 974
Technicians and related support occupations	351	20	2 195	610	262	89	1 824	281	1 194	39	3 349	1 470
Sales occupations	1 346	76	7 426	1 479	1 135	189	3 423	286	937	85	7 978	848
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 915	133	11 165	2 123	1 612	240	6 292	468	1 801	203	12 027	656
Service occupations	2 512	219	8 867	1 388	1 888	191	5 500	331	1 501	155	10 666	479
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 170	41	901	183	226	48	1 190	58	918	43	1 684	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 929	389	12 792	4 518	1 632	365	6 115	1 243	1 680	357	13 964	1 991
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 839	317	15 406	4 894	2 735	584	8 370	1 687	3 246	518	23 983	3 110
Construction	643	170	5 654	2 508	610	160	1 868	540	654	128	3 489	716
Manufacturing	3 731	425	27 337	8 727	2 385	548	11 628	2 046	3 775	711	35 747	4 951
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	768	58	2 976	1 081	911	250	2 229	433	594	119	4 912	629
Wholesale trade	247	31	1 931	580	300	101	761	141	842	128	1 747	255
Retail trade	2 519	150	13 660	2 399	2 418	431	6 889	563	1 936	188	14 350	1 068
Finance, insurance, and real estate	620	68	3 233	614	667	121	2 468	195	541	50	3 818	316
Business and repair services	372	41	2 800	757	361	67	1 343	133	347	54	2 442	233
Personal services	466	28	1 668	231	506	63	978	77	540	41	2 133	76
Professional and related services	4 048	410	12 417	2 155	2 966	298	6 782	662	2 386	245	17 524	1 534
Public administration	330	8	1 718	195	454	33	3 728	592	386	62	2 759	312
All other industries	1 507	103	1 672	376	292	75	2 086	280	1 052	69	2 599	230
Armed forces, at work	6	—	40	15	—	—	61	29	11	—	18	18
Private wage and salary workers	10 921	1 178	62 928	17 607	8 433	1 861	30 180	4 288	9 120	1 405	75 043	8 956
Federal government workers	186	9	698	211	204	33	2 989	580	325	80	1 831	289
State and local government workers	2 204	182	8 220	1 201	2 438	155	4 636	604	1 808	183	10 136	839
Self-employed workers	1 799	114	3 066	613	757	84	2 865	190	1 697	127	4 142	245
Unpaid family workers	147	9	194	6	38	14	151	29	114	—	386	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 806	306	17 080	2 697	2 652	353	8 439	684	2 870	257	19 899	1 231

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 775	1 453	73 207	19 260	11 453	2 092	40 004	5 615	12 665	1 778	89 203	10 214
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 637	234	13 559	1 816	2 283	220	7 775	447	2 678	316	15 679	1 031
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 301	138	5 104	756	1 205	176	3 244	223	1 031	84	6 281	317
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 468	114	6 184	1 423	1 447	274	3 306	344	1 362	220	6 102	386
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 494	127	5 980	1 348	1 044	145	3 457	333	1 006	142	6 145	491
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 289	354	13 594	3 889	2 115	402	8 075	1 183	3 411	436	14 808	1 844
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 790	223	11 807	3 661	1 422	405	6 392	1 374	1 569	235	16 269	2 098
\$20,000 to \$24,999	847	63	8 105	3 037	1 090	270	4 321	1 096	853	189	11 880	1 829
\$25,000 to \$49,999	795	173	7 849	2 947	746	156	3 038	566	610	131	11 155	2 020
\$50,000 or more	154	27	1 025	383	101	44	396	19	145	25	884	198
Median	\$9 314	\$11 136	\$11 660	\$15 390	\$9 516	\$12 386	\$10 991	\$15 706	\$10 222	\$11 014	\$13 110	\$17 039

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 608	1 388	70 664	19 348	10 659	2 093	37 134	5 564	11 298	1 749	84 518	10 183
Drive alone	10 405	1 091	57 262	14 647	8 641	1 697	30 075	3 637	9 133	1 322	71 289	8 036
Carpool	2 203	297	13 402	4 701	2 018	396	7 059	1 927	2 165	427	13 229	2 147
Public transportation	33	1	434	220	76	—	195	12	36	3	258	36
Bus or streetcar	27	1	431	217	58	—	94	12	27	3	154	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 475	97	2 558	46	796	29	1 852	77	890	37	4 399	73
Other means	223	6	313	24	174	25	454	38	123	6	777	46
Worked at home	918	—	1 137	—	165	—	1 186	—	717	—	1 586	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.26	1.12	1.17	1.09	1.13
Mean travel time to work	14.7	32.0	19.5	31.8	17.8	31.0	18.8	38.3	14.9	30.8	17.3	33.3
Car, truck, or van	15.6	33.9	19.7	31.6	18.7	31.5	19.3	38.6	15.7	31.4	17.8	33.4
Public transportation	18.9	10.0	38.9	52.5	11.7	—	23.2	66.3	34.9	25.0	22.7	38.9
With a public transportation disability	45	6	216	99	49	2	131	4	54	10	377	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Lucas		Madison		Mahoning		Marion		Medina		Meigs	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
192 864	33 377	8 264	2 178	98 806	18 999	28 947	4 925	30 325	7 153	5 062	1 373
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
110 085	21 974	4 831	1 418	56 501	12 667	17 468	3 583	15 722	4 626	3 455	1 254
73 459	16 829	3 376	970	37 721	9 317	12 838	2 806	10 113	3 135	2 704	1 073
14 407	1 850	496	156	5 778	925	1 835	319	1 533	563	214	54
21 809	3 229	945	284	12 890	2 393	2 782	445	4 036	888	534	127
410	66	14	11	112	32	13	13	40	40	3	—
82 779	11 403	3 433	760	42 305	6 332	11 479	1 342	14 603	2 527	1 607	119
2 305	211	82	26	792	92	307	20	317	91	33	2
20 364	2 031	546	131	9 842	1 447	2 300	217	2 311	541	291	22
59 456	9 090	2 771	579	31 540	4 755	8 854	1 087	11 960	1 880	1 283	95
654	71	34	24	131	38	18	18	15	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
13 642	1 933	653	96	6 948	830	2 097	235	3 142	389	260	30
27 834	4 050	1 151	383	14 701	2 850	3 462	567	4 839	1 531	577	178
122 984	23 607	5 092	1 424	58 986	12 434	19 356	3 541	18 511	4 511	3 486	1 101
23 583	3 354	1 100	250	15 405	2 521	3 272	533	3 054	572	578	50
4 821	433	268	25	2 766	364	760	49	779	150	161	14
71 170	12 051	1 968	761	32 500	6 702	6 643	1 223	8 117	2 132	902	232
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
173 972	32 822	7 991	2 123	89 738	18 213	28 186	4 754	29 799	6 906	5 016	1 356
15 875	268	239	44	8 320	626	666	152	377	186	24	2
3 017	287	34	11	748	160	95	19	149	61	22	15
3 288	412	29	21	1 218	93	151	8	134	29	24	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
192 744	33 351	8 260	2 178	98 729	18 958	28 947	4 925	30 319	7 153	5 062	1 373
45 814	7 671	1 716	633	19 985	4 319	5 335	933	6 136	1 751	777	134
59 491	9 471	1 804	346	30 331	5 069	8 085	1 164	8 545	1 520	999	109
7 215	1 494	200	61	2 726	569	908	209	730	267	70	28
18 494	2 809	612	152	10 934	1 700	2 589	359	3 141	478	437	28
33 782	5 168	992	133	16 671	2 800	4 588	596	4 674	775	492	53
26 261	2 915	1 354	314	13 547	1 602	3 383	310	4 011	429	534	13
1 210	94	815	71	1 065	166	529	12	1 161	123	285	28
24 536	6 076	973	359	12 698	3 185	3 815	981	4 019	1 328	1 290	652
35 432	7 124	1 598	455	21 103	4 617	7 800	1 525	6 447	2 002	1 177	437
8 497	2 218	486	172	4 044	1 072	1 109	287	1 812	749	582	236
50 342	11 343	1 504	552	24 494	5 733	10 467	2 339	8 087	2 696	422	61
14 830	3 436	377	107	6 612	1 935	2 527	487	1 435	268	322	83
9 632	1 820	380	126	4 967	1 056	794	103	1 256	262	107	43
33 354	4 431	1 424	285	19 437	2 700	4 909	505	5 688	987	863	57
9 524	1 325	262	35	5 384	962	1 032	139	2 325	499	130	6
7 745	1 157	178	55	3 550	757	1 105	140	966	262	88	17
4 906	649	260	44	3 034	375	667	77	747	53	163	18
44 765	6 010	1 841	504	22 373	3 622	4 559	678	5 638	1 140	830	70
5 966	600	651	221	2 824	204	959	126	749	58	152	—
3 183	362	897	77	2 010	542	819	44	1 616	179	1 403	782
120	26	4	—	77	41	—	—	6	—	—	—
158 588	29 844	5 278	1 465	80 292	16 490	23 840	4 301	23 584	6 153	3 609	1 287
3 842	789	110	24	1 777	397	595	78	328	60	125	17
22 292	1 913	1 713	558	11 613	1 428	2 993	396	3 881	739	762	53
7 720	787	1 079	117	4 842	644	1 385	132	2 308	174	500	16
422	44	84	14	282	40	134	18	224	27	66	—
42 628	5 647	1 983	385	22 800	2 752	5 437	607	7 955	1 184	1 058	106
EARNINGS IN 1979											
188 934	33 075	8 032	2 107	96 391	18 700	28 480	4 860	29 296	7 006	4 867	1 371
30 331	3 885	1 755	288	17 250	2 019	4 808	474	6 532	800	947	97
14 383	1 779	721	184	9 280	1 398	2 164	235	2 431	413	396	44
14 216	1 775	834	162	8 686	1 405	2 626	299	3 072	679	475	38
15 043	2 446	1 001	311	8 248	1 349	2 308	431	2 817	618	402	69
35 607	5 524	1 885	596	17 156	4 087	5 998	909	6 291	1 964	855	197
31 741	5 945	893	344	15 715	3 411	5 632	1 292	4 089	1 266	885	416
22 263	5 355	434	113	10 477	2 576	2 706	674	1 698	571	457	262
21 558	5 801	414	87	8 220	2 050	1 916	489	1 911	581	427	246
3 792	565	95	22	1 359	405	322	57	455	114	23	2
\$12 396	\$15 711	\$9 411	\$10 568	\$11 018	\$13 506	\$11 468	\$15 200	\$9 855	\$11 927	\$10 913	\$17 341
JOURNEY TO WORK											
175 986	32 702	7 068	2 145	92 453	18 814	26 670	4 852	27 346	7 106	4 472	1 369
146 455	26 583	5 504	1 612	77 708	15 821	21 889	3 731	22 262	5 491	3 134	684
29 531	6 119	1 564	533	14 745	2 993	4 781	1 121	5 084	1 615	1 338	685
7 768	352	29	2	1 513	64	155	4	101	20	33	—
7 632	348	16	2	1 400	51	115	4	99	20	27	—
22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
5 448	178	541	18	2 726	69	1 031	27	1 439	3	302	—
1 429	145	130	13	530	52	391	42	222	24	66	4
2 233	—	496	—	1 584	—	700	—	1 217	—	189	—
1.10	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.21	1.42
18.8	27.6	15.9	27.8	17.7	25.1	16.6	30.4	17.1	29.9	25.9	47.2
18.7	27.8	16.8	28.0	17.8	25.2	16.9	30.1	17.5	29.8	27.1	47.2
29.0	28.6	9.4	10.0	28.5	19.0	23.9	15.0	41.4	78.0	32.4	—
1 038	127	71	29	332	46	98	18	105	5	33	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.

Counties—Con.

Mercer		Miami		Monroe		Montgomery		Morgan		Morrow	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
14 832	1 963	34 004	7 053	7 998	3 886	242 466	47 388	3 554	605	5 209	941
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
8 607	1 225	19 579	4 935	6 341	3 541	140 677	33 100	2 193	506	3 268	728
5 996	923	14 072	3 514	4 931	2 845	96 202	26 079	1 651	341	2 421	541
696	86	1 959	542	602	331	18 112	2 686	206	91	352	74
1 890	216	3 505	851	808	365	25 357	4 236	334	72	485	107
25	—	43	28	—	—	1 006	99	2	2	10	6
6 225	731	14 425	2 118	1 657	345	101 789	14 288	1 361	99	1 941	213
68	13	298	47	36	14	2 703	326	10	1	12	4
816	96	2 476	365	347	76	25 858	2 464	289	17	339	49
5 278	610	11 617	1 672	1 274	255	72 528	11 423	1 062	81	1 584	154
63	19	34	34	—	—	700	75	—	—	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 457	138	2 718	527	233	40	15 934	2 151	235	16	404	69
2 425	373	4 865	1 196	1 084	556	33 232	5 786	397	74	691	123
8 882	1 283	21 381	4 642	5 514	2 855	160 270	34 775	2 197	440	3 059	636
1 728	163	4 078	617	871	397	27 607	4 192	555	72	823	96
340	6	962	71	296	38	5 423	484	170	3	232	17
2 945	498	7 979	1 969	1 414	691	88 502	16 034	735	234	1 141	283
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
14 748	1 948	33 223	6 816	7 968	3 859	214 874	45 998	3 450	573	5 172	934
17	12	609	176	28	27	26 130	1 106	87	24	7	7
67	3	172	61	2	—	1 462	284	17	8	30	—
88	—	127	44	3	—	1 350	250	18	7	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
14 827	1 958	34 004	7 053	7 980	3 872	241 816	47 127	3 554	605	5 209	941
2 142	274	6 124	1 362	847	323	57 845	10 605	667	143	894	262
3 210	293	8 842	1 314	1 029	310	75 513	12 784	671	82	1 087	126
178	10	761	216	111	60	8 738	1 903	64	26	101	29
865	85	2 726	428	280	36	24 085	3 608	173	10	405	41
2 167	198	5 355	670	638	214	42 690	7 273	434	46	581	56
1 570	128	4 153	408	602	140	30 169	3 411	449	23	696	37
1 287	30	918	145	305	16	1 536	220	248	21	515	6
1 835	321	4 548	1 354	2 295	1 437	30 788	9 018	577	172	827	245
4 783	912	9 419	2 470	2 902	1 646	45 965	11 089	942	164	1 190	265
598	124	1 568	531	297	136	10 627	3 117	193	34	281	91
5 892	1 069	15 127	3 711	3 389	2 087	72 400	18 951	1 116	283	1 474	423
615	104	1 015	174	221	48	13 946	3 773	175	17	267	60
428	91	860	214	56	20	9 939	2 044	74	4	125	31
1 706	72	5 201	703	579	109	41 045	5 723	349	19	789	99
1 012	116	1 076	109	133	12	12 669	1 839	90	4	141	20
289	44	819	191	49	21	11 617	2 196	52	3	117	5
293	25	698	50	115	4	6 467	661	131	6	116	8
2 277	263	5 242	1 029	822	125	48 920	6 119	710	106	1 098	158
206	14	925	137	142	4	10 412	2 055	137	2	176	15
1 511	36	1 473	204	2 177	1 306	3 774	649	527	127	625	31
5	5	—	—	18	14	650	261	—	—	—	—
11 457	1 739	28 085	6 169	6 377	3 661	199 383	41 399	2 386	508	3 344	738
147	11	439	89	127	33	9 537	2 526	74	—	111	8
1 382	134	3 296	547	913	122	23 578	2 255	602	70	796	144
1 621	77	2 087	238	527	64	9 414	1 156	428	15	887	51
225	2	97	10	54	6	554	52	64	12	71	—
3 126	279	6 929	951	1 063	233	48 094	6 013	712	45	1 226	160
EARNINGS IN 1979											
14 407	1 942	33 019	6 908	7 872	3 860	236 737	46 842	3 413	573	5 029	921
2 514	263	6 071	813	972	188	37 261	4 730	721	29	1 114	142
1 194	86	2 811	450	393	44	17 845	2 108	347	20	599	79
1 508	147	3 257	616	371	71	19 158	2 785	336	47	485	51
1 213	161	3 161	582	298	50	19 874	3 011	357	46	333	53
3 875	619	8 029	2 188	943	382	44 846	8 291	788	203	1 152	228
2 336	363	5 353	1 296	1 569	1 001	39 493	9 312	399	70	736	212
885	193	2 408	501	1 715	1 023	26 349	7 952	207	69	317	70
760	108	1 584	397	1 602	1 099	28 494	8 191	237	87	232	78
122	2	345	65	9	2	3 417	462	21	2	61	8
\$10 642	\$11 887	\$10 486	\$11 633	\$17 644	\$20 661	\$12 214	\$16 014	\$9 695	\$12 970	\$9 901	\$12 422
JOURNEY TO WORK											
12 546	1 963	30 954	6 975	7 403	3 881	223 186	46 724	3 053	601	4 340	931
8 938	1 222	24 485	5 327	4 319	1 955	181 008	36 649	2 220	349	3 443	607
3 608	741	6 469	1 648	3 084	1 926	42 178	10 075	833	252	897	324
15	—	76	1	18	—	7 917	149	11	—	5	—
15	—	76	1	18	—	7 777	149	11	—	5	—
964	—	1 807	51	234	—	6 937	280	262	—	366	10
272	—	240	26	62	5	1 655	235	33	4	69	—
1 035	—	927	—	281	—	2 771	—	195	—	429	—
1.21	1.31	1.13	1.15	1.34	1.45	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.33	1.13	1.25
14.3	28.7	16.1	28.8	29.7	38.5	20.7	31.2	20.3	43.0	16.2	29.7
15.1	28.7	16.7	28.9	30.4	38.5	20.9	31.3	21.4	43.1	17.3	29.9
14.7	—	15.6	60.0	20.0	—	27.4	35.7	40.5	—	12.0	—
61	17	61	10	6	2	1 080	112	14	3	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	16 470	2 243	1 854	397	7 292	1 919	2 738	560	4 256	918	8 514	2 838
Householder, wife present	12 019	1 735	1 400	277	4 994	1 334	1 932	374	3 108	699	6 169	2 086
Householder, no wife present	1 542	138	162	60	786	195	284	78	355	65	893	340
Other household member	2 854	363	292	60	1 495	379	516	102	779	148	1 368	412
In group quarters	55	7	—	—	17	11	6	6	14	6	84	—
Female	12 661	925	960	96	4 622	498	1 806	213	2 643	353	6 316	1 839
Householder, husband present	212	15	21	8	69	6	28	1	42	5	157	59
Householder, no husband present	2 932	189	184	26	810	135	308	62	550	87	1 259	464
Other household member	9 343	713	755	62	3 743	357	1 464	144	2 051	261	4 852	1 316
In group quarters	174	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	48	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 168	174	164	11	1 077	151	415	60	476	53	904	173
20 to 24 years	4 382	446	283	60	1 486	322	651	108	1 094	193	2 038	615
25 to 34 years	18 117	2 089	1 795	377	7 626	1 745	2 641	496	4 154	862	9 758	3 370
35 to 64 years	3 509	406	421	38	1 365	140	648	88	866	110	1 705	461
65 years and over	955	53	151	7	360	59	189	21	309	53	425	58
With one or more years of college	6 959	771	462	91	2 976	722	924	274	1 312	303	3 345	1 096

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	28 076	3 127	2 812	493	11 682	2 300	4 454	748	6 873	1 259	14 469	4 504
Black	920	30	—	—	99	76	50	16	24	12	316	163
Other races	135	11	2	—	133	41	40	9	2	—	45	10
Spanish origin ¹	30	7	2	—	364	113	39	6	43	13	44	3

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	29 104	3 156	2 814	493	11 882	2 412	4 544	773	6 899	1 271	14 824	4 677
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 462	587	410	72	2 257	464	815	226	1 141	275	2 426	858
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 375	566	536	55	2 561	332	857	97	1 227	113	3 175	656
Technicians and related support occupations	674	73	28	1	211	51	67	15	72	2	379	149
Sales occupations	2 698	168	183	22	915	166	373	34	402	60	1 081	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 003	325	325	32	1 435	115	417	48	753	51	1 715	354
Service occupations	3 657	198	310	31	1 579	117	598	52	762	85	2 453	751
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	716	32	200	8	408	85	468	25	360	32	930	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 955	679	497	105	2 274	800	647	146	1 318	394	2 210	965
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 939	1 094	861	222	2 803	614	1 159	227	2 091	372	3 630	1 348
Construction	1 019	160	198	19	958	360	240	57	325	78	965	458
Manufacturing	7 838	924	654	161	3 448	736	1 291	308	1 760	292	4 871	1 838
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 736	230	119	11	1 171	414	204	46	407	111	550	152
Wholesale trade	1 749	138	72	27	1 193	48	133	45	106	21	405	138
Retail trade	5 077	236	400	28	2 012	297	711	68	888	130	1 881	297
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 095	41	91	4	427	45	150	17	200	11	397	45
Business and repair services	708	65	55	5	326	90	79	15	105	12	384	110
Personal services	682	43	56	8	372	—	110	9	151	5	313	38
Professional and related services	6 129	587	538	64	1 950	264	933	163	1 238	211	3 531	1 340
Public administration	730	41	114	4	382	40	122	3	259	14	424	124
All other industries	2 341	691	517	162	643	118	571	42	1 460	386	1 103	137
Armed forces, at work	27	12	—	—	32	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 020	2 746	1 830	413	8 999	1 990	3 040	593	4 788	1 017	10 192	3 228
Federal government workers	491	73	78	7	274	67	45	3	156	12	193	36
State and local government workers	3 411	279	535	51	1 535	240	755	134	1 142	135	2 975	1 314
Self-employed workers	1 986	60	337	22	1 044	120	632	43	751	103	1 401	99
Unpaid family workers	223	10	34	—	62	—	72	—	62	4	69	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 228	420	546	53	2 721	369	1 214	113	1 404	148	2 612	432

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	28 460	3 128	2 727	488	11 641	2 382	4 407	767	6 668	1 249	14 443	4 644
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 248	285	539	41	2 316	305	951	100	1 438	193	2 380	402
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 062	237	237	19	956	82	370	63	657	76	1 105	150
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 444	315	217	28	816	96	372	44	702	78	1 259	284
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 481	246	257	69	866	108	312	35	795	141	1 324	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 398	685	664	126	2 416	454	994	232	1 447	337	3 814	1 683
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 699	575	421	71	1 905	490	664	153	740	189	2 420	908
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 158	380	201	74	1 126	353	403	83	589	145	1 085	464
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 746	401	180	59	1 145	490	322	55	293	85	931	339
\$50,000 or more	224	4	11	1	95	4	19	2	27	5	125	15
Median	\$9 996	\$13 054	\$10 558	\$12 944	\$11 337	\$16 134	\$10 677	\$12 440	\$9 401	\$11 469	\$11 039	\$12 570

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	26 614	3 143	2 371	493	10 554	2 405	3 790	759	5 845	1 225	13 408	4 653
Drive alone	21 509	2 336	1 794	315	8 406	1 616	3 048	544	4 429	866	9 992	2 837
Carpool	5 105	807	577	178	2 148	789	742	215	1 416	359	3 416	1 816
Public transportation	131	3	6	—	36	8	14	—	55	—	75	6
Bus or streetcar	118	3	6	—	27	8	14	—	49	—	63	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 624	17	249	—	714	4	394	10	612	45	612	8
Other means	100	5	31	—	177	—	57	4	52	1	114	10
Worked at home	662	—	157	—	433	—	289	—	335	—	621	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.24	1.12	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.30
Mean travel time to work	17.2	36.3	18.4	33.6	16.5	32.6	14.9	29.5	17.0	33.1	19.1	31.5
Car, truck, or van	17.8	36.5	19.7	33.6	17.3	32.6	15.8	29.9	18.0	34.2	19.8	31.5
Public transportation	23.3	11.7	33.3	—	22.3	41.9	16.4	—	25.7	—	18.3	46.7
With a public transportation disability	83	2	16	—	30	—	—	—	44	14	59	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Pike		Portage		Preble		Putnam		Richland		Ross	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 986	3 365	35 504	8 217	8 535	1 263	9 746	1 237	52 350	6 701	22 461	3 696
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 469	2 784	19 210	5 464	4 745	798	5 704	839	30 926	4 899	13 538	2 672
4 323	2 273	11 828	3 659	3 161	509	3 965	543	22 947	3 946	9 676	1 851
503	285	2 457	670	430	79	391	114	3 120	335	1 343	196
639	226	4 442	1 096	1 154	210	1 340	177	4 842	618	2 497	625
4	—	483	39	—	—	8	5	17	—	22	—
2 517	581	16 294	2 753	3 790	465	4 042	398	21 424	1 802	8 923	1 024
45	8	406	107	46	—	83	16	431	74	302	62
493	162	3 488	640	794	134	588	109	4 443	280	1 911	230
1 979	411	11 611	2 000	2 939	331	3 355	267	16 490	1 418	6 710	732
—	—	789	6	11	—	16	6	60	30	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
344	51	3 186	420	771	71	864	64	3 473	233	1 573	285
1 145	475	6 327	1 233	1 146	198	1 601	258	6 649	944	2 962	507
5 443	2 397	21 220	5 521	5 141	886	5 726	761	34 762	4 708	14 586	2 540
941	439	3 821	867	1 003	81	1 150	111	6 183	697	2 684	269
113	3	950	176	474	27	405	43	1 283	119	656	95
2 499	1 294	13 834	3 770	1 885	460	2 010	326	13 704	1 922	5 303	962
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
7 691	3 154	33 968	7 757	8 432	1 206	9 495	1 110	49 594	6 626	21 425	3 515
255	197	1 212	394	99	57	92	88	2 470	38	914	164
40	14	324	66	4	—	159	39	286	37	122	17
43	12	152	30	4	—	218	41	286	37	68	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
7 986	3 365	35 466	8 200	8 533	1 263	9 728	1 219	52 309	6 697	22 444	3 696
1 563	584	8 549	2 584	1 526	349	1 478	268	10 195	1 342	4 085	619
1 719	631	9 784	1 977	1 713	167	1 741	147	14 289	1 555	5 641	673
304	175	803	212	112	19	137	44	1 423	202	508	134
410	84	2 868	707	644	64	599	39	5 012	501	1 916	199
1 005	372	6 113	1 058	957	84	1 005	64	7 854	852	3 217	340
957	269	5 131	647	1 100	164	1 233	76	6 167	454	3 382	461
316	39	954	110	854	35	912	70	896	119	757	90
1 758	1 125	4 042	1 181	1 155	196	1 301	168	7 371	1 232	2 951	812
1 673	717	7 006	1 701	2 185	352	3 063	490	13 391	1 995	5 628	1 041
690	395	1 514	439	418	60	540	50	1 939	340	1 148	402
3 762	2 274	9 167	2 555	2 506	520	3 401	570	18 903	2 916	6 378	1 155
392	164	1 650	670	374	54	346	33	3 797	756	1 380	309
110	48	907	228	371	24	327	36	1 996	296	576	95
866	133	5 485	1 043	1 416	169	1 419	98	8 561	733	3 774	407
163	19	1 230	223	330	38	373	37	2 764	273	803	81
91	25	941	274	249	46	256	53	1 736	178	402	40
118	—	939	166	223	55	260	2	1 095	87	654	16
1 288	178	10 447	1 892	1 433	222	1 555	232	8 561	659	5 063	797
208	64	1 216	254	206	29	241	7	1 736	289	1 320	263
298	65	1 970	457	1 007	46	1 010	101	1 221	170	946	131
—	—	38	17	2	—	18	18	41	4	17	—
5 517	2 504	23 790	6 042	5 786	972	7 024	991	42 811	5 660	15 776	2 739
880	637	510	127	131	15	110	28	1 003	165	1 808	359
1 055	163	8 801	1 725	1 257	231	1 205	169	5 724	674	3 230	441
495	61	2 257	308	1 292	45	1 247	44	2 563	174	1 558	149
39	—	146	15	69	—	160	5	249	28	89	8
1 282	224	10 227	1 384	2 310	312	2 472	228	9 821	770	4 650	661
EARNINGS IN 1979											
7 774	3 335	34 617	8 110	8 288	1 243	9 472	1 205	51 051	6 588	21 866	3 641
1 055	173	8 063	950	2 061	232	2 043	124	8 305	738	3 735	491
783	194	3 260	614	835	109	778	107	4 179	249	1 923	279
968	398	2 857	565	708	70	789	99	4 608	400	1 662	151
754	344	3 369	729	776	125	802	110	4 629	388	1 924	316
1 878	793	6 876	1 896	1 925	361	2 544	387	10 689	1 432	4 812	844
820	504	5 056	1 507	1 160	229	1 504	269	8 149	1 323	3 408	763
621	383	2 457	947	353	46	525	80	5 371	1 112	2 462	471
830	513	2 282	821	379	69	404	20	4 665	870	1 693	313
65	33	397	81	91	2	83	9	456	76	247	13
\$10 571	\$13 047	\$9 857	\$12 639	\$9 392	\$10 759	\$10 391	\$11 472	\$11 323	\$15 228	\$11 290	\$12 978
JOURNEY TO WORK											
7 430	3 346	30 513	7 976	6 859	1 237	8 133	1 229	48 912	6 634	20 529	3 577
4 390	1 304	25 190	6 673	5 586	1 004	6 236	774	40 222	5 242	16 759	2 472
3 040	2 042	5 323	1 303	1 273	233	1 897	455	8 690	1 392	3 770	1 105
26	—	516	55	33	8	19	—	285	10	85	5
26	—	486	41	25	—	19	—	162	10	45	5
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
259	17	2 963	118	729	—	811	5	1 821	37	1 170	108
71	2	438	68	133	18	83	3	332	20	224	6
200	—	1 074	—	781	—	700	—	1 000	—	453	—
1.34	1.65	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.31	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.21
25.8	38.2	17.3	29.2	14.4	27.1	13.7	30.8	16.9	31.4	19.0	36.6
26.5	38.4	18.4	29.5	15.2	26.9	14.5	31.0	17.2	31.4	19.7	37.5
38.4	—	13.0	23.1	44.5	90.0	48.2	—	22.9	30.0	22.7	44.0
20	—	179	10	28	9	40	16	192	14	83	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Sandusky		Scioto		Seneca		Shelby		Stark		Summit	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
21 865	3 618	21 732	1 929	24 301	5 402	17 285	3 300	146 185	18 343	208 376	37 961
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
13 222	2 509	12 369	1 368	14 806	3 738	10 398	2 331	86 728	13 227	122 414	27 060
9 616	1 911	9 294	1 149	10 861	2 843	7 597	1 715	61 147	10 072	82 522	20 976
1 261	240	1 033	73	1 380	362	1 004	261	9 109	1 189	15 263	2 584
2 339	352	1 972	106	2 428	516	1 771	329	15 882	1 888	24 255	3 423
6	6	70	40	137	17	26	26	590	78	374	77
8 643	1 109	9 363	561	9 495	1 664	6 887	969	59 457	5 116	85 962	10 901
180	22	183	4	198	35	159	28	1 297	113	2 288	437
1 687	206	2 074	65	1 714	319	1 073	180	13 701	761	21 162	2 063
6 741	858	7 066	492	7 364	1 278	5 636	761	43 844	4 152	62 044	8 361
35	23	40	—	219	32	19	—	615	90	468	40
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 477	88	1 324	72	1 544	281	1 256	123	10 487	1 045	14 417	1 209
3 159	—	2 787	259	3 561	683	2 638	581	20 446	2 655	29 385	4 676
13 694	2 494	14 154	1 370	15 042	3 759	10 765	2 199	91 636	12 300	131 521	27 163
2 864	366	2 669	187	3 476	634	2 176	365	19 978	2 068	28 755	4 585
671	61	798	41	678	45	450	32	3 638	275	4 298	328
5 181	973	6 088	539	6 258	1 358	3 419	715	38 348	4 855	76 769	16 438
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
21 110	3 540	21 274	1 886	23 543	5 288	17 077	3 243	138 020	17 968	191 200	36 584
378	44	318	17	450	73	155	40	7 416	330	15 744	1 082
377	34	140	26	308	41	53	17	749	45	1 432	295
882	114	68	2	477	131	28	—	1 224	37	827	157
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
21 857	3 618	21 715	1 929	24 297	5 398	17 285	3 300	146 157	18 337	208 184	37 897
3 951	772	4 526	393	4 190	990	2 707	567	27 651	3 302	49 259	11 101
4 412	460	5 767	465	4 767	889	3 740	477	38 882	3 813	65 763	10 789
350	68	547	63	590	107	340	52	4 670	819	7 791	1 515
1 665	157	2 109	178	1 643	289	1 044	94	12 771	1 376	20 906	3 500
2 397	235	3 111	224	2 534	493	2 356	331	21 441	1 618	37 066	5 774
3 050	351	4 074	243	3 068	430	2 015	192	18 406	1 436	27 587	2 311
875	47	399	60	812	50	872	19	1 170	114	1 070	144
2 713	592	2 822	350	3 535	1 074	2 565	617	20 588	3 384	27 212	6 263
6 856	1 396	4 127	418	7 925	1 965	5 386	1 428	39 460	6 288	37 293	7 289
1 001	201	1 035	187	852	272	719	178	5 768	963	7 996	1 991
8 449	1 748	3 517	558	10 606	2 950	8 743	2 282	52 565	8 380	68 212	15 693
1 028	204	2 301	181	1 159	340	743	120	9 107	1 495	14 761	3 608
569	85	592	28	663	158	451	94	6 310	866	8 818	2 099
3 005	276	4 386	339	3 291	505	1 786	96	23 652	2 326	36 310	4 517
796	113	946	61	765	222	471	29	6 452	606	9 833	1 663
660	87	515	33	475	67	375	44	5 370	513	8 221	1 359
597	34	718	26	575	55	410	23	3 542	207	4 983	467
4 006	653	5 758	359	4 347	606	2 163	342	27 524	2 360	39 802	5 283
515	70	1 451	100	442	71	474	66	2 822	166	5 974	594
1 231	147	496	57	1 122	152	950	26	3 045	455	3 274	623
8	—	17	—	4	4	—	—	28	6	192	64
17 144	3 113	15 780	1 605	19 897	4 765	13 964	2 938	123 495	16 387	174 041	33 464
310	34	478	18	297	59	116	10	1 997	185	3 217	507
2 513	348	4 081	211	2 406	312	1 796	310	13 830	1 116	22 871	3 094
1 772	110	1 260	75	1 588	254	1 296	41	6 311	593	7 640	856
126	13	133	20	113	12	113	1	552	62	607	40
4 481	439	4 397	303	5 071	830	3 251	310	29 053	2 550	43 674	4 919
EARNINGS IN 1979											
21 302	3 592	21 060	1 905	23 786	5 349	16 909	3 277	143 113	18 014	204 163	37 478
3 740	339	3 764	234	4 355	623	2 596	203	23 933	2 052	34 402	3 471
1 576	172	2 355	176	1 740	263	1 386	199	10 943	995	15 197	1 883
1 764	289	2 509	170	1 615	258	1 505	238	12 277	1 136	15 830	1 790
1 653	220	1 947	122	1 823	325	2 347	524	11 643	1 074	17 090	2 432
4 947	914	4 161	413	5 084	1 097	4 236	1 081	26 168	3 483	37 048	6 374
4 194	890	2 695	317	4 774	1 237	2 706	611	25 463	3 832	33 769	7 264
1 830	474	2 031	242	2 563	856	1 029	228	17 169	2 914	24 477	7 052
1 396	274	1 444	223	1 656	647	958	193	14 108	2 382	23 266	6 672
202	20	154	8	176	43	146	—	1 409	146	3 084	540
\$11 436	\$13 932	\$9 954	\$12 525	\$11 810	\$15 295	\$10 467	\$11 548	\$11 961	\$15 238	\$12 162	\$16 527
JOURNEY TO WORK											
19 384	3 585	19 988	1 881	21 269	5 279	15 532	3 276	136 319	17 999	193 781	37 533
16 475	2 823	16 206	1 388	17 106	4 159	12 278	2 395	113 917	14 095	157 657	29 638
2 909	762	3 782	493	4 163	1 120	3 254	881	22 402	3 904	36 124	7 895
126	—	134	—	171	7	46	24	2 136	23	5 537	125
66	—	61	—	84	7	46	24	2 041	23	5 425	110
—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 324	22	1 079	42	1 781	71	760	—	5 216	196	5 601	132
191	11	148	6	288	45	137	—	801	125	1 077	171
840	—	383	—	792	—	810	—	1 713	—	2 380	—
1 09	1.13	1.11	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.14
14.7	27.7	18.3	33.5	15.2	23.3	16.1	30.8	17.8	30.7	19.2	30.1
15.0	27.9	18.9	34.2	15.7	23.4	16.6	30.8	18.0	30.8	19.2	30.2
41.2	—	16.6	—	33.2	60.0	32.8	33.1	31.0	28.7	29.8	34.9
81	18	41	7	50	2	27	—	594	19	1 137	109

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	92 218	21 211	28 695	2 936	10 201	2 534	10 700	1 837	2 994	1 014	21 192	6 785
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	59 579	16 807	17 275	2 110	6 158	1 804	6 054	1 104	2 101	848	11 467	4 515
Householder, wife present	44 196	12 965	12 541	1 570	4 504	1 363	4 462	757	1 616	684	7 815	3 135
Householder, no wife present	5 341	1 328	1 616	141	672	236	489	76	170	61	1 011	432
Other household member	9 984	2 456	3 084	372	982	205	1 085	271	315	103	2 561	870
In group quarters	58	58	34	27	—	—	18	—	—	—	80	78
Female	32 639	4 404	11 420	826	4 043	730	4 646	733	893	166	9 725	2 270
Householder, husband present	623	87	197	7	85	5	116	22	13	—	198	79
Householder, no husband present	7 289	1 057	2 138	126	800	225	843	108	166	49	1 617	511
Other household member	24 712	3 245	9 067	675	3 152	494	3 687	603	714	117	7 871	1 653
In group quarters	15	15	18	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	39	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 429	589	2 184	212	697	77	836	158	113	23	2 138	519
20 to 24 years	10 372	2 085	4 112	488	1 367	364	1 494	314	464	204	3 158	1 033
25 to 54 years	62 616	16 067	17 523	1 828	6 710	1 908	6 546	1 125	1 992	699	13 010	4 373
55 to 64 years	12 025	2 218	3 976	351	1 071	172	1 495	211	341	80	2 385	717
65 years and over	1 776	252	900	57	356	13	329	29	84	8	501	143
With one or more years of college	25 287	6 114	6 062	580	2 474	787	2 458	459	536	210	5 842	2 441
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	86 322	19 133	28 384	2 926	9 971	2 395	10 593	1 815	2 964	986	20 910	6 626
Black	5 546	1 993	188	6	126	90	47	17	28	28	221	159
Other races	350	85	123	4	104	49	60	5	2	—	61	—
Spanish origin ¹	626	268	100	15	55	18	101	12	14	10	79	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	92 181	21 196	28 689	2 936	10 201	2 534	10 698	1 837	2 992	1 014	21 172	6 773
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 794	2 816	5 041	538	1 906	567	1 857	322	461	152	4 626	1 894
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 456	2 940	7 164	522	2 417	519	2 405	347	415	83	5 802	1 592
Technicians and related support occupations	1 726	373	538	31	395	124	158	31	46	5	452	192
Sales occupations	6 594	995	2 662	232	668	109	714	83	119	27	2 670	837
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 136	1 572	3 964	259	1 354	286	1 533	233	250	51	2 680	563
Service occupations	10 402	1 254	3 850	241	1 149	135	1 316	238	306	35	3 617	812
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	849	73	806	33	829	33	558	19	126	29	861	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 373	4 638	3 888	509	1 372	425	1 278	282	591	289	2 413	1 076
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 307	9 475	7 940	1 093	2 528	855	3 284	629	1 093	426	3 853	1 247
Construction	3 246	903	1 567	274	400	131	434	93	155	32	1 205	586
Manufacturing	44 534	13 483	8 858	1 071	4 131	1 488	4 225	797	831	261	4 421	1 770
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 671	1 472	1 574	223	269	80	334	65	164	53	785	148
Wholesale trade	2 232	739	1 053	64	309	85	272	64	37	6	612	223
Retail trade	14 112	2 004	5 342	406	1 232	141	1 533	292	219	27	4 856	1 615
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 587	253	964	69	295	48	609	81	53	4	699	168
Business and repair services	1 726	389	782	58	402	97	272	73	24	3	692	209
Personal services	1 542	210	966	67	238	21	263	31	52	2	829	171
Professional and related services	13 716	1 348	4 883	371	1 488	220	1 832	282	490	109	3 934	803
Public administration	2 105	144	809	56	410	81	207	4	234	47	1 410	501
All other industries	1 710	251	1 891	277	1 027	142	717	55	733	470	1 729	579
Armed forces, at work	37	15	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	20	12
Private wage and salary workers	78 923	19 844	22 764	2 474	7 570	2 220	8 454	1 599	2 080	823	14 895	5 271
Federal government workers	1 044	191	302	36	110	28	118	—	81	19	305	62
State and local government workers	8 266	793	3 280	258	1 373	207	1 050	106	636	141	3 972	1 077
Self-employed workers	3 589	363	2 196	162	1 097	74	989	121	180	31	1 870	364
Unpaid family workers	396	20	153	6	51	5	89	11	17	—	150	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 516	2 521	6 311	475	1 870	170	2 419	340	471	68	5 503	1 299
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	90 015	20 984	27 862	2 900	9 874	2 497	10 496	1 810	2 933	1 005	20 520	6 692
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 408	1 617	4 846	438	1 656	226	1 818	275	524	101	4 601	856
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 929	894	2 868	271	801	94	723	120	306	101	1 884	579
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 581	814	2 772	320	806	117	956	206	388	97	2 118	710
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 273	698	2 560	207	785	166	844	139	384	105	1 856	531
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 422	3 017	6 164	615	2 276	634	2 844	429	484	159	4 269	1 506
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 925	4 828	4 416	504	1 832	525	1 870	385	389	161	2 993	1 169
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 244	4 828	2 249	239	856	367	738	137	282	164	1 347	578
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 331	4 133	1 748	260	714	316	618	115	161	107	1 317	692
\$50,000 or more	902	155	239	46	148	52	85	4	15	10	135	71
Median	\$15 272	\$18 185	\$10 475	\$11 286	\$11 451	\$15 074	\$11 099	\$11 417	\$9 294	\$12 664	\$9 786	\$11 705
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	87 635	21 034	25 785	2 883	8 920	2 516	9 431	1 801	2 719	1 000	19 362	6 702
Drive alone	72 012	15 668	21 379	2 118	6 919	1 617	7 643	1 308	1 869	534	16 434	5 603
Carpool	15 623	5 366	4 406	765	2 001	899	1 788	493	850	466	2 928	1 099
Public transportation	206	18	76	—	—	23	—	—	11	—	57	8
Bus or streetcar	154	14	63	—	—	15	—	—	11	—	57	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 688	57	1 503	18	485	5	615	24	129	2	815	36
Other means	579	102	412	35	109	13	130	12	36	12	240	39
Worked at home	1 110	—	919	—	664	—	507	—	99	—	718	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.18	1.15	1.28	1.11	1.19	1.22	1.38	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.6	31.4	15.3	31.0	17.8	32.2	13.7	24.8	23.2	38.0	17.6	27.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.0	31.4	15.9	31.4	18.6	32.4	14.1	24.8	23.8	37.7	18.0	27.4
Public transportation	minutes... 28.7	48.9	44.3	—	26.3	—	35.9	—	27.9	—	18.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	298	46	76	2	37	9	49	25	15	4	87	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.												
Counties—Con										Places		
Washington		Wayne		Williams		Wood		Wyandot		Akron city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
21 005	4 634	37 903	5 705	15 531	2 537	36 088	12 487	8 253	1 677	117 554	57 535	
13 364	3 604	22 594	3 916	9 139	1 585	20 465	8 232	4 453	923	69 119	37 282	
10 124	2 849	15 732	2 826	6 686	1 122	13 609	5 920	3 094	625	47 027	28 460	
1 084	219	2 290	325	876	127	2 517	817	390	63	8 980	3 417	
2 156	536	4 284	746	1 577	336	4 067	1 467	962	228	12 848	5 393	
—	—	288	19	—	—	272	28	7	7	264	12	
7 641	1 030	15 309	1 789	6 392	952	15 623	4 255	3 800	754	48 435	20 253	
117	11	273	63	96	7	291	57	89	4	1 397	626	
1 692	202	3 032	380	1 050	110	3 069	909	712	118	13 501	4 071	
5 755	811	11 648	1 305	5 246	835	11 593	3 277	2 999	632	33 228	15 556	
77	6	356	41	—	—	670	12	—	—	309	—	
1 420	162	3 164	299	1 205	184	3 241	815	760	126	6 922	2 478	
2 872	664	5 815	1 078	2 128	456	6 719	1 756	1 155	349	16 318	6 727	
13 389	3 211	23 466	3 708	9 729	1 604	21 757	8 387	4 975	1 061	73 947	39 190	
2 596	472	4 205	475	1 989	235	3 626	1 363	948	135	17 868	8 356	
728	125	1 253	145	480	58	745	166	415	6	2 499	784	
5 714	1 141	10 565	1 621	3 194	440	13 305	3 963	1 326	293	45 955	25 203	
20 626	4 529	37 313	5 596	15 386	2 512	34 383	11 628	8 149	1 645	105 419	56 548	
297	78	406	102	2	2	874	606	22	16	11 391	593	
82	27	184	7	143	23	831	253	82	16	744	394	
44	15	171	25	234	24	882	294	81	14	545	127	
20 984	4 634	37 896	5 698	15 531	2 537	36 040	12 487	8 253	1 677	117 427	57 448	
3 951	769	7 092	1 079	2 295	295	8 041	2 406	1 184	237	29 325	16 906	
5 635	927	8 950	1 225	3 183	384	9 280	3 025	1 593	203	38 390	18 691	
652	118	910	280	348	65	677	186	176	10	4 872	2 550	
1 758	225	2 861	348	1 005	115	3 436	1 157	534	80	10 761	5 467	
3 225	584	5 179	597	1 830	204	5 167	1 682	883	113	22 757	10 674	
2 700	316	4 667	584	1 769	266	5 287	1 047	1 222	82	15 450	4 868	
389	9	2 601	79	624	8	984	88	594	54	321	127	
3 724	1 262	4 990	1 110	2 163	376	4 591	2 104	1 123	228	14 871	8 752	
4 585	1 351	9 596	1 621	5 497	1 208	7 857	3 817	2 537	873	19 070	8 104	
1 721	628	1 758	470	636	137	1 700	779	364	46	4 337	2 614	
6 051	1 753	12 839	2 134	7 610	1 493	8 266	4 095	2 985	932	38 810	21 874	
1 492	409	1 581	380	936	148	3 256	1 802	333	134	8 940	4 971	
676	197	1 121	196	359	61	1 272	650	380	74	4 926	2 767	
3 493	503	5 178	517	1 988	258	6 849	2 043	1 242	108	18 773	7 952	
832	165	1 333	151	341	26	1 177	228	201	36	5 198	2 561	
489	88	1 002	170	344	66	1 079	406	145	19	4 599	2 140	
660	79	760	86	319	33	1 482	402	261	17	2 523	605	
3 836	425	8 085	1 122	1 980	256	8 589	1 652	1 348	179	23 931	9 909	
574	122	840	57	254	37	955	247	184	17	4 303	1 681	
1 160	265	3 399	415	764	22	1 415	183	810	115	1 087	374	
21	—	7	7	—	—	48	—	—	—	127	87	
16 853	4 122	28 034	4 510	12 689	2 295	25 180	10 567	6 158	1 399	97 653	49 623	
374	78	499	65	175	44	515	279	81	41	2 203	909	
2 361	292	5 615	852	1 286	111	7 559	1 265	995	138	13 787	5 427	
1 329	138	3 341	230	1 264	81	2 583	354	947	87	3 752	1 522	
88	4	414	48	117	6	251	22	72	12	159	54	
4 027	567	8 090	775	3 231	545	9 995	2 365	2 034	196	23 122	8 857	
20 465	4 583	36 792	5 585	15 030	2 483	35 258	12 319	8 037	1 663	115 411	56 863	
3 499	425	6 992	723	2 445	415	8 052	1 737	1 749	272	18 013	6 312	
1 704	297	2 842	354	1 151	169	3 193	821	804	91	8 048	3 062	
1 795	308	3 358	420	1 433	182	2 675	700	962	255	8 943	3 329	
1 758	334	3 253	453	1 452	251	2 823	898	806	219	9 433	3 884	
4 323	882	8 980	1 640	3 739	649	6 634	2 339	2 096	506	20 768	9 723	
3 693	1 114	6 209	1 015	2 792	512	5 033	2 510	883	174	19 551	10 169	
1 910	738	2 555	481	1 148	172	3 343	1 766	331	81	14 697	9 541	
1 592	449	2 172	432	734	112	3 153	1 491	331	60	14 126	9 678	
191	36	431	67	136	21	352	57	75	5	1 832	1 165	
\$11 259	\$15 132	\$10 727	\$11 951	\$10 951	\$11 222	\$10 458	\$14 024	\$9 249	\$9 950	\$12 743	\$15 787	
19 032	4 537	32 302	5 616	13 580	2 424	31 198	12 309	7 106	1 646	108 143	56 192	
14 896	3 380	25 902	3 978	10 548	1 758	25 778	10 042	5 622	1 202	86 680	45 346	
4 136	1 157	6 400	1 638	3 032	666	5 420	2 267	1 484	444	21 463	10 846	
135	5	178	20	107	87	104	12	24	—	4 577	958	
82	—	162	4	107	87	104	12	24	—	4 517	958	
—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 024	41	2 983	37	955	—	3 127	135	513	5	3 273	147	
210	51	338	32	223	26	553	31	135	26	604	238	
604	—	2 102	—	666	—	1 106	—	475	—	957	—	
1.14	1.18	1.12	1.20	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.12	
20.0	33.6	15.8	30.2	15.1	28.3	16.7	25.2	15.5	30.9	19.0	23.4	
20.7	33.9	16.6	30.4	15.2	27.1	17.7	25.4	15.9	31.2	18.9	23.2	
20.5	30.0	31.9	36.6	59.8	64.9	32.7	42.5	56.9	—	28.0	36.4	
47	12	132	—	80	24	124	41	50	4	668	186	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 091	6 094	1 329	614	5 538	2 588	14 024	12 860	1 484	865	32 413	21 520
Householder, wife present	6 646	4 651	637	302	3 300	1 754	10 476	9 714	881	591	23 080	16 317
Householder, no wife present	1 091	681	128	79	808	222	1 460	1 370	141	96	3 855	2 111
Other household member	1 328	750	564	233	1 209	607	2 088	1 776	456	172	5 259	3 039
In group quarters	26	12	—	—	221	5	—	—	6	6	219	53
Female	5 256	2 934	1 257	305	5 993	2 582	4 149	3 303	2 403	945	21 689	12 235
Householder, husband present	111	33	65	27	88	29	119	101	62	44	552	309
Householder, no husband present	1 093	517	111	86	1 226	429	945	840	236	90	5 894	2 650
Other household member	4 052	2 384	1 081	192	4 052	2 118	3 077	2 354	2 090	796	14 930	9 212
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	627	6	8	8	15	15	313	64

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	696	306	376	64	1 284	493	623	296	640	241	2 747	1 480
20 to 24 years	1 794	1 042	248	111	3 126	1 022	1 903	1 723	508	244	7 435	4 446
25 to 34 years	9 388	6 273	1 701	671	6 161	3 173	13 058	11 778	2 472	1 159	34 701	23 007
35 to 44 years	2 161	1 309	176	67	814	428	2 363	2 165	221	138	7 722	4 198
45 years and over	308	98	85	6	146	54	226	201	46	28	1 497	624
With one or more years of college	4 847	3 434	968	354	6 126	1 800	3 944	3 657	1 007	549	15 618	10 121

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 464	8 399	2 559	908	10 898	4 979	15 746	13 770	3 833	1 765	50 085	32 725
Black	705	549	11	11	248	80	1 929	1 907	31	22	3 705	887
Other races	178	80	16	—	385	111	498	486	23	23	312	143
Spanish origin ¹	13	13	16	2	349	181	499	487	28	21	487	249

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 323	9 019	2 586	919	11 506	5 166	18 158	16 148	3 887	1 810	54 078	33 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 290	2 460	697	240	3 349	1 131	2 051	1 887	929	548	11 268	7 367
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 910	2 324	821	283	3 546	1 469	3 041	2 469	1 269	511	15 787	9 972
Technicians and related support occupations	939	702	56	41	408	202	187	181	27	11	2 147	1 492
Sales occupations	808	423	383	97	1 119	437	705	537	702	322	4 090	2 457
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 163	1 199	382	145	2 019	830	2 149	1 751	540	178	9 550	6 023
Service occupations	1 973	837	445	125	2 208	889	1 290	875	888	327	6 019	2 694
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	35	31	—	117	61	13	6	21	21	68	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 991	1 475	264	117	1 120	830	3 815	3 554	346	244	7 636	5 331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 087	1 888	328	154	1 166	786	7 948	7 357	434	159	13 300	8 354
Construction	284	220	98	50	519	347	171	133	261	221	1 715	1 200
Manufacturing	7 893	5 433	267	105	1 406	953	12 181	11 399	171	49	18 691	12 646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	273	57	44	450	254	1 328	1 192	85	38	4 406	3 077
Wholesale trade	154	119	30	8	211	97	872	810	241	158	2 364	1 499
Retail trade	1 707	838	759	275	2 495	992	1 399	956	1 217	458	7 337	4 220
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	196	190	50	509	233	308	233	274	124	2 960	1 981
Business and repair services	279	240	207	107	228	135	706	585	67	35	2 026	1 177
Personal services	245	112	67	25	340	102	246	223	155	81	966	405
Professional and related services	2 702	1 423	746	202	4 693	1 645	608	471	1 248	540	11 136	6 228
Public administration	198	37	35	26	477	340	255	87	54	24	1 885	902
All other industries	208	128	130	27	178	68	84	59	114	82	592	396
Armed forces, at work	24	9	—	—	25	4	15	15	—	—	24	24
Private wage and salary workers	12 917	8 416	1 876	690	6 322	3 260	17 316	15 652	2 777	1 282	45 800	29 536
Federal government workers	87	47	—	—	93	72	130	105	64	23	1 287	763
State and local government workers	898	334	407	182	4 541	1 611	585	346	811	399	5 103	2 456
Self-employed workers	405	206	269	36	534	196	135	60	221	99	1 813	929
Unpaid family workers	40	25	34	11	41	31	7	—	14	7	99	71
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 401	1 133	1 121	156	4 140	1 274	2 160	1 541	1 484	558	8 992	4 925

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 064	8 852	2 508	884	11 262	5 053	17 896	15 930	3 700	1 728	53 009	33 292
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 806	900	804	72	3 588	1 101	1 343	840	1 047	332	7 510	3 880
\$4,000 to \$5,999	892	359	316	107	1 121	511	588	429	508	162	3 491	1 833
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 077	643	234	66	887	515	664	521	444	180	4 749	2 644
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 342	809	189	106	906	472	741	628	245	69	4 627	2 460
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 258	2 071	381	236	2 188	1 237	2 228	2 042	600	395	9 362	5 695
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 634	1 712	309	183	1 112	629	3 544	3 293	432	332	10 062	6 669
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 477	1 057	155	76	615	250	3 452	3 148	122	66	6 645	5 030
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 385	1 156	95	38	722	295	5 112	4 819	160	105	5 861	4 618
\$50,000 or more	193	145	25	—	123	43	224	210	36	31	702	463
Median	\$12 407	\$13 810	\$7 145	\$11 386	\$8 077	\$9 693	\$19 696	\$20 243	\$7 329	\$11 093	\$12 833	\$15 068

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 324	8 886	2 290	906	8 920	4 970	17 161	15 415	3 674	1 800	50 254	33 083
Drive alone	10 470	7 015	2 051	789	7 313	3 987	14 905	13 382	3 077	1 517	41 545	27 318
Carpool	2 854	1 871	239	117	1 607	983	2 256	2 033	597	283	8 709	5 765
Public transportation	221	90	—	—	31	31	666	652	—	—	1 500	405
Bus or streetcar	210	90	—	—	31	31	609	595	—	—	1 478	392
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	57	—	—	—	—
Walked only	619	25	106	—	2 055	133	198	44	104	6	1 782	167
Other means	84	27	33	13	276	36	79	52	42	4	245	100
Worked at home	99	—	157	—	249	—	69	—	67	—	321	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.9	20.9	12.9	20.3	14.1	21.9	25.6	27.3	15.4	22.0	19.7	23.1
Car, truck, or van	17.2	20.7	13.3	20.3	15.6	22.2	25.0	26.7	15.6	22.0	19.7	23.0
Public transportation	30.1	44.2	—	—	32.1	32.1	42.1	42.2	—	—	29.2	32.1
With a public transportation disability	40	15	—	—	23	23	101	101	10	5	209	122

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Cincinnati city		Cleveland city		Cleveland Heights city		Columbus city		Cuyahoga Falls city		Dayton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	258 315	153 251	342 059	211 624	10 589	6 521	303 307	116 163	11 743	6 952	134 281	89 883
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	146 113	93 422	202 757	134 735	4 850	2 929	169 417	72 024	6 010	3 610	81 556	58 528
Householder, wife present	95 299	68 936	132 609	95 822	2 407	1 621	106 904	53 807	3 749	2 492	56 068	44 051
Householder, no wife present	20 478	7 388	29 085	15 634	875	499	27 555	6 323	742	389	11 416	6 246
Other household member	29 315	17 023	40 066	22 973	1 510	762	32 987	11 778	1 519	729	13 329	8 174
In group quarters	1 021	75	997	306	58	47	1 971	116	—	—	743	57
Female	112 202	59 829	139 302	76 889	5 739	3 592	133 890	44 139	5 733	3 342	52 725	31 355
Householder, husband present	3 883	2 197	3 909	2 462	345	261	4 186	1 419	160	123	1 541	895
Householder, no husband present	34 245	13 267	45 096	22 603	1 389	974	41 074	9 484	1 244	781	15 486	7 520
Other household member	72 874	44 281	89 427	51 494	3 950	2 357	86 695	33 114	4 306	2 415	35 109	22 915
In group quarters	1 200	84	870	330	55	—	1 935	122	23	23	589	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14 856	8 296	14 012	6 478	1 082	367	19 634	6 699	1 186	414	6 127	3 213
20 to 24 years	40 229	20 907	46 026	24 934	1 307	823	51 075	13 477	1 642	963	18 843	10 771
25 to 54 years	164 687	102 791	218 602	140 822	5 966	3 776	195 530	81 668	7 157	4 595	89 953	63 662
55 to 64 years	30 525	17 874	53 162	33 571	1 434	1 113	30 828	12 425	1 347	748	16 288	10 583
65 years and over	8 018	3 383	10 257	5 819	800	442	6 240	1 894	411	232	3 070	1 654
With one or more years of college	106 834	61 396	133 432	99 821	5 292	3 092	129 535	49 055	4 251	2 684	50 823	36 020
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	219 166	144 405	264 116	185 464	8 938	5 245	262 165	112 900	11 316	6 578	113 356	84 216
Black	36 903	7 607	71 825	23 274	1 562	1 247	37 680	2 369	294	285	20 059	5 013
Other races	2 246	1 239	6 118	2 886	89	29	3 462	894	133	89	866	654
Spanish origin ¹	1 555	858	5 154	1 651	74	22	2 078	607	61	22	816	537
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	258 093	153 108	341 484	211 284	10 589	6 521	303 031	115 988	11 725	6 934	133 760	89 580
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67 613	40 078	86 047	67 433	3 639	2 227	80 265	33 399	2 854	1 932	33 108	24 963
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	89 609	55 131	110 291	69 273	3 361	2 199	110 176	40 606	4 123	2 408	40 964	26 851
Technicians and related support occupations	10 434	6 364	12 540	8 650	150	140	11 336	3 919	555	225	5 767	3 804
Sales occupations	22 820	14 329	24 252	15 845	1 776	998	27 947	11 084	1 478	743	9 942	6 959
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56 355	34 438	73 499	44 778	1 435	1 061	70 893	25 603	2 190	1 440	25 255	16 088
Service occupations	30 724	11 480	34 310	12 892	2 006	1 183	36 102	8 773	1 770	815	14 731	5 977
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 008	328	712	307	35	14	1 226	278	—	—	461	295
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 364	19 766	42 179	28 448	806	483	31 522	15 370	1 442	978	17 123	13 222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 775	26 325	67 945	32 931	742	415	43 740	17 562	1 536	801	27 373	18 272
Construction	10 762	7 315	10 788	7 922	452	286	12 652	6 037	422	279	5 465	4 130
Manufacturing	62 666	43 775	106 634	67 340	701	524	53 131	24 296	1 875	1 316	43 462	33 400
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 931	16 490	33 262	21 691	286	196	23 911	10 507	501	287	8 506	5 944
Wholesale trade	14 138	10 328	16 806	11 932	202	141	14 598	6 571	241	187	5 997	4 253
Retail trade	33 974	18 576	34 164	17 168	3 176	1 794	50 326	18 102	3 080	1 731	15 623	9 612
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 928	12 068	22 229	15 509	493	315	26 598	10 339	767	553	6 378	4 411
Business and repair services	13 140	7 716	13 971	8 401	462	343	16 542	6 838	740	444	6 113	3 724
Personal services	6 306	2 680	6 464	2 531	522	370	7 507	1 853	402	179	2 992	1 382
Professional and related services	60 334	27 398	76 723	46 794	3 491	2 092	69 718	21 214	3 275	1 911	30 155	17 458
Public administration	10 815	5 410	16 733	9 716	522	289	23 702	8 774	318	76	7 582	4 273
All other industries	3 099	1 352	3 710	2 280	282	171	4 346	1 457	104	31	1 487	973
Armed forces, at work	222	143	575	340	—	—	276	175	18	18	521	303
Private wage and salary workers	206 045	129 457	275 986	175 535	7 838	5 111	227 056	91 913	9 438	5 761	109 582	76 497
Federal government workers	10 823	6 235	16 598	9 397	157	109	9 057	3 355	101	70	7 370	4 593
State and local government workers	31 342	12 149	38 421	19 446	1 405	890	56 080	17 037	1 486	729	13 640	6 495
Self-employed workers	9 577	5 115	10 543	6 952	1 163	398	10 649	3 713	671	380	3 533	2 159
Unpaid family workers	528	295	511	294	26	13	465	145	47	12	156	139
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 267	23 014	48 120	23 389	3 910	2 081	57 474	17 301	3 250	1 629	21 642	11 324
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	252 996	150 905	333 980	209 222	10 129	6 250	296 947	114 490	11 470	6 803	131 477	88 552
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36 140	16 787	36 232	16 456	2 779	1 351	45 708	12 778	2 572	1 272	16 614	8 377
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 806	8 448	20 220	9 518	1 067	614	23 022	6 715	1 016	437	8 722	4 707
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 574	10 713	24 168	11 389	782	549	24 931	7 744	1 143	735	10 259	5 721
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 225	13 123	30 297	15 252	890	544	30 649	9 586	1 108	597	11 534	6 248
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 785	31 532	69 586	40 159	2 046	1 440	66 644	23 491	2 160	1 445	26 049	17 038
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 952	27 200	60 056	40 151	982	623	46 679	20 196	1 538	1 108	24 392	17 411
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 020	18 427	41 670	31 340	642	477	27 758	14 551	931	538	15 498	12 510
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 505	21 070	44 216	37 962	696	447	27 307	16 431	776	503	16 449	14 706
\$50,000 or more	4 989	3 605	7 535	6 995	245	205	4 249	2 998	226	168	1 960	1 834
Median	\$11 962	\$13 883	\$13 688	\$16 135	\$8 981	\$10 144	\$11 335	\$14 098	\$9 812	\$10 879	\$13 147	\$15 449
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	214 994	140 047	260 085	172 737	8 127	5 797	266 133	110 927	10 958	6 806	121 670	87 315
Drive alone	161 714	104 280	201 504	134 772	6 825	4 856	206 519	86 267	9 618	6 027	96 153	69 522
Carpool	53 280	35 767	58 581	37 965	1 302	941	59 614	24 660	1 340	779	25 517	17 793
Public transportation	30 909	11 735	66 208	36 289	1 006	624	19 605	3 789	96	66	7 152	1 805
Bus or streetcar	30 375	11 660	61 184	32 974	978	608	19 286	3 753	79	66	7 020	1 769
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	4 871	3 206	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 232	865	11 865	1 542	816	57	12 299	850	416	44	4 114	406
Other means	1 417	604	2 284	1 056	154	43	2 614	597	77	36	804	357
Worked at home	1 763	—	1 617	—	486	—	2 656	—	196	—	541	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	24.9	28.6	28.3	31.9	19.4	24.5	22.1	26.9	15.4	19.6	22.2	25.1
Car, truck, or van	24.3	27.9	26.4	29.6	18.9	22.8	21.9	26.6	15.6	19.6	22.5	25.0
Public transportation	33.7	37.7	39.2	42.9	32.4	41.7	32.3	37.0	19.5	22.5	26.5	30.3
With a public transportation disability	1 113	587	2 030	1 012	59	59	1 204	428	74	64	485	326

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	East Cleveland city		Elyria city		Euclid city		Fairborn city		Fairfield city		Findlay city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 656	6 422	27 546	14 029	27 247	19 181	7 007	3 677	10 112	7 042	18 967	6 534
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 535	3 074	15 935	8 783	17 974	13 875	3 428	1 970	6 314	4 703	9 990	3 489
Householder, wife present	2 303	2 062	11 325	6 539	12 412	10 198	2 111	1 292	4 178	3 321	7 191	2 591
Householder, no wife present	508	411	1 487	552	2 307	1 579	497	197	749	455	1 120	237
Other household member	710	587	3 100	1 669	3 228	2 071	820	481	1 357	897	1 631	634
In group quarters	14	14	23	23	27	27	—	—	30	30	48	27
Female	4 121	3 348	11 611	5 246	9 273	5 306	3 579	1 707	3 798	2 339	8 977	3 045
Householder, husband present	97	63	331	151	333	130	32	11	91	46	152	46
Householder, no husband present	1 260	1 026	2 187	696	2 181	1 446	781	418	553	379	1 906	412
Other household member	2 750	2 259	9 087	4 393	6 648	3 724	2 762	1 274	3 154	1 914	6 789	2 565
In group quarters	14	—	6	6	111	6	4	4	—	—	130	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	146	90	2 188	952	1 555	716	890	427	1 089	527	1 535	525
20 to 24 years	716	609	3 730	1 910	3 101	2 112	1 061	538	1 540	1 250	3 012	1 090
25 to 54 years	5 459	4 588	17 647	9 067	17 023	12 816	4 318	2 372	6 372	4 480	11 842	4 252
55 to 64 years	1 143	995	3 460	1 906	4 838	3 210	597	295	1 025	728	2 122	563
65 years and over	192	140	521	194	730	327	141	45	86	57	456	104
With one or more years of college	3 429	3 032	7 829	4 232	8 615	6 530	2 845	1 770	2 703	1 778	6 712	2 133
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 459	4 241	25 403	13 543	24 239	16 573	6 645	3 452	9 587	6 663	18 559	6 463
Black	3 131	2 115	1 752	248	2 766	2 486	254	211	460	364	132	25
Other races	66	66	391	238	242	122	108	14	65	15	276	46
Spanish origin ¹	99	59	536	413	178	164	64	30	52	52	330	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 642	6 408	27 534	14 017	27 232	19 181	6 918	3 601	10 102	7 032	18 960	6 534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 245	2 026	5 747	3 015	5 563	4 195	1 957	1 217	1 708	1 076	4 509	1 368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 370	1 969	7 554	3 743	7 461	4 774	2 134	1 095	2 461	1 502	5 753	2 044
Technicians and related support occupations	479	426	653	314	1 000	780	145	115	365	313	575	226
Sales occupations	468	399	2 811	1 504	2 149	1 253	974	350	1 041	493	1 867	525
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 423	1 144	4 090	1 925	4 312	2 741	1 015	630	1 055	696	3 311	1 293
Service occupations	1 088	752	2 876	1 059	2 623	1 006	1 322	525	1 629	1 064	2 894	699
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	14	147	89	45	11	116	51	113	64	51	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	699	610	3 781	2 291	4 285	3 307	656	387	1 975	1 501	2 155	900
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 226	1 037	7 429	3 820	7 255	5 888	733	326	2 216	1 825	3 598	1 509
Construction	108	89	746	438	444	240	342	181	540	430	667	253
Manufacturing	2 919	2 718	11 510	6 218	15 589	12 915	512	238	3 569	2 815	5 314	2 110
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	367	286	1 216	662	949	607	162	80	419	337	1 203	412
Wholesale trade	150	142	538	390	639	520	35	23	235	149	775	282
Retail trade	764	631	4 991	2 489	2 722	1 287	2 065	850	1 896	1 087	3 775	1 252
Finance, insurance, and real estate	205	137	1 385	516	873	490	463	233	475	292	917	264
Business and repair services	287	229	784	324	651	474	269	99	356	203	659	254
Personal services	98	98	766	416	476	237	251	149	285	216	559	125
Professional and related services	2 555	1 978	4 631	1 972	4 080	2 255	2 391	1 467	1 968	1 331	3 768	1 193
Public administration	168	90	762	463	696	150	296	243	192	109	545	150
All other industries	21	10	205	129	113	6	132	38	167	63	778	239
Armed forces, at work	14	14	12	12	15	—	89	76	10	10	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 211	5 417	23 760	12 192	24 061	17 835	4 173	1 947	8 861	6 303	15 879	5 734
Federal government workers	138	107	227	113	431	282	374	311	54	24	186	48
State and local government workers	1 081	732	2 816	1 369	2 183	831	2 017	1 286	874	558	1 907	510
Self-employed workers	196	152	687	349	523	209	397	127	323	157	930	220
Unpaid family workers	30	14	56	6	49	24	46	6	—	—	65	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	966	704	6 178	2 653	4 323	1 846	2 720	1 266	2 270	1 173	4 372	1 236
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 495	6 342	26 991	13 785	26 722	18 869	6 786	3 607	9 906	6 921	18 637	6 439
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	846	585	4 275	1 700	3 485	1 605	2 064	893	1 882	1 011	3 414	947
\$4,000 to \$5,999	372	254	2 044	985	1 329	681	827	339	961	632	1 759	531
\$6,000 to \$7,999	594	446	2 089	1 004	1 296	627	552	251	858	601	1 705	563
\$8,000 to \$9,999	727	582	2 001	961	1 589	964	557	320	575	464	1 753	667
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 092	1 827	4 975	2 402	4 501	3 015	965	646	1 606	1 196	3 632	1 303
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 074	980	5 176	2 751	5 219	4 096	898	478	1 097	857	2 751	1 061
\$20,000 to \$24,999	810	735	3 588	2 189	4 032	3 291	476	345	1 186	901	1 671	691
\$25,000 to \$49,999	814	767	2 505	1 568	4 764	4 108	381	305	1 627	1 196	1 558	586
\$50,000 or more	166	166	338	225	507	482	66	30	114	63	394	90
Median	\$12 296	\$13 050	\$12 638	\$14 540	\$15 830	\$17 673	\$7 819	\$10 003	\$11 673	\$12 699	\$10 661	\$11 493
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 705	5 904	26 234	13 928	25 328	18 563	6 484	3 553	9 623	6 918	17 291	6 481
Drive alone	5 259	4 668	22 332	11 890	20 270	14 784	5 423	2 944	8 143	5 737	13 864	4 970
Carpool	1 446	1 236	3 902	2 038	5 058	3 779	1 061	609	1 480	1 181	3 427	1 511
Public transportation	521	480	93	19	920	463	76	76	68	55	68	7
Bus or streetcar	503	462	33	19	907	450	76	76	52	39	5	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	295	38	892	40	520	79	223	28	216	43	1 080	13
Other means	8	—	117	42	120	76	34	20	54	26	245	33
Worked at home	127	—	210	—	359	—	190	—	151	—	283	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	22.6	24.6	17.7	23.3	21.4	25.5	16.8	23.4	19.0	22.7	14.4	22.0
Car, truck, or van	22.0	23.4	17.8	23.2	21.5	25.4	16.8	23.1	19.3	22.8	14.8	21.9
Public transportation	37.1	38.3	28.8	68.2	26.6	36.2	31.1	31.1	19.1	22.5	16.7	27.1
With a public transportation disability	56	27	95	38	100	76	—	—	—	—	55	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Garfield Heights city		Hamilton city		Huber Heights city		Kent city		Kettering city		Lakewood city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 508	4 596	25 827	11 754	3 093	1 268	11 776	6 720	22 821	14 612	13 453	7 392
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 918	2 919	13 979	6 745	1 120	579	6 350	3 919	12 245	8 409	6 159	3 660
Householder, wife present	2 370	1 791	10 085	5 032	699	370	3 614	2 517	8 632	6 217	3 621	2 324
Householder, no wife present	461	341	1 385	551	114	73	1 033	650	1 423	968	947	433
Other household member	1 061	761	2 464	1 128	307	136	1 449	724	2 159	1 202	1 526	867
In group quarters	26	26	45	34	—	—	254	28	31	22	65	36
Female	3 590	1 677	11 848	5 009	1 973	689	5 426	2 801	10 576	6 203	7 294	3 732
Householder, husband present	46	46	282	100	71	35	73	17	292	175	308	158
Householder, no husband present	756	400	2 691	869	208	113	1 435	630	2 504	1 452	1 983	993
Other household member	2 731	1 198	8 864	4 040	1 694	541	3 445	2 154	7 766	4 562	4 979	2 572
In group quarters	57	33	11	—	—	—	473	—	14	14	24	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	608	164	1 954	696	481	156	1 116	472	1 770	864	1 201	372
20 to 24 years	1 088	813	3 687	1 762	413	223	2 736	1 092	2 744	1 779	1 814	1 148
25 to 54 years	4 421	2 866	16 194	7 817	1 982	830	6 224	4 071	15 036	10 117	8 027	4 668
55 to 64 years	1 092	613	3 372	1 390	206	59	1 315	853	2 808	1 617	1 765	919
65 years and over	299	140	620	89	11	—	385	232	463	235	646	285
With one or more years of college	2 424	1 601	7 059	3 412	1 173	580	5 844	2 755	9 339	5 668	5 368	3 097
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 940	4 112	24 589	11 349	2 986	1 240	10 904	6 404	21 407	13 236	13 001	7 002
Black	512	428	1 132	368	107	28	742	275	1 329	1 311	321	307
Other races	56	56	106	37	—	—	130	41	85	65	131	83
Spanish origin ¹	43	43	80	11	7	—	79	38	48	24	129	98
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 508	4 596	25 827	11 754	3 093	1 268	11 776	6 720	22 770	14 561	13 431	7 370
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 793	1 082	4 871	2 393	833	390	3 246	1 795	6 053	3 494	3 597	2 053
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 427	1 429	8 995	3 886	1 260	505	3 661	1 909	7 131	4 328	5 189	2 860
Technicians and related support occupations	476	324	731	315	52	28	244	149	720	453	548	353
Sales occupations	753	461	2 578	985	764	301	883	454	3 088	1 858	1 733	909
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 198	644	5 686	2 586	444	176	2 534	1 306	3 323	2 017	2 908	1 598
Service occupations	1 161	426	3 237	1 151	586	187	1 956	953	3 339	2 017	2 303	975
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	109	35	23	—	127	70	134	33	46	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	864	694	3 114	1 709	137	111	1 262	918	2 564	1 976	959	657
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 241	965	5 501	2 580	254	75	1 524	1 075	3 549	2 713	1 337	800
Construction	367	323	990	501	151	37	244	195	569	363	349	246
Manufacturing	1 121	930	8 340	4 275	60	36	2 349	1 742	6 322	4 971	1 822	1 264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	635	560	1 037	557	64	43	416	236	532	321	577	293
Wholesale trade	522	370	743	377	20	8	170	113	638	442	374	277
Retail trade	1 433	770	3 703	1 443	1 156	478	2 126	1 169	5 041	2 810	2 666	1 319
Finance, insurance, and real estate	248	74	3 423	1 530	363	191	415	240	1 348	870	1 539	862
Business and repair services	227	166	785	387	153	52	340	236	977	528	858	488
Personal services	136	76	666	218	115	46	323	111	724	483	555	241
Professional and related services	2 367	1 151	4 887	1 921	934	359	4 640	2 231	5 472	3 123	4 020	2 128
Public administration	386	169	1 099	478	37	—	236	101	734	466	439	183
All other industries	66	7	154	67	40	18	517	346	413	184	232	69
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	22	22
Private wage and salary workers	5 978	3 995	21 625	10 095	2 222	981	6 941	4 519	19 216	12 975	9 918	5 825
Federal government workers	43	2	392	189	15	15	158	40	555	474	145	59
State and local government workers	1 117	483	2 789	1 086	628	232	4 238	1 962	1 882	687	2 323	1 069
Self-employed workers	327	112	986	372	218	40	400	172	1 068	445	1 009	400
Unpaid family workers	43	4	35	12	10	—	39	27	100	31	58	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 850	796	4 888	1 882	1 317	359	4 102	1 569	5 904	3 007	3 557	1 503
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 307	4 506	25 279	11 557	2 976	1 248	11 506	6 569	22 172	14 213	13 056	7 227
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 383	524	3 699	1 357	993	280	3 092	1 169	4 135	1 974	2 726	1 099
\$4,000 to \$5,999	671	280	1 727	662	458	144	1 163	614	1 664	972	1 162	542
\$6,000 to \$7,999	613	277	2 409	1 017	322	156	902	532	1 731	1 020	1 289	734
\$8,000 to \$9,999	643	447	2 981	1 382	159	63	1 075	636	1 616	947	1 276	692
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 389	855	5 300	2 282	461	282	2 061	1 459	3 603	2 348	2 711	1 511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 457	1 122	4 862	2 448	249	117	1 402	1 067	2 887	1 986	1 728	1 215
\$20,000 to \$24,999	603	524	2 292	1 275	185	118	933	477	2 651	1 939	756	460
\$25,000 to \$49,999	387	316	1 652	1 013	149	88	741	525	3 475	2 781	1 030	771
\$50,000 or more	161	161	357	121	—	—	137	90	410	246	378	203
Median	\$10 891	\$13 969	\$11 272	\$12 493	\$6 230	\$9 397	\$9 109	\$10 789	\$12 238	\$14 548	\$10 088	\$11 349
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 390	4 326	23 717	11 622	2 863	1 256	9 503	6 459	21 389	14 245	10 391	6 570
Drive alone	5 257	3 621	19 332	9 626	2 486	1 060	7 854	5 422	18 252	11 880	8 552	5 446
Carpool	1 133	705	4 385	1 996	377	196	1 649	1 037	3 137	2 365	1 839	1 124
Public transportation	361	247	763	85	—	—	437	109	239	225	1 171	750
Bus or streetcar	361	247	740	85	—	—	437	109	231	217	1 147	744
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Walked only	602	13	1 069	22	104	12	1 561	91	579	39	1 354	54
Other means	42	10	177	25	25	—	147	61	238	103	102	18
Worked at home	113	—	101	—	101	—	128	—	376	—	435	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	20.0	26.1	17.6	22.6	13.2	19.6	15.9	21.6	18.3	22.8	18.3	24.8
Car, truck, or van	19.6	24.7	17.9	22.5	13.2	19.6	17.4	21.7	18.4	22.4	18.0	23.2
Public transportation	43.5	51.7	18.7	21.1	—	—	12.5	16.7	48.4	47.6	31.8	40.2
With a public transportation disability	37	—	73	17	38	15	81	38	167	112	56	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Places—Con.

	Lancaster city		Lima city		Lorain city		Mansfield city		Maple Heights city		Marietta city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	18 542	8 223	22 001	12 823	30 529	13 730	31 385	17 011	9 094	6 558	10 372	6 172
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 197	4 755	12 538	7 584	20 744	10 288	18 098	10 549	5 417	4 241	5 682	3 621
Householder, wife present	7 290	3 641	9 128	5 950	15 016	7 813	13 198	8 265	3 538	2 901	4 110	2 720
Householder, no wife present	954	307	1 438	616	2 515	1 093	1 968	688	616	422	517	218
Other household member	1 910	766	1 931	1 005	3 174	1 370	2 927	1 596	1 249	904	1 055	683
In group quarters	43	41	41	13	39	12	5	—	14	14	—	—
Female	8 345	3 468	9 463	5 239	9 785	3 442	13 287	6 462	3 677	2 317	4 690	2 551
Householder, husband present	170	70	260	143	167	69	293	164	33	21	57	46
Householder, no husband present	1 773	464	2 244	891	2 508	776	2 983	821	724	487	1 087	384
Other household member	6 375	2 934	6 923	4 169	7 058	2 587	9 965	5 459	2 908	1 797	3 469	2 115
In group quarters	27	—	36	—	52	10	46	18	12	12	77	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 648	687	1 252	679	1 680	632	1 851	968	775	475	765	390
20 to 24 years	2 544	1 031	3 319	1 934	3 774	1 566	4 192	2 015	1 384	1 040	1 630	924
25 to 54 years	12 002	5 683	13 920	8 434	20 174	9 687	20 808	11 953	5 002	3 647	6 324	4 055
55 to 64 years	1 901	682	2 855	1 492	4 354	1 727	3 818	1 849	1 678	1 222	1 296	654
65 years and over	447	140	655	284	547	118	716	226	255	174	357	149
With one or more years of college	4 270	2 026	6 512	4 133	8 132	3 807	8 823	4 468	2 407	1 935	3 091	1 633
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 368	8 175	20 384	12 534	26 726	12 643	29 265	16 701	8 131	5 700	10 188	6 073
Black	89	39	1 453	193	2 331	799	1 952	225	892	792	124	59
Other races	85	9	164	96	1 472	288	168	85	71	66	60	40
Spanish origin ¹	62	22	183	76	2 349	368	165	73	78	66	31	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 523	8 216	21 982	12 804	30 529	13 730	31 344	16 983	9 078	6 542	10 356	6 170
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 157	1 409	4 783	2 928	5 163	2 238	6 233	3 276	1 610	1 336	2 228	1 124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 001	2 012	6 725	3 973	6 535	2 781	9 375	4 833	3 084	2 145	3 284	1 839
Technicians and related support occupations	433	217	770	514	948	472	1 008	588	112	87	339	178
Sales occupations	1 853	747	1 783	978	1 816	807	2 917	1 368	1 307	970	1 049	583
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 715	1 048	4 172	2 481	3 771	1 502	5 450	2 877	1 665	1 088	1 896	1 078
Service occupations	2 394	869	2 881	1 172	3 026	869	3 623	1 585	1 147	576	1 657	900
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	29	71	29	56	16	97	56	33	33	25	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 540	1 230	2 797	1 835	5 699	2 865	4 260	2 857	984	812	1 511	1 043
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 369	2 666	4 725	2 867	10 050	4 961	7 756	4 376	2 220	1 640	1 651	1 250
Construction	627	263	1 056	646	1 049	533	1 044	654	121	78	529	351
Manufacturing	8 114	3 999	5 188	3 436	15 072	7 617	10 620	6 365	2 241	1 829	2 436	1 753
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	826	415	2 203	1 289	1 974	942	2 832	1 798	442	301	536	364
Wholesale trade	297	114	1 061	689	492	284	1 458	837	829	666	371	244
Retail trade	3 449	1 347	3 017	1 442	3 386	1 242	4 560	2 175	3 176	2 335	2 074	1 194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	804	337	1 582	855	1 245	532	1 811	911	360	227	562	343
Business and repair services	437	140	587	423	575	245	1 299	605	301	194	228	135
Personal services	468	193	570	263	558	115	672	299	226	140	405	168
Professional and related services	2 790	1 118	5 373	3 113	5 381	2 065	5 421	2 416	1 149	733	2 499	1 214
Public administration	443	134	1 005	529	590	99	1 427	822	177	9	419	225
All other industries	268	156	240	119	207	56	200	101	56	30	297	179
Armed forces, at work	19	7	19	19	—	—	41	28	16	16	16	2
Private wage and salary workers	15 315	7 117	18 194	10 859	26 162	12 652	26 143	14 491	7 836	5 952	8 544	5 220
Federal government workers	237	97	545	343	349	127	787	483	82	39	214	147
State and local government workers	2 125	781	2 277	1 161	2 864	678	3 184	1 556	760	283	1 217	608
Self-employed workers	829	226	928	410	1 059	244	1 172	433	393	261	379	185
Unpaid family workers	36	2	57	50	95	29	99	48	23	23	18	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 275	1 669	4 404	2 403	5 138	1 730	5 510	2 715	2 010	1 259	2 154	1 177
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 088	8 009	21 586	12 678	29 744	13 403	30 732	16 684	8 836	6 365	10 129	6 032
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 203	1 288	3 272	1 644	4 050	1 289	4 498	2 090	1 466	781	1 911	1 010
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 654	712	2 107	1 055	1 460	519	2 430	1 183	707	482	905	545
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 859	678	1 924	1 039	1 761	588	3 061	1 451	714	510	1 117	580
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 959	810	2 010	1 228	1 667	802	3 274	1 497	628	479	1 040	535
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 270	1 918	4 700	2 564	4 319	1 832	6 759	3 517	1 646	1 193	2 222	1 430
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 677	1 330	3 755	2 483	6 131	2 936	5 184	3 231	1 788	1 304	1 565	1 095
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 325	675	1 919	1 277	5 006	2 533	2 804	1 925	929	729	650	451
\$25,000 to \$49,999	926	519	1 643	1 186	5 145	2 785	2 457	1 651	722	674	649	363
\$50,000 or more	215	79	256	202	205	119	265	139	236	213	70	23
Median	\$10 272	\$10 932	\$11 140	\$12 174	\$15 988	\$17 399	\$11 122	\$12 513	\$12 260	\$13 547	\$10 130	\$10 827
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 289	8 176	20 666	12 652	29 020	13 621	29 693	16 826	8 114	6 176	9 421	6 028
Drive alone	13 969	6 421	16 767	10 343	24 515	11 738	24 439	13 804	7 104	5 492	7 630	4 872
Carpool	3 320	1 755	3 899	2 309	4 505	1 883	5 254	3 022	1 010	684	1 791	1 156
Public transportation	82	2	149	23	61	17	263	75	462	281	96	22
Bus or streetcar	7	2	102	23	17	17	145	64	462	281	48	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	812	5	835	84	1 125	47	966	58	389	76	588	54
Other means	158	40	173	64	164	45	162	52	44	25	100	68
Worked at home	201	—	178	—	159	—	301	—	85	—	167	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.6	23.1	18.6	23.2	17.6	23.1	17.3	21.7	20.2	23.7	18.2	23.3
Car, truck, or van	17.0	23.1	18.9	23.3	18.0	23.2	17.5	21.7	20.0	23.1	18.6	23.3
Public transportation	19.6	60.0	18.0	12.8	17.3	24.7	22.1	24.0	33.2	41.8	22.2	44.5
With a public transportation disability	64	27	52	32	161	41	141	67	29	16	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — —Con.

Places—Con

	Marion city		Massillon city		Mentor city		Middletown city		Newark city		North Olmsted city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	19 014	9 369	14 306	8 541	18 735	12 351	26 880	15 906	19 957	10 047	7 819	4 346
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 094	5 853	8 732	5 779	10 378	7 646	17 069	10 793	11 567	6 325	3 303	1 957
Householder, wife present	8 177	4 634	6 222	4 194	6 679	5 043	12 867	8 397	8 163	4 694	1 834	1 153
Householder, no wife present	1 246	443	785	501	1 060	779	1 724	858	1 304	540	313	203
Other household member	1 671	776	1 664	1 062	2 599	1 784	2 368	1 428	2 069	1 060	1 145	590
In group quarters	—	—	61	22	40	40	110	110	31	31	11	11
Female	7 920	3 516	5 574	2 762	8 357	4 705	9 811	5 113	8 390	3 722	4 516	2 389
Householder, husband present	181	129	115	31	211	126	203	119	177	71	61	13
Householder, no husband present	1 662	480	1 139	553	1 368	1 027	2 438	1 033	1 927	552	691	464
Other household member	6 059	2 889	4 274	2 155	6 756	3 541	7 148	3 939	6 267	3 080	3 736	1 884
In group quarters	18	18	46	23	22	11	22	22	19	19	28	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 303	583	1 075	599	2 340	1 183	1 394	657	1 383	651	1 371	514
20 to 24 years	2 402	1 159	1 860	1 149	2 581	1 810	3 955	2 571	2 998	1 274	1 267	853
25 to 54 years	12 588	6 369	9 145	5 673	11 630	7 814	17 843	10 853	12 677	6 934	4 290	2 513
55 to 64 years	2 187	1 083	1 840	958	1 903	1 315	3 252	1 708	2 362	1 040	734	393
65 years and over	534	175	386	162	281	229	436	117	537	148	157	73
With one or more years of college	4 563	2 529	3 223	2 158	5 817	3 752	9 116	5 845	4 925	2 322	2 634	1 586
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 418	9 125	13 453	8 089	17 983	11 627	25 064	15 293	19 436	9 907	7 649	4 200
Black	533	181	755	364	624	617	1 679	487	448	123	106	89
Other races	63	63	98	88	128	107	137	126	73	17	64	57
Spanish origin ¹	123	32	145	79	85	60	78	46	53	15	73	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 014	9 369	14 306	8 541	18 735	12 351	26 839	15 865	19 954	10 044	7 814	4 341
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 716	2 101	2 445	1 499	3 808	2 372	5 632	3 433	3 876	1 856	1 653	1 049
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 802	2 755	3 421	1 913	5 918	3 561	7 081	3 555	6 270	3 193	3 246	1 669
Technicians and related support occupations	788	399	393	245	408	347	833	555	519	307	83	48
Sales occupations	1 568	721	1 198	735	2 850	1 691	1 860	849	1 981	878	2 173	1 141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 446	1 635	1 830	933	2 660	1 523	4 388	2 451	3 770	2 008	990	480
Service occupations	2 267	827	1 825	870	2 104	1 063	3 399	1 571	2 897	1 001	1 503	743
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	13	11	11	74	43	106	64	102	35	105	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 534	1 462	2 227	1 552	2 719	2 125	4 268	2 883	2 661	1 646	583	395
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 663	2 211	4 377	2 696	4 112	3 187	6 353	4 059	4 148	2 313	724	455
Construction	718	361	400	328	692	530	1 154	822	862	592	280	152
Manufacturing	6 646	3 586	6 058	3 882	6 689	5 299	12 081	7 498	5 575	3 358	455	328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 629	944	777	449	548	402	886	577	1 188	638	314	222
Wholesale trade	469	277	343	245	455	276	423	238	473	204	176	65
Retail trade	2 975	1 019	2 247	1 207	5 275	3 150	3 259	1 423	3 476	1 386	3 877	2 169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	863	427	389	294	682	354	972	486	1 877	903	408	220
Business and repair services	885	379	444	264	639	343	758	350	613	264	403	220
Personal services	537	250	412	230	303	112	530	187	510	184	234	140
Professional and related services	3 540	1 766	2 837	1 394	2 993	1 564	5 904	3 883	3 583	1 469	1 314	674
Public administration	625	301	219	122	277	172	581	248	1 451	869	182	87
All other industries	127	59	180	126	182	149	291	153	346	177	171	64
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	3	3	5	5
Private wage and salary workers	15 943	7 942	12 218	7 391	16 028	10 878	21 481	12 398	15 755	8 046	6 268	3 659
Federal government workers	483	218	219	168	221	156	397	243	829	553	95	37
State and local government workers	1 946	910	1 277	629	1 864	1 024	4 180	2 969	2 471	1 100	968	552
Self-employed workers	601	278	514	318	594	285	795	290	865	322	421	81
Unpaid family workers	41	21	78	35	28	8	27	6	37	26	67	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 432	1 464	2 794	1 287	5 392	2 836	5 212	2 862	4 074	1 715	3 194	1 369
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 724	9 226	14 005	8 403	18 214	12 072	26 291	15 633	19 552	9 851	7 541	4 240
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 095	1 244	2 267	1 042	4 158	2 201	4 158	2 227	3 722	1 463	2 530	1 144
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 377	481	1 023	550	1 414	745	1 529	981	1 561	674	861	401
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 873	797	919	505	1 287	738	1 556	708	1 709	797	618	338
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 504	738	1 265	648	1 249	871	1 777	827	1 797	761	636	412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 826	1 729	2 590	1 514	2 829	2 061	3 872	2 169	4 153	2 046	1 068	740
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 784	2 190	2 765	1 824	3 330	2 569	4 143	2 541	3 354	1 919	887	654
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 805	1 068	1 701	1 279	2 062	1 569	4 171	2 674	1 826	1 327	368	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 192	814	1 360	962	1 679	1 175	4 672	3 392	1 227	789	497	269
\$50,000 or more	268	165	115	79	206	143	413	114	203	75	76	54
Median	\$11 504	\$13 563	\$12 476	\$14 733	\$11 371	\$13 200	\$15 224	\$16 437	\$10 833	\$12 508	\$7 228	\$9 150
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 746	9 167	13 669	8 483	17 809	12 141	24 964	14 870	18 765	9 984	6 945	4 165
Drive alone	14 620	7 631	11 751	7 294	14 387	9 583	21 553	12 886	15 480	8 097	5 795	3 475
Carpool	3 126	1 536	1 918	1 189	3 422	2 558	3 411	1 984	3 285	1 887	1 150	690
Public transportation	61	6	60	23	174	119	294	32	159	4	276	131
Bus or streetcar	21	6	60	23	174	119	294	32	58	4	276	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	743	104	426	26	408	45	1 300	876	638	18	321	36
Other means	266	92	18	9	68	46	191	128	282	41	59	14
Worked at home	198	—	133	—	276	—	131	—	113	—	218	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	16.1	21.3	16.1	19.7	18.8	22.5	16.4	19.9	18.3	24.8	17.4	23.1
Car, truck, or van	16.4	21.3	16.2	19.6	19.0	22.5	16.7	20.5	18.6	24.8	17.6	23.0
Public transportation	18.7	60.0	30.9	56.4	28.1	31.7	21.5	10.4	19.8	60.0	18.2	22.8
With a public transportation disability	61	28	42	14	80	67	131	73	63	3	12	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.									
	Places — Con.									
	Norwood city		Parma city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 307	11 127	24 672	16 288	12 628	6 812	16 991	8 550	6 420	4 693
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 491	8 666	13 170	9 933	6 528	3 622	9 452	5 096	3 075	2 374
Householder, wife present	7 920	6 729	8 769	6 959	4 826	2 846	6 520	3 807	1 895	1 502
Householder, no wife present	1 092	852	1 541	1 262	635	245	1 325	556	459	356
Other household member	1 453	1 085	2 815	1 673	1 047	511	1 595	721	700	503
In group quarters	26	—	45	39	20	20	12	12	21	13
Female	3 816	2 461	11 502	6 355	6 100	3 190	7 539	3 454	3 345	2 319
Householder, husband present	132	103	275	136	131	62	216	72	126	74
Householder, no husband present	982	645	1 912	1 153	1 476	548	1 823	573	1 020	792
Other household member	2 690	1 701	9 213	5 019	4 474	2 580	5 364	2 741	2 188	1 442
In group quarters	12	12	102	47	19	—	136	68	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	664	316	2 463	1 087	721	397	916	429	380	203
20 to 24 years	1 742	1 342	2 956	2 045	1 668	988	2 525	1 109	638	487
25 to 54 years	9 717	7 812	15 135	10 562	8 060	4 552	10 860	5 910	3 830	2 840
55 to 64 years	1 972	1 531	3 625	2 316	1 708	750	2 100	910	1 199	891
65 years and over	212	126	493	278	471	125	590	192	373	272
With one or more years of college	3 310	2 767	8 007	5 578	3 692	1 768	4 916	2 797	3 511	2 324
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	13 033	9 875	23 378	15 060	12 261	6 741	15 614	8 329	4 774	3 378
Black	1 194	1 194	1 042	1 031	277	31	1 227	175	1 596	1 282
Other races	80	58	252	197	90	40	150	46	50	33
Spanish origin ¹	63	51	99	72	37	5	257	116	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 302	11 127	24 657	16 273	12 619	6 803	16 991	8 550	6 420	4 693
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 725	1 456	5 070	3 534	2 759	1 322	3 728	1 954	2 346	1 640
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 777	1 925	8 155	4 782	3 982	2 113	4 354	2 189	1 854	1 211
Technicians and related support occupations	136	125	1 075	737	416	234	715	340	133	95
Sales occupations	804	454	3 430	2 005	1 231	616	1 382	767	682	284
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 837	1 346	3 650	2 040	2 335	1 263	2 257	1 082	1 039	832
Service occupations	1 013	441	3 896	1 955	2 188	1 123	2 286	987	1 401	1 076
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	4	52	15	36	15	114	26	32	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 566	2 227	3 144	2 452	1 589	1 018	2 462	1 384	390	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 211	5 074	4 340	3 535	2 065	1 212	4 047	2 010	397	377
Construction	705	609	572	391	456	278	560	341	302	220
Manufacturing	9 265	7 873	6 559	5 700	1 480	958	6 114	3 229	420	381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	587	481	657	484	1 730	1 086	808	500	283	271
Wholesale trade	1 246	208	802	594	410	223	514	312	304	197
Retail trade	1 576	852	5 676	3 100	2 649	1 340	3 039	1 111	984	708
Finance, insurance, and real estate	262	202	1 322	819	691	405	552	295	685	425
Business and repair services	338	249	1 070	699	281	152	340	117	203	135
Personal services	296	188	681	334	376	184	345	150	714	573
Professional and related services	790	430	6 591	3 889	3 834	1 869	3 788	1 709	2 049	1 385
Public administration	212	31	501	124	625	279	422	173	263	223
All other industries	25	4	226	139	87	29	509	213	213	175
Armed forces, at work	5	—	15	15	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 284	10 669	20 426	14 189	9 797	5 667	14 498	7 439	4 729	3 570
Federal government workers	72	62	201	115	359	152	285	95	16	16
State and local government workers	586	178	2 869	1 375	1 855	819	1 631	788	1 270	888
Self-employed workers	353	206	1 006	510	559	139	547	228	384	209
Unpaid family workers	12	12	170	99	58	35	30	—	21	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 035	1 266	7 025	3 405	2 352	1 064	3 472	1 729	2 007	1 292
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 157	11 030	23 993	15 944	12 332	6 685	16 690	8 417	6 203	4 578
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 350	755	4 832	2 317	1 922	893	2 622	1 352	1 245	842
\$4,000 to \$5,999	594	317	2 012	1 057	1 502	822	1 367	691	572	366
\$6,000 to \$7,999	590	351	2 036	1 164	1 699	969	1 279	599	466	367
\$8,000 to \$9,999	858	657	1 764	1 080	1 316	744	1 502	588	495	369
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 888	2 182	3 601	2 460	2 381	1 166	3 471	1 302	930	743
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 499	2 908	3 048	2 261	1 619	980	2 719	1 366	749	636
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 614	2 258	3 355	2 878	1 014	658	1 911	1 236	725	542
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 592	1 442	3 010	2 440	779	412	1 586	1 120	800	592
\$50,000 or more	172	160	335	287	100	41	233	163	221	121
Median	\$15 806	\$16 659	\$17 477	\$14 704	\$9 585	\$9 770	\$11 768	\$13 408	\$11 354	\$11 874
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	12 967	10 799	22 290	15 399	11 779	6 761	16 082	8 435	5 171	4 073
Drive alone	9 632	7 952	18 633	12 884	9 513	5 383	13 290	6 906	4 321	3 359
Carpool	3 335	2 847	3 657	2 515	2 266	1 378	2 792	1 529	850	714
Public transportation	362	291	974	664	98	10	92	33	649	567
Bus or streetcar	342	284	949	643	25	5	92	33	625	543
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	—	24	24
Walked only	810	19	1 001	193	568	15	621	65	270	53
Other means	73	18	132	32	49	26	150	17	97	—
Worked at home	95	—	275	—	134	—	46	—	233	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	26.2	30.5	20.4	24.5	17.9	23.8	15.7	21.1	22.9	26.8
Car, truck, or van	26.8	30.1	20.3	24.1	18.4	23.8	16.0	21.3	21.1	24.3
Public transportation	40.8	45.4	33.1	38.4	19.5	12.5	31.1	17.1	42.9	46.4
With a public transportation disability	20	20	124	100	7	—	50	41	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	South Euclid city		Springfield city		Steubenville city		Stow city		Strongsville city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 503	3 025	29 727	12 606	14 267	8 345	5 799	4 181	7 858	5 415
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 394	1 627	16 223	7 333	7 143	4 441	3 213	2 518	4 539	3 410
Householder, wife present	1 506	1 021	11 160	5 564	4 853	3 201	1 988	1 575	2 923	2 256
Householder, no wife present	142	132	1 951	597	940	540	406	357	485	390
Other household member	746	474	2 935	1 172	1 245	700	807	574	1 119	752
In group quarters	—	—	177	—	105	—	12	12	12	12
Female	2 109	1 398	13 504	5 273	7 124	3 904	2 586	1 663	3 319	2 005
Householder, husband present	73	60	434	167	136	79	63	63	78	50
Householder, no husband present	524	400	3 314	817	1 539	641	546	340	510	398
Other household member	1 358	938	9 463	4 282	5 334	3 159	1 955	1 248	2 731	1 557
In group quarters	154	—	293	7	115	25	22	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	499	300	2 084	837	1 134	651	654	393	906	489
20 to 24 years	328	252	4 343	1 540	1 911	1 071	1 069	835	1 125	903
25 to 34 years	2 399	1 619	18 300	8 424	8 894	5 647	3 574	2 617	4 985	3 423
35 to 44 years	956	655	3 905	1 537	1 891	814	481	326	696	513
45 years and over	321	199	1 095	268	437	162	21	10	146	87
With one or more years of college	1 835	1 143	9 147	3 848	4 519	2 460	1 923	1 418	2 833	2 000
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 215	2 737	27 133	12 298	13 421	8 081	5 675	4 074	7 697	5 277
Black	267	267	2 464	278	773	250	107	107	142	136
Other races	21	21	130	30	73	14	17	—	19	2
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	171	37	51	10	—	—	24	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 503	3 025	29 708	12 606	14 267	8 345	5 799	4 181	7 858	5 415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 209	726	7 078	3 143	2 999	1 367	1 182	861	1 858	1 247
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 377	923	9 166	3 983	4 930	2 806	1 856	1 256	2 493	1 606
Technicians and related support occupations	28	—	969	437	544	455	246	201	218	180
Sales occupations	536	419	2 692	1 271	1 837	1 088	694	462	1 027	560
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	813	504	5 505	2 275	2 549	1 263	916	593	1 248	866
Service occupations	940	589	4 287	1 498	2 331	1 290	579	315	1 108	615
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	12	174	69	60	17	13	13	67	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	374	298	3 667	1 696	1 715	1 305	789	639	1 118	877
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	568	477	5 336	2 217	2 232	1 560	1 380	1 097	1 214	1 026
Construction	273	223	1 095	586	419	312	286	186	633	498
Manufacturing	555	479	7 550	3 515	3 290	2 379	2 440	2 049	2 328	1 855
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	103	1 460	790	799	413	208	171	253	202
Wholesale trade	71	59	1 094	490	416	329	191	163	534	435
Retail trade	1 180	852	4 566	1 996	3 654	1 935	1 250	812	1 670	1 049
Finance, insurance, and real estate	377	280	2 572	1 208	554	336	202	97	378	206
Business and repair services	248	112	1 091	429	269	163	152	107	347	207
Personal services	189	141	1 022	331	231	152	120	77	425	238
Professional and related services	1 172	626	7 580	2 554	4 140	2 167	774	444	950	503
Public administration	179	117	1 235	536	400	107	116	51	151	84
All other industries	96	33	443	171	95	52	60	24	189	138
Armed forces, at work	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 384	2 357	23 836	10 335	12 141	7 621	4 892	3 682	6 661	4 694
Federal government workers	106	82	530	214	284	73	93	81	65	58
State and local government workers	513	335	3 832	1 439	1 298	491	514	327	765	467
Self-employed workers	443	213	1 405	585	427	144	251	80	305	162
Unpaid family workers	57	38	124	33	117	16	49	11	62	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 496	891	6 691	2 453	3 473	1 605	1 381	822	1 978	1 086
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 318	2 905	28 963	12 395	13 889	8 192	5 564	4 000	7 686	5 319
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 153	635	5 408	2 087	2 919	1 442	1 194	697	1 690	875
\$4,000 to \$5,999	447	322	2 579	972	1 576	938	464	305	551	345
\$6,000 to \$7,999	182	95	2 993	1 062	1 604	1 014	438	306	555	390
\$8,000 to \$9,999	420	310	2 885	1 067	1 014	610	520	377	558	448
\$10,000 to \$14,999	498	359	6 347	2 648	2 082	1 111	921	751	1 274	916
\$15,000 to \$19,999	683	501	4 598	2 231	1 484	776	913	711	1 122	930
\$20,000 to \$24,999	430	311	1 922	1 048	1 557	1 185	497	376	947	754
\$25,000 to \$49,999	419	312	1 862	1 151	1 505	1 049	533	401	861	575
\$50,000 or more	86	60	369	129	148	67	84	76	128	86
Median	\$9 795	\$10 970	\$10 315	\$11 429	\$9 668	\$10 296	\$10 647	\$11 633	\$11 496	\$12 849
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 586	2 708	27 398	12 413	12 932	8 250	5 521	4 143	7 579	5 371
Drive alone	3 219	2 445	22 645	10 641	10 129	6 715	4 557	3 407	6 391	4 466
Carpool	367	263	4 753	1 772	2 803	1 535	964	736	1 188	905
Public transportation	242	217	319	32	176	53	26	26	45	34
Bus or streetcar	242	217	293	32	154	53	26	26	45	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	433	100	1 510	98	1 042	13	145	12	87	10
Other means	39	—	269	63	56	29	14	—	21	—
Worked at home	203	—	231	—	61	—	93	—	126	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.05	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.0	19.6	16.2	21.7	18.7	24.0	17.8	20.8	19.3	23.1
Car, truck, or van	16.4	18.6	16.5	21.7	19.4	23.9	18.1	20.7	19.2	22.9
Public transportation	34.7	36.9	30.3	50.2	30.3	53.7	30.0	30.0	45.0	51.1
With a public transportation disability	11	—	127	65	40	11	—	—	35	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Toledo city		Upper Arlington city		Warren city		Youngstown city		Zanesville city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	158 762	53 228	5 148	3 122	35 028	22 563	56 972	34 201	16 658	9 314
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	91 921	34 630	2 307	1 459	19 675	13 452	32 343	20 693	8 182	4 697
Householder, wife present	61 721	26 454	1 295	820	14 172	9 912	21 766	14 892	5 941	3 576
Householder, no wife present	12 240	3 000	339	271	2 036	1 291	3 736	1 992	751	270
Other household member	17 585	5 104	653	348	3 467	2 249	6 741	3 789	1 490	851
In group quarters	375	72	20	20	—	—	100	20	—	—
Female	66 841	18 598	2 841	1 663	15 353	9 111	24 629	13 508	8 476	4 617
Householder, husband present	1 857	436	180	100	296	194	376	231	152	89
Householder, no husband present	17 087	3 639	567	396	3 802	1 980	6 516	3 183	2 091	686
Other household member	47 412	14 475	2 034	1 107	11 249	6 931	17 659	10 079	6 210	3 836
In group quarters	485	48	60	60	6	6	78	15	23	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	10 365	2 859	607	305	1 965	1 018	2 882	1 562	1 337	781
20 to 24 years	22 490	6 158	803	665	3 838	2 188	8 179	5 016	2 577	1 420
25 to 54 years	101 494	37 262	3 096	1 861	23 712	16 257	34 529	21 258	10 318	6 030
55 to 64 years	20 327	5 901	467	258	4 702	2 678	9 792	5 633	1 921	920
65 years and over	4 086	1 048	175	33	811	422	1 590	732	505	163
With one or more years of college	58 940	21 488	3 001	1 590	10 907	7 202	20 192	13 298	4 272	2 340
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	141 741	52 139	4 914	2 920	32 030	21 299	49 563	33 198	15 905	9 128
Black	14 439	559	185	180	2 858	1 170	6 879	718	659	169
Other races	2 582	530	49	22	140	94	530	285	94	17
Spanish origin ¹	2 842	592	32	9	212	120	770	173	13	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	158 678	53 210	5 148	3 122	35 020	22 563	56 909	34 147	16 634	9 302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 926	14 693	1 535	711	6 703	4 323	12 282	8 306	3 560	2 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 169	15 558	2 154	1 317	8 537	5 027	17 664	11 251	4 762	2 595
Technicians and related support occupations	5 810	2 111	90	65	1 180	779	2 225	1 437	473	264
Sales occupations	14 793	4 890	1 152	657	2 430	1 315	4 781	3 130	1 711	807
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 566	8 557	912	595	4 927	2 933	10 658	6 684	2 578	1 524
Service occupations	20 691	4 409	895	667	4 600	2 181	7 562	2 760	2 361	1 127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	671	167	48	42	77	20	325	187	67	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 884	8 099	280	215	5 069	4 041	7 219	4 675	1 826	1 208
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 337	10 284	236	170	10 034	6 971	11 857	6 968	4 058	2 209
Construction	6 371	2 790	146	97	1 024	664	1 821	1 270	401	243
Manufacturing	45 200	18 089	154	64	15 583	11 530	14 145	9 197	4 147	2 271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 824	4 902	170	141	1 483	996	4 653	3 081	1 155	761
Wholesale trade	7 774	2 955	155	85	936	546	2 561	1 846	1 146	691
Retail trade	25 372	6 933	1 474	950	4 845	2 753	8 361	4 632	3 153	1 684
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 705	2 811	769	483	1 221	681	3 047	2 215	881	572
Business and repair services	6 330	2 004	212	112	498	334	2 175	1 235	454	214
Personal services	4 195	1 089	292	227	615	222	1 495	725	406	157
Professional and related services	35 763	10 121	1 524	780	7 367	4 101	15 845	8 984	3 967	2 210
Public administration	5 114	926	140	96	1 121	509	2 219	669	546	248
All other industries	2 030	590	112	87	327	227	587	293	378	251
Armed forces, at work	84	18	—	—	8	—	63	54	24	12
Private wage and salary workers	130 399	46 420	3 784	2 509	30 396	20 285	45 631	28 861	13 510	7 821
Federal government workers	3 340	958	49	44	395	208	1 405	741	385	215
State and local government workers	18 653	3 838	764	397	3 136	1 511	7 669	3 396	1 827	818
Self-employed workers	6 076	1 925	522	172	1 013	511	2 186	1 133	821	398
Unpaid family workers	294	87	29	—	88	48	81	70	115	62
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 835	9 143	1 832	916	6 723	3 853	11 674	5 864	3 707	1 896
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	155 639	52 694	5 022	3 077	34 224	22 113	55 627	33 641	16 348	9 148
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	23 839	6 053	1 504	816	4 689	2 410	8 313	3 974	3 083	1 409
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 684	2 885	411	235	2 134	1 080	4 910	2 520	1 787	904
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 499	3 142	443	291	2 295	1 349	4 836	2 669	2 297	1 252
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 475	3 431	396	330	2 784	1 601	4 871	2 486	1 595	955
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 441	8 703	778	562	6 422	4 100	10 685	6 528	3 731	2 048
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 590	9 275	571	402	6 999	5 141	9 801	6 294	1 894	1 221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 878	8 059	357	231	4 420	3 185	6 277	4 533	957	693
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 128	9 176	427	184	4 038	3 050	5 098	3 912	854	578
\$50,000 or more	3 105	1 970	135	26	443	197	836	725	150	88
Median	\$12 643	\$15 877	\$8 773	\$9 191	\$13 739	\$15 339	\$11 803	\$13 616	\$9 263	\$10 082
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	144 142	51 634	4 498	3 012	33 847	22 380	53 445	33 700	15 679	9 253
Drive alone	119 232	42 943	3 943	2 593	27 567	18 100	44 113	28 489	12 933	7 684
Carpool	24 910	8 691	555	419	6 280	4 280	9 332	5 211	2 746	1 569
Public transportation	7 500	1 079	99	91	46	7	1 333	268	93	4
Bus or streetcar	7 389	1 068	99	91	7	—	1 258	268	80	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 628	242	153	13	795	79	1 552	151	734	41
Other means	1 103	273	51	6	168	97	233	82	35	16
Worked at home	1 389	—	347	—	172	—	409	—	117	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	18.9	24.6	16.4	19.8	19.5	23.5	18.7	21.4	16.3	20.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	24.5	15.9	19.1	19.8	23.6	18.8	21.4	16.6	20.1
Public transportation	28.7	31.7	46.5	45.3	15.9	30.0	28.7	31.6	18.2	60.0
With a public transportation disability	947	237	40	34	159	73	202	82	38	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Adair		Alfalfa		Atoka		Beaver		Beckham	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 167 638	12 005	4 685	360	2 650	357	2 959	401	2 206	316	7 464	1 365
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	688 418	10 202	2 606	235	1 694	261	1 670	314	1 481	277	4 751	1 084
Householder, wife present	493 331	7 516	1 891	135	1 239	136	1 321	226	1 237	219	3 465	734
Householder, no wife present	78 238	664	31	31	180	35	100	—	129	41	523	81
Other household member	104 506	1 833	443	45	247	62	236	75	115	17	763	269
In group quarters	12 343	189	108	24	28	28	13	13	—	—	—	—
Female	479 220	1 803	2 079	125	956	96	1 289	87	725	39	2 713	281
Householder, husband present	9 312	59	49	20	28	4	29	—	5	—	14	3
Householder, no husband present	110 565	377	337	8	166	20	223	16	62	8	532	34
Other household member	353 031	1 340	1 599	97	762	72	1 037	71	658	31	2 114	203
In group quarters	6 312	27	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	90 457	590	344	24	160	56	222	20	109	3	698	175
20 to 24 years	173 059	1 822	631	27	255	31	273	112	217	54	1 187	327
25 to 54 years	732 102	8 265	2 962	257	1 509	171	1 971	242	1 405	223	4 277	782
55 to 64 years	128 767	1 091	510	48	486	60	306	23	292	25	781	69
65 years and over	43 253	237	238	4	240	39	187	4	183	11	521	12
With one or more years of college	445 956	4 739	1 308	207	1 051	130	545	111	854	106	2 155	337
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 038 990	11 095	3 514	281	2 611	335	2 687	371	2 169	306	7 381	1 327
Black	62 377	494	—	—	—	—	72	4	—	—	13	4
Other races	66 271	416	1 171	79	39	22	200	26	37	10	70	34
Spanish origin ¹	18 620	336	48	20	43	22	10	—	21	10	129	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 145 179	11 299	4 660	345	2 650	357	2 959	401	2 206	316	7 464	1 365
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	249 249	2 313	890	140	503	79	423	62	370	15	1 389	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	349 035	2 258	791	57	498	31	808	108	422	40	2 000	250
Technicians and related support occupations	34 151	589	93	—	25	—	78	4	44	7	205	24
Sales occupations	120 785	976	274	42	189	17	379	59	80	—	1 046	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194 099	693	424	15	284	14	351	45	298	33	749	88
Service occupations	142 314	517	759	37	371	31	628	92	279	26	911	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43 356	393	575	8	668	131	282	13	509	26	560	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174 155	3 089	496	29	328	57	420	90	340	139	1 460	428
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	187 070	2 729	1 149	74	282	28	398	36	286	70	1 144	312
Construction	81 305	1 650	238	13	225	49	222	31	150	35	586	189
Manufacturing	186 707	2 468	1 306	85	55	4	252	55	88	20	259	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	84 929	1 576	124	17	204	13	142	14	314	113	442	75
Wholesale trade	50 343	559	50	—	55	20	94	—	51	10	316	21
Retail trade	188 650	872	530	41	337	21	689	104	253	13	1 657	151
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62 073	339	86	—	119	—	87	17	56	—	206	10
Business and repair services	45 393	339	22	—	49	6	78	—	29	4	290	109
Personal services	35 143	115	90	17	85	—	96	18	43	—	244	13
Professional and related services	228 988	984	1 211	149	525	48	601	48	391	—	1 271	142
Public administration	72 869	451	339	15	279	59	377	99	81	—	228	27
All other industries	108 779	1 946	664	8	717	137	321	15	750	121	1 965	587
Armed forces, at work	22 459	706	25	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	808 609	8 899	2 641	149	1 053	158	1 640	238	1 193	263	5 380	1 147
Federal government workers	77 378	1 238	190	29	47	—	51	4	30	13	78	15
State and local government workers	162 310	503	989	108	681	121	650	115	421	—	787	91
Self-employed workers	111 420	1 316	816	74	812	78	542	44	493	38	1 110	112
Unpaid family workers	7 921	49	49	—	57	—	76	—	69	2	109	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	225 462	1 541	1 035	86	651	140	694	92	459	26	1 591	205
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 132 550	11 691	4 421	360	2 520	347	2 774	392	2 122	314	7 256	1 363
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	217 792	1 424	1 268	44	543	121	723	68	420	29	1 601	275
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107 066	761	605	37	281	29	521	29	187	19	698	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	118 057	824	696	51	269	17	362	45	199	11	786	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	112 607	879	453	22	234	23	313	51	147	18	637	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	233 633	2 070	801	97	520	105	446	51	383	73	1 242	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999	148 522	1 983	182	32	261	36	202	54	305	85	892	183
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90 492	1 579	188	36	143	8	125	42	205	40	560	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86 613	1 892	173	37	236	8	40	2	208	36	714	161
\$50,000 or more	17 768	279	55	4	33	—	42	—	68	3	126	33
Median	\$10 148	\$14 621	\$6 970	\$10 897	\$9 427	\$8 565	\$6 790	\$10 087	\$11 041	\$15 260	\$9 705	\$11 202
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 061 248	10 697	3 848	346	2 155	320	2 595	401	1 673	313	6 909	1 338
Drive alone	825 342	6 560	3 001	258	1 795	244	1 874	249	1 219	153	5 455	977
Carpool	235 906	4 137	847	88	360	76	721	152	454	160	1 454	361
Public transportation	11 236	202	11	—	4	—	—	—	13	—	31	—
Bus or streetcar	9 925	185	11	—	4	—	—	—	13	—	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	46 003	590	275	—	225	15	110	—	216	3	328	27
Other means	17 012	516	117	14	78	22	51	—	23	—	11	—
Worked at home	32 139	—	434	—	188	—	203	—	281	—	185	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.31	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.21	1.48	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	18.8	37.6	17.6	35.7	13.2	28.5	17.6	33.0	16.2	36.4	17.8	38.9
Car, truck, or van	19.2	38.2	17.4	33.2	13.1	30.9	18.3	33.0	17.9	36.8	18.2	39.6
Public transportation	31.8	39.4	60.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	19.6	—	66.5	—
With a public transportation disability	5 646	56	16	—	19	—	18	—	12	—	36	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 483	708	9 265	759	9 681	1 578	14 930	4 572	17 835	2 691	8 190	857
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 842	572	5 199	530	6 054	1 252	8 960	3 342	11 010	2 075	4 333	502
Householder, wife present	2 169	382	3 739	337	4 770	955	6 319	2 372	8 434	1 637	2 999	340
Householder, no wife present	298	28	410	33	451	95	922	448	1 061	174	504	17
Other household member	363	150	1 001	147	833	202	1 688	491	1 503	252	692	133
In group quarters	12	12	49	13	—	—	31	31	12	12	138	12
Female	1 641	136	4 066	229	3 627	326	5 970	1 230	6 825	616	3 857	355
Householder, husband present	42	21	102	12	68	4	126	19	94	—	76	13
Householder, no husband present	349	16	782	42	627	71	904	200	1 575	150	848	53
Other household member	1 250	99	3 027	175	2 932	251	4 926	997	5 156	466	2 754	289
In group quarters	—	—	155	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	179	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	256	84	973	50	587	62	1 414	305	1 070	130	549	31
20 to 24 years	639	102	1 253	157	1 266	336	2 083	738	2 525	431	1 541	279
25 to 54 years	2 783	441	5 175	463	5 779	994	9 396	3 193	11 310	1 800	4 858	425
55 to 64 years	576	78	1 292	81	1 474	164	1 480	303	2 126	298	956	83
65 years and over	229	3	572	8	575	22	557	33	804	32	286	39
With one or more years of college	1 393	202	3 568	342	2 909	520	5 186	1 763	5 406	655	3 999	442
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 076	693	8 543	686	8 456	1 411	13 781	4 114	15 767	2 476	6 077	530
Black	183	—	91	28	167	—	276	104	1 014	68	59	13
Other races	224	15	631	45	1 058	167	873	354	1 054	147	2 054	314
Spanish origin ¹	57	—	79	22	255	18	169	96	94	3	60	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 483	708	9 253	759	9 676	1 578	14 930	4 572	17 835	2 691	8 190	857
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	729	70	1 820	157	1 758	360	3 128	935	3 081	290	2 217	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	929	101	2 549	130	2 096	220	3 710	878	4 791	396	2 507	265
Technicians and related support occupations	69	—	159	43	197	63	339	129	485	80	175	51
Sales occupations	365	30	945	53	781	47	1 695	349	1 557	61	905	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	495	71	1 445	34	1 118	110	1 676	400	2 749	255	1 427	154
Service occupations	654	34	1 513	101	1 224	68	1 867	266	2 059	113	1 044	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	521	56	694	61	1 235	68	820	94	300	70	658	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	734	200	1 287	160	1 918	604	2 848	1 390	3 708	825	905	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	916	247	1 390	150	1 445	258	2 557	1 009	3 896	997	859	143
Construction	331	126	602	71	750	299	1 319	446	1 490	335	599	71
Manufacturing	577	63	1 405	158	960	172	2 463	1 349	3 786	902	261	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	219	24	555	40	827	163	1 137	328	1 227	282	247	33
Wholesale trade	213	34	527	33	285	29	342	101	621	38	317	62
Retail trade	575	70	1 428	28	1 518	81	2 723	531	2 788	158	1 344	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	190	6	232	55	400	56	713	97	815	31	257	24
Business and repair services	149	3	280	12	241	10	394	71	617	40	201	8
Personal services	98	1	316	4	298	7	420	31	675	16	190	13
Professional and related services	864	83	2 548	155	1 736	184	2 619	551	2 975	215	3 263	319
Public administration	225	—	472	51	491	74	834	223	594	53	704	97
All other industries	1 042	298	888	152	2 170	503	1 966	844	2 247	621	807	128
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 654	539	5 200	472	5 629	1 089	10 220	3 630	14 033	2 323	3 634	458
Federal government workers	135	15	364	18	443	62	807	271	429	32	786	120
State and local government workers	788	67	2 020	151	1 507	156	2 137	392	1 624	158	2 635	222
Self-employed workers	897	87	1 592	118	1 963	246	1 594	279	1 646	163	1 058	57
Unpaid family workers	9	—	89	—	139	25	172	—	103	15	77	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	613	60	2 731	222	1 854	174	2 954	440	2 874	340	2 397	248
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 355	692	8 859	748	9 357	1 570	14 455	4 500	17 191	2 596	7 906	819
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	840	88	2 535	207	2 072	309	2 886	612	3 176	289	2 491	279
\$4,000 to \$5,999	493	81	1 390	73	1 077	146	1 220	241	1 302	150	715	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	467	68	1 235	88	841	47	1 306	261	1 836	186	1 293	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	403	102	613	69	907	87	1 225	286	1 769	261	708	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	955	137	1 600	133	1 863	262	3 311	1 219	3 299	482	1 431	120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	501	98	589	62	970	215	2 090	819	2 576	672	539	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	370	52	426	52	754	222	1 260	545	1 858	318	331	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	304	66	386	59	629	213	938	411	1 075	210	360	18
\$50,000 or more	22	—	85	5	244	69	219	106	300	28	38	—
Median	\$9 873	\$10 167	\$6 817	\$8 174	\$9 518	\$13 376	\$10 595	\$12 970	\$10 536	\$14 015	\$7 155	\$7 509
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 030	708	8 045	731	8 577	1 518	13 548	4 533	16 616	2 647	7 111	824
Drive alone	3 124	426	6 302	467	7 054	1 095	10 525	2 979	12 965	1 433	5 384	534
Carpool	906	282	1 743	264	1 523	423	3 023	1 554	3 651	1 214	1 727	290
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	30	112	8	11	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	11	—	59	30	44	8	11	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	181	—	690	28	392	44	339	9	582	—	598	22
Other means	58	—	105	—	85	16	198	—	330	36	71	—
Worked at home	214	—	425	—	616	—	748	—	195	—	399	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.35	1.14	1.31	1.12	1.24	1.15	1.25	1.14	1.40	1.16	1.25
Mean travel time to work	16.5	37.9	15.3	41.0	17.9	39.8	18.5	31.9	17.9	41.1	17.9	38.0
Car, truck, or van	16.9	37.9	16.0	42.4	18.5	40.7	18.8	31.8	18.3	41.1	18.8	39.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	27.3	—	26.1	50.0	20.8	42.5	10.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	7	—	17	—	23	2	12	—	81	40	86	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in— — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Choctaw		Cimarron		Cleveland		Cool		Comanche		Cotton	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 364	1 118	1 351	118	35 437	5 716	1 361	193	43 104	2 142	2 065	204
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 388	914	845	105	18 662	3 572	746	78	28 167	1 714	1 332	124
Householder, wife present	2 392	665	667	83	11 100	2 422	603	47	18 109	1 201	966	75
Householder, no wife present	310	80	59	—	2 809	381	43	—	2 890	116	134	9
Other household member	673	156	115	18	3 715	756	100	31	3 503	315	232	40
In group quarters	13	13	4	4	1 038	13	—	—	3 665	82	—	—
Female	1 976	204	506	13	16 775	2 144	615	115	14 937	428	733	80
Householder, husband present	30	—	16	12	326	62	7	—	256	—	9	5
Householder, no husband present	364	39	81	—	3 473	424	151	46	2 815	24	104	14
Other household member	1 582	165	409	1	12 288	1 653	457	69	11 577	404	620	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	688	5	—	—	289	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	349	52	60	4	3 828	423	110	15	4 335	205	122	19
20 to 24 years	767	169	147	20	7 099	1 031	99	24	8 326	288	253	41
25 to 54 years	3 340	806	812	94	20 938	3 854	834	118	26 371	1 433	1 202	102
55 to 64 years	598	82	240	—	2 681	349	213	16	3 087	175	346	27
65 years and over	310	9	92	—	891	59	105	20	985	41	142	15
With one or more years of college	1 155	353	457	25	18 544	2 231	343	42	15 662	695	489	47
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 550	987	1 315	104	33 175	5 289	1 224	185	34 173	1 850	1 895	167
Black	419	33	—	—	498	152	17	—	5 726	173	31	16
Other races	395	98	36	14	1 764	275	120	8	3 205	119	139	21
Spanish origin ¹	33	—	63	14	515	65	29	13	2 087	43	75	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 364	1 118	1 351	118	35 306	5 675	1 361	193	31 499	1 724	2 065	204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	911	186	235	—	10 188	1 278	201	19	6 673	348	275	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 074	94	269	1	10 899	1 567	217	34	10 213	485	430	33
Technicians and related support occupations	66	—	42	—	1 010	218	76	34	834	77	17	2
Sales occupations	424	41	106	1	4 522	617	49	—	4 190	172	221	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	584	53	121	—	5 367	732	92	—	5 189	236	192	—
Service occupations	737	47	170	—	6 617	739	198	—	5 008	110	211	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	352	61	295	16	520	54	232	19	884	57	522	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	888	354	159	42	3 902	1 142	183	28	4 420	365	258	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 402	376	223	59	3 180	895	330	93	4 301	359	369	52
Construction	1 166	507	77	6	2 551	744	129	20	2 165	216	109	11
Manufacturing	571	114	62	29	2 684	791	233	68	3 221	201	229	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	418	88	64	14	1 571	409	47	8	1 927	257	187	37
Wholesale trade	73	41	20	—	660	166	50	—	1 146	59	65	10
Retail trade	730	18	238	7	7 514	857	116	—	6 701	155	293	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	294	74	28	—	1 714	177	37	11	1 783	45	110	—
Business and repair services	247	30	35	—	1 304	288	35	—	1 531	40	64	—
Personal services	184	11	44	2	1 436	104	51	—	1 321	—	42	—
Professional and related services	1 014	145	282	—	12 879	1 453	287	42	6 302	228	280	11
Public administration	219	29	93	10	1 830	404	93	—	4 024	389	99	—
All other industries	448	61	408	50	1 163	282	283	44	1 378	134	587	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	131	41	—	—	11 605	418	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 483	882	614	54	20 109	3 786	652	129	18 659	919	1 056	169
Federal government workers	256	51	76	39	1 205	340	60	—	16 280	941	63	—
State and local government workers	950	106	272	6	10 992	1 340	263	33	4 993	172	335	18
Self-employed workers	612	79	371	15	2 956	247	336	11	3 037	103	532	17
Unpaid family workers	63	—	18	4	175	3	50	20	135	7	79	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 088	126	280	11	10 950	1 109	305	44	6 848	265	408	27
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 211	1 105	1 325	118	34 453	5 557	1 291	193	41 578	2 074	1 968	204
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 311	116	289	7	9 306	869	314	71	8 248	279	445	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	725	124	127	4	3 868	485	185	26	5 239	187	236	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	648	85	171	12	4 229	768	235	38	5 747	170	278	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	486	53	155	4	3 021	453	197	40	4 723	123	329	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	842	203	251	24	6 716	1 513	188	18	8 874	514	383	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	504	196	139	35	3 166	652	32	—	4 080	310	62	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	380	169	88	12	1 533	403	51	—	2 346	260	96	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	265	145	82	20	2 134	392	47	—	2 053	208	119	—
\$50,000 or more	50	14	23	—	480	22	42	—	268	23	20	—
Median	\$7 758	\$14 048	\$8 974	\$15 761	\$7 917	\$10 413	\$7 247	\$5 962	\$8 658	\$12 144	\$8 152	\$6 545
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 048	1 077	1 180	118	30 408	5 512	1 181	193	37 092	1 854	1 734	204
Drive alone	3 613	529	982	69	24 367	4 083	835	55	28 722	1 077	1 432	134
Carpool	1 435	548	198	49	6 041	1 429	346	138	8 370	777	302	70
Public transportation	—	—	4	—	222	13	11	—	345	63	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	198	13	11	—	157	58	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	162	32	96	—	2 133	94	62	—	3 967	140	91	—
Other means	74	9	12	—	1 201	97	4	—	906	85	32	—
Worked at home	80	—	59	—	1 473	—	103	—	794	—	198	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.43	1.11	1.31	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.93	1.15	1.35	1.12	1.27
Mean travel time to work	22.7	50.5	13.1	39.0	15.1	28.5	16.1	36.6	15.5	40.1	12.7	29.2
Car, truck, or van	22.9	52.2	13.8	39.0	15.6	28.8	16.3	36.6	16.4	41.0	12.9	29.2
Public transportation	—	—	1.0	—	17.8	75.0	45.0	—	21.2	56.7	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	41	28	—	—	113	20	—	—	108	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 683	1 325	13 419	2 281	11 280	1 557	5 394	652	2 495	810	2 175	278
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 212	737	7 636	1 569	6 386	1 092	3 068	462	1 689	646	1 267	222
Householder, wife present	2 476	567	5 677	1 250	4 369	800	2 388	307	1 261	404	989	164
Householder, no wife present	293	70	822	121	730	137	196	28	174	74	176	36
Other household member	419	76	1 114	189	1 110	155	462	105	225	139	102	22
In group quarters	24	24	23	9	177	—	22	22	29	29	—	—
Female	2 471	588	5 783	712	4 894	465	2 326	190	806	164	908	56
Householder, husband present	13	—	94	—	114	—	28	9	4	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	589	158	1 093	146	916	67	381	18	189	21	191	21
Other household member	1 858	419	4 596	566	3 729	398	1 908	154	613	143	713	35
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	135	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	412	98	1 153	126	1 155	87	388	42	165	81	104	18
20 to 24 years	535	134	1 632	393	2 095	266	503	188	279	205	218	33
25 to 54 years	3 356	790	8 405	1 534	6 103	1 060	3 348	362	1 532	429	1 254	173
55 to 64 years	965	230	1 715	198	1 252	97	853	60	353	81	334	12
65 years and over	415	73	514	30	675	47	302	—	166	14	265	42
With one or more years of college	1 444	349	3 298	735	4 563	443	1 476	165	772	260	640	46
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 056	1 223	12 197	1 991	10 303	1 408	4 489	527	2 432	786	2 162	274
Black	108	28	536	91	323	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	519	74	686	199	654	96	905	125	63	24	13	4
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	84	3	260	25	26	—	19	14	18	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 683	1 325	13 419	2 281	11 269	1 557	5 394	652	2 495	810	2 175	278
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 225	260	2 363	540	2 042	220	921	129	371	87	370	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 106	274	3 162	372	2 829	200	1 257	136	425	96	493	34
Technicians and related support occupations	95	31	221	55	355	54	58	7	32	27	98	28
Sales occupations	533	121	1 406	182	1 096	66	626	79	162	19	152	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	478	122	1 535	135	1 378	80	573	50	231	50	243	—
Service occupations	1 169	189	1 977	95	1 923	194	838	75	323	52	286	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	464	88	2 205	42	813	33	731	4	539	110	469	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	712	257	2 538	605	1 971	505	862	174	454	277	291	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 007	257	3 174	627	1 691	405	785	134	383	188	266	75
Construction	282	67	1 043	320	824	232	501	125	236	122	122	53
Manufacturing	477	128	3 247	825	1 712	374	544	106	99	25	60	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	454	56	782	121	711	63	267	85	131	38	108	7
Wholesale trade	175	46	364	46	350	35	158	22	53	13	34	4
Retail trade	1 079	221	2 152	184	1 907	111	1 072	39	250	35	313	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	166	18	392	20	449	—	190	27	86	10	35	—
Business and repair services	118	19	423	44	314	32	147	9	63	25	43	4
Personal services	207	24	403	43	474	21	423	70	80	—	51	—
Professional and related services	1 725	398	2 588	404	2 549	285	1 090	137	413	166	599	51
Public administration	172	8	515	16	461	24	237	26	123	—	89	—
All other industries	828	340	1 510	258	1 518	380	765	6	961	376	721	150
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 256	860	9 261	1 607	7 429	1 274	2 799	398	1 249	520	1 221	220
Federal government workers	72	18	167	27	361	63	187	41	55	7	48	—
State and local government workers	1 510	292	2 223	360	2 067	154	896	132	413	138	286	21
Self-employed workers	784	132	1 627	287	1 316	66	1 333	70	745	145	556	37
Unpaid family workers	61	23	141	—	107	—	179	11	33	—	64	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 204	233	2 728	281	2 971	255	1 378	142	432	116	455	42
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 407	1 272	12 748	2 207	10 973	1 537	5 094	652	2 392	791	2 081	278
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 137	254	2 757	300	3 127	247	1 478	189	596	229	453	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	737	176	1 340	251	1 044	108	848	73	220	57	261	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	673	97	1 454	249	1 268	193	742	86	197	70	219	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	606	122	1 129	107	1 035	180	323	37	203	53	174	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 049	298	2 964	580	1 906	340	1 017	165	418	113	427	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	652	177	1 592	341	1 072	195	395	77	261	100	218	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	220	57	726	174	747	79	109	20	244	105	149	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	269	76	633	151	665	195	147	5	199	59	163	56
\$50,000 or more	64	15	153	54	109	—	35	—	54	5	17	—
Median	\$8 517	\$9 787	\$9 458	\$11 190	\$8 092	\$10 389	\$6 596	\$7 488	\$9 803	\$9 491	\$9 236	\$13 033
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 060	1 293	12 214	2 254	9 976	1 500	4 253	639	2 190	765	1 815	276
Drive alone	3 773	819	9 608	1 564	8 098	1 002	3 416	432	1 638	418	1 485	152
Carpool	1 287	474	2 606	690	1 878	498	837	207	552	347	330	124
Public transportation	20	—	13	7	24	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	259	32	627	18	769	53	412	9	117	15	119	—
Other means	46	—	129	2	154	4	114	4	32	26	41	2
Worked at home	298	—	436	—	357	—	615	—	152	—	200	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.28	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.29	1.12	1.27	1.19	1.44	1.12	1.44
Mean travel time to work	17.6	32.1	16.6	31.2	14.6	39.6	16.7	34.6	22.2	41.5	16.5	45.5
Car, truck, or van	18.2	32.8	17.2	31.3	15.4	40.8	18.0	35.3	23.3	43.1	17.4	45.2
Public transportation	5.0	—	25.4	30.0	8.3	—	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	—	45	—	75	9	70	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	26 184	1 662	8 918	986	11 599	1 551	2 167	374	2 052	212	1 266	86
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 731	1 286	5 111	714	6 848	1 160	1 437	330	1 177	148	873	72
Householder, wife present	11 372	953	3 931	485	4 730	852	1 064	185	891	75	705	44
Householder, no wife present	1 771	92	391	42	665	70	217	62	151	64	63	28
Other household member	2 279	206	754	168	1 333	231	147	74	133	7	105	—
In group quarters	309	35	35	19	120	7	9	9	2	2	—	—
Female	10 453	376	3 807	272	4 751	391	730	44	875	64	393	14
Householder, husband present	230	27	33	4	36	—	16	4	39	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 337	60	723	63	1 234	105	164	8	192	—	98	12
Other household member	7 760	276	3 051	205	3 348	273	541	23	644	51	295	2
In group quarters	126	13	—	—	133	13	9	9	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 069	132	915	155	1 051	138	70	16	116	8	50	—
20 to 24 years	4 201	262	1 042	133	1 750	319	213	69	239	24	53	—
25 to 54 years	16 200	1 065	5 071	568	6 653	953	1 181	174	998	137	724	42
55 to 64 years	2 714	175	1 331	120	1 639	110	452	69	451	43	275	2
65 years and over	1 000	28	559	10	506	31	251	46	248	—	164	42
With one or more years of college	9 457	594	1 889	228	3 141	451	677	113	602	84	348	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 033	1 567	8 403	898	10 565	1 419	2 146	363	1 991	208	1 175	82
Black	599	27	194	10	591	72	—	—	51	—	45	—
Other races	552	68	321	78	443	60	21	11	10	4	46	4
Spanish origin ¹	181	—	25	4	94	4	14	—	65	6	65	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	25 135	1 618	8 912	986	11 599	1 551	2 160	374	2 052	212	1 266	86
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 264	284	1 360	156	2 077	253	412	37	336	63	153	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 932	297	2 038	98	2 766	265	330	26	406	4	279	26
Technicians and related support occupations	637	84	111	21	256	32	40	4	16	—	16	—
Sales occupations	2 925	147	891	34	1 229	121	125	11	154	—	73	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 370	66	1 036	43	1 281	112	189	15	212	—	190	14
Service occupations	3 439	126	1 456	148	1 443	55	305	30	475	45	111	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	896	12	477	2	746	104	505	74	349	8	444	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 503	502	1 681	267	1 744	411	344	137	197	43	148	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 101	397	1 900	315	2 823	463	264	70	289	49	131	12
Construction	2 039	339	747	162	868	208	171	74	107	21	127	—
Manufacturing	2 568	139	1 260	152	2 449	384	132	44	106	37	75	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 287	196	443	25	638	72	150	18	87	10	43	12
Wholesale trade	1 308	91	239	12	471	85	98	31	111	8	36	—
Retail trade	4 633	191	1 631	82	1 711	125	318	36	295	—	122	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 332	71	292	44	430	28	77	—	49	16	33	12
Business and repair services	904	70	285	32	377	22	26	—	51	—	86	—
Personal services	760	18	267	6	295	—	46	4	80	—	44	—
Professional and related services	5 181	220	1 909	173	2 462	224	376	17	477	57	205	2
Public administration	1 159	44	261	27	430	14	83	—	287	53	42	—
All other industries	2 964	239	1 578	271	1 468	389	683	150	402	10	453	36
Armed forces, at work	1 049	44	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 669	1 238	5 680	771	7 924	1 226	1 088	259	880	53	445	30
Federal government workers	1 886	105	137	—	322	12	47	—	50	16	44	12
State and local government workers	2 698	116	1 618	148	1 932	169	320	—	670	110	207	2
Self-employed workers	2 799	203	1 385	61	1 364	144	669	107	406	25	533	42
Unpaid family workers	132	—	98	6	57	—	43	8	46	—	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 292	245	1 726	131	2 271	248	575	136	578	17	269	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 397	1 617	8 596	956	11 224	1 516	2 079	366	2 011	212	1 211	86
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 592	211	2 026	181	2 316	203	422	50	637	11	341	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 163	145	1 025	125	1 212	153	176	29	258	17	149	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 349	174	1 079	70	1 327	179	186	37	220	24	99	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 004	106	920	88	1 533	227	187	12	196	54	167	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 400	331	1 442	113	2 599	310	584	136	387	70	166	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 515	208	898	181	994	262	239	65	126	24	116	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 030	256	685	117	649	82	109	12	85	12	71	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 964	182	448	66	512	100	133	8	88	—	58	—
\$50,000 or more	380	4	73	15	82	—	43	17	14	—	44	—
Median	\$10 360	\$12 099	\$8 365	\$10 459	\$8 988	\$9 965	\$10 352	\$11 340	\$7 005	\$10 000	\$8 198	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 018	1 569	8 275	955	10 571	1 446	1 806	370	1 701	192	1 023	86
Drive alone	19 469	1 160	6 595	644	8 315	974	1 531	218	1 452	137	919	72
Carpool	4 549	409	1 680	311	2 256	472	275	152	249	55	104	14
Public transportation	85	5	22	12	17	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	40	5	12	12	7	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	983	35	275	15	479	33	124	—	107	—	52	—
Other means	356	53	127	4	216	72	29	4	28	6	35	—
Worked at home	742	—	219	—	316	—	208	—	202	—	156	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.25	1.14	1.24	1.10	1.37	1.08	1.17	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work	15.4	43.8	15.8	34.2	16.7	36.4	15.9	40.4	12.8	33.5	13.8	31.2
Car, truck, or van	15.7	45.1	15.9	34.7	17.2	37.7	16.8	40.8	13.0	32.7	13.6	31.2
Public transportation	15.5	30.0	17.3	30.0	4.5	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	73	—	70	8	76	—	6	—	11	—	64	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 655	645	1 745	259	2 251	301	7 846	699	1 357	220	1 331	265
Householder, wife present	1 183	414	1 428	235	1 733	246	5 710	581	993	143	1 082	201
Householder, no wife present	179	49	113	9	147	29	678	48	154	33	117	27
Other household member	289	178	204	15	371	26	792	70	210	44	132	37
In group quarters	4	4	—	—	—	—	666	—	—	—	—	—
Female	741	218	985	37	1 593	124	4 775	275	1 025	89	1 096	59
Householder, husband present	23	15	24	—	17	—	4	—	9	3	15	—
Householder, no husband present	103	7	222	—	329	8	1 071	77	210	5	224	5
Other household member	604	185	739	37	1 247	116	3 637	198	806	81	795	54
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	62	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	231	133	233	19	261	—	1 093	40	178	5	218	18
20 to 24 years	208	77	189	44	435	27	2 247	116	275	53	261	76
25 to 54 years	1 561	598	1 795	226	2 341	377	7 514	675	1 335	211	1 525	189
55 to 64 years	276	55	364	7	558	17	1 247	115	374	40	274	19
65 years and over	120	—	149	—	249	4	520	28	220	—	149	22
With one or more years of college	657	133	902	95	807	82	4 170	445	720	157	934	100

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 357	840	2 492	277	3 337	394	11 338	892	2 180	254	2 227	318
Black	12	8	4	—	78	—	758	20	39	25	66	—
Other races	27	15	234	19	429	31	525	62	163	30	134	6
Spanish origin ¹	15	15	4	—	8	4	648	20	84	2	15	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 396	863	2 730	296	3 844	425	9 234	781	2 382	309	2 427	324
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	407	146	552	47	475	67	1 755	211	431	84	581	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	167	542	31	906	104	3 055	252	476	61	555	38
Technicians and related support occupations	62	44	53	—	69	—	302	82	45	23	42	—
Sales occupations	152	71	223	18	247	20	1 406	51	194	20	182	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	223	52	266	13	590	84	1 347	119	237	18	331	36
Service occupations	263	98	399	8	600	8	1 514	33	317	11	312	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	404	19	346	—	453	17	738	51	444	47	210	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	437	224	429	123	760	133	1 114	108	253	47	296	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	448	209	462	87	650	96	1 058	126	461	59	473	90
Construction	414	241	333	91	238	38	672	79	180	57	235	49
Manufacturing	74	53	76	18	472	46	661	117	311	36	219	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	216	67	144	23	202	88	472	74	140	27	124	19
Wholesale trade	75	45	66	—	69	17	266	15	51	9	39	5
Retail trade	372	180	390	26	575	57	2 224	122	403	33	319	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	21	90	7	187	14	269	18	87	12	180	—
Business and repair services	81	11	74	—	163	—	256	28	72	—	44	—
Personal services	26	—	121	—	164	—	456	22	95	13	105	—
Professional and related services	310	52	619	48	736	24	1 951	97	368	34	645	89
Public administration	89	11	167	—	208	—	1 127	143	128	4	134	—
All other industries	671	182	650	83	830	141	880	66	547	84	383	69
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 387	193	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 400	685	1 324	162	2 188	343	4 971	385	1 302	195	1 224	205
Federal government workers	34	23	149	36	92	21	4 351	270	91	26	134	—
State and local government workers	427	60	668	48	716	14	1 812	175	361	38	695	73
Self-employed workers	485	86	503	50	728	47	1 431	136	562	48	354	42
Unpaid family workers	50	9	86	—	120	—	56	8	66	2	20	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	498	227	734	67	841	66	2 358	189	579	60	473	49

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 250	801	2 585	296	3 633	425	12 192	964	2 236	291	2 294	324
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	509	197	739	58	847	22	2 539	154	692	53	641	99
\$4,000 to \$5,999	134	20	232	19	500	31	1 477	53	347	31	301	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	129	43	262	9	708	60	1 829	93	263	20	338	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	226	83	228	28	406	36	1 648	131	159	18	223	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	459	134	540	118	547	73	2 303	177	386	60	323	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	141	218	18	296	108	1 127	148	194	68	179	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	263	123	154	19	118	52	520	48	91	28	207	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	182	60	201	27	182	30	594	147	81	13	65	—
\$50,000 or more	28	—	11	—	29	13	155	13	23	—	17	—
Median	\$10 996	\$11 702	\$8 522	\$10 835	\$7 326	\$14 121	\$8 305	\$11 063	\$6 601	\$11 485	\$7 213	\$8 696

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 059	817	2 341	291	3 315	407	11 165	855	2 118	309	1 996	317
Drive alone	1 673	583	1 865	226	2 565	320	8 874	569	1 751	259	1 492	190
Carpool	386	234	476	65	750	87	2 291	286	367	50	504	127
Public transportation	4	—	13	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	17	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	124	26	118	—	278	—	780	119	128	—	249	7
Other means	36	20	13	5	60	18	413	—	7	—	26	—
Worked at home	173	—	245	—	191	—	249	—	125	—	139	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.25	1.10	1.09	1.16	1.32
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.6	28.4	18.5	41.5	18.2	35.4	12.6	27.4	15.5	35.8	15.7	33.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.5	29.6	19.2	42.0	19.4	36.8	13.1	29.5	15.9	35.8	16.5	33.9
Public transportation	minutes... 5.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	5.0	—	99.0	—	1.9	—
With a public transportation disability	23	11	7	—	16	—	37	—	5	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Kay		Kingfisher		Kiowa		Latimer		Le Flore		Lincoln	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	20 975	2 203	5 967	1 367	3 872	511	2 715	473	8 738	847	6 192	1 038
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 472	1 569	4 200	1 181	2 250	305	1 503	321	4 989	618	3 729	695
Householder, wife present	9 267	1 185	2 984	758	1 754	232	1 186	253	4 040	513	2 871	512
Householder, no wife present	1 301	137	513	173	171	34	113	26	270	33	274	74
Other household member	1 829	221	693	240	313	27	182	42	667	60	569	94
In group quarters	75	26	10	10	12	12	22	—	12	12	15	15
Female	8 503	634	1 767	186	1 622	206	1 212	152	3 749	229	2 463	343
Householder, husband present	170	12	40	2	26	—	42	4	70	—	47	30
Householder, no husband present	1 759	103	215	9	309	44	186	30	655	19	383	45
Other household member	6 445	519	1 512	175	1 287	162	938	103	3 024	210	2 033	268
In group quarters	129	—	—	—	—	—	46	15	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 733	72	550	121	347	21	292	63	639	41	411	34
20 to 24 years	2 727	270	849	348	464	99	252	58	1 104	129	767	189
25 to 54 years	12 823	1 634	3 627	807	2 188	274	1 704	333	5 467	638	3 753	706
55 to 64 years	2 782	193	634	83	546	77	393	15	1 071	39	814	79
65 years and over	910	34	307	—	327	40	74	4	457	—	447	30
With one or more years of college	8 115	683	1 876	385	1 025	186	937	128	2 745	327	1 261	227
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 576	1 976	5 775	1 302	3 549	441	2 325	400	8 167	809	5 749	959
Black	253	4	52	—	88	—	36	—	105	11	168	—
Other races	1 146	223	140	65	235	70	354	73	466	27	275	79
Spanish origin ¹	303	20	54	26	145	23	15	—	35	—	38	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	20 968	2 196	5 967	1 367	3 872	511	2 702	473	8 738	847	6 186	1 038
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 259	397	769	140	543	62	483	57	1 769	226	931	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 411	474	1 279	139	1 151	147	621	108	2 149	75	1 264	107
Technicians and related support occupations	838	56	81	26	138	22	57	25	124	—	80	15
Sales occupations	2 133	148	448	48	535	59	213	4	1 027	20	533	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 440	270	750	65	478	66	351	79	998	55	651	26
Service occupations	2 957	241	465	57	545	109	541	57	1 632	80	827	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	959	32	818	14	530	51	181	15	705	27	589	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 926	503	1 562	723	464	64	404	110	1 256	272	1 131	295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 456	549	1 074	294	639	78	472	126	1 227	167	1 444	349
Construction	1 429	335	616	247	180	25	264	69	796	158	583	107
Manufacturing	5 350	400	388	60	412	63	150	33	802	128	937	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 313	205	421	91	332	45	173	29	704	47	444	150
Wholesale trade	780	135	199	6	226	35	—	—	258	32	187	39
Retail trade	3 791	264	699	30	793	77	416	33	1 780	13	981	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 248	121	244	28	129	—	66	—	371	20	246	26
Business and repair services	544	81	169	36	168	12	55	16	207	15	205	13
Personal services	681	47	153	6	101	22	117	—	174	—	136	—
Professional and related services	2 935	170	705	150	641	96	857	160	2 155	225	951	98
Public administration	719	116	103	—	240	33	158	—	616	22	340	54
All other industries	2 178	322	2 270	713	650	103	446	133	875	187	1 176	204
Armed forces, at work	7	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 070	1 792	4 131	1 160	2 274	342	1 314	283	4 425	516	4 034	866
Federal government workers	328	71	67	—	100	—	183	76	490	49	87	11
State and local government workers	2 074	189	535	95	612	90	867	85	2 065	173	929	90
Self-employed workers	2 358	151	1 142	107	823	79	294	29	1 657	102	1 026	71
Unpaid family workers	145	—	92	5	63	—	57	—	101	7	116	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 242	293	1 144	224	841	80	600	66	2 002	100	1 468	199
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 400	2 179	5 691	1 313	3 700	489	2 615	461	8 385	790	5 837	1 030
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 328	343	1 220	142	1 144	208	739	93	2 083	104	1 426	188
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 684	106	427	63	519	65	343	34	1 074	67	772	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 861	216	420	86	437	50	218	38	1 039	58	710	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 777	169	446	136	267	18	210	71	889	65	567	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 916	548	1 090	254	619	42	412	53	1 696	200	1 223	222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 925	312	813	236	312	48	371	109	708	154	572	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 864	372	630	183	182	22	186	53	470	102	333	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 764	101	555	213	176	26	132	10	301	40	170	15
\$50,000 or more	281	12	90	—	44	10	4	—	125	—	64	—
Median	\$10 481	\$11 773	\$11 126	\$14 331	\$6 856	\$5 123	\$8 071	\$9 845	\$7 993	\$11 958	\$8 037	\$9 711
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 081	2 166	5 201	1 319	3 403	493	2 291	435	7 567	776	5 424	1 038
Drive alone	14 598	1 458	3 994	734	2 811	367	1 676	213	5 883	450	4 350	760
Carpool	4 483	708	1 207	585	592	126	615	222	1 684	326	1 074	278
Public transportation	52	—	17	—	—	—	16	—	43	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	28	—	17	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	726	15	240	—	198	—	324	32	620	60	354	—
Other means	332	22	111	48	95	18	26	6	145	11	46	—
Worked at home	784	—	398	—	176	—	58	—	363	—	368	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.25	1.17	1.42	1.11	1.19	1.18	1.45	1.14	1.33	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	13.9	29.8	20.4	46.3	13.0	27.1	19.4	38.0	17.0	40.1	16.3	33.3
Car, truck, or van	14.2	30.2	20.7	45.7	13.4	25.9	21.1	40.3	18.1	43.2	16.8	33.3
Public transportation	17.2	—	60.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	15.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	60	—	42	—	14	—	6	6	51	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 892	1 100	2 189	306	4 081	1 159	11 050	773	3 954	791	3 017	579
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 646	821	1 122	222	2 150	661	6 452	541	2 133	479	2 038	506
Householder, wife present	2 612	622	877	178	1 542	352	4 888	453	1 576	306	1 575	426
Householder, no wife present	476	75	60	—	311	148	576	45	182	85	116	34
Other household member	530	116	185	44	274	138	988	43	356	69	328	27
In group quarters	28	8	—	—	23	23	—	—	19	19	19	19
Female	3 246	279	1 067	84	1 931	498	4 598	232	1 821	312	979	73
Householder, husband present	40	—	18	—	—	—	77	21	26	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	811	81	185	34	282	79	997	81	169	12	198	17
Other household member	2 370	184	864	50	1 649	419	3 524	130	1 626	300	777	56
In group quarters	25	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	581	94	181	—	422	187	845	10	361	142	212	40
20 to 24 years	807	175	293	70	513	180	1 069	79	414	117	442	150
25 to 54 years	4 072	742	1 186	141	2 415	674	7 718	620	2 379	450	1 792	360
55 to 64 years	960	56	335	70	447	98	977	64	679	51	362	25
65 years and over	472	33	194	25	284	20	441	—	121	31	209	4
With one or more years of college	2 319	544	599	76	1 136	405	2 861	250	1 114	219	994	188
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 985	1 003	1 933	241	3 882	1 124	9 333	623	3 429	669	2 959	566
Black	777	77	58	—	45	—	831	110	149	7	13	13
Other races	130	20	198	65	154	35	886	40	376	115	45	—
Spanish origin¹	60	16	31	20	38	34	260	49	—	—	29	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 887	1 095	2 189	306	4 081	1 159	11 050	773	3 954	791	3 017	579
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 584	326	355	47	774	252	1 988	193	756	128	399	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 707	141	542	45	1 163	320	2 369	75	1 086	193	577	70
Technicians and related support occupations	70	20	25	—	72	37	166	—	69	36	71	28
Sales occupations	645	94	262	41	599	173	786	36	520	60	209	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	992	27	255	4	492	110	1 417	39	497	97	297	—
Service occupations	853	47	369	4	574	174	1 503	104	609	76	427	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	681	43	290	44	486	21	885	24	243	9	585	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	945	322	236	111	545	272	1 478	124	520	173	618	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 117	216	397	55	539	120	2 827	253	740	212	411	103
Construction	491	121	114	36	246	86	707	69	488	132	205	95
Manufacturing	750	89	412	93	356	141	3 509	441	327	55	249	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	484	109	68	8	252	38	573	48	248	45	164	44
Wholesale trade	204	33	26	—	91	21	343	—	172	10	133	21
Retail trade	1 106	83	423	35	947	270	1 660	56	806	122	328	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	303	32	162	—	127	41	251	17	122	50	81	15
Business and repair services	197	6	20	4	167	42	333	—	135	20	42	—
Personal services	142	16	54	—	123	38	305	—	227	37	67	—
Professional and related services	1 801	291	428	28	938	276	1 889	93	875	224	562	56
Public administration	297	37	66	—	187	83	579	22	250	37	73	—
All other industries	1 112	278	416	102	647	123	901	27	304	59	1 113	251
Armed forces, at work	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 039	750	1 233	221	2 172	821	7 529	634	2 157	517	1 888	506
Federal government workers	118	45	47	—	65	25	355	18	174	23	46	—
State and local government workers	1 325	203	454	35	822	239	1 727	94	922	198	363	31
Self-employed workers	1 281	102	387	39	936	74	1 399	27	692	53	646	42
Unpaid family workers	129	—	68	11	86	—	40	—	9	—	74	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 611	223	679	81	1 074	340	2 663	179	905	168	622	109
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 517	1 067	2 040	290	3 971	1 154	10 591	773	3 821	755	2 891	566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 383	129	552	33	1 331	378	2 382	130	861	165	570	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	814	55	326	76	416	108	1 430	55	667	178	293	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	689	50	238	37	399	111	1 228	47	686	102	282	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	726	46	181	9	399	119	1 217	76	380	87	233	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 478	356	402	57	708	214	2 138	156	645	102	584	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	594	191	135	24	310	108	1 073	82	277	58	280	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	388	119	95	30	165	83	499	114	123	11	381	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	364	103	111	24	215	33	582	113	127	21	214	76
\$50,000 or more	81	18	—	—	28	—	42	—	55	31	54	—
Median	\$9 026	\$12 993	\$7 193	\$7 946	\$7 195	\$7 640	\$8 420	\$12 013	\$7 115	\$6 676	\$10 387	\$12 605
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 944	1 052	1 794	268	3 299	1 117	10 078	765	3 523	770	2 548	573
Drive alone	4 610	635	1 367	116	2 641	835	7 768	535	2 728	479	1 863	326
Carpool	1 334	417	427	152	658	282	2 310	230	795	291	685	247
Public transportation	24	—	11	11	—	—	42	—	8	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	11	—	—	42	—	8	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	403	33	128	27	305	4	352	8	142	5	134	4
Other means	114	15	43	—	63	38	214	—	71	16	21	2
Worked at home	407	—	213	—	414	—	364	—	210	—	314	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.36	1.15	1.49	1.13	1.18	1.15	1.25	1.14	1.28	1.19	1.38
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.0	42.7	17.4	39.5	16.2	27.0	19.2	37.2	18.1	32.5	19.5	40.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.8	43.7	18.6	43.1	16.7	26.0	19.6	37.5	18.3	32.0	20.0	41.1
Public transportation	minutes... 8.1	—	41.8	41.8	—	—	34.5	—	20.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	8	—	3	—	39	—	32	12	—	—	44	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside		Total outside	
Workers 16 years and over	3 100	548	9 901	1 480	4 028	628	25 983	4 131	4 664	1 286	2 658	343
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 753	415	6 099	1 213	2 307	419	15 006	2 813	3 228	1 041	1 668	279
Householder, wife present	1 225	276	4 936	1 006	1 690	270	11 316	2 209	2 437	709	1 349	197
Householder, no wife present	167	30	389	51	149	9	1 461	180	335	155	102	30
Other household member	361	109	765	147	468	140	2 177	397	433	154	210	45
In group quarters	—	—	9	9	—	—	52	27	23	23	7	7
Female	1 347	133	3 802	267	1 721	209	10 977	1 318	1 436	245	990	64
Householder, husband present	13	—	86	32	51	13	273	28	12	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	249	39	610	49	337	35	2 441	202	280	79	161	21
Other household member	1 070	94	3 106	186	1 333	161	8 255	1 080	1 144	166	829	43
In group quarters	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	244	41	658	108	345	67	1 773	303	277	27	114	7
20 to 24 years	443	98	1 244	195	482	104	3 300	556	712	282	391	96
25 to 54 years	1 910	386	6 521	1 030	2 466	376	16 740	2 860	2 940	854	1 538	204
55 to 64 years	375	20	1 126	134	530	61	3 158	357	472	120	451	32
65 years and over	128	3	352	13	205	20	1 012	55	263	3	164	4
With one or more years of college	883	125	3 069	486	1 103	167	8 830	1 320	1 477	470	631	96
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 866	545	8 761	1 243	3 688	574	21 728	3 556	4 408	1 207	2 448	308
Black	48	—	9	9	119	17	2 391	242	45	—	12	8
Other races	186	3	1 131	228	221	37	1 864	333	211	79	198	27
Spanish origin	27	6	117	37	24	3	92	21	38	31	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 093	548	9 901	1 480	4 028	628	25 969	4 117	4 664	1 286	2 658	343
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	534	88	2 019	242	744	140	5 408	644	687	111	318	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	747	94	2 062	195	1 065	95	7 254	926	835	154	504	49
Technicians and related support occupations	56	22	164	56	60	15	593	113	89	47	31	22
Sales occupations	329	13	906	105	490	29	2 411	279	299	15	211	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	362	59	992	34	515	51	4 250	534	447	92	262	—
Service occupations	474	26	1 214	34	666	66	3 484	386	544	83	309	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	—	372	—	200	69	851	140	486	29	373	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	490	184	1 911	454	599	100	3 760	905	816	503	634	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	757	156	2 323	555	754	158	5 212	1 116	1 296	406	520	105
Construction	284	72	1 215	425	290	74	2 080	673	786	559	198	60
Manufacturing	591	71	2 806	463	437	97	5 317	993	815	191	252	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	90	39	661	180	318	86	1 909	443	539	256	114	26
Wholesale trade	40	10	162	17	84	—	1 324	166	105	5	31	16
Retail trade	564	6	1 394	130	780	78	3 801	437	600	39	379	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	33	352	50	101	—	1 120	64	145	7	75	—
Business and repair services	94	25	255	38	101	6	629	33	134	53	111	17
Personal services	123	22	402	15	195	14	675	56	76	—	69	—
Professional and related services	603	85	1 827	86	970	100	5 912	849	573	74	525	57
Public administration	175	10	340	29	212	38	1 908	181	172	14	107	—
All other industries	346	175	487	47	540	135	1 294	222	719	88	797	25
Armed forces at work	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 956	405	7 001	1 316	2 475	441	17 984	3 122	3 400	1 165	1 451	242
Federal government workers	142	10	154	10	133	3	1 644	224	79	—	53	—
State and local government workers	549	85	1 374	63	893	113	3 965	476	605	69	376	52
Self-employed workers	385	48	1 282	91	498	71	2 222	284	576	52	729	49
Unpaid family workers	68	—	90	—	29	—	168	25	4	—	49	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	621	37	2 043	282	639	46	4 533	630	774	127	559	74
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 920	537	9 409	1 469	3 845	592	25 221	4 029	4 613	1 286	2 526	301
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	684	47	1 909	171	774	127	5 120	772	829	143	498	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	405	32	804	87	542	63	2 429	377	402	78	304	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	435	106	974	54	487	20	2 886	228	315	90	306	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	237	31	884	153	465	97	2 592	428	382	15	212	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	537	130	1 863	215	830	167	5 821	947	849	259	667	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	56	1 284	281	461	67	3 151	710	1 017	284	285	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	90	900	260	170	19	1 775	344	419	231	116	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	153	45	698	215	87	32	1 222	215	358	175	112	—
\$50,000 or more	49	—	93	33	29	—	225	8	42	11	26	—
Median	\$7 706	\$11 497	\$10 236	\$15 718	\$8 514	\$9 773	\$9 679	\$10 750	\$11 760	\$15 735	\$9 462	\$10 701
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 843	548	8 943	1 432	3 632	568	24 335	4 084	4 146	1 286	2 120	343
Drive alone	2 105	278	6 941	846	2 752	365	18 933	2 653	2 895	578	1 634	252
Carpool	738	270	2 002	586	880	203	5 402	1 431	1 251	708	486	91
Public transportation	—	—	28	14	—	—	89	—	—	—	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	28	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	34	—	402	—	185	36	739	29	195	—	186	—
Other means	118	—	140	34	63	24	305	18	82	—	36	—
Worked at home	105	—	388	—	148	—	515	—	241	—	311	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.50	1.15	1.33	1.17	1.29	1.14	1.25	1.22	1.51	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.1	48.3	20.1	43.7	15.3	34.3	18.4	35.5	17.7	35.0	16.4	34.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.4	48.3	20.7	43.6	15.8	37.2	18.8	35.7	18.4	35.0	17.6	34.4
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	25.0	35.0	—	—	13.5	—	—	—	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	36	9	19	—	51	—	28	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 315	241	169 563	39 364	6 204	919	5 577	1 612	7 304	1 355	2 150	406
Householder, wife present	1 019	189	118 509	30 976	4 345	680	4 152	1 209	5 398	1 129	1 598	294
Householder, no wife present	134	10	22 481	3 424	383	21	668	196	736	77	136	25
Other household member	162	42	26 765	4 642	1 143	205	743	195	1 059	149	416	87
In group quarters	—	—	1 808	322	333	13	14	12	111	—	—	—
Female	1 244	115	122 465	19 419	4 986	3 006	4 887	1 487	4 887	392	1 821	242
Householder, husband present	24	—	2 823	454	178	22	51	4	77	15	18	—
Householder, no husband present	315	24	33 228	3 421	1 028	67	761	121	1 122	104	397	23
Other household member	905	91	85 333	15 404	3 706	259	2 165	348	3 514	273	1 406	219
In group quarters	—	—	1 081	140	74	—	29	14	174	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	154	27	21 594	3 562	1 085	61	447	87	1 236	43	377	53
20 to 24 years	207	56	44 622	8 057	1 516	210	1 020	312	1 180	136	406	83
25 to 54 years	1 510	209	189 080	43 083	6 482	800	5 228	1 353	7 727	1 154	2 394	367
55 to 64 years	394	32	28 838	3 666	1 649	144	1 335	289	1 661	367	583	124
65 years and over	294	32	7 894	415	458	52	553	58	387	47	211	21
With one or more years of college	763	86	127 177	24 952	3 578	309	2 625	882	3 942	582	1 029	213

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 127	285	254 430	55 446	9 270	1 038	7 118	1 914	10 666	1 511	3 523	533
Black	119	2	24 680	1 016	941	5	193	67	55	33	41	17
Other races	313	69	12 918	2 321	979	224	1 272	118	1 470	203	407	98
Spanish origin ¹	59	14	5 762	875	69	—	51	12	101	21	27	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 559	356	286 189	57 916	11 160	1 267	8 583	2 099	12 186	1 747	3 971	648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	627	64	68 002	12 975	2 208	248	1 752	577	2 020	323	746	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	626	48	101 867	19 085	3 189	201	1 955	439	2 933	208	844	66
Technicians and related support occupations	48	19	9 728	2 164	190	28	354	265	281	14	72	16
Sales occupations	222	27	31 504	5 561	1 168	34	643	57	1 033	76	300	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	356	2	60 635	11 360	1 831	139	958	117	1 619	118	472	41
Service occupations	408	8	30 200	3 885	1 523	119	1 277	212	1 729	99	600	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317	17	1 996	238	291	49	513	45	554	44	331	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181	115	40 826	11 208	1 633	379	1 753	510	1 705	464	627	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	400	104	43 298	10 525	2 316	271	1 333	316	3 245	609	823	137
Construction	150	54	16 468	3 955	830	261	680	253	686	140	378	72
Manufacturing	327	86	43 249	11 074	1 914	148	949	448	4 189	952	324	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	18	23 198	5 712	643	145	424	106	327	68	331	87
Wholesale trade	66	6	15 666	3 395	235	18	308	17	465	49	89	11
Retail trade	311	35	46 348	7 114	2 100	156	1 118	154	1 891	92	840	106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	—	21 217	3 728	413	37	214	16	349	5	90	—
Business and repair services	87	23	14 124	2 410	308	16	257	87	256	30	185	36
Personal services	152	—	7 795	775	389	11	176	21	450	102	104	10
Professional and related services	816	66	51 430	7 062	2 750	170	1 500	282	2 572	211	858	136
Public administration	164	3	32 665	9 185	709	121	696	55	302	43	232	42
All other industries	366	65	14 029	3 506	869	184	2 261	660	699	55	540	95
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5 839	867	30	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 189	267	209 595	42 161	7 197	908	5 269	1 699	8 981	1 401	2 225	440
Federal government workers	103	7	31 914	8 739	739	194	399	32	281	37	235	57
State and local government workers	713	25	33 896	5 547	2 051	77	1 594	248	1 607	169	702	93
Self-employed workers	539	57	15 756	2 254	1 360	88	1 216	107	1 231	140	769	58
Unpaid family workers	15	—	867	82	116	—	105	13	91	—	40	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	492	33	47 799	6 737	2 991	298	1 728	331	2 922	228	727	111

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 452	342	285 006	57 745	10 754	1 194	8 222	2 043	11 818	1 728	3 852	587
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	738	42	42 979	6 121	2 876	213	1 697	242	2 480	183	820	81
\$4,000 to \$5,999	329	75	22 818	2 986	988	184	748	100	1 328	100	444	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	336	33	26 640	4 189	1 495	159	778	107	1 333	106	499	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	220	16	29 191	5 023	867	73	518	90	1 143	137	425	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	381	65	63 252	12 531	2 320	227	1 887	577	2 307	421	821	143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	174	68	43 441	11 728	1 108	135	1 123	299	1 506	365	388	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	116	13	26 448	7 773	732	143	745	290	1 023	209	251	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	30	24 817	6 583	287	34	628	326	627	194	157	50
\$50,000 or more	29	—	5 420	811	81	26	98	12	71	13	47	—
Median	\$6 946	\$10 257	\$11 199	\$13 913	\$8 042	\$9 123	\$10 660	\$13 828	\$9 344	\$13 641	\$8 767	\$11 711

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 115	331	275 194	57 601	9 833	1 194	7 525	2 047	10 828	1 719	3 486	606
Drive alone	1 796	205	211 666	39 812	7 696	785	5 509	1 214	8 700	980	2 828	399
Carpool	319	126	63 528	17 789	2 137	409	2 016	833	2 128	739	658	207
Public transportation	—	—	3 878	452	19	—	10	—	35	7	23	23
Bus or streetcar	—	—	3 566	440	4	—	10	—	35	7	23	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	227	6	5 893	246	869	22	416	12	804	21	227	—
Other means	37	19	2 962	484	140	51	112	40	232	—	65	19
Worked at home	180	—	4 101	—	329	—	520	—	292	—	170	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.35	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.25	1.19	1.33	1.12	1.32	1.12	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.2	41.6	21.7	32.8	16.2	39.4	18.8	31.4	16.5	33.5	16.2	33.6
Car, truck, or van	15.9	40.6	21.9	32.8	17.1	40.8	19.6	31.8	17.3	33.9	16.9	34.5
Public transportation	—	—	33.9	40.0	11.1	—	60.0	—	16.6	20.0	22.8	22.8
With a public transportation disability	26	11	1 803	208	40	—	22	3	26	—	35	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	25 782	2 518	12 633	1 394	12 071	1 070	15 324	1 619	3 167	357	1 716	407
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 557	1 530	7 505	990	6 880	690	8 475	1 039	1 917	314	1 198	360
Householder, wife present	8 790	1 153	5 754	721	5 037	473	6 131	699	1 585	296	940	290
Householder, no wife present	2 097	43	568	86	681	51	571	66	120	-	60	27
Other household member	2 375	309	1 124	137	1 043	159	1 561	217	212	18	198	43
In group quarters	1 295	25	59	46	119	7	212	57	-	-	-	-
Female	11 225	988	5 128	404	5 191	380	6 849	580	1 250	43	518	47
Householder, husband present	116	8	101	-	103	-	154	3	15	-	3	-
Householder, no husband present	2 304	59	1 096	43	1 155	77	1 307	106	204	-	62	6
Other household member	7 847	921	3 918	348	3 783	303	5 127	471	1 031	43	453	41
In group quarters	958	-	13	13	150	-	261	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 429	179	839	104	991	66	1 686	164	228	-	103	12
20 to 24 years	7 094	557	1 256	172	1 738	184	2 340	268	279	58	214	91
25 to 54 years	13 578	1 639	8 310	907	7 363	660	9 048	1 067	2 179	293	1 124	265
55 to 64 years	1 902	119	1 681	177	1 323	109	1 553	87	341	6	164	28
65 years and over	779	24	547	34	656	51	697	33	140	-	111	11
With one or more years of college	14 405	753	4 096	412	4 704	300	4 879	563	753	147	477	121
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24 106	2 351	11 464	1 157	10 882	934	13 962	1 446	2 914	304	1 673	407
Black	717	51	361	72	436	19	439	60	15	-	-	-
Other races	959	116	808	165	753	117	923	113	238	53	43	-
Spanish origin	220	15	79	10	61	13	130	-	-	-	14	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	25 759	2 518	12 595	1 382	12 025	1 070	15 317	1 612	3 167	357	1 716	407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 805	413	2 397	193	2 416	131	2 966	282	488	50	208	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 293	706	3 546	292	3 481	256	4 321	321	714	52	277	68
Technicians and related support occupations	1 563	128	415	33	276	18	367	43	48	26	63	54
Sales occupations	2 527	186	1 346	54	1 199	44	1 702	40	357	9	90	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 203	392	1 785	205	2 006	194	2 252	238	309	17	124	14
Service occupations	3 430	274	1 994	213	1 627	90	2 195	135	523	-	162	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	816	49	502	38	421	20	587	27	570	82	449	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 199	486	2 047	305	1 778	255	2 359	357	373	93	328	165
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 216	590	2 109	341	2 302	318	2 889	490	499	80	292	75
Construction	1 740	391	841	144	935	190	1 208	191	469	117	217	82
Manufacturing	2 878	479	1 462	139	1 875	175	2 226	401	370	55	3	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 355	179	714	49	702	94	965	153	134	17	76	14
Wholesale trade	547	79	591	-	371	26	579	27	36	-	35	10
Retail trade	4 159	292	2 085	224	2 022	81	2 983	138	566	9	158	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	781	67	628	46	463	25	788	56	67	-	22	-
Business and repair services	626	48	541	21	412	16	617	62	128	12	76	-
Personal services	699	11	614	73	478	-	488	40	136	-	54	20
Professional and related services	10 401	784	2 371	187	2 945	180	3 717	310	503	20	266	35
Public administration	991	58	1 827	270	681	125	732	76	241	-	52	-
All other industries	1 582	130	921	229	1 141	158	1 014	158	517	127	757	241
Armed forces, at work	23	-	38	12	46	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	13 311	1 640	7 259	849	8 096	778	11 060	1 281	1 409	196	765	297
Federal government workers	662	31	1 254	302	478	79	417	78	179	16	31	-
State and local government workers	9 863	689	2 621	171	2 165	173	1 999	159	667	33	327	55
Self-employed workers	1 776	145	1 433	72	1 283	40	1 765	101	844	112	511	55
Unpaid family workers	170	13	66	-	49	-	83	-	68	-	82	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 031	592	2 319	239	3 120	199	3 956	370	924	46	315	36
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 367	2 500	12 202	1 377	11 646	1 034	14 881	1 587	2 963	355	1 607	407
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 665	563	2 314	242	2 751	153	3 936	247	822	84	348	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 373	328	1 490	94	1 190	87	1 660	184	526	48	164	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 111	315	1 561	252	1 562	145	1 540	98	435	28	212	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 268	328	1 484	127	1 044	104	1 618	227	320	19	120	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 157	494	2 877	333	2 471	266	3 013	454	408	66	309	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 947	199	1 307	204	1 159	142	1 444	197	210	52	193	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 421	159	586	61	738	81	767	76	156	20	122	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 231	89	474	45	654	56	733	83	58	20	131	66
\$50,000 or more	194	25	109	19	77	-	170	21	28	18	8	-
Median	\$7 058	\$8 268	\$8 992	\$9 583	\$8 613	\$10 325	\$8 376	\$10 240	\$6 614	\$9 842	\$9 325	\$14 470
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	20 775	2 274	11 816	1 369	10 809	1 032	13 639	1 521	2 572	346	1 337	407
Drive alone	15 619	1 259	8 822	816	8 836	729	11 212	1 046	2 068	286	1 016	222
Carpool	5 156	1 015	2 994	553	1 973	303	2 427	475	504	60	321	185
Public transportation	30	15	45	-	48	-	29	17	13	-	6	-
Bus or streetcar	30	15	17	-	25	-	29	17	13	-	6	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	3 257	209	339	23	736	38	755	37	175	-	199	-
Other means	940	20	161	2	170	-	322	44	160	11	27	-
Worked at home	780	-	272	-	308	-	579	-	247	-	147	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 36	1 17	1 36	1 11	1 21	1 11	1 24	1 12	1 12	1 17	1 42
Mean travel time to work	14 0	33 2	18 1	39 9	14 8	34 2	16 2	34 3	20 2	35 7	22 4	51 3
Car, truck, or van	15 1	35 8	18 4	40 4	15 4	35 0	16 7	34 4	19 9	33 9	25 6	51 3
Public transportation	15 0	20 0	15 3	-	15 0	-	77 9	80 0	60 0	-	15 0	-
With a public transportation disability	140	12	86	6	43	-	149	-	13	13	9	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con.											
	Rogers		Seminole		Sequoyah		Stephens		Texas		Tillman	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	12 455	3 434	8 847	1 430	6 584	704	17 496	1 617	6 623	390	4 100	283
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 486	2 705	4 822	837	3 719	576	10 887	1 365	4 141	301	2 520	198
Householder, wife present	5 715	2 103	3 646	595	2 897	509	8 268	941	3 217	235	1 884	144
Householder, no wife present	601	277	372	101	302	13	1 056	187	373	7	235	30
Other household member	1 147	314	782	119	511	45	1 525	211	475	59	385	24
In group quarters	23	11	22	22	9	9	38	26	76	—	16	—
Female	4 969	729	4 025	593	2 865	128	6 609	252	2 482	89	1 580	85
Householder, husband present	42	—	119	—	79	—	65	15	20	6	13	—
Householder, no husband present	711	193	844	97	501	18	1 277	39	412	—	457	12
Other household member	4 216	536	3 049	496	2 285	110	5 267	198	1 967	83	1 091	73
In group quarters	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	19	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	985	147	790	107	543	59	1 281	137	502	—	342	32
20 to 24 years	1 947	689	1 142	208	530	89	2 627	340	1 066	58	451	50
25 to 54 years	7 754	2 277	5 081	889	4 425	448	10 800	982	3 914	210	2 347	135
55 to 64 years	1 314	236	1 214	202	838	69	1 951	120	872	98	676	39
65 years and over	455	85	620	24	248	39	837	38	269	24	284	27
With one or more years of college	3 832	1 234	2 805	502	1 825	224	5 162	461	2 495	57	1 114	104
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 263	3 170	7 628	1 215	5 816	643	16 698	1 476	6 259	380	3 452	263
Black	87	51	300	20	90	8	256	89	10	—	279	18
Other races	1 105	213	919	195	678	53	542	52	354	10	369	2
Spanish origin ¹	138	23	60	—	21	—	223	32	375	12	424	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 455	3 434	8 847	1 430	6 567	704	17 494	1 617	6 609	390	4 100	283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 477	608	1 642	314	1 528	164	2 878	239	1 379	50	609	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 958	508	2 166	223	1 244	153	4 860	242	1 645	47	739	46
Technicians and related support occupations	275	102	65	18	105	4	680	74	89	5	54	—
Sales occupations	1 051	161	855	79	494	64	1 599	86	612	—	310	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 632	245	1 246	126	645	85	2 581	82	944	42	375	17
Service occupations	1 353	218	1 225	109	1 338	19	1 780	58	712	32	545	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	529	34	258	48	409	43	734	71	788	39	808	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 556	1 249	1 652	361	842	153	3 951	655	1 111	140	546	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 582	817	1 904	375	1 206	172	3 291	352	974	82	853	98
Construction	1 387	622	609	152	644	143	1 459	383	531	59	327	61
Manufacturing	2 638	942	1 696	373	1 091	144	4 070	411	489	13	730	60
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	983	474	608	100	176	53	741	83	627	47	185	19
Wholesale trade	317	141	301	22	106	47	522	17	212	—	50	—
Retail trade	1 825	348	1 401	198	1 141	122	2 554	118	1 132	55	613	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	530	60	455	59	191	19	607	23	231	—	124	6
Business and repair services	375	111	302	40	157	12	529	19	188	4	140	18
Personal services	418	11	268	15	341	—	429	9	283	—	99	—
Professional and related services	2 444	403	1 676	167	1 629	70	2 520	111	1 295	55	810	44
Public administration	349	23	325	48	481	22	572	27	235	9	143	—
All other industries	1 189	299	1 206	256	610	72	3 491	416	1 386	148	879	32
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	17	—	2	—	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 747	2 900	6 019	1 053	3 548	441	13 487	1 326	4 337	269	2 375	186
Federal government workers	387	73	255	65	337	77	192	19	85	7	40	—
State and local government workers	1 812	305	1 475	180	1 599	60	1 796	79	1 112	43	714	22
Self-employed workers	1 413	152	1 042	105	1 039	126	1 901	185	1 013	71	889	75
Unpaid family workers	96	4	56	27	61	—	120	8	76	—	82	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 684	342	1 349	217	1 617	177	3 104	229	1 563	86	754	40
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 121	3 376	8 491	1 358	6 319	699	16 913	1 593	6 438	389	3 819	271
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 403	316	1 656	199	1 517	144	3 209	230	1 441	22	919	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 236	106	965	161	704	68	1 598	127	411	16	427	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 272	237	1 312	239	861	29	1 606	183	576	30	524	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 157	300	798	133	628	85	1 435	83	530	21	492	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 382	743	1 863	259	1 575	203	3 798	376	1 419	89	623	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 583	683	946	146	512	72	2 517	352	958	44	305	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	989	580	531	128	265	34	1 350	123	628	83	238	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	957	381	334	64	215	64	1 104	83	362	59	174	22
\$50,000 or more	142	30	86	29	42	—	296	36	113	25	117	—
Median	\$9 987	\$14 863	\$8 783	\$9 203	\$8 247	\$10 341	\$10 533	\$11 770	\$10 622	\$16 580	\$8 161	\$7 648
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 407	3 377	8 175	1 426	5 827	692	16 085	1 586	5 518	345	3 695	283
Drive alone	9 006	2 319	6 477	997	4 652	531	12 319	708	4 451	221	2 932	182
Carpool	2 401	1 058	1 698	429	1 175	161	3 766	878	1 067	124	763	101
Public transportation	15	—	20	—	27	—	75	—	15	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	6	—	27	—	14	—	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	434	—	445	—	423	12	641	22	558	15	153	—
Other means	160	57	35	4	38	—	265	9	234	30	54	—
Worked at home	439	—	172	—	269	—	430	—	298	—	198	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.49	1.13	1.27	1.14	1.28
Mean travel time to work	19.8	34.6	15.9	31.6	17.5	36.4	17.5	46.0	13.2	39.0	14.2	35.4
Car, truck, or van	20.3	34.4	16.4	31.6	18.3	37.0	18.0	46.4	13.6	38.7	14.4	35.4
Public transportation	20.0	—	7.6	—	29.4	—	22.2	—	3.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	106	39	37	—	24	4	37	18	36	—	30	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	143 880	29 952	3 397	1 100	13 082	1 856	3 052	582	2 596	239	5 086	598
Householder, wife present.....	102 218	24 230	2 470	768	10 133	1 610	2 311	377	1 825	187	3 962	446
Householder, no wife present.....	18 920	1 711	223	73	1 407	104	279	83	330	10	515	63
Other household member.....	21 562	3 851	693	248	1 469	126	455	115	373	26	597	77
In group quarters.....	1 180	160	11	11	73	16	7	7	68	16	12	12
Female	100 253	13 492	2 066	305	8 496	834	1 513	159	1 604	50	3 255	280
Householder, husband present.....	1 987	228	48	23	154	11	60	—	34	—	53	13
Householder, no husband present.....	26 426	1 779	357	66	1 645	53	204	19	381	6	485	28
Other household member.....	70 779	11 407	1 661	216	6 637	770	1 237	128	1 119	44	2 717	239
In group quarters.....	1 061	78	—	—	60	—	12	12	70	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	16 490	2 526	433	52	1 501	96	334	49	377	35	677	54
20 to 24 years.....	35 939	5 231	761	211	2 758	367	646	202	671	63	1 440	193
25 to 54 years.....	159 771	31 377	3 226	924	14 089	1 937	2 466	385	2 090	154	5 059	486
55 to 64 years.....	25 742	3 843	768	173	2 700	273	790	85	628	27	867	131
65 years and over.....	6 191	467	275	45	530	17	329	20	434	10	298	14
With one or more years of college.....	101 116	13 848	1 408	473	9 672	874	1 326	331	1 900	76	2 377	309

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	216 618	39 133	4 992	1 324	19 652	2 381	4 382	675	4 118	289	8 139	866
Black.....	15 426	1 551	199	24	517	69	15	11	15	—	17	—
Other races.....	12 089	2 760	272	57	1 409	240	168	55	67	—	185	12
Spanish origin.....	3 555	460	10	—	247	—	138	47	43	—	104	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	243 998	43 444	5 463	1 405	21 578	2 690	4 565	741	4 188	289	8 340	878
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	58 178	7 565	1 052	252	5 846	565	664	156	899	37	1 256	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	84 955	12 681	1 171	148	7 778	710	1 049	118	1 063	60	2 378	149
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8 460	1 624	85	—	1 399	217	74	15	55	7	199	37
Sales occupations.....	27 470	3 638	506	98	1 887	121	403	12	456	6	991	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	49 025	7 419	580	50	4 492	372	572	91	552	47	1 188	86
Service occupations.....	25 361	3 079	719	94	2 223	203	432	23	630	13	935	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 191	144	377	23	330	98	1 042	81	762	39	596	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	36 743	10 032	1 129	514	2 792	679	743	220	421	92	1 577	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	37 570	9 943	1 015	374	2 609	435	635	143	413	48	1 598	231
Construction.....	15 422	4 188	939	437	1 373	413	339	93	168	35	685	117
Manufacturing.....	52 926	13 020	672	252	4 618	779	396	106	89	—	712	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	24 431	5 769	350	112	882	118	198	33	318	54	634	94
Wholesale trade.....	15 255	2 647	172	56	534	48	181	28	196	6	296	34
Retail trade.....	37 870	5 046	880	176	3 284	247	596	12	744	13	1 581	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16 327	2 089	98	17	879	79	196	17	146	—	341	19
Business and repair services.....	11 829	1 790	203	20	872	95	131	—	144	5	246	21
Personal services.....	6 778	566	214	26	778	51	50	11	195	—	206	20
Professional and related services.....	42 504	4 908	1 127	186	3 355	272	714	182	1 056	39	1 331	151
Public administration.....	6 836	1 125	243	49	515	97	212	13	170	8	260	21
All other industries.....	13 820	2 296	565	74	4 488	486	1 552	263	962	129	2 048	223
Armed forces, at work.....	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	1	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	206 203	37 905	3 360	1 133	17 634	2 290	2 650	520	1 999	185	6 201	666
Federal government workers.....	5 016	1 080	101	4	454	90	96	13	96	36	108	12
State and local government workers.....	18 225	2 526	1 095	180	1 739	139	668	132	907	35	943	137
Self-employed workers.....	13 638	1 844	880	88	1 681	150	1 059	76	1 087	27	1 015	58
Unpaid family workers.....	1 051	89	27	—	70	21	92	—	111	6	74	5
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	40 325	4 763	1 489	330	3 611	316	829	86	1 376	81	1 323	140

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	238 298	42 481	5 264	1 374	21 129	2 634	4 427	741	4 027	283	8 096	873
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	36 703	4 478	1 308	196	3 539	233	1 018	128	1 144	50	1 359	140
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	18 095	2 375	559	97	1 430	185	502	82	446	30	693	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	21 182	3 068	613	95	1 589	105	378	31	342	26	750	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	23 402	3 563	500	133	1 968	292	315	58	434	27	979	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	47 817	9 063	1 132	403	4 030	622	971	200	665	34	1 655	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	37 372	8 586	546	245	3 444	631	497	89	405	58	1 113	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	23 223	5 428	305	132	1 875	341	309	47	228	32	693	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	25 383	5 319	251	73	2 761	203	396	95	289	26	773	90
\$50,000 or more.....	5 121	601	52	—	493	22	41	11	74	—	81	10
Median.....	\$11 589	\$14 004	\$8 616	\$11 471	\$12 040	\$13 674	\$10 002	\$11 261	\$8 376	\$10 964	\$10 550	\$10 165

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	227 604	42 571	4 705	1 405	19 561	2 541	3 668	714	3 552	273	7 704	862
Drive alone.....	177 791	28 749	3 590	879	13 317	1 459	2 959	465	2 910	174	6 453	622
Carpool.....	49 813	13 822	1 115	526	6 244	1 082	709	249	642	99	1 251	240
Public transportation.....	5 299	170	—	—	139	57	3	—	6	—	13	—
Bus or streetcar.....	5 113	170	20	—	77	57	3	—	6	—	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	5 271	230	211	—	1 004	78	199	16	425	16	228	—
Other means.....	2 949	473	81	—	445	14	58	11	28	—	94	16
Worked at home.....	3 010	—	446	—	429	—	637	—	189	—	302	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.23	1.15	1.27	1.22	1.35	1.13	1.27	1.12	1.31	1.11	1.23
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.2	35.1	21.0	40.2	16.4	34.4	15.6	32.1	12.5	47.2	15.6	39.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	21.2	35.2	22.0	40.2	16.7	34.9	16.0	32.8	13.3	49.8	15.9	39.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	34.1	49.1	20.0	—	24.1	34.7	60.0	—	5.0	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	1 119	128	78	27	61	—	68	—	20	—	10	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 922	3 568	4 609	2 608	1 965	1 126	4 635	2 286	12 441	2 233
Householder, wife present	8 415	2 874	3 202	1 891	1 190	737	2 920	1 598	9 043	1 774
Householder, no wife present	1 199	350	477	264	195	95	502	179	1 386	114
Other household member	1 239	332	930	453	580	294	1 105	477	1 826	310
In group quarters	69	12	—	—	—	—	108	32	186	35
Female	7 476	2 145	3 200	1 248	1 936	1 061	4 482	1 544	9 403	1 273
Householder, husband present	119	43	77	40	27	15	109	34	230	33
Householder, no husband present	1 463	298	485	186	222	177	853	327	2 178	187
Other household member	5 834	1 804	2 638	1 022	1 678	860	3 248	1 102	6 869	1 040
In group quarters	60	—	—	—	9	9	272	81	126	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 344	339	865	408	696	314	1 208	368	1 819	290
20 to 24 years	2 408	796	1 041	482	546	338	1 789	690	3 540	540
25 to 54 years	12 164	3 965	5 225	2 594	2 204	1 396	5 077	2 321	13 410	2 319
55 to 64 years	2 175	515	550	306	373	96	746	353	2 231	302
65 years and over	307	96	128	66	82	43	297	98	844	55
With one or more years of college	8 544	1 871	2 613	1 121	1 148	706	4 541	1 624	7 898	1 185

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 707	5 016	7 411	3 609	3 634	2 030	8 257	3 349	20 887	3 462
Black	530	126	44	44	128	56	437	298	504	—
Other races	1 161	571	354	203	139	101	423	183	453	44
Spanish origin ¹	205	96	110	43	71	50	139	68	169	7

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 398	5 713	7 791	3 838	3 901	2 187	9 101	3 814	21 197	3 463
Managerial and professional specialties	5 126	1 033	1 711	784	781	468	2 273	744	4 558	595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 021	2 023	2 376	961	1 289	668	2 929	1 040	6 399	998
Technicians and related support occupations	1 201	350	64	25	64	25	197	118	564	109
Sales occupations	1 721	482	1 397	516	674	298	1 230	438	2 714	380
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 099	1 191	915	420	551	345	1 502	484	3 121	509
Service occupations	1 842	562	964	285	846	375	1 470	515	3 145	391
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	8	80	54	15	15	110	32	258	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 270	1 167	1 476	994	489	342	1 318	909	3 608	812
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 075	920	1 184	760	481	319	1 001	574	3 229	621
Construction	1 086	584	943	611	156	103	994	627	1 624	421
Manufacturing	3 842	1 521	1 244	838	394	289	623	389	2 230	477
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	724	244	528	338	115	74	489	297	1 700	400
Wholesale trade	450	125	196	118	92	27	212	71	1 213	232
Retail trade	3 007	921	1 821	710	1 370	714	2 325	898	4 364	511
Finance, insurance, and real estate	786	229	392	143	385	190	552	173	1 267	206
Business and repair services	753	279	408	172	271	135	233	116	718	141
Personal services	668	127	215	77	67	33	311	60	682	21
Professional and related services	2 930	555	1 638	662	752	390	2 737	949	4 672	648
Public administration	471	142	206	77	144	77	263	100	887	152
All other industries	3 681	986	200	92	155	155	362	134	1 840	254
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	18	—	—	16	16	647	43
Private wage and salary workers	15 399	5 113	5 736	2 951	2 854	1 645	6 134	2 782	16 508	2 747
Federal government workers	364	110	62	50	53	14	172	61	1 258	172
State and local government workers	1 459	271	1 119	462	526	311	2 109	732	2 095	285
Self-employed workers	1 148	219	809	360	446	217	676	255	1 898	302
Unpaid family workers	28	—	83	33	22	—	26	—	85	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 973	727	1 828	735	1 048	471	2 975	1 012	3 849	543

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 112	5 647	7 519	3 678	3 729	2 081	8 811	3 727	21 141	3 388
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 906	710	1 553	516	1 148	518	2 603	786	3 831	441
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 244	366	748	253	332	205	741	352	1 909	271
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 347	380	679	334	349	158	698	324	1 992	337
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 671	695	1 343	383	383	220	820	349	2 658	326
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 512	1 133	1 691	989	817	550	1 833	914	4 397	710
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 975	1 260	1 621	625	339	215	855	406	2 804	544
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 667	622	504	282	114	51	671	369	1 628	400
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 320	467	534	260	193	124	500	199	1 597	292
\$50,000 or more	470	14	103	76	54	40	90	28	325	67
Median	\$12 195	\$12 475	\$10 195	\$11 436	\$8 185	\$9 450	\$8 887	\$10 175	\$10 131	\$11 745

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 883	5 607	7 397	3 849	3 648	2 140	8 008	3 686	20 404	3 384
Drive alone	11 358	3 339	6 096	2 836	2 909	1 683	6 804	2 802	16 773	2 678
Carpool	5 525	2 268	1 301	1 013	739	457	1 204	884	3 631	706
Public transportation	139	57	—	—	12	12	—	—	76	—
Bus or streetcar	77	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	786	28	193	—	119	11	534	76	711	57
Other means	361	21	76	7	40	24	167	68	274	65
Worked at home	229	—	143	—	82	—	408	—	379	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.31	1.11	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.16	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.6	26.3	17.9	24.8	15.1	19.4	16.2	24.8	14.9	28.8
Car, truck, or van	16.8	26.1	18.0	24.8	15.1	19.4	17.0	25.3	15.0	29.2
Public transportation	24.1	34.7	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	—	13.2	—
With a public transportation disability	45	29	35	26	8	—	56	30	73	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con									
	Places—Con.									
	Lawton city		Midwest City city		Moore city		Muskogee city		Norman city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	23 682	3 889	12 595	6 929	5 874	2 804	20 238	7 470	25 710	5 597
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 595	2 342	6 198	3 922	2 932	1 694	11 292	4 584	13 280	3 105
Householder, wife present	8 422	1 698	4 132	2 727	1 951	1 047	8 295	3 621	7 297	2 184
Householder, no wife present	1 636	155	756	454	398	302	1 144	281	2 152	277
Other household member	2 495	475	1 298	729	560	345	1 801	655	2 842	644
In group quarters	42	14	12	12	23	—	52	27	989	—
Female	11 087	1 547	6 397	3 007	2 942	1 110	8 946	2 886	12 430	2 492
Householder, husband present	192	37	152	81	76	38	264	87	187	30
Householder, no husband present	2 023	98	1 295	558	359	129	2 053	300	2 855	338
Other household member	8 842	1 412	4 930	2 348	2 454	943	6 621	2 491	8 758	2 124
In group quarters	30	—	20	20	53	—	—	—	630	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 154	411	1 517	699	674	212	1 421	523	2 904	466
20 to 24 years	3 749	607	1 839	960	821	580	2 776	1 080	5 763	857
25 to 54 years	15 024	2 514	7 664	4 591	3 858	1 848	13 033	5 199	14 516	3 787
55 to 64 years	2 066	295	1 301	580	365	139	2 287	593	1 902	438
65 years and over	689	62	274	99	156	25	721	75	625	49
With one or more years of college	9 179	1 311	4 958	2 669	2 229	1 233	7 073	2 229	14 807	2 138
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	19 911	3 404	11 211	5 958	5 590	2 639	16 868	6 606	23 969	5 275
Black	2 070	84	994	733	81	56	1 891	303	407	139
Other races	1 701	401	390	238	203	109	1 479	561	1 334	183
Spanish origin ¹	936	152	272	181	78	21	47	6	412	114
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	23 426	3 801	12 256	6 601	5 874	2 804	20 238	7 470	25 593	5 541
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 892	675	2 853	1 628	1 556	766	4 294	1 184	7 494	1 215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 021	1 115	4 376	2 255	1 726	716	6 254	2 034	8 300	1 697
Technicians and related support occupations	615	101	351	205	160	89	559	237	769	207
Sales occupations	3 721	483	2 096	1 005	857	363	2 066	607	3 325	569
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 685	531	1 929	1 045	709	264	3 629	1 190	4 206	921
Service occupations	3 921	567	2 059	838	1 145	356	2 780	738	5 023	948
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235	91	53	40	31	18	98	32	283	80
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 153	637	1 490	937	715	505	2 793	1 478	2 533	920
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 204	716	1 425	903	701	443	4 019	2 004	1 960	681
Construction	1 527	466	512	282	677	455	1 370	662	1 437	497
Manufacturing	2 766	455	1 053	611	350	207	4 297	2 008	1 990	836
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 581	404	369	240	223	102	1 500	759	1 185	396
Wholesale trade	1 031	133	212	161	175	91	1 144	333	391	86
Retail trade	5 602	811	3 860	1 920	1 329	549	3 236	1 181	5 790	1 007
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 615	179	690	293	335	106	956	175	1 153	145
Business and repair services	1 270	227	443	184	251	132	537	226	845	170
Personal services	1 023	110	336	178	266	118	569	160	1 069	115
Professional and related services	5 319	769	3 025	1 360	1 847	793	4 734	1 396	9 969	1 889
Public administration	1 215	184	1 550	1 262	253	116	1 497	467	1 140	269
All other industries	477	63	206	110	168	135	398	103	624	131
Armed forces, at work	256	88	339	328	—	—	—	—	117	56
Private wage and salary workers	16 006	2 655	7 742	4 041	3 879	1 966	14 634	5 824	14 299	3 413
Federal government workers	1 089	325	1 776	1 636	118	79	1 482	514	977	333
State and local government workers	4 360	582	2 273	980	1 344	601	2 786	756	8 450	1 624
Self-employed workers	2 151	302	772	272	522	158	1 273	337	1 860	212
Unpaid family workers	76	25	32	—	11	—	63	39	124	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 907	761	2 997	1 296	1 470	565	3 395	969	8 790	1 191
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	22 835	3 692	12 254	6 813	5 690	2 735	19 700	7 277	25 050	5 415
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 381	703	2 739	1 338	1 157	346	3 914	1 248	7 490	904
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 349	526	1 372	539	744	268	1 921	712	2 753	602
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 610	415	1 449	718	572	283	2 309	718	3 272	793
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 223	322	787	499	476	259	2 089	755	2 158	502
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 320	761	2 476	1 485	1 379	908	4 564	1 818	4 304	1 203
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 178	376	1 783	1 136	691	311	2 359	1 038	2 037	595
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 259	332	788	554	315	215	1 337	579	1 079	360
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 296	227	702	472	320	134	1 020	381	1 588	405
\$50,000 or more	219	30	158	72	36	11	187	28	369	51
Median	\$8 070	\$9 255	\$9 441	\$10 723	\$9 563	\$10 705	\$9 633	\$10 354	\$7 395	\$9 627
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	22 148	3 793	11 852	6 799	5 429	2 757	19 309	7 434	21 712	5 381
Drive alone	18 115	2 650	9 384	4 982	4 401	2 196	15 184	5 306	17 404	3 767
Carpool	4 033	1 143	2 468	1 817	1 028	561	4 125	2 128	4 308	1 614
Public transportation	179	14	95	49	33	—	71	—	176	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	49	49	33	—	10	—	152	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Walked only	624	6	235	6	157	21	457	8	1 891	94
Other means	334	76	194	75	49	26	218	28	1 009	109
Worked at home	397	—	219	—	206	—	183	—	922	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.20	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.21
Mean travel time to work	15.5	29.2	19.3	26.7	16.2	24.6	18.2	27.5	14.4	24.9
Car, truck, or van	15.6	29.0	19.7	26.8	16.5	24.8	18.4	27.5	14.9	25.1
Public transportation	14.3	15.0	20.4	33.6	25.6	—	14.4	—	16.9	75.0
With a public transportation disability	82	8	64	35	13	—	24	—	87	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Oklahoma City city		Ponca City city		Shawnee city		Stillwater city		Tulsa city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	253 227	100 234	11 339	3 276	10 940	4 182	19 035	4 767	208 639	62 807
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	149 817	64 312	6 439	2 062	5 733	2 183	10 309	2 724	120 799	40 558
Householder, wife present	105 457	49 270	4 651	1 505	4 083	1 598	5 667	2 085	84 603	33 090
Householder, no wife present	20 318	6 402	747	208	382	114	1 706	138	16 853	2 231
Other household member	22 481	8 033	1 015	323	1 076	434	1 692	501	18 191	5 092
In group quarters	1 561	607	26	26	192	37	1 244	—	1 152	145
Female	103 410	35 922	4 900	1 214	5 207	1 999	8 726	2 043	87 840	22 249
Householder, husband present	2 426	813	83	8	99	12	1 022	21	1 643	423
Householder, no husband present	29 620	8 733	1 114	196	943	228	1 830	238	23 875	3 331
Other household member	70 700	26 214	3 642	959	3 904	1 759	5 849	1 784	61 311	18 417
In group quarters	664	162	61	51	261	—	945	—	1 011	78
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	16 759	5 893	998	281	1 307	429	1 882	311	13 806	3 451
20 to 24 years	38 715	15 069	1 587	393	1 695	580	6 056	968	31 915	7 771
25 to 54 years	166 269	69 643	6 974	2 252	6 367	2 767	9 475	3 124	135 663	45 633
55 to 64 years	24 926	8 406	1 313	279	1 121	357	1 188	336	21 840	5 180
65 years and over	6 558	1 223	467	71	450	49	434	28	5 415	772
With one or more years of college	110 893	44 427	4 478	1 167	3 585	1 198	12 316	1 899	89 261	20 990
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	219 458	92 145	10 471	2 916	9 955	3 782	17 730	4 609	184 322	58 449
Black	22 377	4 207	206	4	321	125	530	53	14 251	1 236
Other races	11 392	3 882	662	356	664	275	775	105	10 066	3 122
Spanish origin	5 045	1 406	156	28	124	—	192	15	3 075	741
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	247 869	97 271	11 332	3 269	10 940	4 182	19 012	4 767	208 543	62 807
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59 093	22 416	2 357	617	2 173	705	5 469	798	50 857	11 412
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 373	34 665	3 752	712	3 399	1 208	6 589	1 595	75 441	21 670
Technicians and related support occupations	8 923	3 913	477	124	265	94	1 380	327	7 640	2 379
Sales occupations	25 231	8 387	1 451	176	1 365	492	1 891	397	23 861	5 951
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54 219	22 365	1 824	412	1 769	622	3 318	871	43 940	13 340
Service occupations	23 721	6 364	1 760	594	1 706	554	2 613	681	22 058	4 662
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 509	331	45	24	113	45	314	66	769	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35 708	16 588	1 621	608	1 517	682	2 002	793	29 122	12 532
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 465	16 907	1 797	714	2 032	988	2 025	834	30 296	12 386
Construction	13 806	6 016	880	389	711	329	995	382	12 399	5 269
Manufacturing	41 198	18 050	2 861	794	1 650	794	2 028	960	44 815	18 127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 375	9 391	515	162	727	370	710	248	17 254	6 473
Wholesale trade	14 733	5 676	422	141	405	221	290	166	14 014	4 439
Retail trade	35 784	11 607	2 529	565	2 365	756	3 183	562	32 830	7 681
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 687	6 342	780	147	648	226	503	170	14 880	3 801
Business and repair services	11 915	3 821	389	133	509	140	384	106	10 803	3 237
Personal services	6 448	1 489	416	88	378	118	520	69	5 994	971
Professional and related services	41 261	13 346	1 684	526	2 771	949	9 024	1 743	36 938	7 439
Public administration	29 937	16 626	316	72	477	221	811	267	6 167	1 873
All other industries	12 725	4 907	540	252	299	98	564	94	12 449	3 497
Armed forces, at work	5 358	2 963	7	7	—	—	23	—	96	—
Private wage and salary workers	184 210	69 832	9 275	2 746	8 455	3 228	8 956	2 687	178 145	55 595
Federal government workers	29 319	17 407	180	60	326	149	468	127	4 663	1 608
State and local government workers	26 893	9 816	873	292	1 175	490	8 874	1 784	14 093	3 267
Self-employed workers	12 116	3 079	981	178	945	315	669	156	10 925	2 210
Unpaid family workers	689	100	30	—	39	—	68	13	813	127
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 065	11 527	2 311	549	2 847	829	7 233	926	34 332	7 160
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	247 466	98 415	11 070	3 206	10 630	4 081	18 748	4 703	203 714	61 580
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	33 088	9 812	2 314	506	2 637	751	5 924	857	31 283	6 585
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 057	5 772	987	198	1 236	522	2 556	524	15 589	3 733
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 963	8 389	1 074	338	1 196	422	2 454	768	18 501	4 697
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 910	10 179	1 036	301	1 231	474	1 548	487	20 541	5 826
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 566	22 067	2 213	749	2 025	937	3 022	1 102	41 120	12 815
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39 199	18 548	1 512	352	1 043	420	1 367	414	31 692	12 132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 179	11 752	1 031	423	1 630	296	896	299	19 518	7 664
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 478	9 993	789	252	524	248	912	233	20 670	7 235
\$50,000 or more	5 026	1 893	114	3	108	11	69	19	4 800	893
Median	\$11 540	\$12 934	\$10 183	\$10 804	\$8 400	\$9 458	\$6 729	\$8 832	\$11 472	\$13 506
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	239 905	98 278	10 652	3 206	9 942	4 100	15 066	4 526	194 309	61 667
Drive alone	183 076	70 828	8 262	2 244	8 346	3 274	11 084	2 880	151 481	43 380
Carpool	56 829	27 450	2 390	962	1 596	826	3 982	1 646	42 828	18 287
Public transportation	3 674	853	39	—	23	23	15	—	5 141	394
Bus or streetcar	3 438	842	15	—	23	23	15	—	4 955	381
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Walked only	4 323	288	288	26	536	19	2 729	180	4 317	197
Other means	2 329	815	147	44	242	40	766	61	2 564	549
Worked at home	2 996	—	213	—	197	—	459	—	2 308	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.20
Mean travel time to work	22.4	27.8	13.9	22.7	15.6	22.8	13.7	25.0	21.4	31.5
Car, truck, or van	22.5	27.7	14.1	22.9	16.1	22.4	14.9	25.8	21.4	31.5
Public transportation	34.5	41.5	19.6	—	74.8	74.8	10.0	—	33.9	44.6
With a public transportation disability	1 586	464	26	4	102	17	125	39	1 028	283

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—												
	The State	Counties											
				Baker		Benton		Clackamas		Clatsop		Columbia	
		Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 031 264	31 161	5 611	306	25 738	3 701	62 072	17 109	12 043	717	9 029	1 504	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	599 396	21 614	3 416	262	14 421	2 180	35 800	11 159	7 056	548	5 799	1 187	
Householder, wife present	399 247	15 342	2 544	218	8 576	1 599	23 394	6 833	4 354	368	4 113	801	
Householder, no wife present	95 081	2 880	409	18	2 620	275	5 114	2 123	1 487	97	713	179	
Other household member	100 630	3 355	449	18	2 679	306	7 066	2 160	1 193	83	973	207	
In group quarters	4 438	37	14	8	546	—	226	43	22	—	—	—	
Female	431 868	9 547	2 195	44	11 317	1 521	26 272	5 950	4 987	169	3 230	317	
Householder, husband present	10 927	224	18	—	433	28	770	183	89	—	53	20	
Householder, no husband present	109 222	2 495	436	7	2 648	311	5 566	1 791	1 355	59	665	51	
Other household member	307 723	6 796	1 727	37	7 447	1 182	19 841	3 944	3 500	110	2 512	246	
In group quarters	3 996	32	14	—	789	—	95	32	43	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	72 503	2 204	419	14	2 023	180	5 563	723	815	39	752	58	
20 to 24 years	139 178	4 477	585	17	5 038	613	7 575	2 816	1 680	72	1 012	190	
25 to 54 years	680 524	21 681	3 596	229	15 921	2 499	41 577	12 060	7 610	511	5 820	1 024	
55 to 64 years	111 605	2 564	735	46	2 268	352	5 848	1 270	1 581	91	1 138	203	
65 years and over	27 454	235	276	—	488	57	1 509	240	357	4	307	29	
With one or more years of college	455 121	12 907	2 131	102	15 165	1 551	26 023	7 795	4 713	307	2 627	616	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	985 663	29 797	5 514	300	24 586	3 557	60 094	16 294	11 645	699	8 764	1 426	
Black	11 304	294	15	—	147	35	363	213	62	—	46	46	
Other races	34 297	1 070	82	6	1 005	109	1 615	602	336	18	219	32	
Spanish origin¹	21 018	716	38	5	238	62	1 096	407	73	12	87	10	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	1 029 057	30 937	5 611	306	25 675	3 687	62 022	17 083	11 784	705	9 029	1 504	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243 513	6 256	1 136	43	7 187	871	14 507	4 454	2 652	223	1 603	342	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305 776	8 606	1 326	19	8 375	1 088	15 949	3 772	2 763	75	1 825	257	
Technicians and related support occupations	28 490	825	95	2	2 162	270	1 295	515	301	33	187	9	
Sales occupations	108 612	3 048	532	12	1 954	281	5 978	1 244	1 109	14	802	147	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168 674	4 733	699	5	4 259	587	8 676	2 013	1 353	28	836	101	
Service occupations	138 617	2 878	1 018	47	3 776	442	8 611	1 738	2 179	52	1 402	153	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45 185	463	760	23	1 036	117	2 602	400	908	58	575	64	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127 024	5 677	633	108	2 354	586	8 272	2 787	1 388	121	1 472	299	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168 942	7 057	738	66	2 947	583	12 081	3 932	1 894	176	2 152	389	
Construction	64 338	2 897	371	72	1 246	312	4 261	1 571	647	77	609	168	
Manufacturing	201 068	7 753	469	33	3 794	874	14 208	5 339	2 137	262	2 749	483	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73 284	4 322	386	39	1 044	216	2 525	515	751	48	795	280	
Wholesale trade	48 694	2 756	235	24	346	92	3 388	1 331	130	14	229	31	
Retail trade	182 805	4 647	988	52	3 857	483	11 229	2 681	2 637	94	1 492	241	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65 014	1 364	230	—	771	87	3 064	653	546	10	238	24	
Business and repair services	38 497	1 331	89	15	870	129	2 051	655	414	—	256	96	
Personal services	31 081	820	211	3	722	93	1 859	291	520	21	216	—	
Professional and related services	213 320	2 980	1 173	28	10 382	1 086	14 094	3 029	2 564	114	1 542	116	
Public administration	52 904	971	355	9	1 049	99	2 089	396	543	13	420	42	
All other industries	58 052	1 096	1 104	31	1 594	216	3 254	622	895	52	483	23	
Armed forces, at work	2 207	224	—	—	63	14	50	26	259	12	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	749 703	26 974	3 411	232	14 182	2 586	45 484	13 922	8 110	576	6 413	1 233	
Federal government workers	36 705	1 873	419	22	1 154	150	1 043	153	626	31	141	31	
State and local government workers	146 306	1 324	789	22	8 224	748	8 870	1 993	1 820	58	1 433	122	
Self-employed workers	91 388	904	940	30	2 080	208	6 115	1 015	1 403	52	951	106	
Unpaid family workers	7 162	86	52	—	98	9	560	26	84	—	91	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours	237 997	4 673	1 500	64	8 453	769	15 369	2 852	3 361	140	2 326	269	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	1 003 906	30 786	5 432	304	25 096	3 576	60 189	16 754	11 718	710	8 716	1 463	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	186 880	3 808	1 248	38	6 039	628	12 021	1 968	2 354	60	1 898	145	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86 717	1 815	511	19	2 910	269	4 967	983	1 213	58	682	129	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	84 572	2 145	437	19	2 114	336	4 428	1 158	1 346	61	428	61	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	87 041	2 302	474	10	2 141	294	5 003	1 549	917	36	682	61	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188 372	5 828	1 159	87	4 916	904	10 932	3 984	1 789	60	1 225	289	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	158 354	6 029	732	59	2 907	596	9 408	3 193	1 701	170	1 372	197	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101 220	4 097	465	38	1 646	294	6 848	2 123	979	114	969	191	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94 611	4 495	380	34	2 172	184	5 539	1 575	1 291	151	1 383	368	
\$50,000 or more	16 139	267	26	—	251	71	1 043	221	128	—	77	22	
Median	\$11 114	\$14 398	\$10 126	\$13 326	\$9 387	\$10 996	\$11 269	\$12 921	\$10 055	\$16 878	\$12 300	\$15 939	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	857 810	29 182	4 358	279	18 934	3 473	54 004	16 365	10 114	695	7 961	1 444	
Drive alone	674 677	20 878	3 495	129	14 633	2 495	44 412	12 872	7 842	375	6 288	1 008	
Carpool	183 133	8 304	863	150	4 301	978	9 592	3 493	2 272	320	1 673	436	
Public transportation	51 628	896	11	—	99	23	992	430	54	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	51 135	896	—	—	88	23	981	430	54	—	—	—	
Walked only	32	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	57 818	390	584	20	2 617	40	2 703	66	1 175	10	437	19	
Other means	30 900	693	153	7	3 040	165	1 350	248	286	12	208	41	
Worked at home	33 108	—	505	—	1 048	—	3 023	—	414	—	423	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 19	1 12	1 47	1 14	1 19	1 11	1 14	1 14	1 39	1 14	1 23	
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18 8	32 2	13 6	42 3	14 9	27 9	18 9	27 3	15 4	49 1	17 6	41 4	
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18 6	31 8	14 7	44 2	15 9	28 1	19 1	26 7	16 1	50 5	18 1	42 0	
Public transportation	minutes... 34 9	45 7	7 3	—	19 4	53 9	41 1	52 9	12 6	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	4 176	60	7	—	122	14	186	62	—	—	4	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

TotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutsideTotaloutside												
Workers 16 years and over	22 540	882	4 435	263	5 473	286	24 082	1 051	31 920	1 693	905	112
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 882	798	2 675	181	3 366	263	14 195	739	19 975	1 452	615	95
Householder, wife present	9 984	546	2 077	136	2 271	156	9 734	423	15 289	1 084	467	83
Householder, no wife present	1 991	126	282	2	2 475	38	2 216	88	2 251	189	68	—
Other household member	1 882	126	316	43	620	69	2 221	228	2 375	179	80	12
In group quarters	25	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	60	—	—	—
Female	8 658	84	1 760	82	2 107	23	9 887	312	11 945	241	290	17
Householder, husband present	208	—	28	6	32	—	166	3	247	—	3	3
Householder, no husband present	1 688	35	382	25	415	23	2 033	23	2 497	43	70	2
Other household member	6 729	49	1 350	51	1 660	—	7 645	268	9 201	198	217	12
In group quarters	33	—	—	—	—	—	43	18	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 678	54	222	8	464	—	1 903	155	2 150	97	85	21
20 to 24 years	2 871	82	494	20	656	18	3 103	149	3 804	178	92	—
25 to 54 years	14 487	588	2 919	179	3 475	212	16 536	682	21 344	1 220	536	59
55 to 64 years	2 820	136	570	50	653	49	2 077	59	3 833	165	148	26
65 years and over	684	22	230	6	225	7	463	6	789	33	44	6
With one or more years of college	7 664	330	1 384	64	1 712	103	10 467	427	10 780	723	401	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21 808	835	4 284	225	5 336	286	23 693	1 017	31 183	1 668	898	112
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	47	—	—	—
Other races	732	47	151	38	137	—	366	34	690	25	7	—
Spanish origin ¹	332	—	95	7	46	—	330	35	605	18	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 253	873	4 435	263	5 467	286	24 070	1 051	31 882	1 693	905	112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 599	188	760	57	931	46	5 478	127	6 133	404	170	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 407	71	954	34	1 142	7	6 865	234	7 135	149	178	25
Technicians and related support occupations	386	12	80	12	117	—	487	36	798	37	29	25
Sales occupations	2 260	45	350	11	545	7	3 100	118	2 801	83	44	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 761	14	524	11	480	—	3 278	80	3 536	29	105	—
Service occupations	3 154	22	571	24	1 068	25	3 537	125	4 635	152	127	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 744	170	455	24	601	69	895	94	2 429	199	256	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 048	180	550	45	796	102	3 514	236	3 854	329	95	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 301	242	1 145	79	929	37	3 781	235	7 696	460	79	19
Construction	1 418	137	216	16	389	100	2 586	214	2 080	304	64	36
Manufacturing	4 839	315	1 373	96	1 124	52	3 411	202	8 581	632	46	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 764	71	165	19	358	15	1 557	102	1 712	99	75	21
Wholesale trade	899	—	119	—	55	9	703	33	666	34	24	—
Retail trade	4 376	85	730	16	1 127	7	5 324	150	5 532	140	130	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	919	15	176	6	193	—	1 485	43	1 413	18	45	—
Business and repair services	546	34	71	—	185	13	890	11	766	12	18	—
Personal services	668	12	114	13	271	—	1 315	67	821	24	22	—
Professional and related services	4 366	63	701	40	814	23	4 263	97	6 372	169	152	12
Public administration	1 058	27	222	19	290	7	1 055	17	1 600	41	80	3
All other industries	1 400	114	548	38	661	60	1 481	115	2 339	220	249	8
Armed forces, at work	287	9	—	—	6	—	12	—	38	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 724	673	3 216	166	3 241	206	16 880	841	21 368	1 276	488	84
Federal government workers	779	58	274	60	271	—	966	35	1 939	101	39	—
State and local government workers	2 998	17	534	32	954	30	2 933	45	5 029	108	191	9
Self-employed workers	2 878	122	395	5	895	50	3 065	117	3 198	185	177	19
Unpaid family workers	161	12	16	—	112	—	238	13	386	23	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 382	236	1 026	16	1 669	56	6 262	228	7 212	388	170	3
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 939	882	4 347	251	5 187	286	23 205	970	30 898	1 681	877	112
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 371	120	794	31	1 331	63	4 582	164	6 249	241	196	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 830	74	361	19	463	—	2 283	115	2 433	92	94	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 848	59	323	14	442	32	2 110	59	2 107	62	53	3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 677	45	394	25	340	—	2 123	74	2 231	96	52	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 664	128	925	64	855	61	4 240	192	5 084	191	212	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 681	172	836	58	689	13	3 337	192	6 138	415	95	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 402	230	387	35	484	40	2 120	82	3 570	262	111	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 107	54	262	5	522	77	2 022	83	2 727	306	47	12
\$50,000 or more	359	—	65	—	61	—	388	9	359	16	17	—
Median	\$11 298	\$15 308	\$11 191	\$12 287	\$10 069	\$13 567	\$10 408	\$11 443	\$11 936	\$16 455	\$10 684	\$15 921
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 912	834	3 837	251	4 806	268	20 927	1 002	27 644	1 548	649	112
Drive alone	16 105	453	3 207	164	3 666	173	16 840	631	21 201	939	595	99
Carpool	3 807	381	630	87	1 140	95	4 087	371	6 443	609	54	13
Public transportation	147	12	—	—	11	11	137	26	184	27	2	—
Bus or streetcar	147	12	—	—	11	11	118	26	136	27	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 145	25	255	—	389	7	1 264	7	2 093	84	134	—
Other means	493	11	156	12	104	—	827	16	820	34	30	—
Worked at home	843	—	187	—	163	—	927	—	1 179	—	90	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.39	1.10	1.24	1.15	1.26	1.12	1.28	1.15	1.32	1.05	1.07
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.9	54.9	12.7	41.1	13.3	29.3	14.6	31.5	18.5	45.4	14.7	47.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.9	56.4	12.8	42.4	14.0	29.6	15.0	31.5	19.1	47.3	17.1	47.0
Public transportation—minutes	75.8	90.0	—	—	40.0	40.0	33.7	41.5	36.4	71.9	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	80	—	17	—	19	7	75	—	115	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties — Con											
	Grant		Harney		Hood River		Jackson		Jefferson		Josephine	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 017	133	3 100	134	6 102	746	45 088	1 324	4 324	344	16 964	1 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 856	112	1 994	134	3 635	439	26 409	943	2 533	204	9 705	818
Householder, wife present	1 373	76	1 500	89	2 457	248	17 849	653	1 746	152	6 765	514
Householder, no wife present	252	12	269	20	572	50	3 891	94	365	25	1 295	148
Other household member	229	24	225	25	606	141	4 373	196	416	27	1 635	146
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	6	—	10	10
Female	1 161	21	1 106	—	2 467	307	18 679	381	1 791	140	7 259	536
Householder, husband present	20	—	21	—	55	6	496	—	60	11	274	—
Householder, no husband present	209	3	145	—	503	54	4 381	69	395	22	1 476	96
Other household member	932	18	940	—	1 902	247	13 633	305	1 336	107	5 507	440
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	—	169	7	—	—	2	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	222	29	157	8	397	79	3 306	39	314	27	1 147	121
20 to 24 years	310	23	313	7	737	140	5 431	154	518	27	1 542	157
25 to 54 years	1 898	70	2 088	103	4 009	468	30 585	965	2 913	232	11 595	901
55 to 64 years	422	11	427	16	750	50	4 679	166	490	58	2 082	130
65 years and over	165	—	115	—	209	9	1 087	—	89	—	598	45
With one or more years of college	1 077	59	980	78	1 873	194	18 508	521	1 449	119	6 493	522
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 985	133	3 066	134	5 653	721	43 572	1 308	3 526	261	16 682	1 329
Black	—	—	—	—	7	—	99	—	16	—	13	13
Other races	32	—	34	—	442	25	1 417	16	782	83	269	12
Spanish origin	31	—	76	—	368	9	1 187	—	235	—	353	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 017	133	3 094	130	6 102	746	45 038	1 324	4 324	344	16 964	1 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	613	41	639	45	1 109	128	10 181	325	900	125	3 940	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	614	17	543	16	1 412	124	13 265	245	929	61	4 247	411
Technicians and related support occupations	57	—	61	3	147	2	1 294	25	32	—	316	62
Sales occupations	212	5	223	—	580	68	5 305	116	322	21	1 977	201
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	345	12	259	13	685	54	6 666	104	575	40	1 954	148
Service occupations	440	2	384	—	881	94	6 816	101	645	32	2 774	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	584	8	626	20	773	28	2 241	54	593	16	837	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	332	44	418	24	767	192	5 293	285	365	19	2 125	288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	434	21	484	25	1 160	180	7 242	314	892	91	3 041	212
Construction	149	33	234	36	423	102	3 089	279	202	22	1 042	147
Manufacturing	395	—	606	32	1 070	166	6 388	264	723	63	3 080	205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	—	78	6	673	63	2 487	127	140	14	586	40
Wholesale trade	61	7	52	—	271	39	2 033	88	187	7	394	27
Retail trade	475	5	527	7	1 038	144	9 415	164	649	41	3 867	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	14	68	—	139	6	2 577	78	210	21	927	80
Business and repair services	77	—	86	—	101	32	1 673	61	108	6	570	48
Personal services	82	—	76	—	243	78	1 553	20	155	5	655	—
Professional and related services	520	20	487	4	1 001	61	10 079	161	835	60	3 819	343
Public administration	271	9	203	3	222	10	2 628	68	455	89	764	30
All other industries	783	45	677	42	921	45	3 116	14	660	16	1 260	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	4	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 585	97	1 860	114	4 492	681	31 125	1 063	2 619	192	10 963	1 035
Federal government workers	335	—	165	4	198	17	1 909	38	126	24	548	37
State and local government workers	535	11	517	—	755	27	7 129	133	1 032	109	3 029	155
Self-employed workers	474	25	512	—	620	21	4 715	90	493	19	2 293	127
Unpaid family workers	88	—	46	—	37	—	210	—	54	—	131	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	720	18	620	3	1 419	161	10 923	292	909	43	4 669	406
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 858	127	2 956	134	5 945	744	43 886	1 286	4 115	327	16 412	1 289
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	692	41	577	2	1 095	168	8 844	198	744	28	3 765	238
\$4,000 to \$5,999	274	6	235	30	539	75	4 861	142	414	33	1 931	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	239	—	233	6	535	75	3 821	91	344	29	1 588	120
\$8,000 to \$9,999	244	23	220	8	575	64	3 734	136	429	39	1 716	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	486	19	592	13	1 153	115	8 076	120	972	38	2 824	349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	430	20	516	20	829	99	6 916	202	625	92	2 362	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	303	9	266	12	567	45	3 841	155	237	29	1 042	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	3	268	30	550	91	3 164	225	309	32	1 101	72
\$50,000 or more	27	6	49	13	102	12	629	17	41	7	83	—
Median	\$9 836	\$9 435	\$11 351	\$16 654	\$10 696	\$9 688	\$10 285	\$12 815	\$10 419	\$14 395	\$9 075	\$10 146
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 137	124	2 355	111	4 965	728	39 397	1 254	3 733	326	14 850	1 302
Drive alone	1 690	70	1 938	94	3 813	451	32 438	963	2 986	231	12 033	966
Carpool	447	54	417	17	1 152	277	6 959	291	747	95	2 817	336
Public transportation	9	2	—	—	32	—	303	16	41	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	9	2	—	—	32	—	303	16	41	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	471	—	373	3	623	—	2 575	28	311	—	883	25
Other means	111	7	159	20	207	18	1 270	26	123	18	470	27
Worked at home	289	—	213	—	275	—	1 543	—	116	—	761	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.38	1.11	1.10	1.16	1.31	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 13.7	44.5	12.0	37.5	14.0	34.7	16.3	33.7	13.7	34.2	15.8	30.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.8	46.4	12.6	31.8	14.9	33.8	16.7	34.0	13.9	33.7	16.3	31.1
Public transportation	minutes... 38.9	60.0	—	—	12.8	—	34.6	40.0	32.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	3	18	—	16	3	213	12	25	5	29	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

COUNTY DATA												
	Klamath		Lake		Lane		Lincoln		Linn		Malheur	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	19 383	673	2 921	130	103 158	2 471	13 389	944	31 651	6 234	11 259	2 489
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 893	465	1 892	111	59 651	1 758	7 751	775	19 536	4 171	6 660	1 309
Householder, wife present	8 373	376	1 375	44	38 673	1 378	5 216	470	14 122	3 093	4 931	905
Householder, no wife present	1 767	39	248	18	10 811	180	1 303	85	2 593	497	702	126
Other household member	1 600	50	269	49	9 649	200	1 205	209	2 776	543	998	278
In group quarters	153	—	—	—	518	—	27	11	45	38	29	—
Female	7 490	208	1 029	19	43 507	713	5 638	169	12 115	2 063	4 599	1 180
Householder, husband present	126	2	28	—	1 028	16	145	—	283	61	67	6
Householder, no husband present	1 743	68	131	—	11 389	46	1 466	72	2 579	419	877	244
Other household member	5 585	138	870	19	30 526	651	4 027	97	9 234	1 572	3 632	930
In group quarters	36	—	—	—	564	—	—	—	19	11	23	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 462	80	184	2	6 694	109	898	84	1 961	263	988	336
20 to 24 years	2 534	58	319	8	15 512	284	1 769	119	4 026	805	1 199	293
25 to 54 years	12 614	472	1 994	113	68 793	1 864	8 265	641	21 009	4 552	7 229	1 498
55 to 64 years	2 206	52	321	7	10 070	183	1 882	72	3 618	482	1 410	337
65 years and over	567	11	103	—	2 089	31	575	28	1 037	132	433	25
With one or more years of college	7 144	235	954	11	50 971	958	4 911	427	11 879	3 088	3 774	546
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 540	648	2 830	123	100 260	2 359	13 052	944	30 995	5 998	10 051	2 381
Black	104	6	—	—	545	35	—	—	69	37	25	—
Other races	739	19	91	7	2 353	77	337	—	587	199	1 183	108
Spanish origin ¹	453	16	63	3	1 517	9	240	10	364	79	1 033	84
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 255	667	2 921	130	103 032	2 457	13 370	944	31 629	6 234	11 254	2 489
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 888	163	513	8	25 142	473	2 654	174	6 097	1 701	2 044	328
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 656	96	659	4	30 142	511	3 078	85	7 851	1 666	2 496	610
Technicians and related support occupations	237	33	66	—	2 661	39	142	13	783	330	174	27
Sales occupations	2 016	24	265	—	11 949	208	1 347	72	3 120	633	1 072	223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 403	39	328	—	15 532	264	1 589	—	3 948	703	1 250	360
Service occupations	2 941	69	389	23	14 607	234	3 065	132	4 340	516	1 696	423
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 367	44	622	28	3 691	104	1 007	200	2 230	208	1 962	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 504	165	338	11	12 209	411	1 591	202	4 060	902	1 152	310
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 899	130	400	56	17 241	724	1 975	151	7 051	1 241	1 904	731
Construction	1 230	88	239	22	5 285	172	1 080	278	1 699	501	699	219
Manufacturing	3 651	164	419	56	19 135	681	2 059	132	9 466	2 092	1 386	561
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 489	91	145	20	6 821	230	717	31	1 455	196	672	244
Wholesale trade	797	26	92	—	4 408	126	357	39	1 101	226	458	89
Retail trade	3 762	73	446	15	19 777	313	3 296	110	5 073	767	2 103	606
Finance, insurance, and real estate	820	25	91	4	5 637	110	540	12	1 457	313	374	82
Business and repair services	473	—	41	—	4 794	106	257	13	858	102	299	45
Personal services	684	5	52	—	3 375	62	1 124	33	833	187	306	65
Professional and related services	3 811	114	463	—	24 721	347	2 237	83	6 009	1 253	2 211	401
Public administration	894	31	144	9	4 677	136	657	48	1 301	295	616	58
All other industries	1 644	50	789	4	4 402	174	1 046	165	2 377	302	2 130	119
Armed forces, at work	128	6	—	—	126	14	19	—	22	—	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 553	508	1 504	96	73 202	1 905	9 116	748	22 754	4 644	7 320	2 174
Federal government workers	788	30	333	3	2 519	82	395	12	808	152	341	20
State and local government workers	3 055	70	541	9	16 913	318	1 859	78	4 193	978	1 700	195
Self-employed workers	1 914	65	497	22	9 962	166	1 867	106	3 571	449	1 753	100
Unpaid family workers	73	—	46	—	562	—	152	—	325	11	145	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 367	130	593	15	28 973	572	3 622	218	7 454	1 172	2 576	599
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 765	656	2 818	130	100 439	2 414	12 910	933	30 897	6 130	10 957	2 453
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 700	135	668	17	22 216	412	2 754	143	6 353	837	2 673	607
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 744	34	279	10	9 076	211	1 607	110	2 735	560	1 092	197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 736	23	175	3	8 306	94	1 240	159	2 365	398	1 187	294
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 359	39	272	2	7 742	174	1 175	46	2 480	498	1 161	266
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 442	122	535	18	16 806	345	2 015	139	5 089	1 160	2 366	578
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 933	93	410	42	15 819	564	1 785	137	5 037	961	1 194	261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 887	86	233	24	10 271	237	1 149	84	3 322	716	691	200
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 775	124	230	14	8 521	357	997	106	3 146	850	474	50
\$50,000 or more	189	—	16	—	1 682	20	188	9	370	150	119	—
Median	\$10 888	\$13 641	\$10 092	\$16 253	\$10 612	\$14 435	\$9 454	\$10 214	\$11 123	\$12 879	\$8 907	\$8 966
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 876	588	2 082	107	83 963	2 295	11 388	837	27 874	6 058	8 838	2 307
Drive alone	13 803	383	1 635	73	68 182	1 659	8 889	445	22 963	4 688	7 196	1 696
Carpool	3 073	205	447	34	15 781	636	2 499	392	4 911	1 370	1 642	611
Public transportation	64	6	13	—	3 945	57	39	—	125	49	30	12
Bus or streetcar	45	6	13	—	3 935	57	29	—	99	49	22	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 166	67	502	16	5 413	44	1 255	92	1 346	50	1 209	63
Other means	680	12	142	7	6 346	75	214	15	864	77	406	107
Worked at home	597	—	182	—	3 491	—	493	—	1 442	—	776	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.24	1.14	1.32	1.11	1.18	1.14	1.35	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	14.8	39.9	12.8	54.0	17.1	39.7	17.0	51.1	15.9	24.0	13.1	21.5
Car, truck, or van	15.5	45.0	14.6	58.7	17.0	40.4	17.9	55.9	16.3	24.0	14.0	22.1
Public transportation	33.3	20.0	20.0	—	31.9	19.3	11.2	—	43.3	47.9	22.3	20.0
With a public transportation disability	53	14	5	—	388	—	30	—	164	—	36	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con

Counties—Con

	Manon		Morrow		Multnomah		Polk		Sherman		Tillamook	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	76 935	12 780	4 049	1 477	315 138	108 812	10 100	2 217	765	82	7 647	467
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	42 280	7 404	2 820	1 174	182 247	70 890	6 135	1 695	528	73	4 696	427
Householder, wife present	28 839	5 355	2 002	853	116 671	52 571	4 339	1 162	389	39	3 287	281
Householder, no wife present	5 996	906	454	185	32 497	8 655	715	213	69	8	609	26
Other household member	6 950	1 112	364	136	31 977	9 640	1 073	320	70	26	763	83
In group quarters	495	31	—	—	1 102	24	8	—	—	—	37	37
Female	34 655	5 376	1 229	303	132 891	37 922	3 965	522	237	9	2 951	40
Householder, husband present	825	173	2	—	3 669	1 103	128	13	—	—	111	—
Householder, no husband present	8 910	1 182	245	59	40 475	10 136	959	150	35	4	567	—
Other household member	24 635	3 999	982	244	87 646	26 625	2 818	359	202	5	2 273	40
In group quarters	285	22	—	—	1 101	58	60	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 353	656	250	58	19 135	4 870	790	141	36	—	544	23
20 to 24 years	10 479	1 828	572	234	42 677	12 582	1 460	384	78	—	794	64
25 to 54 years	49 953	8 519	2 624	999	210 058	78 201	6 262	1 403	466	63	5 006	292
55 to 64 years	9 033	1 557	484	175	35 163	11 548	1 182	259	153	15	1 040	84
65 years and over	2 117	220	119	11	8 105	1 611	406	30	32	4	263	4
With one or more years of college	34 025	6 524	1 385	454	154 248	57 656	4 313	992	349	47	2 163	130
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	73 816	12 280	3 861	1 366	295 510	105 290	9 737	2 178	755	82	7 542	457
Black	348	54	—	—	8 533	725	58	9	—	—	4	—
Other races	2 771	446	188	111	11 095	2 797	305	30	10	—	101	10
Spanish origin ¹	2 431	310	225	135	4 912	1 511	287	62	7	—	88	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	76 839	12 780	4 032	1 460	314 322	108 407	10 076	2 217	765	82	7 545	430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 700	3 679	622	178	81 486	31 416	2 298	725	133	35	1 351	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 824	4 243	638	168	109 938	37 246	2 065	432	103	4	1 783	19
Technicians and related support occupations	1 707	400	75	50	9 180	3 414	179	70	8	—	92	—
Sales occupations	8 105	1 434	166	15	34 873	12 534	800	137	40	—	771	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 012	2 409	397	103	65 885	21 298	1 086	225	55	4	920	10
Service occupations	10 759	1 181	401	71	37 230	7 458	1 644	164	116	—	1 070	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 727	397	575	98	2 279	528	1 038	113	225	—	1 025	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 568	1 550	94	58	37 578	15 636	1 339	344	34	34	857	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 261	1 730	826	362	45 811	16 123	1 692	439	94	9	1 459	67
Construction	5 345	1 016	852	555	17 170	7 490	707	187	77	23	514	90
Manufacturing	9 247	1 757	766	316	52 332	21 584	2 299	812	16	—	1 631	125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 513	867	472	254	34 289	14 476	348	86	50	27	487	2
Wholesale trade	2 591	448	134	50	22 569	10 250	167	36	39	—	184	4
Retail trade	12 738	1 878	342	23	52 219	13 628	1 438	268	119	8	1 436	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 775	958	92	12	27 905	9 993	434	64	13	—	333	12
Business and repair services	2 613	423	80	18	15 540	5 188	228	71	14	—	120	26
Personal services	1 761	133	98	14	8 409	1 767	433	39	42	—	449	—
Professional and related services	17 083	2 689	367	30	62 756	17 089	2 509	507	106	5	1 006	25
Public administration	11 217	1 924	100	—	14 289	4 784	385	35	53	19	457	10
All other industries	4 956	687	729	188	6 844	2 158	1 128	112	236	—	928	70
Armed forces, at work	96	—	17	17	816	405	24	—	—	—	102	37
Private wage and salary workers	47 658	8 076	3 203	1 398	250 293	90 023	6 330	1 742	347	7	4 600	261
Federal government workers	2 005	277	85	31	14 328	5 866	169	21	105	66	416	63
State and local government workers	20 247	3 559	418	31	31 480	8 431	1 876	321	120	—	1 137	—
Self-employed workers	6 278	781	316	17	17 994	4 212	1 481	120	184	9	1 345	143
Unpaid family workers	747	87	27	—	1 043	280	244	13	9	—	149	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 232	2 211	728	157	60 903	14 596	2 982	443	164	24	1 979	100
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	74 643	12 562	3 933	1 444	308 992	107 450	9 720	2 200	737	82	7 383	456
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 513	1 768	609	116	46 240	10 564	2 371	296	162	9	1 577	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 540	1 015	286	78	22 507	5 122	883	123	79	—	809	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 910	912	376	114	25 330	6 651	864	177	56	—	636	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 577	1 226	340	102	27 313	7 652	674	144	91	17	536	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 400	2 611	710	283	60 554	19 892	1 514	465	164	24	1 153	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 952	2 126	445	167	51 001	19 953	1 556	413	73	8	1 321	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 641	1 469	415	201	35 538	16 588	979	288	46	5	756	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 925	1 243	700	363	34 507	18 171	771	257	59	19	443	47
\$50,000 or more	1 185	192	52	20	6 002	2 857	108	37	7	—	152	—
Median	\$10 620	\$12 093	\$12 028	\$15 691	\$12 238	\$15 717	\$10 155	\$13 490	\$9 571	\$12 534	\$10 410	\$13 070
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	66 100	12 136	3 528	1 399	251 772	97 193	7 716	2 056	484	67	6 212	426
Drive alone	51 413	9 076	2 070	517	191 640	72 362	6 002	1 489	371	24	4 783	225
Carpool	14 687	3 060	1 458	882	60 132	24 831	1 714	567	113	43	1 429	201
Public transportation	2 683	404	11	11	39 283	10 139	83	59	4	—	40	—
Bus or streetcar	2 633	404	8	8	39 088	10 125	83	59	4	—	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Walked only	3 768	98	255	5	13 728	385	1 069	26	170	—	759	41
Other means	1 932	142	115	62	5 566	1 095	387	76	37	15	220	—
Worked at home	2 452	—	140	—	4 789	—	845	—	70	—	416	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.33	1.64	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.70	1.14	1.38
Mean travel time to work	17.5	28.5	25.2	44.6	23.3	30.6	16.4	28.4	14.5	48.1	15.3	56.1
Car, truck, or van	17.6	28.3	26.6	44.9	22.2	29.3	17.7	28.5	15.5	36.7	16.7	61.1
Public transportation	27.8	34.5	45.0	45.0	35.3	43.4	29.6	34.6	30.0	—	19.7	—
With a public transportation disability	409	65	17	16	1 265	372	83	—	3	—	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Umatilla		Union		Wallowa		Wasco		Washington		Wheeler	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
22 193	1 490	8 536	226	2 506	67	7 512	666	92 543	25 906	460	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
13 062	1 079	5 172	190	1 557	62	4 550	386	50 577	16 337	306	34
9 099	679	3 717	151	1 103	18	3 440	265	31 482	10 153	230	29
1 729	123	759	14	207	12	598	55	8 364	2 726	47	3
2 068	264	655	25	247	32	512	66	10 411	3 403	29	2
166	13	41	—	—	—	—	—	320	55	—	—
9 131	411	3 364	36	949	5	2 962	280	41 966	9 569	154	4
118	3	10	—	13	—	50	13	1 182	366	2	—
2 023	88	702	—	170	—	725	101	9 918	2 334	31	2
6 957	320	2 611	36	766	5	2 182	166	30 661	6 819	121	2
33	—	41	—	—	—	5	—	205	50	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 698	137	699	12	172	11	470	52	7 878	1 563	39	—
2 959	229	1 075	64	238	19	734	81	14 415	3 902	39	16
14 261	1 010	5 671	134	1 626	18	4 951	441	60 716	17 828	273	12
2 523	96	814	16	319	17	1 074	78	7 728	2 327	71	5
752	18	277	—	151	2	283	14	1 806	286	38	5
7 832	576	3 719	83	901	42	2 771	298	43 317	13 005	135	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
20 803	1 308	8 396	215	2 490	67	7 401	636	87 941	24 227	457	38
53	—	18	—	3	—	5	—	654	429	—	—
1 337	182	122	11	13	—	106	30	3 948	1 250	3	—
1 075	171	104	8	13	—	78	14	2 309	449	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
22 152	1 490	8 534	226	2 506	67	7 512	666	92 511	25 887	460	38
4 087	222	1 923	17	397	7	1 551	131	23 275	6 816	78	10
5 284	218	2 171	35	594	—	1 765	165	30 149	7 538	65	4
396	7	162	—	31	—	218	34	4 279	1 311	6	—
2 068	77	789	28	276	—	696	72	10 283	2 980	31	4
2 820	134	1 220	7	287	—	851	59	15 587	3 247	28	—
3 493	92	1 366	18	387	11	1 113	104	9 366	1 912	64	8
2 052	233	769	34	470	32	609	13	1 806	184	148	8
3 222	308	1 030	60	292	17	1 109	116	11 827	4 217	54	3
4 014	417	1 275	62	366	—	1 365	137	16 088	5 220	51	5
1 535	234	423	34	174	—	632	105	6 011	2 106	39	6
3 797	293	1 001	20	297	25	1 368	155	32 485	10 194	22	2
1 946	144	863	57	110	7	475	19	3 415	848	24	—
861	74	215	—	84	—	274	19	4 146	1 448	2	—
4 003	174	1 554	37	532	11	1 262	78	16 326	4 549	70	—
927	45	315	—	82	—	349	8	5 761	1 619	14	4
563	13	298	—	60	6	176	13	2 879	776	7	—
760	18	210	1	98	—	290	28	2 192	362	2	—
4 129	175	2 252	22	393	—	1 557	174	14 527	3 139	83	7
1 221	46	449	5	171	—	357	18	1 981	502	30	2
2 410	274	954	50	505	18	772	49	2 788	344	167	17
41	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	32	19	—	—
15 181	1 230	5 512	173	1 420	51	5 061	456	77 761	23 011	158	8
1 161	68	376	16	178	—	404	60	1 108	286	32	—
3 144	126	1 672	21	442	—	1 206	91	7 368	1 480	138	18
2 482	66	918	16	438	16	777	59	5 731	1 052	113	10
225	—	58	—	28	—	64	—	575	77	19	2
4 767	200	2 590	31	704	24	1 625	149	19 329	4 142	98	3
EARNINGS IN 1979											
21 502	1 463	8 164	203	2 383	67	7 296	659	90 090	25 466	425	38
4 046	259	1 994	4	556	24	1 209	114	14 919	3 064	133	9
2 112	166	703	10	244	2	651	39	7 671	1 714	37	3
2 045	131	709	22	241	3	726	15	7 706	2 039	28	—
2 216	180	549	15	159	14	564	69	8 491	2 291	43	4
4 599	263	1 367	43	541	16	1 247	182	18 375	5 766	86	13
3 178	205	1 190	45	305	8	1 055	99	14 735	4 989	44	2
1 566	79	784	26	179	—	931	76	8 141	2 624	34	7
1 454	159	766	38	111	—	780	65	8 469	2 526	20	—
286	21	102	—	47	—	133	—	1 583	453	—	—
\$10 233	\$9 950	\$10 321	\$15 589	\$9 893	\$8 643	\$11 561	\$11 945	\$11 263	\$12 633	\$8 674	\$10 688
JOURNEY TO WORK											
18 810	1 351	6 665	206	1 669	41	6 305	645	81 615	24 213	271	38
14 686	911	5 397	155	1 404	21	5 166	454	63 788	17 907	193	28
4 124	440	1 268	51	265	20	1 139	191	17 827	6 306	78	10
32	12	24	—	2	—	19	3	3 101	1 283	4	—
16	12	17	—	—	—	19	3	3 089	1 283	4	—
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 698	93	988	8	399	20	704	13	3 404	114	75	—
856	34	387	12	135	6	258	5	1 855	296	26	—
797	—	472	—	301	—	226	—	2 568	—	84	—
1.14	1.23	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.32	1.11	1.21	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.19
14.2	30.5	12.5	45.1	13.0	33.7	13.1	32.8	19.3	29.5	19.9	66.6
14.9	32.8	13.1	44.1	14.4	49.8	14.0	33.4	19.0	28.5	25.4	66.6
15.6	20.0	21.2	—	15.0	—	20.0	60.0	37.6	49.7	5.0	—
74	4	68	3	2	—	45	—	506	121	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Yamhill		Albany city		Beaverton city		Corvallis city		Eugene city		Gresham city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	10 751	1 978	7 671	3 760	10 976	9 165	10 419	3 913	32 411	13 438	4 487	2 990
Householder, wife present	7 466	1 449	5 236	2 733	6 755	5 774	5 891	2 708	19 578	9 649	2 973	2 024
Householder, no wife present	1 343	164	1 190	411	1 920	1 564	1 925	517	6 792	1 878	484	378
Other household member	1 676	359	1 220	591	2 301	1 827	2 057	688	5 588	1 911	1 001	559
In group quarters	266	6	25	25	—	—	546	—	453	—	29	29
Female	7 925	638	5 813	2 588	9 362	7 249	9 503	3 359	28 797	11 641	4 926	2 924
Householder, husband present	167	12	145	74	165	141	383	116	609	186	105	69
Householder, no husband present	1 413	111	1 412	413	2 319	1 604	2 379	510	8 326	2 852	831	441
Other household member	5 916	496	4 256	2 101	6 842	5 495	5 952	2 733	19 391	8 603	3 990	2 414
In group quarters	429	19	—	—	36	9	789	—	471	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 635	123	964	320	2 012	1 626	1 699	473	4 200	1 641	1 109	546
20 to 24 years	2 538	238	1 956	763	3 271	2 428	4 284	902	10 215	3 481	1 327	944
25 to 54 years	11 844	1 897	8 926	4 532	13 013	10 822	12 067	5 088	40 386	17 336	5 985	3 798
55 to 64 years	1 993	273	1 360	592	1 727	1 367	1 583	727	5 241	2 255	848	560
65 years and over	666	85	278	141	315	171	289	82	1 166	366	144	66
With one or more years of college	6 883	1 148	5 512	2 774	9 452	7 641	12 807	3 973	35 062	11 295	4 380	2 847

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 937	2 544	13 220	6 187	19 525	15 804	18 916	7 067	59 218	24 405	9 046	5 642
Black	47	—	45	24	109	101	103	18	447	142	43	43
Other races	692	72	219	137	704	509	903	187	1 543	532	324	229
Spanish origin ¹	625	36	141	53	418	405	208	87	975	403	163	123

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 670	2 610	13 475	6 339	20 325	16 401	19 859	7 258	61 127	25 006	9 413	5 914
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 736	570	2 920	1 484	4 983	4 117	5 939	2 197	16 719	4 927	2 503	1 666
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 586	443	4 153	1 936	7 666	5 970	7 250	2 515	21 115	8 938	3 028	1 842
Technicians and related support occupations	250	66	488	332	575	497	2 013	522	2 116	782	246	200
Sales occupations	1 851	162	1 677	803	3 348	2 597	1 630	699	8 160	3 308	1 373	863
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 485	215	1 988	801	3 743	2 876	3 607	1 294	10 839	4 848	1 409	779
Service occupations	2 552	179	2 155	888	2 323	1 692	3 163	799	9 387	3 641	1 939	1 081
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 668	135	110	66	146	102	262	126	542	236	118	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 954	716	1 701	806	2 205	1 937	1 516	815	6 279	3 480	999	724
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 174	567	2 436	1 159	3 002	2 583	1 729	806	7 085	3 784	826	532
Construction	1 601	533	681	372	1 170	1 000	763	406	2 783	1 376	535	397
Manufacturing	4 698	771	3 057	1 573	4 805	4 127	2 197	1 163	6 681	3 459	568	346
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	783	159	839	391	1 023	827	662	292	4 415	2 379	574	353
Wholesale trade	423	43	465	264	1 309	1 142	267	133	3 169	1 504	213	128
Retail trade	2 916	307	2 742	1 113	5 093	3 982	3 124	1 104	12 289	4 995	2 549	1 432
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 004	132	877	383	1 741	1 332	660	263	4 275	1 589	672	419
Business and repair services	426	31	448	165	957	801	689	306	3 058	1 205	238	134
Personal services	460	37	467	245	653	470	614	133	2 142	999	299	156
Professional and related services	3 936	314	2 876	1 405	2 866	2 186	9 390	2 873	17 730	5 496	3 138	2 112
Public administration	601	148	855	327	355	263	802	301	3 197	1 438	262	167
All other industries	1 822	135	168	101	353	271	691	284	1 388	566	365	270
Armed forces, at work	6	—	9	—	13	13	63	14	81	73	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 569	2 082	10 442	4 875	17 247	14 211	10 500	4 393	43 182	19 110	6 720	4 298
Federal government workers	222	59	359	175	374	222	955	384	1 291	488	198	144
State and local government workers	2 025	241	1 898	901	1 476	1 136	7 265	2 050	11 866	4 143	1 733	1 150
Self-employed workers	2 563	212	759	386	1 138	766	1 155	422	4 621	1 277	716	322
Unpaid family workers	297	22	26	11	103	79	47	23	248	61	46	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 321	508	3 282	1 541	4 308	3 136	6 728	1 547	18 145	6 204	3 132	1 728

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 076	2 527	13 307	6 253	19 718	15 962	19 478	7 091	59 599	24 426	9 139	5 817
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 387	290	2 804	1 146	3 166	2 428	4 865	1 164	14 215	4 473	2 238	1 214
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 661	159	1 150	595	1 703	1 249	2 364	630	5 761	2 311	948	541
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 540	165	1 137	471	1 805	1 424	1 658	644	5 134	2 109	989	693
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 347	155	1 045	464	1 855	1 466	1 878	713	5 112	2 223	834	553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 305	487	2 335	1 076	3 914	3 270	3 824	1 729	10 185	4 826	1 689	1 184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 747	565	2 164	981	3 003	2 490	1 911	736	7 951	3 958	1 014	702
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 420	243	1 237	654	1 921	1 646	1 134	540	5 347	2 628	722	479
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 456	416	1 236	717	2 001	1 693	1 677	825	4 866	1 672	611	408
\$50,000 or more	213	47	199	149	350	296	167	110	1 028	226	94	43
Median	\$10 103	\$15 044	\$10 801	\$11 648	\$11 266	\$11 672	\$8 907	\$10 769	\$9 835	\$10 805	\$8 946	\$9 665

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 059	2 477	12 471	6 240	18 383	15 293	14 317	6 862	48 119	22 735	8 395	5 510
Drive alone	11 914	1 830	10 637	5 165	14 835	12 131	11 096	5 184	39 252	17 905	6 953	4 408
Carpool	3 145	647	1 834	1 075	3 548	3 162	3 221	1 678	8 867	4 830	1 442	1 102
Public transportation	104	27	38	21	791	659	86	23	3 443	1 297	272	225
Bus or streetcar	80	27	12	12	791	659	75	23	3 433	1 297	272	225
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 878	89	352	38	556	189	2 221	35	3 430	172	345	81
Other means	667	23	427	49	390	273	2 871	352	4 966	875	155	98
Worked at home	968	—	196	—	218	—	427	—	1 250	—	246	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1.17	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1 14	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.3	34.9	15.0	21.4	20.4	22.3	13.7	20.1	16.7	21.6	17.3	21.5
Car, truck, or van	16.3	35.3	15.0	21.4	19.9	21.6	14.4	19.9	16.2	20.7	16.6	20.5
Public transportation	32.3	65.9	39.2	58.7	37.7	40.4	21.3	53.9	31.5	35.6	40.5	42.0
With a public transportation disability	65	—	52	13	77	50	75	22	240	120	43	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — Con									
Places — Con									
Hillsboro city		Medford city		Portland city		Salem city		Springfield city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
10 007	5 653	22 104	12 546	273 812	148 484	52 830	25 202	14 407	7 807
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 254	3 136	12 028	6 959	158 862	92 358	27 607	13 744	9 303
Householder, wife present	3 402	1 986	8 131	4 960	101 344	66 937	19 216	10 418	6 384
Householder, no wife present	739	458	1 653	774	28 699	12 496	4 214	1 549	1 585
Other household member	1 113	692	2 189	1 193	27 799	12 914	3 936	1 738	1 334
In group quarters	—	—	55	32	1 020	11	241	39	—
Female	4 753	2 517	10 076	5 587	114 950	56 126	25 223	11 458	5 104
Householder, husband present	1 09	56	202	122	3 275	1 440	616	244	98
Householder, no husband present	1 030	542	2 280	907	36 555	15 750	7 245	2 735	1 316
Other household member	3 590	1 895	7 564	4 537	74 060	38 888	17 161	8 469	3 677
In group quarters	24	24	30	21	1 060	48	201	10	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	981	444	1 825	1 044	15 618	7 286	3 489	1 496	1 095
20 to 24 years	1 193	634	2 841	1 503	36 978	18 082	7 212	2 939	1 934
25 to 54 years	6 630	3 986	14 698	8 721	183 100	103 945	34 766	17 801	9 752
55 to 64 years	968	491	2 217	1 097	31 037	16 600	6 212	2 655	1 348
65 years and over	235	98	523	181	7 079	2 571	1 151	311	278
With one or more years of college	4 396	2 567	8 820	4 579	136 715	73 597	25 133	11 424	5 414
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	9 696	5 517	21 435	12 183	255 985	143 592	50 895	24 343	14 012
Black	—	—	30	17	8 072	1 021	278	104	73
Other races	311	136	639	346	9 755	3 871	1 657	755	322
Spanish origin ¹	313	108	490	320	4 257	2 062	1 135	529	219
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 007	5 653	22 079	12 530	273 041	147 981	52 760	25 161	14 387
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 837	1 620	5 095	2 390	72 289	39 657	14 510	6 651	2 860
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 144	1 793	7 645	4 415	97 968	53 111	19 875	9 642	3 648
Technicians and related support occupations	351	233	741	486	8 236	4 300	1 411	657	194
Sales occupations	1 178	622	3 123	1 623	29 728	16 832	5 919	2 632	1 386
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 615	938	3 781	2 306	60 004	31 979	12 545	6 353	2 068
Service occupations	1 433	646	3 802	2 000	30 086	11 589	7 265	3 234	1 879
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	45	329	269	1 568	700	492	188	414
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 237	792	2 208	1 509	31 591	20 235	5 243	2 857	1 981
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 238	757	3 000	1 947	39 539	22 689	5 375	2 589	3 605
Construction	894	547	1 138	784	14 729	9 431	3 665	1 995	697
Manufacturing	1 845	1 293	1 680	1 005	43 251	27 060	5 344	2 822	4 447
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	426	233	1 513	1 047	32 557	20 158	2 454	1 444	854
Wholesale trade	343	176	1 401	905	20 896	13 175	1 565	797	390
Retail trade	2 169	1 068	5 309	3 093	43 026	21 086	8 914	3 886	2 798
Finance, insurance, and real estate	532	292	1 689	790	25 769	14 634	4 585	2 022	676
Business and repair services	295	176	833	469	14 088	7 422	2 026	990	694
Personal services	197	68	985	486	7 092	2 540	1 170	362	488
Professional and related services	2 141	1 100	5 158	2 585	53 156	22 994	11 597	5 005	2 594
Public administration	997	628	1 612	891	12 851	6 626	10 398	5 391	566
All other industries	168	72	761	475	5 626	2 855	1 042	447	183
Armed forces, at work	—	—	25	16	771	503	70	41	20
Private wage and salary workers	7 022	4 010	16 857	9 845	219 313	122 760	31 772	15 016	11 211
Federal government workers	163	84	835	476	13 527	8 071	1 591	886	339
State and local government workers	2 050	1 259	2 865	1,488	25 418	11 171	16 216	8 128	1 709
Self-employed workers	722	288	1 513	737	14 699	6 088	3 050	1 103	1 097
Unpaid family workers	50	12	34	—	855	394	201	69	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 343	1 112	4 853	2 667	50 476	21 331	10 605	4 492	3 340
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	9 731	5 505	21 663	12 266	268 612	146 366	51 735	24 777	14 092
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 774	869	4 024	2 184	38 362	15 687	8 288	3 440	2 407
\$4,000 to \$5,999	957	545	2 313	1 267	18 680	7 578	4 456	1 911	1 242
\$6,000 to \$7,999	813	340	2 213	1 262	21 750	9 912	4 559	1 783	1 045
\$8,000 to \$9,999	971	542	1 961	1 230	23 936	11 483	5 934	2 757	1 153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 949	1 286	4 004	2 414	53 627	28 875	10 699	5 134	2 096
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 574	976	3 311	1 888	45 021	27 125	7 558	3 995	2 758
\$20,000 to \$24,999	803	534	1 839	1 086	31 046	20 548	5 024	2 941	1 830
\$25,000 to \$49,999	745	347	1 622	752	30 693	21 681	4 360	2 400	1 373
\$50,000 or more	145	66	376	183	5 497	3 477	857	416	188
Median	\$10 621	\$11 292	\$10 269	\$10 261	\$12 452	\$14 912	\$10 870	\$11 925	\$12 426
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 016	5 404	20 461	12 135	215 303	129 829	46 398	23 647	12 731
Drive alone	7 201	4 269	16 994	9 759	161 633	96 069	36 196	18 475	10 966
Carpool	1 815	1 135	3 467	2 376	53 670	33 760	10 202	5 172	1 765
Public transportation	245	209	141	99	38 049	16 043	2 650	991	355
Bus or streetcar	245	209	141	99	37 869	16 000	2 612	991	355
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	382	—	717	125	12 290	1 103	1 740	130	504
Other means	178	40	590	187	4 816	1 509	1 345	434	578
Worked at home	186	—	195	—	3 354	—	697	—	239
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.08
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.8	21.7	16.2	20.4	23.9	28.7	17.8	22.6	16.5
Car, truck, or van — minutes	16.7	21.3	16.2	20.4	22.8	27.2	17.6	22.3	16.2
Public transportation — minutes	31.9	32.1	30.8	36.3	35.1	42.4	27.9	33.0	34.4
With a public transportation disability	28	16	140	94	1 149	632	330	134	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 518 257	143 526	21 230	3 784	628 157	95 373	19 321	4 695	69 748	17 346	12 427	1 021
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 641 057	105 103	11 754	2 210	375 175	70 909	11 617	3 278	46 060	15 521	7 309	630
Householder, wife present	1 779 864	76 547	7 866	1 454	252 617	54 476	8 648	2 549	33 128	12 019	5 238	458
Householder, no wife present	289 968	11 132	1 209	237	43 278	5 309	735	252	4 514	1 457	474	38
Other household member	551 619	16 515	2 574	502	77 452	10 654	2 221	477	8 166	1 997	1 574	111
In group quarters	19 606	909	105	17	1 828	470	13	-	252	48	23	23
Female	1 877 200	38 423	9 476	1 574	252 982	24 464	7 704	1 417	23 688	1 825	5 118	391
Householder, husband present	38 184	1 199	103	25	5 101	435	112	36	411	43	69	9
Householder, no husband present	418 782	9 288	1 771	392	64 033	4 590	1 279	236	4 719	454	903	76
Other household member	1 391 685	27 497	7 523	1 147	180 615	19 114	6 278	1 110	18 184	1 319	4 146	306
In group quarters	28 549	439	79	10	3 233	325	35	35	374	9	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	297 150	4 026	1 689	238	36 523	3 267	1 225	180	4 443	350	909	40
20 to 24 years	622 743	17 119	3 224	752	88 368	12 268	2 706	654	9 333	1 958	1 866	199
25 to 54 years	2 820 718	100 793	12 717	2 369	390 337	67 082	12 358	3 320	43 194	12 087	7 714	649
55 to 64 years	639 905	18 970	2 707	347	95 094	11 725	2 623	481	11 305	2 741	1 638	121
65 years and over	137 741	2 618	893	78	17 835	1 031	409	60	1 473	210	300	12
With one or more years of college	1 423 776	61 076	5 090	955	233 823	33 715	4 194	1 404	18 864	4 815	2 193	278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 182 132	127 601	20 922	3 719	580 953	92 635	19 079	4 609	66 709	16 691	12 365	1 017
Black	291 876	12 888	215	53	42 943	2 494	180	81	2 730	583	35	4
Other races	44 249	3 037	93	12	4 261	244	62	5	309	72	27	-
Spanish origin ¹	39 200	1 891	191	22	2 722	287	58	12	277	109	27	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 510 003	142 054	21 194	3 748	627 471	95 155	19 305	4 682	69 748	17 346	12 427	1 021
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	960 230	42 362	3 782	652	149 552	19 955	3 142	993	11 246	2 247	2 033	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 327 590	38 226	4 640	759	208 161	25 347	4 122	750	16 239	2 285	2 982	235
Technicians and related support occupations	137 179	5 336	368	79	24 504	4 820	254	109	1 531	298	190	46
Sales occupations	405 914	11 636	1 426	261	62 062	6 564	1 425	253	5 921	744	1 248	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	784 497	21 254	2 846	419	121 595	13 963	2 443	388	8 787	1 243	1 544	100
Service occupations	556 644	7 822	2 754	300	82 883	7 059	2 589	358	8 270	836	1 801	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73 066	799	1 441	160	2 449	315	920	227	372	69	1 150	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	599 585	24 792	2 921	576	77 148	17 189	2 989	1 015	13 008	5 519	1 425	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	992 888	28 053	5 656	1 301	107 278	25 290	5 543	1 339	20 613	6 390	3 036	302
Construction	209 333	8 922	1 360	335	30 931	5 700	814	260	5 765	2 772	842	139
Manufacturing	1 292 253	44 527	6 602	1 619	151 990	39 717	5 135	1 565	25 594	8 327	2 610	191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	315 699	17 782	776	114	51 675	9 875	1 798	411	6 403	2 464	918	78
Wholesale trade	173 714	7 065	684	103	29 169	3 687	460	94	1 003	319	335	39
Retail trade	703 499	14 919	3 159	384	102 631	9 535	2 902	461	11 177	1 228	2 639	192
Finance, insurance, and real estate	241 203	10 146	710	100	39 233	3 732	458	109	1 948	198	377	50
Business and repair services	169 425	6 149	512	17	34 658	5 233	362	78	1 936	381	333	12
Personal services	111 058	1 957	767	50	15 791	1 354	507	56	1 474	174	547	25
Professional and related services	928 587	21 203	4 171	703	137 022	12 488	3 518	699	11 897	1 197	1 980	215
Public administration	209 527	6 260	660	64	21 928	1 472	721	157	1 494	80	585	6
All other industries	155 705	3 124	1 793	259	12 443	2 362	2 630	792	1 057	206	1 261	74
Armed forces, at work	8 254	1 472	36	36	686	218	16	13	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	3 560 930	121 030	16 269	3 168	520 620	85 633	14 408	3 823	57 504	15 820	8 431	753
Federal government workers	167 144	12 398	441	91	19 442	2 559	437	155	1 731	406	260	22
State and local government workers	505 785	5 383	2 167	301	60 318	5 126	2 823	551	7 117	574	1 931	179
Self-employed workers	263 060	4 442	2 159	219	26 131	1 942	1 500	162	3 097	495	1 687	67
Unpaid family workers	21 338	273	194	5	1 646	113	153	4	299	51	118	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	916 278	15 851	4 681	642	118 512	10 218	3 866	526	13 944	1 611	2 824	199
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 408 661	141 472	20 740	3 734	615 218	94 183	18 877	4 665	68 023	17 138	12 075	1 000
\$1 to \$2 999 or less	749 993	11 549	4 715	751	94 819	8 270	3 638	618	11 214	1 070	2 640	131
\$4,000 to \$5 999	355 373	5 937	2 510	365	42 757	4 059	2 051	381	4 167	407	1 546	135
\$6,000 to \$7 999	397 906	7 279	2 510	411	45 899	4 801	1 770	288	4 124	599	1 376	70
\$8,000 to \$9 999	410 170	9 017	2 450	478	52 441	5 398	1 410	259	3 928	517	1 433	82
\$10,000 to \$14 999	928 007	25 651	4 656	929	114 501	14 868	3 322	857	10 226	1 995	2 895	259
\$15,000 to \$19 999	697 945	27 669	2 226	403	102 073	18 955	3 543	1 006	11 848	3 366	1 283	169
\$20,000 to \$24 999	421 300	22 092	820	220	77 795	18 832	1 528	633	11 157	4 111	456	101
\$25,000 to \$49 999	383 196	29 234	696	145	72 442	17 281	1 484	592	10 681	4 900	370	49
\$50,000 or more	64 771	3 044	157	32	12 491	1 719	131	31	678	173	76	4
Median	\$11 141	\$16 638	\$8 518	\$9 423	\$12 667	\$17 127	\$10 607	\$14 430	\$15 106	\$20 528	\$8 664	\$11 102
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 653 392	117 502	17 310	3 621	479 880	87 444	16 591	4 640	63 010	16 926	10 331	997
Drive alone	2 743 553	85 926	13 528	2 593	357 070	61 326	12 142	3 410	49 347	12 310	7 843	670
Carpool	909 839	31 576	3 782	1 028	122 810	26 118	4 449	1 230	13 663	4 616	2 488	327
Public transportation	382 560	21 066	100	45	98 579	5 862	187	20	587	297	18	-
Bus or streetcar	262 861	7 025	100	45	97 180	5 467	165	8	570	280	7	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	116 435	13 960	-	-	875	353	-	-	17	17	-	-
Walked only	342 735	2 368	2 264	85	39 369	1 158	1 850	31	4 715	60	1 100	16
Other means	39 073	2 590	310	33	3 708	909	131	4	383	63	97	8
Worked at home	100 497	-	1 246	-	6 621	-	562	-	1 053	-	881	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.20	1.17	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.24
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.7	38.5	16.0	27.7	25.1	35.9	18.6	27.1	21.4	36.9	17.4	32.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.0	36.9	17.3	28.1	23.7	34.9	19.9	27.3	22.2	36.7	18.6	32.6
Public transportation	minutes... 39.9	49.0	33.8	51.2	37.2	51.9	20.1	21.0	42.6	55.0	22.8	-
With a public transportation disability	18 358	372	98	8	2 768	196	49	4	248	57	29	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	76 479	10 742	29 699	4 101	11 549	1 602	93 035	29 544	29 595	6 472	37 312	7 486
Householder, wife present	51 049	7 459	21 488	2 918	8 347	1 121	59 533	19 916	21 435	4 682	27 199	5 882
Householder, no wife present	8 811	972	2 572	349	1 217	157	9 708	2 925	2 308	466	3 015	572
Other household member	16 209	2 218	5 564	794	1 943	288	23 313	6 589	5 598	1 285	6 857	992
In group quarters	2 410	93	75	40	42	36	481	114	254	39	241	40
Female	55 382	3 717	21 782	1 946	8 454	1 226	65 854	12 830	19 609	2 366	22 721	2 754
Householder, husband present	1 244	24	263	38	132	28	1 320	136	220	55	349	35
Householder, no husband present	10 658	655	4 735	266	1 371	108	11 550	2 720	3 565	424	4 492	429
Other household member	42 622	2 958	16 715	1 610	6 894	1 082	52 412	9 834	15 277	1 831	17 573	2 250
In group quarters	858	80	69	32	57	8	572	140	547	56	307	40

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9 747	877	3 307	301	1 364	232	14 321	2 254	3 907	522	3 376	400
20 to 24 years	18 170	2 220	7 197	881	2 851	506	23 265	6 312	6 810	1 289	8 324	1 430
25 to 54 years	79 867	9 359	32 784	4 004	12 781	1 805	98 225	27 281	30 767	5 923	37 852	6 932
55 to 64 years	19 229	1 759	6 841	784	2 578	254	19 011	5 512	6 206	928	8 726	1 322
65 years and over	4 848	244	1 352	77	429	31	4 067	1 015	1 514	176	1 755	156
With one or more years of college	32 420	4 173	11 968	1 552	4 615	631	51 033	14 864	14 236	2 549	15 257	2 439

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	127 550	14 129	51 108	5 953	19 919	2 795	152 195	38 709	48 766	8 694	59 092	10 176
Black	2 655	276	284	94	43	33	5 211	3 267	288	99	797	50
Other races	1 656	54	89	—	41	—	1 483	398	150	45	144	14
Spanish origin ¹	1 942	80	49	15	30	—	1 498	447	72	19	248	25

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	131 797	14 449	51 470	6 047	20 003	2 828	158 189	42 209	49 198	8 838	60 005	10 234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 748	2 959	9 096	1 046	3 285	453	32 581	9 630	8 644	1 473	11 349	1 545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 555	2 654	13 627	1 358	4 332	640	49 109	12 259	2 048	2 048	15 848	2 366
Technicians and related support occupations	3 747	359	1 210	189	615	96	4 373	1 640	197	197	1 750	284
Sales occupations	11 013	1 087	4 995	422	1 342	192	17 998	4 729	4 451	841	5 181	661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 795	1 208	7 422	747	2 375	352	26 738	5 890	7 084	1 010	8 917	1 421
Service occupations	15 140	1 041	6 697	549	2 472	469	17 778	3 011	1 269	830	7 763	688
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 669	182	824	90	1 782	25	2 056	201	1 204	131	609	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 266	2 547	7 736	1 111	2 717	395	23 406	7 457	6 864	1 531	9 686	2 465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 419	5 066	13 490	1 893	5 415	846	33 259	9 651	13 309	2 825	14 750	3 094
Construction	5 433	1 002	2 044	424	685	116	7 859	2 556	2 167	753	2 501	791
Manufacturing	51 007	6 585	12 443	1 579	7 346	1 008	48 378	15 399	16 091	3 457	14 545	3 131
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 157	1 108	7 544	1 129	885	188	8 526	2 696	2 938	632	4 077	842
Wholesale trade	4 270	521	1 906	217	660	79	6 943	2 177	2 395	590	1 605	230
Retail trade	19 963	1 496	9 263	722	2 720	489	30 805	7 410	7 862	948	9 779	1 323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 451	520	1 754	219	552	69	7 227	1 875	1 710	253	2 903	423
Business and repair services	3 846	306	1 327	96	344	18	6 873	1 807	1 246	162	1 389	241
Personal services	3 019	75	1 387	70	415	20	2 762	524	1 009	97	1 394	151
Professional and related services	23 990	2 249	10 383	896	4 070	710	30 013	5 804	10 093	1 227	14 119	1 610
Public administration	2 680	198	2 075	460	446	34	4 268	954	1 623	249	2 250	232
All other industries	3 981	389	1 344	235	1 880	97	4 535	1 007	2 064	470	5 443	1 260
Armed forces, at work	64	10	11	—	—	—	700	165	6	—	28	6
Private wage and salary workers	108 330	12 358	38 331	4 392	15 025	2 512	128 331	36 889	37 963	7 550	47 485	8 968
Federal government workers	2 107	307	3 927	596	228	42	4 967	1 546	1 714	280	1 301	229
State and local government workers	13 019	1 230	6 381	810	2 143	164	15 111	2 496	5 988	623	7 899	758
Self-employed workers	7 670	486	2 599	232	2 398	95	9 856	1 353	3 227	360	3 098	247
Unpaid family workers	735	78	243	17	209	15	624	90	312	25	250	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 844	2 037	9 652	817	3 735	575	36 171	6 272	10 948	1 437	12 677	1 540

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	129 139	14 200	50 074	5 922	19 459	2 787	154 752	41 687	47 952	8 682	58 768	10 061
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 453	1 525	9 133	818	3 823	463	29 480	4 934	9 533	1 320	9 673	1 099
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 003	747	4 610	378	1 939	316	12 676	2 246	3 860	527	4 711	508
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 189	1 028	5 159	473	2 191	337	12 841	3 166	3 851	554	5 357	642
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 364	1 275	5 344	554	1 881	352	14 700	3 658	3 587	666	5 261	827
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 305	3 851	11 214	1 422	4 729	609	28 379	8 100	8 602	1 564	10 794	2 175
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 882	2 702	8 106	1 232	3 036	451	23 544	8 316	8 107	1 782	9 538	1 930
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 654	1 648	4 053	644	990	178	15 326	5 340	5 241	1 265	7 716	1 738
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 069	1 278	2 064	331	758	77	15 587	5 140	4 614	907	5 029	1 105
\$50,000 or more	1 220	146	391	70	112	4	2 219	787	557	137	689	37
Median	\$10 639	\$12 731	\$10 224	\$12 044	\$9 889	\$9 577	\$10 991	\$13 943	\$11 400	\$13 926	\$11 576	\$14 287

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	110 417	13 884	45 822	5 832	16 432	2 733	145 423	40 857	43 210	8 467	50 984	9 770
Drive alone	85 205	9 547	35 117	3 900	11 518	1 828	115 729	31 294	33 722	6 145	37 018	6 717
Carpool	25 212	4 337	10 705	1 932	4 914	905	29 694	9 563	9 488	2 322	13 966	3 053
Public transportation	5 603	253	775	81	40	—	1 134	870	241	166	2 394	180
Bus or streetcar	5 349	154	763	69	36	—	667	465	213	166	2 369	180
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	127	99	12	12	—	—	443	383	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 193	279	3 741	99	1 850	61	6 840	434	3 935	156	5 124	257
Other means	1 120	43	387	35	261	34	1 393	213	408	49	300	33
Worked at home	3 528	—	756	—	1 420	—	4 099	—	1 410	—	1 231	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.22
Mean travel time to work	17.7	32.6	16.9	31.9	15.5	21.2	19.5	30.3	18.2	32.7	19.7	31.8
Car, truck, or van	18.2	32.9	17.5	32.4	16.4	21.0	19.9	29.9	18.9	32.7	20.4	32.3
Public transportation	26.6	44.8	26.1	35.8	34.0	—	50.8	58.2	51.6	57.7	29.5	41.2
With a public transportation disability	44.6	18	158	18	18	—	692	179	185	16	195	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample—see introduction For meaning of symbols, see introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con											
Cameron		Carbon		Centre		Chester		Clarion		Clearfield	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 430	402	14 102	2 467	44 874	6 155	114 687	30 207	13 675	2 474	26 760	4 642
1 381	249	7 023	1 622	25 519	3 848	65 459	19 665	8 317	1 730	16 194	3 057
989	168	4 968	1 246	15 585	2 678	41 881	13 137	5 800	1 180	11 585	2 251
158	34	622	112	3 358	250	7 294	2 017	862	124	1 428	259
234	47	1 424	255	5 175	892	15 119	4 349	1 499	399	3 169	535
—	—	9	9	1 401	28	1 165	162	156	27	12	12
1 049	153	7 079	845	19 355	2 307	49 228	10 542	5 358	744	10 566	1 585
51	—	147	4	323	12	1 004	258	50	4	125	14
195	35	1 169	147	3 826	317	10 096	2 512	955	104	1 799	267
792	107	5 751	694	13 679	1 978	36 803	7 589	4 097	585	8 527	1 304
11	11	12	—	1 527	—	1 325	183	256	51	115	—
129	38	705	68	3 806	442	9 323	1 547	1 051	187	1 838	242
252	40	1 841	349	9 637	893	16 699	4 358	2 034	384	4 019	818
1 598	272	8 858	1 551	26 377	4 113	71 721	20 092	8 424	1 476	16 519	3 013
430	50	2 254	414	4 322	626	13 754	3 649	1 766	336	3 522	544
21	2	444	85	732	81	3 190	561	400	91	862	25
610	93	2 868	692	20 754	1 433	42 741	12 912	3 910	718	5 978	1 138
2 430	402	14 068	2 467	44 042	6 077	104 975	27 330	13 570	2 440	26 631	4 620
—	—	—	—	358	55	7 755	2 272	51	34	62	—
—	—	34	—	474	23	1 957	605	54	—	67	22
12	—	95	50	147	—	2 191	485	36	2	82	15
2 430	402	14 088	2 453	44 779	6 147	114 618	30 159	13 658	2 469	26 760	4 642
403	69	2 120	433	11 366	1 012	26 611	7 842	2 669	507	4 611	772
417	25	2 922	578	12 886	1 330	32 884	8 118	3 070	422	6 096	856
36	15	203	81	2 422	236	3 576	1 227	210	28	529	114
112	4	1 267	202	3 676	427	9 824	2 206	1 039	174	2 265	329
6	6	1 452	295	6 788	667	19 484	4 685	1 821	220	3 302	413
287	37	1 983	191	6 692	665	14 099	2 767	1 816	224	3 174	343
37	—	178	2	1 365	131	4 543	475	416	36	380	55
529	74	1 658	464	4 568	1 042	15 159	5 021	1 873	453	4 504	1 072
757	197	5 227	785	7 902	1 967	21 322	5 936	3 814	827	7 995	1 544
64	20	607	237	1 694	502	5 678	2 202	643	197	1 336	337
1 323	268	5 991	1 091	8 623	2 051	34 508	10 453	2 463	403	6 803	1 430
99	11	598	138	1 698	282	6 322	2 066	1 234	331	2 156	458
4	—	96	10	632	103	5 053	1 638	406	64	1 074	184
331	7	2 047	289	7 313	896	15 986	3 589	2 471	339	4 530	559
58	4	519	57	1 464	127	6 908	1 912	343	59	799	94
26	4	305	50	1 789	217	4 841	1 444	375	81	594	147
67	20	484	85	1 076	87	2 488	399	486	17	636	56
321	49	2 454	338	16 716	1 375	23 916	5 092	3 176	602	4 497	669
55	14	490	50	1 502	227	2 620	449	432	50	1 078	138
82	5	497	108	2 272	280	6 298	915	1 629	326	3 257	570
—	—	14	14	95	8	69	48	17	5	—	—
1 890	348	10 756	2 027	27 944	4 675	91 195	25 899	9 310	1 693	21 569	3 941
69	—	169	28	969	41	1 805	565	302	95	521	100
312	46	1 865	257	13 006	1 251	13 269	2 667	2 723	514	2 843	434
159	8	1 208	155	2 713	180	7 735	1 001	1 155	131	1 696	167
—	—	104	—	242	8	683	75	185	41	131	—
395	41	3 679	465	13 106	1 124	23 903	4 409	3 247	574	5 092	599
2 349	402	13 632	2 415	43 779	6 001	111 571	29 580	13 129	2 325	26 122	4 561
339	42	2 375	225	11 306	987	20 878	3 400	2 689	424	4 667	562
236	23	2 077	193	4 087	458	7 874	1 671	1 088	189	2 439	384
176	16	2 160	255	3 863	664	9 311	2 106	1 034	133	3 025	494
221	31	1 431	362	4 760	694	9 709	2 477	1 062	141	2 315	490
692	163	2 501	607	8 763	1 561	24 150	6 581	3 014	512	5 673	937
394	71	1 810	436	5 726	1 075	16 430	5 634	1 878	433	3 759	816
148	32	690	190	2 190	324	10 778	3 502	1 054	258	2 158	530
125	6	467	118	2 653	220	10 494	3 538	1 203	214	1 741	306
18	18	121	29	431	18	1 947	671	107	21	345	42
\$10 968	\$11 972	\$8 285	\$10 979	\$9 107	\$10 394	\$11 212	\$13 519	\$10 786	\$12 164	\$10 354	\$11 407
2 022	402	11 353	2 426	34 325	5 886	101 172	29 053	11 371	2 185	23 738	4 531
1 401	202	8 295	1 918	22 981	3 452	80 159	22 222	8 885	1 565	17 240	2 918
621	200	3 058	508	11 344	2 434	21 013	6 831	2 486	620	6 498	1 613
16	—	30	10	1 175	72	1 147	592	43	26	165	20
6	—	30	10	1 136	33	705	311	43	26	165	20
—	—	—	—	23	23	360	243	—	—	—	—
321	—	2 042	11	7 546	158	7 250	386	1 688	217	2 017	69
3	—	108	20	492	39	1 259	176	127	46	204	22
68	—	569	—	1 336	—	3 859	—	446	—	636	—
1 21	1.47	1 18	1 14	1 24	1 34	1 13	1 16	1 14	1 20	1 18	1 27
14.4	33.9	14.4	27.5	18.0	31.1	20.5	32.3	18.3	30.5	18.7	30.6
15.1	33.9	15.7	27.4	19.9	31.7	21.2	32.2	19.8	33.0	19.5	30.6
26.3	—	10.8	15.0	19.6	40.5	37.9	45.0	30.7	27.7	24.0	51.0
—	—	8	—	110	26	497	123	34	13	40	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 607	1 277	16 657	5 930	18 381	2 897	47 587	17 503	68 655	26 697	93 401	26 831
Householder, wife present	5 536	981	11 621	4 248	13 058	2 158	32 751	12 188	47 427	20 161	59 125	18 103
Householder, no wife present	633	83	1 444	481	1 759	180	5 162	2 056	8 775	2 454	10 230	3 273
Other household member	1 331	199	3 480	1 189	3 359	516	9 117	3 194	12 206	3 936	22 917	5 260
In group quarters	107	14	112	12	205	43	557	65	247	146	1 129	195
Female	4 850	538	10 578	1 979	13 080	1 482	34 543	9 342	52 596	14 990	73 833	14 082
Householder, husband present	87	6	184	42	233	26	430	190	1 245	423	1 875	515
Householder, no husband present	772	57	1 851	328	2 514	202	6 396	1 633	13 214	3 286	16 573	3 734
Other household member	3 857	453	8 275	1 594	9 900	1 237	26 988	7 494	38 006	11 205	53 794	9 488
In group quarters	134	22	268	15	433	17	729	25	131	76	1 591	345

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	826	99	1 825	380	2 425	242	6 562	1 636	6 933	1 480	12 419	1 526
20 to 24 years	1 648	297	3 853	1 058	4 422	809	12 477	4 331	15 490	5 008	22 383	5 123
25 to 54 years	7 801	1 170	16 884	5 281	19 432	2 702	52 557	18 053	79 422	28 923	99 954	27 770
55 to 64 years	1 892	236	3 932	1 048	4 219	546	8 599	2 484	16 336	5 501	26 422	5 237
65 years and over	290	13	741	142	963	80	1 935	361	3 070	775	6 056	1 257
With one or more years of college	3 184	459	6 502	2 002	8 073	1 173	25 360	7 610	41 044	16 104	62 727	19 735

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 358	1 807	27 038	7 728	31 068	4 367	79 403	25 032	112 166	40 986	150 405	34 053
Black	43	8	133	133	270	12	2 153	1 652	7 930	370	15 341	6 164
Other races	56	—	64	48	123	—	574	161	1 155	331	1 488	696
Spanish origin ¹	39	—	99	64	101	34	316	167	896	221	955	324

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 453	1 815	27 226	7 909	31 457	4 379	81 115	26 656	121 033	41 517	167 121	40 849
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 086	237	4 320	1 212	5 683	823	16 051	4 720	30 503	11 546	42 112	13 573
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 039	284	5 797	1 370	7 190	838	26 676	8 675	41 957	14 012	55 316	11 418
Technicians and related support occupations	279	38	473	190	689	140	2 678	921	4 308	1 685	5 073	1 657
Sales occupations	871	68	1 673	292	2 422	283	7 312	2 181	8 842	2 215	19 006	3 917
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 889	178	3 651	888	4 079	415	16 686	5 573	28 807	10 112	31 237	5 844
Service occupations	1 628	123	3 153	581	4 985	559	8 785	1 939	12 669	2 543	22 521	3 670
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	256	16	693	71	1 486	112	1 571	171	1 116	226	1 189	276
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 716	378	4 393	2 081	4 529	784	9 137	3 583	13 848	5 657	23 125	6 661
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 728	777	8 870	2 594	7 584	1 263	18 895	7 568	20 940	7 533	22 858	5 251
Construction	530	196	2 566	1 635	1 212	177	3 485	1 382	5 434	2 196	8 280	2 896
Manufacturing	4 917	883	10 512	2 834	10 602	1 883	16 761	5 418	24 869	9 218	40 937	11 609
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	611	117	1 683	926	1 588	187	7 446	3 574	11 403	5 113	9 618	2 941
Wholesale trade	323	36	676	207	761	161	3 838	1 503	4 328	1 512	5 738	1 532
Retail trade	1 885	178	3 619	646	5 176	565	13 710	3 708	14 834	3 318	31 358	5 885
Finance, insurance, and real estate	314	44	770	246	1 013	206	5 674	2 150	7 269	2 336	8 838	1 891
Business and repair services	181	22	514	176	628	117	2 776	852	3 469	1 144	8 109	1 742
Personal services	319	20	661	74	805	75	1 652	321	2 619	581	4 221	1 081
Professional and related services	2 546	223	4 919	967	6 855	760	15 069	3 632	22 248	6 338	41 918	9 943
Public administration	437	52	445	72	938	71	8 641	3 784	21 904	8 921	5 198	654
All other industries	390	44	861	126	1 879	177	2 063	332	2 656	840	2 912	675
Armed forces, at work	4	—	9	—	4	—	1 015	189	218	170	113	64
Private wage and salary workers	9 377	1 550	21 827	7 075	23 709	3 646	60 309	20 245	81 381	27 958	135 846	35 219
Federal government workers	250	36	378	102	618	67	9 996	4 396	4 273	1 944	2 946	801
State and local government workers	1 971	183	3 085	519	3 774	447	7 535	1 642	30 027	10 906	17 788	3 194
Self-employed workers	786	46	1 824	196	3 013	213	3 950	521	5 286	868	9 901	1 569
Unpaid family workers	73	—	121	17	347	6	340	41	284	11	753	130
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 767	305	5 812	1 030	7 204	872	15 987	3 166	19 104	4 141	41 982	6 947

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 157	1 794	26 620	7 777	30 423	4 270	80 404	26 390	118 933	41 169	163 023	40 248
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 541	230	5 019	954	6 531	688	13 398	2 670	15 948	3 203	32 622	4 995
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 042	99	2 444	494	2 565	346	6 221	1 711	7 411	1 749	13 005	2 252
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 205	203	3 597	781	3 200	461	7 426	2 035	10 005	2 552	13 158	2 795
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 342	196	3 244	792	3 065	390	8 759	2 922	11 125	3 452	13 805	2 618
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 848	476	6 132	1 929	6 503	951	18 598	6 867	30 695	11 085	32 240	8 526
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 919	336	2 725	990	4 148	644	12 473	5 101	19 965	8 363	24 305	6 819
\$20,000 to \$24,999	683	121	1 832	1 063	2 359	496	6 704	2 712	11 939	5 449	14 772	5 027
\$25,000 to \$49,999	485	129	1 413	680	1 683	251	5 953	2 192	10 387	4 828	16 364	6 378
\$50,000 or more	92	4	214	94	369	43	872	180	1 458	488	2 752	838
Median	\$9 923	\$11 256	\$9 387	\$11 700	\$9 902	\$10 923	\$10 811	\$12 235	\$11 869	\$14 055	\$11 002	\$14 134

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 609	1 771	22 900	7 309	26 220	4 069	72 988	26 034	105 691	39 592	141 417	37 304
Drive alone	7 783	1 143	16 338	4 627	19 404	2 780	54 314	17 243	74 015	25 576	110 725	28 262
Carpool	2 826	628	6 562	2 682	6 816	1 289	18 674	8 791	31 676	14 016	30 692	9 042
Public transportation	19	—	449	366	144	24	725	356	6 677	1 642	8 513	2 696
Bus or streetcar	15	—	410	362	51	12	671	343	6 296	1 367	6 848	1 616
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	284	259	1 563	1 080
Walked only	1 274	32	2 800	175	3 423	242	5 395	279	6 102	254	12 204	650
Other means	113	12	339	59	350	44	1 093	176	892	199	1 705	263
Worked at home	442	—	747	—	1 324	—	1 929	—	1 889	—	3 395	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.26	1.20	1.29	1.17	1.22	1.17	1.25	1.21	1.27	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.3	29.4	19.8	32.7	16.3	26.4	19.6	30.1	21.4	30.4	21.0	33.6
Car, truck, or van	17.4	29.5	20.8	32.1	17.3	27.3	20.6	30.5	21.6	30.1	21.1	33.0
Public transportation	16.2	—	47.2	55.9	29.8	83.3	25.5	24.7	28.8	38.8	36.1	47.2
With a public transportation disability	20	5	63	13	70	18	221	100	449	182	656	192

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
Counties — Con											
Elk		Erie		Fayette		Forest		Franklin		Fulton	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
13 328	1 094	111 723	5 998	37 490	6 538	1 602	371	47 183	7 744	3 457	694
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
8 347	860	65 994	4 270	22 000	4 252	966	241	27 848	5 314	2 134	534
Householder, wife present	5 561	609	44 595	3 210	15 538	3 221	631	19 732	3 870	1 534	368
Householder, no wife present	649	67	7 757	351	1 823	195	111	33	2 617	421	186
Other household member	2 099	146	13 125	663	4 527	819	224	59	5 388	996	414
In group quarters	38	38	517	46	112	17	—	—	111	27	—
Female											
4 981	234	45 729	1 728	15 490	2 286	636	130	19 335	2 430	1 323	160
Householder, husband present	84	11	866	44	248	27	11	194	13	16	—
Householder, no husband present	813	34	9 422	258	3 191	413	99	3 750	535	217	6
Other household member	4 003	165	34 641	1 404	11 936	1 821	526	15 283	1 830	1 081	145
In group quarters	81	24	800	22	115	25	—	108	52	9	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	855	38	8 581	314	2 437	427	118	16	3 539	460	239
20 to 24 years	1 680	160	16 758	814	5 175	916	226	63	6 977	1 208	611
25 to 54 years	8 431	767	68 460	4 157	23 179	4 160	983	248	30 513	5 305	2 066
55 to 64 years	1 975	112	15 279	618	5 438	860	201	34	5 097	661	423
65 years and over	387	17	2 645	95	1 261	175	74	10	1 057	110	118
With one or more years of college	3 024	353	33 149	1 746	9 508	2 028	257	68	9 333	1 860	630
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	13 317	1 083	108 283	5 906	36 369	6 462	1 598	371	46 301	7 458	3 448
Black	11	11	2 959	74	974	62	—	—	656	227	9
Other races	—	—	481	18	147	14	4	—	226	59	—
Spanish origin	16	10	531	27	152	44	—	—	221	40	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work											
13 328	1 094	111 590	5 967	37 465	6 525	1 602	371	46 963	7 696	3 457	694
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 231	198	22 000	1 093	7 243	1 473	246	7 567	1 156	562	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 975	159	31 443	1 108	9 999	1 488	262	10 983	1 724	667	123
Technicians and related support occupations	303	18	3 217	164	568	88	23	8	1 230	207	129
Sales occupations	773	37	9 938	368	4 236	673	79	4	3 225	476	161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 899	104	18 288	576	5 195	727	160	15	6 528	1 041	377
Service occupations	1 152	75	14 669	415	4 779	774	253	33	5 907	550	361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	203	9	1 456	43	700	155	78	38	2 386	92	390
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 397	204	16 022	1 202	5 426	1 005	229	38	7 013	1 616	515
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 370	449	26 000	2 106	9 318	1 630	534	158	13 107	2 558	962
Construction	359	123	3 733	294	2 177	456	88	17	1 913	536	246
Manufacturing	7 295	485	40 946	2 798	7 510	996	473	158	15 646	2 918	1 244
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	600	130	6 534	478	3 129	610	52	4	1 707	365	128
Wholesale trade	195	16	3 527	215	1 891	674	44	9	937	167	62
Retail trade	1 372	92	17 273	484	7 794	1 275	248	26	6 416	927	409
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	5	5 226	117	1 603	201	27	—	1 370	166	31
Business and repair services	172	32	3 611	176	1 203	232	22	8	1 140	168	99
Personal services	225	28	2 742	79	1 185	127	61	2	842	42	65
Professional and related services	2 221	109	22 326	1 027	7 495	1 294	262	71	8 221	978	615
Public administration	348	49	3 221	131	1 255	97	129	18	5 944	1 215	135
All other industries	246	25	2 451	168	2 223	563	196	58	2 827	214	423
Armed forces, at work	—	—	133	31	25	13	—	—	220	48	—
Private wage and salary workers											
11 214	970	91 352	4 849	28 032	5 273	1 023	275	32 252	5 672	2 264	602
Federal government workers	168	12	2 168	234	831	165	114	28	5 759	1 271	55
State and local government workers	1 214	77	11 155	665	5 358	719	287	58	5 240	562	612
Self-employed workers	679	35	6 523	233	2 921	359	158	10	3 649	239	476
Unpaid family workers	53	—	525	17	348	22	20	—	283	—	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 588	161	24 494	803	8 053	1 276	448	76	9 117	1 150	668
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
13 064	1 084	109 135	5 892	36 201	6 404	1 561	363	46 303	7 633	3 316	675
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 224	149	20 456	802	6 951	1 046	442	80	7 813	802	727
\$4,000 to \$5,999	677	43	8 688	396	3 679	472	171	20	3 755	439	434
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 078	90	9 190	400	3 640	635	145	23	4 659	691	416
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 174	99	10 064	426	3 083	453	139	45	5 123	673	332
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 160	227	24 177	1 507	7 651	1 225	338	97	12 659	2 348	856
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 325	298	19 125	1 320	5 978	1 301	197	84	7 091	1 539	334
\$20,000 to \$24,999	792	121	9 195	584	2 877	645	96	11	2 596	563	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	548	49	6 984	404	1 898	532	33	6	2 199	506	87
\$50,000 or more	86	8	1 256	53	444	95	—	—	408	72	18
Median	\$11 097	\$13 105	\$10 893	\$12 506	\$10 320	\$11 945	\$8 324	\$10 432	\$10 439	\$11 944	\$8 488
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
11 193	1 062	96 409	5 784	33 515	6 299	1 340	365	42 058	7 437	2 953	673
Drive alone	7 373	556	72 674	4 023	26 377	4 846	951	218	30 790	4 834	2 065
Carpool	3 820	506	23 735	1 761	7 138	1 453	389	147	11 268	2 603	888
Public transportation	75	19	3 933	26	274	49	4	—	134	37	—
Bus or streetcar	75	19	3 835	26	244	39	4	—	94	22	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	—	10	10	—	—	15	15	—
Walked only	1 695	13	8 213	88	2 501	145	187	6	2 906	219	174
Other means	80	—	1 131	100	281	45	7	—	486	51	30
Worked at home	285	—	2 037	—	919	—	64	—	1 599	—	300
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1.24	1.41	1.16	1.21	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.30	1.19	1.28	1.22	1.49
Mean travel time to work	16.0	40.6	17.4	34.3	17.7	27.9	15.9	27.8	18.6	32.7	30.7
Car, truck, or van	17.1	41.2	17.7	34.2	18.3	28.0	17.3	28.2	19.3	33.4	31.4
Public transportation	26.7	34.2	28.6	20.0	29.2	65.0	15.0	—	28.6	55.5	—
With a public transportation disability	50	—	385	19	202	11	—	—	103	4	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con											
Counties — Con											
Greene		Huntingdon		Indiana		Jefferson		Juniata		Lackawanna	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 494	4 021	12 049	1 900	31 989	7 486	15 696	3 346	5 373	713	82 481	9 223
8 927	3 619	6 924	1 280	20 590	5 696	9 595	2 366	3 013	425	45 950	6 286
6 751	2 868	4 917	859	14 411	4 351	7 030	1 693	2 190	305	30 054	4 337
690	182	583	121	1 939	318	859	258	219	22	4 126	528
1 404	550	1 256	276	3 863	1 002	1 695	404	578	98	11 517	1 390
82	19	168	24	377	25	11	11	26	—	253	31
3 567	402	5 125	620	11 399	1 790	6 101	980	2 360	288	36 531	2 937
91	—	88	9	62	3	41	—	44	14	597	65
673	51	903	86	2 301	319	1 220	148	343	97	7 182	427
2 708	322	3 930	518	8 594	1 464	4 787	779	1 962	172	28 139	2 416
95	29	204	7	442	4	53	53	11	5	613	29
16 to 19 years	530	846	122	2 776	327	999	189	405	55	5 942	412
20 to 24 years	1 650	1 752	330	5 726	1 417	2 124	547	690	71	10 828	1 310
25 to 54 years	8 266	7 932	1 226	19 123	5 015	9 795	2 084	3 382	451	49 242	6 288
55 to 64 years	1 759	1 283	206	3 563	595	2 249	487	698	107	13 233	1 051
65 years and over	289	236	16	801	132	529	39	198	29	3 236	162
With one or more years of college	3 132	2 946	474	8 889	1 823	3 494	742	761	93	26 135	3 360
White	12 333	11 944	1 877	31 662	7 364	15 652	3 315	5 361	708	81 847	9 128
Black	110	96	21	243	65	23	19	—	—	242	25
Other races	51	9	2	84	57	21	12	12	5	392	70
Spanish origin ¹	38	3	—	88	49	36	7	27	10	386	60
Employed, at work	12 494	12 038	1 900	31 964	7 478	15 692	3 342	5 373	713	82 418	9 219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 863	2 268	297	5 429	965	2 728	613	771	111	15 676	2 147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 111	2 535	369	7 584	1 018	3 604	510	806	70	23 411	2 012
Technicians and related support occupations	180	227	46	578	127	265	78	50	15	2 141	358
Sales occupations	838	755	143	2 754	339	1 185	100	339	41	7 826	580
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 093	1 553	180	4 252	552	2 154	332	417	14	13 444	1 074
Service occupations	1 166	1 567	195	3 717	591	1 730	294	521	56	11 137	798
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	327	504	45	1 070	118	394	20	614	14	536	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 286	1 538	315	6 401	2 399	2 604	635	786	113	9 994	1 680
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 741	3 626	679	7 763	2 387	4 632	1 270	1 875	349	21 664	2 499
Construction	873	672	132	1 905	696	580	125	376	53	2 875	482
Manufacturing	863	3 787	662	5 969	1 784	4 824	1 399	1 968	347	26 361	3 560
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	731	551	129	2 444	677	1 539	441	200	55	4 728	651
Wholesale trade	296	311	83	645	131	627	103	176	76	3 972	438
Retail trade	1 486	1 485	325	5 487	2 248	2 248	207	689	50	13 671	977
Finance, insurance, and real estate	285	21	515	830	137	491	119	185	16	3 937	387
Business and repair services	243	212	10	842	119	474	54	134	8	2 405	298
Personal services	246	281	27	772	136	402	35	100	—	2 472	161
Professional and related services	1 986	2 590	216	6 019	816	2 538	440	755	76	17 266	1 845
Public administration	526	928	117	767	164	616	73	140	12	3 476	236
All other industries	4 959	706	118	6 284	2 061	1 353	346	650	20	1 255	184
Armed forces, at work	—	11	—	25	8	4	—	—	—	63	4
Private wage and salary workers	9 523	8 378	1 526	24 210	6 400	11 843	2 810	3 715	615	65 280	7 695
Federal government workers	221	303	54	730	145	388	132	129	5	1 778	235
State and local government workers	1 630	2 201	232	4 400	614	1 883	288	537	40	9 708	877
Self-employed workers	1 060	1 019	84	2 429	304	1 400	112	897	53	5 331	396
Unpaid family workers	60	148	4	220	23	182	4	95	—	384	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 030	2 473	346	7 259	1 190	2 940	383	1 194	100	19 789	1 284
Total with earnings	12 166	11 676	1 851	31 008	7 333	15 275	3 286	5 102	694	80 547	9 102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 802	2 579	324	6 400	840	2 432	323	1 155	113	16 273	1 086
\$4,000 to \$5,999	838	1 301	170	2 537	451	1 323	185	738	131	8 585	715
\$6,000 to \$7,999	816	1 412	138	2 239	493	1 635	260	867	124	10 123	850
\$8,000 to \$9,999	986	1 277	178	2 329	517	1 653	361	552	65	9 134	1 044
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 742	2 555	468	5 957	1 344	3 584	876	975	113	18 156	2 389
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 990	1 576	366	4 819	1 477	2 183	570	370	30	9 809	1 620
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 188	587	152	3 569	1 265	1 385	439	239	65	4 391	765
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 682	316	44	2 832	905	882	258	149	36	3 223	511
\$50,000 or more	122	73	11	326	41	198	14	57	17	853	122
Median	\$14 607	\$20 242	\$8 855	\$10 831	\$11 255	\$15 049	\$10 546	\$12 359	\$7 661	\$9 159	\$11 273
Private car, truck, or van	11 210	9 940	1 825	27 283	7 010	13 434	3 065	4 215	651	70 336	8 900
Drive alone	8 499	6 963	1 236	19 591	4 532	10 199	2 186	3 038	330	52 053	6 091
Carpool	2 711	2 977	589	7 692	2 478	3 235	879	1 177	321	18 283	2 809
Public transportation	20	23	13	122	40	215	129	17	14	2 952	120
Bus or streetcar	7	23	13	97	40	202	116	17	14	2 727	102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	824	41	47	3 306	378	1 408	137	495	27	7 483	144
Other means	105	128	15	261	58	87	15	59	21	360	59
Worked at home	335	497	—	1 017	—	552	—	587	—	1 350	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.27	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.46	1.17	1.22
Mean travel time to work	22.9	35.3	28.3	21.2	34.8	16.8	25.8	15.0	28.8	16.7	30.3
Car, truck, or van	23.7	35.8	28.7	22.9	36.2	17.4	26.1	15.9	28.9	17.3	30.7
Public transportation	9.7	46.7	55.0	25.5	37.8	34.7	37.5	29.0	35.0	22.8	31.1
With a public transportation disability	7	23	8	93	20	26	—	17	3	358	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	154 269	9 984	34 598	6 923	40 101	5 502	128 088	31 843	117 388	11 810	45 546	4 350
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	89 789	7 023	19 971	4 443	23 534	3 973	71 480	20 357	65 853	8 039	25 855	2 907
Householder, wife present	61 270	4 973	14 053	3 172	16 234	2 863	49 150	15 162	43 989	5 794	18 348	2 165
Householder, no wife present	9 385	642	1 615	440	2 543	396	7 689	1 351	5 637	751	2 756	216
Other household member	18 301	1 333	4 136	760	4 605	714	14 319	3 747	15 949	1 462	4 641	482
In group quarters	833	75	167	71	152	—	322	97	278	32	110	44
Female	64 480	2 961	14 627	2 480	16 567	1 529	56 608	11 486	51 535	3 771	19 691	1 443
Householder, husband present	969	62	246	95	227	31	1 123	244	761	57	402	17
Householder, no husband present	12 272	455	2 563	559	2 930	292	11 542	1 873	9 544	493	4 065	215
Other household member	50 016	2 332	11 437	1 796	13 127	1 195	43 242	9 233	40 622	3 141	15 073	1 176
In group quarters	1 223	112	381	30	283	11	701	136	608	80	151	35
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 747	721	2 316	392	3 098	263	8 847	1 627	8 067	480	2 962	206
20 to 24 years	22 461	1 488	5 011	941	5 458	774	17 438	4 466	15 262	1 567	6 219	616
25 to 54 years	93 140	6 553	21 072	4 670	25 005	3 783	81 035	21 903	71 527	7 959	28 659	2 991
55 to 64 years	19 244	1 053	5 049	837	5 238	588	17 607	3 519	18 222	1 573	6 335	458
65 years and over	5 677	169	1 150	83	1 302	94	3 161	328	4 310	231	1 371	79
With one or more years of college	37 149	3 088	10 996	3 180	7 944	1 701	40 365	10 833	31 542	3 594	12 899	1 205
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	150 140	9 670	33 574	6 572	39 635	5 364	125 509	31 213	116 452	11 593	44 744	4 278
Black	2 043	227	754	179	214	96	1 236	303	528	120	497	72
Other races	2 086	87	270	172	252	42	1 343	327	408	97	305	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 384	48	112	39	293	68	2 121	756	324	24	69	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	154 224	9 984	34 590	6 915	39 744	5 389	128 003	31 816	117 329	11 795	45 507	4 323
Managerial and professional specialties	26 709	2 161	7 378	1 824	6 229	1 149	26 982	6 526	20 575	2 193	8 521	783
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 794	2 233	10 001	2 375	10 009	1 322	38 260	8 741	32 437	2 784	12 617	889
Technicians and related support occupations	4 081	317	554	176	1 080	201	4 379	1 429	2 590	371	1 389	163
Sales occupations	13 184	974	3 480	832	3 355	497	12 329	2 914	10 999	1 002	4 037	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 529	942	5 967	1 367	5 574	624	21 552	4 398	18 848	1 411	7 191	536
Service occupations	17 985	681	4 519	606	5 300	521	14 592	2 892	15 654	1 089	5 057	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 750	69	603	45	1 511	111	1 272	179	789	46	871	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 613	1 863	4 684	968	5 786	1 078	16 154	5 288	15 304	2 117	5 642	716
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 373	2 977	7 405	1 097	10 909	1 208	30 743	8 190	32 570	3 566	12 799	1 561
Construction	8 897	895	1 442	393	1 781	510	5 016	1 545	5 927	1 141	2 002	347
Manufacturing	54 690	3 938	9 708	1 795	13 426	1 550	47 458	12 988	37 189	3 980	16 301	1 858
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 626	845	2 606	522	2 091	406	8 327	2 713	8 406	1 430	2 688	499
Wholesale trade	7 277	569	1 222	519	1 509	214	4 741	1 473	4 351	472	1 866	114
Retail trade	24 027	1 206	6 511	983	6 044	634	20 918	4 438	19 784	1 483	6 838	352
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 830	350	1 988	619	1 143	83	6 116	1 283	5 011	300	2 098	74
Business and repair services	4 660	395	1 231	572	903	111	4 512	987	3 219	433	1 053	74
Personal services	4 649	125	915	77	861	50	2 900	394	2 909	254	880	37
Professional and related services	24 417	1 304	7 053	1 133	7 615	772	22 640	5 053	21 886	1 342	9 017	608
Public administration	2 603	182	861	135	2 263	869	2 876	499	6 376	635	1 538	234
All other industries	9 548	175	1 053	167	2 108	190	2 499	443	2 271	325	1 226	126
Armed forces at work	45	—	8	8	357	113	85	27	59	15	39	27
Private wage and salary workers	126 229	8 762	27 865	6 090	30 009	3 766	110 665	28 757	90 632	9 715	36 802	3 516
Federal government workers	1 764	155	601	111	2 969	1 057	1 754	580	4 668	467	1 118	243
State and local government workers	11 768	663	3 459	359	3 699	424	9 845	1 628	13 536	1 062	4 640	452
Self-employed workers	12 858	385	2 418	345	3 126	226	5 412	827	7 974	505	2 750	139
Unpaid family workers	1 650	19	255	18	298	29	412	51	578	61	236	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 083	1 579	7 442	1 098	8 492	945	25 954	4 682	26 338	1 656	9 262	705
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	150 436	9 749	33 717	6 821	39 279	5 440	125 615	31 330	114 397	11 618	44 560	4 281
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	28 198	1 397	6 477	981	6 976	605	20 849	3 743	21 889	1 434	7 865	481
\$4 000 to \$5 999	12 925	507	2 964	548	3 861	402	9 695	1 960	12 355	977	3 717	226
\$6 000 to \$7 999	15 295	673	3 101	409	4 461	319	11 999	2 296	14 622	1 023	5 211	388
\$8 000 to \$9 999	14 427	875	2 895	454	3 935	428	11 880	2 443	12 711	1 115	4 930	501
\$10 000 to \$14 999	34 850	2 121	6 306	1 205	8 698	1 446	25 604	6 423	26 501	3 225	10 691	1 118
\$15 000 to \$19 999	23 279	2 138	5 700	1 305	6 163	1 145	20 295	6 421	14 334	1 775	7 059	948
\$20 000 to \$24 999	10 553	1 078	3 121	751	2 992	604	12 516	4 079	6 318	1 121	2 855	443
\$25 000 to \$49 999	9 059	848	2 547	983	1 795	444	11 021	3 531	4 683	849	1 905	158
\$50,000 or more	1 850	112	606	185	398	47	1 756	434	984	99	327	18
Median	\$10 406	\$12 876	\$10 807	\$13 961	\$10 147	\$12 807	\$11 207	\$13 737	\$9 311	\$11 396	\$10 160	\$11 861
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	128 647	9 489	30 625	6 604	33 606	5 371	113 083	30 767	99 651	11 375	40 283	4 186
Drive alone	98 860	7 025	24 656	5 413	25 860	3 836	85 696	22 042	73 368	8 007	29 034	2 718
Carpool	29 787	2 464	5 969	1 191	7 746	1 535	27 387	8 725	26 283	3 368	11 249	1 468
Public transportation	1 723	113	600	85	318	77	3 759	524	4 439	179	908	19
Bus or streetcar	1 536	39	486	18	273	61	3 647	502	4 337	179	840	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	94	74	67	67	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13 697	313	2 227	138	4 014	47	8 556	456	10 332	246	2 705	48
Other means	2 385	69	346	96	595	7	715	96	618	10	536	97
Worked at home	7 817	—	800	—	1 568	—	1 975	—	2 348	—	1 114	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 17	1 12	1 11	1 15	1 21	1 16	1 20	1 17	1 21	1 19	1 27
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16 3	33 3	16 4	28 5	16 3	34 1	18 8	28 9	18 0	30 4	17 8	35 4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17 0	33 7	16 8	28 7	17 2	34 1	19 1	29 0	18 5	30 9	18 1	35 5
Public transportation—minutes	24 7	56 4	28 4	38 5	31 9	48 5	29 6	40 2	26 2	33 3	23 5	14 5
With a public transportation disability	514	—	91	13	139	4	410	65	365	30	182	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 963	1 196	30 660	6 405	9 650	1 365	16 765	5 040	174 687	72 857	4 824	2 615
Householder, wife present	7 713	884	22 309	4 793	7 592	1 095	11 679	3 760	115 016	49 684	3 592	1 952
Householder, no wife present	1 056	82	2 467	500	722	124	1 812	463	19 277	7 709	396	185
Other household member	2 116	212	5 502	1 084	1 324	134	3 064	783	39 361	15 144	836	478
In group quarters	78	18	382	28	12	12	210	34	1 033	320	—	—
Female	7 596	567	16 803	1 937	6 195	451	10 880	1 241	127 142	39 742	4 341	2 063
Householder, husband present	81	9	174	68	98	3	311	32	3 154	1 029	55	55
Householder, no husband present	1 403	83	3 065	374	975	84	2 252	214	26 489	9 999	842	315
Other household member	6 077	466	13 071	1 447	5 110	352	7 837	977	95 336	28 384	3 356	1 672
In group quarters	35	9	493	48	12	12	480	18	2 163	330	88	21

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 399	113	3 160	281	1 012	75	1 983	196	22 069	5 298	545	212
20 to 24 years	2 515	261	6 524	1 207	1 636	236	3 557	701	42 092	16 180	1 410	766
25 to 54 years	11 277	1 091	28 990	5 380	10 554	1 238	17 845	4 430	185 818	73 789	6 006	3 250
55 to 64 years	2 628	271	7 649	1 320	2 205	231	3 659	822	41 704	14 436	1 003	418
65 years and over	740	27	1 140	154	438	36	601	132	10 146	2 896	201	32
With one or more years of college	4 613	428	12 382	2 153	2 990	534	8 841	2 068	114 707	44 572	2 930	1 628

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	18 485	1 755	45 876	8 077	15 778	1 813	27 210	6 206	279 538	99 749	9 090	4 616
Black	13	—	1 394	218	27	3	360	56	18 706	11 453	48	48
Other races	61	8	193	47	40	—	75	19	3 585	1 397	27	14
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	95	29	8	4	122	11	2 624	1 147	8	8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 550	1 763	47 430	8 342	15 845	1 816	27 373	6 168	301 192	112 241	9 165	4 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 499	276	7 955	1 428	2 510	520	4 911	1 041	73 817	28 243	2 112	1 054
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 432	309	11 251	1 284	3 422	215	7 881	1 513	100 325	34 984	2 135	1 124
Technicians and related support occupations	506	95	1 143	157	353	40	903	401	11 043	4 878	521	363
Sales occupations	1 398	86	3 902	462	1 150	66	2 530	242	32 234	11 429	396	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 528	128	6 206	665	1 919	109	4 448	870	57 048	18 677	1 218	618
Service occupations	2 237	133	6 448	672	1 666	136	4 038	490	33 739	10 669	1 842	813
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	256	49	1 079	135	828	38	272	49	2 256	598	255	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 759	326	7 047	1 653	2 057	277	3 977	1 450	38 466	17 373	980	643
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 367	670	13 650	3 170	5 362	630	6 294	1 625	52 589	20 374	1 841	1 008
Construction	603	95	1 763	381	517	105	1 566	303	15 781	6 945	407	290
Manufacturing	7 386	825	16 338	3 482	6 498	781	5 128	574	95 867	39 300	2 000	1 075
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	981	136	4 416	1 338	814	95	1 863	688	14 535	6 252	530	392
Wholesale trade	402	57	1 360	364	462	47	453	97	16 091	6 432	91	81
Retail trade	2 640	150	7 457	999	2 206	159	4 908	378	46 473	15 266	958	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	717	44	1 488	152	494	39	1 268	190	20 151	8 477	99	34
Business and repair services	444	26	1 000	130	294	18	631	83	17 997	7 344	77	12
Personal services	535	29	1 356	143	378	4	2 301	254	7 772	2 845	263	117
Professional and related services	3 411	247	9 365	1 035	2 815	401	4 624	540	53 762	15 796	4 311	2 201
Public administration	558	41	1 382	129	369	72	4 132	2 956	7 228	2 048	166	42
All other industries	873	113	1 505	189	998	95	499	105	5 535	1 536	263	68
Armed forces, at work	9	—	33	—	—	—	272	113	637	358	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 621	1 470	39 025	7 578	12 429	1 488	18 345	2 749	257 492	101 835	7 345	4 035
Federal government workers	306	45	669	120	249	57	3 968	3 013	4 928	2 205	58	16
State and local government workers	2 147	168	4 759	422	1 732	229	3 356	331	23 802	5 520	1 397	575
Self-employed workers	1 401	80	2 760	183	1 282	42	1 779	188	14 603	2 897	334	52
Unpaid family workers	84	—	250	39	153	—	197	—	1 004	142	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 515	195	10 089	1 133	3 169	215	5 725	728	62 164	16 874	1 601	578

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 038	1 732	46 382	8 217	15 477	1 794	26 943	6 193	295 206	110 534	8 904	4 572
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 266	273	8 576	767	2 658	142	5 221	652	49 788	13 181	1 298	500
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 530	88	3 360	405	1 435	147	2 320	224	21 467	6 939	753	369
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 743	144	3 818	527	1 895	144	2 995	400	23 063	8 071	872	420
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 088	198	3 033	492	1 558	129	2 505	416	24 974	8 838	1 064	604
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 701	445	8 168	1 625	2 972	530	6 225	1 785	60 562	22 995	2 550	1 267
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 724	397	8 749	1 836	2 209	342	4 250	1 669	48 636	20 551	1 257	692
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 104	145	5 836	1 445	1 896	294	1 597	575	28 585	13 007	604	466
\$25,000 to \$49,999	659	33	4 507	1 097	743	52	1 589	407	32 015	15 088	341	208
\$50,000 or more	223	9	335	23	111	14	241	65	6 116	1 864	165	46
Median	\$10 252	\$11 314	\$12 225	\$15 560	\$10 214	\$12 570	\$10 217	\$13 502	\$11 836	\$13 610	\$10 566	\$11 057

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 657	1 695	41 959	8 198	13 903	1 808	24 466	6 130	269 271	105 261	8 027	4 595
Drive alone	11 160	1 151	33 487	6 565	9 752	1 070	16 612	2 584	211 058	79 123	5 588	2 892
Carpool	4 497	544	8 472	1 633	4 151	738	7 854	3 546	58 213	26 138	2 439	1 703
Public transportation	50	4	308	18	2	2	135	73	8 880	5 770	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	4	251	15	22	2	40	40	2 674	1 912	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 088	47	3 560	106	1 074	4	2 140	59	15 020	1 081	857	62
Other means	243	17	392	20	77	2	287	19	2 395	487	95	21
Worked at home	521	—	1 244	—	759	—	617	—	6 263	—	186	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.33	1.24	1.66	1.14	1.17	1.22	1.29
Mean travel time to work	15.0	27.5	16.9	28.4	17.2	36.1	20.7	41.4	21.8	31.5	18.9	26.2
Car, truck, or van	15.9	28.1	17.5	28.6	17.9	36.2	21.8	41.5	22.0	30.7	20.0	26.5
Public transportation	26.9	15.0	28.4	31.4	41.7	40.0	45.1	66.8	41.2	49.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	40	7	281	28	65	—	57	34	1 357	397	14	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Northampton		Northumberland		Perry		Philadelphia		Pike		Potter	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
83 657	22 345	33 516	7 624	5 984	901	698 282	224 344	3 264	797	4 885	529
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
50 079	15 459	20 554	5 585	3 078	496	401 690	150 622	2 014	591	2 792	329
35 419	11 191	15 165	4 226	2 301	382	249 892	112 153	1 301	333	2 012	209
5 109	1 755	1 713	589	289	49	60 162	15 031	303	106	237	33
9 103	2 447	3 636	743	488	65	88 405	23 057	410	152	512	72
448	66	40	27	—	—	3 231	381	—	—	31	15
33 578	6 886	12 962	2 039	2 906	405	296 592	73 722	1 250	206	2 093	200
607	139	198	21	56	21	8 935	2 382	56	22	41	17
6 283	1 523	2 504	227	398	56	94 094	19 075	241	51	386	47
26 427	5 181	10 202	1 775	2 452	328	189 402	52 030	953	133	1 666	136
261	43	58	16	—	—	4 161	235	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4 824	704	1 962	278	304	29	30 348	4 931	199	67	318	15
10 060	2 616	3 937	1 032	685	186	89 485	24 379	456	168	601	106
53 011	14 967	21 112	5 233	3 791	553	449 050	153 862	2 033	473	3 109	371
13 778	3 603	5 253	913	942	114	104 925	34 632	450	89	729	29
1 984	455	1 252	168	262	19	24 474	6 540	126	—	128	8
23 252	7 094	6 433	2 006	1 376	326	264 383	117 176	955	270	1 385	186
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
82 238	22 058	33 362	7 502	5 944	872	518 010	204 681	3 226	759	4 835	529
752	159	108	97	29	29	163 326	15 246	18	18	—	—
667	128	46	25	11	—	16 946	4 417	20	20	50	—
1 338	283	50	14	10	—	14 308	2 339	41	29	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
83 593	22 307	33 508	7 620	5 984	901	695 469	223 058	3 258	797	4 885	529
13 834	4 149	4 914	1 261	1 214	286	185 101	85 505	726	175	936	116
21 125	5 104	7 641	1 276	1 091	135	241 086	74 162	869	177	1 059	96
2 343	832	418	167	68	16	24 548	9 197	40	—	121	10
6 290	1 285	3 109	446	468	40	57 168	19 924	321	93	324	29
12 492	2 987	4 114	663	555	79	159 370	45 041	508	84	614	57
8 485	1 583	3 876	463	873	141	84 533	10 271	602	179	612	50
1 088	78	800	89	553	33	1 140	311	119	12	461	2
12 013	4 144	4 274	1 266	667	102	75 131	28 563	458	127	697	139
27 048	7 249	12 003	3 265	1 586	204	108 478	24 246	484	127	1 120	126
3 546	1 207	1 576	405	431	72	26 242	11 399	393	85	261	20
38 906	11 204	12 468	3 485	1 114	145	135 322	45 650	343	128	1 086	173
4 328	1 615	2 122	764	347	54	64 531	27 352	123	25	439	76
1 892	458	970	180	147	—	30 786	11 562	106	10	48	11
10 138	1 975	5 975	1 111	1 188	211	90 344	21 740	629	165	681	44
3 157	745	1 262	164	171	43	61 687	25 080	229	61	181	11
2 089	659	768	167	148	18	29 477	10 166	123	26	122	24
1 795	608	587	77	154	22	15 339	3 051	347	112	209	31
13 896	3 107	5 076	773	1 352	235	177 044	52 875	616	100	1 128	97
2 080	418	1 309	230	301	50	58 040	12 294	168	21	243	26
1 766	311	1 395	264	631	51	6 657	1 889	181	64	487	16
64	38	8	4	—	—	2 813	1 286	6	—	—	—
70 139	19 982	25 716	6 633	3 529	589	523 491	178 691	2 096	634	3 106	432
1 180	400	491	55	92	10	60 094	24 645	63	—	91	10
7 492	1 332	4 419	594	1 175	212	82 652	10 919	558	101	768	69
4 513	608	2 660	309	1 022	68	30 364	9 611	504	62	858	18
333	23	230	33	166	22	1 681	478	43	—	62	—
16 443	3 156	7 566	1 035	1 575	195	123 562	24 483	850	168	1 090	81
EARNINGS IN 1979											
81 914	22 224	32 754	7 472	5 730	871	678 610	221 734	3 101	742	4 684	525
13 046	2 349	5 949	769	1 469	176	91 146	16 104	788	152	1 127	92
6 840	1 240	3 843	474	852	91	47 561	9 349	366	53	494	55
7 911	1 642	3 897	699	735	59	52 717	10 558	374	71	533	49
7 127	1 583	3 558	620	600	96	63 748	13 945	289	59	542	58
15 392	4 104	7 870	2 088	1 050	188	148 055	40 823	731	265	1 053	114
12 384	4 015	3 790	1 270	590	162	115 652	40 923	257	40	545	120
9 960	4 168	2 118	882	217	49	70 882	32 656	138	65	154	8
8 422	2 918	1 456	579	159	33	74 993	47 237	117	26	174	25
832	205	273	91	58	17	13 856	10 139	41	11	62	4
\$11 507	\$15 171	\$9 511	\$12 215	\$7 480	\$10 231	\$12 321	\$17 046	\$8 156	\$10 363	\$8 694	\$10 240
JOURNEY TO WORK											
73 210	21 440	27 635	7 503	4 570	850	405 516	155 776	2 637	768	3 835	515
56 622	16 299	19 974	5 659	3 547	632	292 558	114 964	2 014	565	2 504	270
16 588	5 141	7 661	1 844	1 023	218	112 958	40 812	623	203	1 331	245
1 423	400	246	3	55	16	219 844	65 163	8	—	4	—
1 359	364	192	3	55	16	109 671	12 297	—	—	4	—
13	13	—	—	—	—	109 705	52 752	6	—	—	—
6 581	400	4 442	87	713	27	58 823	1 450	292	16	533	10
685	105	312	31	93	8	6 791	1 955	37	13	60	4
1 758	—	881	—	553	—	7 308	—	290	—	453	—
1.14	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.17	1.24	1.36
17.0	25.0	17.0	26.4	15.8	30.3	32.1	39.6	17.6	25.9	16.0	31.3
17.7	25.2	18.3	26.7	17.5	31.4	28.9	35.7	19.0	26.0	17.7	31.9
24.3	27.7	21.6	20.0	15.2	15.0	43.6	49.2	7.3	—	10.0	—
21.6	65	191	62	8	—	4 106	672	4	—	39	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con.											
Schuylkill		Snyder		Somerset		Sullivan		Susquehanna		Tioga	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
48 192	3 932	11 942	2 945	22 859	3 161	1 684	343	9 655	1 757	12 844	1 793
Male											
25 330	2 817	6 566	1 634	13 699	2 335	941	199	5 655	1 158	7 455	1 253
Householder, wife present	17 090	2 022	4 583	1 104	9 821	1 632	651	3 912	757	5 403	827
Householder, no wife present	2 226	232	531	186	985	119	93	432	84	723	138
Other household member	5 912	500	1 283	333	2 853	547	197	1 308	314	1 248	269
In group quarters	102	63	169	11	40	37	—	3	3	81	19
Female											
22 862	1 115	5 376	1 311	9 160	826	743	144	4 000	599	5 389	540
Householder, husband present	453	21	123	26	107	—	22	80	13	66	18
Householder, no husband present	3 988	121	696	203	1 952	182	130	710	108	953	116
Other household member	18 275	973	4 353	1 071	7 092	638	576	3 206	478	4 334	406
In group quarters	146	—	204	11	9	6	15	4	—	36	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 902	224	1 273	335	1 545	106	115	21	701	135	728	91
20 to 24 years	5 564	580	1 793	580	3 514	606	176	13	1 068	212	1 807	327
25 to 54 years	29 540	2 499	7 141	1 665	14 306	2 158	1 082	277	5 912	1 182	8 509	1 138
55 to 64 years	8 600	558	1 437	333	2 887	265	239	28	1 501	197	1 509	233
65 years and over	1 586	71	298	32	607	26	72	4	473	31	291	4
With one or more years of college	8 848	948	2 404	630	4 541	862	412	124	2 294	626	3 654	490

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	47 971	3 902	11 922	2 941	22 699	3 074	1 684	343	9 604	1 730	12 732	1 738
Black	40	—	2	—	84	79	—	—	—	—	83	55
Other races	181	30	18	4	76	8	—	—	51	27	29	—
Spanish origin ¹	99	6	21	—	36	6	6	6	48	25	20	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	48 189	3 932	11 942	2 945	22 857	3 161	1 684	343	9 655	1 757	12 840	1 793
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 242	760	1 697	451	3 671	636	351	118	1 784	495	2 700	265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 997	704	2 486	574	5 038	434	264	33	1 698	240	2 538	303
Technicians and related support occupations	836	78	173	84	660	125	23	6	177	45	235	6
Sales occupations	4 066	352	1 109	310	1 736	138	96	—	558	61	893	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 095	274	1 204	180	2 642	171	145	27	963	134	1 410	176
Service occupations	5 337	270	2 438	655	2 705	229	258	34	1 024	129	1 187	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	860	65	753	33	1 312	40	181	16	1 203	29	1 089	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 212	894	1 450	465	3 871	772	214	55	1 308	321	1 617	331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 541	1 239	3 118	767	6 260	1 050	416	87	2 638	543	3 109	681
Construction	1 987	315	672	233	1 349	328	114	20	502	70	700	169
Manufacturing	19 180	1 527	3 345	754	4 241	577	403	99	2 949	747	2 970	698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 836	150	437	170	1 455	168	77	3	536	93	996	150
Wholesale trade	1 612	215	297	62	788	98	47	24	172	41	290	69
Retail trade	7 306	508	2 217	620	3 358	289	249	19	1 366	199	1 876	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 397	98	340	31	812	94	44	3	216	45	430	18
Business and repair services	1 257	78	238	54	669	120	60	21	217	22	369	66
Personal services	1 118	20	217	27	761	136	39	—	302	40	458	41
Professional and related services	7 997	548	3 046	834	4 255	504	391	119	1 856	374	3 125	284
Public administration	1 614	82	304	122	1 006	99	85	21	276	76	407	20
All other industries	2 885	391	829	38	4 163	748	175	14	1 263	50	1 219	84
Armed forces, at work	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	37 376	3 289	8 408	2 076	16 611	2 650	958	238	6 111	1 292	8 238	1 461
Federal government workers	784	76	74	32	327	23	56	11	150	12	357	37
State and local government workers	5 735	366	2 174	709	3 362	309	317	53	1 498	388	2 398	196
Self-employed workers	4 016	193	1 167	121	2 297	179	317	41	1 706	59	1 704	99
Unpaid family workers	281	8	119	7	262	—	36	—	190	6	147	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 789	553	2 968	590	4 551	458	353	54	2 197	283	2 791	371

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	46 924	3 878	11 591	2 893	22 292	3 135	1 622	341	9 226	1 713	12 426	1 772
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 021	534	2 652	580	4 214	387	446	75	2 044	246	2 696	299
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 548	352	1 334	238	2 596	302	196	40	1 139	186	1 179	146
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 986	445	1 336	362	2 511	260	241	64	1 265	198	1 403	186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 715	445	1 138	276	2 406	264	182	50	1 033	194	1 290	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 225	863	3 143	951	4 499	746	365	62	2 058	462	2 685	394
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 932	681	1 148	274	2 882	588	110	28	954	203	1 711	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 740	317	463	169	1 857	338	37	22	328	114	738	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 379	176	294	27	1 087	198	45	—	326	85	624	219
\$50,000 or more	378	65	83	16	240	52	—	—	79	25	100	3
Median	\$8 317	\$10 639	\$8 832	\$9 931	\$9 517	\$11 833	\$7 402	\$7 734	\$8 319	\$10 208	\$9 450	\$10 749

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	38 743	3 878	9 906	2 833	19 094	3 051	1 256	325	7 479	1 736	10 374	1 598
Drive alone	28 193	2 567	7 287	1 949	13 738	1 960	860	186	5 120	985	7 667	1 072
Carpool	10 550	1 311	2 619	884	5 356	1 091	396	139	2 359	751	2 707	526
Public transportation	391	21	39	19	51	24	14	14	32	14	94	68
Bus or streetcar	387	21	35	19	44	24	—	—	32	14	94	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 011	19	1 269	67	2 339	83	174	4	1 044	7	1 457	102
Other means	311	14	109	26	141	3	25	—	108	—	131	25
Worked at home	1 736	—	619	—	1 234	—	215	—	992	—	788	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.22	1.19	1.28	1.22	1.33	1.22	1.37	1.18	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.2	28.1	16.7	28.2	19.6	37.3	17.0	28.8	16.8	27.9	16.6	28.9
Car, truck, or van	16.5	28.3	18.2	28.8	21.1	37.9	18.9	29.7	18.3	28.0	17.9	30.0
Public transportation	26.0	16.0	17.2	14.2	46.2	60.0	15.0	15.0	14.2	20.0	28.3	33.2
With a public transportation disability	265	14	63	4	71	12	7	—	29	13	38	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 434	2 410	13 867	1 954	10 115	950	40 506	10 064	6 723	1 472	68 464	15 589
Householder, wife present	4 702	1 794	10 486	1 565	7 025	668	28 232	7 165	4 611	1 024	47 651	11 212
Householder, no wife present	441	157	1 119	111	968	91	3 388	709	616	106	5 481	1 129
Other household member	1 139	447	2 215	250	2 096	184	8 434	2 106	1 477	323	14 855	3 130
In group quarters	152	12	47	28	26	7	452	84	19	19	477	118
Female	5 229	1 486	8 978	824	7 264	391	25 329	3 536	4 578	666	47 222	5 790
Householder, husband present	76	23	150	46	130	—	448	51	61	20	599	104
Householder, no husband present	972	254	2 034	115	1 466	80	4 984	692	697	94	9 187	1 249
Other household member	3 941	1 209	6 763	639	5 657	300	19 426	2 706	3 790	552	36 619	4 294
In group quarters	240	—	31	24	11	11	471	87	30	—	817	143

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 032	266	1 148	142	1 322	49	4 023	568	808	129	8 153	955
20 to 24 years	1 968	690	3 146	353	2 348	165	8 714	1 847	1 447	232	15 752	3 209
25 to 54 years	7 000	2 611	14 932	1 997	11 113	942	40 809	8 935	6 706	1 397	72 418	14 270
55 to 64 years	1 396	294	2 918	273	2 089	172	10 094	2 004	1 810	323	16 453	2 708
65 years and over	267	35	701	13	507	13	2 195	246	530	47	2 910	237
With one or more years of college	3 230	950	5 713	783	4 115	436	18 287	5 020	2 663	623	32 608	6 783

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 560	3 875	22 680	2 752	17 321	1 330	64 028	13 139	11 283	2 134	113 547	20 511
Black	25	10	67	14	15	11	1 635	429	—	—	1 695	789
Other races	78	11	98	12	43	—	172	32	18	4	444	79
Spanish origin	44	13	42	25	36	—	359	19	22	4	246	69

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 654	3 887	22 845	2 778	17 375	1 341	65 789	13 567	11 301	2 138	115 678	21 371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 006	562	4 519	526	2 996	242	12 128	3 257	1 786	420	22 786	4 248
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 640	659	5 434	395	4 581	225	16 975	2 699	2 405	478	32 061	4 566
Technicians and related support occupations	643	90	683	72	400	54	1 512	370	206	93	3 342	796
Sales occupations	845	173	1 477	69	1 230	62	6 309	974	876	188	11 860	1 849
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 532	396	3 274	254	2 951	109	9 154	1 355	1 323	197	16 859	1 921
Service occupations	2 068	668	3 683	405	2 122	129	8 747	901	1 646	430	15 733	1 601
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	597	81	371	25	462	43	1 072	158	1 084	49	1 402	137
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 361	633	3 495	530	2 370	280	11 038	3 218	1 441	291	15 715	3 960
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 982	1 284	5 343	897	4 844	422	15 829	3 334	2 939	470	27 981	6 859
Construction	494	202	753	200	522	74	3 408	886	848	203	5 218	1 443
Manufacturing	2 995	1 137	7 495	947	5 684	435	17 418	3 922	2 891	435	35 728	8 169
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	755	496	1 367	223	1 112	105	4 005	1 110	624	173	8 174	1 803
Wholesale trade	214	80	459	77	217	30	1 990	643	262	44	3 767	678
Retail trade	1 978	535	3 223	253	3 886	215	11 335	1 656	1 458	236	21 630	2 812
Finance, insurance, and real estate	232	67	978	76	593	35	2 021	192	533	127	3 962	597
Business and repair services	187	52	526	45	249	18	1 784	328	297	68	4 342	798
Personal services	283	55	522	11	517	18	1 553	96	661	162	3 421	404
Professional and related services	3 250	981	5 782	674	3 289	224	13 914	2 306	2 053	505	22 335	3 052
Public administration	635	200	864	75	433	8	1 820	269	444	102	3 324	383
All other industries	631	82	876	197	873	179	6 541	2 159	1 230	83	3 777	1 232
Armed forces, at work	9	9	—	—	4	—	46	33	—	—	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	8 833	3 259	16 470	1 947	13 091	1 116	51 177	11 460	7 372	1 475	93 727	18 573
Federal government workers	465	226	292	17	346	36	1 046	312	196	31	1 775	300
State and local government workers	1 334	336	4 477	658	2 470	159	8 737	1 257	687	495	12 399	1 872
Self-employed workers	963	75	1 503	151	1 389	30	4 446	501	1 735	129	7 357	598
Unpaid family workers	68	—	103	5	83	—	429	70	311	8	428	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 832	790	3 882	232	3 328	136	13 112	1 884	2 671	440	26 073	2 950

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 421	3 827	22 423	2 728	16 916	1 323	64 180	13 350	10 901	2 076	112 706	21 047
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 527	699	3 332	250	3 144	140	10 641	1 356	2 339	336	21 525	2 517
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 194	293	1 438	107	1 299	49	5 188	609	1 512	224	9 300	1 186
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 417	451	2 133	186	1 933	109	5 443	925	1 383	184	9 777	1 284
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 181	380	1 853	217	1 513	81	5 140	764	1 340	180	8 779	1 296
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 534	864	5 040	706	3 694	350	12 991	2 448	2 154	427	21 815	4 144
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 315	663	4 263	582	2 523	307	10 412	2 597	1 164	426	19 524	4 721
\$20,000 to \$24,999	663	297	2 791	412	1 642	175	7 457	2 511	468	181	11 250	3 123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	478	180	1 285	256	971	112	6 149	1 837	404	108	9 242	2 442
\$50,000 or more	112	—	288	12	197	—	759	303	137	10	1 494	334
Median	\$8 970	\$10 338	\$11 907	\$13 973	\$10 514	\$13 651	\$11 696	\$15 823	\$8 323	\$10 955	\$11 185	\$15 067

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 504	3 747	20 548	2 726	14 953	1 317	58 622	13 286	9 080	2 022	103 595	20 836
Drive alone	6 862	2 701	15 001	1 643	10 049	761	45 200	9 509	6 703	1 432	78 397	15 076
Carpool	2 642	1 046	5 547	1 083	4 904	556	13 422	3 777	2 377	590	25 198	5 760
Public transportation	—	—	54	2	51	—	624	92	77	—	761	234
Bus or streetcar	—	—	17	—	44	—	577	78	61	—	603	222
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Walked only	1 408	103	1 525	40	1 828	4	4 998	148	1 100	95	8 514	187
Other means	197	46	185	10	159	20	359	74	164	21	541	122
Worked at home	554	—	533	—	388	—	1 232	—	880	—	2 275	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.30	1.23	1.36	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes..	16.1	23.9	17.8	32.3	17.2	41.5	31.1	16.1	24.8	18.3	30.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes..	17.6	24.3	18.4	32.6	18.1	41.5	31.3	17.4	25.7	19.1	30.5
Public transportation	minutes..	—	—	17.2	40.0	26.3	—	29.5	21.6	—	25.8	40.6
With a public transportation disability	28	15	120	4	89	—	294	67	45	—	386	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.				Places							
	Wyoming		York		Abington township, Montgomery County		Allentown city		Altoona city		Bensalem township	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 780	3 007	131 993	17 923	18 946	13 732	70 247	41 076	29 671	14 607	22 099	16 289
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 609	2 198	77 402	12 258	8 933	6 688	38 996	24 741	15 863	8 199	12 026	9 228
Householder, wife present	4 385	1 733	54 459	8 727	5 391	4 019	27 095	18 348	10 944	5 693	7 104	5 790
Householder, no wife present	387	155	8 285	1 259	801	628	4 396	2 187	1 568	859	1 326	816
Other household member	822	295	14 481	2 234	2 681	1 990	7 296	4 131	3 303	1 634	3 464	2 620
In group quarters	15	15	177	38	60	51	209	75	48	13	132	2
Female	3 171	809	54 591	5 665	10 013	7 044	31 251	16 335	13 808	6 408	10 073	7 061
Householder, husband present	12	7	943	102	252	209	693	426	161	49	234	124
Householder, no husband present	497	109	10 118	1 202	1 861	1 411	6 890	2 929	3 176	1 252	1 867	1 241
Other household member	2 658	689	43 291	4 331	7 768	5 390	23 160	12 929	10 407	5 080	7 908	5 685
In group quarters	4	4	239	30	132	34	508	51	64	27	64	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	397	121	9 923	1 200	1 621	1 108	3 915	1 771	2 092	1 043	2 138	1 483
20 to 24 years	1 204	358	18 369	2 590	2 751	2 272	9 123	5 094	4 466	2 226	3 745	2 819
25 to 54 years	6 044	2 211	82 657	12 105	11 166	8 173	44 493	27 881	18 569	9 617	13 405	9 943
55 to 64 years	900	279	16 848	1 820	2 704	1 823	10 657	5 625	3 744	1 508	2 221	1 648
65 years and over	235	38	4 196	208	704	356	2 059	705	800	213	590	396
With one or more years of college	2 332	871	28 831	4 217	7 712	5 792	21 751	14 255	7 337	3 795	6 624	4 898
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 744	2 990	127 784	16 906	17 235	12 381	68 526	40 359	29 472	14 532	21 002	15 577
Black	21	17	3 356	832	1 464	1 193	838	321	153	75	937	652
Other races	15	—	853	185	247	158	883	396	46	—	160	60
Spanish origin ¹	42	32	669	132	111	70	1 386	508	16	4	218	169
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 780	3 007	131 836	17 831	18 713	13 499	70 210	41 052	29 660	14 596	22 099	16 289
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 470	474	21 594	2 882	4 856	3 527	14 828	9 524	5 576	2 701	4 207	3 090
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 954	662	34 331	4 121	7 134	5 191	21 107	12 282	8 958	4 212	9 048	6 958
Technicians and related support occupations	529	255	3 158	523	819	684	2 617	1 771	636	332	640	586
Sales occupations	431	100	10 274	951	2 716	1 886	6 141	3 534	3 355	1 654	3 157	2 382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	994	307	20 899	2 647	3 599	2 621	12 349	6 977	4 967	2 226	5 251	3 990
Service occupations	890	132	12 581	1 125	2 975	1 877	7 802	3 215	4 078	1 565	2 344	1 464
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	596	100	2 817	157	264	178	205	153	108	88	220	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 338	613	20 030	3 416	1 829	1 447	8 720	5 978	4 028	2 247	2 305	1 719
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 532	1 026	40 483	6 130	1 655	1 279	17 548	9 900	6 912	3 783	3 975	2 998
Construction	366	106	6 522	1 417	787	624	2 732	1 766	892	482	731	481
Manufacturing	3 874	1 757	54 916	6 499	1 760	1 527	26 066	16 393	6 544	3 658	4 985	3 808
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	405	173	7 651	1 596	447	321	5 172	3 297	4 005	2 266	1 883	1 519
Wholesale trade	165	54	4 618	513	765	530	2 881	1 732	1 049	497	2 013	1 705
Retail trade	881	182	20 285	1 938	3 792	2 557	9 743	5 084	6 077	2 830	4 857	3 484
Finance, insurance, and real estate	236	102	4 232	387	1 788	1 491	4 203	2 534	1 108	406	1 742	1 385
Business and repair services	217	44	3 275	391	931	587	1 700	797	930	417	1 309	1 093
Personal services	203	40	2 874	241	796	562	1 700	797	948	277	509	332
Professional and related services	1 469	408	17 612	1 370	6 380	4 396	12 498	6 721	6 459	2 812	2 772	1 713
Public administration	262	22	5 605	2 984	727	467	1 965	889	1 319	551	364	143
All other industries	702	119	4 246	489	540	437	595	369	329	200	934	626
Armed forces, at work	—	—	157	92	233	233	37	24	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 629	2 566	109 497	13 479	15 054	11 358	60 879	36 328	22 899	11 685	19 082	14 597
Federal government workers	58	10	4 660	3 116	776	730	950	654	1 794	960	341	276
State and local government workers	936	215	9 737	883	1 996	1 215	5 582	2 672	3 856	1 547	1 831	1 007
Self-employed workers	1 036	186	7 416	437	1 040	406	2 698	1 354	1 059	411	802	397
Unpaid family workers	121	30	683	8	80	23	138	68	63	4	43	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 558	354	23 068	2 110	5 584	3 391	12 819	5 938	5 703	2 462	4 838	3 039
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 520	2 970	129 193	17 642	18 539	13 466	69 103	40 410	29 032	14 311	21 422	15 928
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 375	321	19 763	1 783	4 307	2 718	10 352	4 501	5 394	2 250	4 065	2 604
\$4,000 to \$5,999	730	143	10 337	995	1 730	1 194	5 417	2 563	2 764	1 278	2 013	1 202
\$6,000 to \$7,999	792	194	13 397	1 554	1 950	1 379	6 607	3 221	3 219	1 352	2 173	1 789
\$8,000 to \$9,999	666	190	13 587	1 878	1 549	1 198	6 682	3 399	3 494	1 674	2 368	1 755
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 609	565	29 974	4 450	3 777	2 926	13 960	8 349	6 673	3 621	4 060	3 083
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 991	973	22 628	3 826	2 358	1 897	11 626	7 741	4 214	2 274	3 072	2 473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	863	442	10 487	1 591	1 137	845	7 238	5 134	1 803	1 039	1 615	1 287
\$25,000 to \$49,999	403	111	7 729	1 435	1 388	1 076	6 307	4 791	1 282	692	1 789	1 496
\$50,000 or more	91	31	1 291	130	343	233	914	711	189	131	267	239
Median	\$11 695	\$15 210	\$10 866	\$12 376	\$9 656	\$10 269	\$11 498	\$13 536	\$9 797	\$10 534	\$10 074	\$10 700
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 626	2 905	118 929	17 256	16 613	12 727	60 585	39 122	26 966	14 207	20 534	15 700
Drive alone	4 634	1 315	91 140	11 743	13 521	10 189	45 488	29 571	20 668	10 920	16 384	12 602
Carpool	2 992	1 590	27 789	5 513	3 092	2 538	15 097	9 551	6 298	3 287	4 150	3 098
Public transportation	5	5	1 105	174	717	617	3 165	1 365	527	164	404	375
Bus or streetcar	5	5	1 065	157	498	439	3 094	1 365	515	154	315	302
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	9	196	164	—	—	12	12	89	73
Walked only	601	91	7 117	243	940	322	5 512	350	1 807	147	771	158
Other means	68	6	1 715	250	120	66	359	239	195	87	81	56
Worked at home	480	—	3 127	—	556	—	626	—	176	—	309	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.55	1.15	1.23	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.5	35.3	18.7	30.0	20.4	23.4	19.4	23.7	17.1	21.8	20.7	24.1
Car, truck, or van	23.9	36.4	19.3	30.1	19.9	22.6	19.7	23.4	17.4	21.9	20.7	23.6
Public transportation	45.0	45.0	28.0	41.3	48.4	49.0	28.6	35.6	26.7	37.4	47.7	48.4
With a public transportation disability	36	4	490	47	166	97	276	167	91	38	53	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Places—Con											
	Bethel Park borough		Bethlehem city		Bristol township		Cheltenham township		Chester city		Easton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 690	3 922	44 196	28 454	13 704	9 244	10 952	8 026	17 431	13 056	13 917	9 749
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 380	2 170	30 107	21 090	8 384	6 152	5 196	3 854	11 444	8 945	7 501	5 450
Householder, wife present	2 060	1 364	21 845	16 046	5 336	4 036	3 330	2 496	7 256	5 895	5 103	3 888
Householder, no wife present	248	172	3 146	1 972	1 012	771	595	401	1 368	952	863	622
Other household member	1 053	615	4 849	3 026	2 036	1 345	1 253	939	2 593	1 897	1 404	940
In group quarters	19	19	267	46	—	—	18	18	227	201	131	—
Female	3 310	1 752	14 089	7 364	5 320	3 092	5 756	4 172	5 987	4 111	6 416	4 299
Householder, husband present	49	24	331	175	104	56	166	85	140	89	165	77
Householder, no husband present	402	268	2 973	1 439	1 074	733	1 357	1 077	1 817	1 144	1 391	802
Other household member	2 842	1 443	10 628	5 726	4 142	2 303	3 933	2 999	3 893	2 769	4 801	3 420
In group quarters	17	17	157	24	—	—	300	11	137	109	59	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	914	409	2 145	1 039	891	344	901	536	891	716	892	538
20 to 24 years	848	614	4 693	2 975	2 004	1 349	1 515	1 226	2 182	1 816	1 979	1 241
25 to 54 years	3 900	2 301	29 035	19 183	8 415	5 914	6 099	4 644	10 883	8 153	8 699	6 397
55 to 64 years	762	434	7 445	4 821	1 976	1 377	1 774	1 262	2 783	1 979	1 997	1 401
65 years and over	266	164	878	436	418	260	663	358	692	392	350	172
With one or more years of college	2 015	1 203	14 583	9 285	3 836	3 043	4 899	3 349	5 525	4 637	4 383	3 203
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 601	3 840	43 219	27 970	12 618	8 509	9 563	6 940	13 640	11 497	13 601	9 620
Black	80	73	424	231	879	614	1 334	1 074	3 641	1 482	193	34
Other races	9	9	553	253	207	121	55	12	150	77	123	95
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	1 140	380	171	171	85	59	180	102	121	98
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 690	3 922	44 135	28 400	13 704	9 244	10 952	8 026	17 397	13 048	13 904	9 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 381	919	8 262	5 005	2 818	2 324	3 124	2 069	3 718	3 086	2 817	2 092
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 467	1 264	12 203	7 538	3 595	2 342	4 277	3 099	4 278	3 358	4 393	3 292
Technicians and related support occupations	54	10	1 815	1 230	456	373	279	221	556	421	366	307
Sales occupations	1 538	970	2 865	1 704	1 060	728	1 572	1 075	862	660	1 396	1 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	875	284	7 523	4 604	2 079	1 241	2 426	1 803	2 860	2 277	2 631	1 906
Service occupations	1 190	576	4 084	1 836	1 204	531	1 692	1 271	1 823	840	1 810	945
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	7	120	81	18	—	47	47	57	27	75	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	846	638	7 289	5 402	2 045	1 415	969	838	3 500	2 930	1 455	1 108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	748	518	12 177	8 538	4 024	2 632	843	702	4 021	2 807	3 354	2 244
Construction	394	273	1 427	994	571	318	710	571	624	481	566	422
Manufacturing	567	360	22 284	15 613	5 701	4 220	809	651	7 101	5 544	4 699	3 346
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	561	429	2 229	1 745	1 061	602	602	488	1 141	1 021	666	537
Wholesale trade	234	113	1 086	716	767	599	441	329	545	417	559	447
Retail trade	1 927	1 226	4 624	2 645	1 683	1 030	1 724	1 320	1 280	942	2 382	1 660
Finance, insurance, and real estate	481	223	1 500	762	384	238	1 276	981	383	243	624	471
Business and repair services	246	145	1 249	907	444	336	750	543	499	436	386	274
Personal services	348	143	851	466	311	156	480	373	177	44	352	204
Professional and related services	1 608	879	7 385	3 809	2 526	1 548	3 752	2 602	4 868	3 595	2 707	1 811
Public administration	159	21	974	389	161	102	159	33	649	262	810	466
All other industries	165	110	526	354	95	95	249	135	130	63	153	98
Armed forces, at work	—	—	61	54	—	—	—	—	34	8	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	4 909	3 221	39 169	25 795	11 555	8 137	8 730	6 858	14 631	11 632	11 104	7 965
Federal government workers	93	10	942	748	182	84	169	126	342	224	169	130
State and local government workers	1 178	527	2 704	1 247	1 333	700	889	471	1 872	767	1 790	1 223
Self-employed workers	478	156	1 352	635	605	305	1 078	537	549	407	772	419
Unpaid family workers	32	8	29	29	29	18	86	34	37	26	82	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 327	1 152	7 063	3 544	2 501	1 246	3 244	2 120	2 980	2 009	2 908	1 660
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 559	3 866	43 388	27 963	13 388	9 093	10 649	7 882	16 948	12 764	13 575	9 591
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 132	1 039	6 014	2 915	2 019	934	2 524	1 638	2 447	1 701	2 718	1 432
\$4,000 to \$5,999	524	295	2 495	1 276	1 100	652	931	705	1 110	668	1 151	796
\$6,000 to \$7,999	501	338	2 911	1 494	1 253	821	1 204	936	1 111	731	1 497	991
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	233	2 640	1 628	1 176	835	1 026	825	1 296	993	1 530	1 147
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 053	704	6 242	3 840	2 551	1 845	1 727	1 452	3 848	2 821	2 723	1 967
\$15,000 to \$19,999	893	543	7 331	5 118	2 421	1 659	1 342	1 025	3 246	2 367	2 276	1 837
\$20,000 to \$24,999	569	435	8 103	6 033	1 372	1 129	666	514	1 814	1 525	1 732	650
\$25,000 to \$49,999	434	242	7 088	5 285	1 323	1 053	884	576	1 931	1 813	767	651
\$50,000 or more	71	37	564	374	173	165	345	211	145	145	181	120
Median	\$8 641	\$10 132	\$15 719	\$17 358	\$11 768	\$13 100	\$9 297	\$9 605	\$12 762	\$13 713	\$9 858	\$10 764
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 799	3 649	40 360	27 517	12 941	8 922	8 806	7 103	14 673	11 835	11 844	9 205
Drive alone	4 848	3 064	30 809	20 615	9 812	6 778	7 058	5 636	10 639	8 603	9 406	7 477
Carpool	951	585	9 551	6 902	3 129	2 144	1 748	1 467	4 034	3 232	2 438	1 728
Public transportation	302	252	896	453	30	30	641	619	979	707	399	162
Bus or streetcar	275	225	865	441	30	30	430	419	809	537	374	147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	12	—	—	211	200	170	170	—	—
Walked only	290	21	2 338	298	497	270	1 008	278	1 437	438	1 346	317
Other means	52	—	300	186	43	22	93	26	144	76	116	65
Worked at home	247	—	302	—	193	—	404	—	198	—	212	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.6	22.0	20.2	24.3	19.7	23.2	20.4	23.6	22.1	24.8	15.9	18.2
Car, truck, or van	17.3	21.2	20.5	24.3	20.0	23.5	20.0	22.0	22.3	24.5	16.7	18.5
Public transportation	33.0	33.8	29.7	35.5	52.5	52.5	46.0	46.6	34.2	37.5	19.8	21.1
With a public transportation disability	71	71	120	60	98	75	51	32	111	38	41	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total		Outside		Total		Outside		Total		Outside		Total		Outside		Total		Outside	
Workers 16 years and over	63 507	28 731	19 273	15 194	63 203	52 071	9 548	5 910	14 255	7 870	30 320	21 875								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male	36 791	18 247	13 262	10 627	35 248	30 208	5 202	3 196	7 316	4 363	19 408	14 686								
Householder, wife present	24 810	13 437	9 375	7 463	24 719	22 205	3 039	1 789	5 144	3 099	14 790	11 781								
Householder, no wife present	4 392	1 685	1 386	1 138	4 897	3 490	550	406	612	359	1 645	1 029								
Other household member	7 297	3 039	2 501	2 026	5 509	4 459	1 499	989	1 550	895	2 953	1 856								
In group quarters	292	86	—	—	123	54	114	12	10	20	20	20								
Female	26 716	10 484	6 011	4 567	27 955	21 863	4 346	2 714	6 939	3 507	10 912	7 189								
Householder, husband present	569	184	125	102	763	564	165	102	101	34	190	84								
Householder, no husband present	6 032	1 943	1 132	873	8 233	5 482	1 024	742	1 511	643	2 337	1 244								
Other household member	19 550	8 183	4 665	3 503	18 909	15 787	3 046	1 801	5 277	2 819	8 340	5 841								
In group quarters	565	174	89	89	50	30	111	69	50	11	45	20								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years	4 765	1 727	1 245	954	2 633	2 075	829	381	1 013	625	1 234	727								
20 to 24 years	9 830	4 102	2 141	1 639	7 408	6 176	1 122	711	1 834	1 007	3 688	2 454								
25 to 54 years	38 340	18 521	13 125	10 424	42 081	35 336	5 596	3 770	8 165	4 866	19 798	15 166								
55 to 64 years	8 890	3 836	2 553	2 043	9 292	7 226	1 297	738	2 477	1 230	4 855	3 180								
65 years and over	1 682	545	209	134	1 789	1 258	704	310	766	142	745	348								
With one or more years of college	19 630	9 743	4 811	4 002	24 188	20 423	3 911	2 461	3 137	1 815	8 064	6 347								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White	61 028	28 508	18 094	14 071	56 806	49 824	8 484	4 928	14 147	7 831	29 639	21 763								
Black	2 204	114	1 014	982	5 752	1 802	941	876	39	39	607	78								
Other races	275	109	165	141	645	445	123	106	69	—	74	34								
Spanish origin¹	329	163	159	119	473	266	100	66	60	13	150	68								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, at work	63 390	28 663	19 257	15 178	63 045	51 913	9 548	5 910	14 255	7 870	30 304	21 864								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 742	7 127	2 803	2 437	18 951	16 113	2 741	1 799	2 348	1 175	5 856	4 530								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 713	8 768	4 915	3 835	25 399	20 902	2 970	1 623	4 011	2 097	8 725	5 995								
Technicians and related support occupations	2 236	1 060	431	369	2 193	1 890	162	153	258	189	1 284	934								
Sales occupations	5 885	2 521	1 809	1 408	3 661	2 937	1 266	631	1 419	747	2 143	1 368								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 592	5 187	2 675	2 058	19 545	16 075	1 542	839	2 334	1 161	5 298	3 693								
Service occupations	8 537	2 391	1 838	1 319	5 213	3 355	1 800	1 295	1 954	864	3 227	1 711								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	80	20	20	170	123	148	69	20	20	62	62								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 460	4 435	3 895	2 989	5 580	5 015	1 178	643	1 929	1 287	4 309	3 532								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 837	5 862	5 786	4 578	7 732	6 405	711	481	3 993	2 427	8 125	6 034								
Construction	2 120	1 223	597	503	2 575	2 219	606	337	648	415	1 397	1 118								
Manufacturing	18 841	9 600	9 236	7 210	7 486	6 699	623	448	4 465	2 787	10 239	7 907								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 057	2 808	1 094	918	6 315	5 501	327	204	1 211	800	2 593	2 060								
Wholesale trade	2 584	1 212	379	343	2 633	2 233	538	281	354	158	997	795								
Retail trade	9 347	3 374	3 237	2 442	5 529	4 292	1 927	1 122	2 787	1 432	3 794	2 422								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 036	1 993	530	464	4 137	3 563	529	339	848	389	1 557	1 110								
Business and repair services	2 301	1 243	637	533	1 982	1 581	646	355	421	199	563	431								
Personal services	1 588	553	284	210	1 019	655	315	239	316	153	611	372								
Professional and related services	14 629	5 616	2 869	2 314	11 320	8 851	3 416	2 248	2 535	1 199	6 921	4 648								
Public administration	2 271	764	257	147	19 545	15 905	243	80	325	124	1 022	552								
All other industries	616	277	137	94	504	414	378	257	345	214	610	449								
Armed forces, at work	117	68	16	16	158	158	—	—	—	—	16	11								
Private wage and salary workers	52 576	24 622	16 579	13 211	35 417	29 900	6 842	4 478	11 850	6 844	26 087	19 264								
Federal government workers	1 682	794	316	205	3 315	2 884	128	85	207	94	791	546								
State and local government workers	5 775	1 786	1 801	1 341	22 407	17 808	1 408	942	1 266	551	2 440	1 394								
Self-employed workers	3 238	1 453	534	418	2 008	1 437	1 094	392	867	363	958	627								
Unpaid family workers	236	76	43	19	56	42	76	13	65	18	44	44								
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 572	4 935	3 731	2 889	8 021	5 885	3 066	1 613	3 615	1 859	5 468	3 545								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings	62 076	28 191	18 963	14 976	62 107	51 375	9 148	5 722	13 906	7 684	29 806	21 590								
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 176	3 933	3 173	2 241	6 270	4 583	2 224	1 167	2 939	1 456	3 837	2 199								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 093	1 795	1 072	906	3 116	2 324	763	413	1 792	725	2 032	1 293								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 296	2 161	958	761	4 633	3 581	884	553	1 722	883	2 516	1 565								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 050	2 217	1 113	853	5 865	4 705	891	541	1 457	811	2 672	1 907								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 382	6 053	2 495	1 936	17 216	13 868	1 880	1 468	2 922	1 793	5 250	3 719								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 764	5 445	3 159	2 550	11 326	9 786	993	621	1 787	1 147	5 408	4 147								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 515	3 217	3 603	2 944	7 086	6 537	631	399	683	414	4 822	3 856								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 986	2 809	3 227	2 645	5 763	5 281	639	432	484	378	2 842	2 502								
\$50,000 or more	814	561	163	140	832	710	243	128	120	77	427	402								
Median	\$10 901	\$12 814	\$15 812	\$16 224	\$12 685	\$13 329	\$9 578	\$10 398	\$8 686	\$9 919	\$13 276	\$15 093								
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van	54 793	27 234	18 311	14 564	53 786	47 737	7 538	5 260	12 157	7 412	25 991	20 497								
Drive alone	41 773	20 969	14 912	12 012	34 794	30 917	6 367	4 396	9 028	5 541	18 594	14 573								
Carpool	13 020	6 265	3 399	2 552	18 992	16 820	1 171	864	3 129	1 871	7 397	5 924								
Public transportation	2 946	687	43	43	6 038	3 617	541	473	510	297	1 843	750								
Bus or streetcar	2 864	687	26	26	5 674	3 291	351	295	455	297	1 820	748								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	17	17	271	271	190	178	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	4 547	511	613	440	2 677	409	939	146	1 393	144	2 203	528								
Other means	674	299	207	147	413	308	154	31	56	17	105	100								
Worked at home	547	—	99	—	289	—	376	—	139	—	178	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.26	1.27	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.20								
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.0	23.1	19.1	20.7	24.5	26.5	21.2	26.5	16.3	20.4	21.0	23.3								
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.1	23.0	19.3	20.9	24.7	26.1	20.9	24.8	16.6	20.3	21.4	23.2								
Public transportation	minutes 27.6	33.2	62.0	62.0	29.0	33.7	46.2	49.6	23.1	26.5	28.8	34.3								
With a public transportation disability	261	110	101	78	301	262														

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con											
Places — Con											
Lancaster city		Lebanon city		Lower Merion township		McKeesport township		McKeesport city		Monroeville borough	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
48 838	35 156	21 547	13 422	28 605	20 860	2 399	1 184	15 740	11 310	19 468	15 446
28 889	21 849	12 591	8 349	14 391	11 093	743	435	9 846	7 262	10 468	8 740
19 933	16 071	8 532	6 056	8 796	7 040	440	245	6 787	5 339	6 559	5 567
3 644	2 264	1 571	798	2 003	1 560	81	49	1 200	663	1 061	894
4 977	3 463	2 442	1 449	3 396	2 423	209	141	1 812	1 213	2 800	2 231
335	51	46	46	196	70	13	—	47	47	48	48
19 949	13 307	8 956	5 073	14 214	9 767	1 656	749	5 894	4 048	9 000	6 706
386	290	133	72	382	258	14	—	139	103	120	94
4 567	2 397	1 779	694	3 436	2 669	209	105	1 320	825	1 608	1 161
14 740	10 550	6 995	4 258	9 516	6 776	1 240	644	4 394	3 079	7 223	5 402
256	70	49	49	880	64	193	—	41	41	49	49
2 915	1 846	1 550	947	2 045	900	258	112	735	427	2 217	1 482
6 843	4 659	2 979	1 769	4 264	3 220	283	227	2 090	1 569	3 370	2 746
30 812	22 704	13 563	8 759	16 237	12 590	1 390	612	9 327	6 925	11 486	9 357
6 759	4 926	2 829	1 657	4 291	3 041	388	225	3 092	2 031	2 132	1 640
1 509	1 021	626	290	1 768	1 109	80	—	496	358	263	221
14 893	11 388	4 442	3 140	13 711	9 409	992	448	4 245	3 334	7 001	5 478
46 992	34 576	21 313	13 238	25 269	18 128	2 380	1 165	14 833	10 915	18 675	14 817
1 071	284	109	82	3 010	2 491	9	9	826	329	581	462
775	296	125	102	326	241	10	10	81	66	212	167
796	217	208	65	267	181	18	—	99	72	54	34
48 813	35 131	21 547	13 422	28 605	20 860	2 399	1 184	15 685	11 305	19 468	15 446
10 455	8 303	3 711	2 638	8 342	5 764	653	284	3 034	2 476	3 949	3 216
14 773	10 901	5 701	3 399	11 674	8 702	956	483	4 123	3 027	7 998	6 350
1 804	1 502	644	376	567	411	57	21	217	194	821	675
4 100	2 974	1 966	1 213	4 510	3 195	452	208	1 046	729	3 914	3 097
8 869	6 425	3 091	1 810	6 597	5 096	447	254	2 860	2 104	3 263	2 578
5 580	2 883	3 025	1 655	4 350	3 059	599	329	1 917	920	3 482	2 368
467	378	300	233	194	90	—	—	24	24	32	10
6 534	5 072	2 831	2 034	2 433	2 088	60	42	2 549	1 977	1 950	1 686
11 004	7 594	5 979	3 463	1 612	1 157	131	46	4 038	2 881	2 057	1 816
1 939	1 548	812	613	1 216	925	59	46	519	494	802	642
19 647	15 006	7 646	4 700	1 877	1 570	147	53	5 869	4 249	2 851	2 671
2 430	1 936	1 385	908	2 356	2 067	51	23	772	640	1 213	1 025
1 712	1 287	685	350	1 669	1 340	42	28	397	307	1 077	942
6 458	4 146	3 543	2 036	6 169	4 319	427	256	2 661	1 729	6 500	4 876
2 565	2 005	693	474	4 362	3 584	215	144	632	551	1 729	1 466
1 492	1 017	426	300	2 255	1 668	32	10	300	215	1 363	972
1 449	841	452	205	1 637	1 215	88	25	386	207	829	657
8 720	5 818	4 778	3 088	6 087	3 534	1 216	555	3 536	2 570	2 485	1 811
1 590	1 002	754	404	502	373	47	11	529	267	291	148
811	525	373	344	475	265	75	33	84	76	328	236
25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	5	—	—
41 912	30 758	16 955	10 561	24 631	18 629	1 874	1 011	13 062	9 679	17 854	14 461
695	517	1 192	760	396	327	—	—	338	253	250	189
3 866	2 314	2 194	1 365	1 522	930	361	122	1 563	843	741	494
2 271	1 530	1 125	702	1 968	941	150	51	722	498	600	302
94	37	81	34	88	33	14	—	55	37	23	—
8 762	5 939	4 256	2 522	7 592	4 429	1 002	469	2 540	1 494	5 557	3 888
48 075	34 680	21 147	13 235	27 829	20 423	2 279	1 125	15 334	11 085	19 167	15 221
6 811	4 206	3 372	1 936	5 869	3 230	662	242	2 099	1 323	4 613	3 244
3 521	2 155	2 084	1 153	2 528	1 863	406	245	1 060	735	1 773	1 334
3 884	2 367	2 569	1 457	2 636	1 905	217	129	1 083	776	1 596	1 197
4 548	2 786	2 069	1 054	2 284	1 902	229	139	1 116	808	1 491	1 212
11 950	8 631	4 711	2 963	4 927	3 957	246	105	2 602	1 756	3 258	2 812
8 835	6 760	3 301	2 350	3 099	2 547	160	111	2 464	1 796	2 869	2 421
4 189	3 690	1 740	1 357	2 084	1 835	155	96	2 609	1 994	1 739	1 426
3 642	3 417	1 064	822	3 389	2 678	175	45	2 013	1 645	1 529	1 296
695	668	237	143	1 013	506	29	13	288	252	299	279
\$11 660	\$12 866	\$10 329	\$11 253	\$10 420	\$11 235	\$6 659	\$7 171	\$14 236	\$15 296	\$10 114	\$10 794
42 253	33 596	18 448	12 753	22 678	18 017	1 975	1 158	12 543	9 958	17 849	14 295
32 826	26 430	14 194	9 962	18 394	14 617	1 643	900	9 310	7 430	14 374	11 468
9 427	7 166	4 254	2 791	4 284	3 400	332	258	3 233	2 528	3 475	2 827
1 071	484	204	95	2 711	2 349	13	13	1 972	1 208	1 012	934
941	400	187	95	1 914	1 719	13	13	1 910	1 172	968	899
54	54	—	—	713	591	—	—	10	10	16	16
4 529	664	2 393	466	1 962	384	180	13	1 097	120	330	112
709	412	377	108	285	110	11	—	36	24	114	105
276	—	125	—	969	—	220	—	92	—	163	—
1 14	1 13	1 15	1 14	1 12	1 12	1 10	1 14	1 17	1 17	1 12	1 12
17.2	19.1	16.4	19.7	24.6	28.9	14.4	18.6	21.3	24.0	21.6	24.2
17.7	19.1	17.2	20.2	24.2	27.4	15.0	18.8	21.6	23.8	21.1	23.5
23.5	28.3	30.9	31.2	41.0	43.4	15.0	15.0	26.1	27.5	34.0	35.2
114	74	64	42	168	122	43	—	49	49	19	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con											
	Mount Lebanon township		New Castle city		Norristown borough		Penn Hills township		Philadelphia city		Pittsburgh city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 826	6 259	20 804	12 354	19 933	14 342	7 690	3 491	698 282	224 344	309 778	187 408
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 303	2 195	11 640	7 238	10 490	7 902	4 299	2 274	401 690	150 622	176 826	115 694
Householder, wife present	2 158	1 390	8 256	5 399	6 594	5 313	2 746	1 641	249 892	112 153	118 036	86 421
Householder, no wife present	308	234	957	495	1 318	745	407	203	60 162	15 031	22 976	11 147
Other household member	801	557	2 374	1 291	2 527	1 806	1 135	419	88 405	23 057	34 501	17 857
In group quarters	36	14	53	53	51	38	11	11	3 231	381	1 313	269
Female	5 523	4 064	9 164	5 116	9 443	6 440	3 391	1 217	296 592	73 722	132 952	71 714
Householder, husband present	72	26	102	38	342	226	25	12	8 935	2 382	3 082	1 536
Householder, no husband present	1 370	1 104	1 594	566	2 167	1 322	563	289	94 094	19 075	38 731	18 020
Other household member	4 048	2 901	7 414	4 496	6 907	4 877	2 803	916	189 402	52 030	89 025	51 957
In group quarters	33	33	54	16	27	15	—	—	4 161	235	2 114	201
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	612	330	1 369	872	1 262	703	750	174	30 348	4 931	14 316	6 361
20 to 24 years	1 042	856	2 949	1 748	2 663	1 870	1 110	592	89 485	24 379	44 699	24 191
25 to 34 years	5 424	3 892	12 493	7 594	12 471	9 289	4 429	2 230	449 050	153 862	194 668	126 070
35 to 44 years	1 433	999	3 238	1 789	2 834	2 090	1 118	443	104 925	34 632	46 343	26 782
45 years and over	315	182	755	351	703	390	283	52	24 474	6 540	9 752	4 004
With one or more years of college	4 210	2 603	5 942	3 796	7 319	6 383	2 393	1 447	264 383	117 176	131 481	83 501
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 598	6 065	20 251	12 247	17 872	13 436	7 229	3 201	518 010	204 681	276 958	177 896
Black	201	186	471	65	1 954	832	428	257	163 326	15 246	30 107	8 078
Other races	27	8	82	42	107	74	33	33	16 946	4 417	2 713	1 434
Spanish origin ¹	26	26	56	37	198	92	24	—	14 308	2 339	1 590	786
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 826	6 259	20 796	12 346	19 919	14 342	7 679	3 480	695 469	223 058	309 497	187 147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 668	1 728	4 308	2 736	5 507	4 741	1 745	965	185 101	85 505	85 133	55 412
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 652	2 639	6 359	3 736	6 435	4 651	2 373	1 039	241 086	74 162	113 098	69 818
Technicians and related support occupations	265	216	328	208	798	696	135	90	24 548	9 197	13 239	8 657
Sales occupations	1 484	930	2 307	1 255	1 886	1 418	1 138	425	57 168	19 924	26 423	16 143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 903	1 493	3 724	2 273	3 751	2 537	1 100	524	159 370	45 041	73 436	45 018
Service occupations	1 659	1 318	3 007	1 423	2 824	1 449	1 485	364	84 533	10 271	38 439	14 084
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	120	96	83	83	32	21	1 140	311	819	261
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	418	301	2 625	1 772	1 973	1 568	964	520	75 131	28 563	30 009	21 328
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	413	257	4 377	2 583	3 097	1 850	1 080	571	108 478	24 246	41 999	26 244
Construction	166	157	716	431	793	652	639	269	26 242	11 399	14 766	10 464
Manufacturing	650	469	5 490	3 385	3 785	2 407	625	353	135 322	45 650	60 914	46 843
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	339	304	1 673	1 150	756	610	414	209	64 531	27 352	28 071	18 544
Wholesale trade	345	211	665	444	1 084	885	160	74	30 786	11 562	15 542	10 425
Retail trade	1 993	1 387	4 516	2 498	2 777	2 055	2 323	934	90 344	21 740	40 109	19 685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	653	472	1 296	778	1 190	990	621	317	61 687	25 080	26 266	17 698
Business and repair services	487	315	526	381	802	566	318	78	29 477	10 166	15 413	9 687
Personal services	273	195	579	148	368	193	214	137	15 339	3 051	6 246	2 808
Professional and related services	3 595	2 558	4 248	2 449	6 306	4 558	1 787	880	177 044	52 875	82 390	41 254
Public administration	162	88	795	456	1 806	1 223	213	61	58 040	12 294	14 638	6 538
All other industries	163	103	292	226	252	203	365	168	6 657	1 889	5 142	3 201
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8	8	14	—	11	11	2 813	1 286	281	261
Private wage and salary workers	7 085	5 388	16 651	9 914	14 071	10 248	5 560	2 707	523 491	178 691	256 232	161 462
Federal government workers	78	69	502	276	393	248	115	55	60 094	24 645	12 132	6 912
State and local government workers	941	562	2 343	1 395	4 441	3 069	1 269	506	82 652	10 919	30 020	13 010
Self-employed workers	668	227	1 254	723	973	747	641	200	30 364	9 611	10 915	5 892
Unpaid family workers	54	13	54	46	55	30	105	23	1 681	478	479	132
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 875	1 825	4 559	2 516	3 769	2 561	2 401	682	123 562	24 483	50 905	22 019
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 587	6 151	20 407	12 143	19 440	14 084	7 354	3 362	678 610	221 734	303 999	185 243
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 059	1 252	3 840	1 996	2 973	1 847	1 650	405	91 146	16 104	40 133	17 032
\$4,000 to \$5,999	829	597	1 899	1 200	1 438	771	829	270	47 561	9 349	19 774	9 191
\$6,000 to \$7,999	969	843	1 988	1 021	1 644	855	586	298	52 717	10 558	23 595	11 551
\$8,000 to \$9,999	808	618	1 728	793	2 187	1 495	617	283	63 748	13 945	30 096	16 316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 493	1 233	3 960	2 395	4 768	3 529	1 183	621	148 055	40 823	60 013	34 916
\$15,000 to \$19,999	976	788	3 340	2 257	3 099	2 591	1 132	616	115 652	40 923	48 553	31 513
\$20,000 to \$24,999	515	327	1 858	1 186	1 467	1 264	787	460	70 882	32 656	35 509	26 864
\$25,000 to \$49,999	652	368	1 447	980	1 555	1 437	479	356	74 993	47 237	38 228	31 581
\$50,000 or more	286	125	347	315	309	295	91	53	13 856	10 139	8 098	6 279
Median	\$9 080	\$9 241	\$10 661	\$11 731	\$11 090	\$12 384	\$9 984	\$12 990	\$12 321	\$17 046	\$12 728	\$15 422
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 227	5 622	19 062	11 968	17 099	13 422	6 634	3 245	405 516	155 776	201 018	139 072
Drive alone	5 968	4 629	15 354	9 792	13 913	11 228	5 408	2 673	292 558	114 964	143 870	100 227
Carpool	1 259	993	3 708	2 176	3 186	2 194	1 226	572	112 958	40 812	57 148	38 845
Public transportation	552	462	469	63	857	602	164	114	219 844	65 163	85 193	44 786
Bus or streetcar	552	462	418	48	545	338	164	114	109 671	12 297	84 069	43 857
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	4	4	252	252	—	—	109 705	52 752	836	825
Walked only	685	156	971	239	1 647	196	574	117	58 823	1 450	19 850	2 581
Other means	69	19	113	84	192	122	39	15	6 791	1 955	1 863	969
Worked at home	293	—	189	—	138	—	279	—	7 308	—	1 854	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	18.6	21.0	15.2	17.7	20.8	24.7	16.2	21.9	32.1	39.6	28.9	33.4
Car, truck, or van	18.1	20.1	15.4	17.9	21.0	23.9	16.6	22.0	28.9	35.7	26.8	30.4
Public transportation	33.8	37.0	25.0	32.1	35.4	43.7	27.7	26.9	43.6	49.2	37.6	43.5
With a public transportation disability	79	48	49	11	92	34	75	15	4 106	672	1 367	756

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con											
	Plum borough		Radnor township		Reading city		Ridley township		Ross township, Allegheny County		Scranton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 643	1 561	15 494	12 274	66 278	42 702	5 338	4 289	8 195	5 532	41 943	18 952
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 820	1 155	7 051	5 635	38 582	26 328	4 008	3 398	3 837	2 666	23 079	11 377
Householder, wife present	1 160	686	4 503	3 708	26 295	19 240	2 974	2 564	2 212	1 592	14 973	7 806
Householder, no wife present	113	86	787	561	4 974	2 615	327	285	286	230	2 132	794
Other household member	521	357	1 607	1 320	7 218	4 460	707	549	1 339	844	5 828	2 750
In group quarters	26	26	154	46	95	13	—	—	—	—	146	27
Female	823	406	8 443	6 639	27 696	16 374	1 330	891	4 358	2 866	18 864	7 575
Householder, husband present	24	14	227	202	601	367	40	27	116	51	354	124
Householder, no husband present	139	72	2 241	1 872	6 173	2 814	368	239	684	426	4 111	1 129
Other household member	660	320	5 653	4 487	20 435	13 126	918	625	3 324	2 373	14 007	6 141
In group quarters	—	—	322	78	487	67	4	—	234	16	392	181
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	206	101	964	615	3 770	2 081	252	158	1 168	632	2 796	1 026
20 to 24 years	537	429	2 273	1 913	8 727	5 063	463	372	1 303	985	5 458	2 539
25 to 54 years	1 541	846	9 356	7 711	41 068	27 793	3 444	2 854	4 239	3 026	24 562	12 169
55 to 64 years	289	129	2 218	1 624	10 491	6 562	1 094	824	1 233	789	7 256	2 609
65 years and over	70	56	683	411	2 222	1 203	85	81	252	100	1 871	609
With one or more years of college	734	477	8 694	6 700	16 999	12 684	1 743	1 449	2 695	1 754	14 589	7 583
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 602	1 520	14 129	11 083	63 231	42 096	4 939	3 902	8 133	5 488	41 592	18 844
Black	23	23	1 143	998	1 927	355	370	358	37	32	125	25
Other races	18	18	222	193	1 120	251	29	29	25	12	226	83
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	215	134	1 357	219	—	—	27	17	244	110
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	2 643	1 561	15 494	12 274	66 239	42 663	5 338	4 289	8 195	5 532	41 880	18 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	466	289	5 240	4 140	12 672	9 820	1 723	1 450	1 388	862	8 980	4 755
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	490	253	6 707	5 335	19 396	12 388	1 116	896	3 436	2 405	13 269	5 795
Technicians and related support occupations	105	94	650	515	2 549	1 656	129	117	115	94	1 081	480
Sales occupations	149	66	1 839	1 319	5 101	3 367	341	251	2 195	1 520	4 402	1 650
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	236	93	4 218	3 501	11 746	7 365	646	528	1 126	791	7 786	3 463
Service occupations	297	153	1 695	1 276	6 304	3 161	493	304	1 532	891	5 386	1 811
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	15	68	22	175	112	80	40	99	42	82	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	593	375	1 210	1 062	9 280	6 669	1 119	956	789	605	4 998	2 675
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	765	476	574	439	18 412	10 513	807	643	951	727	9 165	3 859
Construction	304	166	710	594	2 618	1 933	274	227	314	197	1 197	665
Manufacturing	616	520	3 341	2 911	26 503	17 040	3 015	2 635	479	366	10 190	4 754
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	227	134	533	442	4 689	3 230	92	72	445	304	2 795	1 415
Wholesale trade	114	53	632	489	2 229	1 477	72	45	290	202	2 504	1 216
Retail trade	319	137	2 860	2 319	8 709	5 465	817	566	3 635	2 618	7 144	2 539
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	70	1 271	1 006	4 088	2 602	114	70	517	326	2 292	1 084
Business and repair services	105	51	915	755	1 821	1 284	141	100	388	288	1 460	741
Personal services	48	36	511	346	1 266	531	96	43	369	219	1 270	507
Professional and related services	413	176	4 341	3 162	12 311	7 795	575	413	1 369	807	10 264	4 827
Public administration	45	—	130	107	1 503	890	62	50	116	34	2 373	1 042
All other industries	373	218	250	143	502	416	80	68	273	171	391	120
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	—	63	42
Private wage and salary workers	2 056	1 350	13 737	11 289	57 113	37 661	4 633	3 820	6 712	4 771	32 887	15 349
Federal government workers	—	—	114	81	1 534	915	144	123	53	17	1 336	629
State and local government workers	406	142	827	583	4 843	2 421	334	200	853	577	5 004	1 950
Self-employed workers	181	69	753	297	2 570	1 561	227	146	503	156	2 614	1 009
Unpaid family workers	—	—	63	24	218	144	—	—	74	11	102	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	564	243	3 895	2 712	11 712	6 747	784	521	3 015	1 919	9 905	3 317
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 587	1 528	15 272	12 150	65 174	42 150	5 247	4 238	7 901	5 432	40 956	18 623
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	504	215	2 748	1 785	8 949	4 599	614	462	2 419	1 534	8 068	2 719
\$4,000 to \$5,999	172	145	966	793	5 273	2 747	322	191	857	584	4 349	1 691
\$6,000 to \$7,999	170	102	1 208	1 051	6 431	3 383	200	134	790	543	5 487	2 192
\$8,000 to \$9,999	208	129	1 537	1 123	7 010	4 063	169	134	813	518	4 597	2 210
\$10,000 to \$14,999	529	340	3 164	2 601	13 412	8 665	718	594	1 118	882	8 770	4 233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	207	297	2 061	1 814	10 678	7 782	1 005	805	859	569	5 218	2 688
\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	171	1 296	1 111	6 692	5 165	1 130	903	535	424	2 107	1 280
\$25,000 to \$49,999	159	76	1 756	1 537	5 979	5 055	981	940	383	270	1 805	1 236
\$50,000 or more	81	53	536	335	750	691	108	75	127	108	555	374
Median	\$11 767	\$12 015	\$11 396	\$12 025	\$11 376	\$13 202	\$17 580	\$18 429	\$7 708	\$8 212	\$9 120	\$10 382
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 472	1 538	13 136	11 150	55 271	39 597	4 875	4 071	7 092	5 237	35 396	17 967
Drive alone	1 964	1 188	10 109	8 516	42 437	30 703	3 847	3 169	5 958	4 373	26 244	13 504
Carpool	508	350	3 027	2 634	12 834	8 894	1 028	902	1 134	864	9 152	4 463
Public transportation	—	—	902	815	4 307	1 772	107	107	224	196	2 384	624
Bus or streetcar	—	—	414	379	4 116	1 631	107	107	217	189	2 247	574
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	478	436	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	95	—	816	221	5 834	1 095	228	99	545	73	3 604	330
Other means	23	23	191	88	449	238	41	12	48	26	111	31
Worked at home	53	—	449	—	417	—	87	—	286	—	448	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 14	1 15	1 15	1 15	1 15	1 14	1 15	1 09	1 09	1 17	1 16
Mean travel time to work	17.6	22.6	24.2	27.3	18.8	21.2	22.9	25.8	16.8	19.9	17.2	22.1
Car, truck, or van	18.0	22.5	23.9	26.4	19.0	21.1	23.4	25.9	17.0	19.3	17.6	22.1
Public transportation	—	—	41.7	43.9	26.6	30.5	37.5	37.5	35.6	35.2	22.7	26.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	25	25	235	138	4	—	52	12	247	92

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male												2 316	1 428	8 871	6 813	3 459	2 787	13 072	8 879	9 370	6 067	17 055	14 728
Householder, wife present												1 579	1 027	6 489	5 025	1 755	1 371	7 517	6 101	5 473	3 749	11 811	10 430
Householder, no wife present												112	112	720	544	316	258	2 229	977	1 083	668	1 937	1 645
Other household member												625	289	1 658	1 240	1 365	1 135	2 815	1 787	2 665	1 551	3 280	2 626
In group quarters												—	—	4	4	23	23	511	14	149	99	27	27
Female												1 513	791	4 131	2 932	4 926	3 808	10 647	6 978	8 778	5 228	9 765	7 412
Householder, husband present												46	30	41	41	113	57	169	120	198	124	270	222
Householder, no husband present												307	158	951	635	806	684	2 401	1 226	2 215	1 297	2 381	1 886
Other household member												1 108	603	3 116	2 233	3 913	2 991	7 618	5 618	6 181	3 645	7 067	5 257
In group quarters												52	—	23	23	94	76	459	14	184	162	47	47

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	333	132	735	475	1 207	891	1 835	1 257	1 449	671	1 551	947
20 to 24 years	545	358	1 565	1 213	1 428	1 284	5 940	2 548	2 672	1 854	3 623	3 046
25 to 54 years	2 369	1 455	7 638	5 880	4 032	3 176	13 724	10 477	10 327	6 730	17 909	15 205
55 to 64 years	446	241	2 784	2 014	1 511	1 090	1 933	1 407	2 781	1 557	3 431	2 755
65 years and over	136	33	280	163	207	154	287	168	919	483	306	187
With one or more years of college	1 013	685	3 372	2 491	2 899	2 185	13 104	6 679	6 328	4 224	12 304	10 458

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 767	2 174	12 290	9 126	7 887	6 108	23 197	15 673	16 678	9 986	24 584	20 120
Black	29	29	656	563	470	470	242	60	1 246	1 205	1 782	1 705
Other races	33	16	56	56	28	17	280	124	224	104	454	315
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	47	15	—	—	73	30	64	55	236	146

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 829	2 219	12 988	9 745	8 385	6 595	23 628	15 796	18 107	11 254	26 820	22 140
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	762	541	2 262	1 696	1 586	1 186	6 805	3 998	4 398	2 986	7 397	6 325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	907	462	3 073	2 248	4 069	3 089	8 114	5 368	7 067	4 228	10 396	8 288
Technicians and related support occupations	57	13	384	296	113	113	1 636	1 007	323	206	1 323	1 226
Sales occupations	465	208	1 085	871	2 532	1 909	2 340	1 473	2 752	1 540	2 923	2 805
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	385	241	1 604	1 081	1 424	1 067	4 138	2 888	3 992	2 482	6 150	4 257
Service occupations	564	159	1 552	1 007	1 568	1 328	3 729	2 178	2 403	1 235	2 105	1 540
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	8	36	36	204	155	183	125	63	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	698	478	2 038	1 664	624	529	1 984	1 692	1 954	1 310	3 009	2 666
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	898	579	4 042	3 122	502	427	2 792	2 405	2 102	1 370	3 850	3 284
Construction	192	91	430	349	269	180	751	665	691	451	885	832
Manufacturing	1 044	858	5 539	4 487	251	201	3 160	2 736	1 707	1 261	10 216	9 160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	169	64	696	523	174	151	792	616	1 875	1 281	1 818	1 623
Wholesale trade	271	194	423	369	96	84	306	206	590	347	2 662	2 135
Retail trade	825	416	2 246	1 692	4 064	3 239	4 856	3 056	4 579	2 594	3 663	2 653
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	140	545	382	932	738	934	638	1 749	1 142	1 303	1 070
Business and repair services	168	91	270	174	310	220	1 065	729	1 080	682	2 808	2 414
Personal services	160	11	322	152	172	172	732	477	451	328	633	435
Professional and related services	709	342	2 061	1 391	1 761	1 342	10 031	6 068	4 414	2 745	2 030	1 293
Public administration	76	12	348	135	100	86	549	360	752	301	363	275
All other industries	—	—	108	91	236	182	452	245	219	122	439	250
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	—	—	—	91	61	41	41	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 028	1 881	11 474	8 927	7 304	5 917	15 467	10 797	13 993	9 133	24 397	20 541
Federal government workers	24	10	228	123	85	75	649	412	445	284	834	759
State and local government workers	456	218	883	431	605	443	6 633	4 076	2 243	1 177	933	548
Self-employed workers	315	104	392	239	379	160	912	541	1 309	593	634	279
Unpaid family workers	6	6	25	25	12	—	58	31	158	108	22	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	913	349	2 346	1 664	3 592	2 630	7 388	3 489	5 434	2 879	3 819	2 465

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 728	2 175	12 703	9 541	8 138	6 416	23 249	15 554	17 582	10 996	26 458	21 846
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	787	356	1 902	1 321	2 889	2 089	6 372	2 847	4 098	2 154	3 249	2 139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	237	86	904	609	1 067	905	2 168	1 345	1 759	940	1 282	949
\$6,000 to \$7,999	369	212	910	602	659	534	2 070	1 566	1 543	1 017	1 570	1 210
\$8,000 to \$9,999	184	94	616	421	625	565	2 626	2 075	1 600	944	1 973	1 520
\$10,000 to \$14,999	882	546	2 199	1 636	1 266	1 083	4 563	3 766	3 559	2 227	4 784	4 119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	662	482	2 578	2 057	672	488	2 356	1 846	2 586	1 856	4 982	4 315
\$20,000 to \$24,999	384	252	1 891	1 570	551	479	1 120	823	1 333	984	3 396	2 971
\$25,000 to \$49,999	175	135	1 589	1 238	331	233	1 709	1 092	825	641	4 457	3 901
\$50,000 or more	48	12	114	87	78	40	265	194	279	233	765	722
Median	\$11 163	\$12 566	\$14 439	\$15 303	\$6 343	\$6 801	\$8 773	\$9 946	\$9 739	\$10 692	\$15 264	\$15 852

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 394	2 110	12 054	9 439	7 296	5 937	18 447	14 766	13 264	9 075	25 652	21 635
Drive alone	2 678	1 600	10 027	7 955	5 876	4 708	12 241	9 280	10 479	7 325	19 443	16 192
Carpool	716	510	2 027	1 484	1 420	1 229	6 206	5 486	2 785	1 750	6 209	5 443
Public transportation	89	55	156	140	484	439	949	481	2 424	1 819	424	400
Bus or streetcar	89	55	125	109	471	426	949	481	2 002	1 420	339	315
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	411	388	85	85
Walked only	188	38	690	115	391	184	3 860	508	1 881	280	467	68
Other means	62	16	74	51	50	35	227	102	256	121	96	37
Worked at home	96	—	28	—	164	—	236	—	323	—	181	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.24	1.28	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.9	22.9	18.2	20.5	18.7	21.0	18.4	22.1	20.4	25.1	25.9	29.1
Car, truck, or van	18.1	22.6	18.4	20.4	18.0	19.9	19.8	22.4	19.8	23.3	26.0	28.9
Public transportation	39.1	50.6	32.0	34.5	38.0	39.9	18.6	20.6	33.2	37.4	41.6	42.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	49	26	38	38	20	10	65	31	124	113

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con											
	Places—Con.											
	Upper Moreland township		Warminster township		West Mifflin borough		Wilkes-Barre city		Williamsport city		York city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 190	3 262	13 072	9 201	16 005	13 485	33 747	22 604	25 478	16 292	42 855	33 251
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 523	2 114	7 727	5 858	11 250	9 899	17 548	12 154	14 426	9 711	25 307	20 336
Householder, wife present	1 471	1 296	5 077	4 083	8 457	7 502	11 151	8 026	10 210	7 470	17 304	14 724
Householder, no wife present	319	220	752	533	913	778	1 400	899	1 724	946	3 087	1 867
Other household member	733	598	1 866	1 228	1 865	1 604	4 789	3 211	2 384	1 253	4 842	3 728
In group quarters	—	—	32	14	15	15	208	18	108	42	74	17
Female	1 667	1 148	5 345	3 343	4 755	3 586	16 199	10 450	11 052	6 581	17 548	12 915
Householder, husband present	55	28	119	77	83	71	325	204	214	117	342	216
Householder, no husband present	234	186	1 017	753	831	660	3 118	2 081	2 528	1 043	3 376	2 001
Other household member	1 342	929	4 148	2 500	3 841	2 855	12 380	8 108	8 179	5 406	13 744	10 673
In group quarters	36	5	61	13	—	—	376	57	131	15	86	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	408	266	1 060	550	1 012	784	2 783	1 542	1 424	664	2 967	2 295
20 to 24 years	635	504	1 765	1 195	2 032	1 677	5 293	3 487	3 530	2 046	6 132	4 601
25 to 54 years	2 528	2 042	8 335	6 005	10 295	8 822	19 813	13 640	16 083	10 770	26 553	21 164
55 to 64 years	553	398	1 742	1 329	2 476	2 063	4 680	3 286	3 654	2 484	5 696	4 222
65 years and over	66	52	170	122	190	139	1 178	649	787	328	1 507	969
With one or more years of college	1 586	1 231	4 903	3 772	5 553	4 907	10 961	7 879	7 932	4 743	10 955	8 836
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 849	2 951	12 379	8 706	15 315	12 874	33 389	22 458	25 033	16 204	41 111	32 718
Black	233	223	496	444	678	599	216	69	273	17	1 273	346
Other races	108	88	197	51	12	12	142	77	172	71	471	187
Spanish origin ¹	113	113	217	80	68	57	101	59	40	12	345	132
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 166	3 238	12 604	8 968	16 005	13 485	33 715	22 572	25 439	16 253	42 842	33 238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 032	786	3 124	2 446	2 969	2 612	6 752	4 755	5 189	3 114	7 743	6 266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	992	789	4 253	2 873	5 049	4 064	12 651	9 032	7 380	4 811	12 134	9 393
Technicians and related support occupations	189	175	649	533	931	886	1 033	812	848	646	1 226	982
Sales occupations	210	167	1 231	723	2 108	1 613	3 481	2 342	1 891	1 123	3 240	2 566
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	593	447	2 373	1 617	2 010	1 565	5 137	5 878	4 641	3 042	7 668	5 845
Service occupations	317	182	1 271	683	1 456	1 043	4 402	2 201	2 509	1 235	3 894	2 420
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	9	64	46	36	25	122	51	76	34	257	249
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	701	596	1 799	1 404	2 889	2 470	3 033	2 254	2 986	2 075	6 599	5 560
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 101	876	2 093	1 516	3 606	3 271	6 755	4 279	7 299	4 984	12 215	9 350
Construction	266	240	491	331	729	624	1 283	1 000	985	685	2 279	1 838
Manufacturing	1 967	1 703	4 150	3 244	5 860	5 329	7 442	5 090	9 317	6 784	17 458	13 593
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	56	821	704	834	604	2 402	1 778	1 564	1 141	3 184	2 760
Wholesale trade	206	157	679	421	561	536	1 633	1 143	1 390	834	1 901	1 507
Retail trade	325	241	2 127	1 317	3 447	2 798	5 729	3 511	2 774	1 561	5 401	4 064
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	176	245	133	159	118	2 401	1 729	1 113	747	1 444	1 184
Business and repair services	164	92	504	410	2 570	2 327	839	595	643	401	1 369	1 091
Personal services	50	38	96	74	234	152	973	596	399	203	786	444
Professional and related services	796	468	2 694	1 713	1 184	767	7 204	4 291	6 088	3 319	6 823	5 121
Public administration	30	30	600	475	258	126	3 431	2 537	973	496	1 564	1 122
All other industries	65	37	197	146	169	104	378	302	193	82	633	514
Armed forces, at work	24	24	468	233	—	—	32	32	39	39	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	3 527	2 848	10 280	7 440	14 441	12 591	26 080	17 452	21 136	13 643	37 034	29 043
Federal government workers	24	24	1 194	821	305	222	2 381	1 825	843	602	669	512
State and local government workers	444	284	1 199	744	1 103	586	3 622	2 276	2 382	1 404	3 237	2 212
Self-employed workers	169	94	386	196	156	86	1 550	982	1 032	568	1 780	1 411
Unpaid family workers	26	12	13	—	—	—	114	69	85	75	135	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	664	419	2 489	1 445	2 791	1 924	8 149	4 516	4 689	2 774	6 624	4 928
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 062	3 158	12 784	9 027	15 784	13 303	32 933	22 215	24 909	15 985	41 967	32 666
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	644	428	2 163	1 227	2 341	1 655	6 640	3 649	4 060	2 009	5 417	3 854
\$4,000 to \$5,999	390	202	815	457	856	606	3 526	2 123	1 865	1 088	3 572	2 485
\$6,000 to \$7,999	402	301	990	658	792	696	4 378	2 813	3 174	1 866	4 668	3 349
\$8,000 to \$9,999	350	322	1 185	680	759	626	4 056	2 875	2 687	1 689	4 781	3 489
\$10,000 to \$14,999	873	682	2 411	1 617	1 851	1 544	7 225	5 209	5 711	3 860	9 795	7 563
\$15,000 to \$19,999	485	427	2 418	1 959	2 941	2 508	3 506	2 524	4 225	3 054	7 007	5 970
\$20,000 to \$24,999	368	302	1 195	1 068	3 326	3 009	1 867	1 537	1 823	1 365	3 657	3 180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	476	434	1 388	1 164	2 813	2 579	1 294	1 123	1 143	916	2 557	2 348
\$50,000 or more	74	60	219	197	105	80	441	362	221	138	513	428
Median	\$11 002	\$11 873	\$12 083	\$14 463	\$16 796	\$17 639	\$8 948	\$9 755	\$10 378	\$11 250	\$10 901	\$11 570
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 831	3 124	12 163	8 933	15 026	12 949	27 861	20 508	22 734	15 844	39 025	32 110
Drive alone	2 882	2 388	9 262	6 737	10 683	9 188	20 593	15 206	16 148	11 323	29 173	23 932
Carpool	949	736	2 901	2 196	4 343	3 761	7 268	5 302	6 586	4 521	9 852	8 178
Public transportation	92	92	180	168	474	442	2 548	1 679	823	237	626	308
Bus or streetcar	75	75	40	28	465	433	2 501	1 642	775	189	608	299
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	17	129	129	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
Walked only	117	14	513	79	387	33	2 945	408	1 481	147	2 501	533
Other means	56	32	82	21	61	61	95	8	223	64	572	300
Worked at home	94	—	134	—	57	—	298	—	217	—	131	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.4	25.6	20.8	24.5	24.4	26.7	18.9	22.2	18.4	21.9	20.2	22.4
Car, truck, or van	22.3	25.0	20.8	24.0	24.3	26.3	19.2	22.0	18.6	21.9	20.7	22.4
Public transportation	50.2	50.2	55.8	59.1	38.5	38.7	26.3	28.6	22.7	22.2	26.4	34.9
With a public transportation disability	41	29	74	74	21	21	97	42	88	47	213	143

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	208 005	16 951	6 556	2 077	27 937	11 252	19 947	4 612	134 772	34 949	18 793	6 639
Householder, wife present	131 149	12 295	4 100	1 292	17 592	7 421	12 100	3 458	86 212	25 063	11 145	4 103
Householder, no wife present	23 581	1 290	650	288	3 045	1 152	2 489	385	15 115	3 146	2 282	807
Other household member	48 253	3 256	1 645	474	7 069	2 547	3 525	689	30 938	6 274	5 076	1 723
In group quarters	5 022	110	161	23	231	132	1 833	80	2 507	466	290	6
Female	171 238	8 974	5 917	1 256	24 681	6 873	12 021	1 412	115 378	22 326	13 241	2 552
Householder, husband present	3 553	179	156	36	549	200	298	51	2 181	488	369	72
Householder, no husband present	35 603	1 526	975	275	4 387	1 314	2 681	300	25 134	4 319	2 426	601
Other household member	128 244	7 148	4 686	911	19 503	5 158	8 463	988	85 455	17 065	10 137	1 849
In group quarters	3 838	121	100	34	242	201	579	73	2 608	454	309	30

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	31 155	1 573	1 241	136	4 810	1 159	2 211	141	20 038	3 183	2 855	484
20 to 24 years	54 485	3 165	1 580	448	7 849	2 744	5 268	774	34 437	6 803	5 351	1 559
25 to 54 years	228 567	17 273	7 389	2 316	31 854	11 694	20 192	4 175	149 684	38 355	19 448	5 844
55 to 64 years	53 907	3 335	1 825	374	7 039	2 226	3 545	851	37 997	7 667	3 501	1 084
65 years and over	11 129	579	438	59	1 066	302	752	83	7 994	1 267	879	220
With one or more years of college	136 696	10 657	3 723	1 445	18 091	7 876	14 153	2 850	88 421	26 503	12 308	3 263

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	364 938	25 462	12 337	3 314	51 686	17 461	30 362	5 953	239 184	56 525	31 369	9 013
Black	8 130	218	95	19	400	318	1 153	39	6 180	311	302	124
Other races	6 175	245	41	—	532	346	453	32	4 786	439	363	54
Spanish origin ¹	5 980	260	184	23	531	326	527	91	4 496	409	242	102

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	374 534	25 529	12 465	3 325	52 595	18 102	27 659	5 687	249 834	57 125	31 981	9 156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83 588	7 433	2 525	1 076	10 528	4 622	7 809	1 933	56 051	17 116	6 675	1 705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109 288	6 696	2 859	575	16 854	5 610	7 332	1 173	74 214	17 642	8 029	2 023
Technicians and related support occupations	10 387	852	118	13	1 742	583	936	270	6 809	1 963	782	273
Sales occupations	33 548	2 364	1 154	260	6 388	2 234	2 447	244	20 916	5 254	2 643	500
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 353	3 480	1 587	302	8 724	2 793	3 949	659	46 489	10 425	4 604	1 250
Service occupations	50 630	1 930	1 924	227	7 047	1 610	4 929	351	31 510	4 712	5 220	983
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 166	208	169	45	313	66	657	164	1 174	154	853	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49 564	4 199	1 866	728	6 951	2 816	3 751	1 126	31 677	7 643	5 319	2 228
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78 298	5 063	3 122	674	10 902	3 378	3 181	940	55 208	9 858	5 885	2 169
Construction	15 062	1 358	589	201	2 252	864	1 748	460	8 791	2 196	1 682	488
Manufacturing	116 843	9 176	4 719	1 262	16 261	5 853	5 097	1 859	82 095	17 917	8 671	4 047
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 578	1 496	536	196	2 363	880	1 011	160	12 547	4 082	1 121	276
Wholesale trade	13 465	1 290	265	115	1 348	602	481	187	10 728	2 866	643	125
Retail trade	58 247	3 296	2 163	403	11 246	3 863	5 144	537	34 016	6 225	5 678	1 323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 821	1 281	320	78	3 507	1 293	1 126	99	15 938	4 740	930	266
Business and repair services	12 737	1 138	136	28	1 764	632	1 750	381	8 237	2 377	850	228
Personal services	8 257	233	368	52	1 086	228	1 027	68	4 909	601	867	97
Professional and related services	83 116	4 890	2 764	823	9 648	3 130	6 134	1 003	55 844	12 902	8 726	1 650
Public administration	20 713	830	350	78	2 341	593	2 957	684	13 553	2 556	1 512	488
All other industries	6 695	541	255	89	779	164	1 184	249	3 176	663	1 301	168
Armed forces, at work	4 709	396	—	8	23	23	4 309	337	316	150	53	35
Private wage and salary workers	295 171	21 868	9 806	2 635	42 364	15 078	18 923	3 936	202 280	47 343	21 798	7 075
Federal government workers	16 617	1 775	280	52	1 082	409	7 872	1 555	6 143	1 779	1 240	576
State and local government workers	49 133	1 419	1 617	480	6 752	2 044	3 040	351	30 824	6 383	6 900	1 307
Self-employed workers	17 173	850	719	166	2 252	553	1 985	182	10 269	1 704	1 948	233
Unpaid family workers	1 149	13	51	—	168	41	148	—	634	66	148	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92 123	4 696	3 377	593	13 813	3 874	7 437	803	57 931	10 180	9 565	1 741

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	371 052	25 572	12 080	3 273	51 415	17 798	31 238	5 964	245 046	56 720	31 273	9 018
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	74 025	3 448	2 787	545	11 001	2 844	6 325	615	46 507	7 820	7 405	1 493
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36 980	2 018	1 389	216	5 281	1 510	3 284	226	23 989	4 246	3 037	658
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40 547	2 022	1 829	275	5 568	1 579	3 225	387	27 374	4 538	2 551	686
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40 879	2 466	1 166	323	5 566	1 873	2 765	482	28 301	5 235	3 081	648
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77 736	5 598	2 194	828	10 241	3 929	6 270	1 704	51 902	12 418	7 129	2 527
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 576	4 410	1 518	607	7 181	2 988	3 942	1 017	32 175	9 188	4 760	2 048
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 180	2 670	500	229	3 506	1 711	2 378	709	17 132	6 152	1 664	525
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 409	2 571	561	223	2 466	1 153	2 856	794	14 082	5 727	1 444	358
\$50,000 or more	4 720	369	136	27	605	211	193	30	3 584	1 396	202	75
Median	\$9 662	\$12 005	\$8 060	\$11 186	\$9 386	\$10 986	\$10 010	\$13 251	\$9 742	\$12 101	\$9 716	\$11 457

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	328 504	24 768	10 657	3 234	49 166	17 516	26 515	5 793	213 397	53 536	28 769	8 763
Drive alone	249 910	18 701	8 090	2 595	39 107	13 472	19 557	3 624	162 113	41 090	21 043	5 456
Carpool	78 594	6 067	2 567	639	10 059	4 044	6 958	2 169	51 284	12 446	7 726	3 307
Public transportation	16 037	381	301	51	629	361	461	110	14 438	2 418	208	87
Bus or streetcar	15 606	232	246	51	588	332	418	110	14 188	2 262	166	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	172	135	—	—	13	13	—	—	145	134	14	14
Walked only	26 142	545	1 144	18	1 550	156	3 838	98	17 803	953	1 807	255
Other means	4 178	231	138	30	635	92	572	23	2 223	368	610	86
Worked at home	4 382	—	233	—	638	—	582	—	2 289	—	640	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.31	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.30
Mean travel time to work	17.3	29.1	14.1	24.7	17.0	24.1	15.7	33.9	17.7	26.6	18.2	30.2
Car, truck, or van	17.6	29.2	14.8	24.7	17.1	23.9	16.9	34.3	17.7	26.2	18.8	30.7
Public transportation	28.0	52.5	18.6	27.3	33.8	44.0	23.4	33.8	28.1	42.0	27.2	43.5
With a public transportation disability	1 774	75	86	10	157	45	114	17	1 313	240	104	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 813	8 788	10 368	7 072	11 474	5 958	3 406	2 323	16 579	10 126	60 235	40 207
Householder, wife present	8 367	5 776	7 048	5 125	6 553	4 279	1 853	1 277	10 742	6 861	37 746	28 065
Householder, no wife present	1 425	1 005	872	529	1 425	508	392	282	1 771	965	7 837	3 956
Other household member	2 960	1 946	2 428	1 403	1 835	876	1 153	756	3 908	2 151	12 824	7 900
In group quarters	61	61	20	15	1 661	295	8	158	1	149	1 828	286
Female	10 999	6 180	7 878	4 165	6 360	2 546	3 492	2 230	13 381	6 605	51 699	31 919
Householder, husband present	2 18	1 54	1 07	47	1 153	116	29	11	238	127	1 159	738
Householder, no husband present	2 509	1 591	1 547	908	1 588	672	568	417	2 761	1 243	12 694	6 890
Other household member	8 267	4 430	6 109	3 172	4 099	1 686	2 884	1 796	10 284	5 152	35 803	23 947
In group quarters	5	5	115	38	520	72	11	6	98	83	2 043	344

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 872	923	1 577	738	1 279	446	872	466	2 549	1 068	7 346	3 313
20 to 24 years	2 940	1 823	2 292	1 370	3 364	1 189	938	652	3 764	2 184	16 700	9 709
25 to 54 years	14 211	9 548	11 081	7 121	11 054	5 793	4 057	2 775	17 624	10 408	67 285	46 081
55 to 64 years	3 990	2 291	2 708	1 724	1 757	903	834	583	5 075	2 561	16 738	10 859
65 years and over	799	383	588	284	380	173	197	77	948	510	3 865	2 164
With one or more years of college	8 274	5 170	5 691	4 106	8 674	3 993	2 189	1 477	7 529	5 137	48 038	32 079

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	23 059	14 270	17 505	10 917	16 672	8 208	6 720	4 401	28 796	16 092	104 833	70 515
Black	514	496	251	119	836	223	63	63	444	338	4 373	728
Other races	239	202	490	201	326	73	115	89	720	301	2 728	883
Spanish origin ¹	248	187	219	139	312	121	110	110	998	475	2 234	566

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	23 802	14 958	18 227	11 218	13 739	6 879	6 898	4 553	29 927	16 698	111 729	71 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 967	2 960	3 514	2 529	3 751	2 126	1 389	918	5 178	3 587	29 476	20 227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 245	4 353	5 205	3 203	3 881	1 913	2 172	1 390	7 504	4 245	37 121	25 734
Technicians and related support occupations	564	454	456	361	447	273	180	167	479	494	3 737	2 673
Sales occupations	2 876	1 641	1 883	1 209	1 348	527	969	590	2 348	1 301	7 661	5 187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 805	2 258	2 866	1 633	2 086	1 113	1 023	633	4 427	2 450	25 723	17 874
Service occupations	4 019	2 311	1 835	919	2 982	1 228	1 017	541	2 927	1 109	13 202	6 264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	58	76	60	235	91	23	23	91	18	303	155
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 788	1 936	2 672	1 758	1 807	956	779	559	4 135	2 590	13 156	9 017
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 714	3 340	4 925	2 749	1 083	565	1 518	1 122	10 092	5 149	18 471	10 547
Construction	1 047	655	788	544	1 050	560	371	244	769	490	3 394	2 538
Manufacturing	7 163	5 402	7 088	4 390	1 013	556	2 087	1 576	14 469	8 209	28 939	18 182
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	570	390	1 176	859	549	299	39	39	1 168	770	7 363	5 716
Wholesale trade	1 244	743	1 336	955	95	72	87	63	931	562	4 589	3 362
Retail trade	4 364	2 388	2 834	1 655	2 800	1 054	1 524	839	4 345	2 243	11 116	6 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 293	704	539	312	527	243	486	393	993	628	10 205	7 553
Business and repair services	728	469	760	533	777	456	280	163	949	625	4 211	2 967
Personal services	829	376	236	114	541	142	144	50	715	290	1 949	992
Professional and related services	4 601	2 715	2 693	1 464	3 499	1 717	1 599	1 092	4 514	2 444	30 972	18 639
Public administration	1 686	980	446	201	2 325	1 485	223	71	906	345	8 007	5 008
All other industries	277	136	331	191	563	295	58	23	168	92	984	580
Armed forces, at work	10	10	19	19	4 095	1 625	—	—	33	33	205	182
Private wage and salary workers	17 412	11 570	16 069	10 248	8 540	3 879	5 884	4 100	26 098	15 054	88 881	57 937
Federal government workers	111	65	121	85	7 030	3 844	15	8	475	249	4 653	3 274
State and local government workers	4 886	2 883	1 423	640	1 290	534	616	239	2 249	930	14 276	8 705
Self-employed workers	1 285	408	610	264	923	239	346	193	1 084	489	3 935	2 155
Unpaid family workers	118	42	23	—	51	8	37	13	54	9	189	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 633	2 625	4 007	2 031	3 831	1 556	2 331	1 314	6 440	3 141	24 339	12 885

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23 232	14 697	17 881	11 080	17 551	8 350	6 731	4 459	29 425	16 504	109 878	71 369
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 270	2 148	2 837	1 323	3 484	1 231	1 878	1 089	5 684	2 742	19 732	9 624
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 404	1 182	1 785	803	1 959	690	846	559	3 114	1 551	10 009	5 325
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 191	1 422	2 100	1 119	1 766	599	665	426	3 723	1 785	11 707	6 679
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 548	1 694	1 971	1 197	1 385	636	807	605	3 517	1 794	12 881	8 188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 105	3 600	3 927	2 722	3 512	1 746	1 159	848	6 377	3 724	22 955	16 120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 194	2 163	2 623	1 912	2 233	1 367	723	470	3 731	2 443	14 673	11 027
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 702	1 301	1 391	981	1 454	947	332	222	1 657	1 244	8 532	7 007
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 551	1 005	1 070	879	1 659	1 075	272	191	1 375	1 039	7 246	5 890
\$50,000 or more	267	182	177	144	99	59	49	49	247	182	1 143	1 415
Median	\$10 125	\$10 854	\$10 201	\$11 490	\$10 168	\$12 413	\$7 929	\$8 514	\$9 246	\$10 329	\$10 084	\$11 340

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	21 752	14 412	17 030	10 931	13 874	7 926	6 159	4 249	25 678	15 627	89 425	64 595
Drive alone	17 651	11 454	13 051	8 681	9 990	5 677	4 701	3 223	19 112	12 016	65 913	48 121
Carpool	4 101	2 958	3 979	2 250	3 884	2 249	1 458	1 026	6 566	3 611	23 512	16 474
Public transportation	533	391	338	217	261	68	208	191	1 127	620	11 542	6 055
Bus or streetcar	533	391	323	217	218	68	208	191	1 099	598	11 352	5 903
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	134
Walked only	1 075	130	599	5	3 066	423	386	93	2 619	352	9 206	1 092
Other means	168	35	127	84	331	87	63	20	349	132	961	384
Worked at home	284	—	152	—	302	—	82	—	187	—	800	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 13	1 15	1 13	1 20	1 21	1 15	1 16	1 16	1 15	1 17	1 16
Mean travel time to work	17.0	21.2	17.3	21.4	15.6	23.0	15.5	19.4	16.7	21.2	19.3	22.9
Car, truck, or van	17.2	21.0	17.3	21.2	17.4	23.6	15.5	18.7	17.0	21.0	19.3	22.2
Public transportation	27.1	32.5	29.3	33.6	18.0	32.2	34.0	35.9	25.7	29.2	27.8	33.1
With a public transportation disability	188	101	126	89	58	21	39	39	108	63	619	316

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	16 981	10 421	4 022	2 518	7 476	3 201	1 528	775	3 000	1 255	1 866	1 088
Householder, wife present	10 637	6 873	2 434	1 606	4 738	2 218	890	422	1 965	855	1 162	718
Householder, no wife present	1 790	1 063	515	288	834	274	213	140	220	138	183	92
Other household member	4 409	2 362	1 030	605	1 778	677	356	206	739	262	505	262
In group quarters	145	123	43	19	126	32	69	7	76	—	16	16
Female	16 893	8 961	3 159	1 669	7 355	2 967	1 324	587	2 349	744	2 095	1 290
Householder, husband present	442	271	31	26	110	28	27	—	65	31	46	32
Householder, no husband present	3 034	1 483	665	371	1 243	422	280	163	386	142	294	173
Other household member	13 203	7 012	2 441	1 272	5 946	2 502	976	424	1 839	537	1 755	1 085
In group quarters	214	195	22	—	56	15	41	—	59	34	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 215	1 618	642	349	1 586	618	272	89	536	114	416	218
20 to 24 years	5 369	3 304	968	557	1 726	671	320	240	670	249	554	337
25 to 54 years	20 177	11 773	4 304	2 583	8 756	3 770	1 634	852	3 264	1 444	2 324	1 419
55 to 64 years	4 489	2 405	1 095	595	2 200	897	506	133	713	184	545	345
65 years and over	624	282	172	103	563	212	120	48	166	8	122	59
With one or more years of college	12 223	7 610	2 037	1 272	3 941	2 203	1 225	550	1 463	736	931	667

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	33 185	18 844	7 070	4 082	14 552	6 125	2 830	1 355	5 303	1 969	3 893	2 330
Black	272	228	41	41	159	17	22	7	30	30	43	34
Other races	417	310	70	64	120	26	—	—	16	—	25	14
Spanish origin ¹	444	385	31	9	38	—	28	28	95	6	61	31

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	33 863	19 371	7 169	4 175	14 802	6 145	2 852	1 362	5 349	1 999	3 953	2 370
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 084	4 393	1 204	720	3 114	1 749	741	362	1 044	542	650	451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 659	6 603	2 289	1 379	3 836	1 871	943	375	1 031	416	781	379
Technicians and related support occupations	1 048	707	375	242	285	144	20	7	76	62	22	10
Sales occupations	4 775	2 785	584	382	1 366	689	542	236	360	150	183	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 836	3 111	1 330	755	2 185	1 038	381	132	595	204	576	281
Service occupations	4 647	2 054	955	434	2 332	644	496	217	803	111	605	345
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	181	47	11	11	60	13	26	12	101	44	42	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 290	2 681	725	479	1 702	695	348	241	971	434	467	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 002	3 593	1 985	1 152	3 758	1 173	298	155	1 399	452	1 408	919
Construction	1 356	845	218	84	509	209	210	155	241	68	122	44
Manufacturing	8 368	5 249	2 750	1 835	4 894	1 894	347	204	2 327	1 076	1 949	1 194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 496	846	370	194	596	314	120	48	100	18	295	200
Wholesale trade	1 062	661	91	91	728	262	95	48	104	38	35	26
Retail trade	8 102	4 693	1 318	786	2 708	1 263	745	349	705	187	641	388
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 723	1 736	285	164	746	407	123	64	111	34	81	21
Business and repair services	1 211	680	269	192	296	105	85	15	37	14	14	14
Personal services	687	203	170	79	384	114	119	67	158	27	78	41
Professional and related services	6 951	3 691	1 063	478	3 088	1 394	848	349	1 256	431	610	380
Public administration	1 369	582	616	253	704	161	112	25	183	58	55	30
All other industries	538	185	19	19	149	22	48	38	127	48	73	32
Armed forces, at work	11	11	12	12	29	23	—	—	—	—	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	27 412	16 375	5 608	3 464	11 954	5 196	1 870	1 021	4 265	1 654	3 390	2 096
Federal government workers	616	329	358	249	249	124	112	9	101	28	62	21
State and local government workers	4 349	2 115	942	323	1 850	559	616	263	660	230	334	171
Self-employed workers	1 370	514	262	151	747	263	254	69	272	74	175	90
Unpaid family workers	127	49	11	—	31	26	—	—	51	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 533	4 806	1 590	817	4 074	1 569	981	406	1 264	368	1 093	591

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	33 097	19 026	7 043	4 125	14 405	6 032	2 811	1 353	5 102	1 923	3 869	2 323
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 292	3 647	1 427	705	3 231	1 113	776	329	1 077	312	913	536
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 772	2 000	687	323	1 625	602	276	105	421	86	633	370
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 565	1 990	1 005	493	1 858	632	286	169	932	190	576	321
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 762	2 171	772	457	1 751	707	139	34	535	198	481	252
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 007	3 554	1 622	1 081	3 016	1 334	578	349	1 011	489	487	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 296	2 709	930	614	1 391	687	484	254	570	326	442	292
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 302	1 553	314	232	767	459	146	76	246	104	108	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 679	1 160	201	146	649	416	116	37	230	166	183	75
\$50,000 or more	422	242	85	74	117	82	10	—	80	52	46	46
Median	\$9 020	\$9 728	\$9 043	\$10 235	\$8 558	\$9 893	\$8 971	\$10 350	\$8 452	\$11 285	\$7 349	\$7 592

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	31 863	18 725	6 536	4 104	12 977	6 083	2 411	1 297	4 594	1 937	3 353	2 188
Drive alone	25 475	14 600	5 123	3 244	10 275	4 913	2 050	1 138	3 415	1 483	2 367	1 545
Carpool	6 388	4 125	1 413	860	2 702	1 170	361	159	1 179	454	986	643
Public transportation	471	358	62	23	176	8	47	22	76	17	166	153
Bus or streetcar	442	329	50	11	165	8	33	22	61	17	140	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	830	183	294	47	1 394	30	258	27	469	7	417	25
Other means	399	116	171	13	190	47	24	16	102	38	12	12
Worked at home	311	—	118	—	94	—	112	—	108	—	13	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.17	1.15	1.19	1.20
Mean travel time to work	17.2	21.1	15.9	20.0	13.8	18.6	13.7	19.6	14.0	21.7	14.1	17.7
Car, truck, or van	17.3	20.8	16.2	20.2	13.8	18.5	14.5	19.8	14.6	21.7	14.7	17.5
Public transportation	34.2	38.5	15.9	13.5	35.0	90.0	16.2	24.1	15.1	28.8	20.7	21.6
With a public transportation disability	130	64	20	—	82	22	12	—	—	—	74	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 456	2 637	5 584	4 226	33 874	19 382	163	89	7 181	4 187	440	80
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 142	1 662	3 455	2 752	16 981	10 421	85	52	4 022	2 518	244	58
Householder, wife present	1 916	991	2 388	1 992	10 637	6 873	56	35	2 434	1 606	167	21
Householder, no wife present	299	201	406	317	1 790	1 063	8	8	515	288	19	11
Other household member	884	427	661	443	4 409	2 362	21	9	1 030	605	58	26
In group quarters	43	43	—	—	145	123	—	—	43	19	—	—
Female	2 314	975	2 129	1 474	16 893	8 961	78	37	3 159	1 669	196	22
Householder, husband present	27	15	49	29	442	271	—	—	31	26	11	11
Householder, no husband present	232	94	423	271	3 034	1 483	8	—	665	371	47	11
Other household member	2 055	866	1 651	1 168	13 203	7 012	70	37	2 441	1 272	138	—
In group quarters	—	—	6	6	214	195	—	—	22	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	567	136	356	196	3 215	1 618	9	5	642	349	53	—
20 to 24 years	664	347	765	581	5 369	3 304	35	22	968	557	60	26
25 to 54 years	3 552	1 821	3 522	2 818	20 177	11 773	67	18	4 304	2 583	250	54
55 to 64 years	536	265	827	583	4 489	2 405	39	39	1 095	595	77	—
65 years and over	137	68	114	48	624	282	13	5	172	103	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 683	915	1 974	1 494	12 223	7 610	70	47	2 037	1 272	152	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 377	2 583	5 531	4 173	33 185	18 844	163	89	7 070	4 082	440	80
Black	41	22	46	46	272	228	—	—	41	41	—	—
Other races	38	32	7	7	417	310	—	—	70	64	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	21	12	25	25	444	385	—	—	31	9	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 456	2 637	5 584	4 226	33 863	19 371	163	89	7 169	4 175	440	80
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 146	686	1 012	723	7 084	4 393	33	28	1 204	720	97	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 256	475	1 526	1 078	11 659	6 603	32	20	2 289	1 379	203	11
Technicians and related support occupations	195	94	115	115	1 048	707	—	—	375	242	25	11
Sales occupations	470	185	542	326	4 775	2 785	—	—	584	382	78	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	591	196	869	637	5 836	3 111	32	20	1 330	755	100	—
Service occupations	665	229	705	399	4 647	2 054	25	5	955	434	56	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	49	49	181	47	16	6	11	11	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	771	413	1 080	949	4 290	2 681	20	8	725	479	66	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 596	834	1 212	1 028	6 002	3 593	37	22	1 985	1 152	9	—
Construction	374	166	286	124	1 356	845	12	8	218	84	57	22
Manufacturing	2 162	1 167	2 775	2 468	8 368	5 249	45	28	2 750	1 835	21	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	95	349	282	1 496	846	7	—	370	194	41	—
Wholesale trade	99	58	90	77	1 062	661	6	6	91	91	—	—
Retail trade	952	425	859	572	8 102	4 693	—	—	1 318	786	89	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	66	297	197	2 723	1 736	—	—	285	164	21	—
Business and repair services	160	39	105	62	1 211	680	8	8	269	192	—	—
Personal services	112	55	59	25	687	203	15	11	170	79	45	—
Professional and related services	1 017	467	529	271	6 951	3 691	36	12	1 063	478	107	11
Public administration	191	71	137	64	1 369	582	8	—	616	253	29	—
All other industries	64	28	98	84	538	185	26	16	19	19	30	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	12	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 200	2 190	4 797	3 867	27 412	16 375	97	69	5 608	3 464	204	28
Federal government workers	32	9	62	62	616	329	8	—	358	249	9	—
State and local government workers	964	402	401	150	4 349	2 115	50	20	942	323	153	26
Self-employed workers	237	32	317	147	1 370	514	8	—	262	151	74	26
Unpaid family workers	23	4	7	—	127	49	—	—	11	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 529	548	1 012	590	9 533	4 806	66	23	1 590	817	219	37
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 270	2 537	5 509	4 185	33 097	19 026	163	89	7 043	4 125	427	80
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 242	437	917	578	7 292	3 647	63	35	1 427	705	175	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	391	196	347	243	3 772	2 000	30	8	687	323	35	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	593	247	377	233	3 565	1 990	4	—	1 005	493	13	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	434	224	542	372	3 762	2 171	26	26	772	457	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 095	601	1 409	1 170	6 007	3 554	29	14	1 622	1 081	66	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	862	473	1 039	865	4 296	2 709	—	—	930	614	65	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	354	180	520	452	2 302	1 553	5	—	314	232	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	251	145	314	250	1 679	1 160	—	—	201	146	13	—
\$50,000 or more	48	34	44	22	422	242	6	6	85	74	—	—
Median	\$9 885	\$10 952	\$11 488	\$12 253	\$9 020	\$9 728	\$5 233	\$8 115	\$9 043	\$10 235	\$6 538	\$12 035
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 049	2 580	5 229	4 159	31 863	18 725	151	89	6 536	4 104	301	80
Drive alone	4 176	2 117	3 933	3 017	25 475	14 600	151	89	5 123	3 244	263	69
Carpool	873	463	1 296	1 142	6 388	4 125	—	—	1 413	860	38	11
Public transportation	51	30	36	36	471	358	—	—	62	23	—	—
Bus or streetcar	51	30	36	36	442	329	—	—	50	11	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	205	14	215	12	830	183	—	—	294	47	81	—
Other means	39	13	19	19	399	116	—	—	171	13	44	—
Worked at home	112	—	85	—	311	—	12	—	118	—	14	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 10	1 11	1 16	1 18	1 12	1 14	1 00	1 00	1 13	1 13	1 07	1 07
Mean travel time to work	minutes 16 2	minutes 21 6	minutes 17 2	minutes 20 3	minutes 17 2	minutes 21 1	minutes 12 1	minutes 12 2	minutes 15 9	minutes 20 0	minutes 14 2	minutes 30 7
Car, truck, or van	minutes 16 3	minutes 21 4	minutes 17 5	minutes 20 0	minutes 17 3	minutes 20 8	minutes 12 1	minutes 12 2	minutes 16 2	minutes 20 2	minutes 15 2	minutes 30 7
Public transportation	minutes 37 5	minutes 53 0	minutes 53 3	minutes 53 3	minutes 34 2	minutes 38 5	—	—	minutes 15 9	minutes 13 5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	—	130	64	—	—	20	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	405	113	3 298	2 086	11 474	5 958	3 202	2 203	1 073	455	987	320
Householder, wife present	228	85	2 019	1 343	6 553	4 279	2 305	1 675	740	321	689	202
Householder, no wife present	72	18	564	343	1 425	508	276	202	103	20	56	35
Other household member	105	10	715	400	1 835	876	565	309	230	114	198	83
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 661	295	56	17	—	—	44	—
Female	255	56	2 801	1 677	6 360	2 546	1 732	974	627	282	1 250	287
Householder, husband present	—	—	82	68	153	116	43	15	9	—	11	11
Householder, no husband present	60	24	529	265	1 588	672	302	190	138	86	215	92
Other household member	195	32	2 143	1 297	4 099	1 686	1 375	769	480	196	1 024	184
In group quarters	—	—	47	47	520	72	12	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	24	10	548	320	1 279	446	183	77	90	17	194	25
20 to 24 years	70	34	934	698	3 364	1 189	595	332	167	97	278	92
25 to 54 years	364	64	3 809	2 283	11 054	5 793	3 426	2 353	1 124	530	1 363	370
55 to 64 years	142	42	612	395	1 757	903	659	403	274	62	294	105
65 years and over	60	19	196	67	380	173	71	12	45	31	108	15
With one or more years of college	177	41	2 382	1 582	8 674	3 993	2 119	1 419	580	306	788	309

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	660	169	5 834	3 601	16 672	8 208	4 779	3 094	1 693	737	2 231	607
Black	—	—	176	120	836	223	117	45	7	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	89	42	326	73	38	38	—	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	94	46	312	121	77	51	20	13	24	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	660	169	6 010	3 763	13 739	6 879	4 925	3 168	1 700	737	2 237	607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136	53	1 728	1 114	3 751	2 126	1 586	1 000	475	226	620	330
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100	—	1 697	1 013	3 881	1 913	1 082	634	314	103	373	61
Technicians and related support occupations	24	—	259	179	447	273	168	135	7	—	38	14
Sales occupations	44	—	542	290	1 348	527	247	106	153	55	107	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	—	896	544	2 086	1 113	667	393	154	48	228	25
Service occupations	164	43	936	535	2 982	1 228	380	116	372	203	661	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	21	121	65	235	91	69	19	132	29	38	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126	35	724	522	1 807	956	800	634	204	94	202	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	17	804	514	1 083	565	1 008	765	203	82	343	83
Construction	102	35	151	61	1 050	560	233	147	131	24	92	34
Manufacturing	13	—	941	693	1 013	556	3 044	2 388	49	37	421	198
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	209	130	—	549	299	74	10	129	43	7
Wholesale trade	12	12	214	102	95	72	87	43	56	42	27	—
Retail trade	148	—	1 264	751	2 800	1 054	284	129	509	225	208	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	425	261	—	527	243	104	16	49	30	81
Business and repair services	72	—	782	528	—	777	456	95	56	24	40	—
Personal services	89	43	242	144	541	142	66	13	34	18	94	—
Professional and related services	100	41	1 213	772	3 499	1 717	712	293	479	222	1 075	334
Public administration	33	17	338	218	2 325	1 485	101	41	96	43	61	16
All other industries	91	21	231	103	563	295	125	32	144	29	51	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	89	—	4 095	1 625	9	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	375	111	4 703	3 010	8 540	3 879	4 029	2 894	959	484	1 295	369
Federal government workers	—	—	576	391	7 030	3 844	98	85	37	20	40	5
State and local government workers	80	48	501	232	1 290	534	475	155	505	215	722	233
Self-employed workers	205	10	254	96	923	239	312	43	187	18	162	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	65	34	51	8	20	—	12	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	211	50	1 643	893	3 831	1 556	746	287	690	308	667	100

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	651	169	5 887	3 663	17 551	8 350	4 757	3 135	1 664	737	2 146	607
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	187	19	1 337	775	3 484	1 231	715	369	359	154	517	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999	56	13	599	333	1 959	690	307	137	272	88	276	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	97	39	695	432	1 766	599	386	223	191	83	151	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	116	51	584	404	1 385	636	492	310	133	52	218	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	37	1 098	642	3 512	1 746	1 179	939	243	131	521	217
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	—	669	481	2 233	1 367	660	431	265	151	277	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	300	194	1 454	947	474	406	122	35	79	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	552	382	1 659	1 075	525	311	79	43	55	31
\$50,000 or more	10	10	53	20	99	59	19	9	—	—	52	32
Median	\$7 701	\$8 529	\$9 070	\$9 443	\$10 168	\$12 413	\$11 499	\$12 193	\$8 150	\$9 673	\$9 183	\$12 081

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	506	157	5 619	3 651	13 874	7 926	4 560	3 075	1 487	715	1 918	589
Drive alone	397	130	4 351	2 756	9 990	5 677	3 153	1 940	1 261	587	1 404	428
Carpool	109	27	1 268	895	3 884	2 249	1 407	1 135	226	128	514	161
Public transportation	—	—	86	86	261	68	114	102	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	86	86	218	68	114	102	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	103	—	172	12	3 066	423	144	—	139	9	157	11
Other means	12	12	132	14	331	87	28	—	25	13	32	7
Worked at home	39	—	90	—	302	—	88	—	49	—	130	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.29	1.09	1.11	1.18	1.20
Mean travel time to work	12.9	23.6	15.2	19.4	15.6	23.0	18.3	22.9	13.0	19.0	15.1	28.5
Car, truck, or van	15.0	25.0	15.3	19.0	17.4	23.6	18.6	22.7	13.7	19.1	16.1	29.1
Public transportation	—	—	34.7	34.7	18.0	32.2	26.9	28.9	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	46	32	58	21	10	10	—	—	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Providence County—Con											
Central Falls city		Cranston city		Cumberland town		East Providence city		Foster town		Glocester town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 577	14 968	3 937	11 237	443	123	673	319			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 466	8 788	2 624	7 072	223	33	301	165			
Householder, wife present	1 698	5 776	1 838	5 125	140	18	253	127			
Householder, no wife present	232	1 005	220	872	18	—	7	7			
Other household member	536	1 946	521	1 403	65	15	41	31			
In group quarters	—	61	45	20	—	—	—	—			
Female	2 111	6 180	1 313	4 165	220	90	372	154			
Householder, husband present	39	154	16	107	—	—	21	6			
Householder, no husband present	396	1 591	219	908	22	9	46	19			
Other household member	1 676	4 430	1 078	3 172	198	81	305	129			
In group quarters	—	5	—	38	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	289	923	388	738	34	27	37	7			
20 to 24 years	607	1 823	509	1 370	57	18	21	11			
25 to 34 years	2 832	9 548	2 505	7 121	309	74	539	277			
35 to 44 years	1 036	3 990	902	1 724	43	4	76	24			
45 to 54 years	84	383	68	284	—	—	—	—			
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With one or more years of college	1 110	5 170	1 013	4 106	195	63	280	199			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 514	14 270	3 846	10 917	443	123	673	319			
Black	56	496	47	119	—	—	—	—			
Other races	7	202	44	201	—	—	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	126	187	102	139	—	—	6	6			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 577	14 958	3 937	11 218	443	123	673	319			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	732	2 960	729	2 529	118	41	259	157			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	731	4 353	1 065	3 203	45	—	180	58			
Technicians and related support occupations	56	454	100	361	18	—	12	—			
Sales occupations	125	1 641	450	1 209	11	—	71	28			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	550	2 258	515	1 633	16	—	97	30			
Service occupations	405	2 311	300	1 835	45	38	79	58			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	58	13	76	7	7	35	6			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	917	1 936	1 055	1 758	31	10	43	27			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 792	3 340	1 106	2 749	128	27	77	13			
Construction	176	1 047	411	788	544	31	56	28			
Manufacturing	3 032	7 163	2 328	4 390	45	19	49	—			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64	570	344	1 176	13	—	47	—			
Wholesale trade	173	1 244	743	1 336	4	4	20	7			
Retail trade	315	4 364	1 555	2 834	116	24	112	47			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	1 293	704	539	312	—	28	18			
Business and repair services	23	728	254	760	533	—	6	6			
Personal services	18	829	84	236	—	—	—	—			
Professional and related services	642	4 601	2 715	1 464	127	59	258	173			
Public administration	77	1 686	980	446	201	31	56	15			
All other industries	14	277	112	331	76	7	41	25			
Armed forces, at work	—	10	—	19	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	4 187	11 570	3 542	10 248	213	68	294	138			
Federal government workers	13	111	33	121	5	—	15	—			
State and local government workers	295	4 886	705	1 423	87	37	255	149			
Self-employed workers	82	1 285	408	610	123	18	94	32			
Unpaid family workers	—	118	42	23	15	—	15	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	672	5 633	1 637	4 007	144	51	339	136			
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 528	23 232	3 873	17 881	428	123	658	319			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	618	4 270	1 206	2 837	116	41	187	73			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	337	2 404	1 182	1 785	36	4	41	22			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	555	2 191	1 422	2 100	11	—	123	26			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	601	2 548	1 694	1 971	67	15	61	42			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 130	5 105	3 600	3 927	77	18	86	58			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	695	3 194	2 163	2 623	86	32	82	53			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	374	1 702	1 301	1 391	4	4	31	31			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	178	1 551	1 005	1 070	20	9	38	14			
\$50,000 or more	40	267	182	177	11	—	9	—			
Median	\$9 897	\$10 430	\$10 125	\$11 097	\$9 522	\$10 295	\$7 642	\$9 833			
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 309	21 752	3 830	17 030	312	123	604	319			
Drive alone	3 300	17 651	1 454	4 725	279	90	476	238			
Carpool	1 009	4 101	2 958	1 510	33	33	128	81			
Public transportation	88	533	391	30	—	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	88	533	391	30	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	127	1 075	130	373	5	98	9	—			
Other means	53	168	35	40	8	—	18	—			
Worked at home	—	284	—	122	—	—	42	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.06	1.17	1.13	1.15			
Mean travel time to work	14.8	17.1	21.2	16.3	11.5	19.4	18.1	25.3			
Car, truck, or van	15.2	17.2	21.0	16.4	14.0	19.4	18.6	25.3			
Public transportation	36.7	27.1	32.5	20.8	—	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	32	188	101	5	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 435	2 112	4 816	3 988	3 406	2 323	1 847	1 439	16 579	10 126	60 235	40 207
Householder, wife present	2 204	1 444	3 216	2 625	1 853	1 277	1 181	905	10 742	6 861	37 746	28 065
Householder, no wife present	264	179	341	329	392	282	246	232	1 771	965	7 837	3 956
Other household member	954	476	1 224	999	1 153	756	415	297	3 908	2 151	12 824	7 900
In group quarters	13	13	35	35	8	8	5	5	158	149	1 828	286
Female	2 977	1 771	4 087	3 178	3 492	2 230	2 297	1 760	13 381	6 605	51 699	31 919
Householder, husband present	50	—	76	60	29	11	19	7	238	127	1 159	738
Householder, no husband present	542	415	812	663	568	417	451	365	2 761	1 243	12 694	6 890
Other household member	2 385	1 356	3 170	2 426	2 884	1 796	1 800	1 361	10 284	5 152	35 803	23 947
In group quarters	—	—	29	29	11	6	27	27	98	83	2 043	344

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	689	358	783	556	872	466	391	295	2 549	1 068	7 346	3 313
20 to 24 years	862	535	1 284	1 079	938	652	589	497	3 764	2 184	16 700	9 709
25 to 54 years	3 767	2 382	5 170	4 163	4 057	2 775	2 577	2 026	17 624	10 408	67 285	46 081
55 to 64 years	981	1 481	1 235	834	583	583	524	356	5 075	2 561	16 738	10 859
65 years and over	113	84	179	133	197	77	63	25	948	510	3 865	2 164
With one or more years of college	1 769	1 168	2 497	1 935	2 189	1 477	1 195	907	7 529	5 137	48 038	32 079

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 262	3 733	8 714	6 985	6 720	4 401	4 072	3 141	28 796	16 092	104 833	70 515
Black	66	66	112	104	63	63	14	14	444	338	4 373	728
Other races	84	84	77	77	115	89	58	44	720	301	2 728	883
Spanish origin ¹	47	47	67	60	110	110	26	26	998	475	2 234	566

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 412	3 883	8 903	7 166	6 898	4 553	4 135	3 199	29 927	16 698	111 729	71 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 207	817	1 488	1 139	1 389	918	776	604	5 178	3 587	29 476	20 227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 114	1 289	2 497	2 025	2 172	1 390	962	752	7 504	4 245	37 121	25 734
Technicians and related support occupations	138	106	135	135	180	167	134	118	729	494	3 737	2 673
Sales occupations	812	449	985	845	969	590	228	132	2 348	1 301	7 661	5 187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 164	734	1 377	1 045	1 023	633	600	502	4 427	2 450	25 723	17 874
Service occupations	768	441	972	645	1 017	541	572	374	2 927	1 109	13 202	6 264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	20	98	66	23	23	53	40	91	18	303	155
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 054	702	1 053	892	779	559	587	454	4 135	2 590	13 156	9 017
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 224	614	2 795	2 399	1 518	1 122	1 185	975	10 092	5 149	18 471	10 547
Construction	307	211	201	136	371	244	134	93	769	490	3 394	2 538
Manufacturing	1 716	1 051	4 381	3 807	2 087	1 576	1 855	1 574	14 469	8 209	28 939	18 182
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	126	45	529	398	39	39	37	12	1 168	770	7 363	5 716
Wholesale trade	426	229	289	251	87	63	180	159	931	562	4 589	3 362
Retail trade	1 392	774	1 401	1 092	1 524	839	535	379	4 345	2 243	11 116	6 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	816	688	167	139	486	393	60	54	993	628	10 205	7 553
Business and repair services	190	138	198	133	280	163	44	23	949	625	4 211	2 967
Personal services	118	79	149	69	144	50	22	3	715	290	1 949	992
Professional and related services	987	562	845	553	1 599	1 092	1 042	759	4 514	2 444	30 972	18 639
Public administration	177	32	327	218	223	71	123	72	906	345	8 007	5 008
All other industries	157	74	416	370	58	23	103	71	168	92	984	580
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	33	33	205	182
Private wage and salary workers	5 263	3 488	7 567	6 347	5 884	4 100	3 613	2 955	26 098	15 054	88 881	57 937
Federal government workers	44	5	73	48	15	8	80	57	475	249	4 653	3 274
State and local government workers	639	214	982	648	616	239	322	120	2 249	930	14 276	8 705
Self-employed workers	453	176	266	108	346	193	129	67	1 084	489	3 935	2 155
Unpaid family workers	13	—	15	15	37	13	—	—	54	9	189	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 788	845	1 938	1 357	2 331	1 314	1 043	765	6 440	3 141	24 339	12 885

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 263	3 814	8 703	7 014	6 731	4 459	4 072	3 157	29 425	16 504	109 878	71 369
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 308	723	1 472	1 128	1 878	1 089	992	764	5 684	2 742	19 732	9 624
\$4,000 to \$5,999	728	404	981	710	846	559	342	253	3 114	1 551	10 009	5 325
\$6,000 to \$7,999	822	461	1 075	876	665	426	528	404	3 723	1 785	11 707	6 679
\$8,000 to \$9,999	610	444	1 070	893	807	605	498	396	3 517	1 794	12 881	8 188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 321	856	1 728	1 569	1 159	848	790	635	6 377	3 724	22 955	16 120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	594	311	1 189	916	723	470	543	414	3 731	2 443	14 673	11 121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	481	349	641	500	332	222	176	164	1 657	1 244	8 532	7 007
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256	149	454	341	272	191	90	39	1 375	1 039	7 246	5 890
\$50,000 or more	143	117	93	81	49	49	113	88	247	182	2 143	1 415
Median	\$8 897	\$9 437	\$9 539	\$9 776	\$7 929	\$8 514	\$8 699	\$8 795	\$9 246	\$10 329	\$10 084	\$11 340

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 925	3 743	8 418	6 889	6 159	4 249	3 933	3 149	25 678	15 627	89 425	64 595
Drive alone	4 883	3 062	6 452	5 110	4 701	3 223	2 872	2 205	19 112	12 016	65 913	48 121
Carpool	1 042	681	1 966	1 779	1 458	1 026	1 061	944	6 566	3 611	23 512	16 474
Public transportation	97	88	176	176	208	191	27	20	1 127	620	11 542	6 055
Bus or streetcar	97	88	176	176	208	191	27	20	1 099	598	11 352	5 903
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	134
Walked only	200	5	204	68	386	93	121	19	2 619	352	9 206	1 092
Other means	65	47	33	33	63	20	23	11	349	132	961	384
Worked at home	125	—	72	—	82	—	40	—	187	—	800	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.1	18.9	18.8	20.8	15.5	19.4	15.4	17.3	16.7	21.2	19.3	22.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.2	18.8	18.6	20.3	15.5	18.7	15.7	17.3	17.0	21.0	19.3	22.2
Public transportation	minutes... 28.3	27.1	41.6	41.6	34.0	35.9	32.6	40.5	25.7	29.2	27.8	33.1
With a public transportation disability	23	23	20	20	39	39	27	21	108	63	619	316

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	County Subdivisions — Con											
	Providence County—Con						Washington County					
	Scituate town		Smithfield town		Woonsocket city		Charlestown town		Exeter town		Hopkinton town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 151	671	5 413	3 438	14 831	6 168	854	367	1 230	948	1 293	636
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	701	450	3 074	2 039	7 476	3 201	414	194	495	388	732	369
Householder, wife present	493	295	1 925	1 387	4 738	2 218	250	140	330	236	414	185
Householder, no wife present	64	40	225	135	834	274	50	—	85	85	84	47
Other household member	138	109	777	492	1 778	677	114	54	80	67	234	137
In group quarters	6	6	147	25	126	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	450	221	2 339	1 399	7 355	2 967	440	173	735	560	561	267
Householder, husband present	—	—	42	42	110	28	—	—	—	—	13	13
Householder, no husband present	91	71	412	271	1 243	422	57	24	170	136	81	67
Other household member	359	150	1 674	1 086	5 946	2 502	363	129	565	424	467	187
In group quarters	—	—	211	—	56	15	20	20	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	37	13	652	264	1 586	618	140	77	43	43	182	61
20 to 24 years	109	75	977	546	1 726	671	108	54	150	137	126	86
25 to 34 years	724	421	3 127	2 175	8 756	3 770	478	197	799	575	826	430
35 to 64 years	212	126	565	385	2 200	897	118	39	189	178	123	52
65 years and over	69	36	92	68	563	212	10	—	49	15	36	7
With one or more years of college	406	273	1 832	1 086	3 941	2 203	344	117	346	294	275	174
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 129	649	5 357	3 382	14 552	6 125	830	343	1 183	912	1 293	636
Black	—	—	31	31	159	17	—	—	29	29	—	—
Other races	22	22	25	25	120	26	24	24	18	7	—	—
Spanish origin¹	13	13	54	39	38	—	—	—	33	7	33	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 151	671	5 413	3 438	14 802	6 145	854	367	1 230	948	1 293	636
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	233	172	1 177	732	3 114	1 749	245	83	276	207	186	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185	64	1 352	770	3 836	1 871	219	73	151	130	231	62
Technicians and related support occupations	25	11	123	81	285	144	18	18	9	9	—	—
Sales occupations	59	12	384	244	1 366	689	81	19	31	10	102	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	41	845	445	2 185	1 038	120	36	111	111	129	41
Service occupations	270	182	929	493	2 332	644	126	87	577	443	177	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	16	39	27	60	13	37	15	46	7	55	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	145	61	780	533	1 702	695	66	24	86	78	197	100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	176	1 136	883	3 758	1 173	161	85	94	83	447	272
Construction	108	58	254	155	509	209	100	25	31	31	76	40
Manufacturing	191	130	1 787	1 351	4 894	1 894	108	46	148	135	571	392
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	53	157	136	596	314	69	32	11	—	16	—
Wholesale trade	27	15	189	126	728	262	58	37	24	24	26	—
Retail trade	124	40	876	514	2 708	1 263	141	83	45	45	217	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	94	65	746	407	23	12	25	12	9	9
Business and repair services	30	6	144	110	296	105	13	13	21	—	28	11
Personal services	44	18	55	23	384	114	29	—	26	15	25	7
Professional and related services	258	165	1 511	804	3 088	1 394	252	91	864	677	160	78
Public administration	173	148	247	111	704	161	24	13	4	4	72	6
All other industries	83	38	99	43	149	22	37	15	31	5	93	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	630	348	4 424	2 959	11 954	5 196	539	293	318	244	1 033	546
Federal government workers	30	20	84	63	249	124	47	10	16	16	—	—
State and local government workers	386	303	656	298	1 850	559	145	54	875	688	168	65
Self-employed workers	91	—	239	108	747	263	113	—	21	—	76	25
Unpaid family workers	14	—	10	10	31	26	10	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	338	147	1 682	761	4 074	1 569	364	150	223	128	348	120
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 115	649	5 329	3 383	14 405	6 032	834	357	1 185	903	1 223	596
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	267	115	1 432	673	3 231	1 113	261	87	201	130	209	73
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	38	440	309	1 625	602	93	50	97	84	171	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	102	52	575	366	1 858	632	66	27	56	45	132	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	81	57	510	394	1 751	707	78	29	153	116	170	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999	285	151	1 098	772	3 016	1 334	168	75	508	392	338	208
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	97	675	469	1 391	687	73	28	94	81	184	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	88	74	262	174	767	459	46	24	8	8	19	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	65	278	186	649	416	36	24	68	47	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	59	40	117	82	13	13	—	—	—	—
Med on	\$10 559	\$11 553	\$8 853	\$9 744	\$8 558	\$9 893	\$7 909	\$9 000	\$10 403	\$10 479	\$9 171	\$10 058
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 029	665	4 837	3 368	12 977	6 083	736	367	1 146	924	1 126	624
Drive alone	832	560	4 120	2 844	10 275	4 913	600	310	948	748	798	427
Carpool	197	105	717	524	2 702	1 170	136	57	198	176	328	197
Public transportation	—	—	53	47	176	8	—	—	5	5	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	47	47	165	8	—	—	5	5	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	49	—	468	15	1 394	30	46	—	49	14	95	12
Other means	6	6	20	8	190	47	11	—	30	5	9	—
Worked at home	67	—	35	—	94	—	61	—	—	—	49	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1.09	1 09	1.10	1.13	1.12	1 11	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.7	20.8	16.4	20.8	13.8	18.6	14.1	17.8	19.4	22.5	12.6	17.7
Car, truck, or van	18.2	20.7	17.1	20.4	13.8	18.5	14.8	17.8	19.9	22.5	13.6	18.0
Public transportation	—	—	45.0	45.0	35.0	90.0	—	—	15.0	15.0	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	17	5	82	22	10	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Total outside											
County Subdivisions—Con											
Washington County—Con											
Narragansett town		New Shoreham town		North Kingstown town		Richmond town		South Kingstown town		Westerly town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----											
2 460	1 244	303	38	9 948	6 477	965	734	7 993	4 319	6 189	2 414
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----											
1 650	899	192	38	7 028	5 173	618	475	4 181	2 368	2 996	1 251
Householder, wife present	744	429	113	8	4 446	3 318	408	281	2 299	1 263	1 851
Householder, no wife present	238	101	21	—	850	629	46	46	609	453	246
Other household member	618	363	58	30	1 715	1 209	164	148	1 088	627	879
In group quarters	50	6	—	—	17	17	—	—	185	25	20
Female -----											
810	345	111	—	2 920	1 304	347	259	3 812	1 951	3 193	1 163
Householder, husband present	13	—	5	—	128	42	—	—	97	60	113
Householder, no husband present	225	69	26	—	566	240	38	23	696	377	483
Other household member	572	276	80	—	2 191	1 001	309	236	2 776	1 501	2 586
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	35	21	—	—	243	13	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	199	98	12	8	718	345	89	62	606	214	784
20 to 24 years -----	553	286	66	22	1 620	1 079	145	128	1 669	867	747
25 to 54 years -----	1 494	777	161	—	6 377	4 323	596	452	4 688	2 712	3 532
55 to 64 years -----	152	83	50	—	1 024	619	116	86	867	439	818
65 years and over -----	62	—	14	8	209	111	19	6	163	87	308
With one or more years of college -----	1 330	597	126	8	3 240	2 020	273	188	4 187	2 308	1 886
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	2 434	1 229	297	38	9 705	6 269	961	734	7 812	4 275	6 091
Black -----	—	—	—	—	132	132	—	—	103	12	11
Other races -----	26	15	6	—	111	76	4	—	78	32	87
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	22	22	36	22	16	12	49	29	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	2 454	1 238	276	16	9 948	6 477	965	734	7 993	4 319	6 176
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	647	333	64	8	1 441	831	154	111	2 299	1 352	1 224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	571	228	64	—	2 196	1 245	165	123	2 220	1 263	2 041
Technicians and related support occupations	126	71	9	—	198	137	—	—	276	136	146
Sales occupations	110	49	10	—	727	332	51	36	609	320	858
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	335	108	45	—	1 271	776	114	87	1 335	807	1 037
Service occupations	385	191	35	—	1 285	640	111	68	1 348	595	1 054
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	242	96	8	—	138	28	32	—	215	107	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	282	198	84	8	2 633	1 931	105	94	929	497	854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327	192	21	—	2 255	1 802	398	338	982	505	962
Construction	222	107	76	8	397	261	40	29	349	190	338
Manufacturing	141	101	15	—	4 561	3 721	499	436	959	501	1 440
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	7	46	—	282	169	35	23	331	182	281
Wholesale trade	179	126	—	—	118	55	12	12	117	38	91
Retail trade	291	113	57	—	1 779	1 020	140	83	1 355	662	1 592
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	6	10	—	210	62	48	48	177	87	393
Business and repair services	78	57	4	—	257	122	16	16	262	114	146
Personal services	120	54	8	—	215	67	—	—	198	115	235
Professional and related services	774	395	43	8	1 294	541	118	75	3 565	1 985	1 468
Public administration	273	134	9	—	533	355	13	—	485	323	68
All other industries	341	138	8	—	302	104	44	12	195	122	124
Armed forces, at work -----	6	6	27	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 263	674	176	16	7 867	5 479	781	646	4 159	2 223	5 092
Federal government workers -----	152	95	32	22	528	395	12	—	230	135	170
State and local government workers -----	735	375	33	—	1 054	462	116	75	3 093	1 861	533
Self-employed workers -----	284	100	50	—	486	141	56	13	469	100	349
Unpaid family workers -----	26	—	12	—	13	—	—	—	42	—	45
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	951	400	123	8	1 975	790	261	203	2 956	1 548	2 161
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----											
2 363	1 184	303	38	9 809	6 366	965	734	7 847	4 255	5 955	2 344
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	747	331	104	8	1 673	759	204	125	2 156	1 023	1 618
\$4,000 to \$5,999	228	108	36	22	844	441	105	71	811	425	565
\$6,000 to \$7,999	119	62	30	8	845	509	78	48	610	325	552
\$8,000 to \$9,999	281	134	21	—	665	420	106	74	843	423	658
\$10,000 to \$14,999	474	303	47	—	2 721	1 891	284	257	1 491	992	1 011
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242	145	34	—	2 092	1 669	173	144	872	547	893
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	71	19	—	514	402	15	15	524	322	327
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	30	12	—	409	238	—	—	511	198	244
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	—	46	37	—	—	29	—	87
Median -----	\$8 623	\$9 358	\$6 767	\$5 000	\$11 106	\$12 168	\$9 802	\$10 543	\$8 822	\$9 676	\$8 737
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 045	1 168	238	30	9 477	6 367	867	693	6 764	3 993	5 620
Drive alone -----	1 564	888	191	22	6 339	3 749	607	463	5 176	2 937	4 267
Carpool -----	481	280	47	8	3 138	2 618	260	230	1 588	1 056	1 353
Public transportation -----	8	8	—	—	49	33	23	23	81	58	28
Bus or streetcar -----	8	8	—	—	49	33	23	23	67	44	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Walked only -----	232	55	24	8	214	33	27	—	680	126	417
Other means -----	82	13	18	—	145	44	18	18	222	142	49
Worked at home -----	93	—	23	—	63	—	30	—	246	—	75
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.25	1.34	1.21	1.24	1.15	1.18	1.16
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes... 16.8	24.0	14.8	61.5	22.3	28.1	17.9	20.5	17.8	23.3	14.0
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes... 18.1	24.4	15.9	73.9	22.7	28.1	18.7	21.0	18.5	23.5	14.4
Public transportation -----	minutes... 25.0	25.0	—	—	34.2	45.9	10.7	10.7	38.7	49.1	9.5
With a public transportation disability -----	27	15	—	—	33	22	—	—	10	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Abbeville		Aiken		Allendale		Anderson		Bamberg	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 187 234	23 625	7 648	1 561	38 389	8 476	2 954	880	49 456	6 288	5 065	936
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	678 935	17 962	4 188	856	22 936	5 787	1 567	576	27 477	4 132	2 634	523
Householder, wife present -----	450 308	12 611	3 028	647	16 608	4 336	1 015	411	19 341	2 909	1 794	312
Householder, no wife present -----	68 325	1 400	405	82	2 376	479	166	66	2 466	456	290	21
Other household member -----	136 646	3 563	734	127	3 865	897	386	99	5 603	756	540	190
In group quarters -----	23 656	388	21	—	87	75	—	—	67	11	10	—
Female -----	508 299	5 663	3 460	705	15 453	2 689	1 387	304	21 979	2 156	2 431	413
Householder, husband present -----	15 068	122	83	32	349	102	102	—	621	29	28	—
Householder, no husband present -----	109 612	1 327	662	140	3 313	658	250	78	4 227	377	559	76
Other household member -----	377 104	4 054	2 688	533	11 777	1 915	1 022	213	17 043	1 716	1 779	337
In group quarters -----	6 515	160	27	—	14	14	13	13	88	34	65	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	79 040	1 347	376	48	2 350	391	69	9	3 191	322	282	77
20 to 24 years -----	182 358	3 576	977	220	4 980	1 061	382	117	7 135	973	651	176
25 to 34 years -----	768 849	16 199	4 975	1 087	25 449	5 832	1 989	665	31 631	4 313	3 247	504
35 to 64 years -----	126 729	2 224	1 051	174	5 001	1 117	332	77	6 072	566	652	156
65 years and over -----	30 258	279	269	32	609	75	182	12	1 427	114	233	23
With one or more years of college -----	374 916	7 747	1 732	442	11 247	2 748	725	237	12 498	1 923	1 571	297
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	902 268	19 607	5 492	1 031	28 736	5 598	1 671	549	41 591	5 572	2 733	515
Black -----	275 586	3 523	2 150	530	9 534	2 817	1 278	331	7 690	702	2 267	356
Other races -----	9 380	495	6	—	119	61	5	—	175	14	65	65
Spanish origin ¹ -----	10 859	259	54	—	132	34	31	—	366	67	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	1 141 015	22 250	7 648	1 561	38 313	8 400	2 954	880	49 440	6 288	5 065	936
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	230 214	4 594	1 296	305	7 551	1 550	492	163	7 577	1 156	1 164	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	297 727	4 055	1 240	209	8 948	1 695	625	159	10 784	1 055	1 097	208
Technicians and related support occupations -----	32 950	810	125	35	1 541	558	83	62	1 015	226	126	27
Sales occupations -----	100 565	1 608	429	37	2 783	371	185	26	4 280	366	420	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	164 212	1 637	686	137	4 624	766	357	71	5 489	463	551	116
Service occupations -----	126 295	1 248	806	77	4 020	741	272	59	4 634	438	539	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	27 121	314	172	30	435	31	206	12	782	40	444	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	165 001	5 637	946	211	6 093	1 869	546	261	8 130	1 325	662	113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	294 657	6 402	3 188	729	11 266	2 514	813	226	17 533	2 274	1 159	272
Construction -----	79 592	3 894	394	77	2 222	839	356	226	2 651	626	302	101
Manufacturing -----	372 949	7 156	4 020	943	17 179	3 720	1 056	375	23 595	3 359	1 408	289
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	66 072	3 054	429	88	2 145	841	98	4	1 965	353	222	62
Wholesale trade -----	38 930	840	150	64	710	102	65	17	1 593	145	210	24
Retail trade -----	163 593	2 124	741	12	4 383	695	281	22	7 387	513	770	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	50 187	443	127	23	1 287	120	54	29	1 318	52	150	12
Business and repair services -----	31 730	561	92	26	864	166	61	—	1 140	47	139	51
Personal services -----	39 666	441	165	23	1 042	119	75	40	1 122	46	166	11
Professional and related services -----	209 410	2 526	1 084	242	5 996	1 324	516	82	6 547	978	1 139	184
Public administration -----	49 027	506	251	42	1 285	241	86	37	1 018	99	147	10
All other industries -----	39 859	705	195	21	1 200	233	306	48	1 104	70	412	46
Armed forces, at work -----	46 219	1 375	—	—	76	76	—	—	16	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	856 616	18 501	5 927	1 277	28 938	6 158	2 128	730	40 759	5 256	3 396	810
Federal government workers -----	91 922	2 291	140	27	2 460	910	85	52	676	55	115	39
State and local government workers -----	168 875	1 665	984	170	5 070	1 235	498	82	5 033	761	1 052	58
Self-employed workers -----	64 860	1 086	564	87	1 712	156	205	16	2 772	203	434	29
Unpaid family workers -----	4 961	82	33	—	209	17	38	—	216	13	68	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	218 498	2 934	1 434	226	5 892	900	657	100	8 400	926	994	191
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	1 149 519	23 126	7 464	1 557	37 433	8 340	2 840	860	47 880	6 180	4 688	803
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	203 173	2 881	1 218	148	5 610	994	662	110	7 093	747	1 053	219
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	117 820	1 665	762	130	3 108	532	499	96	4 394	483	730	165
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	151 711	2 171	1 024	145	3 947	735	475	157	6 327	643	851	53
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	150 407	2 375	1 191	307	4 520	907	269	60	7 036	865	652	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	262 776	5 606	1 756	406	9 350	2 288	471	197	13 340	1 806	752	123
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	132 735	4 019	858	230	4 861	1 128	178	106	5 649	928	206	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	63 919	2 099	253	56	3 231	1 112	131	64	2 198	453	222	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	55 368	1 905	383	135	2 520	582	118	48	1 485	187	151	26
\$50,000 or more -----	11 610	405	19	—	286	62	37	22	358	68	71	26
Median -----	\$9 357	\$11 665	\$9 223	\$10 370	\$10 528	\$11 612	\$7 091	\$10 110	\$9 741	\$10 606	\$7 318	\$6 660
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 085 032	21 925	7 124	1 542	36 424	8 293	2 858	874	46 325	6 242	4 580	911
Drive alone -----	782 146	12 980	4 875	1 019	23 046	4 191	1 754	429	34 696	4 306	3 109	517
Carpool -----	302 886	8 945	2 249	523	13 378	4 102	1 104	445	11 629	1 936	1 471	394
Public transportation -----	14 528	140	27	—	143	35	—	—	285	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	12 038	109	7	—	79	35	—	—	195	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	34	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	48 988	1 080	319	—	966	108	64	—	1 822	8	333	25
Other means -----	23 359	480	60	19	391	40	20	6	411	38	37	—
Worked at home -----	15 327	—	118	—	465	—	12	—	613	—	115	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1 19	1 35	1 23	1 26	1 31	1 50	1 32	1 50	1 16	1 22	1 24	1 40
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes ..	19 6	17 7	32 4	23 0	37 1	20 2	34 9	17 6	31 9	15 8	33 3
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes ..	20 0	39 3	32 6	23 3	37 4	20 4	35 0	18 0	31 8	16 5	34 1
Public transportation -----	minutes ..	31 6	40 4	23 5	—	36 1	55 7	—	22 7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	4 506	59	15	—	177	44	31	11	110	6	49	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 104	1 133	19 189	2 416	11 526	4 663	1 985	690	85 987	22 259	8 148	1 504
Householder, wife present	2 679	729	9 533	1 525	8 052	3 155	1 252	446	49 820	17 098	5 727	1 158
Householder, no wife present	400	128	1 941	209	1 264	539	168	37	10 002	2 147	692	80
Other household member	986	237	2 506	641	2 164	923	374	174	14 491	2 963	1 729	266
In group quarters	39	39	5 209	41	46	46	33	33	11 674	51	—	—
Female	3 439	680	9 522	679	6 790	1 593	1 404	421	50 137	9 123	6 283	424
Householder, husband present	154	21	198	30	177	91	—	—	1 864	273	133	4
Householder, no husband present	871	194	1 997	98	1 122	391	282	70	12 508	1 520	1 152	68
Other household member	2 414	465	6 613	536	5 491	1 145	1 031	351	35 083	7 330	4 998	352
In group quarters	—	—	714	15	—	—	—	—	682	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	525	65	3 876	259	1 179	296	228	60	8 938	1 424	942	50
20 to 24 years	1 272	346	7 330	620	2 841	1 046	381	166	26 863	4 575	2 048	257
25 to 54 years	4 880	1 314	15 290	1 990	12 444	4 507	2 193	835	85 588	23 295	9 347	1 485
55 to 64 years	683	75	1 626	175	1 608	394	374	50	12 247	1 917	1 754	108
65 years and over	183	13	589	51	244	13	213	—	2 488	171	340	28
With one or more years of college	1 940	552	8 930	703	5 520	2 317	1 069	539	49 565	10 152	3 176	468

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 841	1 077	20 653	1 896	13 854	5 125	1 967	665	104 321	26 712	12 092	1 825
Black	2 698	736	7 305	1 157	4 313	1 114	1 406	430	29 819	4 164	2 187	85
Other races	4	—	753	42	149	17	16	16	1 984	506	152	18
Spanish origin ¹	53	4	1 068	41	148	41	51	24	1 655	274	68	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 539	1 813	18 888	2 772	17 687	6 054	3 389	1 111	113 400	26 402	14 394	1 928
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 265	297	4 719	406	3 541	1 259	734	459	26 552	5 329	2 403	259
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 338	225	4 999	388	3 720	1 119	673	146	36 352	8 498	2 908	258
Technicians and related support occupations	204	82	325	16	6 592	316	71	6	5 309	1 408	365	59
Sales occupations	343	4	2 208	224	1 086	162	211	34	11 567	2 359	973	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	791	139	2 466	148	2 042	641	391	106	19 476	4 731	1 570	90
Service occupations	827	143	3 489	518	1 755	300	305	20	15 149	2 145	1 497	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	368	79	833	117	426	85	449	32	1 423	212	263	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 085	356	2 750	842	3 770	1 746	469	193	17 346	5 678	2 197	540
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 656	713	2 098	501	4 475	1 545	759	261	16 578	4 540	5 126	759
Construction	283	110	2 201	796	3 241	1 646	133	45	8 610	2 807	1 299	403
Manufacturing	3 454	1 004	1 414	241	4 558	1 957	1 004	536	19 807	6 820	5 989	735
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	417	118	1 109	204	1 116	249	135	71	8 152	2 299	1 085	335
Wholesale trade	81	30	393	53	330	144	148	34	4 495	1 130	340	60
Retail trade	650	70	3 605	274	1 867	307	367	38	18 538	3 664	1 721	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	31	1 429	93	460	175	48	15	5 672	1 123	507	20
Business and repair services	221	41	757	105	409	102	32	—	4 164	810	271	24
Personal services	103	9	1 627	292	626	69	166	—	4 985	462	318	—
Professional and related services	1 376	248	3 677	308	3 224	889	727	309	26 730	4 071	2 302	166
Public administration	282	43	1 315	183	1 122	368	143	16	9 372	2 767	225	12
All other industries	492	109	1 361	223	734	148	486	47	2 875	449	337	58
Armed forces, at work	4	—	9 823	323	629	202	—	—	22 724	4 980	37	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 396	1 448	12 699	2 197	11 962	4 569	2 198	745	70 962	17 212	11 576	1 705
Federal government workers	323	63	11 506	604	1 749	740	8	—	40 095	10 900	154	—
State and local government workers	1 382	245	2 712	146	3 501	784	773	309	19 474	2 580	1 734	92
Self-employed workers	413	57	1 706	148	979	163	375	57	5 288	655	871	111
Unpaid family workers	29	—	88	—	125	—	35	—	305	35	96	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 261	257	4 266	482	3 080	600	754	80	24 605	4 269	2 607	293

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 322	1 765	27 289	2 937	17 633	6 086	3 274	1 099	131 686	30 579	14 132	1 890
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 490	239	5 817	499	3 234	719	787	160	22 786	3 583	2 360	197
\$4,000 to \$5,999	895	216	3 509	386	1 580	476	374	23	13 476	2 146	1 736	172
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 180	240	4 354	346	1 782	436	453	150	18 754	3 162	1 686	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 053	281	3 470	300	1 609	570	317	90	13 980	2 880	1 836	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 352	358	4 924	545	4 377	1 405	636	303	26 611	7 252	3 500	500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	650	201	2 633	422	2 842	1 331	399	181	16 564	5 237	1 753	450
\$20,000 to \$24,999	315	110	1 222	203	1 105	643	168	130	10 141	3 772	822	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	288	104	1 017	195	1 066	486	134	62	8 085	2 396	363	113
\$50,000 or more	99	16	343	41	38	20	6	—	1 289	151	76	13
Median	\$8 182	\$9 335	\$7 984	\$9 583	\$10 445	\$12 469	\$8 145	\$11 517	\$9 549	\$11 882	\$9 399	\$12 628

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 090	1 753	21 935	2 818	16 755	6 162	2 954	1 087	114 622	30 377	13 724	1 892
Drive alone	4 105	786	14 624	992	10 659	3 529	1 941	702	82 627	20 338	9 760	1 037
Carpool	2 985	967	7 311	1 826	6 096	2 633	1 013	385	31 995	10 039	3 964	855
Public transportation	74	47	205	68	169	20	28	—	4 116	71	94	7
Bus or streetcar	74	47	187	68	169	20	28	—	3 720	45	47	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked only	199	3	4 818	145	500	33	223	18	6 586	275	410	29
Other means	125	10	1 181	64	398	41	97	6	9 438	659	36	—
Worked at home	55	—	572	—	494	—	87	—	1 362	—	167	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.60	1.26	1.75	1.28	1.35	1.27	1.27	1.19	1.24	1.20	1.39
Mean travel time to work	18.4	33.0	18.3	48.0	24.5	34.8	19.2	27.4	22.6	31.5	17.9	37.0
Car, truck, or van	18.4	32.8	20.8	50.1	24.5	35.0	20.1	27.9	23.5	31.7	18.2	37.6
Public transportation	30.9	36.4	52.8	61.1	64.3	30.0	29.5	—	28.9	41.2	7.5	15.0
With a public transportation disability	35	—	32	—	77	9	16	—	388	77	84	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 736	1 712	6 624	1 343	3 430	449	4 358	383	11 887	2 300	4 677	445
Householder, wife present	4 495	1 269	4 467	856	2 141	326	3 098	241	8 424	1 693	3 092	310
Householder, no wife present	615	117	634	91	329	72	441	53	1 117	212	500	53
Other household member	1 613	313	1 494	367	960	51	804	74	2 325	380	1 080	77
In group quarters	13	13	29	29	—	—	15	15	21	15	5	5
Female	5 624	1 224	5 892	837	3 359	354	4 042	259	8 454	1 160	3 999	392
Householder, husband present	194	69	140	24	102	—	41	—	258	29	113	—
Householder, no husband present	1 012	208	1 129	138	706	104	833	41	1 868	269	831	62
Other household member	4 386	915	4 600	652	2 544	250	3 168	218	6 277	848	3 055	330
In group quarters	32	32	23	23	7	—	—	—	51	14	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	785	176	848	107	383	25	461	30	988	129	538	35
20 to 24 years	1 535	377	1 696	361	904	63	1 103	125	2 507	444	1 098	106
25 to 54 years	8 103	2 010	8 140	1 537	4 443	610	5 624	445	13 954	2 649	5 679	559
55 to 64 years	1 719	360	1 389	143	823	105	889	42	2 172	177	1 029	107
65 years and over	218	13	443	32	236	—	323	—	720	61	332	30
With one or more years of college	2 592	740	2 931	601	1 620	246	1 935	278	5 643	1 222	1 798	226

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 415	2 084	9 458	1 572	3 496	455	5 738	423	14 020	2 692	6 022	559
Black	3 918	825	2 988	553	3 268	348	2 651	208	6 259	735	2 464	213
Other races	27	27	70	55	25	—	11	11	62	33	190	65
Spanish origin ¹	64	11	65	—	69	—	27	—	137	55	106	9

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 360	2 936	12 514	2 178	6 789	803	8 360	642	20 334	3 453	8 676	837
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 005	451	2 207	426	1 275	226	1 532	143	3 613	714	1 414	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 098	345	2 541	353	1 408	182	2 236	184	4 406	681	1 951	187
Technicians and related support occupations	270	40	208	52	78	10	201	32	488	56	146	30
Sales occupations	658	66	915	118	558	90	904	67	1 560	240	814	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 170	239	1 418	183	772	82	1 131	85	2 358	385	991	95
Service occupations	940	96	1 004	114	833	13	804	45	2 421	219	1 006	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	154	28	535	109	621	14	544	84	945	24	748	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 049	655	1 700	357	884	155	1 010	53	3 040	632	891	142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 114	1 361	4 527	819	1 768	213	2 234	133	5 909	1 183	2 666	234
Construction	622	208	507	198	609	148	502	66	1 157	373	363	69
Manufacturing	6 893	2 002	5 792	1 058	1 744	285	2 507	213	8 079	1 616	3 011	293
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	531	177	543	102	208	17	413	32	976	270	361	34
Wholesale trade	254	73	324	84	193	—	293	11	804	81	356	14
Retail trade	1 226	128	1 812	243	1 109	78	1 331	73	2 769	317	1 316	152
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151	29	351	40	123	15	351	35	526	47	213	24
Business and repair services	214	6	240	29	132	—	198	10	376	89	163	—
Personal services	261	17	306	53	447	15	304	21	659	56	404	43
Professional and related services	1 596	255	1 622	192	1 258	205	1 599	71	3 362	461	1 422	180
Public administration	388	33	383	27	289	16	262	8	454	60	277	4
All other industries	224	8	634	152	677	24	600	102	1 172	83	790	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	2	2	—	—	40	—	7	7	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 688	2 588	9 601	1 816	4 551	614	5 919	399	15 975	2 875	6 283	686
Federal government workers	142	42	235	53	201	16	225	16	278	46	177	37
State and local government workers	1 834	238	1 620	161	1 379	122	1 503	152	2 634	445	1 279	95
Self-employed workers	680	68	977	150	594	51	718	75	1 358	72	868	19
Unpaid family workers	16	—	83	—	64	—	35	—	96	22	69	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 717	274	2 149	290	1 424	204	1 952	233	4 033	528	2 071	195

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 853	2 866	12 115	2 123	6 495	788	8 019	609	19 673	3 378	8 342	828
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 682	337	2 360	318	1 712	149	1 799	130	3 699	500	2 030	132
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 063	164	1 471	173	924	33	925	59	2 109	258	1 074	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 317	232	2 042	307	1 231	155	1 397	93	2 354	290	1 562	148
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 121	538	1 851	377	796	102	1 120	148	2 247	384	1 207	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 540	933	2 535	457	1 110	234	1 387	65	4 290	905	1 449	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 343	380	1 095	328	408	85	733	79	1 930	448	616	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	375	137	302	44	139	15	285	23	1 304	276	173	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	356	122	344	96	114	15	268	2	1 542	297	144	4
\$50,000 or more	56	23	115	23	61	—	105	10	198	20	87	—
Median	\$9 758	\$10 506	\$8 199	\$9 398	\$6 994	\$9 118	\$7 840	\$8 304	\$9 490	\$10 961	\$7 366	\$8 730

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 443	2 907	11 564	2 152	6 157	791	7 802	638	18 752	3 368	7 873	791
Drive alone	7 450	1 671	7 847	1 224	4 044	380	5 545	437	13 591	2 168	5 715	580
Carpool	3 993	1 236	3 717	928	2 113	411	2 527	201	5 161	1 200	2 158	211
Public transportation	31	—	12	—	11	—	70	—	97	7	20	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	10	—	—	—	57	—	32	7	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	511	5	539	—	288	—	263	4	865	55	446	27
Other means	236	24	221	28	96	12	67	—	350	30	140	19
Worked at home	139	—	180	—	237	—	198	—	277	—	197	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.35	1.23	1.35	1.27	1.52	1.21	1.25	1.19	1.26	1.19	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.6	28.9	17.9	32.5	18.5	36.2	20.1	36.5	17.0	30.2	14.5	25.6
Car, truck, or van	18.0	28.6	18.3	32.6	19.1	36.5	20.5	36.6	17.3	30.3	15.0	26.7
Public transportation	26.5	—	45.0	—	7.7	—	17.0	—	27.6	99.0	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	61	13	85	—	11	—	22	—	67	16	34	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Dorchester		Edgefield		Fairfield		Florence		Georgetown		Greenville	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	6 005	1 938	2 082	571	3 297	1 276	24 540	4 826	8 605	1 739	77 464	16 825
Householder, wife present	3 905	1 249	1 432	428	2 321	907	16 716	3 351	6 262	1 304	54 404	12 802
Householder, no wife present	527	160	132	31	272	127	2 362	391	631	69	7 429	1 222
Other household member	1 558	514	518	112	704	242	5 421	1 069	1 677	352	14 655	2 686
In group quarters	15	15	—	—	—	—	41	15	35	14	976	115
Female	5 358	1 196	1 689	421	2 320	397	18 830	2 750	5 259	723	58 631	9 043
Householder, husband present	159	59	74	34	128	6	569	67	75	10	1 570	271
Householder, no husband present	1 025	238	235	39	312	85	3 995	478	1 056	126	12 881	1 396
Other household member	4 150	875	1 370	338	1 880	306	14 201	2 169	4 128	587	43 024	7 316
In group quarters	24	24	10	10	—	—	65	36	—	—	1 156	60

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 159	249	165	39	138	40	2 399	311	594	96	8 865	1 173
20 to 24 years	1 646	657	544	138	739	281	6 138	1 263	1 882	382	19 282	3 082
25 to 54 years	7 224	2 006	2 413	615	3 780	1 172	29 446	5 371	9 313	1 714	89 472	18 656
55 to 64 years	918	182	471	167	811	167	4 435	581	1 601	186	15 048	2 513
65 years and over	416	40	178	33	149	13	952	50	474	84	3 428	444
With one or more years of college	3 345	808	845	244	1 593	659	13 078	2 011	4 041	550	45 462	7 317

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 708	2 352	2 100	651	3 545	1 302	30 351	4 783	9 832	1 890	115 502	22 918
Black	2 419	680	1 671	341	2 063	362	12 888	2 741	3 987	567	19 759	2 894
Other races	236	102	—	—	9	9	131	52	45	5	834	56
Spanish origin ¹	26	12	29	—	52	26	243	73	125	19	775	92

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 291	3 090	3 751	982	5 617	1 673	43 281	7 576	13 843	2 462	136 024	25 851
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 421	645	541	188	1 161	439	8 447	963	2 729	410	27 971	4 231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 136	767	621	102	1 060	231	11 671	1 698	3 267	410	38 474	6 562
Technicians and related support occupations	272	94	36	31	197	105	1 003	164	354	45	4 551	925
Sales occupations	1 409	431	209	19	280	41	4 465	453	955	138	13 197	2 237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 455	242	376	52	583	85	6 203	1 081	1 958	227	20 726	3 400
Service occupations	1 417	273	324	41	533	80	5 232	509	1 546	205	12 934	1 581
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	327	36	462	101	110	19	1 734	253	453	83	1 015	165
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 610	604	338	146	1 168	607	5 798	1 392	2 214	668	19 676	5 110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 380	765	1 465	404	1 585	297	10 399	2 761	3 634	686	35 954	8 202
Construction	1 144	550	214	97	744	507	2 884	845	1 413	476	11 182	3 016
Manufacturing	2 365	686	1 478	448	1 882	253	11 071	2 889	4 593	991	48 090	11 512
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	674	188	126	41	748	485	3 245	611	633	95	8 282	1 906
Wholesale trade	327	142	175	—	54	—	1 886	313	332	41	5 403	1 041
Retail trade	2 148	514	394	61	613	61	7 060	727	2 070	364	20 232	2 542
Finance, insurance, and real estate	353	131	141	29	91	22	1 906	191	562	51	6 598	1 213
Business and repair services	584	92	13	—	121	61	1 230	217	228	8	4 725	890
Personal services	520	87	91	—	206	35	1 446	160	509	69	3 876	2 470
Professional and related services	2 299	508	504	156	957	249	9 099	1 134	2 182	247	22 429	2 414
Public administration	332	85	91	34	132	—	1 320	158	500	49	2 992	551
All other industries	545	107	524	116	69	—	2 134	321	821	71	2 215	296
Armed forces, at work	72	44	20	10	—	—	89	—	21	—	71	17
Private wage and salary workers	8 244	2 586	2 943	834	4 443	1 458	32 970	6 320	10 387	1 946	116 518	22 887
Federal government workers	324	80	88	14	96	11	1 093	195	292	34	2 059	570
State and local government workers	1 908	338	438	130	717	168	6 313	868	2 156	297	11 319	1 558
Self-employed workers	805	130	302	14	321	36	2 820	180	918	171	5 847	785
Unpaid family workers	82	—	—	—	40	—	174	13	111	14	352	68
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 847	524	762	170	1 202	153	7 724	1 014	2 814	510	23 826	3 268

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 764	2 965	3 686	992	5 464	1 638	41 861	7 341	13 414	2 418	132 765	25 413
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 849	670	677	111	631	66	7 909	1 227	2 518	399	20 070	2 680
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 029	221	645	165	915	109	4 725	738	1 323	246	12 242	1 681
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 519	490	653	195	767	136	5 956	987	1 560	266	14 873	2 519
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 191	361	629	165	636	71	4 706	888	1 371	180	17 291	2 980
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 972	631	671	213	1 012	356	9 127	1 803	2 589	574	32 854	7 308
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 051	279	218	97	644	336	4 442	1 043	1 881	398	17 467	4 331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	561	99	106	24	457	286	2 391	357	1 166	195	8 592	2 119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	446	176	55	22	372	278	2 194	298	888	160	7 481	1 541
\$50,000 or more	146	38	32	—	30	—	411	—	118	—	1 895	254
Median	\$7 980	\$8 562	\$7 596	\$8 303	\$9 318	\$15 897	\$8 995	\$9 618	\$9 905	\$10 689	\$10 177	\$11 379

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 510	3 017	3 507	976	5 288	1 644	40 662	7 460	12 868	2 399	128 340	25 495
Drive alone	8 184	2 212	1 995	538	3 150	708	30 286	4 682	9 087	1 252	98 736	18 158
Carpool	2 326	805	1 512	438	2 138	936	10 376	2 778	3 781	1 147	29 604	7 337
Public transportation	57	6	—	—	42	—	348	17	154	18	649	21
Bus or streetcar	57	6	—	—	23	—	148	12	120	18	569	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Walked only	382	64	126	16	159	17	1 198	20	457	27	4 848	191
Other means	244	47	77	—	65	12	559	79	209	18	1 147	161
Worked at home	170	—	61	—	63	—	603	—	176	—	1 111	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.32	1.53	1.18	1.31	1.22	1.43	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	18.7	26.3	19.9	30.9	23.0	41.8	19.2	31.4	20.3	36.6	19.5	29.1
Car, truck, or van	19.0	26.6	20.3	31.3	23.6	42.2	19.5	31.4	20.3	36.6	19.9	29.2
Public transportation	28.2	15.0	—	—	17.1	—	24.6	54.4	36.3	36.4	31.0	48.6
With a public transportation disability	35	11	29	—	40	14	275	44	104	—	462	62

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Greenwood		Hampton		Horry		Jasper		Kershaw		Lancaster	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	27 501	4 695	4 989	868	42 551	4 438	3 151	714	15 412	3 443	20 121	2 526
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 569	2 825	2 866	551	23 394	2 361	1 547	396	9 129	2 244	10 308	1 423
Householder, wife present	9 923	2 217	2 187	393	15 743	1 468	942	258	6 388	1 582	7 214	1 015
Householder, no wife present	1 303	160	219	42	2 219	241	199	24	821	247	836	82
Other household member	3 275	420	460	116	4 569	596	406	114	1 867	362	2 246	324
In group quarters	68	28	—	—	863	56	—	—	53	53	12	2
Female	12 932	1 870	2 123	317	19 157	2 077	1 604	318	6 283	1 199	9 813	1 103
Householder, husband present	456	58	67	10	498	63	36	23	144	21	213	28
Householder, no husband present	2 623	328	422	22	3 843	412	349	71	1 376	272	1 580	212
Other household member	9 715	1 480	1 615	266	14 691	1 566	1 219	224	4 763	906	8 006	849
In group quarters	138	4	19	19	125	36	—	—	—	—	14	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 721	236	287	66	3 436	407	227	4	991	148	1 328	201
20 to 24 years	3 441	458	427	110	7 225	758	466	132	1 997	525	2 837	380
25 to 54 years	18 286	3 375	3 324	592	26 848	2 820	1 855	436	10 456	2 541	13 102	1 592
55 to 64 years	3 137	514	694	69	4 084	377	470	126	1 579	174	2 425	308
65 years and over	916	112	257	31	958	76	133	16	389	55	429	45
With one or more years of college	8 094	877	1 077	162	12 506	1 142	881	296	3 766	722	3 915	506
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 571	3 297	3 179	519	34 170	2 670	1 903	442	11 030	2 011	15 380	1 731
Black	6 790	1 394	1 798	349	7 929	1 756	1 234	258	4 354	1 432	4 670	787
Other races	140	4	12	—	452	12	14	14	28	—	71	8
Spanish origin ¹	68	6	51	7	352	38	16	—	126	36	116	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 481	4 693	4 968	868	39 771	4 351	3 151	714	15 408	3 443	20 118	2 526
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 774	562	861	124	7 347	498	820	257	2 527	379	2 758	348
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 285	779	1 213	156	11 944	1 039	734	71	3 181	492	4 106	378
Technicians and related support occupations	736	97	127	10	967	76	47	—	295	74	316	21
Sales occupations	1 964	134	391	22	5 592	597	246	40	1 125	133	1 288	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 585	548	695	124	5 385	366	441	31	1 761	285	2 502	246
Service occupations	3 099	217	405	71	6 517	1 040	573	121	1 372	122	1 710	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	264	12	329	76	2 278	110	243	53	385	50	166	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 525	1 010	506	121	4 858	770	414	123	2 476	716	3 303	466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 534	2 113	1 654	320	6 827	894	367	89	5 467	1 684	8 075	1 185
Construction	1 474	430	242	45	2 917	525	253	96	879	293	712	112
Manufacturing	12 684	2 903	1 976	478	7 140	924	467	93	7 650	2 209	12 021	1 704
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 099	152	171	43	1 758	142	157	74	564	132	495	32
Wholesale trade	759	129	175	11	1 316	200	91	11	312	88	354	92
Retail trade	3 528	361	632	31	9 593	899	503	33	1 883	256	2 053	152
Finance, insurance, and real estate	870	103	84	14	1 834	208	65	—	367	49	611	71
Business and repair services	392	30	39	—	943	79	47	32	383	96	444	55
Personal services	930	22	240	61	3 664	831	250	58	531	40	394	22
Professional and related services	4 588	429	835	101	5 759	303	737	187	1 968	173	2 398	214
Public administration	630	79	218	34	1 599	90	243	60	327	44	364	45
All other industries	527	55	356	50	3 248	150	338	70	544	63	272	27
Armed forces, at work	20	2	21	—	2 780	87	—	—	4	—	3	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 381	4 140	3 499	718	29 611	3 639	2 042	404	12 615	3 163	16 845	2 242
Federal government workers	443	86	198	29	3 939	221	95	26	145	48	220	34
State and local government workers	3 580	373	857	99	4 646	242	699	195	1 807	167	2 013	192
Self-employed workers	1 053	96	393	22	4 021	313	315	89	807	58	953	58
Unpaid family workers	44	—	42	—	334	23	—	—	38	7	90	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 940	664	1 046	167	8 710	1 111	612	133	2 695	373	2 885	338
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26 442	4 543	4 733	843	40 921	4 225	3 010	661	14 914	3 349	19 509	2 444
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 495	563	957	159	9 523	1 335	631	71	2 828	524	2 771	356
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 238	319	538	162	5 728	641	438	81	1 364	215	1 814	240
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 525	629	672	107	6 741	665	544	72	1 671	309	2 664	245
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 669	613	561	54	5 047	347	407	125	1 545	433	3 717	558
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 946	1 352	748	76	7 363	546	616	163	3 195	778	5 579	770
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 324	757	642	175	3 186	311	214	74	2 500	675	1 868	209
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 137	177	307	44	1 410	153	89	37	819	197	556	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	831	117	222	48	1 451	128	35	24	882	204	437	49
\$50,000 or more	277	16	86	18	472	99	36	14	110	14	103	8
Median	\$9 615	\$10 317	\$8 711	\$7 879	\$7 546	\$6 411	\$7 603	\$9 704	\$10 048	\$10 858	\$9 348	\$9 366
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 886	4 615	4 503	820	38 609	3 966	2 910	714	14 484	3 307	19 039	2 468
Drive alone	18 523	2 432	3 425	576	27 399	2 075	1 954	319	9 288	1 443	11 842	1 093
Carpool	7 363	2 183	1 078	244	11 210	1 891	956	395	5 196	1 864	7 197	1 375
Public transportation	68	7	71	—	532	355	9	—	222	96	35	—
Bus or streetcar	50	—	53	—	477	355	9	—	162	76	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 066	58	204	48	1 648	100	143	—	403	28	658	29
Other means	256	15	74	—	842	17	39	—	123	12	236	29
Worked at home	225	—	137	—	920	—	50	—	180	—	153	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.44	1.16	1.22	1.21	1.47	1.24	1.53	1.28	1.60	1.29	1.59
Mean travel time to work	17.8	32.1	17.9	28.7	18.6	39.4	20.3	39.0	20.1	34.8	18.8	35.2
Car, truck, or van	18.2	32.4	17.6	28.9	18.7	37.9	21.4	39.0	20.3	35.1	19.1	35.7
Public transportation	29.7	20.0	55.0	—	52.7	61.2	5.0	—	31.2	35.8	19.6	—
With a public transportation disability	93	3	51	—	187	48	11	—	69	15	77	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in— Con									
	Counties—Con									
	Laurens		Lee		Lexington		McCormick		Marion	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	18 282	2 472	4 181	653	38 961	11 035	1 997	459	12 292	2 113
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 995	1 517	2 410	391	22 523	7 052	1 031	310	5 845	1 011
Householder, wife present	6 623	1 072	1 600	336	14 606	4 379	730	218	3 973	759
Householder, no wife present	988	118	268	32	2 200	708	71	31	480	36
Other household member	2 313	312	542	23	5 581	1 829	230	61	1 376	200
In group quarters	71	15	—	—	136	136	—	—	16	16
Female	8 287	955	1 771	262	16 438	3 983	966	149	6 447	1 102
Householder, husband present	255	40	28	—	534	109	51	7	198	26
Householder, no husband present	1 815	268	437	97	3 100	744	188	30	1 469	254
Other household member	6 200	643	1 306	165	12 729	3 064	727	112	4 780	822
In group quarters	17	4	—	—	75	66	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 147	90	255	2	3 216	622	78	6	624	102
20 to 24 years	2 145	214	494	57	6 267	1 903	321	63	1 662	349
25 to 54 years	11 923	1 783	2 752	475	25 346	7 442	1 169	341	8 107	1 479
55 to 64 years	2 550	351	507	60	3 354	911	369	49	1 490	140
65 years and over	517	34	173	59	778	157	60	—	409	43
With one or more years of college	4 159	635	1 106	266	12 514	4 043	503	139	2 458	328
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	13 314	2 002	2 215	426	32 445	7 614	1 124	277	7 194	1 488
Black	4 956	470	1 958	227	6 292	3 319	853	167	5 070	625
Other races	12	—	8	—	224	102	20	15	28	—
Spanish origin ¹	149	26	58	—	160	60	—	—	52	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	18 246	2 472	4 181	653	38 944	11 025	1 997	459	12 292	2 113
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 089	509	921	233	8 125	2 401	525	134	2 077	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 530	458	788	89	10 171	2 468	298	48	2 300	295
Technicians and related support occupations	273	54	55	—	1 212	380	—	—	212	23
Sales occupations	1 204	153	310	15	3 398	825	75	24	809	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 053	251	423	74	5 561	1 263	223	24	1 279	169
Service occupations	2 207	275	490	24	4 337	921	199	18	1 232	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	351	57	550	77	832	143	67	19	612	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 764	457	407	84	6 115	1 726	242	87	1 567	317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 305	716	1 025	146	9 364	3 366	666	153	4 504	1 062
Construction	820	244	149	20	3 272	1 020	171	44	434	96
Manufacturing	8 577	1 057	994	226	11 471	4 114	787	233	5 474	1 208
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	477	59	123	—	2 879	946	35	11	324	24
Wholesale trade	329	17	188	29	1 989	614	63	16	440	173
Retail trade	2 225	267	629	51	5 716	1 247	170	21	1 444	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	477	43	101	12	1 577	394	46	—	392	41
Business and repair services	219	24	97	—	1 609	367	19	—	411	96
Personal services	489	21	170	12	1 554	276	81	13	295	13
Professional and related services	3 575	568	928	195	6 593	1 646	353	85	1 912	209
Public administration	502	83	181	14	945	141	173	7	441	23
All other industries	556	89	621	73	1 339	260	99	29	725	71
Armed forces, at work	36	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 511	1 684	2 526	447	30 504	9 195	1 202	295	9 184	1 818
Federal government workers	320	58	134	5	558	197	111	39	480	63
State and local government workers	3 338	602	957	160	5 140	1 306	512	102	1 661	143
Self-employed workers	1 027	127	513	41	2 501	319	164	23	890	79
Unpaid family workers	86	1	51	—	258	18	8	—	77	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 139	280	1 008	132	8 268	1 820	502	91	2 257	297
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	17 916	2 413	3 975	631	37 940	10 812	1 911	448	11 823	2 042
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 555	273	976	105	7 840	1 869	353	38	2 282	349
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 581	109	610	83	3 525	826	230	55	1 908	304
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 990	180	629	75	4 425	1 193	302	72	2 539	431
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 333	457	417	73	3 770	974	322	49	1 817	297
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 256	846	717	151	9 214	2 955	390	135	1 908	403
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 900	322	267	75	4 623	1 754	174	47	812	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999	648	107	211	42	2 356	647	86	15	240	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	580	101	123	27	1 878	484	54	37	222	21
\$50,000 or more	73	18	25	—	309	110	—	—	95	14
Median	\$9 699	\$10 647	\$7 277	\$9 438	\$9 687	\$10 583	\$8 438	\$10 208	\$7 356	\$7 708
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	16 973	2 435	3 631	633	36 322	10 698	1 838	444	11 281	2 022
Drive alone	11 969	1 520	2 642	426	27 028	7 571	1 075	225	7 477	1 165
Carpool	5 004	915	989	207	9 294	3 127	763	219	3 804	857
Public transportation	52	—	24	—	321	174	—	—	70	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	24	—	309	162	—	—	63	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	898	27	234	8	854	54	71	15	552	23
Other means	147	10	176	12	549	109	20	—	188	68
Worked at home	212	—	116	—	915	—	68	—	201	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.30	1.20	1.26	1.17	1.21	1.32	1.47	1.25	1.35
Mean travel time to work	17.6	36.2	16.0	29.9	19.8	28.1	18.5	34.3	16.7	29.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes..	36.1	16.6	30.7	minutes..	19.9	27.8	35.4	17.0	30.4
Public transportation	minutes..	21.9	22.9	—	minutes..	40.7	50.1	—	23.3	—
With a public transportation disability	50	—	11	—	118	48	7	—	61	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
Counties—Con.										
Marlboro		Newberry		Oconee		Orangeburg		Pickens		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over		9 510	1 311	11 247	1 699	18 354	2 580	26 362	3 659	30 313 6 650
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male		4 991	873	6 221	1 036	10 104	1 783	15 016	2 422	16 982 4 208
Householder, wife present	3 314	669	4 065	708	7 409	1 289	10 084	1 487	11 678	3 034
Householder, no wife present	530	62	502	48	926	222	1 451	206	1 226	164
Other household member	1 147	142	1 545	256	1 730	239	3 294	685	3 976	954
In group quarters	—	—	109	24	39	33	44	102	56	56
Female		4 519	438	5 026	663	8 250	797	11 346	1 237	13 331 2 442
Householder, husband present	184	12	142	49	176	5	366	48	345	84
Householder, no husband present	1 035	64	1 056	106	1 444	178	2 391	231	2 485	545
Other household member	3 300	362	3 796	508	6 588	585	8 359	936	10 368	1 795
In group quarters	—	—	32	—	42	29	230	22	133	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	470	34	993	106	1 210	156	1 436	192	2 606	463
20 to 24 years	1 299	193	1 520	323	2 649	513	3 843	708	4 632	1 129
25 to 54 years	6 397	930	6 577	1 084	12 044	1 685	17 008	2 486	18 489	4 162
55 to 64 years	1 008	106	1 584	125	1 976	216	3 053	222	3 796	831
65 years and over	336	48	573	61	475	10	1 022	51	790	65
With one or more years of college	2 081	367	2 732	383	4 351	1 056	8 821	1 354	7 876	1 860
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 813	881	7 837	1 035	16 682	2 294	15 546	2 341	27 377	5 808
Black	3 547	398	3 389	664	1 634	286	10 740	1 304	2 824	812
Other races	150	32	21	—	38	—	76	14	112	30
Spanish origin ¹	80	13	221	10	107	—	249	—	360	51
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 510	1 311	11 231	1 699	18 331	2 580	26 303	3 651	30 281	6 630
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 322	250	2 134	290	2 649	537	5 365	619	5 385	1 304
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 229	247	2 157	102	3 941	531	6 666	738	6 242	1 159
Technicians and related support occupations	221	72	174	—	496	174	429	102	841	218
Sales occupations	725	18	791	46	1 491	140	2 353	279	2 050	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 283	157	1 192	56	1 954	217	3 884	357	3 351	651
Service occupations	989	80	1 133	72	1 623	243	3 182	235	3 315	576
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	448	31	414	27	329	6	1 279	145	391	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 314	199	1 787	459	3 070	568	3 122	605	4 270	1 174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 208	504	3 606	749	6 719	695	6 689	1 309	10 678	2 303
Construction	208	57	862	251	1 243	257	1 556	362	1 838	663
Manufacturing	4 448	829	4 200	878	8 074	793	7 931	1 513	14 184	3 028
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	338	33	562	133	1 869	771	1 248	238	820	173
Wholesale trade	250	39	536	139	407	32	906	80	548	150
Retail trade	1 154	38	1 581	40	2 097	139	4 078	405	3 553	528
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	—	289	—	558	75	838	88	844	77
Business and repair services	112	15	225	36	596	104	588	80	426	105
Personal services	441	21	259	22	413	2	1 038	42	790	97
Professional and related services	1 395	181	1 855	167	2 244	311	5 787	615	6 176	1 554
Public administration	395	55	371	33	432	57	871	95	641	96
All other industries	554	43	491	—	398	39	1 462	133	461	159
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	23	—	59	8	32	20
Private wage and salary workers	7 167	1 087	8 403	1 456	14 750	2 261	19 131	2 842	23 015	5 009
Federal government workers	171	18	258	43	265	27	551	59	493	90
State and local government workers	1 443	189	1 616	177	2 039	218	4 715	560	5 354	1 427
Self-employed workers	697	17	855	23	1 229	68	1 840	198	1 359	124
Unpaid family workers	32	—	115	—	71	6	125	—	92	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 635	139	2 623	310	2 984	307	5 639	633	6 609	1 118
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 081	1 276	10 908	1 665	17 932	2 571	25 132	3 432	29 404	6 477
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 670	170	2 167	163	3 120	307	5 448	650	5 074	855
\$4 000 to \$5 999	1 170	118	1 132	183	1 739	202	3 154	400	3 026	612
\$6 000 to \$7 999	1 679	114	1 611	254	2 486	265	3 847	526	3 711	788
\$8 000 to \$9 999	1 343	210	1 489	272	3 114	314	2 948	350	4 489	991
\$10 000 to \$14 999	2 046	391	2 598	340	3 984	530	4 821	714	7 402	1 964
\$15 000 to \$19 999	662	202	1 032	156	1 630	413	2 571	438	2 892	685
\$20 000 to \$24 999	280	37	547	158	1 005	351	1 133	182	1 368	308
\$25 000 to \$49 999	176	34	297	139	661	179	936	133	1 235	236
\$50 000 or more	55	—	35	—	191	10	274	39	207	38
Median	\$8 032	\$10 184	\$8 731	\$9 710	\$9 040	\$11 400	\$8 079	\$8 800	\$9 288	\$9 985
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 708	1 304	10 068	1 673	17 393	2 539	24 040	3 562	28 183	6 422
Drive alone	5 519	795	7 090	698	12 424	1 544	17 686	2 377	19 832	4 134
Carpool	3 189	509	2 978	975	4 969	995	6 354	1 185	8 351	2 288
Public transportation	71	5	121	—	79	14	118	17	53	—
Bus or streetcar	29	5	—	—	79	14	48	4	25	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Walked only	465	2	735	6	466	27	1 274	60	1 226	90
Other means	106	—	168	20	146	—	429	20	542	138
Worked at home	160	—	155	—	270	—	501	—	309	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.30	1.22	1.63	1.19	1.30	1.19	1.26	1.20	1.27
Mean travel time to work	16.7	28.9	18.0	38.1	18.5	32.8	19.2	33.1	16.4	24.2
Car, truck, or van	17.0	28.9	18.8	38.5	18.7	33.3	19.8	33.8	16.7	24.6
Public transportation	22.6	30.0	15.4	—	41.9	10.0	32.8	11.3	53.4	—
With a public transportation disability	46	—	20	—	67	11	128	—	117	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	72 376	23 467	1 759	379	46 824	8 716	17 756	2 572	6 043	868
Householder, wife present	44 807	16 556	1 154	260	32 376	6 454	12 302	1 728	4 368	575
Householder, no wife present	9 903	2 442	161	22	4 125	628	1 674	118	439	87
Other household member	14 502	4 329	444	97	9 998	1 487	3 743	712	1 227	206
In group quarters	3 164	140	—	—	325	147	37	14	9	—
Female	62 583	16 812	1 787	370	32 964	3 959	11 774	1 040	4 611	316
Householder, husband present	2 115	514	44	12	925	135	380	11	68	11
Householder, no husband present	16 920	3 350	242	19	7 217	879	2 425	197	769	44
Other household member	41 461	12 859	1 501	339	24 736	2 902	8 942	832	3 774	261
In group quarters	2 087	89	—	—	86	43	27	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 890	1 966	231	27	5 122	577	1 767	80	480	23
20 to 24 years	23 824	6 120	413	109	10 276	1 745	4 668	668	1 408	178
25 to 54 years	87 620	28 724	2 314	530	52 545	8 638	19 398	2 434	7 006	796
55 to 64 years	11 926	3 120	420	68	9 646	1 534	3 197	401	1 438	151
65 years and over	2 699	349	168	15	2 199	181	500	29	322	36
With one or more years of college	65 354	18 272	895	250	23 690	3 649	8 713	881	2 449	351

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	97 611	35 379	2 644	477	66 860	11 045	19 622	1 856	8 117	806
Black	35 726	4 511	902	272	12 442	1 547	9 595	1 725	2 506	378
Other races	1 622	389	—	—	486	83	313	31	31	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 708	320	16	—	682	163	441	37	145	14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	128 595	39 465	3 546	749	79 717	12 675	26 444	3 418	10 654	1 184
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 319	10 568	550	187	14 987	2 195	5 128	479	1 601	332
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 577	15 748	548	112	19 071	2 383	6 302	587	2 123	117
Technicians and related support occupations	5 215	1 708	61	15	2 259	375	368	52	141	27
Sales occupations	13 620	3 858	242	39	6 049	588	2 282	190	561	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 742	10 182	245	58	10 763	1 420	3 652	345	1 421	77
Service occupations	15 675	2 706	369	48	7 294	512	3 043	272	851	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 007	218	381	16	1 081	195	4 725	107	168	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 553	4 912	462	77	12 475	2 758	4 302	657	1 513	186
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 464	5 313	1 236	309	24 809	4 632	6 944	1 316	4 398	483
Construction	8 076	3 234	244	29	5 008	1 371	2 096	399	398	101
Manufacturing	15 470	6 269	1 316	321	34 980	6 649	8 050	1 486	6 473	769
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 998	3 625	77	26	4 437	930	1 270	203	223	39
Wholesale trade	5 445	2 035	115	17	3 046	448	1 121	167	95	6
Retail trade	18 176	4 710	398	86	10 713	1 022	4 360	332	861	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 735	4 227	55	41	2 455	217	1 129	37	279	—
Business and repair services	4 749	1 595	33	13	2 156	290	844	55	157	10
Personal services	4 247	794	162	—	1 941	69	833	42	318	11
Professional and related services	34 421	7 670	497	133	11 547	1 263	4 669	388	1 450	193
Public administration	13 599	4 527	201	38	1 702	166	1 086	162	202	—
All other industries	2 679	779	448	45	1 732	250	986	147	198	25
Armed forces, at work	6 364	814	—	—	71	—	3 086	194	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	81 746	27 100	2 254	462	66 587	11 382	19 686	2 603	8 711	1 028
Federal government workers	14 431	2 997	154	38	1 070	195	4 365	417	155	4
State and local government workers	33 147	8 909	521	161	7 921	769	3 810	430	1 229	114
Self-employed workers	5 270	1 203	564	72	3 845	289	1 553	162	520	38
Unpaid family workers	365	70	53	16	365	40	116	—	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 128	5 343	661	70	13 819	1 578	5 581	423	1 886	163

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	130 625	39 488	3 375	728	77 691	12 516	28 726	3 520	10 493	1 169
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	23 087	5 078	788	132	11 844	1 191	5 069	376	1 719	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 788	2 619	589	132	6 918	905	3 305	367	976	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 952	4 188	522	36	8 920	1 142	4 615	628	1 450	126
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 584	4 980	420	158	11 071	1 507	4 897	686	1 819	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 424	9 647	645	202	19 970	3 871	6 061	746	2 745	347
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 919	6 219	259	54	9 561	1 848	2 688	426	1 276	218
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 896	3 160	90	14	4 251	895	1 005	162	289	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 292	3 130	27	—	4 161	971	920	124	206	45
\$50,000 or more	1 683	467	35	—	995	186	166	5	13	—
Median	\$9 747	\$11 044	\$7 190	\$8 810	\$10 013	\$11 358	\$8 561	\$9 134	\$9 211	\$10 831

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	120 799	39 047	3 098	703	75 724	12 443	27 677	3 541	9 772	1 173
Drive alone	91 461	28 263	2 038	422	58 406	8 164	20 566	1 984	6 352	656
Carpool	29 338	10 784	1 060	281	17 318	4 279	7 111	1 557	3 420	517
Public transportation	4 498	253	45	12	776	59	201	28	217	—
Bus or streetcar	4 304	247	45	12	510	28	152	21	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 429	726	168	—	1 821	107	853	24	513	—
Other means	1 952	253	75	34	475	66	548	19	98	11
Worked at home	1 281	—	160	—	992	—	251	—	54	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.25	1.33	1.15	1.26	1.18	1.37	1.26	1.37
Mean travel time to work	21.5 minutes	28.5	19.7	31.6	19.4	31.4	17.9	36.9	17.2	33.6
Car, truck, or van	21.8 minutes	28.8	19.8	29.6	19.6	31.6	18.3	37.1	17.6	33.9
Public transportation	33.5 minutes	39.0	33.8	15.0	25.0	17.8	21.9	49.0	14.9	—
With a public transportation disability	462	98	10	—	347	27	103	15	33	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in— Con.									
	Counties—Con.					Places				
	Williamsburg		York		Anderson city		Charleston city		Columbia city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	9 258	1 806	39 087	5 661	19 307	13 004	81 894	62 835	91 192	68 493
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 940	1 067	22 860	4 423	9 975	6 821	49 858	40 252	46 516	35 489
Householder, wife present	3 421	703	15 795	3 324	6 753	4 839	29 519	24 704	29 061	24 081
Householder, no wife present	370	70	2 255	353	1 035	561	6 702	4 923	6 882	4 351
Other household member	1 134	279	4 696	740	2 153	1 416	8 542	5 763	9 550	6 896
In group quarters	15	15	114	6	34	5	5 095	4 862	1 023	161
Female	4 318	739	16 227	1 238	9 332	6 183	32 036	22 583	44 676	33 004
Householder, husband present	150	32	470	—	264	188	1 200	701	1 570	1 018
Householder, no husband present	729	118	2 871	245	1 832	1 058	8 628	5 157	12 691	8 466
Other household member	3 439	589	12 367	954	7 167	4 922	21 815	16 645	29 225	23 364
In group quarters	—	—	519	39	69	15	393	80	1 190	156
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	415	74	2 831	255	1 272	861	4 729	3 756	4 748	3 266
20 to 24 years	1 215	308	5 395	866	2 796	1 773	15 823	12 449	16 253	11 437
25 to 54 years	6 184	1 288	25 475	3 984	12 398	8 724	52 308	41 254	59 493	46 900
55 to 64 years	1 061	105	4 260	513	2 339	1 420	7 443	4 787	8 765	5 874
65 years and over	383	31	1 126	43	502	226	1 591	589	1 933	1 016
With one or more years of college	2 504	450	11 615	1 888	5 993	3 658	31 970	22 011	47 660	34 361
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 285	1 409	31 211	4 945	15 626	10 929	61 089	49 237	66 231	51 176
Black	3 965	397	7 430	662	3 580	1 985	19 497	12 424	24 009	16 568
Other races	8	—	446	54	101	90	1 308	1 174	952	749
Spanish origin ¹	119	—	239	48	144	73	989	695	985	668
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 239	1 797	39 050	5 645	19 291	12 988	70 253	51 793	90 171	67 748
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 819	317	6 521	1 110	3 636	2 106	17 431	11 853	26 657	19 156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 138	392	8 630	773	5 738	3 831	23 618	17 460	34 915	27 137
Technicians and related support occupations	180	55	765	63	533	448	3 773	2 698	4 264	3 162
Sales occupations	673	122	2 917	186	2 337	1 407	6 561	4 689	8 833	6 910
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 285	215	4 948	524	2 868	1 976	13 284	10 073	21 818	17 065
Service occupations	799	73	3 594	237	2 084	1 226	9 434	5 940	10 841	7 060
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	915	128	457	71	33	18	438	259	506	312
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 076	329	7 508	1 589	2 705	1 886	10 278	9 029	7 829	6 575
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 492	558	12 340	1 865	5 095	3 921	9 054	7 252	9 423	7 508
Construction	397	117	3 310	763	1 194	894	4 592	3 729	5 197	4 361
Manufacturing	2 705	737	14 888	1 736	6 020	4 699	11 037	9 594	8 834	7 537
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	464	65	4 071	1 481	945	695	5 369	4 437	6 931	5 580
Wholesale trade	374	42	1 155	189	835	579	2 685	2 173	3 703	2 914
Retail trade	1 275	276	4 581	431	4 140	2 625	10 296	7 568	10 800	7 906
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335	62	1 203	78	910	570	3 884	2 680	9 511	7 423
Business and repair services	208	36	889	106	532	321	2 251	1 752	3 573	2 910
Personal services	195	13	1 007	104	353	163	2 841	1 516	3 069	1 812
Professional and related services	1 983	253	6 093	503	3 602	1 934	19 742	12 577	27 125	18 653
Public administration	287	70	951	117	473	365	6 419	4 957	9 996	7 633
All other industries	1 016	126	902	137	287	143	1 137	810	1 432	1 019
Armed forces, at work	19	9	37	16	16	16	11 641	11 042	1 021	745
Private wage and salary workers	6 177	1 366	31 606	4 997	16 016	11 181	40 931	30 931	55 449	42 573
Federal government workers	328	59	517	82	411	260	24 175	21 542	6 091	4 972
State and local government workers	1 653	203	4 904	444	2 066	1 211	14 017	8 845	26 270	18 643
Self-employed workers	1 030	159	1 934	125	703	316	2 601	1 419	3 099	2 097
Unpaid family workers	70	19	126	13	111	36	170	98	283	208
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 857	250	7 543	656	3 491	2 099	14 217	9 133	17 386	11 135
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 864	1 781	38 102	5 597	18 436	12 521	79 274	60 961	88 781	66 896
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 904	340	6 026	528	2 925	1 775	13 327	8 545	15 291	9 649
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 182	152	3 359	308	1 785	1 182	7 651	5 878	8 183	5 751
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 502	329	3 648	331	2 702	1 754	11 194	9 094	10 784	7 902
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 031	218	5 498	537	2 793	2 069	8 925	7 104	11 247	9 151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 733	324	9 810	1 485	4 904	3 408	16 206	12 646	19 875	15 713
\$15,000 to \$19,999	889	275	5 425	1 479	1 809	1 329	9 914	7 933	10 362	8 308
\$20,000 to \$24,999	376	119	2 161	491	646	508	6 074	5 346	5 615	4 669
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	16	1 721	356	701	437	5 063	3 961	6 125	4 756
\$50,000 or more	40	8	454	82	171	59	920	454	1 299	997
Median	\$7 792	\$8 638	\$10 158	\$13 213	\$9 293	\$9 498	\$9 673	\$9 960	\$9 802	\$10 197
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 588	1 773	36 349	5 392	18 185	12 583	69 320	55 591	82 575	65 443
Drive alone	6 130	1 181	25 194	2 932	13 892	9 713	49 204	38 846	62 683	49 354
Carpool	2 458	592	11 155	2 460	4 293	2 870	20 116	16 745	19 892	16 089
Public transportation	33	—	280	61	196	35	3 217	1 099	3 694	1 620
Bus or streetcar	24	—	86	61	142	35	2 951	1 003	3 555	1 614
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	337	33	1 648	69	733	319	4 432	2 004	3 426	967
Other means	131	—	434	139	150	67	4 662	4 141	877	463
Worked at home	169	—	376	—	43	—	263	—	620	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 21	1 25	1 23	1 44	1 15	1 14	1 20	1 21	1 16	1 16
Mean travel time to work	18.0	28.3	19.3	37.9	17.5	20.1	23.1	25.2	22.2	24.2
Car, truck, or van	18.5	28.8	19.6	37.9	17.9	20.4	24.0	26.0	22.2	24.2
Public transportation	30.6	—	27.7	46.6	23.8	26.6	29.5	36.5	32.4	33.9
With a public transportation disability	71	12	128	8	35	23	258	161	266	204

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 994	7 206
Householder, wife present	7 243	5 001
Householder, no wife present	1 211	637
Other household member	2 517	1 555
In group quarters	23	13
Female	10 420	6 533
Householder, husband present	302	180
Householder, no husband present	2 417	1 130
Other household member	7 653	5 204
In group quarters	48	19

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 353	921
20 to 24 years	3 342	2 208
25 to 54 years	14 236	9 346
55 to 64 years	1 993	1 098
65 years and over	490	166
With one or more years of college	7 097	4 017

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	14 762	10 495
Black	6 562	3 166
Other races	90	78
Spanish origin ¹	119	84

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	21 341	13 720
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 327	2 280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 105	4 745
Technicians and related support occupations	654	512
Sales occupations	2 664	1 641
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 787	2 592
Service occupations	3 099	1 591
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	292	213
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 520	1 909
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 998	2 982
Construction	1 175	930
Manufacturing	3 746	2 646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 971	1 347
Wholesale trade	778	513
Retail trade	4 171	2 853
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 377	956
Business and repair services	623	395
Personal services	689	328
Professional and related services	5 541	2 978
Public administration	797	440
All other industries	473	334
Armed forces, at work	73	19
Private wage and salary workers	16 400	10 984
Federal government workers	707	442
State and local government workers	3 190	1 723
Self-employed workers	1 039	522
Unpaid family workers	78	68
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 032	2 571

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	20 600	13 137
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 668	2 078
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 508	1 553
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 973	1 686
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 344	1 701
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 671	3 123
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 929	1 336
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 284	934
\$25,000 to \$49,999	970	636
\$50,000 or more	253	90
Median	\$8 982	\$9 471

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	20 307	13 569
Drive alone	15 859	10 450
Carpool	4 448	3 119
Public transportation	241	24
Bus or streetcar	55	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	553	31
Other means	206	115
Worked at home	107	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.0	22.1
Cor, truck, or van	19.1	22.1
Public transportation	21.6	35.8
With a public transportation disability	156	112

Worked in—Con.									
Places—Con.									
Florence city		Greenville city		North Charleston city		Rock Hill city		Spartanburg city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
21 414	13 739	72 428	55 618	17 825	11 687	18 087	9 499	34 206	24 412
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 994	7 206	40 493	32 393	12 001	7 923	9 605	5 341	19 026
Householder, wife present	7 243	5 001	28 005	23 803	8 112	5 671	6 439	3 772	12 583
Householder, no wife present	1 211	637	4 278	2 694	1 467	881	950	433	1 883
Other household member	2 517	1 555	7 497	5 734	1 912	1 371	2 117	1 136	4 431
In group quarters	23	13	713	162	510	—	99	—	129
Female	10 420	6 533	31 935	23 225	5 824	3 764	8 482	4 158	15 180
Householder, husband present	302	180	876	648	183	78	296	159	441
Householder, no husband present	2 417	1 130	7 745	4 546	1 205	740	1 617	454	3 657
Other household member	7 653	5 204	22 351	17 916	4 354	2 929	6 089	3 545	11 014
In group quarters	48	19	963	115	82	17	480	—	68
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 353	921	4 468	3 324	1 120	571	1 431	705	2 296
20 to 24 years	3 342	2 208	10 999	8 009	3 438	1 896	2 545	1 209	4 668
25 to 54 years	14 236	9 346	47 549	38 138	11 269	7 843	11 482	6 484	22 423
55 to 64 years	1 993	1 098	7 475	5 228	1 735	1 236	2 068	927	3 919
65 years and over	490	166	1 937	919	263	141	561	174	900
With one or more years of college	7 097	4 017	28 765	20 463	5 815	4 279	5 882	2 902	11 861
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	14 762	10 495	60 286	48 215	14 438	9 335	14 021	8 314	27 925
Black	6 562	3 166	11 687	7 039	3 120	2 208	3 778	994	6 089
Other races	90	78	455	364	267	144	288	191	192
Spanish origin ¹	119	84	404	336	218	104	142	41	290
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 341	13 720	72 371	55 561	14 566	10 700	18 076	9 488	34 167
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 327	2 280	16 970	12 177	3 071	2 398	3 412	1 792	7 141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 105	4 745	23 813	18 734	4 586	3 451	4 973	2 627	10 173
Technicians and related support occupations	654	512	2 870	2 266	528	433	389	133	1 133
Sales occupations	2 664	1 641	8 153	6 162	1 621	1 159	1 883	1 050	3 307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 787	2 592	12 790	10 306	2 437	1 859	2 701	1 444	5 733
Service occupations	3 099	1 591	7 404	4 607	1 667	988	2 223	904	3 848
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	292	213	419	271	128	100	103	31	182
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 520	1 909	9 051	7 746	2 320	1 631	2 690	1 631	4 460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 998	2 982	14 714	12 026	2 794	2 132	4 675	2 503	8 363
Construction	1 175	930	6 410	5 426	888	730	970	566	1 960
Manufacturing	3 746	2 646	17 126	14 700	3 196	2 635	5 763	3 332	10 910
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 971	1 347	5 373	4 607	1 268	1 007	1 020	591	1 795
Wholesale trade	778	513	3 042	2 512	777	659	497	285	1 270
Retail trade	4 171	2 853	12 034	9 258	3 092	1 944	3 041	1 446	5 870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 377	956	4 761	3 880	505	375	868	512	1 762
Business and repair services	623	395	2 810	2 080	703	448	481	208	1 184
Personal services	689	328	2 396	1 248	577	289	556	198	1 097
Professional and related services	5 541	2 978	15 130	9 447	1 955	1 485	4 023	1 903	6 664
Public administration	797	440	2 304	1 735	1 269	900	579	316	1 184
All other industries	473	334	985	668	336	228	278	131	471
Armed forces, at work	73	19	57	57	3 259	987	11	11	39
Private wage and salary workers	16 400	10 984	61 143	47 573	10 203	7 501	13 859	7 476	27 937
Federal government workers	707	442	1 528	1 316	5 406	2 637	230	106	668
State and local government workers	3 190	1 723	7 160	4 988	1 707	1 220	3 167	1 530	4 216
Self-employed workers	1 039	522	2 421	1 631	480	313	796	364	1 283
Unpaid family workers	78	68	176	110	29	16	35	23	102
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 032	2 571	13 407	8 761	3 234	1 998	4 084	1 903	6 271
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 600	13 137	70 417	54 326	17 410	11 488	17 658	9 295	33 321
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 668	2 078	11 498	7 576	2 894	1 883	3 253	1 469	5 313
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 508	1 553	6 792	4 542	1 212	701	1 852	813	2 871
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 973	1 686	7 784	5 771	2 130	1 071	1 651	832	4 303
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 344	1 701	9 149	7 404	1 911	1 093	2 768	1 439	4 785
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 671	3 123	16 086	13 111	3 719	2 350	4 555	2 499	8 204
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 929	1 336	8 993	7 622	2 439	1 836	2 016	1 363	3 637
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 284	934	4 350	3 660	1 665	1 439	657	312	1 819
\$25,000 to \$49,999	970	636	4 643	3 936	1 312	1 017	744	453	1 880
\$50,000 or more	253	90	1 122	704	128	98	162	115	509
Median	\$8 982	\$9 471	\$9 997	\$10 460	\$10 503	\$11 633	\$9 498	\$10 110	\$9 744
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	20 307	13 569	68 006	54 374	16 395	11 497	16 795	9 352	32 380
Drive alone	15 859	10 450	53 398	42 951	12 605	8 669	12 707	7 007	25 768
Carpool	4 448	3 119	14 608	11 423	3 790	2 828	4 088	2 345	6 612
Public transportation	241	24	542	162	169	111	149	12	595
Bus or streetcar	55	19	472	127	169	111	24	12	400
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	553	31	2 961	602	523	—	935	64	774
Other means	206	115	672	480	320	79	147	71	184
Worked at home	107	—	247	—	418	—	61	—	273
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.0	22.1	19.8	21.7	21.0	24.8	17.0	21.5	19.6
Cor, truck, or van	19.1	22.1	20.2	21.8	21.4	24.9	17.4	21.6	19.8

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	163 834	2 656	894	45	4 949	252	635	25	1 862	113	6 143	420
Householder, wife present	114 803	1 762	677	29	3 685	176	445	21	1 361	64	3 778	280
Householder, no wife present	19 861	296	93	—	574	36	59	—	184	14	865	39
Other household member	26 740	567	124	16	648	19	131	4	231	35	1 122	95
In group quarters	2 430	31	—	—	42	21	—	—	86	—	378	6
Female	113 484	1 342	405	56	3 299	118	374	2	1 228	126	4 652	299
Householder, husband present	1 304	20	5	—	12	2	4	—	3	—	56	—
Householder, no husband present	23 221	225	66	8	631	39	81	—	160	16	866	28
Other household member	86 395	1 074	333	48	2 584	71	289	2	1 009	97	3 298	271
In group quarters	2 564	23	—	—	72	6	—	—	56	13	432	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	23 722	364	71	7	657	27	88	4	244	22	1 058	41
20 to 24 years	42 121	691	114	3	1 202	67	130	—	436	56	2 693	162
25 to 34 years	163 231	2 454	725	47	4 838	205	606	22	1 696	137	5 493	438
35 to 64 years	55 244	362	282	33	1 197	58	121	—	448	18	1 155	71
65 years and over	13 000	127	107	11	354	13	64	1	266	6	396	7
With one or more years of college	100 623	1 344	419	44	2 778	147	274	5	1 063	97	5 537	269

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	267 187	3 929	1 297	101	8 186	368	821	19	3 074	239	10 706	706
Black	861	15	—	—	18	2	—	—	5	—	4	2
Other races	9 270	54	2	—	44	—	188	8	11	—	85	11
Spanish origin ¹	1 085	22	—	—	3	—	2	—	6	—	19	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	272 703	3 956	1 299	101	8 236	370	1 009	27	3 090	239	10 782	719
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54 939	762	226	39	1 610	60	166	2	580	40	2 371	164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68 138	824	142	1	2 285	86	191	2	581	87	2 782	138
Technicians and related support occupations	5 534	56	7	—	166	2	10	—	31	13	324	3
Sales occupations	25 976	287	50	—	1 011	49	71	—	245	59	1 064	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 628	481	85	1	1 108	35	110	2	305	15	1 394	78
Service occupations	40 046	376	183	31	1 083	63	124	2	410	10	1 666	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44 836	256	551	11	1 044	16	358	—	804	22	1 439	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 393	642	99	11	1 064	84	76	15	294	14	1 066	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 351	1 096	98	8	1 150	61	94	2	421	66	1 458	180
Construction	15 309	425	62	13	486	44	30	11	204	30	465	79
Manufacturing	26 450	929	9	—	1 014	37	11	2	290	30	1 277	168
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 815	412	46	2	621	41	51	2	138	12	491	84
Wholesale trade	12 526	264	36	2	434	24	35	2	104	17	606	36
Retail trade	47 222	376	166	6	1 574	65	154	2	353	13	2 116	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 158	156	22	—	515	19	25	—	123	43	326	9
Business and repair services	7 085	91	20	—	168	8	18	—	47	1	207	28
Personal services	9 826	83	24	—	336	31	18	—	81	2	359	20
Professional and related services	59 418	570	276	58	1 467	81	219	2	792	49	3 074	131
Public administration	15 610	172	73	9	487	6	70	2	107	9	311	11
All other industries	50 284	478	565	11	1 134	14	378	4	851	33	1 550	73
Armed forces, at work	4 615	42	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	163 317	3 164	370	40	5 754	295	379	18	1 447	175	5 825	526
Federal government workers	17 184	172	39	—	447	27	45	—	73	9	231	17
State and local government workers	40 656	298	270	44	785	21	258	6	584	31	3 104	119
Self-employed workers	50 961	357	571	17	1 185	22	285	3	836	21	1 455	40
Unpaid family workers	5 200	7	49	—	77	5	42	—	150	3	180	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	67 550	664	283	33	1 917	72	217	6	824	72	3 649	102

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	267 011	3 929	1 249	101	8 022	367	935	27	2 875	231	10 491	700
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	68 500	751	355	28	1 816	77	344	5	929	51	3 535	129
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 917	287	165	6	853	37	99	2	405	48	990	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30 188	474	120	15	962	30	97	—	341	26	1 065	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 256	321	132	9	668	23	78	—	244	14	868	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 603	823	273	37	1 639	75	164	4	523	42	1 859	117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 202	614	105	—	992	91	78	16	214	23	1 058	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 182	295	49	—	575	15	26	—	104	19	613	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 326	326	40	6	417	19	41	—	111	8	471	64
\$50,000 or more	2 837	38	10	—	100	—	8	—	4	—	32	—
Median	\$8 467	\$10 541	\$7 742	\$8 333	\$9 138	\$10 771	\$6 505	\$15 115	\$6 607	\$7 269	\$7 353	\$9 101

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	199 016	3 589	613	101	6 308	338	554	27	1 700	210	7 323	657
Drive alone	159 746	2 212	541	82	5 355	246	387	12	1 431	169	5 745	422
Carpool	39 270	1 377	72	19	953	92	167	15	269	41	1 578	235
Public transportation	1 069	22	2	—	31	2	—	—	2	2	40	18
Bus or streetcar	792	22	2	—	17	2	—	—	2	2	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	34 807	276	362	—	849	17	110	—	649	14	1 568	32
Other means	7 392	111	18	—	246	13	25	—	133	13	495	12
Worked at home	35 034	—	304	—	814	—	320	—	606	—	1 369	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.32	1.07	1.14	1.09	1.18	1.21	1.46	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.28
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 12 6	33 2	9 1	28 3	10 5	35 1	11 7	34 0	10 7	33 7	11 2	36 5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 13 7	34 3	12 2	28 3	11 2	36 7	13 0	34 0	13 4	36 8	11 8	35 1
Public transportation	minutes... 26 0	89 6	15 0	—	14 7	6 0	—	—	99 0	99 0	57 2	99 0
With a public transportation disability	996	13	3	—	15	2	3	1	40	21	20	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 974	308	1 386	100	283	57	1 820	223	654	60	2 249	116
Householder, wife present	6 290	211	1 000	78	187	34	1 285	132	508	58	1 539	86
Householder, no wife present	1 145	16	146	9	38	15	263	31	44	2	286	7
Other household member	1 403	71	234	10	58	8	266	54	102	—	410	17
In group quarters	136	10	6	3	—	—	6	6	—	—	14	6
Female	7 399	220	1 011	75	190	24	1 228	64	272	11	1 388	49
Householder, husband present	56	—	10	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	12	—
Householder, no husband present	1 675	18	190	5	34	1	256	4	31	9	251	4
Other household member	5 267	199	797	59	154	23	962	60	241	2	1 115	45
In group quarters	401	3	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 672	40	231	23	18	—	250	12	62	—	253	10
20 to 24 years	2 905	70	252	15	65	6	425	98	82	9	480	37
25 to 54 years	9 324	372	1 311	91	308	60	1 802	128	572	51	2 117	107
55 to 64 years	1 896	36	423	38	71	15	385	43	163	8	548	9
65 years and over	576	10	180	8	11	—	186	6	47	3	239	2
With one or more years of college	6 693	218	688	48	124	31	1 078	114	243	20	995	53

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 000	516	2 320	163	232	45	3 005	287	926	71	3 310	159
Black	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	367	12	68	12	241	36	43	—	—	—	327	6
Spanish origin ¹	61	3	9	—	7	7	53	—	—	—	2	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 351	522	2 397	175	473	81	3 035	274	926	71	3 637	165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 229	119	449	24	98	42	547	62	81	—	671	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 002	173	483	39	87	11	677	51	111	14	561	20
Technicians and related support occupations	364	7	51	4	17	9	67	6	7	6	35	2
Sales occupations	1 879	78	200	22	16	—	259	25	46	8	217	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 759	88	232	13	54	2	351	20	58	—	309	13
Service occupations	2 517	60	380	36	74	7	489	19	63	3	529	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 452	24	675	8	138	2	677	9	558	34	1 204	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 813	65	233	55	47	17	268	68	43	4	332	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 338	81	177	13	29	2	377	65	70	16	340	23
Construction	757	39	126	47	35	15	232	61	37	—	246	46
Manufacturing	2 220	50	45	—	12	—	37	10	41	12	97	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	831	49	83	11	12	9	217	29	32	—	147	5
Wholesale trade	929	49	116	6	—	—	83	9	16	—	124	7
Retail trade	3 256	72	520	41	25	—	611	27	73	3	483	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	850	24	84	—	15	11	156	15	18	8	76	6
Business and repair services	434	11	47	5	—	—	35	—	6	—	65	6
Personal services	683	25	68	10	7	—	118	2	10	—	114	—
Professional and related services	3 645	115	519	36	65	24	539	54	92	6	746	31
Public administration	1 079	42	97	9	166	20	139	18	38	—	281	18
All other industries	1 667	46	692	10	136	2	868	49	563	34	1 258	22
Armed forces, at work	22	6	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 357	379	1 202	131	102	33	1 726	194	267	22	1 361	96
Federal government workers	800	42	64	13	96	8	91	24	26	—	338	20
State and local government workers	2 106	62	325	16	145	37	409	40	108	—	596	22
Self-employed workers	1 983	42	712	15	112	3	757	29	400	49	1 121	27
Unpaid family workers	127	3	94	—	18	—	65	—	125	—	221	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 053	108	592	52	48	4	737	62	179	3	787	32

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 971	520	2 297	171	440	81	2 874	287	793	71	3 354	163
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 637	109	809	53	85	7	796	74	248	8	1 038	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 673	34	273	15	66	—	326	30	111	23	396	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 813	49	285	22	90	5	294	26	87	8	469	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 700	55	192	19	53	4	224	7	66	3	323	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 463	141	391	38	83	39	499	56	146	2	613	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 942	61	166	21	53	15	383	43	63	8	250	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	840	32	104	1	6	3	171	30	40	19	123	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	748	37	72	2	4	—	143	14	24	—	125	9
\$50,000 or more	155	2	5	—	—	—	38	7	8	—	17	—
Median	\$9 015	\$10 276	\$6 467	\$7 591	\$7 533	\$11 277	\$8 188	\$10 392	\$6 862	\$7 125	\$7 036	\$7 962

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 887	503	1 369	164	287	81	2 148	276	370	42	2 114	163
Drive alone	10 559	377	1 084	113	225	64	1 774	155	306	16	1 754	129
Carpool	2 328	126	285	51	62	17	374	121	64	26	360	34
Public transportation	49	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	2	—
Bus or streetcar	21	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 694	14	418	7	56	—	353	11	418	29	414	2
Other means	534	3	75	4	—	—	84	—	17	—	282	—
Worked at home	1 209	—	535	—	122	—	449	—	121	—	825	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.39	1.11	1.60	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	11.4	34.6	10.7	36.1	17.4	45.1	12.7	29.9	9.2	31.2	10.6	31.7
Car, truck, or van	12.0	35.4	11.9	36.5	20.0	45.1	13.8	31.0	14.9	49.4	12.3	32.0
Public transportation	19.7	43.0	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	—	—	3.0	—
With a public transportation disability	15	2	3	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 236	62	2 718	233	5 270	467	859	69	1 161	59	4 421	478
Householder, wife present	923	39	1 684	166	3 839	294	583	52	909	52	3 128	278
Householder, no wife present	115	4	406	9	543	27	98	3	122	—	443	20
Other household member	182	7	441	43	856	114	178	14	130	7	782	139
In group quarters	16	12	187	15	32	32	—	—	—	—	68	41
Female	507	20	2 171	153	3 926	305	395	36	813	44	3 402	323
Householder, husband present	10	—	62	—	28	—	2	—	15	—	24	6
Householder, no husband present	76	7	411	7	766	8	79	7	145	16	616	8
Other household member	421	13	1 435	146	3 049	255	314	29	644	21	2 700	309
In group quarters	—	—	263	—	83	42	—	—	9	7	62	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	102	6	452	25	877	113	118	8	149	12	823	111
20 to 24 years	166	15	1 141	91	1 427	144	140	16	194	24	1 205	127
25 to 34 years	996	45	2 630	220	5 373	420	725	46	1 300	55	4 583	477
35 to 44 years	352	16	504	41	1 216	74	186	17	237	6	900	77
45 to 54 years	127	—	162	9	303	21	85	18	94	6	312	9
55 years and over	471	19	2 801	193	2 880	235	334	46	755	40	2 667	290

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 742	81	4 804	383	9 118	762	947	94	1 936	101	7 736	793
Black	—	—	21	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	1	1	64	—	76	10	307	11	38	2	87	8
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	25	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	1 743	82	4 868	379	9 190	772	1 254	105	1 970	103	7 819	801
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	22	1 506	101	1 695	108	223	21	422	19	1 544	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	227	7	1 262	111	2 621	215	208	14	389	19	2 127	191
Technicians and related support occupations	11	5	131	14	207	20	16	—	37	6	157	11
Sales occupations	85	—	324	37	1 226	108	70	—	121	7	967	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	2	807	60	1 188	87	122	14	231	6	1 003	96
Service occupations	151	3	873	46	1 219	93	140	4	409	17	1 422	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	749	15	522	15	743	27	459	37	269	21	637	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	14	351	76	1 229	112	116	19	231	12	1 058	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	227	21	354	30	1 683	217	108	10	250	15	1 031	101
Construction	100	16	182	35	506	71	80	31	138	7	507	67
Manufacturing	98	3	236	39	1 712	209	28	—	177	—	800	129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60	—	244	20	434	43	37	—	105	7	350	35
Wholesale trade	104	15	69	31	561	49	55	5	20	—	384	50
Retail trade	214	11	826	33	2 002	159	114	—	235	12	1 996	169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	—	147	18	466	27	23	—	74	—	433	31
Business and repair services	20	—	65	4	279	39	8	—	40	—	160	13
Personal services	38	—	140	24	410	20	22	—	72	3	354	27
Professional and related services	247	14	2 102	146	1 659	86	292	32	468	21	1 700	132
Public administration	53	—	243	14	340	16	146	—	167	30	341	28
All other industries	766	15	614	15	821	53	449	37	474	23	794	120
Armed forces at work	—	—	21	7	6	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	741	50	1 828	236	6 785	673	292	34	868	38	5 654	569
Federal government workers	41	4	178	21	215	13	205	16	224	15	198	16
State and local government workers	195	14	2 108	123	936	48	290	18	494	31	821	72
Self-employed workers	707	8	747	6	1 164	33	415	37	359	19	972	61
Unpaid family workers	59	6	28	—	96	5	52	—	29	—	178	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	432	14	1 727	78	2 171	222	228	7	514	24	2 173	229

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 665	82	4 752	384	8 979	759	1 176	105	1 895	101	7 537	709
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	533	14	1 509	69	2 030	205	373	26	445	27	1 957	206
\$4,000 to \$5,999	170	3	551	34	992	84	159	17	184	9	982	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999	185	17	568	60	1 229	106	125	6	264	2	946	85
\$8,000 to \$9,999	160	9	307	42	978	89	129	7	186	17	856	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	338	14	687	98	1 883	123	250	39	405	23	1 420	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	152	12	500	44	876	68	62	—	194	5	721	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	13	318	23	426	44	27	2	117	12	284	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	—	282	14	431	40	39	6	85	6	303	21
\$50,000 or more	13	—	30	—	134	—	12	2	15	—	68	5
Median	\$7 400	\$9 556	\$7 113	\$9 381	\$8 488	\$7 708	\$6 896	\$9 000	\$8 586	\$9 471	\$7 754	\$7 235

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	886	67	2 743	349	7 565	742	586	84	1 466	86	6 122	679
Drive alone	723	51	2 080	229	6 324	530	407	54	1 134	72	5 182	495
Carpool	163	16	663	120	1 241	212	179	30	332	14	940	184
Public transportation	3	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	13	—
Bus or streetcar	3	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	245	15	1 220	25	668	26	449	21	253	14	823	111
Other means	34	—	258	12	201	4	24	—	58	3	251	11
Worked at home	575	—	668	—	746	—	195	—	185	—	614	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.27	1.10	1.19	1.21	1.33	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 11.1	27.0	10.0	26.4	12.7	33.8	12.6	36.5	12.6	29.9	10.9	23.0
Car, truck, or van	12.7	31.9	11.1	28.8	13.1	34.7	18.7	44.8	13.3	33.5	11.6	25.6
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	26.3	—	—	—	28.3	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	2	—	9	—	36	6	8	4	1	—	24	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 955	91	1 236	71	1 259	197	1 032	57	1 258	64	1 910	276
Householder, wife present.....	1 390	70	900	35	850	130	756	31	886	26	1 400	194
Householder, no wife present.....	243	4	95	3	151	25	67	5	99	2	266	16
Other household member.....	316	11	222	14	258	42	207	19	249	12	244	66
In group quarters.....	6	6	19	19	—	—	2	2	24	24	—	—
Female	1 144	48	587	82	817	87	543	42	751	32	1 256	92
Householder, husband present.....	20	—	8	—	25	—	3	—	2	—	30	—
Householder, no husband present.....	176	2	88	19	136	6	64	—	104	5	296	8
Other household member.....	948	46	491	63	656	81	469	35	645	27	926	84
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	4	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	254	16	132	15	156	31	162	15	222	31	173	24
20 to 24 years.....	323	29	239	43	306	43	210	23	186	19	430	75
25 to 54 years.....	1 671	69	1 020	69	1 243	169	892	52	1 109	43	2 011	242
55 to 64 years.....	558	23	308	23	268	34	212	5	343	3	413	20
65 years and over.....	293	2	124	3	103	7	99	4	149	—	139	7
With one or more years of college.....	873	59	445	71	531	76	392	40	531	22	1 245	141

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	3 059	136	1 804	134	1 259	166	1 573	97	2 009	96	3 043	325
Black.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	11
Other races.....	38	3	19	19	817	118	2	2	—	—	105	32
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	4	—	41	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	3 096	138	1 823	153	2 076	284	1 575	99	2 009	96	3 166	368
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	489	40	247	67	442	65	226	34	262	9	700	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	528	31	240	111	370	49	179	10	283	17	669	19
Technicians and related support occupations.....	37	4	13	2	4	7	—	—	19	—	82	2
Sales occupations.....	199	12	98	3	109	4	91	2	123	7	253	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	292	15	129	6	257	43	81	8	141	10	334	9
Service occupations.....	428	12	210	18	350	31	192	9	250	8	399	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 022	6	798	17	601	65	729	17	884	33	321	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	273	22	169	21	159	45	111	10	174	23	460	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	356	27	159	19	154	29	138	19	156	6	617	151
Construction.....	149	7	133	31	139	57	62	9	112	6	177	73
Manufacturing.....	250	24	48	5	40	—	44	9	49	2	120	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	122	4	91	5	111	14	39	—	69	2	512	114
Wholesale trade.....	129	4	64	2	16	4	79	6	115	17	62	15
Retail trade.....	391	8	189	4	181	16	179	12	230	11	465	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	127	23	58	13	65	14	28	3	58	—	115	—
Business and repair services.....	39	2	42	—	35	16	16	—	18	5	65	—
Personal services.....	109	—	23	1	50	6	55	—	64	—	96	3
Professional and related services.....	559	35	313	75	468	38	287	41	299	14	915	92
Public administration.....	163	19	58	—	363	54	35	—	52	—	160	4
All other industries.....	1 058	12	804	17	608	65	751	19	943	39	479	29
Armed forces, at work.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 478	85	687	75	541	118	621	66	751	72	1 734	266
Federal government workers.....	107	21	71	19	415	67	35	—	42	—	495	41
State and local government workers.....	451	27	229	50	512	46	207	27	261	10	385	34
Self-employed workers.....	986	6	787	9	561	53	601	6	762	8	506	24
Unpaid family workers.....	77	—	49	—	47	—	111	—	193	6	46	3
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	811	34	434	54	293	49	385	44	601	39	604	67

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 947	139	1 724	146	1 956	261	1 385	99	1 801	86	3 058	364
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	961	50	583	40	560	58	511	49	653	44	606	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	386	12	216	32	227	12	152	6	215	3	274	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	362	5	245	20	286	27	121	4	208	14	237	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	258	11	179	22	180	30	144	4	191	14	272	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	513	24	231	19	336	41	271	27	294	7	720	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	231	12	121	10	184	43	85	—	119	2	447	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	120	23	81	3	81	29	49	7	64	2	260	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	103	2	52	—	69	21	44	2	46	—	215	45
\$50,000 or more.....	13	—	16	—	33	—	—	—	11	—	27	—
Median.....	\$6 699	\$8 455	\$6 514	\$6 100	\$7 336	\$10 298	\$6 488	\$4 167	\$6 313	\$4000—	\$10 649	\$12 314

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 823	123	934	148	1 035	236	691	93	801	88	2 421	365
Drive alone.....	1 367	65	733	88	827	139	599	81	639	71	1 887	187
Carpool.....	456	58	201	60	208	97	92	12	162	17	534	178
Public transportation.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	3
Bus or streetcar.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	3
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	676	12	254	5	557	46	433	2	289	—	547	—
Other means.....	54	4	20	—	69	2	35	4	215	8	70	—
Worked at home.....	538	—	615	—	415	—	416	—	701	—	120	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.40	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.34	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.46
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	10.5	34.7	11.6	26.9	13.9	33.1	7.7	25.7	9.4	26.8	15.5	47.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.8	38.3	13.5	27.0	18.7	38.4	10.3	27.0	11.5	27.7	17.7	47.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.0	—	12.5	25.0
With a public transportation disability.....	6	—	9	—	—	—	4	2	1	—	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Faulk		Grant		Gregory		Haakon		Hamlin		Hand	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 254	108	3 661	389	2 208	74	1 157	72	1 741	186	1 925	79
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	886	58	2 325	303	1 535	59	765	54	1 108	74	1 292	57
Householder, wife present	653	36	1 681	193	1 123	41	555	47	828	51	965	42
Householder, no wife present	92	16	270	34	144	8	88	3	90	2	108	—
Other household member	139	4	340	64	262	4	122	4	183	14	209	6
In group quarters	2	2	34	12	6	6	—	—	7	7	10	9
Female	368	50	1 336	86	673	15	392	18	633	112	633	22
Householder, husband present	7	—	2	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	12	2
Householder, no husband present	69	4	249	11	116	—	85	1	126	28	108	6
Other household member	286	40	1 085	75	553	15	302	17	502	79	512	14
In group quarters	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	1	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	107	11	288	36	170	9	99	4	113	14	132	13
20 to 24 years	129	27	467	48	240	6	170	4	183	35	204	10
25 to 54 years	740	60	2 106	244	1 256	45	661	48	934	108	1 106	41
55 to 64 years	211	10	583	45	367	9	146	7	356	27	373	15
65 years and over	67	—	217	16	175	5	81	9	155	2	110	—
With one or more years of college	404	60	824	44	631	17	307	18	482	87	568	18
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 246	108	3 648	389	2 172	74	1 151	72	1 741	186	1 923	79
Black	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	8	—	11	—	36	—	6	—	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	14	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 254	108	3 661	389	2 205	74	1 152	67	1 741	186	1 923	79
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	213	46	553	78	311	12	206	10	243	52	257	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	189	11	791	58	432	6	225	15	264	23	302	7
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	56	—	18	2	10	—	17	7	18	—
Sales occupations	70	7	268	16	193	2	110	9	117	9	136	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	4	467	42	221	2	105	6	130	7	148	3
Service occupations	152	13	427	16	237	5	113	1	233	51	218	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	536	34	822	22	783	16	388	21	650	13	822	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	3	548	96	216	14	92	8	138	13	159	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	1	520	119	226	21	128	12	213	34	165	13
Construction	46	3	218	35	141	14	49	6	97	13	97	11
Manufacturing	20	3	475	169	41	1	93	2	99	14	58	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	1	208	29	124	10	43	7	72	2	48	—
Wholesale trade	51	—	132	9	114	—	78	3	48	6	106	4
Retail trade	129	—	504	19	371	11	166	12	212	20	252	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	7	418	36	83	2	53	1	65	9	75	—
Business and repair services	23	—	58	3	32	—	2	—	41	16	23	—
Personal services	29	10	142	8	48	2	35	1	49	—	28	—
Professional and related services	262	40	499	32	396	18	180	8	331	88	317	15
Public administration	69	—	58	2	56	—	44	3	62	3	68	7
All other industries	565	44	949	47	799	16	409	24	665	15	851	19
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	5	—	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	452	48	2 383	357	970	36	578	36	621	109	835	42
Federal government workers	52	—	47	3	50	2	32	13	42	3	44	6
State and local government workers	212	29	336	17	276	8	130	6	268	49	263	11
Self-employed workers	485	29	869	12	862	26	395	15	705	20	702	20
Unpaid family workers	53	2	26	—	50	2	22	2	105	5	81	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	257	44	932	64	473	23	243	10	479	52	397	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 165	108	3 533	373	2 126	72	1 126	70	1 616	184	1 834	75
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	392	46	877	65	640	13	318	13	539	51	554	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	146	18	332	27	290	12	121	12	251	23	218	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	136	13	466	62	272	12	130	2	183	22	288	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	122	7	268	27	251	12	123	9	116	14	147	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212	15	827	90	374	17	253	10	311	43	296	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	2	412	61	117	3	82	14	89	10	163	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	—	142	19	73	—	41	2	60	12	69	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	7	183	22	83	3	52	8	60	7	81	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	26	—	26	—	6	—	7	2	18	—
Median	\$6 654	\$4 889	\$8 683	\$10 188	\$6 978	\$7 833	\$7 908	\$9 778	\$6 197	\$7 636	\$7 007	\$8 077
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	529	67	2 457	375	1 138	59	684	67	803	177	986	72
Drive alone	454	40	1 933	311	984	47	577	44	666	138	858	62
Carpool	75	27	524	64	154	12	107	23	137	39	128	10
Public transportation	3	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	3	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	329	40	474	10	479	9	304	5	320	1	358	7
Other means	19	1	113	4	42	6	22	—	49	8	30	—
Worked at home	374	—	612	—	537	—	147	—	569	—	551	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.26	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.29	1.11	1.18	1.07	1.08
Mean travel time to work	8.4	13.2	11.2	27.0	9.1	34.1	10.6	46.7	10.2	18.6	8.4	18.1
Car, truck, or van	10.3	17.6	12.6	27.7	10.8	40.3	13.4	50.1	12.3	18.8	10.0	19.8
Public transportation	5.0	—	15.0	—	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	7	—	5	2	2	—	4	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Hanson		Harding		Hughes		Hutchinson		Hyde		Jackson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----											
1 000	75	727	77	7 378	817	3 872	334	754	28	1 012	94
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----											
718	56	556	75	3 822	442	2 331	159	496	23	679	82
Householder, wife present -----											
554	45	361	46	2 700	339	1 755	91	335	11	476	42
Householder, no wife present -----											
66	7	80	21	511	30	218	19	48	2	63	4
Other household member -----											
98	4	109	8	603	65	349	43	107	4	140	36
In group quarters -----											
—	—	6	—	8	8	9	6	6	6	—	—
Female -----											
282	19	171	2	3 556	375	1 541	175	258	5	333	12
Householder, husband present -----											
—	—	—	—	101	2	15	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----											
38	—	33	—	829	69	225	21	56	—	80	6
Other household member -----											
244	19	134	2	2 589	304	1 292	154	198	5	253	6
In group quarters -----											
—	—	4	—	37	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----											
58	3	51	7	554	74	260	56	50	—	50	11
20 to 24 years -----											
105	15	96	14	918	114	392	46	82	12	121	14
25 to 54 years -----											
561	39	434	56	4 810	517	2 153	185	452	16	651	46
55 to 64 years -----											
199	18	86	—	909	90	694	36	109	—	118	14
65 years and over -----											
77	—	60	—	187	22	373	11	61	—	72	9
With one or more years of college -----											
189	46	226	22	3 594	330	1 151	105	254	15	314	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----											
1 000	75	725	77	7 142	790	3 865	334	736	23	783	84
Black -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Other races -----											
—	—	2	—	236	27	6	—	18	5	227	10
Spanish origin ¹ -----											
—	—	—	—	29	—	11	—	—	—	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----											
1 000	75	727	77	7 372	817	3 872	334	754	28	1 012	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----											
108	24	93	17	2 313	218	547	62	123	3	205	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----											
134	10	85	—	2 619	271	592	58	118	2	117	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----											
—	—	4	—	240	37	44	5	3	—	14	—
Sales occupations -----											
55	8	32	—	603	68	263	35	19	—	37	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----											
79	2	49	—	1 776	166	285	18	96	2	66	—
Service occupations -----											
103	3	49	—	1 054	102	580	66	86	5	151	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----											
522	12	358	5	279	38	1 402	20	324	10	371	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----											
64	7	65	30	639	117	351	57	56	4	83	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----											
69	19	77	25	468	71	400	71	47	4	85	12
Construction -----											
48	14	52	21	580	119	157	28	26	2	75	28
Manufacturing -----											
27	7	5	—	110	32	292	59	10	—	27	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----											
57	5	24	—	331	38	114	16	32	4	37	4
Wholesale trade -----											
39	10	11	—	142	22	187	29	37	—	5	—
Retail trade -----											
86	7	62	—	1 104	116	533	48	74	—	114	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----											
27	—	21	—	290	22	89	14	26	—	15	—
Business and repair services -----											
6	—	10	—	178	17	92	7	13	—	19	—
Personal services -----											
11	—	14	—	348	30	96	—	8	—	43	—
Professional and related services -----											
97	20	82	20	1 600	176	764	101	138	6	223	8
Public administration -----											
29	—	44	8	2 343	202	84	10	39	2	82	3
All other industries -----											
573	12	402	28	346	43	1 464	22	351	14	372	46
Armed forces, at work -----											
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----											
279	44	290	49	3 265	438	1 832	285	323	17	321	37
Federal government workers -----											
29	—	35	—	410	49	70	5	26	2	125	8
State and local government workers -----											
106	16	99	19	3 050	286	366	35	118	5	210	7
Self-employed workers -----											
496	12	292	9	622	44	1 365	9	283	4	338	39
Unpaid family workers -----											
90	3	11	—	31	—	239	—	4	—	18	8
At work 1 to 34 hours -----											
227	11	116	13	1 394	141	1 098	144	161	2	132	11
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----											
884	75	708	77	7 218	798	3 531	328	727	28	967	92
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----											
279	7	187	12	1 303	139	1 123	90	256	10	255	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----											
108	—	52	—	633	68	475	54	104	4	107	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----											
68	4	116	4	681	78	377	47	97	3	105	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----											
97	23	81	8	859	88	338	40	58	—	98	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----											
172	25	109	22	1 792	233	630	69	116	11	180	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----											
87	12	79	12	952	120	281	16	35	—	103	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----											
37	2	44	13	494	33	136	6	26	—	55	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----											
33	2	33	2	423	28	146	4	27	—	39	5
\$50,000 or more -----											
3	—	7	4	81	11	25	2	8	—	25	—
Median -----											
\$7 618	\$10 392	\$7 983	\$12 734	\$10 228	\$10 327	\$6 889	\$6 851	\$6 072	\$6 000	\$8 337	\$9 789
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----											
375	65	320	64	5 975	750	1 982	332	342	18	591	89
Drive alone -----											
306	51	234	20	4 568	532	1 695	261	283	16	453	66
Carpool -----											
69	14	86	44	1 407	218	287	71	59	2	138	23
Public transportation -----											
—	—	—	—	38	8	4	—	—	—	3	—
Bus or streetcar -----											
—	—	—	—	21	6	4	—	—	—	3	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----											
161	6	180	13	905	33	741	2	111	10	162	4
Other means -----											
15	4	15	—	182	26	55	—	10	—	25	1
Worked at home -----											
449	—	212	—	278	—	1 090	—	291	—	231	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----											
1.10	1.13	1.19	1.80	1.15	1.20	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.17	1.21
Mean travel time to work											

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Jerauld		Jones		Kingsbury		Lake		Lawrence		Lincoln	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 153	91	623	50	2 595	214	4 160	370	6 903	550	4 243	873
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	744	43	440	50	1 620	125	2 502	213	4 069	447	2 587	506
Householder, wife present	526	31	331	45	1 228	79	1 744	112	2 820	346	1 922	369
Householder, no wife present	74	—	48	—	162	16	338	24	557	55	244	36
Other household member	142	10	61	5	230	30	351	65	615	46	415	95
In group quarters	2	2	—	—	—	—	69	12	77	—	6	6
Female	409	48	183	—	975	89	1 658	157	2 834	103	1 656	367
Householder, husband present	2	1	—	—	9	9	—	—	36	13	24	3
Householder, no husband present	63	11	33	—	149	4	262	32	679	15	226	47
Other household member	336	29	149	—	811	77	1 274	105	2 118	75	1 388	299
In group quarters	8	8	—	—	6	6	113	20	1	—	18	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	77	10	27	3	191	20	337	31	593	52	354	44
20 to 24 years	107	12	64	—	292	36	786	98	1 145	99	551	193
25 to 34 years	673	47	380	29	1 475	137	2 270	202	4 080	357	2 368	485
35 to 44 years	195	20	84	5	461	15	527	37	870	31	669	123
45 years and over	101	2	68	13	176	6	240	2	215	11	301	28
With one or more years of college	338	40	189	13	827	96	1 558	182	2 516	146	1 264	347
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 151	89	621	48	2 594	214	4 149	370	6 787	537	4 241	873
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	2	2	2	2	1	—	11	—	116	13	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	61	9	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 153	91	623	50	2 593	214	4 160	370	6 897	550	4 241	873
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	186	29	68	4	404	41	802	105	1 272	47	668	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	173	22	131	14	453	30	821	65	1 788	105	799	180
Technicians and related support occupations	19	11	19	—	19	—	56	14	198	10	64	40
Sales occupations	49	5	73	12	183	7	307	10	803	30	282	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	105	6	56	2	251	23	458	41	787	65	453	108
Service occupations	141	4	50	—	358	27	649	39	1 251	39	710	190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	466	19	260	23	822	28	820	38	1 276	32	961	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	116	15	66	9	193	27	529	54	1 582	254	434	165
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	2	48	—	363	61	539	69	728	73	669	133
Construction	68	11	35	6	96	5	161	32	417	85	217	89
Manufacturing	10	—	2	—	236	48	605	62	466	66	558	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	—	35	7	116	19	270	41	315	22	192	75
Wholesale trade	43	8	22	—	119	20	131	18	152	15	219	86
Retail trade	137	3	135	12	352	16	685	35	1 338	58	699	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	2	21	—	99	—	110	9	287	11	121	9
Business and repair services	15	—	16	—	49	6	68	—	112	25	74	23
Personal services	28	2	24	—	92	2	102	7	423	26	126	15
Professional and related services	256	46	32	—	520	70	1 017	102	1 467	48	885	251
Public administration	39	—	25	2	57	—	135	22	257	7	118	23
All other industries	476	19	276	23	857	28	876	42	1 663	187	1 032	38
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	476	37	273	35	1 219	141	2 459	259	4 830	430	2 556	684
Federal government workers	22	—	12	2	57	—	117	11	294	23	65	13
State and local government workers	161	30	64	2	348	38	638	78	957	34	452	98
Self-employed workers	461	24	239	11	913	30	858	22	744	62	1 114	66
Unpaid family workers	33	—	35	—	58	3	88	—	78	1	56	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	330	10	101	—	621	50	1 222	104	2 037	119	1 355	238
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 097	91	573	50	2 475	211	4 016	357	6 616	545	4 124	851
\$1 to \$3,999	353	11	132	5	727	52	1 257	112	1 584	95	1 136	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	152	12	61	2	313	36	400	26	738	24	492	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	124	10	80	15	275	12	407	28	624	44	375	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	6	68	5	262	26	333	61	417	19	324	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212	34	111	7	535	62	821	77	1 374	138	853	198
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	11	59	10	162	16	412	24	996	122	521	182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	5	32	6	118	—	174	18	493	49	189	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	2	23	—	71	5	190	9	343	54	187	20
\$50,000 or more	10	—	7	—	12	2	22	2	45	—	47	3
Median	\$6 702	\$10 524	\$8 397	\$9 200	\$7 436	\$8 423	\$7 725	\$8 410	\$9 736	\$12 752	\$8 364	\$10 165
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	540	72	323	46	1 498	193	2 811	326	5 382	524	2 734	856
Drive alone	459	61	279	36	1 222	138	2 251	218	4 103	313	2 245	600
Carpool	81	11	44	10	276	55	560	108	1 279	211	489	256
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	—	10	1
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	—	10	1
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	176	16	107	2	386	19	554	40	1 098	11	589	16
Other means	31	3	14	2	182	2	128	4	220	15	101	—
Worked at home	406	—	179	—	527	—	667	—	188	—	809	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.08	1.19	1.12	1.22	1.13	1.26	1.15	1.31	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	11.0	26.8	11.1	41.4	12.4	23.6	10.8	30.7	13.0	34.6	11.9	19.3
Car, truck, or van	12.1	29.0	13.2	44.5	14.0	25.8	12.1	33.9	14.3	35.3	13.4	19.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	21.1	5.0
With a public transportation disability	7	—	4	—	10	—	8	8	24	—	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	953	176	1 539	87	1 035	43	1 354	89	6 015	2 577	398	4
Householder, wife present	613	107	1 117	60	769	10	950	40	4 301	1 847	275	4
Householder, no wife present	126	34	135	10	73	2	141	2	702	409	36	—
Other household member	211	35	281	11	177	17	236	20	644	316	87	—
In group quarters	3	—	6	6	16	14	27	27	368	5	—	—
Female	468	58	903	41	562	14	790	96	2 616	781	183	—
Householder, husband present	3	—	5	—	2	—	4	—	79	17	9	—
Householder, no husband present	110	10	133	—	72	—	108	9	473	161	48	—
Other household member	355	48	765	41	488	14	678	87	2 064	603	126	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	104	10	204	8	80	2	174	38	602	167	40	—
20 to 24 years	196	49	274	15	153	19	197	24	1 863	1 203	80	—
25 to 54 years	858	136	1 314	67	946	27	1 262	94	5 421	1 826	347	2
55 to 64 years	169	19	460	29	287	9	337	25	543	123	81	2
65 years and over	94	20	190	9	131	—	174	4	202	39	33	—
With one or more years of college	430	94	621	38	400	27	636	69	3 237	1 145	173	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 188	203	2 438	128	1 597	57	2 123	182	8 023	3 018	503	4
Black	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	437	245	—	—
Other races	231	31	1	—	—	—	21	3	171	95	78	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	165	114	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 421	234	2 436	122	1 597	57	2 144	185	5 227	1 281	581	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	259	86	336	17	208	3	253	32	1 103	340	95	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	245	29	357	14	220	5	333	18	1 155	331	72	—
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	11	—	14	—	21	—	123	60	2	—
Sales occupations	63	16	146	5	96	3	110	—	389	109	16	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	13	200	9	110	2	202	18	643	162	54	—
Service occupations	164	17	347	23	212	13	245	14	991	191	67	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	453	12	869	14	691	19	765	38	961	39	262	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	38	244	39	123	9	182	10	601	249	41	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	52	283	15	143	8	366	73	416	131	44	—
Construction	147	70	103	23	69	9	96	10	358	125	22	—
Manufacturing	4	—	253	19	36	—	281	33	276	92	3	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	99	37	66	4	46	2	58	4	160	55	12	—
Wholesale trade	50	14	102	—	50	—	69	7	150	29	13	—
Retail trade	197	40	339	14	260	12	275	25	882	200	37	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	—	58	3	54	—	47	9	134	19	11	—
Business and repair services	21	—	44	6	22	8	40	7	141	50	8	2
Personal services	23	—	106	2	41	2	62	—	187	31	6	—
Professional and related services	218	57	403	19	254	5	328	52	1 491	358	152	—
Public administration	155	2	67	5	45	2	78	—	484	271	48	—
All other industries	468	14	895	27	720	19	810	38	964	51	269	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 404	2 077	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	555	133	1 147	86	651	41	1 074	127	2 237	550	175	2
Federal government workers	139	38	62	9	32	2	45	—	4 481	2 559	28	—
State and local government workers	294	45	260	10	177	—	273	26	861	182	123	—
Self-employed workers	368	18	847	21	621	12	672	21	970	64	229	2
Unpaid family workers	65	—	126	2	116	2	80	11	82	3	26	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	230	23	636	39	433	31	584	70	1 446	340	102	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 358	234	2 277	128	1 430	55	2 048	178	8 309	3 290	558	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	365	39	728	38	501	33	650	76	1 464	251	186	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	137	6	353	6	195	—	277	22	912	389	73	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	141	28	216	12	175	12	265	13	1 371	845	91	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	163	30	198	10	124	2	166	20	1 107	565	45	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	276	69	409	34	237	—	382	30	1 810	681	74	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104	27	169	15	114	4	135	4	813	282	32	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	31	92	10	34	—	72	7	415	160	33	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	—	91	3	39	4	77	4	368	115	22	2
\$50,000 or more	25	2	21	—	11	—	24	2	49	2	2	—
Median	\$8 442	\$10 632	\$6 532	\$9 600	\$6 217	\$4000—	\$6 732	\$5 182	\$8 736	\$8 566	\$6 440	\$15 500

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	917	199	1 172	125	612	50	1 217	160	6 953	3 220	220	4
Drive alone	754	138	991	84	529	30	989	110	5 161	2 149	182	4
Carpool	163	61	181	41	83	20	228	50	1 792	1 071	38	—
Public transportation	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	10	2	—
Bus or streetcar	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	10	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	193	33	391	1	299	4	408	25	639	55	144	—
Other means	21	2	56	2	37	3	38	—	239	73	7	—
Worked at home	285	—	823	—	649	—	481	—	744	—	208	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.20	1.09	1.22	1.08	1.35	1.12	1.24	1.17	1.23	1.11	1.00
Mean travel time to work	14.3	28.8	8.6	22.4	9.6	33.6	10.7	20.0	12.9	16.9	10.0	40.5
Car, truck, or van	16.3	33.1	10.0	22.7	11.7	36.3	12.7	22.7	13.2	16.9	13.3	40.5
Public transportation	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	97.2	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	11	—	20	—	20	—	12	2	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	759	31	28 392	2 740	1 570	203	15 566	1 451	1 427	122	984	54
Householder, wife present	582	16	19 401	2 032	1 136	145	10 551	1 064	1 049	94	701	32
Householder, no wife present	57	—	4 040	253	156	15	2 322	159	144	1	104	—
Other household member	120	15	4 662	392	264	29	2 452	222	234	27	174	17
In group quarters	—	—	289	63	14	—	241	6	—	—	5	5
Female	436	40	22 953	1 261	876	58	12 191	1 040	733	52	577	72
Householder, husband present	—	—	231	3	—	—	120	8	—	—	16	7
Householder, no husband present	57	2	5 618	142	176	5	2 659	154	121	—	94	8
Other household member	379	38	16 638	1 064	687	40	9 261	866	610	52	457	51
In group quarters	—	—	466	52	13	13	151	12	—	—	10	6

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	84	2	4 719	292	181	20	2 640	202	147	17	126	18
20 to 24 years	134	20	8 459	644	275	57	4 549	371	246	27	171	30
25 to 54 years	626	36	31 545	2 722	1 395	152	17 355	1 826	1 188	109	930	67
55 to 64 years	233	11	5 171	282	402	24	2 446	69	372	13	246	2
65 years and over	118	2	1 451	61	193	8	767	23	207	8	88	9
With one or more years of college	323	34	20 424	1 381	724	134	11 819	959	626	78	445	57

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 193	69	50 897	3 982	2 345	261	26 522	2 358	2 155	174	1 548	113
Black	—	—	112	4	—	—	188	28	—	—	—	—
Other races	2	2	336	15	101	—	1 047	105	5	—	13	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	161	2	2	—	267	35	3	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 195	71	51 272	3 976	2 443	261	26 758	2 404	2 156	170	1 561	126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	200	24	11 837	633	359	54	6 229	411	287	29	259	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	169	7	16 438	1 192	446	33	8 631	786	385	39	354	33
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	1 456	67	29	6	805	77	11	—	49	7
Sales occupations	79	1	6 171	499	155	9	3 549	291	181	26	125	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	6	8 811	626	262	18	4 277	418	193	13	180	21
Service occupations	171	8	7 298	406	313	13	4 167	284	180	11	188	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	411	6	1 547	75	846	30	168	48	922	50	494	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	9	6 266	674	267	80	3 255	391	238	28	138	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	17	7 886	996	212	51	3 608	484	144	13	128	10
Construction	77	9	2 743	298	121	18	1 928	264	116	13	102	16
Manufacturing	59	2	7 872	794	100	38	2 994	414	76	2	51	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	36	5	4 377	580	193	65	2 003	208	129	3	46	—
Wholesale trade	69	4	3 278	335	187	54	1 175	118	75	10	110	12
Retail trade	165	3	10 050	656	288	12	5 811	397	308	19	215	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	2	3 893	223	80	2	1 758	98	91	28	68	5
Business and repair services	15	—	2 194	155	21	6	1 129	140	15	2	37	8
Personal services	25	—	1 914	73	55	—	1 327	78	59	—	28	—
Professional and related services	243	32	10 969	540	425	30	5 742	398	260	22	303	36
Public administration	40	—	1 988	201	89	2	1 577	147	61	8	73	10
All other industries	426	14	1 994	121	904	34	1 314	142	966	63	528	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	73	25	3	—	999	87	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	490	38	41 020	3 396	1 049	230	19 418	1 873	1 005	104	824	81
Federal government workers	54	2	2 071	196	200	2	2 090	204	53	4	46	2
State and local government workers	190	24	3 874	219	259	18	3 739	238	212	17	188	18
Self-employed workers	428	7	4 069	182	838	11	2 390	168	819	49	448	24
Unpaid family workers	33	—	311	8	100	—	120	8	71	—	55	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	296	25	12 073	735	579	44	7 159	551	441	46	375	36

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 124	71	50 419	3 968	2 308	254	27 017	2 443	2 068	171	1 463	126
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	410	20	10 878	597	631	39	5 962	496	635	59	425	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	132	3	4 639	257	263	32	2 455	210	216	1	152	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	128	18	4 843	362	203	7	3 120	208	208	15	185	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	99	13	4 272	269	197	39	2 703	295	195	23	151	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	13	10 090	892	464	20	5 129	530	370	25	314	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	2	6 836	771	241	74	3 607	350	202	33	83	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	—	4 827	442	136	23	1 898	218	108	6	93	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	2	3 275	314	136	18	1 661	116	113	9	58	—
\$50,000 or more	18	—	759	64	37	2	482	20	21	—	8	—
Median	\$6 313	\$7 389	\$10 187	\$12 268	\$8 579	\$12 150	\$9 459	\$10 074	\$7 760	\$8 913	\$7 670	\$5 556

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	658	66	44 549	3 815	1 348	246	24 369	2 376	863	146	928	126
Drive alone	557	37	36 069	2 842	1 041	156	19 800	1 619	740	134	736	67
Carpool	101	29	8 480	973	307	90	4 569	757	123	12	192	59
Public transportation	2	—	538	4	2	—	99	14	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2	—	377	4	2	—	85	14	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	123	2	3 597	122	408	15	1 519	24	389	25	364	—
Other means	48	3	540	60	49	—	684	77	70	3	26	—
Worked at home	364	—	2 121	—	639	—	1 086	—	834	—	243	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.33	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.27	1.11	1.22	1.08	1.04	1.13	1.37
Mean travel time to work	9.0	22.8	15.1	31.2	12.3	27.9	14.3	23.2	11.2	28.7	10.5	35.7
Car, truck, or van	10.1	24.1	15.5	31.7	14.1	29.4	14.6	23.3	14.0	31.8	12.9	35.7
Public transportation	20.0	—	22.0	30.0	15.0	—	26.4	47.1	20.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	24	—	187	11	15	—	108	—	4	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.												
Counties—Con.												
Counties Places County Subdivisions	Roberts		Sanborn		Shannon		Spink		Stanley		Sully	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 825	302	974	95	2 142	253	3 428	261	777	219	797	85
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 338	167	729	51	1 181	127	2 101	160	538	147	534	56
Householder, wife present	1 606	110	554	30	642	77	1 501	108	386	97	401	41
Householder, no wife present	244	13	85	12	142	17	238	9	57	12	57	4
Other household member	479	38	81	—	343	26	338	19	95	38	76	11
In group quarters	69	6	9	9	54	7	24	24	—	—	—	—
Female	1 487	125	245	44	961	126	1 327	101	239	72	263	29
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	36	—	25	8	2	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	318	33	59	17	321	35	267	17	55	18	36	6
Other household member	1 151	96	182	27	572	91	1 035	76	182	54	227	23
In group quarters	16	6	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	290	35	51	7	63	6	253	28	63	23	86	9
20 to 24 years	403	36	100	15	270	22	467	35	121	57	75	15
25 to 34 years	2 228	188	551	47	1 473	196	1 955	163	414	95	466	39
35 to 44 years	608	32	215	21	234	18	562	22	118	37	105	6
45 to 54 years	296	11	57	5	102	11	191	13	61	7	65	16
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	996	118	262	40	813	161	1 107	94	227	81	230	22
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 308	236	974	95	472	148	3 408	247	755	209	782	72
Black	3	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	514	66	—	—	1 663	105	18	14	22	10	15	13
Spanish origin ¹	1	—	3	—	33	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 825	302	974	95	2 142	253	3 426	261	777	219	797	85
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	721	94	129	27	687	143	591	60	158	74	131	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	665	56	118	12	513	43	625	29	136	39	134	6
Technicians and related support occupations	46	9	10	—	—	—	36	—	3	2	—	—
Sales occupations	227	11	45	3	53	9	247	22	59	12	57	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	392	36	63	9	460	34	342	7	74	25	77	—
Service occupations	637	37	104	22	514	11	686	47	72	26	72	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 072	35	434	13	144	17	1 016	55	219	11	365	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	403	44	87	14	126	35	289	61	85	31	62	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327	36	102	7	158	4	219	9	107	38	33	2
Construction	207	46	37	5	63	31	145	56	103	38	33	16
Manufacturing	88	6	86	11	77	8	37	2	7	—	13	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	—	48	6	52	5	163	6	76	35	15	—
Wholesale trade	139	17	25	—	—	—	132	—	44	40	26	2
Retail trade	561	46	59	2	78	13	478	22	108	22	119	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	121	17	34	3	21	—	104	2	32	20	17	—
Business and repair services	69	5	21	7	56	—	66	—	16	—	6	—
Personal services	131	13	31	5	2	2	92	—	28	14	20	—
Professional and related services	990	90	157	39	947	109	978	111	96	30	109	22
Public administration	366	27	32	1	684	68	158	7	30	6	62	7
All other industries	1 101	35	444	16	162	17	1 073	55	237	14	377	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 476	148	341	55	429	54	1 236	123	415	157	346	39
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	603	72	84	15	16	7	18	—
State and local government workers	794	69	149	29	996	107	963	83	112	37	155	31
Self-employed workers	1 185	46	420	11	105	20	990	27	200	11	241	15
Unpaid family workers	41	—	35	—	9	—	155	13	34	7	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 084	61	120	29	168	28	747	82	164	57	163	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 666	295	930	91	2 025	238	3 262	255	739	217	745	85
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 130	80	273	21	556	37	903	70	197	35	237	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	559	50	136	10	255	11	330	17	64	41	67	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	403	31	113	16	270	21	441	40	79	16	71	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	330	41	112	15	305	19	369	42	65	16	76	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	656	42	147	21	378	67	589	51	176	53	178	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	38	75	6	162	59	297	27	81	28	48	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	8	31	—	49	16	177	2	22	7	36	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	5	40	2	35	6	143	6	38	21	25	—
\$50,000 or more	24	—	3	—	15	2	13	—	17	—	7	—
Median	\$6 715	\$7 129	\$6 991	\$7 813	\$7 493	\$11 719	\$7 805	\$8 024	\$8 908	\$10 028	\$7 930	\$11 090
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 188	251	543	85	1 601	241	2 085	238	471	204	431	78
Drive alone	1 745	173	467	65	970	111	1 607	151	365	149	311	39
Carpool	443	78	76	20	631	130	478	87	106	55	120	39
Public transportation	18	—	—	—	8	2	13	4	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	18	—	—	—	8	2	13	4	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	713	40	188	8	360	10	458	19	104	7	153	7
Other means	80	11	21	2	73	—	110	—	24	8	16	—
Worked at home	826	—	222	—	100	—	762	—	178	—	197	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.09	1.18	1.30	1.55	1.15	1.31	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.51
Mean travel time to work	10.9	25.4	10.6	19.9	17.5	46.6	11.1	30.1	10.0	14.3	11.8	36.0
Car, truck, or van	13.1	29.8	13.0	21.4	20.4	48.3	12.7	31.7	11.3	14.6	15.0	39.1
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	—	22.5	60.0	26.2	60.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

		Worked in—Con.									
		Counties—Con.									
		Todd		Tripp		Turner		Union		Walworth	
		Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over		1 579	102	2 723	69	3 222	250	3 375	784	2 659	145
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		844	45	1 703	40	2 091	134	2 051	461	1 551	89
Householder, wife present		564	34	1 214	27	1 596	98	1 463	297	1 148	35
Householder, no wife present		74	9	158	7	169	7	261	50	197	22
Other household member		194	2	327	2	318	21	320	107	206	32
In group quarters		12	—	4	4	8	8	7	7	—	—
Female		735	57	1 020	29	1 131	116	1 324	323	1 108	56
Householder, husband present		33	4	15	—	8	—	18	14	19	—
Householder, no husband present		223	18	185	2	158	12	215	46	187	18
Other household member		463	35	820	27	954	93	1 085	257	896	32
In group quarters		16	—	—	—	11	11	6	6	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years		71	—	220	2	227	44	276	101	198	16
20 to 24 years		220	8	340	27	299	24	433	99	317	40
25 to 54 years		1 047	68	1 546	34	1 758	131	1 889	415	1 612	72
55 to 64 years		166	18	405	4	623	37	583	152	402	10
65 years and over		75	8	212	2	315	14	194	17	130	7
With one or more years of college		536	64	723	29	951	91	1 010	280	796	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White		776	64	2 661	63	3 206	241	3 348	779	2 559	119
Black		—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other races		803	38	62	6	16	9	18	5	100	26
Spanish origin		6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work		1 579	102	2 723	69	3 222	250	3 375	784	2 659	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		471	57	411	22	474	81	576	131	497	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		305	7	501	24	476	42	668	187	672	37
Technicians and related support occupations		23	—	13	—	20	—	41	7	35	2
Sales occupations		64	2	223	13	216	19	232	65	294	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		218	5	265	11	240	23	395	115	343	22
Service occupations		252	18	356	5	477	38	430	79	452	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		328	6	1 040	7	1 272	28	744	84	458	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		127	14	183	—	225	31	327	67	328	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		96	—	232	11	298	30	630	236	252	17
Construction		65	11	112	2	133	17	159	52	210	26
Manufacturing		8	—	61	5	141	29	651	268	53	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		118	5	87	2	124	15	133	21	270	12
Wholesale trade		37	—	127	4	111	21	204	75	157	11
Retail trade		83	2	444	21	451	46	423	99	460	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate		33	—	83	4	87	8	147	24	124	—
Business and repair services		4	—	59	—	70	6	72	4	36	1
Personal services		27	—	96	3	97	5	112	10	134	2
Professional and related services		623	63	519	17	648	66	520	115	609	40
Public administration		251	15	75	4	53	3	88	16	109	12
All other industries		330	6	1 060	7	1 307	34	866	100	497	28
Armed forces, at work		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		473	34	1 239	45	1 307	137	2 002	622	1 702	100
Federal government workers		243	18	66	—	38	—	60	9	92	12
State and local government workers		557	44	333	17	350	63	380	82	310	13
Self-employed workers		297	6	1 000	5	1 370	38	853	62	502	14
Unpaid family workers		9	—	85	2	157	12	80	9	53	6
At work 1 to 34 hours		131	20	507	17	895	74	910	202	555	47
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings		1 531	102	2 526	66	3 062	243	3 161	763	2 549	142
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		314	5	755	9	894	57	852	193	566	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999		235	9	289	15	447	29	334	61	348	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999		259	11	306	17	298	21	335	84	262	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999		195	28	228	10	235	27	284	70	307	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999		294	27	527	5	572	59	635	184	565	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999		149	15	173	2	274	21	350	96	254	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999		30	—	75	5	156	9	226	48	144	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999		55	10	147	3	161	13	126	27	98	—
\$50,000 or more		—	—	26	—	25	7	19	—	5	—
Median		\$7 672	\$10 108	\$7 431	\$7 059	\$7 275	\$9 074	\$8 419	\$9 243	\$8 642	\$5 786
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van		1 009	100	1 438	66	1 523	207	2 160	761	1 648	139
Drive alone		699	38	1 135	51	1 295	153	1 622	488	1 432	105
Carpool		310	62	303	15	228	54	538	273	216	34
Public transportation		9	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
Bus or streetcar		6	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		283	2	561	3	591	37	484	11	601	4
Other means		63	—	33	—	121	6	60	11	158	2
Worked at home		215	—	691	—	987	—	667	—	252	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.24	1.64	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.17	1.16	1.26	1.08	1.18
Mean travel time to work		14.9	39.9	10.1	30.9	9.2	14.7	12.0	21.9	12.1	46.3
Car, truck, or van		17.9	40.6	11.8	32.2	11.2	16.8	13.6	22.2	14.9	48.0
Public transportation		12.1	—	—	—	—	—	18.8	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability		—	—	18	—	12	—	19	7	17	2

1Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 101	905	441	44	5 902	1 020	11 009	2 925	24 313	6 455
Householder, wife present.....	3 462	599	261	23	4 179	784	7 254	2 112	16 704	4 980
Householder, no wife present.....	560	61	37	2	719	70	1 661	318	3 483	546
Other household member.....	1 009	231	143	19	902	166	1 860	489	3 864	881
In group quarters.....	70	14	—	—	102	—	234	6	262	48
Female	4 436	838	271	36	5 998	996	9 923	2 530	20 657	3 959
Householder, husband present.....	40	4	—	—	48	5	102	17	210	38
Householder, no husband present.....	857	100	47	3	1 348	79	2 145	352	5 191	448
Other household member.....	3 323	707	224	33	4 207	909	7 527	2 139	14 812	3 421
In group quarters.....	216	27	—	—	395	3	149	22	444	52

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 024	215	64	6	1 319	190	2 143	507	4 214	810
20 to 24 years.....	1 577	349	99	7	2 205	277	3 500	963	7 530	1 564
25 to 54 years.....	5 225	942	425	62	6 647	1 355	12 965	3 615	27 842	7 045
55 to 64 years.....	1 234	186	99	5	1 375	173	1 835	297	4 238	838
65 years and over.....	477	51	25	—	354	21	489	73	1 146	157
With one or more years of college.....	3 475	516	186	44	5 315	873	9 207	2 145	18 385	3 429

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	9 345	1 708	479	74	11 560	1 977	19 956	5 114	44 554	10 365
Black.....	11	—	—	—	6	—	107	55	112	4
Other races.....	184	35	233	6	334	39	869	286	304	45
Spanish origin ¹	23	17	4	4	37	—	216	55	119	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	9 537	1 743	712	80	11 878	2 007	20 688	5 372	44 901	10 374
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 973	274	104	20	2 736	455	5 099	1 020	10 870	1 725
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 405	414	77	11	4 163	679	7 082	1 702	15 162	3 252
Technicians and related support occupations.....	176	45	—	—	324	61	630	191	1 377	261
Sales occupations.....	834	136	21	—	1 575	250	2 928	669	5 587	1 096
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 395	233	56	11	2 264	368	3 524	842	8 198	1 895
Service occupations.....	1 415	281	113	13	2 149	287	3 464	913	6 478	1 290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	837	48	322	12	84	36	167	52	209	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 266	248	63	22	1 290	262	2 382	769	5 296	1 885
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 641	478	33	2	1 456	288	2 494	916	6 886	2 177
Construction.....	590	213	25	8	534	118	1 229	512	2 254	724
Manufacturing.....	1 429	355	5	5	1 176	255	2 214	737	7 126	2 285
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	517	96	8	—	606	155	1 360	320	4 125	1 124
Wholesale trade.....	419	118	—	—	654	129	886	271	2 740	764
Retail trade.....	1 791	274	34	—	2 786	404	4 837	1 190	9 116	1 791
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	373	75	7	—	734	107	1 611	322	3 694	723
Business and repair services.....	233	49	25	16	348	50	921	224	1 822	449
Personal services.....	312	45	14	—	566	72	1 071	284	1 636	346
Professional and related services.....	2 475	343	150	33	3 247	520	4 933	1 093	9 951	1 540
Public administration.....	316	41	103	—	1 001	150	1 184	297	1 864	526
All other industries.....	1 082	134	341	18	226	47	442	122	573	102
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	22	9	244	83	69	40
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 812	1 390	162	45	8 557	1 472	15 370	4 230	37 385	8 934
Federal government workers.....	217	40	83	20	698	134	895	247	1 948	541
State and local government workers.....	1 303	216	171	13	1 785	276	3 105	667	3 237	526
Self-employed workers.....	1 097	90	275	2	791	125	1 462	287	2 251	392
Unpaid family workers.....	108	7	21	—	69	9	100	24	149	21
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 366	373	152	12	3 229	385	5 815	1 290	10 391	1 961

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 248	1 670	676	80	11 622	1 981	20 342	5 310	44 298	10 243
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 501	428	262	8	2 656	387	4 581	1 054	9 145	1 819
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 091	200	100	9	1 181	173	1 936	491	4 031	778
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 097	247	105	7	1 362	223	2 296	587	4 298	852
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	832	204	60	27	1 210	238	2 120	626	3 762	704
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 930	303	61	9	2 431	459	3 838	1 139	8 735	2 110
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	864	176	57	16	1 438	267	2 561	642	6 127	1 729
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	450	71	15	4	650	91	1 338	377	4 512	1 415
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	392	37	13	—	578	122	1 280	288	2 994	702
\$50,000 or more.....	91	4	3	—	116	21	392	106	694	134
Median.....	\$7 881	\$7 676	\$5 520	\$9 185	\$9 012	\$9 744	\$9 281	\$9 671	\$10 350	\$11 795

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	7 546	1 648	351	72	9 948	1 956	18 697	5 294	40 342	10 197
Drive alone.....	5 670	975	246	21	8 163	1 492	15 587	4 093	32 723	7 874
Carpool.....	1 876	673	105	51	1 785	464	3 110	1 201	7 619	2 323
Public transportation.....	14	6	—	—	43	6	91	14	538	31
Bus or streetcar.....	8	6	—	—	15	2	77	14	377	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	967	32	131	2	1 200	15	1 018	40	2 728	109
Other means.....	351	57	8	6	432	39	558	107	483	77
Worked at home.....	659	—	222	—	277	—	568	—	879	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.34	1.25	2.19	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.15	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.5	29.9	16.4	35.1	11.1	21.0	13.5	19.5	15.3	24.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.5	30.1	20.0	35.5	11.5	21.1	13.5	19.5	15.6	24.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	38.4	41.7	—	—	19.1	53.0	27.4	47.1	22.0	17.7
With a public transportation disability.....	60	2	6	—	13	6	101	6	156	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside		Total		outside					
Workers 16 years and over	1 754	810	71	784	34	254	15	040	10	569	1	380	3	984	663	2	480	307	22	238	2	870		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	1 008	402	49	938	21	975	11	377	5	801	840	2	031	452	1	330	225	13	367	2	192			
Householder, wife present	716	247	39	614	17	245	9	328	4	143	602	1	444	281	1	047	182	10	099	1	785			
Householder, no wife present	101	701	2	861	2	100	1	005		504	53		137	26		98	10		1	142	175			
Other household member	176	618	7	324	2	592	1	006		1	142	173	423	118	173	21		2	046		232			
In group quarters	13	836	139		38					12	12	27	27	12	12				80		—			
Female	746	408	21	846	12	279	3	663	4	768	540	1	953	211	1	150	82	8	871	678				
Householder, husband present	14	301		356	284		130		103						9				195		29			
Householder, no husband present	168	896	3	399	2	713	806		712	118		331	2		215	24		1	860		144			
Other household member	554	545	18	041	9	264	2	709	3	941	410	1	622	209	926	58		6	677		491			
In group quarters	8	666		50	18		18		12										139		14			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	112	240	3	634	1	362	365		792	110		360	77		107	29		1	275		37			
20 to 24 years	244	862	9	033	3	490	1	393	1	214	215	513	119	429	33			3	007		353			
25 to 54 years	1 150	237	51	781	23	844	11	265	6	340	916	2	312	373	1	525	230	14	446		2	049		
55 to 64 years	194	417	6	434	4	902	1	932	1	644	118	541	81	322	6			3	002		390			
65 years and over	53	054		902		656	85		579	21		258	13	97	9				508		41			
With one or more years of college	546	559	17	645	14	176	6	800	1	787	313	645	146	471	60			6	178		953			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	1 531	465	66	968	31	921	13	780	9	605	1	267	3	893	620	2	447	307	21	494	2	632		
Black	213	100	4	444	1	975	1	169		943	113	77	29	31					653		238			
Other races	10	245		372		358	91		21			14		2					91		—			
Spanish origin ¹	10	549		387		189	102		70	18		21	21	31					90		5			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed at work	1 741	379	71	307	34	241	15	027	10	569	1	380	3	984	663	2	480	307	22	168	2	834		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	347	467	10	324	8	577	3	646	1	522	283		624	144		375	60		3	888		582		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	495	076	18	557	10	179	4	009	2	255	86		874	52		455	36		5	585		452		
Technicians and related support occupations	53	289	1	854	3	011	1	420		139	24		139	9		36	10			5	680	55		
Sales occupations	167	024	6	128	1	988		488		740	30		333	19		137			2	156		151		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	274	763	10	575	5	180	2	101	1	376	32		402	24		282	26		2	749		246		
Service occupations	204	841	5	147	3	549	1	028	1	264	136		718	77		388	70		2	859		130		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	100		580		264	74		604	51		181	37		384	22						30		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232	483	14	448	6	175	3	867	1	371	281		578	119		325	45		3	787		727		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	412	22	251	5	497	2	403	3	553	543		1	009	234	553	74		5	517		913		
Construction	105	667	6	517	1	895	1	235		574	58		292	56		122	25		1	330		288		
Manufacturing	466	550	23	730	8	979	4	733	4	288	691	1	061	213		597	86		6	978		1	265	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	139	420	9	383	2	491	1	321		422	71		170	50		73	10		1	276		244		
Wholesale trade	78	582		4	728		316	89		415	59		33		39	6				603		136		
Retail trade	264	680	8	542	3	797		916	1	249	128		773	70		292	12		4	051		257		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87	708		2	946		759	160		408	4		155	2		72				879		47		
Business and repair services	62	342	3	074	6	532	3	443		195			175	56		100	2			672		75		
Personal services	59	326	1	671		769		102		562			129	15		51				737		28		
Professional and related services	325	124	7	235	5	304	1	545	1	503	301		906	162		458	43		3	937		355		
Public administration	82	524	1	724	2	196		994		201	15		143	8		322	102			860		62		
All other industries	69	456	1	757	1	203		489		752	53		147	31		354	21			845		77		
Armed forces, at work	13	431		477		13		13		—			—			—				70		36		
Private wage and salary workers	1 293	779	62	710	23	011	9	987	7	775	1	032	2	527	535	1	211	149	17	301	2	416		
Federal government workers	99	417	3	663	6	886	4	035		101	13		61	21		53	11			699		172		
State and local government workers	231	283	2	770	2	845		670		1	562	281	895	69		706	123		2	486		196		
Self-employed workers	121	113	2	453	1	412		319	1	045	54		455	23		483	24		1	604		78		
Unpaid family workers	9	218		188		100		29		86			46	15		27				148		8		
At work 1 to 34 hours	325	486	9	439	4	934	1	295	1	788	134	1	092	175	471	69	4	249			323			
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	1 705	036	70	237	33	567	14	899	10	228	1	371	3	861	631	2	374	307	21	577	2	828		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	303	412	8	098	4	517	1	138	2	083	174	1	058	120	651	143			3	719		221		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	168	632	4	909	2	174		567	1	042	116		640	122	340	29			2	158		186		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	211	985	7	033	2	315		638	1	572	173		556	65	412	26			2	599		188		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	201	214	7	339	2	094		790	1	814	250		376	52	371	34			2	104		183		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	367	072	16	378	7	376	3	526	2	345	406		776	216	357	35			3	919		640		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	208	193	12	508	7	237	4	176		814	193		253	14	83	22			2	030		371		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	556	7	697	3	618	2	052		247	49		105	27	70	9			2	416		583		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	117	5	535	3	921	1	901		229	10		86	15	52				2	452		450		
\$50,000 or more	22	855		740		315		111		82			11		38	9				180		6		
Median	\$9	675	\$11	826	\$13	460	\$15	629	\$8	460	\$9	780	\$6	836	\$8	327	\$6	951	\$4	724	\$10	178	\$14	954
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	1 606	381	69	699	32	844	14	734	9	771	1	363	3	703	644	2	226	307	20	855	2	803		
Drive alone	1 200	605	48	983	20	498	7	408	7	122	703	2	757	403	1	446	159		17	197	1	987		
Carpool	405	776	20	716	12	346	7	326	2	649	660		946	241		780	148		3	658		816		
Public transportation	41	428		465		144				81	17					13				103		56		
Bus or streetcar	38	699		442		180		144		34	17					13				85		56		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	53																							
Walked only	58	564		773		534				254			99	15		140				649				
Other means	15	620		847		347		162		79			48	4		28				150		11		
Worked at home	32	817				311				384			134			73				481				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1	17	1	21	1	30	1	46	1	17	1	41	1	17	1	32	1	26	1	45	1	11	1	20
Mean travel time to work	minutes	21.2	33.0		minutes	24.9	35.1		minutes	17.7	33.9	16.0	30.9	18.6	39.1	18.2			minutes	18.2	36.7			
Car, truck, or van	minutes	21.3	33.0		minutes	25.0	34.9		minutes	17.9	33.8	16.3	31.5	19.5	39.1	18.5			minutes	18.5	36.0			
Public transportation	minutes	36.7	48.5		minutes	47.5	53.6		minutes	27.4	40.0				5.0				minutes	49.6	67.1			
With a public transportation disability	7	427	274		126	14			61			41			21	5			73	31				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Bradley		Campbell		Cannon		Carroll		Carter		Cheatham	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
26 973	4 131	8 984	1 380	2 842	401	8 688	1 382	11 334	1 206	4 534	1 476
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		5 097		881		1 481		674		2 839	
Householder, wife present	11 506	2 225	3 740	629	1 035	95	3 122	522	4 988	687	2 081
Householder, no wife present	1 193	208	329	89	126	13	281	57	458	67	250
Other household member	2 410	523	1 028	163	320	43	764	95	910	123	508
In group quarters	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—
Female		3 887		499		1 361		708		1 695	
Householder, husband present	183	—	53	—	20	—	84	19	92	—	20
Householder, no husband present	2 304	184	705	111	254	104	873	77	667	63	185
Other household member	9 127	991	3 121	380	1 087	146	3 539	612	4 081	266	1 475
In group quarters	158	—	8	8	—	—	25	—	75	—	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 047	242	741	44	274	31	556	54	617	18	368
20 to 24 years	3 679	470	1 261	306	333	31	1 045	178	1 156	184	597
25 to 54 years	18 167	3 080	5 861	902	1 703	220	5 592	930	7 498	858	3 046
55 to 64 years	2 467	293	925	103	340	103	1 148	207	1 712	133	399
65 years and over	613	46	196	25	192	16	347	13	351	13	124
With one or more years of college	7 241	988	1 962	314	394	30	1 758	168	3 220	501	1 004
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	25 809	3 992	8 903	1 364	2 777	393	7 884	1 293	11 211	1 194	4 308
Black	924	89	45	6	65	8	767	89	81	12	226
Other races	240	50	36	10	—	—	37	—	42	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	176	—	47	5	30	—	82	33	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	26 964	4 131	8 984	1 380	2 842	401	8 688	1 382	11 334	1 206	4 534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 734	581	1 499	245	301	—	1 367	141	2 298	386	799
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 437	694	1 899	201	642	76	1 938	268	2 699	155	921
Technicians and related support occupations	611	131	193	38	112	65	102	—	306	51	105
Sales occupations	2 284	261	767	103	262	11	707	53	1 037	35	374
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 542	302	939	60	268	—	1 129	215	1 356	69	442
Service occupations	2 892	340	1 376	173	327	38	961	79	1 287	88	421
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	512	27	147	—	380	43	326	12	298	36	217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 569	696	1 419	292	417	71	1 166	282	1 467	258	841
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 820	1 793	2 644	469	775	173	2 930	600	3 285	283	1 335
Construction	1 492	289	545	106	190	67	433	49	786	207	382
Manufacturing	11 273	2 297	2 029	378	967	164	3 437	807	3 913	471	1 856
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 446	302	444	53	64	13	508	129	432	38	190
Wholesale trade	659	101	192	29	50	—	282	53	188	28	105
Retail trade	3 941	469	1 682	194	455	27	1 175	141	1 846	105	464
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 073	65	320	22	85	—	293	16	429	—	182
Business and repair services	897	134	178	23	69	—	114	—	218	13	145
Personal services	859	85	381	52	72	18	268	35	285	—	157
Professional and related services	4 209	310	1 569	212	402	69	1 463	118	2 505	278	671
Public administration	495	32	555	69	99	—	333	24	366	34	125
All other industries	620	47	1 089	242	389	43	382	10	366	32	257
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 590	3 687	6 361	1 123	1 881	302	6 117	1 202	8 212	931	3 110
Federal government workers	468	116	239	23	45	—	214	53	151	35	124
State and local government workers	2 780	188	1 622	170	221	12	1 127	36	1 968	156	733
Self-employed workers	2 039	121	733	64	629	64	1 133	91	966	84	482
Unpaid family workers	96	19	29	—	66	23	97	—	37	—	85
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 226	781	1 860	264	649	119	2 085	336	2 203	201	885
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	26 238	4 026	8 530	1 363	2 702	378	8 407	1 345	11 059	1 183	4 374
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 087	449	1 801	223	742	123	1 697	161	2 261	215	640
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 014	347	1 389	204	408	40	1 404	192	1 048	58	390
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 032	474	1 329	277	593	69	1 446	234	1 662	126	446
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 547	541	969	125	228	29	1 127	251	1 776	134	716
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 279	1 178	1 649	244	392	71	1 455	326	2 906	359	1 256
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 304	501	644	159	206	39	528	51	693	123	496
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 398	290	365	63	33	—	415	86	345	36	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 206	207	287	52	57	—	226	34	305	109	201
\$50,000 or more	371	39	97	16	43	7	109	10	63	23	17
Median	\$9 120	\$10 524	\$7 618	\$7 838	\$6 678	\$6 754	\$7 525	\$8 681	\$8 629	\$10 487	\$9 986
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	25 653	4 127	8 462	1 333	2 344	383	8 067	1 348	10 370	1 185	3 962
Drive alone	19 479	2 649	6 190	818	1 723	237	5 742	812	7 786	778	2 596
Carpool	6 174	1 478	2 272	515	621	146	2 325	536	2 584	407	1 366
Public transportation	19	—	57	20	9	—	32	—	130	—	12
Bus or streetcar	—	—	37	20	9	—	14	—	52	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	657	4	287	21	190	18	337	32	451	10	225
Other means	214	—	67	6	35	—	95	2	148	11	86
Worked at home	430	—	111	—	264	—	157	—	235	—	249
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.27	1.18	1.30	1.18	1.29	1.20	1.32	1.17	1.27	1.25
Mean travel time to work	18.1	35.1	19.8	37.9	17.8	33.6	15.0	23.9	16.0	30.5	22.1
Car, truck, or van	18.3	35.1	20.3	38.4	18.5	35.0	15.4	24.3	16.1	30.4	22.9
Public transportation	10.0	—	23.0	43.0	99.0	—	39.1	—	32.7	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	90	—	52	13	9	—	15	—	40	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Chester		Claiborne		Clay		Cocke		Coffee		Crockett	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 469 579	6 243 969	1 845 175	7 383 628	16 984 4 659	3 938 721					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 980 418	3 471 601	885 70	4 666 451	10 321 3 239	2 158 382					
Householder, wife present	1 345 265	2 706 475	681 58	3 480 357	7 877 2 464	1 615 242					
Householder, no wife present	210 70	262 28	130 —	420 42	810 291	173 46					
Other household member	341 83	503 98	74 12	766 52	1 624 474	370 94					
In group quarters	84 —	— —	— —	— —	10 10	— —					
Female	1 489 161	2 772 368	960 105	2 717 177	6 663 1 420	1 780 339					
Householder, husband present	— —	46 6	— —	28 —	111 22	12 —					
Householder, no husband present	292 33	380 48	107 10	466 4	992 114	359 84					
Other household member	1 014 128	2 248 305	853 95	2 223 173	5 496 1 220	1 409 255					
In group quarters	183 —	98 9	— —	— —	64 64	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	327 25	421 59	84 15	284 19	1 230 311	234 29					
20 to 24 years	651 156	786 201	248 48	819 83	1 987 522	396 117					
25 to 54 years	1 904 358	4 264 579	1 148 79	5 096 434	11 023 3 204	2 561 489					
55 to 64 years	503 35	535 90	271 18	892 85	2 164 522	446 69					
65 years and over	84 5	237 40	94 15	292 7	580 100	301 17					
With one or more years of college	1 023 103	1 197 158	324 14	1 265 267	5 017 1 267	815 203					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 161 542	6 113 961	1 785 169	7 240 608	16 166 4 222	3 387 549					
Black	294 37	115 8	48 6	134 20	767 421	545 172					
Other races	14 —	15 —	12 —	9 —	51 16	6 —					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	10 —	— —	80 12	65 12	64 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 469 579	6 243 969	1 845 175	7 357 628	16 822 4 589	3 938 721					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	585 112	846 86	256 10	1 067 184	3 393 643	662 179					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	932 116	1 185 166	392 29	1 437 77	4 056 954	773 90					
Technicians and related support occupations	25 —	97 39	27 12	81 19	586 120	27 11					
Sales occupations	286 50	489 77	172 6	559 33	1 315 242	260 38					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	621 66	599 50	193 11	797 25	2 155 592	486 41					
Service occupations	400 —	733 51	240 —	716 46	2 051 431	386 75					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	276 34	563 30	254 —	594 25	395 40	620 54					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	380 106	988 229	187 28	1 057 98	2 913 1 260	439 86					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	896 211	1 928 407	516 108	2 486 198	4 014 1 261	1 058 237					
Construction	214 48	288 46	66 8	333 64	1 380 690	203 69					
Manufacturing	959 292	1 997 417	586 108	2 886 196	4 508 1 296	1 145 298					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123 25	227 34	59 —	214 11	1 523 406	193 42					
Wholesale trade	75 12	167 66	55 —	304 22	419 77	191 —					
Retail trade	488 36	773 83	366 23	1 279 82	2 209 470	476 67					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	138 16	224 12	8 —	263 33	431 99	143 19					
Business and repair services	52 —	137 14	21 7	186 60	492 190	96 29					
Personal services	75 —	158 6	34 —	131 —	552 75	96 19					
Professional and related services	893 70	1 146 119	370 22	909 116	3 882 980	605 90					
Public administration	183 47	213 —	97 —	253 31	842 243	97 17					
All other industries	269 33	913 172	229 7	599 13	584 63	693 71					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	26 —	162 70	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	2 498 446	4 324 797	1 015 158	5 179 466	12 682 3 654	2 514 549					
Federal government workers	117 26	147 16	84 4	127 12	1 183 508	88 —					
State and local government workers	405 63	891 68	272 6	988 66	1 948 380	523 100					
Self-employed workers	405 44	776 71	447 7	1 025 84	1 091 117	731 72					
Unpaid family workers	44 —	105 17	27 —	64 —	80 —	82 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	893 58	1 543 205	350 20	1 527 106	3 088 666	884 166					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 341 579	5 981 924	1 717 158	7 219 616	16 520 4 567	3 746 695					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	969 87	1 703 221	450 46	1 443 43	2 798 580	782 90					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	326 90	1 036 132	350 35	838 51	1 883 321	567 76					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	463 60	1 161 141	389 34	1 149 137	2 136 530	666 173					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	305 40	772 92	187 29	993 78	1 692 464	477 109					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	754 207	618 136	201 6	1 651 131	2 948 944	701 165					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	323 53	388 115	54 —	665 49	2 299 893	203 16					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126 30	117 63	6 —	272 74	1 346 562	142 13					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50 12	148 24	64 8	151 31	1 211 240	141 36					
\$50,000 or more	25 —	38 —	16 —	57 22	207 33	67 17					
Median	\$7 622 \$10 149	\$6 433 \$7 546	\$6 301 \$5 886	\$8 362 \$9 974	\$9 706 \$11 574	\$7 574 \$8 156					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 752 548	5 511 963	1 455 138	6 636 604	15 847 4 618	3 416 721					
Drive alone	2 040 436	3 488 477	1 078 68	5 424 482	11 085 2 688	2 503 361					
Carpool	712 112	2 023 486	377 70	1 212 122	4 762 1 930	913 360					
Public transportation	59 —	29 —	68 37	45 —	36 —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	21 —	25 —	68 37	45 —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	469 31	302 —	92 —	277 22	412 18	251 —					
Other means	62 —	111 6	— —	31 2	222 23	49 —					
Worked at home	127 —	290 —	230 —	394 —	467 —	222 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16 1.12	1.27 1.43	1.18 1.42	1.11 1.14	1.22 1.34	1.20 1.51					
Mean travel time to work	15.6 32.0	20.6 40.2	16.3 27.5	19.0 37.1	19.8 32.0	15.2 26.7					
Car, truck, or van	17.4 33.6	21.5 39.8	15.8 26.1	19.3 37.8	20.2 32.1	15.9 26.7					
Public transportation	26.7 —	19.7 —	41.2 33.0	27.3 —	9.4 —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	11 —	36 —	15 —	38 —	81 44	24 14					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Cumberland		Davidson		Decatur		De Kalb		Dickson		Dyer	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
8 466	763	251 796	59 980	3 559	616	4 440	591	7 976	985	13 320	1 527
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 931	630	141 678	40 597	1 752	300	2 234	255	3 856	495	7 726	1 038
3 778	497	95 891	32 038	1 302	255	1 589	210	2 836	352	5 681	787
333	6	17 270	2 701	79	15	206	—	354	41	674	70
804	111	27 019	5 633	371	30	439	45	654	90	1 358	168
16	16	1 498	225	—	—	—	—	12	12	13	13
3 535	133	110 118	19 383	1 807	316	2 206	336	4 120	490	5 594	489
72	7	2 581	284	49	—	21	—	54	7	141	11
653	—	30 951	2 589	280	33	333	73	619	52	1 087	121
2 798	114	74 827	16 330	1 478	283	1 852	263	3 431	415	4 366	357
12	12	1 759	180	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
559	43	15 040	3 352	317	20	472	35	652	100	872	31
1 106	114	36 172	7 006	416	70	623	84	1 042	144	1 901	247
5 690	524	166 385	44 224	2 133	438	2 599	406	4 885	556	8 487	1 116
912	82	26 935	4 779	462	77	507	47	955	185	1 583	103
199	—	7 264	619	231	11	239	19	442	—	477	30
1 675	127	100 525	21 319	515	33	688	107	1 426	147	2 842	440
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
8 424	750	212 494	56 750	3 429	574	4 361	580	7 633	950	12 230	1 345
—	—	37 351	3 046	130	42	64	—	343	35	1 057	182
42	13	1 951	184	—	—	15	11	—	—	33	—
67	—	1 445	309	65	—	—	—	151	28	112	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
8 452	763	251 331	59 852	3 559	616	4 440	591	7 976	985	13 298	1 505
1 522	123	64 094	14 498	420	48	509	80	1 334	128	1 871	262
2 103	77	89 219	19 386	616	70	957	125	2 128	275	3 168	239
221	21	9 524	1 935	62	13	50	19	126	46	268	76
842	16	26 230	6 155	210	31	289	13	850	40	1 127	46
1 040	40	53 465	11 296	344	26	618	93	1 152	189	1 773	117
1 109	78	28 632	4 041	311	16	493	35	1 104	101	1 491	104
373	26	1 379	258	262	14	635	34	316	9	623	36
1 258	234	28 858	10 081	371	104	504	79	1 062	153	2 125	275
2 087	225	39 149	11 588	1 579	364	1 342	238	2 032	319	4 020	589
814	141	13 997	5 189	212	36	280	59	533	85	996	212
2 004	112	44 985	13 723	1 577	368	1 520	290	2 091	340	5 059	641
363	42	22 487	7 278	219	61	219	44	631	209	607	103
201	35	15 360	4 524	38	4	65	11	148	—	779	56
1 216	37	38 286	7 914	498	56	540	13	1 776	129	1 678	61
579	35	20 365	4 689	89	16	168	29	334	38	575	55
220	48	10 683	2 238	58	—	103	—	107	12	329	40
306	13	8 100	959	65	24	146	—	373	40	360	3
1 664	144	53 574	8 008	398	33	552	100	1 316	100	1 797	249
344	23	17 897	4 006	114	—	173	—	279	23	353	18
741	133	5 597	1 324	291	18	674	45	388	9	765	67
14	—	465	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22
5 903	576	196 045	49 273	2 581	551	3 018	503	5 649	846	10 004	1 138
221	6	8 695	2 560	95	—	158	25	181	31	239	57
1 286	126	35 355	5 770	313	33	465	16	952	23	1 738	238
992	55	10 997	2 220	550	32	775	47	1 097	78	1 259	82
64	—	704	157	20	—	24	—	97	7	80	12
1 677	213	41 872	7 613	790	79	1 028	59	1 873	231	2 315	178
EARNINGS IN 1979											
8 176	719	245 715	58 863	3 437	596	4 179	558	7 575	934	12 901	1 518
1 714	116	37 791	6 586	723	94	1 210	108	1 682	151	2 013	176
1 048	79	18 578	2 938	587	117	809	163	859	89	1 128	85
1 440	64	24 970	4 489	603	152	732	85	1 069	152	1 541	194
960	94	28 000	5 517	528	66	526	61	882	140	2 224	303
1 545	154	55 177	12 519	532	81	496	58	1 722	199	3 614	396
783	133	35 787	10 255	217	69	253	61	713	151	1 238	218
290	31	20 585	7 696	114	10	54	13	289	26	715	125
261	24	20 644	7 746	110	7	73	9	262	13	291	18
135	44	4 183	1 117	23	—	26	—	97	13	137	3
\$7 842	\$10 354	\$10 851	\$13 592	\$7 355	\$7 145	\$6 193	\$6 188	\$8 402	\$9 071	\$9 590	\$10 007
JOURNEY TO WORK											
7 895	747	230 221	58 486	3 194	616	3 914	578	7 203	985	12 313	1 511
6 028	465	172 820	38 648	2 082	318	2 980	422	5 561	695	9 546	1 022
1 867	282	57 401	19 838	1 112	298	934	156	1 642	290	2 767	489
7	—	10 660	858	—	—	24	—	28	—	45	—
7	—	10 455	858	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
210	16	6 489	246	212	—	227	13	304	—	469	16
100	—	1 942	390	14	—	56	—	16	—	90	—
254	—	2 484	—	139	—	219	—	425	—	403	—
1.15	1.30	1.16	1.25	1.25	1.39	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.22
17.7	40.7	24.1	38.1	17.5	33.8	15.6	30.1	17.3	33.1	16.0	34.4
17.9	41.5	24.0	38.0	18.3	33.8	15.9	30.5	17.8	33.1	16.4	34.7
99.0	—	34.7	49.8	—	—	77.5	—	13.0	—	7.2	—
31	—	1 123	266	12	12	—	—	60	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Fayette		Fentress		Franklin		Gibson		Giles		Grainger	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 158	3 943	159	8 670	1 084	18 047	3 356	8 584	1 142	3 162	709
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	659	1 996	106	5 037	791	10 385	2 296	4 725	637	1 931	556
Householder, wife present	1 926	480	1 567	60	3 768	635	7 955	1 769	3 442	51	1 465
Householder, no wife present	225	40	115	13	338	35	840	189	382	48	130
Other household member	831	139	300	19	891	121	1 553	301	889	104	336
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	40	—	37	12	—	—	93
Female	499	1 947	53	3 633	293	7 662	1 060	3 859	505	1 231	153
Householder, husband present	18	—	50	—	41	—	144	35	65	—	7
Householder, no husband present	562	140	258	—	571	33	1 134	751	134	156	53
Other household member	1 942	359	1 639	53	2 953	260	5 979	879	3 030	371	1 068
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	68	—	12	13	—	—	100
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	407	54	247	—	597	58	924	181	553	66	294
20 to 24 years	791	226	559	33	1 056	104	1 797	351	1 073	144	336
25 to 54 years	3 424	731	2 613	112	5 605	832	12 017	2 323	5 213	749	2 084
55 to 64 years	686	111	381	—	1 029	70	2 495	443	1 357	159	338
65 years and over	196	36	143	14	383	20	814	58	388	24	110
With one or more years of college	1 286	428	581	32	2 055	280	3 183	648	1 545	153	635
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 314	802	3 943	159	8 073	1 012	15 692	2 992	7 334	1 078	3 094
Black	2 190	356	—	—	542	63	2 301	353	1 186	58	52
Other races	—	—	—	—	55	9	54	11	64	6	16
Spanish origin ¹	118	19	34	—	68	13	60	4	11	—	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 504	1 158	3 941	159	8 634	1 084	18 000	3 332	8 572	1 142	3 162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 025	378	618	10	1 577	245	2 432	430	1 132	137	576
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	865	183	728	32	1 865	194	3 773	567	1 897	200	507
Technicians and related support occupations	127	62	57	—	127	20	341	67	104	—	23
Sales occupations	315	19	278	5	802	88	1 402	192	768	103	197
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	423	102	393	27	936	86	2 030	308	1 025	97	287
Service occupations	686	93	284	14	1 156	85	1 683	153	968	83	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	790	53	365	20	579	62	947	67	420	22	364
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	591	142	400	9	1 082	219	2 742	757	1 063	200	529
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 547	309	1 546	74	2 375	279	6 423	1 358	3 092	500	918
Construction	277	39	172	7	607	93	1 226	257	339	48	279
Manufacturing	1 530	523	1 568	51	2 161	322	8 255	1 979	3 841	561	820
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	213	47	124	9	370	58	1 029	212	256	98	115
Wholesale trade	254	69	94	—	393	35	324	79	291	64	70
Retail trade	603	71	416	11	1 453	114	2 264	289	1 294	170	406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	135	4	74	5	267	12	484	56	270	12	74
Business and repair services	61	11	100	—	219	9	312	37	192	34	56
Personal services	199	42	85	—	299	15	384	—	237	4	121
Professional and related services	1 155	292	714	24	1 888	322	2 174	242	1 186	101	504
Public administration	253	25	145	—	309	55	499	95	245	25	217
All other industries	824	35	449	52	668	49	1 049	78	421	25	500
Armed forces, at work	—	—	2	—	36	—	47	24	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 324	797	2 547	101	6 066	733	13 768	2 752	6 521	917	1 798
Federal government workers	140	26	117	9	280	25	753	282	94	24	85
State and local government workers	1 192	274	641	17	1 204	237	1 562	216	1 022	119	641
Self-employed workers	736	61	586	27	1 027	82	1 840	106	890	82	549
Unpaid family workers	112	—	52	5	93	7	124	—	57	—	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	889	177	814	55	1 797	211	3 105	355	1 392	168	809
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 106	3 745	154	8 399	1 050	17 651	3 310	8 309	1 109	3 035	672
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 280	226	1 008	65	1 770	137	3 219	507	1 607	222	845
\$4,000 to \$5,999	795	112	776	26	1 067	131	1 836	188	1 021	146	409
\$6,000 to \$7,999	765	108	794	12	1 174	126	2 561	384	1 281	168	539
\$8,000 to \$9,999	597	169	329	13	1 282	122	2 517	484	1 380	179	357
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 074	275	566	29	1 520	226	4 497	1 086	1 892	211	538
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	81	160	—	775	181	1 612	409	600	102	141
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	64	49	9	405	46	680	121	284	64	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	192	67	48	—	370	81	581	110	160	7	72
\$50,000 or more	60	4	15	—	36	—	148	21	84	10	27
Median	\$7 353	\$9 266	\$6 223	\$4 923	\$8 294	\$10 126	\$8 961	\$10 228	\$8 356	\$8 207	\$6 978
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 821	1 136	3 619	151	7 739	1 058	16 593	3 274	7 926	1 129	2 764
Drive alone	3 172	621	2 548	81	5 952	761	11 738	2 125	5 606	700	1 818
Carpool	1 649	515	1 071	70	1 787	297	4 855	1 149	2 320	429	946
Public transportation	55	9	—	—	—	—	53	—	97	11	9
Bus or streetcar	55	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	11	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	237	—	133	8	503	20	746	24	288	—	193
Other means	143	13	23	—	121	6	228	58	91	2	35
Worked at home	248	—	168	—	307	—	427	—	182	—	161
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.39	1.20	1.36	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.29	1.20	1.28	1.24
Mean travel time to work	21.3	35.2	16.3	25.4	15.9	25.9	16.7	29.0	17.7	29.0	18.1
Car, truck, or van	20.7	34.5	16.8	26.6	16.7	26.3	17.1	28.9	18.1	28.8	19.3
Public transportation	20.6	30.0	—	—	—	—	15.4	—	13.7	35.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	40	19	10	—	57	10	93	11	67	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	11 410	1 065	1 498	343	13 707	4 336	81 731	21 614	696	93	3 933	733
Householder, wife present	8 660	774	1 141	234	10 390	3 332	60 292	17 925	549	68	2 835	539
Householder, no wife present	952	97	150	48	984	278	7 581	1 130	30	9	332	68
Other household member	1 764	181	207	61	2 297	703	12 867	2 523	101	—	754	114
In group quarters	34	13	—	—	36	23	991	36	16	16	12	12
Female -----	9 393	1 038	980	193	9 151	2 129	55 785	9 059	567	30	3 022	356
Householder, husband present	76	13	4	—	153	12	1 118	137	12	—	70	11
Householder, no husband present	1 593	224	133	11	1 811	319	13 552	1 424	66	8	773	108
Other household member	7 694	801	843	182	7 172	1 783	40 057	7 497	489	30	2 179	237
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	15	15	1 058	1	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 164	47	205	62	1 412	331	7 858	1 391	54	16	323	75
20 to 24 years	2 485	196	310	88	3 101	1 005	18 963	3 746	177	15	855	103
25 to 54 years	14 079	1 725	1 637	305	15 682	4 661	91 297	22 294	818	100	4 523	804
55 to 64 years	2 371	79	251	65	2 216	436	15 682	2 858	92	—	1 028	91
65 years and over	704	56	75	16	447	32	3 716	384	122	—	226	16
With one or more years of college	4 223	446	354	108	4 910	975	49 118	7 111	234	44	1 355	241

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	20 389	2 048	2 478	536	21 905	6 328	119 655	30 052	1 263	131	5 087	862
Black	318	55	—	—	886	137	17 075	498	—	—	1 833	214
Other races	96	—	—	—	67	—	786	123	—	—	35	13
Spanish origin ¹	52	—	9	—	117	23	748	82	—	—	96	43

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	20 792	2 092	2 478	536	22 851	6 458	137 406	30 639	1 263	131	6 955	1 089
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 291	327	341	74	3 700	604	28 953	4 112	140	11	1 050	196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 627	404	351	36	4 738	916	41 558	8 013	220	56	1 393	194
Technicians and related support occupations	828	94	6	2	380	110	4 490	884	20	—	251	47
Sales occupations	1 485	121	207	23	1 724	290	13 510	2 436	114	36	336	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 314	189	138	11	2 634	516	23 558	4 693	86	20	806	122
Service occupations	2 408	133	250	123	2 101	357	15 937	2 073	194	—	1 257	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 449	68	338	43	474	36	670	122	394	16	587	115
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 731	387	310	83	3 673	1 276	19 120	6 195	134	21	828	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 286	773	888	177	8 165	3 269	31 168	10 124	181	30	1 840	261
Construction	937	140	216	123	1 056	344	7 583	2 382	60	10	455	124
Manufacturing	8 394	1 140	630	93	10 932	4 142	36 986	11 713	188	55	1 911	321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	611	62	81	5	825	193	15 083	3 978	14	6	412	31
Wholesale trade	596	35	104	34	847	381	6 652	1 714	8	—	125	14
Retail trade	2 574	60	372	51	3 025	438	19 672	3 240	81	—	838	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	588	34	34	8	684	160	9 703	1 727	32	20	109	12
Business and repair services	393	48	58	—	407	89	4 757	1 229	38	16	120	33
Personal services	418	—	103	24	526	69	4 361	654	39	—	251	—
Professional and related services	3 771	339	314	66	3 373	492	24 857	2 983	333	17	1 836	312
Public administration	843	166	117	44	610	104	5 905	661	61	—	305	33
All other industries	1 667	68	449	88	566	46	1 847	358	409	7	593	109
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	7	7	110	34	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 971	1 636	1 545	377	18 521	5 881	106 439	26 608	479	73	3 914	664
Federal government workers	374	77	45	18	329	69	10 120	2 045	86	10	213	54
State and local government workers	3 079	329	407	93	2 519	410	15 024	1 342	226	17	1 957	272
Self-employed workers	2 177	61	461	46	1 367	105	5 591	635	449	31	779	86
Unpaid family workers	202	—	20	2	122	—	342	43	23	—	92	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 642	293	534	62	3 563	565	24 869	3 719	425	35	1 119	175

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	20 197	2 086	2 410	530	22 342	6 371	134 239	30 105	1 238	115	6 777	1 055
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 054	386	592	117	3 223	660	20 162	3 038	520	37	1 250	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 422	189	409	77	2 273	583	10 920	1 696	238	20	764	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 488	320	277	94	3 441	956	14 799	3 028	178	10	951	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 489	390	285	84	3 311	986	14 918	3 253	121	11	1 082	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 038	460	429	66	6 089	2 198	30 675	8 251	145	20	1 673	321
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 382	164	147	57	2 277	679	20 152	6 008	11	7	499	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	483	61	121	26	755	153	10 463	2 713	19	10	275	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	708	116	146	9	769	111	10 391	1 916	6	—	223	44
\$50,000 or more	133	—	4	—	204	45	1 759	202	—	—	60	—
Median	\$8 077	\$8 759	\$7 473	\$7 511	\$9 349	\$10 001	\$10 698	\$11 856	\$4 832	\$6 100	\$8 783	\$10 478

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	19 061	2 056	2 130	508	21 770	6 347	126 911	30 199	885	115	6 406	1 044
Drive alone	14 102	1 091	1 547	380	15 734	3 667	94 964	20 200	637	78	4 449	623
Carpool	4 959	965	583	128	6 036	2 680	31 947	9 999	248	37	1 957	421
Public transportation	34	—	14	—	140	87	4 777	120	42	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	34	—	14	—	114	87	4 494	120	42	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	506	11	139	10	538	23	3 468	116	113	16	245	26
Other means	169	36	55	18	160	8	1 094	238	59	—	147	19
Worked at home	1 033	—	140	—	250	—	1 266	—	164	—	157	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.43	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.36	1.17	1.25	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.33
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.7	40.0	19.2	31.9	20.1	33.1	23.4	35.0	16.3	35.6	19.4	31.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.0	40.1	20.3	32.7	20.5	33.3	23.5	35.1	17.0	40.4	19.9	32.6
Public transportation	minutes... 40.3	—	15.0	—	23.0	31.1	32.2	37.5	26.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	95	—	4	—	90	48	590	80	—	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Hardin		Hawkins		Haywood		Henderson		Henry		Hickman	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 822	1 006	10 949	3 398	5 054	559	6 625	1 175	10 986	1 687	3 616	565
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 844	675	7 708	2 911	3 012	376	3 702	753	6 526	1 303	2 042	392
Householder, wife present	2 963	533	5 963	2 317	2 075	225	2 958	599	4 792	932	1 586	330
Householder, no wife present	274	28	590	191	409	75	251	57	588	132	86	11
Other household member	607	114	1 123	373	528	76	455	71	1 119	212	370	54
In group quarters	—	—	32	30	—	—	38	26	27	27	—	—
Female	2 978	331	3 241	487	2 042	183	2 923	422	4 460	384	1 574	173
Householder, husband present	27	—	32	—	22	12	41	—	38	—	23	—
Householder, no husband present	471	74	632	141	332	40	369	101	747	41	176	38
Other household member	2 480	257	2 577	346	1 688	131	2 494	306	3 661	343	1 375	135
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	14	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	470	86	450	90	171	6	440	29	713	76	162	29
20 to 24 years	752	108	1 184	370	752	90	724	216	1 272	308	480	153
25 to 54 years	4 514	742	7 774	2 515	3 419	402	4 521	766	7 094	1 127	2 454	332
55 to 64 years	789	63	1 218	409	437	48	656	139	1 427	168	389	43
65 years and over	297	7	323	14	275	13	284	25	480	8	131	8
With one or more years of college	1 074	140	2 353	951	1 357	180	774	190	2 098	335	450	115
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 583	936	10 433	3 127	3 439	427	6 223	1 120	10 054	1 613	3 453	529
Black	239	70	477	254	1 615	132	395	48	902	74	163	36
Other races	—	—	39	17	—	—	7	7	30	—	—	—
Spanish origin	89	7	21	11	7	—	23	11	45	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 791	1 006	10 949	3 398	5 054	559	6 625	1 175	10 974	1 687	3 616	565
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	979	89	1 436	333	1 059	174	726	143	1 590	195	575	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 187	100	2 020	393	1 251	112	1 361	223	2 590	324	483	82
Technicians and related support occupations	120	4	148	73	108	25	84	34	296	55	31	—
Sales occupations	507	23	523	52	414	42	596	87	969	124	194	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	560	73	1 349	268	729	45	681	102	1 325	145	258	51
Service occupations	717	62	981	67	516	43	615	49	1 396	171	500	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	297	16	444	87	537	39	419	13	480	31	335	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	991	265	2 587	1 375	520	66	831	204	1 528	396	404	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 620	474	3 481	1 143	1 171	125	2 673	543	3 390	570	1 319	134
Construction	620	174	1 632	953	255	36	347	47	657	169	237	44
Manufacturing	2 539	449	3 036	855	1 507	168	3 136	658	4 165	844	1 319	123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	305	65	1 712	1 027	271	22	260	58	403	39	215	50
Wholesale trade	208	9	206	61	141	17	102	14	442	53	71	—
Retail trade	999	51	1 129	93	718	66	966	142	1 731	170	294	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	187	5	251	52	341	34	252	61	427	48	66	3
Business and repair services	197	40	157	19	156	36	172	—	104	17	157	17
Personal services	120	13	223	11	191	32	113	—	376	34	90	19
Professional and related services	879	51	1 372	80	676	92	720	111	1 516	190	493	93
Public administration	423	125	719	200	225	17	239	53	397	62	346	146
All other industries	314	24	512	47	573	39	423	31	756	61	328	19
Armed forces, at work	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 587	689	5 762	1 405	3 495	402	4 849	920	8 151	1 344	2 172	316
Federal government workers	484	259	2 632	1 637	132	21	129	11	231	49	108	37
State and local government workers	1 107	41	1 760	228	848	80	865	169	1 427	184	810	189
Self-employed workers	565	17	631	89	509	52	726	67	1 077	84	514	23
Unpaid family workers	79	—	164	39	70	4	56	8	100	26	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 592	121	1 930	412	874	59	1 222	239	2 427	320	543	81
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 527	1 006	10 706	3 343	4 865	555	6 397	1 138	10 719	1 652	3 518	544
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 365	178	1 807	195	1 055	100	1 101	225	2 086	179	756	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	900	111	922	139	593	70	773	101	1 106	105	465	119
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 074	127	1 001	190	794	35	714	147	1 219	206	533	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	916	102	926	263	523	24	1 099	120	1 444	260	467	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	957	169	2 980	998	1 069	154	1 869	381	2 966	518	855	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	605	164	1 701	757	349	67	429	88	1 117	277	229	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	406	70	838	558	223	73	218	17	393	59	94	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	85	464	243	207	32	194	59	310	48	83	29
\$50,000 or more	45	—	67	—	52	—	—	—	78	—	36	—
Median	\$7 859	\$9 706	\$10 759	\$14 160	\$7 976	\$11 075	\$9 111	\$9 600	\$9 314	\$10 427	\$8 021	\$9 233
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 311	981	10 208	3 289	4 677	550	5 992	1 127	9 973	1 687	3 188	565
Drive alone	4 330	519	6 512	1 282	3 798	348	4 395	629	7 819	1 243	1 750	273
Carpool	1 981	462	3 696	2 007	879	202	1 597	498	2 154	444	1 438	292
Public transportation	50	—	110	70	47	—	97	—	28	—	39	—
Bus or streetcar	50	—	110	70	47	—	56	—	28	—	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	202	21	221	16	267	9	227	32	397	—	121	—
Other means	95	4	192	23	9	—	70	16	51	—	11	—
Worked at home	164	—	218	—	54	—	239	—	537	—	257	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 22	1 46	1 30	1 74	1 12	1 28	1 18	1 35	1 14	1 18	1 37	1 48
Mean travel time to work	18 6	39 4	25 8	47 8	14 9	35 1	16 9	28 1	16 9	30 1	21 9	41 5
Car, truck, or van	18 7	40 2	25 9	47 1	15 5	35 6	16 9	28 6	17 4	30 1	22 5	41 5
Public transportation	36 6	—	58 0	82 4	13 3	—	25 6	—	16 1	—	30 4	—
With a public transportation disability	32	12	33	—	24	—	—	—	59	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	801	189	4 645	1 775	983	119	5 779	1 841	1 821	195	81 380	18 069
Householder, wife present	562	154	3 860	1 608	734	71	4 398	1 500	1 329	124	55 220	13 598
Householder, no wife present	58	4	282	54	84	14	517	105	170	43	9 377	1 189
Other household member	181	31	490	100	165	34	776	206	322	28	15 894	3 263
In group quarters	—	—	13	13	—	—	88	30	—	—	889	19
Female	664	187	2 145	177	924	118	3 434	814	2 125	223	62 270	9 159
Householder, husband present	25	—	51	15	—	—	24	—	57	11	1 415	206
Householder, no husband present	86	14	366	28	81	19	632	201	343	37	14 701	1 743
Other household member	553	173	1 728	134	831	87	2 645	613	1 725	175	45 386	7 210
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	12	133	—	—	—	768	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	147	57	366	25	197	12	558	114	303	23	8 848	1 161
20 to 24 years	196	63	597	142	276	69	1 169	431	467	83	22 807	4 132
25 to 54 years	909	228	4 909	1 589	1 162	145	6 264	1 815	2 690	294	93 559	19 302
55 to 64 years	209	28	794	178	122	—	950	249	337	18	14 786	2 296
65 years and over	4	—	124	18	150	11	272	46	149	—	3 650	337
With one or more years of college	331	75	1 350	306	459	43	2 182	544	552	82	56 131	8 234

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 394	344	6 542	1 880	1 897	227	8 901	2 549	3 858	418	134 242	26 614
Black	65	32	235	72	10	10	282	92	59	—	8 435	525
Other races	6	—	13	—	—	—	30	14	29	—	973	89
Spanish origin ¹	23	14	52	21	10	—	43	—	15	—	804	152

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 465	376	6 790	1 952	1 907	237	9 213	2 655	3 946	418	143 465	27 136
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	290	71	878	120	357	22	1 521	261	461	82	33 307	4 784
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	277	43	1 120	149	364	52	1 682	482	735	88	46 456	7 423
Technicians and related support occupations	43	32	231	48	28	16	144	42	13	—	5 572	1 109
Sales occupations	73	11	445	24	119	6	569	149	248	53	16 563	2 273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161	—	444	77	217	30	969	291	474	35	24 321	4 041
Service occupations	183	60	725	118	202	54	1 169	250	425	16	18 276	2 425
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102	—	102	24	162	—	547	63	231	—	1 239	224
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189	75	1 692	794	260	12	1 657	508	379	58	17 101	4 770
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	424	127	2 273	747	562	97	2 637	1 091	1 715	174	27 086	7 510
Construction	69	13	543	246	112	—	511	192	162	45	9 536	2 960
Manufacturing	494	145	3 046	1 044	565	109	2 659	987	1 972	214	24 552	6 172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	140	80	873	474	153	22	659	391	136	—	14 235	3 257
Wholesale trade	35	—	95	38	9	—	199	100	60	30	8 627	2 205
Retail trade	158	41	699	5	223	6	1 010	178	344	46	25 449	3 298
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	140	—	36	—	285	56	80	7	7 734	1 086
Business and repair services	9	9	99	—	109	25	170	50	55	8	5 036	991
Personal services	30	—	169	—	44	—	322	65	75	—	4 583	429
Professional and related services	358	84	725	58	387	75	1 694	278	660	68	33 612	4 651
Public administration	70	4	265	71	85	—	252	38	134	—	6 909	1 331
All other industries	94	—	136	16	184	—	1 452	320	268	—	3 192	756
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	92
Private wage and salary workers	836	261	4 813	1 335	1 132	200	6 850	2 288	2 788	324	103 415	20 706
Federal government workers	78	44	803	509	83	22	195	28	58	7	8 801	2 085
State and local government workers	294	36	709	96	334	15	1 035	156	641	44	23 852	3 496
Self-employed workers	257	35	432	12	320	—	1 007	183	390	34	7 155	898
Unpaid family workers	—	—	33	—	38	—	126	—	69	9	427	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	258	18	1 149	157	383	62	1 836	504	1 032	100	29 666	3 671

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 436	370	6 621	1 911	1 758	231	8 885	2 591	3 740	403	140 448	26 771
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	348	60	964	67	448	37	1 767	340	997	56	26 198	3 185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	208	43	497	70	335	6	989	217	574	56	13 574	2 435
\$6,000 to \$7,999	179	38	574	106	234	56	1 335	381	707	104	17 701	3 266
\$8,000 to \$9,999	121	22	444	68	168	38	1 408	478	595	71	16 738	3 382
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	133	1 015	236	315	50	1 662	585	581	55	29 515	6 722
\$15,000 to \$19,999	142	38	1 335	498	116	15	901	231	186	32	16 263	3 864
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	18	1 157	591	58	—	348	100	65	29	8 808	2 105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	18	594	262	74	29	412	228	22	—	9 471	1 507
\$50,000 or more	12	—	41	13	81	—	63	31	13	—	2 180	305
Median	\$7 810	\$10 453	\$13 816	\$18 792	\$6 821	\$8 868	\$8 499	\$9 496	\$6 846	\$7 721	\$9 524	\$10 536

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 289	376	6 420	1 894	1 681	237	8 163	2 622	3 643	418	131 514	26 537
Drive alone	1 104	285	3 969	784	1 106	145	6 401	1 988	2 373	199	98 959	17 530
Carpool	185	91	2 451	1 110	575	92	1 762	634	1 270	219	32 555	9 007
Public transportation	27	—	12	12	14	—	13	—	42	—	4 351	306
Bus or streetcar	27	—	12	12	14	—	4	—	42	—	4 211	306
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	50	—	175	13	142	—	546	33	114	—	4 965	260
Other means	29	—	77	33	10	—	38	—	27	—	966	125
Worked at home	70	—	106	—	60	—	453	—	120	—	1 854	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.16	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.33	1.14	1.18	1.26	1.48	1.16	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.6	34.1	24.0	43.1	17.2	34.4	18.1	28.8	18.9	35.0	22.7	36.2
Car, truck, or van	18.3	34.1	24.5	43.4	17.6	34.4	19.1	29.1	18.6	35.0	22.9	36.4
Public transportation	8.4	—	30.0	30.0	20.0	—	7.9	—	74.5	—	32.5	37.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	—	49	—	33	19	22	—	549	112

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Lake		Lauderdale		Lawrence		Lewis		Lincoln		Loudon	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	1 057	249	4 164	652	6 551	918	1 743	321	4 520	388	4 837	1 292
Householder, wife present	813	203	2 903	430	5 183	704	1 332	245	3 224	250	3 559	851
Householder, no wife present	77	17	345	89	454	39	49	16	384	17	354	138
Other household member	167	29	916	133	914	175	227	60	900	109	924	303
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	12	12	—	—
Female	997	123	3 479	344	4 962	324	1 528	94	3 662	200	3 526	535
Householder, husband present	30	4	86	28	70	11	23	—	92	—	55	12
Householder, no husband present	190	13	601	60	836	—	182	4	675	46	526	87
Other household member	777	106	2 792	256	4 056	313	1 174	90	2 895	162	2 945	436
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	83	—	529	54	494	49	213	17	675	93	444	64
20 to 24 years	239	26	943	214	1 685	186	337	89	1 049	125	1 171	364
25 to 54 years	1 452	331	4 850	570	7 513	843	2 187	252	4 822	335	5 508	1 232
55 to 64 years	216	15	910	80	1 582	164	433	57	1 184	31	981	144
65 years and over	64	—	411	78	239	—	101	—	452	12	259	23
With one or more years of college	400	62	1 267	165	2 151	86	680	15	1 447	120	1 407	347

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 790	363	5 806	779	11 225	1 168	3 225	398	7 437	561	8 276	1 818
Black	260	9	1 800	217	275	74	33	17	697	35	81	9
Other races	4	—	37	—	13	—	13	—	48	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	85	39	35	—	11	—	14	—	32	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 050	372	7 617	996	11 464	1 242	3 271	415	8 182	596	8 363	1 827
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	30	970	99	1 563	76	414	12	1 167	46	1 163	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	423	70	1 379	91	2 267	167	676	25	1 822	78	1 748	348
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	68	13	159	10	57	—	187	17	135	22
Sales occupations	117	4	525	42	928	59	202	25	672	16	735	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	286	66	786	36	1 180	98	417	—	963	45	878	154
Service occupations	364	35	1 036	143	1 062	69	256	3	913	37	886	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	19	658	70	560	32	160	23	895	17	433	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	313	147	1 027	164	1 479	211	484	53	1 049	90	1 219	314
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	526	71	2 547	429	4 533	687	1 281	299	2 336	328	2 914	718
Construction	210	124	340	51	444	26	221	35	497	28	529	200
Manufacturing	527	104	3 007	528	5 419	861	1 635	259	2 815	407	3 121	785
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	139	44	372	17	361	41	95	28	284	37	504	104
Wholesale trade	68	—	242	24	176	15	38	—	259	11	299	88
Retail trade	370	60	1 009	97	1 418	140	335	—	1 199	27	1 134	211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	4	234	27	434	21	58	25	284	23	242	39
Business and repair services	12	—	68	11	223	32	27	—	212	15	328	76
Personal services	35	—	233	28	308	27	81	30	388	—	298	33
Professional and related services	307	13	1 008	36	1 670	27	486	12	1 112	22	1 124	136
Public administration	99	—	449	88	309	14	116	3	178	9	184	16
All other industries	237	19	655	89	702	38	179	23	954	17	600	139
Armed forces, at work	4	—	26	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 538	310	5 146	828	8 718	1 125	2 349	325	5 792	537	6 228	1 431
Federal government workers	39	—	197	22	218	25	74	12	131	24	301	180
State and local government workers	314	21	1 433	115	1 296	26	460	3	950	24	997	109
Self-employed workers	153	41	810	31	1 109	66	316	61	1 265	11	764	86
Unpaid family workers	10	—	57	—	172	—	72	14	44	—	73	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	469	67	1 330	164	1 741	167	687	78	1 392	82	1 704	367

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 007	355	7 437	968	10 946	1 204	3 073	401	8 001	575	8 167	1 787
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	526	66	1 516	152	1 865	169	751	57	2 043	46	1 458	189
\$4,000 to \$5,999	352	9	1 044	110	1 162	77	534	46	979	115	1 021	208
\$6,000 to \$7,999	272	32	1 354	209	1 500	146	450	66	1 425	127	1 108	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	197	45	1 054	72	1 254	86	424	43	1 080	131	910	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	327	72	1 418	309	3 025	490	561	112	1 545	96	2 176	595
\$15,000 to \$19,999	192	75	544	51	1 357	198	147	20	386	43	805	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	—	208	9	348	25	102	31	236	—	377	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	56	256	42	338	13	69	13	257	17	221	110
\$50,000 or more	18	—	43	14	97	—	35	13	50	—	91	—
Median	\$6 923	\$11 323	\$7 711	\$8 361	\$9 509	\$10 699	\$7 118	\$9 465	\$7 373	\$7 992	\$9 091	\$10 518

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 902	343	7 068	968	10 408	1 078	2 805	415	7 229	596	7 830	1 807
Drive alone	1 366	205	5 101	636	7 680	463	2 054	227	5 437	356	6 034	1 172
Carpool	536	138	1 967	332	2 728	615	751	188	1 792	240	1 796	635
Public transportation	—	—	108	28	267	142	18	—	13	—	24	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	36	—	241	142	9	—	—	—	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Walked only	60	15	276	—	369	22	322	—	385	—	207	20
Other means	57	14	143	—	113	—	90	—	37	—	60	—
Worked at home	35	—	48	—	356	—	36	—	518	—	242	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.32	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.70	1.18	1.43	1.17	1.34	1.15	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.5	38.6	16.9	32.7	19.4	43.2	16.4	43.5	17.2	30.6	17.9	32.6
Car, truck, or van	15.4	37.7	17.4	32.8	19.1	43.3	16.7	43.5	17.4	30.6	18.3	32.9
Public transportation	—	—	16.7	30.0	46.2	48.2	40.0	—	15.0	—	11.3	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	51	—	54	12	—	—	26	—	55	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
McMinn		McNairy		Macon		Madison		Marion		Marshall	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
16 840	3 653	6 537	1 147	4 637	794	33 457	6 875	5 327	1 491	7 998	1 616
9 421	2 443	3 190	448	2 442	493	18 599	4 653	3 152	1 020	4 404	900
7 473	2 046	2 457	301	1 900	326	13 245	3 432	2 423	801	3 111	694
553	112	244	11	103	7	2 076	432	178	51	403	67
1 380	270	473	120	439	160	3 177	767	548	165	850	99
15	15	16	16	—	—	101	22	3	3	40	40
7 419	1 210	3 347	699	2 195	301	14 858	2 222	2 175	471	3 594	716
153	22	18	—	17	—	415	27	24	—	97	—
1 322	204	593	113	371	62	3 183	276	404	73	783	163
5 944	984	2 736	586	1 807	239	11 082	1 919	1 747	398	2 705	553
—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	9	—
1 185	101	374	119	321	60	2 220	407	364	83	530	167
1 893	437	802	213	584	117	4 919	1 123	678	173	1 107	270
11 159	2 719	4 393	725	2 980	567	21 532	4 842	3 290	1 006	4 952	964
2 145	323	691	64	597	50	3 689	424	726	157	1 024	161
458	73	277	26	155	—	1 097	79	269	72	385	54
3 549	800	1 077	125	449	42	10 535	1 631	991	300	1 321	298
16 238	3 479	6 083	1 010	4 630	787	26 475	6 026	5 025	1 352	7 288	1 487
544	165	440	137	7	7	6 903	809	299	139	681	129
58	9	14	—	—	—	79	40	3	—	29	—
64	—	21	—	27	—	48	11	30	11	11	—
16 840	3 653	6 533	1 147	4 637	794	33 447	6 875	5 324	1 491	7 998	1 616
2 306	352	905	93	495	44	6 469	1 159	777	193	1 050	228
3 509	476	1 254	178	975	121	10 148	1 730	1 109	256	1 621	254
304	87	93	20	82	25	1 072	340	107	50	92	—
1 381	142	391	57	323	45	3 823	587	566	136	598	136
1 824	247	770	101	570	51	5 253	803	436	70	931	118
1 451	74	755	74	441	60	4 254	545	735	192	719	142
424	101	357	59	383	24	593	67	187	80	626	55
2 649	758	861	174	605	123	3 987	1 237	915	389	1 257	321
6 501	1 892	2 401	569	1 738	422	7 996	2 137	1 601	381	2 725	616
974	222	409	123	338	70	2 220	716	371	133	387	120
7 857	2 426	2 895	696	1 804	410	8 463	2 226	1 353	310	3 640	918
975	230	311	24	189	26	2 329	513	306	62	354	9
439	108	98	20	156	29	1 782	389	45	13	298	103
2 387	214	743	94	709	125	6 028	1 132	1 028	252	1 064	179
487	30	128	10	115	5	1 466	239	134	28	148	24
415	54	123	5	109	28	872	154	146	38	110	9
366	4	187	11	112	20	1 102	150	142	25	74	—
1 849	184	1 061	118	591	49	6 485	941	1 018	312	999	153
450	68	266	12	142	14	1 821	333	183	21	232	24
641	113	312	34	372	18	879	132	598	297	692	77
—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—
13 682	3 304	4 575	969	3 236	618	25 921	5 701	3 643	1 070	6 160	1 392
258	101	126	12	89	22	787	143	183	63	67	10
1 461	164	1 006	81	574	48	4 700	790	875	197	912	122
1 367	76	782	85	662	106	1 903	212	550	134	817	76
72	8	48	—	76	—	146	29	76	27	42	16
2 949	540	1 482	440	1 010	205	6 291	944	971	180	1 398	254
16 393	3 572	6 371	1 119	4 517	787	32 550	6 706	5 124	1 440	7 791	1 543
2 637	343	1 268	279	1 166	273	5 911	918	1 160	268	1 370	221
1 939	309	1 002	192	654	104	2 928	546	569	139	849	206
2 291	351	1 316	273	846	159	3 827	655	538	114	1 423	248
2 070	499	828	144	611	96	3 893	802	678	163	1 316	215
3 402	822	1 184	111	674	65	7 809	1 823	900	281	1 478	376
1 673	448	461	89	347	84	4 038	1 085	454	119	573	114
1 263	461	159	26	99	—	2 139	551	479	231	338	69
1 049	330	62	5	77	6	1 652	230	262	89	346	63
69	9	91	—	43	—	353	96	84	36	98	31
\$9 285	\$11 255	\$7 391	\$6 648	\$7 037	\$6 208	\$9 854	\$10 777	\$8 870	\$10 435	\$8 385	\$8 898
15 981	3 620	6 069	1 098	3 875	779	31 428	6 812	4 834	1 388	7 442	1 588
11 813	2 112	4 550	626	2 839	498	24 580	4 526	3 598	904	5 526	987
4 168	1 508	1 519	472	1 036	281	6 848	2 286	1 236	484	1 916	601
19	4	17	—	58	—	486	17	14	—	57	—
15	—	17	—	58	—	365	11	11	—	11	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
446	1	166	16	238	15	931	9	292	67	147	—
91	28	75	33	120	—	310	37	72	36	66	28
303	—	210	—	346	—	302	—	115	—	286	—
1.18	1.34	1.17	1.37	1.17	1.24	1.14	1.25	1.17	1.26	1.17	1.30
18.8	32.7	16.7	27.5	16.3	26.5	20.2	36.3	19.0	26.5	17.5	32.5
19.1	32.8	16.8	27.3	16.4	26.9	20.4	36.5	19.6	27.3	17.8	32.6
18.9	15.0	10.0	—	22.9	—	26.4	25.9	14.2	—	12.8	—
75	—	69	24	—	—	87	16	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Maury		Meigs		Monroe		Montgomery		Moore		Morgan	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
19 107	1 931	1 534	377	6 663	1 130	22 625	2 254	1 299	466	3 193	672
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
11 643	1 563	830	302	3 655	745	12 826	1 596	851	266	1 822	536
8 974	1 226	635	248	2 588	537	8 839	1 244	603	188	1 281	379
819	140	70	11	358	35	1 222	54	99	54	173	40
1 850	197	125	43	708	172	2 498	284	149	24	354	103
—	—	—	—	1	1	267	14	—	—	14	14
7 464	368	704	75	3 008	385	9 799	658	448	200	1 371	136
90	—	13	—	54	—	198	—	—	—	36	13
1 644	34	145	14	607	109	1 779	36	12	—	292	42
5 713	317	539	54	2 336	276	7 701	622	436	200	1 043	81
17	17	7	7	11	—	121	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 333	116	66	9	476	53	1 529	106	36	13	227	25
2 268	180	164	37	930	197	4 234	382	152	22	470	106
12 026	1 330	1 138	300	4 080	728	14 391	1 576	837	394	2 085	489
2 570	277	149	31	888	123	1 925	162	228	37	309	41
910	28	17	—	289	29	546	28	46	—	102	11
4 655	412	368	92	1 348	302	7 341	626	304	185	431	128
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
16 787	1 823	1 522	377	6 481	1 117	19 537	2 099	1 224	454	3 161	664
2 254	108	12	—	182	13	2 887	128	75	12	—	—
66	—	—	—	—	—	201	27	—	—	32	8
90	27	6	6	22	11	246	18	—	—	11	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
19 096	1 931	1 534	377	6 663	1 130	22 185	2 138	1 299	466	3 185	664
3 167	218	257	56	935	197	4 304	349	231	151	480	91
4 403	445	260	28	1 622	137	6 136	471	193	60	509	69
436	57	24	6	42	3	249	32	12	—	13	6
1 764	234	84	—	803	86	2 613	165	100	35	162	28
2 203	154	152	22	777	48	3 274	274	81	25	334	35
2 173	95	111	24	608	86	3 230	168	114	48	436	67
938	77	137	9	532	104	702	35	148	22	158	20
3 098	565	283	169	861	237	3 134	512	175	57	543	237
5 317	531	486	91	2 105	369	4 679	603	438	128	1 059	180
1 555	294	121	73	375	120	1 480	389	139	60	242	116
6 664	693	545	95	2 110	309	6 090	675	494	167	923	144
961	157	185	128	329	115	1 045	111	41	5	202	76
525	35	29	—	235	39	638	85	43	14	56	23
2 616	190	196	5	1 245	158	4 462	283	122	51	300	31
967	101	38	—	290	64	1 119	125	27	—	44	8
477	89	10	—	174	55	525	2	39	11	37	9
532	24	36	15	257	12	1 000	27	4	—	54	—
2 982	175	194	23	809	128	4 106	290	161	89	475	60
570	79	57	6	194	19	725	62	81	47	438	65
1 247	94	123	32	645	111	995	89	148	22	414	132
11	—	—	—	—	—	440	116	—	—	8	8
14 640	1 542	942	209	5 066	867	16 320	1 752	771	285	1 900	504
399	84	166	156	186	43	923	159	49	33	97	16
2 157	168	165	10	725	113	3 137	206	232	87	821	100
1 726	113	236	2	674	107	2 046	92	205	50	364	52
185	24	25	—	12	—	199	45	42	11	11	—
3 420	226	338	43	1 315	206	4 209	292	330	125	637	108
EARNINGS IN 1979											
18 465	1 852	1 499	371	6 418	1 084	21 702	2 151	1 234	446	3 115	663
3 572	170	323	32	1 437	226	4 429	188	290	107	805	99
1 895	203	207	30	1 095	125	2 543	103	118	25	356	38
2 068	167	140	27	1 054	168	2 834	374	186	40	530	93
1 786	130	145	21	696	109	2 348	239	57	22	432	94
4 014	469	301	81	1 160	222	5 152	639	377	119	545	137
2 261	347	188	75	434	113	2 319	358	78	57	185	71
1 782	257	112	70	247	50	1 163	114	86	44	145	43
898	109	83	35	253	62	711	111	42	32	84	69
189	—	—	—	42	9	203	25	—	—	33	19
\$9 901	\$12 163	\$9 097	\$14 515	\$7 285	\$8 422	\$8 890	\$10 871	\$8 807	\$10 807	\$7 496	\$10 177
JOURNEY TO WORK											
17 529	1 875	1 417	370	6 080	1 101	20 807	2 215	1 179	466	2 895	656
13 556	1 293	1 110	224	4 643	842	16 401	1 318	909	307	1 996	414
3 973	582	307	146	1 437	259	4 406	897	270	159	899	242
179	4	—	—	—	—	182	—	—	—	6	—
137	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
698	25	26	7	287	23	824	39	26	—	148	7
204	27	—	—	47	6	271	—	31	—	38	9
497	—	91	—	249	—	541	—	63	—	106	—
1.14	1.22	1.15	1.33	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.31	1.14	1.22	1.22	1.28
19.2	41.8	23.7	49.0	17.5	29.5	17.8	37.5	14.7	20.9	23.1	40.5
19.5	42.2	24.1	49.9	18.1	30.2	18.1	37.9	14.7	20.9	23.6	40.9
18.8	30.0	—	—	—	—	21.6	—	—	—	15.0	—
97	—	—	—	12	—	64	7	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Obion		Overton		Perry		Pickett		Polk		Putnam	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
13 786	3 605	5 020	762	1 764	306	1 425	253	3 768	1 551	19 487	3 388
8 347	2 663	2 637	375	888	171	717	107	2 385	1 172	10 560	2 168
6 548	2 047	2 008	284	757	158	563	78	1 922	1 018	7 750	1 739
636	133	101	20	11	—	32	—	190	89	935	92
1 115	435	517	60	120	13	122	29	273	65	1 662	337
48	48	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	—
5 439	942	2 383	387	876	135	708	146	1 383	379	8 927	1 220
115	21	28	—	11	—	5	—	7	—	83	—
1 116	262	332	57	118	28	91	9	205	40	1 511	66
4 178	629	2 023	330	747	107	612	137	1 171	339	7 043	1 154
30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	—
974	257	275	98	53	11	93	8	162	24	1 577	234
1 908	613	639	109	268	50	224	55	302	120	3 565	469
8 811	2 447	3 222	463	1 167	202	947	182	2 734	1 198	12 079	2 389
1 589	193	613	80	226	43	135	8	460	178	1 768	256
504	95	271	12	50	—	26	—	110	31	498	40
2 672	799	917	157	247	15	234	19	866	301	5 583	562
12 572	3 195	5 001	762	1 738	306	1 414	253	3 752	1 551	18 996	3 314
1 159	400	19	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	408	51
55	10	—	—	—	—	11	—	16	—	83	23
49	4	—	—	—	—	34	—	18	2	38	11
13 781	3 605	5 020	762	1 764	306	1 425	253	3 768	1 551	19 452	3 388
1 971	393	843	156	214	24	230	24	538	158	3 361	392
2 618	375	855	136	270	11	188	8	658	255	5 584	781
266	27	62	15	13	—	9	—	105	30	575	152
1 001	140	301	33	110	—	69	2	206	71	1 980	210
1 351	208	492	88	147	11	110	6	347	154	3 029	419
1 322	220	450	51	154	26	86	14	423	118	2 305	225
763	86	492	33	92	41	70	—	225	11	569	172
2 023	679	695	112	216	49	185	22	805	518	2 293	544
5 084	1 852	1 685	274	818	155	666	185	1 119	491	5 340	1 274
740	197	316	57	120	31	148	—	109	45	1 035	266
6 106	2 190	1 755	341	960	199	645	210	1 339	628	6 087	1 425
454	145	246	30	76	26	40	—	165	97	1 171	166
506	102	36	—	10	—	13	—	56	15	615	127
1 863	400	616	74	128	13	145	7	384	126	3 101	262
310	18	168	22	65	—	38	13	150	80	686	59
240	31	144	7	37	—	7	—	14	7	462	113
468	53	130	14	52	5	20	—	70	9	723	70
1 726	210	864	143	187	—	144	—	626	197	4 031	489
509	131	255	55	66	21	106	6	122	2	780	180
859	128	490	19	63	11	119	17	733	345	761	231
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
10 485	3 111	3 239	525	1 148	252	940	230	2 613	1 343	13 459	2 545
141	35	172	53	38	—	51	6	131	32	479	126
1 538	237	864	123	286	21	249	8	611	110	3 573	409
1 558	211	672	50	284	33	183	9	370	64	1 747	249
64	11	73	11	8	—	2	—	43	2	229	59
2 153	508	933	200	401	65	333	50	643	159	4 585	640
13 468	3 567	4 872	731	1 701	292	1 375	249	3 716	1 541	18 907	3 331
2 491	582	984	127	312	53	391	99	648	145	4 403	697
1 376	228	886	109	262	43	332	78	304	105	2 167	317
1 705	338	995	200	288	49	277	38	498	142	2 955	522
1 220	276	612	26	288	62	121	10	334	100	2 482	549
2 681	672	758	130	381	49	137	11	965	510	3 812	786
2 172	936	322	80	109	26	43	—	460	291	1 573	330
1 010	438	146	—	31	10	48	13	300	164	674	91
611	69	155	45	19	—	26	—	178	66	691	31
202	28	14	14	11	—	—	—	29	18	150	8
\$9 905	\$12 188	\$7 138	\$7 295	\$7 920	\$8 032	\$5 786	\$4 654	\$10 231	\$12 067	\$7 952	\$8 472
12 875	3 587	4 459	716	1 622	306	1 309	251	3 465	1 539	17 733	3 224
9 357	2 017	3 089	325	1 014	154	806	107	2 808	1 244	13 781	2 265
3 518	1 570	1 370	391	608	152	503	144	657	295	3 952	959
71	—	13	—	15	—	2	2	26	—	16	16
—	—	13	—	15	—	—	—	26	—	16	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
374	—	234	27	54	—	32	—	198	2	1 043	106
101	18	78	19	33	—	19	—	20	10	239	42
365	—	236	—	40	—	63	—	59	—	456	—
1 20	1.39	1.21	1.48	1.28	1.48	1.29	1.58	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.22
18.9	31.9	17.0	35.6	19.8	34.1	15.9	25.7	18.7	23.0	16.9	31.2
19.4	32.0	17.5	36.7	20.7	34.1	16.1	25.6	19.5	23.2	17.4	31.8
12.4	—	30.0	—	15.0	—	45.0	45.0	44.8	—	40.0	40.0
97	—	17	17	15	—	2	—	35	12	162	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside	total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	10 644	3 645	16 214	5 532	9 170	951	28 529	4 094	4 994	707	1 973	411
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 637	2 978	10 085	4 282	5 035	689	16 388	3 050	3 251	617	1 003	241
Householder, wife present	4 994	2 382	7 967	3 500	3 557	539	11 131	2 131	2 488	487	800	206
Householder, no wife present	617	236	852	447	449	87	1 900	375	153	42	88	20
Other household member	904	360	1 266	335	1 029	63	3 118	532	610	88	115	15
In group quarters	122	-	-	-	-	-	239	12	-	-	-	-
Female	4 007	667	6 129	1 250	4 135	262	12 141	1 044	1 743	90	970	170
Householder, husband present	54	26	164	42	75	-	200	-	39	3	11	-
Householder, no husband present	590	78	1 034	245	917	59	2 417	188	238	-	179	31
Other household member	3 161	563	4 931	963	3 143	203	9 241	856	1 466	87	780	139
In group quarters	202	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	666	86	730	184	796	57	2 106	138	393	59	134	23
20 to 24 years	1 798	618	1 640	488	1 202	129	4 859	567	734	92	256	32
25 to 54 years	7 063	2 584	11 455	4 049	5 440	626	18 086	2 892	3 321	491	1 270	217
55 to 64 years	948	316	2 061	788	1 258	106	2 507	460	467	65	213	68
65 years and over	169	41	328	23	474	33	971	37	79	-	100	71
With one or more years of college	2 594	860	4 723	2 005	1 692	332	9 723	1 182	742	40	347	72
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 218	3 420	15 788	5 324	8 120	861	25 831	3 700	4 978	701	1 972	411
Black	377	214	338	162	1 034	74	2 430	374	6	6	-	-
Other races	49	11	88	46	16	16	268	20	10	-	1	-
Spanish origin ¹	28	8	101	36	-	-	161	14	29	-	2	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 644	3 645	16 205	5 532	9 170	951	28 515	4 094	4 987	707	1 973	411
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 540	450	2 794	1 018	1 379	250	6 198	731	896	54	310	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 655	349	4 029	1 397	1 958	215	7 586	970	1 048	104	447	91
Technicians and related support occupations	195	81	926	587	132	16	810	185	93	2	46	17
Sales occupations	427	31	1 021	165	779	112	2 319	125	296	36	175	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 033	237	2 082	645	1 047	87	4 457	660	659	66	226	56
Service occupations	1 016	135	1 742	331	1 193	31	3 688	263	520	47	275	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	43	211	32	1 240	58	613	17	201	32	128	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 642	1 458	3 497	1 695	862	154	3 820	922	831	212	239	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 598	1 210	3 932	1 059	2 538	243	6 610	1 191	1 491	258	574	117
Construction	1 044	636	878	415	481	68	2 244	560	229	56	92	15
Manufacturing	3 838	826	5 157	1 845	2 626	279	7 948	1 638	1 066	158	479	122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 503	1 754	1 821	740	478	85	1 623	398	365	51	112	25
Wholesale trade	49	-	308	52	375	101	1 293	357	149	45	80	24
Retail trade	904	66	1 734	284	1 411	124	3 840	284	697	39	333	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	218	20	408	22	193	15	1 730	205	175	19	37	10
Business and repair services	179	73	2 050	1 290	106	17	736	72	117	10	28	13
Personal services	133	22	281	41	292	4	906	12	119	7	62	9
Professional and related services	1 180	110	2 586	555	1 531	182	6 219	383	881	20	394	34
Public administration	371	84	487	122	320	23	1 089	142	164	19	143	30
All other industries	225	54	495	166	1 357	53	887	43	1 025	283	213	80
Armed forces, at work	-	-	9	-	-	-	14	-	7	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	6 143	1 272	10 513	3 650	6 330	686	20 586	3 417	3 478	639	1 196	280
Federal government workers	2 842	2 061	2 612	1 438	147	31	1 400	220	160	24	34	8
State and local government workers	970	229	2 033	316	1 098	115	4 005	362	804	28	429	55
Self-employed workers	636	69	955	128	1 471	96	2 280	95	531	16	304	68
Unpaid family workers	53	14	101	-	124	23	258	-	21	-	10	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 891	380	2 735	625	2 009	127	6 175	437	1 047	103	449	142
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 172	3 567	15 788	5 448	8 804	928	27 322	4 013	4 810	702	1 873	370
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 638	226	2 333	443	2 088	112	4 933	318	1 035	110	472	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	990	203	1 473	314	939	68	2 824	199	557	41	388	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 343	266	1 876	369	1 019	97	3 317	416	691	94	279	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 038	204	1 228	269	1 182	129	3 107	446	370	48	195	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 910	626	2 938	925	1 921	243	6 652	1 143	1 114	101	284	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 255	626	3 019	1 594	777	126	3 077	699	455	126	117	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	736	510	1 418	809	356	66	1 566	405	323	79	39	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 222	884	1 353	674	384	54	1 498	282	209	103	74	27
\$50,000 or more	40	22	150	51	138	33	348	105	56	-	25	6
Median	\$10 133	\$16 683	\$11 258	\$15 861	\$8 602	\$10 792	\$9 665	\$12 140	\$8 659	\$12 444	\$6 548	\$7 357
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 931	3 593	15 286	5 391	8 039	947	26 388	4 032	4 561	695	1 826	411
Drive alone	5 831	1 546	10 001	2 447	6 137	683	20 051	2 756	3 497	414	1 338	302
Carpool	4 100	2 047	5 285	2 944	1 902	264	6 337	1 276	1 064	281	488	109
Public transportation	30	18	128	71	99	-	56	-	6	-	2	-
Bus or streetcar	30	18	100	71	26	-	28	-	6	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	529	26	478	50	357	-	1 086	10	216	-	74	-
Other means	62	8	107	20	28	4	310	52	103	12	18	-
Worked at home	92	-	215	-	647	-	689	-	108	-	53	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 34	1.59	1.27	1.54	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.33	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 26.2	45.9	22.3	34.9	15.3	29.9	18.4	37.1	23.3	54.1	17.7	32.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 27.2	45.9	22.5	34.8	15.6	30.0	18.8	37.1	23.6	53.3	18.2	32.8
Public transportation	minutes... 85.0	90.0	38.5	47.7	21.9	-	36.3	-	10.0	-	15.0	-
With a public transportation disability	31	-	53	28	30	5	114	-	28	-	14	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Sevier		Shelby		Smith		Stewart		Sullivan		Sumner	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 063	1 688	321 318	34 994	4 431	765	2 800	1 191	64 891	20 252	20 520	4 122
6 519	859	184 739	24 936	2 516	540	2 009	1 065	40 121	13 537	11 669	2 904
4 526	542	118 625	19 467	1 805	348	1 591	841	30 916	10 619	8 501	2 090
633	52	24 677	1 366	151	71	121	89	3 051	1 099	1 061	252
1 345	254	34 075	4 001	534	95	283	121	6 048	1 759	2 093	548
15	11	7 362	102	26	26	14	14	106	60	14	14
5 544	829	136 579	10 058	1 915	225	791	126	24 770	6 715	8 851	1 218
83	12	2 909	207	4	—	—	—	386	50	151	27
923	149	39 920	1 637	278	25	106	14	4 955	1 163	1 279	240
4 502	640	92 059	8 186	1 633	200	681	112	19 306	5 431	7 408	938
36	28	1 691	28	—	—	—	—	123	71	13	13
16 to 19 years	889	21 947	1 893	508	69	107	17	3 320	867	1 670	300
20 to 24 years	1 770	47 313	4 072	579	173	323	226	8 494	2 920	2 661	679
25 to 54 years	7 758	210 808	26 059	2 473	431	1 726	793	44 537	14 410	13 450	2 709
55 to 64 years	1 248	32 965	2 582	572	78	483	155	7 223	1 867	2 049	413
65 years and over	398	8 285	388	299	14	161	—	1 317	188	690	21
With one or more years of college	2 770	120 014	8 282	722	188	370	203	19 696	5 158	5 020	1 005
White	11 922	223 973	29 706	4 310	740	2 700	1 126	63 645	19 874	19 167	3 783
Black	40	94 516	5 046	106	19	89	63	1 023	295	1 283	299
Other races	101	2 829	242	15	8	11	2	223	83	70	40
Spanish origin ¹	129	2 955	234	—	—	11	11	294	90	107	3
Employed, at work	12 063	309 843	34 458	4 431	765	2 800	1 191	64 863	20 224	20 510	4 112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 216	68 967	4 843	671	119	354	151	12 493	2 871	3 908	716
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 910	107 418	9 578	843	73	457	104	18 455	5 457	5 164	773
Technicians and related support occupations	147	10 322	925	69	—	58	21	2 926	1 066	291	63
Sales occupations	1 454	35 855	3 091	314	30	142	45	5 582	1 319	2 446	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 309	61 241	5 562	460	43	257	38	9 947	3 072	2 427	383
Service occupations	2 566	39 445	2 685	393	34	281	43	6 404	1 550	2 298	184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	327	1 821	287	266	—	293	33	761	98	903	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 603	35 003	7 054	735	201	790	587	9 202	3 424	3 163	927
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 441	57 189	10 011	1 523	338	625	273	17 548	6 824	5 074	1 345
Construction	1 180	16 322	3 629	331	114	290	197	3 597	1 338	1 554	551
Manufacturing	2 340	52 788	8 680	1 296	299	326	65	26 034	9 659	5 829	1 463
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	354	32 060	5 876	358	77	847	682	4 597	1 812	1 321	372
Wholesale trade	205	21 214	2 893	126	3	25	—	2 500	761	61	61
Retail trade	2 861	52 521	4 552	578	71	220	28	9 474	2 324	3 261	439
Finance, insurance, and real estate	395	19 324	1 228	57	—	65	—	2 154	471	825	139
Business and repair services	283	14 469	1 596	109	—	16	—	1 433	464	647	138
Personal services	1 572	14 435	943	136	—	117	35	1 891	380	787	86
Professional and related services	1 689	63 458	3 074	617	84	331	69	10 443	2 491	3 773	589
Public administration	624	18 035	1 436	183	23	240	95	1 582	326	711	146
All other industries	560	5 217	551	640	94	323	20	1 158	198	1 105	148
Armed forces, at work	—	11 475	536	—	—	—	—	28	28	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	8 400	238 197	29 612	3 167	621	824	178	54 556	18 118	14 344	3 083
Federal government workers	368	28 638	2 383	157	66	1 104	814	1 514	541	942	344
State and local government workers	1 591	39 382	1 821	551	60	386	114	5 575	953	2 896	379
Self-employed workers	1 479	14 166	1 122	513	18	459	71	3 064	596	2 559	299
Unpaid family workers	225	935	56	43	—	27	14	182	44	79	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 523	56 419	4 592	841	146	498	81	9 978	2 509	4 946	672
Total with earnings	11 695	311 512	34 031	4 341	765	2 686	1 171	63 776	19 970	19 896	4 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 703	51 890	3 829	1 010	88	658	149	9 231	2 224	4 425	553
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 874	27 845	2 567	614	90	223	72	4 953	1 197	2 063	477
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 587	34 835	3 070	580	95	285	26	6 641	1 901	2 561	428
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 626	34 915	3 596	405	62	266	71	6 742	2 175	1 997	434
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 284	64 024	6 891	785	209	364	191	14 272	5 071	4 304	1 025
\$15,000 to \$19,999	808	41 964	6 022	543	139	338	227	11 241	4 294	2 009	482
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405	25 267	4 734	167	24	238	178	5 854	1 980	1 232	380
\$25,000 to \$49,999	268	24 945	2 925	149	32	295	257	4 052	1 032	1 042	204
\$50,000 or more	140	5 827	397	88	26	19	—	790	96	263	53
Median	\$7 601	\$6 492	\$10 323	\$7 884	\$10 739	\$9 331	\$16 317	\$11 083	\$11 887	\$8 900	\$10 385
Private car, truck, or van	11 040	286 896	34 110	4 086	752	2 509	1 171	62 046	19 848	19 156	4 034
Drive alone	8 187	223 664	24 378	2 998	429	1 498	523	47 260	13 770	14 371	2 786
Carpool	2 853	63 232	9 732	1 088	323	1 011	648	14 786	6 078	4 785	1 248
Public transportation	17	15 972	219	39	13	6	6	444	194	126	37
Bus or streetcar	17	15 568	204	24	13	—	—	395	194	105	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	553	12 902	320	142	—	114	14	1 273	94	382	49
Other means	184	2 515	345	15	—	52	—	442	116	93	2
Worked at home	269	3 033	—	149	—	119	—	686	—	763	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.19	1.36	1.32	1.52	1.15	1.22	1.17	1.23
Mean travel time to work	20.1	23.1	36.9	21.3	44.0	25.9	39.3	19.7	28.2	19.6	35.4
Car, truck, or van	20.5	22.6	36.8	21.6	43.0	27.0	39.6	19.8	28.2	19.6	35.3
Public transportation	49.7	41.6	58.3	39.9	99.0	30.0	30.0	33.9	41.3	38.1	95.4
With a public transportation disability	43	1 486	140	32	—	17	—	305	82	45	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 529	458	5 740	4 585	2 959	587	1 127	309	561	106	8 573	1 879
Householder, wife present	2 297	283	4 395	3 586	2 182	477	752	209	438	73	6 271	1 503
Householder, no wife present	393	48	652	524	146	28	68	9	68	33	690	62
Other household member	839	127	693	475	615	66	307	91	55	—	1 585	287
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	27	27
Female	2 705	251	1 617	627	1 853	250	536	105	676	110	5 358	673
Householder, husband present	47	—	13	—	36	—	—	—	20	—	67	4
Householder, no husband present	428	45	358	192	352	44	68	13	110	14	934	106
Other household member	2 230	206	1 246	435	1 465	206	468	92	546	96	4 357	563
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	433	30	266	96	332	22	158	46	63	2	878	120
20 to 24 years	764	89	1 039	752	517	150	306	117	120	33	1 702	339
25 to 54 years	3 905	544	4 803	3 556	3 253	526	1 039	245	891	173	9 444	1 824
55 to 64 years	667	29	1 095	778	597	127	120	6	114	8	1 478	256
65 years and over	465	17	154	30	113	12	40	—	49	—	429	13
With one or more years of college	1 332	286	1 317	960	1 472	368	154	68	152	52	2 207	278

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 067	589	6 612	4 768	4 780	824	1 663	414	1 237	216	13 447	2 513
Black	1 141	120	709	408	13	13	—	—	—	—	422	33
Other races	26	—	36	36	19	—	—	—	—	—	62	6
Spanish origin ¹	43	—	—	—	25	—	37	25	12	12	47	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 234	709	7 357	5 212	4 812	837	1 661	414	1 237	216	13 931	2 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 136	256	713	413	748	167	215	73	159	64	1 576	226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 446	62	919	443	1 025	170	291	79	162	28	2 711	391
Technicians and related support occupations	179	22	125	90	107	53	30	11	12	8	210	38
Sales occupations	675	18	154	13	338	21	127	36	51	—	1 017	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	592	22	640	340	580	96	134	32	99	20	1 484	265
Service occupations	827	105	325	108	600	117	215	5	130	—	1 329	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	524	51	230	65	110	12	122	11	100	—	1 214	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	680	95	2 620	2 248	657	123	264	77	104	28	1 806	334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 621	140	2 550	1 935	1 672	248	554	169	582	96	5 295	1 411
Construction	457	77	2 069	1 785	232	63	154	35	81	27	655	99
Manufacturing	1 314	86	993	545	1 696	416	413	142	728	157	5 993	1 715
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	300	30	2 586	2 268	755	123	67	—	12	—	683	113
Wholesale trade	188	30	103	26	22	—	80	28	4	—	383	34
Retail trade	1 092	49	403	109	713	72	286	65	65	—	2 017	203
Finance, insurance, and real estate	222	—	27	—	177	36	30	—	4	—	365	61
Business and repair services	231	43	42	40	120	24	38	—	16	12	287	52
Personal services	271	12	65	14	157	5	31	—	40	—	330	—
Professional and related services	1 246	256	452	108	594	51	263	42	106	20	1 398	98
Public administration	271	42	394	240	124	11	83	16	115	—	311	42
All other industries	642	84	223	77	222	36	216	86	66	—	1 509	135
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 064	447	2 489	1 350	3 711	736	958	321	792	194	10 898	2 320
Federal government workers	184	30	3 806	3 335	178	39	109	—	21	10	239	51
State and local government workers	1 089	193	813	454	552	44	314	69	279	12	1 208	99
Self-employed workers	875	39	226	61	360	18	247	24	115	—	1 536	82
Unpaid family workers	22	—	23	12	11	—	35	—	30	—	50	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 278	107	762	356	984	154	515	98	242	17	2 746	337

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 061	709	7 243	5 162	4 592	792	1 572	414	1 184	214	13 513	2 507
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 395	143	689	254	927	158	453	79	234	—	2 502	240
\$4,000 to \$5,999	694	72	291	107	422	82	144	27	246	38	1 406	149
\$6,000 to \$7,999	792	81	673	266	680	77	341	67	275	64	2 194	371
\$8,000 to \$9,999	901	99	656	430	591	89	186	46	153	15	2 097	660
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 357	183	1 565	1 218	794	138	265	92	181	61	3 427	840
\$15,000 to \$19,999	466	72	1 715	1 472	710	111	72	41	25	—	913	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	33	1 113	991	249	84	10	—	32	12	412	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	160	11	501	391	164	36	46	37	20	10	451	18
\$50,000 or more	121	15	40	33	55	17	55	25	18	14	111	—
Median	\$8 332	\$9 182	\$13 891	\$15 694	\$8 904	\$9 775	\$7 109	\$9 478	\$6 815	\$8 667	\$8 624	\$9 495

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 795	709	6 552	4 587	4 389	799	1 539	414	1 107	216	12 943	2 524
Drive alone	4 269	424	2 960	1 520	3 502	543	1 079	252	680	125	9 321	1 391
Carpool	1 526	285	3 592	3 067	887	256	460	162	427	91	3 622	1 133
Public transportation	10	—	557	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	9
Bus or streetcar	—	—	557	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	224	—	73	24	242	24	44	—	44	—	488	19
Other means	64	—	96	44	74	14	4	—	42	—	92	—
Worked at home	141	—	79	—	107	—	76	—	44	—	348	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.34	1.64	1.97	1.13	1.23	1.21	1.32	1.28	1.43	1.19	1.40
Mean travel time to work	16.6	34.7	41.7	53.4	15.2	31.9	22.1	30.6	19.8	39.9	19.0	35.5
Car, truck, or van	16.9	34.7	39.8	51.5	15.7	32.8	22.7	30.6	20.5	39.9	19.6	35.7
Public transportation	8.0	—	73.3	73.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.3	45.0
With a public transportation disability	8	—	20	13	18	12	12	—	24	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in—Con.									
Counties—Con.									
Washington		Wayne		Weakley		White		Williamson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
37 717	10 718	3 686	494	10 474	1 021	7 121	717	15 420	4 215
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
21 100	6 033	1 826	352	5 148	469	3 590	304	7 387	2 217
14 720	4 536	1 483	316	3 605	355	2 786	219	4 882	1 337
1 902	314	73	25	447	18	232	18	651	302
4 084	1 164	259	—	816	96	572	67	1 817	541
394	19	11	11	280	—	—	—	37	37
16 617	4 685	1 860	142	5 326	552	3 531	413	8 033	1 998
212	34	10	—	160	19	29	—	133	23
3 638	872	291	13	1 066	93	600	113	1 511	526
12 436	3 763	1 559	129	3 743	440	2 902	300	6 341	1 412
331	16	—	—	357	—	—	—	48	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
2 538	521	179	25	886	108	529	36	1 279	256
6 147	1 701	559	43	1 753	97	982	143	2 078	677
24 207	7 511	2 431	322	6 137	685	4 345	490	9 806	2 843
3 816	878	413	104	1 216	96	949	3	1 615	337
1 009	107	104	—	482	35	316	45	642	102
13 351	3 093	473	70	2 994	232	982	107	5 215	1 693
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
36 618	10 516	3 648	475	9 784	923	6 997	702	13 633	3 816
902	127	38	19	644	98	109	—	1 754	395
197	75	—	—	46	—	15	15	33	4
169	31	26	11	38	—	38	—	95	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
37 672	10 705	3 686	494	10 462	1 021	7 121	717	15 420	4 215
7 926	1 795	438	78	1 857	145	826	84	2 994	933
10 959	2 866	752	25	2 350	140	1 140	70	5 029	1 444
1 347	419	77	—	199	34	89	3	366	128
3 854	854	285	12	911	41	464	23	1 874	348
5 758	1 593	390	13	1 240	65	587	44	2 789	968
4 347	996	328	26	1 352	78	746	44	1 991	302
902	26	305	135	407	—	436	29	694	86
4 830	1 813	217	34	1 112	96	845	70	1 836	657
8 708	3 209	1 646	196	3 384	562	3 128	420	2 876	793
2 443	986	111	20	325	43	278	27	1 170	513
10 475	4 193	1 780	317	3 468	523	3 426	393	3 743	1 033
1 882	565	82	22	415	44	373	80	998	555
1 883	551	48	—	386	71	202	15	564	206
6 108	1 398	453	25	1 437	57	834	67	2 686	520
1 413	225	178	—	197	14	131	—	975	187
673	166	39	—	132	—	176	7	359	133
960	125	44	—	312	14	205	20	734	114
9 286	2 021	562	63	2 729	176	846	52	2 859	737
1 476	397	149	—	333	20	180	—	290	60
1 073	78	240	47	728	59	470	56	1 042	157
45	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
27 573	8 623	2 496	384	6 638	864	5 458	639	11 963	3 551
2 043	564	41	—	198	14	137	11	244	20
5 484	1 133	575	26	2 499	93	780	38	1 546	374
2 406	387	530	84	1 070	50	699	29	1 595	260
211	11	44	—	69	—	47	—	72	10
7 675	1 720	721	74	2 530	172	1 338	138	3 472	697
EARNINGS IN 1979									
36 914	10 507	3 539	480	10 084	999	6 963	710	14 872	4 131
7 018	1 583	577	67	2 546	172	1 549	177	3 295	652
4 312	1 072	553	40	1 493	165	1 042	59	1 322	326
5 100	1 550	800	75	1 615	220	1 211	153	1 877	384
4 972	1 542	647	77	1 318	140	832	76	2 023	502
8 066	2 737	577	112	1 900	220	1 548	115	2 944	1 108
3 676	1 226	173	44	583	48	356	64	1 438	595
1 581	359	83	16	291	20	238	2	683	287
1 581	362	77	12	285	14	156	64	961	219
608	76	52	37	53	—	31	—	329	58
\$8 815	\$9 360	\$7 599	\$9 506	\$7 242	\$7 477	\$7 471	\$7 556	\$8 931	\$10 579
JOURNEY TO WORK									
35 067	10 517	3 317	484	9 164	997	6 607	699	13 864	4 173
27 239	7 514	2 344	244	6 906	696	4 723	367	10 299	2 726
7 828	3 003	973	240	2 258	301	1 884	332	3 565	1 447
197	14	19	—	18	—	28	—	226	—
160	14	19	—	18	—	13	—	35	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 364	69	174	10	925	24	205	6	285	—
501	118	26	—	60	—	107	12	156	42
588	—	150	—	307	—	174	—	889	—
1.14	1.20	1.21	1.45	1.16	1.23	1.19	1.39	1.17	1.25
18.1	27.0	18.7	40.1	14.1	27.3	17.1	28.7	20.5	31.8
18.5	27.1	19.2	40.9	14.9	27.8	17.4	29.1	20.8	31.8
29.5	60.0	16.1	—	19.4	—	14.6	—	16.2	—
161	43	—	—	19	—	48	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Counties—Con.		Places							
	Wilson		Bristol city		Chattanooga city		Clarksville city		Cleveland city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	15 013	2 740	13 648	8 257	118 453	61 600	17 280	6 989	21 446	13 351
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 009	1 893	7 537	4 747	70 687	39 766	8 879	3 758	11 480	7 254
Householder, wife present	5 783	1 543	5 109	3 286	52 195	31 714	5 935	2 814	8 619	5 429
Householder, no wife present	476	37	557	298	6 768	2 728	916	237	907	484
Other household member	1 689	270	1 788	1 119	10 949	5 123	1 896	707	1 894	1 281
In group quarters	61	43	83	44	775	201	132	—	60	60
Female	7 004	847	6 111	3 510	47 766	21 834	8 401	3 231	9 966	6 097
Householder, husband present	103	22	162	118	995	429	144	49	156	106
Householder, no husband present	1 159	92	1 245	480	12 020	4 070	1 467	263	1 947	941
Other household member	5 696	733	4 636	2 896	33 889	17 057	6 669	2 919	7 737	4 924
In group quarters	46	—	68	16	862	278	121	—	126	126
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 346	115	988	582	6 365	3 269	1 172	481	1 805	1 222
20 to 24 years	1 685	368	2 154	1 256	16 156	7 882	3 334	1 232	3 058	1 887
25 to 54 years	9 664	1 987	8 570	5 588	79 189	43 261	10 829	4 757	14 275	9 144
55 to 64 years	1 698	189	1 473	617	13 571	6 083	1 515	447	1 925	994
65 years and over	620	81	463	214	3 172	1 105	430	72	383	104
With one or more years of college	3 519	723	4 623	2 621	42 589	21 120	6 085	2 036	5 655	2 817
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	13 751	2 565	13 372	8 122	101 881	60 250	14 889	6 349	20 537	12 987
Black	1 189	169	231	115	15 970	1 021	2 245	599	747	236
Other races	73	6	45	20	602	329	146	41	162	128
Spanish origin ¹	25	11	74	74	556	271	186	44	143	91
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 013	2 740	13 626	8 235	118 350	61 544	17 165	6 960	21 437	13 351
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 571	525	2 806	1 672	24 885	12 492	3 722	1 185	3 693	1 841
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 197	451	4 766	2 799	37 209	19 484	5 432	2 274	5 509	2 995
Technicians and related support occupations	251	36	524	394	4 020	2 247	223	116	389	208
Sales occupations	1 238	224	1 555	780	11 537	5 868	2 407	830	2 050	1 050
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 708	191	2 687	1 625	21 652	11 369	2 802	1 328	3 070	1 737
Service occupations	1 941	136	1 577	863	12 929	4 461	2 646	931	2 496	1 455
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	381	38	66	22	362	162	80	49	63	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 370	506	1 505	921	15 637	9 759	2 150	1 052	2 567	1 788
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 553	1 084	2 906	1 958	27 328	15 186	3 135	1 469	7 109	5 259
Construction	885	243	552	331	5 753	3 551	1 023	616	899	589
Manufacturing	5 685	1 285	3 384	2 315	33 392	19 588	3 683	1 726	9 023	6 472
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	818	164	1 351	897	12 672	7 203	937	442	1 027	689
Wholesale trade	399	160	788	437	6 151	3 399	538	254	479	334
Retail trade	2 122	275	2 734	1 612	16 562	7 846	4 039	1 324	3 504	1 964
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497	69	668	258	9 049	4 727	1 119	460	997	493
Business and repair services	437	36	495	362	4 176	2 200	431	162	708	401
Personal services	749	55	404	176	3 334	1 158	794	270	668	257
Professional and related services	2 436	324	2 700	1 559	20 979	9 116	3 615	1 231	3 504	1 808
Public administration	404	4	368	163	5 023	2 279	611	279	467	270
All other industries	581	125	182	125	1 259	553	375	196	161	74
Armed forces, at work	—	—	22	22	103	56	115	29	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 243	2 179	11 606	7 197	93 989	51 040	12 771	5 351	17 685	11 321
Federal government workers	251	84	256	197	7 528	3 871	422	174	360	259
State and local government workers	1 851	233	1 074	581	12 807	4 984	2 761	1 012	2 245	1 173
Self-employed workers	1 613	232	692	272	3 933	1 632	1 237	426	1 076	551
Unpaid family workers	55	12	20	10	196	73	89	26	80	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 839	373	2 599	1 418	19 873	8 589	3 480	907	4 950	3 228
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 404	2 652	13 458	8 164	115 854	60 483	16 576	6 724	20 823	12 958
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 099	350	2 376	1 310	15 953	6 480	3 599	1 104	3 310	1 949
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 508	169	1 597	899	9 174	3 962	2 060	762	2 434	1 490
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 939	333	2 014	1 230	12 828	5 876	2 322	1 061	3 201	1 937
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 746	318	1 729	1 159	13 063	6 365	1 843	830	2 971	2 067
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 891	645	2 863	1 778	27 366	15 299	3 489	1 486	5 142	3 278
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 711	515	1 322	836	17 985	10 868	1 683	832	1 774	1 109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	877	190	735	466	9 189	5 508	802	324	913	657
\$25,000 to \$49,999	544	119	604	362	8 714	5 280	602	292	787	366
\$50,000 or more	89	13	218	124	1 582	845	176	33	291	105
Median	\$8 751	\$10 821	\$8 858	\$9 110	\$10 869	\$11 905	\$8 333	\$9 048	\$8 987	\$9 067
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 734	2 713	12 935	8 103	109 704	59 560	16 156	6 857	20 712	13 086
Drive alone	10 448	1 516	10 040	6 266	81 878	43 367	12 911	5 358	15 795	9 620
Carpool	3 286	1 197	2 895	1 837	27 826	16 193	3 245	1 499	4 917	3 466
Public transportation	71	12	128	32	4 519	1 120	167	48	19	—
Bus or streetcar	25	12	116	32	4 236	1 120	52	39	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	534	—	316	64	2 688	517	540	48	466	169
Other means	264	15	127	58	814	403	153	36	166	96
Worked at home	410	—	142	—	728	—	264	—	83	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.37	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.8	36.5	18.7	23.0	23.6	28.6	17.2	23.4	17.6	21.5
Car, truck, or van	20.1	36.3	18.8	22.9	23.6	28.7	17.3	23.2	17.8	21.6
Public transportation	28.5	45.0	20.9	26.7	31.4	36.1	22.2	52.1	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	74	—	48	35	535	241	41	22	48	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
 Technicians and related support occupations
 Sales occupations
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical
 Service occupations
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers
 Construction
 Manufacturing
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
 Wholesale trade
 Retail trade
 Finance, insurance, and real estate
 Business and repair services
 Personal services
 Professional and related services
 Public administration
 All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
 Federal government workers
 State and local government workers
 Self-employed workers
 Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
 Drive alone
 Carpool
Public transportation
 Bus or streetcar
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
 Car, truck, or van minutes
 Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.

Places — Con.

		Columbia city		Hendersonville city		Jackson city		Johnson City city		Kingsport city	
		Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----		12 833	5 369	5 220	2 409	27 585	11 685	28 431	17 161	37 349	27 589
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----		6 838	3 173	2 679	1 457	14 720	6 733	15 723	9 645	23 962	18 413
Householder, wife present		5 064	2 433	1 970	1 151	10 385	5 072	10 767	7 100	19 403	15 241
Householder, no wife present		467	242	166	70	1 654	513	1 421	747	1 626	995
Other household member		1 307	498	543	236	2 580	1 126	3 134	1 772	2 926	2 177
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	101	22	401	26	7	—
Female -----		5 995	2 196	2 541	952	12 865	4 952	12 708	7 516	13 387	9 176
Householder, husband present		82	11	29	17	342	86	177	78	108	65
Householder, no husband present		1 294	289	283	94	2 780	585	2 881	1 472	2 796	1 365
Other household member		4 602	1 879	2 216	828	9 565	4 281	9 333	5 950	10 440	7 703
In group quarters		17	17	13	13	178	—	317	16	43	43
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years		1 062	337	569	152	2 012	874	2 057	994	1 766	1 229
20 to 24 years		1 701	715	593	300	4 018	1 651	5 117	2 857	4 834	3 816
25 to 54 years		7 875	3 521	3 627	1 761	17 663	8 136	17 834	11 662	26 249	20 044
55 to 64 years		1 733	675	383	188	3 049	831	2 857	1 451	4 062	2 300
65 years and over		462	121	48	8	843	193	566	197	438	200
With one or more years of college		3 210	1 136	1 573	592	8 771	2 975	10 698	5 750	10 994	6 991
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White		11 396	4 915	5 050	2 251	21 758	10 356	27 663	16 933	36 573	27 297
Black		1 383	412	109	109	5 788	1 317	643	128	637	217
Other races		54	42	61	49	39	12	125	100	139	75
Spanish origin ¹		39	4	36	6	37	25	132	60	124	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work		12 822	5 369	5 210	2 399	27 575	11 685	28 386	17 137	37 343	27 583
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		2 381	810	1 184	429	5 238	1 816	5 888	3 010	6 715	4 079
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		3 527	1 478	1 838	705	9 038	3 589	8 835	5 262	10 683	7 420
Technicians and related support occupations		305	133	63	21	868	444	1 091	767	2 064	1 504
Sales occupations		1 445	661	1 068	367	3 431	1 135	3 125	1 707	2 872	1 877
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		1 777	684	707	317	4 739	2 010	4 619	2 788	5 747	4 039
Service occupations		1 603	459	688	260	3 674	1 135	3 618	1 835	3 252	2 244
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		75	28	39	25	200	76	199	70	163	127
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		1 705	907	672	493	3 188	1 910	3 486	2 476	5 514	4 607
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		3 531	1 687	789	487	6 237	3 159	6 360	4 484	11 016	9 106
Construction		960	582	386	226	1 707	943	1 498	954	1 709	1 309
Manufacturing		3 872	1 817	1 073	797	6 384	3 081	7 284	5 331	17 922	14 272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		648	338	153	80	1 938	1 047	1 431	999	2 204	1 779
Wholesale trade		403	188	241	103	1 500	685	1 297	763	1 289	997
Retail trade		2 087	708	1 249	430	5 368	2 009	4 984	2 770	5 061	3 335
Finance, insurance, and real estate		874	379	281	103	1 322	498	1 257	640	1 297	810
Business and repair services		354	161	252	100	711	292	508	265	635	465
Personal services		385	63	262	112	970	271	713	252	972	735
Professional and related services		2 527	901	1 117	402	5 635	2 105	7 799	4 087	5 237	3 282
Public administration		475	142	68	28	1 646	588	1 313	901	745	413
All other industries		237	90	128	18	394	166	302	175	272	186
Armed forces, at work		11	—	10	10	10	—	45	24	6	6
Private wage and salary workers		10 088	4 415	4 051	1 937	21 712	9 408	21 099	13 180	33 556	25 377
Federal government workers		299	140	76	55	722	257	1 772	990	717	530
State and local government workers		1 638	586	590	227	3 851	1 637	4 325	2 474	2 000	1 117
Self-employed workers		736	228	489	176	1 238	371	1 183	517	1 003	527
Unpaid family workers		72	—	14	14	62	12	52	—	73	38
At work 1 to 34 hours		2 412	739	1 349	401	5 357	1 866	5 993	2 695	4 924	3 500
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----		12 407	5 232	5 069	2 379	26 872	11 449	27 830	16 881	36 816	27 225
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		2 422	802	1 265	370	4 989	1 708	5 165	2 492	4 433	3 060
\$4,000 to \$5,999		1 385	509	394	187	2 367	999	3 274	1 820	2 222	1 497
\$6,000 to \$7,999		1 729	762	410	143	3 347	1 383	4 043	2 643	3 414	2 532
\$8,000 to \$9,999		1 314	512	526	257	3 152	1 185	3 914	2 585	3 266	2 372
\$10,000 to \$14,999		2 718	1 160	1 266	794	6 272	3 029	5 946	4 241	8 022	6 110
\$15,000 to \$19,999		1 283	733	459	268	3 324	1 580	2 727	1 850	7 915	6 239
\$20,000 to \$24,999		883	459	350	250	1 763	912	1 115	582	4 284	3 327
\$25,000 to \$49,999		521	220	283	80	1 368	509	1 149	561	2 829	1 963
\$50,000 or more		152	75	116	30	290	144	497	107	431	125
Median		\$9 016	\$10 083	\$9 770	\$10 926	\$9 734	\$10 465	\$8 732	\$9 149	\$12 663	\$12 918
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van		12 380	5 314	5 028	2 380	26 053	11 597	26 767	16 956	36 290	27 328
Drive alone		9 686	4 099	4 012	1 687	20 549	8 663	21 019	12 938	27 892	20 414
Carpool		2 694	1 215	1 016	693	5 504	2 934	5 748	4 018	8 398	6 914
Public transportation		74	16	31	17	450	17	132	35	154	102
Bus or streetcar		32	16	31	17	343	11	95	35	117	102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		207	25	39	12	731	14	1 040	65	568	18
Other means		98	14	12	—	248	57	321	105	250	141
Worked at home		74	—	110	—	103	—	171	—	87	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.13	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work		18.2	27.2	18.9	27.3	19.8	27.9	17.7	22.3	19.9	22.7
Car, truck, or van		18.2	27.0	19.0	27.4	20.0	27.9	18.1	22.2	20.0	22.7
Public transportation		13.4	22.5	18.7	30.0	26.0	25.9	26.0	58.3	32.6	36.8
With a public transportation disability		54	—	—	—	77	16	143	78	169	111

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — — Con									
	Places — Con.									
	Knoxville city		Memphis city		Murfreesboro city		Nashville—Davidson		Oak Ridge city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	119 736	62 152	285 005	64 312	17 840	8 532	232 029	61 139	26 967	16 994
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	68 101	37 755	160 124	42 730	9 569	4 971	131 155	41 553	18 444	12 681
Householder, wife present	45 853	27 961	105 537	33 421	6 261	3 538	88 665	32 629	14 807	10 471
Householder, no wife present	8 226	2 970	22 946	3 224	1 065	372	16 264	2 786	1 816	1 100
Other household member	13 147	6 787	31 001	6 008	2 040	1 049	24 796	5 963	1 783	1 072
In group quarters	875	37	640	77	203	12	1 430	175	38	38
Female	51 635	24 397	124 881	21 582	8 271	3 561	100 874	19 586	8 523	4 313
Householder, husband present	1 178	536	2 717	374	128	47	2 345	273	214	149
Householder, no husband present	12 674	3 781	37 684	3 465	1 651	389	29 134	2 830	1 904	759
Other household member	37 072	20 055	83 575	17 725	6 251	3 125	67 730	16 343	6 387	3 387
In group quarters	711	25	905	18	241	—	1 665	140	18	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	7 438	3 980	15 298	3 290	1 475	674	12 996	3 013	931	404
20 to 24 years	19 363	8 160	40 958	6 931	3 084	1 123	33 891	7 197	2 309	1 487
25 to 54 years	77 361	43 428	190 570	49 324	11 176	5 728	153 784	44 413	19 077	12 522
55 to 64 years	12 304	5 541	30 497	4 222	1 589	748	24 868	5 519	4 312	2 524
65 years and over	3 270	1 043	7 682	545	516	259	6 490	997	338	57
With one or more years of college	47 330	22 717	109 944	25 861	7 021	2 687	94 560	23 881	12 983	7 249
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	110 947	60 600	195 566	57 574	16 109	8 060	195 342	58 079	25 088	15 916
Black	7 959	1 290	87 401	6 247	1 511	415	34 910	2 814	1 614	957
Other races	830	262	2 038	491	220	57	1 777	246	265	121
Spanish origin ¹	616	247	2 178	454	76	11	1 386	309	148	88
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	119 638	62 078	284 291	63 845	17 840	8 532	231 617	61 051	26 954	16 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 892	14 071	64 200	15 834	4 474	1 844	59 830	16 302	7 479	3 827
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 505	20 110	99 865	22 118	5 315	2 441	82 951	20 333	8 355	4 837
Technicians and related support occupations	4 774	2 292	9 503	2 487	481	215	8 958	1 893	2 939	1 718
Sales occupations	13 778	7 104	32 565	7 255	1 743	763	23 155	6 493	1 208	588
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 953	10 714	57 797	12 376	3 091	1 463	50 838	11 947	4 208	2 531
Service occupations	15 637	6 315	35 765	4 491	2 271	972	25 431	3 652	2 424	1 343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	645	340	1 110	219	161	74	1 206	229	145	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 880	8 538	31 457	9 396	2 075	1 137	26 240	9 566	5 321	4 388
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 079	12 704	51 894	11 787	3 544	2 064	35 959	10 969	3 230	2 517
Construction	7 392	4 712	13 994	4 649	1 248	804	12 824	5 139	1 447	1 234
Manufacturing	19 621	11 333	46 502	11 828	4 045	2 142	41 049	12 961	7 805	5 910
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 597	7 611	30 723	9 090	1 007	515	21 524	7 303	1 469	1 001
Wholesale trade	7 185	4 502	20 200	5 925	493	333	14 413	4 829	136	85
Retail trade	21 757	10 128	47 896	9 215	2 745	1 384	33 508	7 550	2 285	1 117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 530	3 526	18 122	4 226	1 593	809	19 362	5 422	501	233
Business and repair services	4 251	2 431	13 846	3 288	489	272	10 219	2 407	6 856	4 143
Personal services	3 925	1 375	13 261	2 139	579	170	7 320	890	516	202
Professional and related services	27 929	12 062	59 294	9 299	4 530	1 634	48 855	8 957	3 980	1 899
Public administration	6 505	3 401	16 463	3 485	828	381	17 458	4 249	1 514	938
All other industries	1 946	997	3 990	701	283	88	5 085	1 344	445	218
Armed forces, at work	98	74	714	467	—	—	412	88	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	86 119	46 249	220 029	53 181	12 858	6 519	180 935	49 708	18 753	11 510
Federal government workers	8 251	4 882	15 817	3 564	512	229	8 443	2 608	5 980	4 491
State and local government workers	20 098	8 798	36 351	5 389	3 094	1 266	32 016	5 929	1 501	681
Self-employed workers	4 957	2 094	11 985	2 002	1 231	466	9 962	2 675	681	291
Unpaid family workers	311	129	823	176	145	52	673	219	52	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 734	10 023	50 179	8 117	4 212	1 541	37 281	7 381	3 339	1 510
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	117 107	61 038	276 772	62 947	17 089	8 186	226 373	59 976	26 520	16 852
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 472	8 923	43 337	6 593	3 376	1 273	33 689	6 337	2 830	1 164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 318	4 965	23 782	3 671	1 818	967	16 725	3 012	1 320	664
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 914	7 135	30 566	4 576	2 146	1 063	22 989	4 558	1 420	744
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 066	7 141	31 381	5 980	2 032	988	26 451	5 614	1 407	854
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 313	13 511	57 777	12 448	3 754	1 897	51 341	12 607	5 427	3 961
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 690	8 258	38 401	10 851	1 752	1 006	32 795	10 095	6 472	4 955
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 511	4 869	23 017	8 377	898	464	18 981	7 619	3 362	2 432
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 050	5 221	23 064	8 880	1 086	456	19 369	8 236	4 011	1 964
\$50,000 or more	1 773	1 015	5 447	1 571	227	72	4 033	1 898	271	114
Median	\$9 543	\$10 586	\$10 547	\$14 014	\$9 186	\$9 599	\$10 906	\$13 841	\$15 447	\$15 692
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	109 564	60 303	259 719	62 937	16 651	8 440	211 388	59 390	26 134	16 665
Drive alone	81 615	43 711	203 176	48 610	13 008	6 304	157 746	39 827	14 919	8 535
Carpool	27 949	16 592	56 543	14 327	3 643	2 136	53 642	19 563	11 215	8 130
Public transportation	4 212	1 136	15 608	646	43	15	10 294	1 042	210	157
Bus or streetcar	4 072	1 136	15 204	617	15	15	10 102	1 042	172	157
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 340	367	5 747	324	735	36	6 270	289	245	10
Other means	781	346	1 839	405	175	41	1 762	418	230	162
Worked at home	839	—	2 092	—	236	—	2 315	—	148	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.36	1.44
Mean travel time to work	23.0	27.9	23.5	31.2	16.8	23.6	24.3	37.0	25.7	32.6
Car, truck, or van	23.2	27.9	22.7	31.0	17.0	23.6	24.3	36.8	25.8	32.4
Public transportation	32.3	33.0	41.2	49.4	44.3	99.0	34.6	45.6	44.6	52.8
With a public transportation disability	479	275	1 315	162	47	9	1 042	281	103	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 678 659	45 696	11 387	1 249	5 466	469	25 797	3 343	3 620	895	1 861	367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 366 398	36 292	6 845	961	3 396	365	15 914	2 554	2 408	792	1 328	323
Householder, wife present	2 271 703	24 833	5 142	754	2 588	292	11 546	1 811	1 717	565	911	215
Householder, no wife present	440 735	3 653	549	93	310	48	1 557	200	229	87	162	24
Other household member	592 330	7 166	1 031	91	498	25	2 804	536	462	140	240	69
In group quarters	61 630	640	123	23	-	-	7	7	-	-	15	15
Female	2 312 261	9 404	4 542	288	2 070	104	9 883	789	1 212	103	533	44
Householder, husband present	44 484	213	40	-	39	-	98	8	31	13	4	-
Householder, no husband present	554 667	2 093	954	26	426	-	1 640	158	214	17	102	14
Other household member	1 690 034	6 940	3 542	262	1 605	104	8 133	611	961	67	427	30
In group quarters	23 076	158	6	-	-	-	12	12	6	6	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	421 597	2 922	895	62	440	25	2 025	266	296	44	214	47
20 to 24 years	882 411	7 406	1 337	148	735	77	3 977	627	448	187	291	114
25 to 54 years	3 630 782	30 887	7 062	885	3 612	287	16 574	2 175	2 216	532	995	143
55 to 64 years	568 823	3 832	1 502	127	465	54	2 585	251	611	118	251	43
65 years and over	175 046	649	591	27	214	26	636	24	49	14	110	20
With one or more years of college	2 219 680	17 118	3 688	487	1 404	119	7 605	1 012	1 185	276	463	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 689 863	40 095	9 509	1 092	4 871	412	21 101	2 520	3 235	737	1 824	348
Black	575 636	3 718	1 565	141	97	-	3 801	755	23	17	6	6
Other races	413 160	1 883	313	16	498	57	895	68	362	141	31	13
Spanish origin¹	945 301	3 182	308	-	1 075	154	1 300	99	682	274	26	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 550 357	43 271	11 387	1 249	5 466	469	25 775	3 332	3 620	895	1 861	367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 244 333	10 132	1 987	208	809	59	4 241	481	646	104	247	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 766 236	8 504	3 068	207	1 263	54	6 641	591	960	89	312	37
Technicians and related support occupations	184 312	1 611	213	20	160	28	599	121	6	-	10	-
Sales occupations	610 930	3 589	1 377	111	522	26	2 569	241	471	56	106	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	970 994	3 304	1 478	76	581	-	3 473	229	483	33	196	14
Service occupations	637 506	2 718	1 646	197	520	20	3 431	360	353	37	156	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152 941	993	405	25	241	34	238	32	242	37	344	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	831 414	10 067	1 876	348	1 519	194	4 579	656	762	324	538	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	917 927	10 857	2 405	264	1 114	108	6 645	1 212	657	304	264	89
Construction	472 261	6 118	789	199	423	9	2 118	310	447	225	109	40
Manufacturing	992 846	9 306	1 575	176	510	51	8 395	1 330	426	161	78	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	412 529	5 204	1 195	118	239	14	1 637	202	292	48	104	14
Wholesale trade	292 109	2 204	615	96	134	-	1 220	141	70	31	56	14
Retail trade	913 228	4 052	1 919	129	716	28	4 422	500	637	74	186	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	339 380	1 165	543	48	160	-	926	72	235	16	31	-
Business and repair services	259 757	2 055	299	27	158	-	569	19	115	8	68	-
Personal services	180 405	796	491	69	67	-	583	18	223	10	43	-
Professional and related services	1 050 673	4 542	2 053	170	1 012	68	4 685	561	468	46	278	30
Public administration	254 329	1 617	784	104	208	12	524	32	66	17	77	-
All other industries	382 840	6 212	1 124	113	1 839	287	696	147	641	259	831	221
Armed forces, at work	128 302	2 425	-	-	-	-	22	11	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	4 225 995	36 923	8 115	880	4 302	436	20 624	2 806	2 522	781	1 132	323
Federal government workers	308 424	4 371	156	33	27	-	535	57	7	-	48	-
State and local government workers	700 677	1 739	1 830	165	759	24	3 225	361	410	52	298	30
Self-employed workers	415 906	2 576	1 226	162	369	9	1 331	104	619	62	371	14
Unpaid family workers	27 657	87	60	9	9	-	82	15	62	-	12	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	985 849	5 947	2 476	151	688	27	4 578	535	616	45	313	6
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 487 991	44 239	11 003	1 229	5 264	449	24 854	3 196	3 437	882	1 822	363
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	968 302	5 933	2 326	170	866	35	4 008	376	767	57	425	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	487 561	3 116	1 115	103	378	44	2 012	230	378	56	132	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	566 568	3 271	1 246	105	428	14	2 631	314	342	77	176	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	547 464	3 587	890	87	416	49	2 481	354	284	112	151	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 096 821	8 271	1 933	268	1 185	144	5 534	787	624	204	379	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	725 061	6 434	1 513	172	866	60	4 179	603	499	211	292	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	474 259	5 323	812	155	699	55	2 051	306	247	53	115	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	513 950	7 119	999	163	340	33	1 697	184	241	99	128	48
\$50,000 or more	108 005	1 185	169	6	86	15	261	42	55	13	24	-
Median	\$10 543	\$13 374	\$9 830	\$12 268	\$11 772	\$12 219	\$10 810	\$11 527	\$9 630	\$12 921	\$10 231	\$13 053
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 159 260	38 738	10 661	1 204	5 157	469	24 731	3 289	3 191	836	1 571	358
Drive alone	3 971 412	24 744	8 626	834	3 940	174	19 952	2 137	2 536	512	1 295	265
Carpool	1 187 848	13 994	2 035	370	1 217	295	4 779	1 152	655	324	276	93
Public transportation	128 588	884	36	7	-	-	153	-	-	-	10	-
Bus or streetcar	123 534	714	23	7	-	-	13	-	-	-	10	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	151	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	201 162	3 021	256	17	119	-	433	-	147	-	161	9
Other means	88 291	3 053	186	21	123	-	265	54	93	59	7	-
Worked at home	101 358	-	248	-	67	-	215	-	189	-	112	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.28	1.12	1.22	1.18	1.83	1.12	1.26	1.13	1.30	1.12	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.1	34.7	17.3	40.5	14.3	56.7	18.4	41.3	19.6	41.6	16.8	35.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.2	35.0	17.6	40.9	14.7	56.7	18.6	41.5	19.0	37.6	17.6	36.6
Public transportation	minutes... 38.9	37.4	12.5	15.0	-	-	18.7	-	-	-	29.0	-
With a public transportation disability	24 228	137	45	10	18	-	116	20	24	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 109	91	5 514	653	62 011	20 614	233 318	15 929	858	139	262	74
Householder, wife present	852	72	3 744	416	33 032	7 844	152 367	12 323	572	71	198	60
Householder, no wife present	74	6	380	35	4 982	893	24 833	1 029	123	22	36	14
Other household member	181	13	967	202	5 623	1 232	44 559	2 298	163	46	28	—
In group quarters	2	—	423	—	18 374	10 645	11 559	279	—	—	—	—
Female	915	72	2 893	214	25 549	3 887	162 591	6 824	672	94	44	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	54	4	571	76	2 699	131	29	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	165	5	398	37	4 931	568	39 466	1 114	158	7	4	—
Other household member	750	67	2 370	153	18 687	2 494	115 862	5 487	485	87	40	—
In group quarters	—	—	71	20	1 360	749	4 564	92	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	195	4	865	85	10 962	4 220	33 889	1 351	101	23	20	—
20 to 24 years	204	26	1 469	148	25 272	9 165	63 313	3 055	151	44	26	14
25 to 54 years	1 015	75	5 097	512	45 010	10 470	252 241	16 214	783	96	215	60
55 to 64 years	344	37	673	83	4 978	574	37 612	1 841	332	59	33	—
65 years and over	266	21	303	39	1 338	72	8 854	292	163	11	12	—
With one or more years of college	598	24	2 540	231	26 026	5 521	151 386	8 346	495	74	103	29

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 887	146	7 083	677	62 238	15 265	328 477	20 535	1 471	233	300	74
Black	59	5	263	23	17 986	6 957	26 181	665	8	—	4	—
Other races	78	12	1 061	167	7 336	2 279	41 251	1 553	51	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	65	6	3 617	355	8 609	2 388	154 923	5 214	105	7	9	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 024	163	7 094	835	48 623	6 697	359 401	20 598	1 526	233	306	74
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	213	8	1 095	129	10 649	1 042	80 818	4 323	320	66	50	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	613	30	1 889	116	15 386	2 086	124 668	6 455	329	23	33	14
Technicians and related support occupations	28	4	144	3	1 584	207	12 182	632	21	7	7	—
Sales occupations	344	9	726	25	5 630	704	42 227	2 108	164	16	14	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	241	17	1 019	88	8 172	1 175	70 259	3 715	139	—	12	—
Service occupations	179	17	1 041	67	7 366	896	48 561	1 438	229	27	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	280	20	473	48	937	75	3 204	210	322	40	143	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	358	32	1 204	195	6 476	1 212	48 887	4 341	149	46	45	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	381	56	1 392	280	7 809	1 386	53 263	3 831	182	31	22	—
Construction	207	24	873	187	3 363	685	27 400	2 864	119	43	28	11
Manufacturing	214	42	229	40	6 953	923	42 160	3 267	91	16	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	187	15	402	32	3 192	608	25 112	2 296	95	—	3	—
Wholesale trade	67	9	178	9	1 510	179	18 615	1 391	67	29	—	—
Retail trade	435	5	1 403	72	9 777	1 308	67 870	2 777	247	—	14	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	10	190	18	2 266	145	25 630	1 275	77	3	7	—
Business and repair services	126	—	320	65	1 835	299	19 625	1 038	54	17	—	—
Personal services	53	—	299	7	1 778	172	13 360	384	29	—	—	—
Professional and related services	305	16	1 469	127	12 059	1 098	75 729	2 411	260	62	70	15
Public administration	81	—	557	116	4 570	1 143	35 912	2 280	122	23	10	—
All other industries	330	42	1 174	162	1 320	137	7 988	615	355	40	174	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	1 313	32	38 937	17 804	36 508	2 155	4	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 213	123	4 871	603	33 108	4 274	256 596	15 283	811	118	111	59
Federal government workers	32	—	1 753	143	45 409	19 620	72 981	4 674	73	19	—	—
State and local government workers	252	4	1 233	94	5 556	367	45 361	1 650	231	45	78	—
Self-employed workers	467	36	515	27	3 301	219	19 562	1 058	391	51	105	15
Unpaid family workers	60	—	35	—	186	21	1 409	88	24	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	454	42	1 607	125	10 682	1 886	65 030	2 474	336	48	59	15

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 904	147	8 029	818	84 408	23 725	382 239	22 206	1 479	233	275	74
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	572	24	1 937	123	15 659	4 731	72 651	2 713	464	74	55	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	218	39	832	44	12 865	4 278	39 450	1 562	171	27	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	258	22	1 207	51	16 045	5 528	50 036	2 171	234	52	51	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	185	27	918	159	10 621	2 541	43 402	2 071	169	25	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	306	22	1 576	239	15 137	3 823	77 958	4 929	209	44	42	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	5	633	56	6 703	1 445	44 786	3 703	139	11	16	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	—	467	80	3 596	780	24 471	2 495	47	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	—	396	55	3 154	524	24 179	2 275	41	—	50	26
\$50,000 or more	8	—	63	11	628	75	5 306	287	5	—	5	—
Median	\$7 256	\$6 955	\$8 084	\$10 399	\$7 705	\$7 032	\$9 336	\$12 095	\$6 893	\$6 596	\$9 250	\$12 916

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 803	163	7 304	799	67 899	15 660	346 442	21 374	1 207	233	198	74
Drive alone	1 599	102	5 417	464	50 164	9 563	264 918	13 751	942	125	129	32
Carpool	204	61	1 887	335	17 735	6 097	81 524	7 623	265	108	69	42
Public transportation	—	—	42	42	576	122	18 476	120	2	—	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	42	42	440	89	18 406	120	2	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	—	561	12	15 694	7 978	18 780	793	84	—	12	—
Other means	51	—	237	14	2 461	741	6 781	466	31	—	20	—
Worked at home	81	—	263	—	930	—	5 430	—	206	—	71	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.33	1.18	1.35	1.18	1.32	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.41	1.27	1.58
Mean travel time to work	11.0	35.3	15.9	39.1	15.7	17.9	21.0	36.7	16.4	40.3	29.7	51.1
Car, truck, or van	11.5	35.3	16.6	39.9	17.6	23.5	20.8	38.0	17.5	40.3	29.1	51.1
Public transportation	—	—	43.0	43.0	—	20.8	39.1	28.0	45.0	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	40	—	220	81	1 963	101	4	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 316	444	15 700	4 728	42 242	9 562	22 444	2 447	1 641	227	554	34
Householder, wife present	1 711	292	11 346	3 452	29 917	6 790	13 331	1 705	1 099	135	422	22
Householder, no wife present	175	23	1 852	401	5 300	1 123	3 611	127	240	34	52	—
Other household member	430	129	2 498	875	6 720	1 630	4 761	535	267	32	77	9
In group quarters	—	—	4	—	305	19	741	80	35	26	3	3
Female	1 749	191	11 562	2 698	21 188	1 446	16 323	1 256	1 148	89	289	31
Householder, husband present	27	—	210	68	306	42	357	17	48	5	3	—
Householder, no husband present	337	18	2 574	623	3 434	358	3 331	231	177	28	54	20
Other household member	1 385	173	8 778	2 007	17 442	1 040	12 066	1 001	882	56	232	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	6	6	569	7	41	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	300	41	1 523	466	4 804	438	2 974	241	240	45	57	3
20 to 24 years	406	98	3 199	793	9 188	1 884	10 643	829	520	48	114	25
25 to 54 years	2 158	373	18 119	4 946	42 557	7 815	21 153	2 268	1 596	183	415	19
55 to 64 years	764	74	3 635	1 071	5 463	758	3 030	299	360	40	183	14
65 years and over	437	49	786	150	1 418	113	967	66	73	—	74	4
With one or more years of college	1 109	174	8 520	1 997	23 147	3 770	21 587	1 431	1 299	105	254	37

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 838	619	22 389	6 026	54 987	8 654	32 889	2 927	2 433	296	811	65
Black	92	16	4 665	1 349	4 468	1 344	3 523	577	—	—	—	—
Other races	135	—	208	51	3 975	1 010	2 355	199	356	20	32	—
Spanish origin ¹	274	23	211	19	7 816	2 060	3 597	243	1 053	117	88	16

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 065	635	27 115	7 402	63 389	10 995	38 616	3 686	2 775	302	843	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	692	138	4 866	1 015	11 356	1 681	10 135	782	644	55	120	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	951	126	9 062	2 228	15 524	1 445	13 226	818	669	40	160	7
Technicians and related support occupations	113	26	901	315	2 701	232	2 786	89	21	4	—	—
Sales occupations	420	82	3 155	779	4 965	499	3 724	200	208	14	63	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	418	18	5 006	1 134	7 858	714	6 716	529	440	22	97	7
Service occupations	584	65	3 051	652	6 352	514	4 849	356	552	19	109	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	496	48	454	75	880	155	807	64	159	33	302	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	525	145	4 499	1 568	16 533	4 350	4 804	852	408	74	57	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	817	113	5 183	1 864	12 744	2 850	4 795	814	343	81	95	11
Construction	338	108	1 611	597	12 927	4 441	3 242	696	260	51	54	—
Manufacturing	811	142	6 622	1 677	18 219	2 516	2 756	246	118	15	17	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	278	82	1 606	665	3 202	762	1 821	178	183	6	41	—
Wholesale trade	174	12	1 133	305	1 704	381	1 017	72	23	13	29	—
Retail trade	547	58	4 751	1 195	7 910	535	6 566	492	602	40	131	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	25	1 328	221	2 212	183	1 619	87	76	—	50	7
Business and repair services	90	9	969	222	2 285	229	1 438	84	7	7	19	—
Personal services	140	5	817	167	1 217	105	1 376	89	274	—	56	—
Professional and related services	874	133	4 740	1 039	8 085	655	15 281	1 185	692	21	68	24
Public administration	96	5	2 939	1 186	2 397	107	1 245	168	323	40	50	—
All other industries	534	56	599	128	3 231	1 081	2 255	389	217	109	328	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	147	24	41	13	151	17	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 634	471	18 788	5 342	52 224	9 947	21 826	2 672	1 463	210	411	31
Federal government workers	77	14	3 711	1 423	4 483	80	928	105	174	44	6	—
State and local government workers	477	49	2 752	351	6 995	503	13 845	770	762	35	95	4
Self-employed workers	816	85	1 767	295	3 512	468	2 013	155	347	27	312	22
Unpaid family workers	61	16	244	15	216	10	155	1	43	—	19	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	998	110	4 278	1 058	10 937	1 258	12 131	772	730	57	242	14

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 946	628	26 446	7 274	61 402	10 638	37 529	3 546	2 710	308	768	57
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 129	150	4 557	1 180	9 938	853	9 418	721	787	53	284	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	520	51	2 419	644	3 778	500	4 254	291	319	32	73	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	597	86	2 688	597	4 199	466	5 152	389	314	52	93	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	417	37	2 612	729	3 684	419	3 774	424	227	30	87	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	641	140	6 345	1 807	9 709	1 863	6 460	627	472	54	126	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	279	54	4 204	1 391	8 228	1 933	3 561	529	208	—	48	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	40	1 991	504	9 869	2 440	1 853	316	227	51	20	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	53	1 349	383	11 242	2 041	2 679	194	120	25	33	—
\$50,000 or more	46	17	281	39	755	123	378	55	36	11	4	—
Median	\$7 085	\$9 459	\$10 484	\$10 924	\$14 572	\$17 766	\$7 977	\$9 755	\$7 586	\$9 133	\$6 581	\$6 217

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 585	581	25 860	7 157	59 394	10 693	33 442	3 463	2 411	294	756	56
Drive alone	2 802	354	18 045	4 548	40 724	5 464	25 253	2 171	1 707	150	685	56
Carpool	783	227	7 815	2 609	18 670	5 229	8 189	1 292	704	144	71	—
Public transportation	70	44	142	74	196	78	562	144	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	70	44	104	52	105	78	489	14	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	177	2	630	52	1 783	37	1 967	150	288	22	33	4
Other means	70	8	375	143	1 343	200	2 089	76	44	—	5	5
Worked at home	163	—	255	—	714	—	707	—	46	—	49	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.30	1.22	1.30	1.23	1.45	1.16	1.30	1.19	1.43	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work	16.7	37.8	20.0	30.2	22.9	47.8	15.5	36.9	12.0	41.6	11.7	21.8
Car, truck, or van	16.5	36.8	20.1	30.2	23.3	47.8	16.0	38.6	12.9	44.5	12.0	22.7
Public transportation	46.6	51.8	27.3	44.3	38.1	68.9	16.8	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	25	—	75	31	118	30	114	23	11	—	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **1 458** **349** **7 253** **729** **2 448** **710** **3 022** **605** **3 204** **668** **7 572** **3 460**
Householder, wife present 1 146 266 5 675 617 1 630 418 2 397 437 2 353 441 5 786 2 839
Householder, no wife present 105 36 497 34 300 135 125 40 224 13 662 268
Other household member 207 47 964 78 512 151 500 128 613 200 1 112 341
In group quarters — — 117 — 6 6 — — 14 14 12 12
Female **929** **48** **5 546** **180** **1 295** **85** **2 136** **228** **2 233** **233** **2 691** **342**
Householder, husband present — — 73 — — — 33 8 21 11 69 4
Householder, no husband present 212 25 1 190 33 160 6 373 7 392 21 502 97
Other household member 717 23 4 159 147 1 135 79 1 730 213 1 820 201 2 120 241
In group quarters — — 124 — — — — — — — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 124 14 888 61 305 49 388 27 351 10 590 102
20 to 24 years 330 97 1 788 82 459 190 490 90 691 193 1 237 463
25 to 54 years 1 671 259 7 571 581 2 254 918 3 277 568 3 200 496 7 154 2 918
55 to 64 years 185 27 1 802 158 483 39 708 116 813 180 1 085 292
65 years and over 77 — 750 27 242 18 295 32 382 22 197 27
With one or more years of college 701 144 4 148 200 844 243 1 273 250 1 486 302 2 930 1 179

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 067 349 11 671 793 3 199 719 4 878 753 4 653 794 8 986 3 383
Black — — 460 21 343 57 79 — 355 65 521 241
Other races 320 48 668 95 201 19 201 80 429 42 756 178
Spanish origin¹ 2 013 226 825 106 371 48 425 102 1 485 233 2 510 732

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 2 387 397 12 799 909 3 743 795 5 154 829 5 437 901 10 242 3 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 502 40 2 115 82 479 49 878 193 1 204 227 1 368 349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 618 111 3 900 172 779 77 1 475 116 1 200 167 2 142 388
Technicians and related support occupations 60 37 275 12 46 1 105 19 107 51 497 154
Sales occupations 316 51 1 458 66 412 61 713 76 450 50 614 63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 242 23 2 167 94 321 15 657 21 643 66 1 031 171
Service occupations 389 12 1 738 23 382 26 675 85 735 86 922 247
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 143 11 621 64 362 48 333 53 400 76 473 39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 419 177 1 830 289 810 391 1 008 224 960 145 2 885 1 704
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 316 46 2 595 279 931 204 785 158 938 200 2 452 1 075
Construction 184 36 1 047 224 329 104 734 212 441 52 1 581 845
Manufacturing 56 13 2 558 188 585 114 460 102 629 150 4 007 2 316
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 73 10 1 139 164 201 46 308 49 223 50 491 77
Wholesale trade 55 — 454 6 39 8 138 8 190 69 254 49
Retail trade 483 74 2 263 56 659 25 994 85 925 58 1 008 66
Finance, insurance, and real estate 136 — 573 26 112 35 339 — 153 — 264 8
Business and repair services 87 — 406 19 134 21 135 2 137 8 131 10
Personal services 120 — 484 7 46 — 243 12 184 36 188 14
Professional and related services 612 52 2 420 37 517 26 853 152 1 336 208 1 131 68
Public administration 162 — 459 22 181 — 231 22 272 46 185 —
All other industries 419 212 996 160 940 416 719 126 947 224 1 002 349
Armed forces, at work — — — — — — 4 4 — — 21 —
Private wage and salary workers 1 440 333 9 422 772 2 499 625 3 434 570 3 501 683 8 468 3 702
Federal government workers 41 — 261 25 128 24 113 4 160 44 134 37
State and local government workers 675 39 1 620 34 484 35 621 65 962 91 960 18
Self-employed workers 231 25 1 425 78 575 111 926 194 755 76 666 35
Unpaid family workers — — 71 — 57 — 64 — 59 7 35 10
At work 1 to 34 hours 369 36 2 358 140 877 75 1 231 127 1 152 122 1 498 112

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **2 295** **387** **12 459** **909** **3 601** **782** **4 950** **825** **5 221** **882** **9 925** **3 792**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 495 63 2 524 137 835 83 1 168 124 1 145 85 1 690 224
\$4,000 to \$5,999 349 13 1 273 46 512 64 590 127 738 171 671 94
\$6,000 to \$7,999 411 35 1 714 133 337 81 660 112 693 176 518 95
\$8,000 to \$9,999 249 37 1 373 54 260 59 617 99 560 99 594 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999 325 36 2 453 151 457 95 989 193 1 016 128 1 156 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999 162 43 1 478 134 593 126 408 73 542 101 1 286 545
\$20,000 to \$24,999 143 88 794 113 267 80 208 34 255 60 2 182 1 348
\$25,000 to \$49,999 123 72 722 102 254 149 225 42 218 62 1 697 939
\$50,000 or more 38 — 128 39 86 45 85 21 54 — 131 23
Median \$7 477 \$15 895 \$9 047 \$12 341 \$8 896 \$15 262 \$8 185 \$9 000 \$8 123 \$8 182 \$16 044 \$21 032

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 2 112 383 12 047 898 3 336 786 4 706 833 4 867 865 9 479 3 511
Drive alone 1 640 264 9 712 585 2 569 428 3 624 505 3 964 678 5 225 1 004
Carpool 472 119 2 335 313 767 358 1 082 328 903 187 4 254 2 507
Public transportation — — — — 13 — 26 — 9 — 150 150
Bus or streetcar — — — — 13 — 26 — 9 — 150 150
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 205 — 304 — 179 7 192 — 274 4 303 40
Other means 14 14 149 11 31 2 46 — 77 32 201 101
Worked at home 56 — 299 — 184 — 188 — 210 — 130 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.17 1.26 1.12 1.28 1.16 1.42 1.15 1.29 1.12 1.15 1.41 1.98
Mean travel time to work minutes..... 18.0 47.9 15.4 42.2 20.4 42.6 17.6 42.2 14.1 28.1 26.0 46.6
Car, truck, or van minutes..... 19.3 49.4 15.7 42.1 21.3 42.9 18.2 42.2 14.4 28.4 26.1 46.6
Public transportation minutes..... — — — — 5.0 — 17.3 — 60.0 — 45.4 45.4
With a public transportation disability 23 9 127 2 25 25 35 — 28 — 18 —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Callahan		Cameron		Camp		Carson		Cass		Castro	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 405	428	59 379	3 231	2 743	615	4 294	2 426	6 881	1 236	3 514	308
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 387	262	34 520	2 602	1 354	328	3 205	2 055	3 738	916	2 421	251
Householder, wife present	1 021	188	25 303	1 914	984	230	2 734	1 625	2 842	709	1 947	197
Householder, no wife present	140	26	2 276	153	79	8	251	138	279	69	214	23
Other household member	203	25	6 855	527	284	83	209	92	611	132	246	17
In group quarters	23	23	86	11	7	7	11	6	6	6	14	14
Female	1 018	166	24 859	629	1 389	287	1 089	371	3 143	320	1 093	57
Householder, husband present	11	—	277	—	12	—	33	25	60	13	16	—
Householder, no husband present	124	13	4 291	79	288	60	199	85	617	51	206	3
Other household member	883	153	20 259	550	1 089	227	839	261	2 466	256	863	54
In group quarters	—	—	32	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	8	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	248	56	3 948	172	219	62	122	17	474	76	202	38
20 to 24 years	195	21	9 134	490	280	75	330	147	740	139	404	56
25 to 54 years	1 367	240	39 003	2 186	1 683	384	2 843	1 843	4 336	835	2 291	164
55 to 64 years	376	69	5 523	302	414	74	711	388	977	160	431	38
65 years and over	219	42	1 771	81	147	20	168	31	354	26	186	12
With one or more years of college	661	146	18 360	943	724	204	1 888	1 208	2 015	422	1 166	145
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 353	415	48 127	2 717	2 279	505	4 018	2 202	5 773	1 015	2 821	262
Black	6	—	248	—	427	103	110	92	1 066	212	76	18
Other races	46	13	11 004	514	37	7	166	132	42	9	617	28
Spanish origin ¹	66	25	42 617	2 164	51	—	277	240	45	1	1 040	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 405	428	59 269	3 206	2 743	615	4 294	2 426	6 881	1 236	3 510	308
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	446	140	11 651	468	448	82	987	545	1 187	153	657	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	525	47	17 479	811	687	127	787	498	1 922	300	681	36
Technicians and related support occupations	59	—	1 407	84	98	40	192	184	276	96	102	—
Sales occupations	229	35	7 005	403	242	10	87	15	704	103	221	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	12	9 067	324	347	77	508	299	942	101	358	30
Service occupations	338	56	7 940	211	453	108	537	275	1 036	95	415	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	305	73	2 689	212	291	89	516	80	297	74	1 098	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	326	50	8 324	768	358	88	702	471	1 032	245	263	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	465	62	11 186	736	506	121	765	557	1 407	369	396	53
Construction	213	28	4 016	503	249	72	439	329	622	163	103	10
Manufacturing	153	8	9 501	510	574	116	1 769	1 547	1 628	495	250	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	23	4 342	370	161	96	182	54	408	77	172	34
Wholesale trade	49	13	3 092	191	94	11	124	82	194	26	252	50
Retail trade	436	68	11 214	377	535	70	191	—	1 027	94	364	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	9	3 093	132	84	—	67	—	281	47	96	—
Business and repair services	51	—	2 142	104	57	2	115	57	206	30	104	—
Personal services	96	24	2 662	177	153	33	48	—	290	32	79	—
Professional and related services	550	131	12 546	306	455	107	492	66	1 647	185	674	41
Public administration	76	—	3 065	85	60	13	178	133	231	15	73	—
All other industries	501	124	3 596	451	321	95	689	158	347	72	1 343	136
Armed forces, at work	—	—	110	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 316	230	43 116	2 684	2 005	494	2 973	1 964	4 774	988	2 157	259
Federal government workers	41	—	1 530	104	30	16	388	321	132	3	32	—
State and local government workers	380	96	10 147	212	269	39	410	52	1 101	107	571	13
Self-employed workers	627	102	4 341	231	388	55	491	89	844	138	671	20
Unpaid family workers	41	—	245	—	51	11	32	—	30	—	83	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	618	128	10 576	494	634	116	522	95	1 591	182	518	51
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 260	397	56 059	3 152	2 603	585	4 232	2 424	6 561	1 202	3 371	284
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	656	85	12 899	464	598	135	494	68	1 548	218	577	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	282	74	7 071	390	344	87	163	23	854	107	252	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	244	32	9 159	463	423	88	206	44	875	113	434	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	200	36	6 825	448	254	42	187	26	538	57	441	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	449	94	9 778	595	403	90	714	456	1 015	173	736	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	138	18	4 950	434	244	70	1 371	1 073	625	222	323	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	43	2 291	197	153	36	656	474	462	150	312	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	4	2 477	147	152	37	376	237	523	134	251	54
\$50,000 or more	26	9	609	14	32	—	65	23	121	28	45	—
Median	\$7 574	\$8 395	\$7 760	\$9 156	\$7 700	\$7 602	\$15 842	\$17 040	\$8 013	\$12 645	\$9 916	\$10 816
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 076	413	53 537	3 022	2 560	603	3 845	2 291	6 463	1 207	3 132	308
Drive alone	1 705	297	39 603	1 969	1 935	385	1 879	575	5 026	768	2 680	220
Carpool	371	116	13 934	1 053	625	218	1 966	1 716	1 437	439	452	88
Public transportation	—	—	720	18	—	—	135	135	15	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	590	18	—	—	135	135	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	190	7	2 602	79	102	12	173	—	209	15	196	—
Other means	26	8	1 253	112	22	—	4	—	60	14	18	—
Worked at home	113	—	1 267	—	59	—	137	—	134	—	168	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.17	1.27	1.15	1.26	1.55	2.13	1.14	1.26	1.09	1.19
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.1	30.6	16.3	36.9	15.4	29.9	27.8	40.1	18.6	34.1	9.9	24.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.2	31.7	16.4	36.8	15.7	30.0	28.1	39.6	18.9	34.6	10.4	24.8
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	25.8	45.0	—	—	48.1	48.1	44.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	172	19	39	—	2	—	17	—	6	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Chambers		Cherokee		Childress		Clay		Cochran		Coke	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
7 534	3 501	12 559	1 279	2 689	197	2 039	268	1 580	290	1 176	251
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 233	2 962	6 590	692	1 637	139	1 203	228	1 149	272	751	211
3 912	2 229	4 650	540	1 177	102	999	156	897	206	589	151
511	363	690	68	225	—	47	23	64	28	75	42
805	365	1 204	84	235	37	157	49	188	38	87	18
5	5	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 301	539	5 969	587	1 052	58	836	40	431	18	425	40
48	—	121	24	—	—	4	—	11	—	2	—
526	125	1 091	81	217	22	145	4	65	—	74	13
1 727	414	4 752	482	835	36	687	36	355	18	349	27
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
397	170	1 029	57	230	15	114	8	111	33	42	12
1 146	686	1 406	124	297	34	165	51	169	45	131	56
5 017	2 408	7 527	884	1 507	113	1 156	147	963	149	655	165
795	237	1 719	156	467	35	380	35	263	63	268	16
179	—	878	58	188	—	224	27	74	—	80	2
2 470	1 170	3 591	391	635	47	490	65	430	44	281	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
6 556	3 120	10 097	959	2 461	165	2 014	254	1 222	267	1 073	251
682	195	2 194	280	107	—	11	11	46	—	—	—
296	186	268	40	121	32	14	3	312	23	103	—
382	183	357	40	231	36	16	5	459	56	136	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
7 534	3 501	12 559	1 279	2 689	197	2 039	268	1 576	290	1 176	251
1 137	481	2 616	269	455	28	355	50	244	15	199	41
1 784	701	3 039	255	735	8	370	25	268	14	288	54
351	220	386	47	81	—	38	—	5	—	30	14
436	121	957	68	258	—	175	13	106	—	107	16
997	360	1 696	140	396	8	157	12	157	14	151	24
608	124	2 007	96	386	10	301	—	121	4	129	12
433	92	797	75	285	51	445	47	534	104	155	18
1 730	1 152	1 488	217	313	52	316	82	243	135	253	88
1 842	951	2 612	367	515	48	252	64	166	18	152	38
1 083	660	685	96	103	14	176	95	89	26	104	25
1 996	1 436	2 688	341	489	45	144	18	78	39	76	41
553	315	631	103	232	32	47	—	64	—	54	—
222	125	379	8	169	—	74	40	67	—	24	14
832	206	1 965	108	486	—	264	—	124	—	145	14
145	23	445	64	99	—	79	5	32	—	51	—
210	54	352	17	83	—	68	—	60	5	54	4
139	10	470	7	100	—	97	—	51	—	32	—
1 057	166	3 700	385	472	33	469	36	267	4	255	52
247	17	307	21	155	10	80	—	64	—	57	—
1 050	489	937	129	301	63	541	74	680	216	324	101
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
5 779	3 158	8 030	877	1 814	149	1 086	211	971	225	679	209
57	26	172	42	71	5	4	—	35	—	29	—
1 060	148	2 895	303	436	30	383	22	292	4	242	27
537	149	1 346	51	341	13	520	24	231	47	209	15
101	20	116	6	27	—	46	11	51	14	17	—
985	230	2 470	202	450	78	491	43	295	40	238	43
EARNINGS IN 1979											
7 203	3 451	12 057	1 242	2 495	188	1 990	268	1 533	276	1 130	239
1 206	363	2 585	194	555	36	530	53	287	4	226	12
413	106	1 421	86	227	17	205	34	152	41	88	17
339	68	1 769	192	341	22	168	13	176	18	131	14
522	170	1 661	151	353	14	109	27	213	20	104	42
919	366	2 294	309	450	8	388	37	248	17	215	45
871	437	1 011	136	234	47	236	56	167	76	158	49
1 429	971	603	120	110	9	140	14	88	52	98	48
1 361	940	582	54	192	22	161	34	159	37	85	12
143	30	131	—	33	13	53	—	43	11	25	—
\$15 936	\$20 772	\$8 305	\$9 974	\$8 705	\$12 832	\$9 688	\$10 702	\$9 423	\$16 976	\$10 248	\$13 466
JOURNEY TO WORK											
7 026	3 414	11 463	1 248	2 423	197	1 763	250	1 354	290	1 033	251
5 332	2 361	8 669	674	2 010	120	1 486	152	1 070	154	816	158
1 694	1 053	2 794	574	413	77	277	98	284	136	217	93
33	12	47	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	12	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
188	—	501	—	131	—	93	—	97	—	38	—
160	75	143	25	49	—	56	18	56	—	24	—
127	—	405	—	86	—	127	—	73	—	81	—
1.16	1.21	1.16	1.38	1.11	1.36	1.11	1.34	1.15	1.43	1.15	1.33
21.8	31.9	15.9	39.2	10.4	35.5	17.3	35.5	15.1	30.6	21.4	57.3
22.2	31.9	16.4	39.5	10.7	35.5	17.8	33.4	16.1	30.6	22.2	57.3
42.2	99.0	19.1	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	84	10	16	—	—	—	4	4	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.												
Countries—Con												
Coleman		Collin		Collingsworth		Colorado		Comal		Comanche		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
3 237	246	32 967	7 670	1 366	119	7 306	1 323	11 312	2 400	3 923	363	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 902	196	17 600	5 155	790	77	4 718	1 067	6 384	1 602	2 349	214
Householder, wife present	1 486	147	11 711	3 399	588	54	3 220	777	4 436	1 143	1 896	177
Householder, no wife present	134	18	2 236	816	83	—	555	154	634	148	100	4
Other household member	282	31	3 613	900	112	16	943	136	1 302	299	353	33
In group quarters	—	—	40	40	7	7	—	—	12	12	—	—
Female	1 335	50	15 367	2 515	576	42	2 588	256	4 928	798	1 574	149
Householder, husband present	11	—	225	59	16	—	72	8	37	—	9	—
Householder, no husband present	334	19	2 490	786	121	5	548	39	1 042	208	216	25
Other household member	990	31	12 617	1 649	439	37	1 952	193	3 849	590	1 338	113
In group quarters	—	—	35	21	—	—	16	16	—	—	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	155	4	3 385	461	81	4	603	89	1 134	307	263	11
20 to 24 years	297	57	4 619	1 439	143	30	977	251	1 322	321	518	31
25 to 54 years	1 823	135	20 845	5 028	767	85	4 213	791	7 042	1 549	2 183	233
55 to 64 years	561	20	2 975	629	229	—	1 098	174	1 191	139	576	56
65 years and over	401	30	1 143	113	146	—	415	18	623	84	383	32
With one or more years of college	656	42	13 019	3 797	459	42	1 593	355	3 240	713	1 059	137
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 898	179	29 974	6 778	1 206	94	5 937	1 202	10 145	2 157	3 769	358
Black	77	18	1 695	491	84	25	952	87	249	89	4	—
Other races	262	49	1 298	401	76	—	417	34	918	154	150	5
Spanish origin ¹	317	49	1 775	614	147	—	761	97	2 647	521	267	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 237	246	32 964	7 667	1 366	119	7 306	1 323	11 312	2 400	3 908	363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	480	61	8 634	2 392	242	3	991	228	2 186	374	469	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	714	50	9 652	1 848	357	43	1 659	160	2 955	579	959	95
Technicians and related support occupations	73	—	941	379	34	21	211	33	117	44	81	9
Sales occupations	223	11	4 190	564	90	10	675	37	1 290	222	424	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	418	39	4 521	905	233	12	773	90	1 548	313	454	50
Service occupations	539	14	3 859	453	201	—	970	47	1 703	249	614	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	453	—	1 057	149	347	48	902	95	342	9	804	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	443	47	5 068	1 680	75	4	1 057	332	2 050	662	504	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	608	74	4 694	1 145	144	21	1 727	461	2 076	527	558	48
Construction	247	69	3 919	1 614	31	3	672	223	1 734	653	259	31
Manufacturing	313	7	5 517	1 253	20	4	670	152	1 975	474	414	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	216	38	1 454	369	144	12	546	142	604	154	210	60
Wholesale trade	42	4	1 117	160	10	—	346	131	202	37	217	45
Retail trade	454	14	5 834	936	242	7	1 363	80	2 082	349	778	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	11	1 755	309	39	3	208	25	573	82	123	11
Business and repair services	152	13	1 330	235	51	—	223	34	414	138	119	10
Personal services	274	16	934	161	80	17	272	—	488	34	169	4
Professional and related services	642	48	8 035	1 883	244	21	1 040	124	2 283	312	639	80
Public administration	58	—	1 177	230	116	—	152	2	450	88	87	2
All other industries	642	26	1 892	517	389	52	1 814	410	507	79	893	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 872	221	22 638	5 436	714	68	5 516	1 153	8 091	2 038	2 412	287
Federal government workers	50	15	550	58	63	—	82	2	241	87	82	—
State and local government workers	534	—	5 877	1 653	237	—	580	60	1 490	143	416	30
Self-employed workers	766	10	3 635	485	324	34	1 012	92	1 380	132	969	46
Unpaid family workers	15	—	267	38	28	17	116	16	110	—	44	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	783	87	7 872	1 036	281	30	1 310	146	2 758	508	874	84
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 153	246	31 706	7 457	1 328	119	6 986	1 292	10 854	2 318	3 813	363
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	863	51	6 944	775	337	54	1 329	121	2 768	499	1 038	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999	441	42	2 712	462	219	13	728	49	1 425	328	489	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	327	—	3 366	729	184	3	774	164	1 124	180	514	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	413	48	3 485	829	142	10	894	126	1 175	251	351	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	596	50	6 520	1 817	162	16	1 206	284	2 143	405	742	120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	289	37	3 526	1 363	138	16	1 033	257	1 089	344	302	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	89	—	2 101	572	36	—	451	97	579	135	97	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	9	2 531	782	87	7	396	153	457	131	179	—
\$50,000 or more	47	9	521	128	23	—	175	41	94	45	101	19
Median	\$7 667	\$9 250	\$9 625	\$12 013	\$7 174	\$4 846	\$9 481	\$12 785	\$8 187	\$9 211	\$7 477	\$9 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 720	232	30 516	7 597	1 193	119	6 732	1 307	10 111	2 344	3 325	363
Drive alone	2 150	166	24 271	5 817	1 031	108	5 141	937	7 855	1 569	2 855	237
Carpool	570	66	6 245	1 780	162	11	1 591	370	2 256	775	470	126
Public transportation	22	11	50	—	—	—	11	—	62	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	22	11	6	—	—	—	11	—	39	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	220	3	835	8	116	—	249	16	444	13	204	—
Other means	68	—	451	65	—	—	97	—	186	43	13	—
Worked at home	207	—	1 115	—	57	—	217	—	509	—	381	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1.26	1.13	1.16	1.08	1.05	1 16	1 21	1.15	1.25	1 08	1 23
Mean travel time to work	14.7	38.1	18.4	31.9	11.9	51.4	17.7	35.6	16.1	28.6	13.8	32.2
Car, truck, or van	15.2	35.7	18.7	31.8	12.7	51.4	18.2	36.1	16.5	29.0	14.2	32.2
Public transportation	57.0	99.0	17.2	—	—	—	20.0	—	24.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	27	—	184	81	15	—	—	—	23	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **643** **107** **6 650** **1 022** **3 485** **872** **702** **51** **1 215** **431** **1 441** **300**
Householder, wife present 514 76 4 937 769 2 508 688 582 38 1 087 351 1 075 210
Householder, no wife present 24 — 530 108 106 52 6 48 38 137 19
Other household member 105 31 1 172 145 545 72 68 7 80 42 229 71
In group quarters — — 11 — 103 6 — — — — — —
Female **322** **35** **4 092** **428** **3 305** **589** **403** **111** **484** **4** **522** **41**
Householder, husband present 8 79 — 45 12 — — — — — —
Householder, no husband present 44 2 656 55 549 69 73 — 137 — 60 —
Other household member 270 33 3 331 347 2 703 508 330 18 347 4 462 41
In group quarters — — 26 26 — — — — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 57 13 918 142 639 51 69 — 55 — 144 44
20 to 24 years 128 28 1 480 247 796 147 119 7 242 111 211 30
25 to 54 years 507 99 6 403 910 4 429 1 194 633 40 1 052 266 1 272 246
55 to 64 years 166 2 1 307 118 577 52 151 14 295 51 226 21
65 years and over 107 — 634 33 349 17 133 11 55 7 110 —
With one or more years of college 279 33 3 418 474 2 430 816 209 — 468 109 432 77

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 909 138 10 021 1 346 6 198 1 192 1 012 67 1 393 366 1 495 322
Black — — 469 59 419 216 46 2 37 20 — — —
Other races 56 4 252 45 173 53 47 — 269 49 468 19
Spanish origin¹ 119 33 163 22 222 82 154 — 398 55 780 114

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 965 142 10 742 1 450 6 322 1 351 1 105 69 1 699 435 1 963 341
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 205 47 1 252 121 1 632 529 138 12 307 35 186 45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 174 — 2 406 213 1 782 378 261 18 271 18 443 52
Technicians and related support occupations 106 — 898 45 758 138 109 8 69 — 168 14
Sales occupations 88 — 1 388 130 858 179 125 10 165 5 221 32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 132 14 1 255 79 1 145 127 142 — 134 19 285 —
Service occupations 252 17 2 558 49 439 58 317 7 51 40 303 22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 111 60 2 067 437 712 159 99 9 493 208 410 113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 91 4 3 004 551 612 100 148 23 443 115 336 109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 114 62 797 143 383 90 106 44 94 24 312 112
Manufacturing 32 — 3 472 689 366 57 5 — 118 47 55 2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 8 2 647 83 265 81 61 — 81 — 111 21
Wholesale trade 19 — 303 17 113 11 18 — 54 13 24 14
Retail trade 121 2 1 449 74 1 205 205 226 — 166 9 274 —
Finance, insurance, and real estate 49 — 232 6 352 67 32 — 25 — 79 —
Business and repair services 17 2 427 62 245 24 15 — 33 21 37 18
Personal services 34 — 271 19 358 27 44 — 21 — 89 —
Professional and related services 226 33 1 356 137 1 904 535 176 8 216 4 296 33
Public administration 43 14 305 19 627 168 60 — 70 — 68 —
All other industries 302 27 1 483 201 504 86 362 17 821 317 618 141
Armed forces, at work — — — — 468 110 — — — — —
Private wage and salary workers 395 45 7 953 1 217 3 471 721 631 36 1 348 393 1 316 247
Federal government workers 27 14 191 16 807 262 30 — — — — —
State and local government workers 207 33 1 170 134 1 541 358 126 20 298 22 303 21
Self-employed workers 323 37 1 346 83 909 120 302 13 53 20 330 73
Unpaid family workers 13 13 82 — 62 — 16 — — — 14 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 167 17 1 863 154 1 728 277 258 — 120 — 233 17

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **940** **142** **10 312** **1 402** **6 431** **1 415** **1 043** **69** **1 608** **435** **1 927** **341**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 261 48 1 958 224 1 631 243 269 4 159 25 280 32
\$4,000 to \$5,999 127 7 1 066 98 850 164 97 8 158 21 162 27
\$6,000 to \$7,999 128 11 1 138 111 842 144 159 8 91 — 227 27
\$8,000 to \$9,999 73 — 968 140 724 152 119 7 119 26 197 37
\$10,000 to \$14,999 163 44 2 079 362 1 260 357 161 6 277 67 402 67
\$15,000 to \$19,999 73 18 1 565 224 575 178 101 14 359 150 311 49
\$20,000 to \$24,999 56 — 821 172 261 87 16 3 270 72 109 48
\$25,000 to \$49,999 28 — 620 67 250 84 104 19 161 74 194 43
\$50,000 or more 31 14 97 4 38 6 17 45 — 45 11
Median \$7 281 \$10 324 \$10 040 \$11 258 \$7 745 \$10 037 \$7 956 \$15 378 \$15 000 \$17 005 \$10 855 \$13 117

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 735 113 9 845 1 445 6 094 1 446 949 69 1 578 435 1 788 331
Drive alone 578 53 7 779 902 4 822 997 812 37 1 191 242 1 270 177
Carpool 157 60 2 066 543 1 272 449 137 32 387 193 518 154
Public transportation 40 29 125 — 14 — — — — — —
Bus or streetcar 40 29 26 — — — — — — — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 63 — 332 — 229 2 60 — 53 — 74 10
Other means 11 — 106 5 104 13 64 — 68 — 35 —
Worked at home 116 — 334 — 349 — 32 — — — 66 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.14 1.48 1.14 1.29 1.13 1.22 1.09 1.33 1.20 1.41 1.22 1.42
Mean travel time to work minutes 18.9 59.2 16.2 33.7 15.9 26.8 12.8 49.7 20.4 48.3 21.4 54.5
Car, truck, or van minutes 16.7 49.0 16.7 33.7 16.2 26.9 13.7 49.7 20.9 48.3 22.5 55.9
Public transportation minutes 80.0 99.0 14.8 — 12.9 — — — — — —
With a public transportation disability 4 — 55 — 14 6 — — — — 12 —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1.. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Crosby		Culberson		Dallam		Dallas		Dawson		Deaf Smith	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 714	269	1 108	211	2 945	843	845 112	162 616	5 710	334	7 793	567
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 799	189	686	188	1 939	579	483 414	110 577	3 537	233	4 946	398
1 371	93	543	130	1 528	497	317 856	85 750	2 590	181	3 904	335
173	38	76	22	147	33	79 028	11 340	204	18	379	27
233	36	67	36	258	43	84 769	12 971	728	19	643	26
22	22	—	—	6	6	1 761	516	15	15	20	10
915	80	422	23	1 006	264	361 698	52 039	2 173	101	2 847	169
23	12	—	—	22	—	8 675	1 217	11	—	—	—
142	25	57	3	218	39	104 236	10 089	518	15	354	—
750	43	365	20	766	225	247 640	40 468	1 644	86	2 482	169
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 147	265	—	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
217	30	82	14	228	38	53 504	6 372	458	15	654	15
318	41	112	46	279	42	126 560	20 437	705	31	1 102	49
1 639	145	765	120	1 941	608	567 783	121 086	3 411	224	4 778	375
397	53	137	19	332	85	78 763	13 326	714	54	914	115
143	—	12	12	165	70	18 502	1 395	422	10	345	13
778	138	232	25	969	370	382 588	81 368	1 079	91	2 257	233
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 199	216	968	191	2 827	843	688 945	150 523	5 007	318	6 551	513
93	17	10	10	25	—	110 108	7 137	148	2	214	16
422	36	130	10	93	—	46 059	4 956	555	14	1 028	38
819	40	521	50	186	8	60 567	5 992	1 782	66	2 321	62
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 714	269	1 108	211	2 945	843	843 431	162 036	5 695	319	7 780	567
462	59	184	5	639	267	212 668	44 718	839	61	1 466	131
503	29	198	3	712	256	312 604	59 212	1 497	75	1 688	96
32	17	24	—	34	23	33 092	8 952	54	2	142	—
215	12	66	—	302	120	97 034	16 828	621	21	770	42
256	—	108	3	376	113	182 478	33 432	822	52	776	54
292	26	180	17	354	32	79 995	8 482	569	4	976	17
818	55	173	24	502	135	3 862	366	1 108	67	1 053	96
344	49	217	145	375	86	110 808	26 613	775	41	1 136	98
295	51	156	17	363	67	123 494	22 645	907	71	1 461	129
62	12	40	10	185	69	57 204	12 577	299	15	410	53
175	42	15	—	175	46	192 732	52 935	339	2	1 181	71
175	18	39	—	178	68	76 035	20 825	288	13	518	54
161	—	16	—	202	49	59 519	13 201	283	—	539	16
283	—	191	—	632	138	130 436	17 153	1 107	34	1 237	112
78	12	18	—	185	94	77 172	10 870	224	15	282	15
58	—	44	—	115	36	49 768	9 624	261	—	255	—
110	9	75	17	123	8	25 527	2 109	241	4	213	33
558	69	174	5	428	161	123 096	13 095	969	75	1 468	69
104	12	108	—	92	6	28 428	5 741	185	—	275	8
950	95	388	179	630	168	23 514	3 906	1 499	161	1 402	136
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 681	580	15	15	13	—
1 561	166	768	191	1 919	503	707 190	142 705	3 500	150	5 115	348
68	—	54	—	78	14	26 388	6 606	62	15	152	8
467	59	207	3	276	75	64 724	7 836	895	83	1 237	51
577	32	79	17	625	225	44 406	5 319	1 167	60	1 171	160
41	12	—	—	47	26	2 404	150	86	26	118	—
506	51	94	17	510	110	122 010	15 200	1 047	65	1 486	90
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 619	265	1 045	199	2 829	803	823 991	160 305	5 515	322	7 474	537
626	46	151	51	566	133	108 882	12 156	1 299	46	1 729	48
275	38	158	—	308	44	55 511	6 793	772	26	618	41
251	—	191	—	276	58	69 646	9 308	567	30	690	18
393	32	112	3	283	16	85 719	11 829	663	25	492	4
494	60	186	31	615	205	185 350	32 843	852	20	1 801	132
258	51	153	53	337	116	124 860	30 737	519	30	931	117
96	38	49	39	143	74	79 410	24 002	349	56	511	63
154	—	45	22	235	91	91 901	28 569	426	62	435	52
72	—	—	—	66	66	22 712	4 068	68	27	267	62
\$8 802	\$10 967	\$8 402	\$15 969	\$9 869	\$13 205	\$11 957	\$15 884	\$8 360	\$17 041	\$10 367	\$15 792
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 479	269	952	143	2 587	792	772 987	157 658	5 267	309	7 113	518
2 088	187	720	73	2 156	667	593 180	110 406	4 107	173	5 909	325
391	82	232	70	431	125	179 807	47 252	1 160	136	1 204	193
—	—	65	65	—	—	37 827	2 047	44	12	16	—
—	—	65	65	—	—	37 277	1 905	24	12	16	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	47	16	—	—	—	—
117	—	34	3	143	27	14 894	881	192	13	203	16
37	—	57	—	69	24	9 341	2 030	22	—	168	33
81	—	—	—	146	—	10 063	—	185	—	293	—
1.10	1.25	1.18	1.41	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.44	1.10	1.26
12.0	40.9	17.7	45.9	11.3	13.9	25.0	36.0	13.2	44.0	12.8	35.7
12.4	40.9	13.8	46.8	11.6	14.3	24.7	35.9	13.3	43.7	12.7	34.8
—	—	46.0	46.0	—	—	38.2	40.5	28.2	90.0	5.0	—
23	—	—	—	28	—	3 438	415	46	—	37	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	637	88	21 788	4 354	3 518	764	714	75	2 209	437	1 027	194
Householder, wife present	490	72	13 274	2 806	2 353	457	590	57	1 711	329	792	158
Householder, no wife present	72	7	3 520	733	467	104	28	4	156	19	64	—
Other household member	75	9	4 526	797	685	203	96	14	342	89	144	32
In group quarters	—	—	468	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	27	4
Female	423	27	18 660	1 707	2 696	433	510	59	1 160	103	605	56
Householder, husband present	2	—	343	50	32	—	6	—	38	12	9	—
Householder, no husband present	95	2	3 906	276	590	87	138	17	186	—	88	—
Other household member	326	25	13 475	1 381	2 050	333	366	42	936	91	475	56
In group quarters	—	—	936	—	24	13	—	—	—	—	33	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	49	2	4 372	438	518	97	60	4	192	47	185	33
20 to 24 years	69	5	7 949	1 221	679	241	114	8	395	58	191	47
25 to 54 years	532	86	23 604	3 896	3 393	660	641	87	2 312	356	773	115
55 to 64 years	195	14	3 081	384	1 023	124	294	35	389	79	265	34
65 years and over	215	8	1 442	122	601	75	115	—	81	—	218	21
With one or more years of college	244	45	19 186	2 828	1 546	357	230	42	985	185	545	122

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 000	105	37 090	5 446	5 226	1 115	1 093	128	2 819	495	1 591	233
Black	55	8	2 112	371	565	32	34	—	—	—	33	13
Other races	5	2	1 246	244	423	50	97	6	550	45	8	4
Spanish origin ¹	3	3	1 884	362	1 151	115	160	16	2 445	333	30	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 060	115	40 443	6 061	6 214	1 197	1 224	134	3 369	540	1 632	250
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	30	10 476	1 741	1 127	193	146	12	656	110	258	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	191	12	12 531	1 490	1 368	329	216	27	711	15	358	37
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	1 413	407	106	13	37	18	95	—	13	—
Sales occupations	86	5	4 763	417	584	161	75	4	190	—	147	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	7	6 355	666	678	155	104	5	426	15	198	21
Service occupations	186	5	5 261	558	964	73	201	20	458	72	208	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	233	6	1 272	129	618	24	427	29	279	28	448	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	17	5 579	1 384	997	272	65	28	578	128	170	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	179	45	5 324	759	1 140	306	169	18	687	187	190	41
Construction	93	16	3 719	1 296	624	169	60	28	346	45	147	49
Manufacturing	102	30	6 734	1 885	857	226	111	14	235	23	76	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	9	1 998	202	274	101	105	—	173	47	61	20
Wholesale trade	28	7	1 200	178	402	143	12	—	54	17	23	6
Retail trade	144	23	7 622	736	949	119	146	9	387	12	283	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	—	1 866	164	282	98	22	—	80	15	83	4
Business and repair services	28	9	1 039	131	149	32	10	—	132	22	14	—
Personal services	48	—	1 180	106	318	13	74	—	95	—	55	—
Professional and related services	200	15	12 422	1 059	1 263	169	204	40	842	125	328	66
Public administration	83	—	1 013	78	255	35	38	10	289	28	39	—
All other industries	256	6	1 650	226	841	92	442	33	736	206	523	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	488	88	25 956	4 982	4 041	845	557	66	1 999	327	885	144
Federal government workers	40	7	518	32	54	26	27	—	117	27	28	—
State and local government workers	229	14	10 141	693	1 084	180	188	21	980	126	284	44
Self-employed workers	281	24	3 579	354	998	146	400	47	273	60	392	62
Unpaid family workers	22	2	254	—	37	—	52	—	—	—	43	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	284	15	10 728	1 037	1 705	269	224	—	541	115	411	24

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 028	111	39 001	5 919	5 982	1 165	1 151	134	3 218	523	1 568	234
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	347	31	9 392	869	1 720	197	367	43	599	58	568	84
\$4,000 to \$5,999	118	12	3 830	363	684	133	163	25	289	17	125	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	143	5	4 345	455	874	159	116	7	538	114	170	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68	4	4 109	579	509	51	52	10	404	76	176	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	21	7 222	1 060	1 111	328	221	14	768	136	224	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	10	4 420	1 062	508	135	118	—	337	51	125	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	22	2 432	717	224	69	47	27	158	54	57	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	—	2 700	682	259	76	61	8	108	17	111	35
\$50,000 or more	17	6	551	132	93	17	6	—	17	—	12	—
Median	\$6 685	\$10 580	\$8 941	\$12 828	\$7 343	\$10 391	\$6 784	\$5 920	\$8 906	\$9 908	\$7 071	\$7 125

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	885	115	35 850	5 819	5 514	1 155	1 071	127	3 165	533	1 285	185
Drive alone	694	63	28 243	3 919	4 342	838	880	78	2 328	271	1 051	103
Carpool	191	52	7 607	1 900	1 172	317	191	49	837	262	234	82
Public transportation	—	—	127	53	28	24	7	3	7	7	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	104	53	28	24	7	3	7	7	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	58	—	2 306	95	205	10	101	4	166	—	107	19
Other means	20	—	897	94	116	8	12	—	18	—	59	46
Worked at home	97	—	1 268	—	351	—	33	—	13	—	181	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.35	1.14	1.25	1.13	1.20	1.11	1.31	1.19	1.46	1.11	1.36
Mean travel time to work	15.2	30.9	17.0	38.2	13.8	23.3	12.1	31.5	19.7	50.8	14.8	39.8
Car, truck, or van	15.7	30.9	17.5	38.6	13.5	23.0	12.8	30.9	20.2	50.7	14.6	41.6
Public transportation	—	—	34.2	45.9	54.9	47.5	59.6	99.0	60.0	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	2	—	126	36	11	11	—	—	7	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Duval		Eastland		Ector		Edwards		Ellis		El Paso	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 296	612	7 376	983	46 308	2 976	638	75	17 204	2 902	166 206	3 621
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 216	511	4 170	669	29 491	2 541	436	39	10 011	2 242	101 101	2 584
1 626	435	3 045	471	20 681	1 833	339	30	7 092	1 594	66 327	1 779
202	11	402	97	3 809	231	62	—	748	216	9 096	183
388	65	604	72	4 933	477	35	9	2 049	432	18 035	523
—	—	119	29	—	68	—	—	122	—	7 643	99
1 080	101	3 206	314	16 817	435	202	36	7 193	660	65 105	1 037
13	—	10	4	307	—	—	—	61	—	1 195	—
167	7	800	65	3 715	100	43	9	1 260	102	14 974	204
900	94	2 270	245	12 774	335	156	27	5 680	546	48 143	833
—	—	126	—	21	—	—	—	192	12	793	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
115	3	595	45	4 113	146	36	—	1 515	162	13 172	204
267	72	917	119	7 663	563	49	6	2 158	468	30 158	491
2 149	428	3 916	644	28 493	2 017	410	65	10 568	1 990	105 342	2 728
492	80	1 329	119	4 751	224	51	4	2 038	204	14 514	169
273	29	619	56	1 288	26	92	—	925	78	3 020	29
855	208	2 475	401	15 852	1 302	151	33	4 315	788	58 373	1 199
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 096	582	6 989	928	41 060	2 511	512	75	14 433	2 407	120 961	3 114
—	—	103	6	1 699	151	5	—	1 899	336	8 004	106
200	30	284	49	3 549	314	121	—	872	159	37 241	401
2 381	385	480	50	8 137	457	247	17	1 320	205	90 270	1 761
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
3 296	612	7 376	983	46 282	2 976	638	75	17 172	2 885	149 113	3 272
489	52	1 337	223	9 166	691	93	25	2 632	433	32 668	808
703	93	1 585	108	14 625	519	99	14	4 292	443	47 018	760
45	31	181	32	1 242	61	15	—	262	43	4 274	141
276	34	659	39	6 627	243	20	4	1 756	229	17 608	307
382	28	745	37	6 756	215	64	10	2 274	171	25 136	312
427	21	1 141	58	4 255	67	91	7	1 804	164	19 910	178
256	74	614	145	345	17	216	29	831	71	1 482	36
579	214	1 183	209	9 270	919	46	—	2 636	689	18 147	607
842	158	1 516	240	8 621	763	93	—	4 977	1 085	29 888	883
321	93	622	81	4 477	417	35	—	1 196	362	9 172	522
63	42	970	152	7 828	573	22	—	5 881	1 336	28 527	666
158	9	407	70	2 466	202	30	—	1 211	264	12 425	313
61	—	393	47	3 280	162	12	—	333	69	7 126	251
399	40	1 138	68	8 723	290	73	2	2 704	300	26 729	394
73	—	265	28	1 974	55	21	—	730	77	8 759	129
120	3	283	26	2 985	130	18	—	575	56	7 050	191
101	6	240	—	1 425	65	45	5	533	29	4 133	28
686	68	1 712	202	6 612	281	108	29	2 648	287	32 488	437
245	26	227	27	1 073	54	17	—	419	47	9 655	178
1 069	325	1 119	282	5 439	747	257	39	942	58	3 049	163
—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	32	17	17 093	349
1 973	483	4 844	658	37 732	2 601	295	18	13 552	2 499	110 152	2 604
101	4	84	4	462	8	15	4	185	19	25 680	598
887	85	986	106	4 634	208	128	25	1 880	241	22 733	274
276	40	1 377	215	3 093	159	200	28	1 475	131	7 257	145
59	—	85	—	387	—	—	—	112	12	384	—
557	39	1 717	164	7 112	242	103	7	3 567	334	27 230	532
EARNINGS IN 1979											
3 112	609	7 073	983	44 399	2 945	622	64	16 607	2 805	160 017	3 416
669	38	1 795	269	8 033	389	131	11	3 453	233	31 206	609
360	60	833	101	3 566	115	127	10	1 773	214	19 640	400
333	77	1 189	119	3 483	236	92	—	2 071	199	25 407	259
182	27	641	106	3 695	132	57	4	1 710	249	18 924	454
610	151	1 252	140	8 503	621	97	21	3 032	704	30 139	701
395	104	641	114	6 869	562	41	14	1 921	441	16 504	489
333	94	257	15	5 009	567	42	—	1 344	393	8 529	290
230	58	350	113	4 370	311	30	4	1 127	335	7 820	186
—	—	115	6	871	12	5	—	176	37	1 848	28
\$10 063	\$12 888	\$7 528	\$8 047	\$11 551	\$14 762	\$7 152	\$11 093	\$9 177	\$13 131	\$8 397	\$9 938
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 897	587	6 572	941	43 760	2 952	553	75	15 790	2 841	144 747	3 121
2 085	302	5 362	656	36 463	2 100	424	59	12 605	2 088	111 288	2 288
812	285	1 210	285	7 297	852	129	16	3 185	753	33 459	833
—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	38	—	5 846	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 759	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
276	19	538	36	912	2	60	—	619	30	9 996	199
43	6	107	6	947	22	—	—	249	31	3 698	255
80	—	159	—	666	—	25	—	508	—	1 919	—
1.22	1.52	1.12	1.22	1.11	1.22	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.15	1.19
21.7	53.4	14.7	31.5	16.4	35.7	13.1	30.5	16.4	35.7	18.6	29.2
23.0	54.5	15.2	30.5	16.5	35.5	14.2	30.5	16.7	35.9	18.5	28.8
—	—	—	—	7.6	—	—	—	25.8	—	34.0	25.8
35	10	88	4	167	—	—	—	63	—	729	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 708	513	2 966	396	4 130	531	4 990	1 154	1 303	262	2 166	245
Householder, wife present	3 610	386	1 946	235	3 113	447	3 510	926	1 076	215	1 711	163
Householder, no wife present	405	40	375	54	314	22	500	26	100	—	189	33
Other household member	603	87	645	107	684	43	980	202	111	31	252	35
In group quarters	90	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	16	16	14	14
Female	3 621	281	2 498	235	3 056	242	2 676	266	648	51	1 041	101
Householder, husband present	23	14	52	—	57	—	16	—	6	—	16	—
Householder, no husband present	775	36	678	85	672	50	388	41	124	13	128	12
Other household member	2 774	231	1 768	150	2 327	192	2 263	225	518	38	897	89
In group quarters	49	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	759	36	311	20	502	29	569	63	67	15	254	39
20 to 24 years	1 349	90	560	97	737	99	847	222	205	63	340	24
25 to 54 years	4 324	490	3 259	435	4 009	541	4 085	915	1 169	178	1 894	227
55 to 64 years	1 276	161	712	49	1 182	89	1 288	139	297	43	520	43
65 years and over	621	17	622	30	756	15	877	81	213	14	199	13
With one or more years of college	3 019	306	1 215	238	1 957	281	1 528	372	497	68	733	96

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 113	790	4 011	524	6 649	675	7 010	1 256	1 721	291	2 580	330
Black	58	4	1 107	83	414	63	510	114	51	—	157	—
Other races	158	—	346	24	123	35	146	50	179	22	470	16
Spanish origin ¹	344	27	506	76	99	38	387	147	328	22	744	30

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 329	794	5 464	631	7 186	773	7 666	1 420	1 951	313	3 207	346
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 364	157	855	158	1 318	160	981	173	317	40	554	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 422	184	1 394	133	1 772	171	1 696	163	346	18	579	44
Technicians and related support occupations	250	8	280	41	135	8	97	43	50	—	50	26
Sales occupations	1 194	150	513	58	556	39	834	78	128	11	204	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	978	26	601	34	1 081	124	765	42	168	7	325	6
Service occupations	957	52	889	48	976	59	932	65	233	11	458	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	973	43	630	57	569	33	986	67	476	54	1 042	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 216	156	651	140	956	179	1 435	411	173	39	211	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 397	202	1 045	95	1 595	171	1 636	541	406	151	363	64
Construction	758	72	389	93	436	78	975	394	81	14	174	81
Manufacturing	972	159	797	83	1 657	184	953	175	226	94	179	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	554	104	267	66	470	101	715	175	198	76	133	31
Wholesale trade	298	10	144	14	177	9	381	25	44	—	189	13
Retail trade	1 576	158	891	43	1 039	43	1 471	134	236	11	341	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	24	163	56	547	69	207	28	47	13	99	5
Business and repair services	289	18	139	15	210	74	159	12	38	—	37	12
Personal services	188	—	214	1	273	—	318	30	58	7	86	—
Professional and related services	2 032	146	1 649	179	1 610	163	934	130	380	17	739	91
Public administration	166	9	90	—	186	10	181	3	63	—	96	4
All other industries	1 201	94	721	81	581	42	1 372	314	580	81	1 134	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 377	547	3 448	457	4 702	606	5 204	1 163	1 116	277	1 850	172
Federal government workers	101	6	382	66	434	53	108	—	34	—	40	—
State and local government workers	1 364	98	728	46	956	55	777	90	319	12	528	81
Self-employed workers	1 414	141	847	56	1 044	57	1 422	152	440	24	751	93
Unpaid family workers	73	2	59	6	50	2	155	15	42	—	38	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 012	158	1 329	100	1 811	119	1 765	166	433	74	544	50

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 078	768	5 180	628	6 939	758	7 235	1 347	1 876	299	3 081	328
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 127	109	1 530	130	1 686	133	1 983	206	401	42	838	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	893	76	797	84	874	24	957	103	113	5	277	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 315	110	721	48	832	66	763	103	205	4	412	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	852	92	569	82	695	33	735	144	117	13	352	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 193	157	803	119	1 404	217	1 140	257	317	51	537	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	718	90	412	68	584	42	638	183	355	118	216	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	372	66	177	61	418	148	455	118	169	39	156	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	373	57	167	36	367	82	481	188	155	14	282	10
\$50,000 or more	235	11	4	—	79	13	83	45	44	13	11	—
Median	\$7 550	\$9 935	\$6 730	\$9 268	\$8 223	\$12 230	\$7 776	\$11 805	\$11 220	\$15 900	\$8 077	\$10 790

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 316	763	4 767	625	6 497	755	6 576	1 408	1 739	300	2 868	346
Drive alone	6 088	454	3 823	433	5 219	485	5 254	911	1 529	245	2 449	261
Carpool	1 228	309	944	192	1 278	270	1 322	497	210	55	419	85
Public transportation	49	—	30	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	385	17	344	2	262	10	444	3	80	—	195	—
Other means	79	14	59	4	74	8	109	9	53	13	41	—
Worked at home	500	—	264	—	307	—	537	—	79	—	93	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.29	1.12	1.22	1.12	1.26	1.13	1.27	1.07	1.13	1.09	1.19
Mean travel time to work	13.6	35.7	15.7	37.0	14.4	29.0	18.5	41.9	14.6	26.2	13.8	40.8
Car, truck, or van	13.8	36.5	16.2	37.2	14.8	29.2	19.2	41.9	15.2	26.0	14.4	40.8
Public transportation	13.4	—	15.0	—	15.2	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—
With a public transportation disability	53	2	47	—	40	13	57	18	12	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Foard		Fort Bend		Franklin		Freestone		Frio		Gaines	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	670	26	30 835	10 269	1 517	266	4 618	1 031	4 233	480	4 444	543
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	429	19	18 655	7 067	780	156	3 039	822	2 714	404	3 020	513
Householder, wife present	334	15	12 581	4 974	639	123	2 364	623	1 858	276	2 318	436
Householder, no wife present	48	4	2 581	1 107	50	17	259	87	310	26	239	28
Other household member	47	—	3 445	971	91	16	409	105	546	102	463	49
In group quarters	—	—	48	15	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Female	241	7	12 180	3 202	737	110	1 579	209	1 519	76	1 424	30
Householder, husband present	—	—	224	31	4	4	42	2	28	—	47	—
Householder, no husband present	54	—	2 550	1 059	152	26	275	29	324	15	207	—
Other household member	187	7	9 406	2 112	581	84	1 262	178	1 167	61	1 170	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	25	—	2 395	504	84	10	343	72	265	39	400	30
20 to 24 years	51	—	4 260	1 641	148	55	628	148	585	65	623	51
25 to 54 years	387	22	20 542	7 222	858	144	2 750	704	2 730	291	2 745	329
55 to 64 years	117	—	2 848	756	274	37	631	85	524	72	556	114
65 years and over	90	4	790	146	153	20	266	22	129	13	120	19
With one or more years of college	196	5	11 405	4 479	354	56	1 277	287	984	170	1 207	80
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	601	16	24 356	8 045	1 377	262	3 862	938	3 747	443	4 137	498
Black	8	—	3 792	1 652	108	4	705	64	26	—	33	21
Other races	61	10	2 687	572	32	—	51	29	460	37	274	24
Spanish origin ¹	72	14	4 956	976	19	2	65	15	2 455	144	909	110
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	670	26	30 829	10 269	1 517	266	4 618	1 031	4 233	480	4 423	522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	—	6 552	2 465	207	23	833	168	636	97	950	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176	3	8 016	2 168	344	32	984	133	1 159	81	760	53
Technicians and related support occupations	21	—	1 033	495	48	9	157	49	122	27	43	—
Sales occupations	59	—	2 771	488	134	7	311	29	461	41	312	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	3	4 212	1 185	162	16	516	55	576	13	405	30
Service occupations	61	4	3 683	661	278	32	594	69	555	21	427	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	199	2	1 165	101	192	3	298	4	763	116	860	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	7	6 185	2 737	206	96	951	361	614	99	883	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	10	5 228	2 137	290	80	958	296	506	66	543	65
Construction	73	4	3 448	1 689	129	59	445	168	348	50	281	65
Manufacturing	57	—	8 527	4 048	256	74	304	91	61	9	208	51
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	—	2 033	653	45	18	969	244	208	34	188	—
Wholesale trade	29	—	914	255	35	4	63	13	183	8	218	4
Retail trade	59	—	3 857	630	254	28	597	64	707	57	553	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	—	1 073	242	70	2	155	7	145	—	207	11
Business and repair services	13	—	928	374	33	8	107	11	166	4	117	—
Personal services	12	—	907	148	64	7	183	—	209	4	226	25
Professional and related services	104	4	5 701	1 408	329	30	870	166	887	100	788	34
Public administration	31	6	870	89	66	7	128	10	183	6	134	—
All other industries	223	12	2 571	733	236	29	797	257	1 136	208	1 503	320
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21
Private wage and salary workers	309	8	22 773	8 372	875	215	3 321	830	2 614	352	3 022	357
Federal government workers	25	6	158	27	16	2	59	6	133	—	31	21
State and local government workers	85	10	4 947	1 245	258	23	636	100	775	52	626	5
Self-employed workers	222	2	2 781	598	335	15	591	95	673	76	713	160
Unpaid family workers	29	—	176	27	33	11	11	—	38	—	52	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	137	—	4 974	1 023	345	67	883	97	635	65	763	60
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	547	23	29 655	9 966	1 441	250	4 413	987	4 094	464	4 164	526
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	129	—	4 651	871	452	80	870	92	932	60	874	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	95	—	2 306	644	201	23	481	43	696	35	283	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	92	—	2 576	533	206	29	395	55	623	87	395	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	83	7	2 355	822	106	25	304	63	473	56	537	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	—	6 120	2 087	202	32	787	214	676	69	792	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65	14	4 852	1 941	113	32	477	174	310	63	465	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	2	3 082	1 441	71	19	512	158	150	36	413	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	—	3 224	1 471	76	10	501	175	171	31	295	90
\$50,000 or more	35	—	489	156	14	—	86	13	63	27	110	12
Median	\$8 181	\$15 701	\$11 896	\$15 046	\$6 655	\$7 517	\$10 710	\$15 564	\$7 345	\$9 786	\$9 974	\$12 373
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	586	26	28 903	10 097	1 293	266	4 307	1 025	3 780	465	4 074	508
Drive alone	514	12	21 588	6 975	1 028	167	3 241	586	2 832	303	3 177	375
Carpool	72	14	7 315	3 122	265	99	1 066	439	948	162	897	133
Public transportation	—	—	68	16	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	16	16	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	35	—	723	9	105	—	160	—	195	—	147	—
Other means	14	—	406	147	14	—	32	6	83	15	129	35
Worked at home	35	—	735	—	99	—	103	—	175	—	94	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 08	1.58	1.17	1.23	1.13	1.28	1.16	1.34	1.17	1.30	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	12.6	58.7	22.2	32.5	15.1	27.8	20.5	44.8	18.5	44.2	14.1	42.6
Car, truck, or van	13.0	58.7	22.6	32.6	14.9	27.8	21.1	44.8	19.1	43.7	14.5	43.2
Public transportation	—	—	30.8	40.0	45.0	—	12.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	8	—	106	56	31	6	28	8	28	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	38 527	6 055	1 402	353	2 805	159	456	140	1 030	275	3 397	477
Householder, wife present.....	25 755	3 985	1 110	275	2 115	103	356	98	752	197	2 481	334
Householder, no wife present.....	5 804	1 025	140	38	267	53	23	—	107	25	287	37
Other household member.....	6 715	1 028	152	40	423	3	77	42	160	42	608	86
In group quarters.....	253	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	21	20
Female	28 693	2 121	768	70	2 153	91	50	23	592	—	2 264	181
Householder, husband present.....	693	31	—	—	55	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Householder, no husband present.....	7 291	495	128	—	358	—	4	4	132	—	442	41
Other household member.....	20 542	1 581	631	61	1 740	91	46	19	454	—	1 816	140
In group quarters.....	167	14	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	4 393	473	196	52	396	—	30	18	81	16	427	46
20 to 24 years.....	9 384	1 315	258	64	522	36	40	—	179	62	631	83
25 to 54 years.....	43 226	5 465	1 374	237	2 697	158	341	111	949	171	3 400	424
55 to 64 years.....	8 072	813	257	41	866	44	65	34	244	15	639	64
65 years and over.....	2 145	110	85	29	477	12	30	—	169	11	564	41
With one or more years of college.....	25 477	3 473	671	102	1 352	74	117	51	413	78	1 286	211

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	53 682	7 280	1 858	384	4 796	213	449	150	1 312	235	4 726	551
Black.....	10 284	620	28	—	17	12	—	—	152	25	524	52
Other races.....	3 254	276	284	39	145	25	57	13	158	15	411	55
Spanish origin ¹	6 904	449	330	49	430	71	74	4	379	47	1 187	121

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	66 912	8 159	2 170	423	4 958	250	506	163	1 614	267	5 661	658
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	14 587	2 306	313	45	736	52	36	—	276	34	899	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	19 769	1 325	441	71	1 336	69	73	67	248	10	1 261	55
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 441	233	54	—	127	7	—	—	33	10	101	17
Sales occupations.....	5 698	492	69	30	613	34	56	53	113	—	569	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	11 630	600	318	41	596	28	17	14	102	—	591	33
Service occupations.....	8 579	545	172	—	748	31	9	—	331	16	688	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	486	57	322	98	585	26	279	55	205	36	1 008	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	12 358	2 178	389	131	861	28	53	31	391	151	658	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	11 133	1 748	533	78	692	44	56	10	163	20	1 147	217
Construction.....	7 238	1 467	140	27	579	18	29	18	252	93	350	89
Manufacturing.....	10 094	1 361	417	42	364	24	10	—	8	—	608	139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	6 303	826	96	—	200	—	20	—	102	55	348	18
Wholesale trade.....	2 053	186	27	27	277	25	—	—	13	—	261	33
Retail trade.....	9 779	790	225	17	1 069	25	77	66	230	—	936	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 391	316	50	—	165	—	—	—	50	—	210	15
Business and repair services.....	2 543	322	37	13	187	2	5	—	67	22	211	8
Personal services.....	1 961	57	51	—	200	—	—	—	89	—	212	—
Professional and related services.....	17 086	1 522	305	29	1 013	79	22	—	363	10	1 086	170
Public administration.....	2 498	104	69	12	247	31	12	—	79	—	172	18
All other industries.....	2 966	1 208	753	256	657	46	331	79	361	87	1 267	130
Armed forces, at work.....	308	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	47 018	6 644	1 498	279	3 230	169	219	79	989	223	3 778	434
Federal government workers.....	1 795	150	40	12	160	36	—	—	22	8	119	33
State and local government workers.....	13 913	1 021	213	12	519	24	38	—	308	10	686	100
Self-employed workers.....	4 225	347	407	120	1 013	21	231	66	293	34	1 029	66
Unpaid family workers.....	269	14	12	—	36	—	18	18	10	—	49	25
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	12 284	1 280	342	91	1 417	67	50	16	449	75	1 226	146

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	64 861	8 034	2 111	411	4 795	250	480	143	1 595	275	5 345	621
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	10 850	948	372	112	1 354	33	77	53	443	39	1 319	131
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 700	470	227	35	539	48	43	4	218	37	794	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 376	282	204	35	687	42	54	—	173	28	779	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 022	412	276	66	630	39	23	4	107	13	558	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 479	1 501	381	14	853	38	68	12	210	61	965	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 414	1 524	304	62	397	29	62	14	205	33	454	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 022	1 275	139	9	206	17	94	46	136	40	132	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	8 105	1 551	157	78	81	4	43	10	68	11	209	28
\$50,000 or more.....	893	71	51	—	48	—	16	—	35	13	135	—
Median.....	\$11 719	\$16 011	\$9 830	\$8 712	\$7 469	\$8 103	\$12 753	\$14 207	\$7 578	\$11 224	\$7 436	\$10 145

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	60 132	7 778	1 998	423	4 336	245	455	163	1 411	275	5 028	654
Drive alone.....	44 242	5 182	1 436	250	3 608	187	378	98	987	160	3 825	418
Carpool.....	15 890	2 596	562	173	728	58	77	65	424	115	1 203	236
Public transportation.....	1 426	98	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	1 047	98	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 878	64	38	—	157	5	38	—	95	—	264	4
Other means.....	1 719	236	37	—	107	—	4	—	48	—	47	—
Worked at home.....	1 065	—	97	—	348	—	9	—	68	—	322	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.26	1.21	1.37	1.10	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.23	1.36	1.17	1.28
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.1	43.2	17.6	39.4	13.9	29.5	21.8	46.6	19.0	42.0	14.5	35.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.4	43.3	17.9	39.4	14.4	30.1	23.5	46.6	19.9	42.0	14.6	36.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.8	74.1	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	174	—	—	—	28	—	4	—	8	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
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Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 483	751	20 307	2 498	26 709	8 759	3 233	898	6 929	1 225	8 251	754
Householder, wife present	4 935	536	15 310	2 000	19 152	6 810	2 050	640	4 668	792	6 342	595
Householder, no wife present	703	87	2 072	168	2 874	592	383	97	607	108	571	20
Other household member	832	128	2 802	310	4 331	1 345	800	161	1 564	314	1 224	125
In group quarters	13	—	123	20	352	12	—	—	90	11	114	14
Female	3 736	173	15 669	1 363	17 550	3 719	1 810	312	5 012	733	5 032	316
Householder, husband present	41	—	234	8	309	52	35	—	30	4	97	—
Householder, no husband present	867	34	3 161	169	4 007	573	366	43	817	137	1 113	62
Other household member	2 810	135	12 070	1 162	13 156	3 088	1 409	269	4 087	592	3 660	242
In group quarters	18	4	204	24	78	6	—	—	78	—	162	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	854	63	2 686	241	3 591	893	496	78	1 386	174	1 164	98
20 to 24 years	1 151	104	5 042	519	6 109	1 465	732	205	1 565	308	1 791	160
25 to 34 years	6 263	665	22 474	2 681	28 145	8 595	2 822	793	7 009	1 243	8 099	590
35 to 44 years	1 437	68	4 245	350	4 833	1 256	712	109	1 342	159	1 528	164
45 years and over	514	24	1 529	70	1 581	269	281	25	639	74	701	58
With one or more years of college	3 090	322	12 613	1 062	16 447	3 814	1 400	493	3 172	690	4 054	265

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 536	873	33 510	3 547	37 723	10 993	3 776	968	10 303	1 698	10 939	834
Black	347	8	1 949	177	5 672	1 370	1 088	216	598	23	502	41
Other races	336	43	517	137	864	115	179	26	1 040	237	1 842	195
Spanish origin ¹	425	92	372	49	778	61	535	59	2 953	558	3 072	315

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 219	924	35 935	3 840	44 241	12 464	5 043	1 210	11 929	1 958	13 283	1 070
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 007	167	6 710	590	7 971	1 615	703	253	2 205	438	2 328	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 796	159	9 948	749	12 618	2 896	1 078	155	3 073	393	3 556	198
Technicians and related support occupations	153	21	1 117	59	1 032	336	71	12	204	26	270	24
Sales occupations	1 377	58	3 493	273	5 451	1 144	449	44	1 400	174	1 458	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 266	80	5 338	417	6 135	1 416	558	99	1 469	193	1 828	108
Service occupations	1 216	26	4 115	251	5 368	1 044	647	86	1 595	144	1 265	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	402	25	779	77	332	108	661	82	917	164	2 090	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 712	195	5 833	866	8 545	3 213	941	402	1 683	374	2 007	235
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 086	352	8 550	1 307	9 407	3 588	1 013	232	2 456	445	2 037	228
Construction	898	277	2 253	367	3 787	1 519	568	287	1 127	252	873	197
Manufacturing	1 890	239	12 028	1 797	9 470	3 587	1 196	280	2 696	523	1 695	239
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	553	76	2 458	280	3 022	937	268	124	559	156	695	40
Wholesale trade	481	29	1 205	134	2 186	575	131	21	421	53	830	36
Retail trade	1 989	46	5 569	444	8 737	1 884	806	130	2 044	195	2 227	161
Finance, insurance, and real estate	334	21	1 701	128	2 092	449	114	—	526	60	542	12
Business and repair services	332	19	1 022	51	1 755	546	101	20	342	28	464	20
Personal services	350	—	1 055	71	1 640	252	282	37	363	33	478	20
Professional and related services	1 473	97	6 495	324	6 993	1 347	707	143	2 180	294	2 403	101
Public administration	305	8	890	67	1 152	254	93	13	416	58	454	25
All other industries	1 614	112	1 259	177	3 407	1 114	777	155	1 255	306	2 622	219
Armed forces, at work	—	—	41	21	18	14	—	—	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 008	804	28 782	3 279	36 554	10 879	3 633	973	8 552	1 471	9 016	731
Federal government workers	188	5	563	99	338	131	33	—	168	47	233	21
State and local government workers	801	48	3 375	180	4 138	770	543	150	1 630	231	1 588	53
Self-employed workers	1 093	63	3 002	277	3 001	668	782	87	1 413	155	2 311	253
Unpaid family workers	129	4	254	26	228	30	52	—	178	54	135	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 018	154	6 235	407	8 488	2 098	1 124	171	3 127	390	2 522	166

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 844	892	34 959	3 712	42 548	12 093	4 745	1 195	11 502	1 863	12 840	1 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 859	168	6 356	528	7 977	1 914	1 187	145	3 283	394	3 041	210
\$4,000 to \$5,999	832	64	2 991	199	3 796	945	456	110	1 297	207	1 419	116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	772	70	3 918	335	4 279	955	556	71	1 415	271	1 401	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	783	51	4 144	451	4 049	1 037	532	183	1 450	198	1 220	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 724	104	7 729	1 047	8 213	2 416	888	234	2 043	461	2 780	242
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 385	171	4 699	536	6 325	2 267	512	202	753	102	1 500	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 251	117	2 627	344	4 247	1 593	270	78	636	96	627	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 046	137	2 049	235	3 093	920	274	155	531	111	664	22
\$50,000 or more	192	10	446	37	569	46	70	17	94	23	188	17
Median	\$11 523	\$14 308	\$10 028	\$11 122	\$10 489	\$11 975	\$8 652	\$11 437	\$7 655	\$8 601	\$8 916	\$10 167

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 388	833	33 691	3 780	42 132	12 274	4 473	1 210	10 792	1 911	11 969	1 049
Drive alone	7 930	598	26 106	2 159	34 068	9 337	3 090	743	8 265	1 234	9 782	748
Carpool	1 458	235	7 585	1 621	8 064	2 937	1 383	467	2 527	677	2 187	301
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	107	7	6	—	14	—	2	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	35	7	6	—	14	—	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	422	60	1 087	25	1 046	43	253	—	478	14	756	12
Other means	138	31	555	56	525	154	45	—	177	33	113	9
Worked at home	271	—	643	—	449	—	266	—	480	—	443	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.22	1.14	1.35	1.12	1.16	1.22	1.31	1.15	1.25	1.11	1.21
Mean travel time to work	14.7	34.6	17.3	35.1	18.4	29.7	20.0	39.4	15.6	30.5	13.1	32.6
Car, truck, or van	14.6	35.0	17.7	35.6	18.6	29.8	20.9	39.4	15.9	31.1	13.7	33.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	28.2	90.0	45.0	—	10.0	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	126	4	185	18	5	—	89	27	70	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 285	154	1 638	204	1 867	293	1 426	141	5 038	1 412	681 204	78 987
Householder, wife present.....	1 060	102	1 305	175	1 504	237	1 135	79	3 533	1 008	438 725	61 884
Householder, no wife present.....	87	18	189	11	199	20	96	3	384	94	119 254	5 677
Other household member.....	138	34	144	18	164	36	183	47	1 121	310	121 287	11 063
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	1 938	363
Female	805	116	1 291	126	903	74	774	42	3 242	412	450 869	33 718
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	8	—	26	—	26	—	50	26	10 840	519
Householder, no husband present.....	210	4	193	7	131	4	139	13	566	85	124 432	4 836
Other household member.....	595	112	1 090	119	746	70	609	29	2 626	301	314 244	28 182
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 353	181

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	134	23	266	50	153	30	164	15	785	157	71 050	5 732
20 to 24 years.....	252	34	229	11	296	30	170	39	983	302	174 956	13 201
25 to 54 years.....	1 273	169	1 422	217	1 709	233	1 169	82	5 193	1 126	769 050	84 836
55 to 64 years.....	323	36	592	31	457	69	427	47	1 014	179	96 265	7 689
65 years and over.....	108	8	420	21	155	5	270	—	305	60	20 752	1 247
With one or more years of college.....	575	84	594	88	1 089	121	582	62	2 020	489	508 641	50 011

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 907	267	2 818	327	2 614	345	2 045	175	7 305	1 541	867 243	98 228
Black.....	117	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	903	242	176 119	8 664
Other races.....	66	3	111	3	156	22	84	8	72	41	88 711	5 813
Spanish origin ¹	218	3	105	3	231	22	157	8	154	57	137 561	9 895

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 090	270	2 929	330	2 770	367	2 187	170	8 280	1 824	1 130 918	112 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	305	65	429	43	457	50	222	19	1 501	299	290 720	28 661
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	525	73	576	40	659	57	505	25	2 095	327	393 046	35 542
Technicians and related support occupations.....	16	4	59	2	39	4	37	9	142	70	45 813	5 247
Sales occupations.....	276	31	215	22	301	20	193	—	1 121	104	126 696	12 010
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	233	38	302	16	319	33	275	16	832	153	220 537	18 285
Service occupations.....	193	24	470	49	165	5	310	17	912	82	103 912	6 700
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	525	41	558	66	738	135	400	21	204	60	6 128	699
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	200	40	324	52	384	78	329	48	1 574	598	170 035	23 353
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	342	27	572	80	367	42	421	40	1 994	458	167 077	17 568
Construction.....	143	42	254	52	157	—	114	18	740	307	115 401	16 181
Manufacturing.....	16	—	381	44	137	26	400	12	1 639	478	204 637	22 352
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	309	56	107	19	140	39	229	14	782	280	98 076	12 223
Wholesale trade.....	91	18	68	10	179	—	56	—	229	38	74 421	7 260
Retail trade.....	339	52	472	42	309	10	248	—	1 626	196	165 347	13 636
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	121	—	128	6	129	—	105	—	235	4	76 163	5 826
Business and repair services.....	56	4	45	6	117	34	83	15	227	11	66 690	6 183
Personal services.....	83	—	103	5	56	—	79	—	271	17	31 799	1 524
Professional and related services.....	280	38	693	67	424	34	312	36	1 563	281	196 861	14 620
Public administration.....	34	—	101	—	83	—	39	3	241	25	31 330	3 750
All other industries.....	618	60	577	79	1 039	224	503	72	727	187	70 253	8 968
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	1 155	182
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 236	180	1 726	207	1 750	242	1 352	149	6 144	1 485	947 381	97 196
Federal government workers.....	32	—	19	8	14	—	48	13	126	67	25 337	3 647
State and local government workers.....	218	7	427	57	377	20	189	21	1 279	189	98 355	6 965
Self-employed workers.....	548	83	704	58	562	73	589	—	671	71	57 494	4 675
Unpaid family workers.....	56	—	53	—	67	32	22	—	60	12	3 506	222
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	327	35	765	102	416	32	374	34	1 783	329	155 452	12 681

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 963	266	2 798	330	2 615	335	2 108	183	7 873	1 771	1 095 353	110 467
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	503	38	794	93	413	27	498	42	1 607	260	141 377	10 735
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	172	33	399	50	191	16	241	27	688	84	70 903	5 080
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	279	28	352	21	275	16	276	26	901	146	79 527	6 212
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	184	32	376	67	271	14	172	—	500	95	91 764	6 885
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	465	80	460	53	485	75	285	18	1 511	438	225 284	18 203
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	109	19	200	16	278	70	262	46	1 213	335	169 078	18 810
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	141	26	121	30	339	66	207	4	791	273	125 075	17 371
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	101	10	70	—	291	39	139	20	550	127	160 097	23 398
\$50,000 or more.....	9	—	26	—	72	12	28	—	112	13	32 248	3 773
Median.....	\$8 299	\$10 068	\$7 170	\$8 030	\$11 215	\$16 048	\$8 453	\$7 731	\$10 550	\$12 931	\$13 221	\$16 778

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 960	270	2 506	330	2 471	304	1 980	183	7 514	1 820	1 039 129	109 077
Drive alone.....	1 576	176	2 009	216	2 074	240	1 633	145	5 769	1 305	788 380	76 765
Carpool.....	384	94	497	114	397	64	347	38	1 745	515	250 749	32 312
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	37 830	963
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	36 770	872
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	37	—	181	—	196	63	64	—	361	4	28 911	853
Other means.....	19	—	29	—	38	—	45	—	66	—	13 945	1 812
Worked at home.....	74	—	213	—	65	—	111	—	286	—	12 258	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.23	1.12	1.26	1.10	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.21	1.16	1.21
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.7	28.6	12.4	33.8	11.8	21.1	12.4	46.9	19.1	35.2	27.5	41.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	11.9	28.6	13.0	33.8	12.4	25.1	12.9	46.9	19.8	35.2	27.4	41.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.7	—	45.8	51.7
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	19	—	46	—	14	—	—	—	83	—	4 966	236

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 652	3 039	752	190	2 035	273	7 909	2 194	1 736	421	6 352	1 082
Householder, wife present	7 634	2 334	585	158	1 554	199	4 490	1 514	1 315	339	4 668	823
Householder, no wife present	1 139	308	122	24	128	11	1 228	214	234	34	552	107
Other household member	1 779	397	45	8	341	51	1 841	415	187	48	1 099	152
In group quarters	100	—	—	—	12	12	350	51	—	—	33	—
Female	6 556	882	418	181	1 075	57	5 940	925	709	37	4 700	381
Householder, husband present	101	26	4	—	14	—	84	13	20	—	60	—
Householder, no husband present	1 309	234	96	67	202	—	1 219	114	79	—	955	50
Other household member	5 051	616	318	114	859	57	4 108	798	610	37	3 658	331
In group quarters	95	6	—	—	—	—	529	—	—	—	27	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 296	244	26	8	225	12	1 299	211	141	10	948	97
20 to 24 years	2 396	588	135	59	254	53	3 472	398	338	94	1 360	168
25 to 54 years	10 895	2 619	736	210	1 632	164	7 699	2 317	1 595	342	6 621	974
55 to 64 years	2 022	409	168	63	572	45	1 070	157	220	12	1 482	172
65 years and over	599	61	105	31	427	56	309	36	151	—	641	52
With one or more years of college	6 124	1 486	484	110	956	98	7 304	1 662	607	90	3 262	401

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 767	3 222	1 096	341	2 802	294	11 675	2 660	2 250	423	9 725	1 288
Black	4 163	661	—	—	111	5	639	215	—	—	1 165	175
Other races	278	38	74	30	197	31	1 535	244	195	35	162	—
Spanish origin ¹	390	61	85	30	325	81	3 864	710	296	33	160	29

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 197	3 921	1 170	371	3 110	330	13 820	3 119	2 432	458	11 050	1 463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 254	627	265	49	553	17	4 073	1 110	319	33	1 822	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 653	805	137	41	605	54	3 364	619	422	25	2 809	201
Technicians and related support occupations	547	169	14	—	50	8	223	63	44	17	245	41
Sales occupations	1 644	241	61	20	294	19	1 276	184	184	4	1 130	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 462	395	62	21	261	27	1 865	372	194	4	1 434	104
Service occupations	1 814	225	165	85	444	13	2 645	440	273	30	1 331	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	452	148	384	90	800	118	412	83	301	4	479	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 001	978	123	79	381	69	1 760	466	464	214	2 084	485
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 023	1 138	96	27	327	59	1 566	401	653	152	2 525	512
Construction	1 248	509	51	7	154	17	1 077	320	259	59	1 355	371
Manufacturing	5 494	1 990	10	—	155	58	1 696	576	171	11	2 193	318
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	942	233	45	22	162	13	510	240	276	49	857	136
Wholesale trade	637	66	20	14	156	13	228	47	65	10	304	21
Retail trade	2 459	273	161	65	507	34	2 510	375	316	19	1 866	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	641	87	4	—	127	12	599	117	89	—	574	53
Business and repair services	497	64	33	23	126	4	513	97	88	29	348	26
Personal services	732	54	25	21	104	4	658	99	85	10	392	12
Professional and related services	2 989	258	346	92	529	17	4 883	1 009	215	6	1 924	166
Public administration	517	53	33	—	110	—	538	138	46	4	251	2
All other industries	1 041	334	442	127	980	158	608	101	822	261	986	213
Armed forces, at work	11	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	13	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 271	3 421	579	279	1 723	218	8 284	1 990	1 948	399	7 963	1 184
Federal government workers	240	65	13	—	63	2	589	225	13	—	105	5
State and local government workers	1 959	179	290	38	384	12	3 812	783	189	14	1 359	116
Self-employed workers	1 637	248	254	54	863	98	1 109	109	295	45	1 537	151
Unpaid family workers	101	8	34	—	77	—	55	12	—	—	88	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 190	439	167	62	730	52	4 501	593	349	33	2 648	293

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 601	3 747	1 140	359	2 994	330	13 367	3 025	2 335	458	10 507	1 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 302	422	211	89	736	52	4 343	470	270	27	2 300	249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 563	184	134	77	368	44	1 719	262	228	39	1 143	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 595	266	127	46	190	39	1 143	322	212	6	1 354	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 559	302	75	24	248	33	1 242	252	151	4	1 190	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 376	826	241	57	668	77	2 085	681	618	63	2 070	395
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 430	718	77	21	307	43	1 299	463	258	83	1 003	119
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 361	520	118	45	156	19	796	301	279	113	704	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 235	477	105	—	214	23	647	235	303	107	584	84
\$50,000 or more	180	32	52	—	107	—	93	39	16	16	159	30
Median	\$10 274	\$13 941	\$10 312	\$6 587	\$9 637	\$9 818	\$7 087	\$11 083	\$11 900	\$20 207	\$8 767	\$10 468

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 802	3 823	955	358	2 803	315	11 925	2 913	2 068	458	10 154	1 437
Drive alone	12 322	2 631	652	183	2 352	254	9 072	2 012	1 495	258	7 946	940
Carpool	3 480	1 192	303	175	451	61	2 853	901	573	200	2 208	497
Public transportation	75	—	20	13	—	—	217	28	—	—	48	13
Bus or streetcar	53	—	20	13	—	—	181	28	—	—	48	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	814	39	115	—	107	—	1 079	119	167	—	430	13
Other means	170	59	14	—	35	15	255	59	—	—	114	—
Worked at home	347	—	66	—	165	—	373	—	210	—	306	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.40	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.22	1.47	1.14	1.26
Mean travel time to work	19.0	33.0	12.5	20.3	14.1	31.7	15.2	28.7	19.9	60.4	18.6	41.3
Car, truck, or van	19.6	33.3	12.8	19.9	14.5	32.5	16.0	29.3	21.1	60.4	19.0	41.7
Public transportation	22.3	—	45.8	30.0	—	—	13.9	32.0	—	—	29.6	30.0
With a public transportation disability	64	6	—	—	7	—	35	11	13	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Hidalgo		Hill		Hackley		Hood		Hopkins		Houston	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
79 312	2 441	7 448	833	8 091	1 028	3 893	568	9 405	1 000	5 951	613
46 817	2 030	4 145	549	5 357	798	2 209	435	5 552	669	3 594	538
34 135	1 525	3 019	401	3 979	515	1 587	332	4 166	491	2 694	416
2 707	160	359	47	549	87	236	31	549	78	265	26
9 888	300	736	101	777	196	386	72	826	89	560	74
87	45	31	—	52	—	—	—	11	11	75	22
32 495	411	3 303	284	2 734	230	1 684	133	3 853	331	2 357	75
229	13	44	13	33	—	—	—	36	20	35	—
5 497	92	723	47	380	44	286	9	835	78	462	9
26 699	306	2 516	224	2 223	186	1 398	124	2 976	227	1 854	60
70	—	20	—	98	—	—	—	6	6	6	6
5 375	119	619	63	802	103	295	14	542	34	372	56
12 303	355	902	158	1 207	203	505	143	1 400	182	774	83
51 408	1 529	4 071	468	4 969	642	2 242	347	5 698	648	3 543	396
7 773	355	1 315	124	672	57	476	64	1 215	94	829	51
2 453	83	541	20	441	23	375	—	550	42	433	27
23 912	705	2 003	268	2 497	395	1 148	207	2 483	297	1 463	164
67 488	2 020	6 681	723	6 880	857	3 871	568	8 480	941	4 570	565
186	45	443	61	407	52	—	—	800	49	1 326	48
11 638	376	324	49	804	119	22	—	125	10	55	—
61 008	1 448	399	56	1 407	170	82	23	117	6	102	32
79 245	2 414	7 444	833	8 091	1 028	3 893	568	9 405	1 000	5 951	613
16 006	554	1 248	191	1 351	222	632	105	1 431	221	940	88
22 419	377	1 716	113	1 851	154	1 072	74	2 155	125	1 350	78
1 534	78	85	—	94	13	116	—	214	12	125	5
9 593	198	854	49	671	64	519	37	843	50	485	12
11 292	101	777	64	1 086	77	437	37	1 098	63	740	61
9 371	141	1 112	31	844	13	606	33	982	35	929	67
7 267	282	879	52	1 112	216	225	18	1 357	72	510	40
9 043	391	950	166	1 698	277	596	166	1 333	244	922	171
15 139	669	1 539	280	1 235	146	762	172	2 147	303	1 300	169
4 932	280	601	185	601	104	473	137	540	107	600	176
8 299	224	1 397	208	235	32	339	54	2 191	332	1 150	61
4 100	205	421	65	251	19	271	115	661	64	312	48
6 882	272	163	9	341	16	53	—	543	66	172	13
14 002	207	1 336	75	1 254	84	911	82	1 356	99	871	20
3 304	61	180	21	348	12	307	—	245	25	168	26
2 840	22	203	31	413	60	122	—	325	40	187	10
2 692	32	294	6	173	—	114	—	276	—	225	—
18 089	289	1 573	110	1 539	205	635	77	1 421	127	1 237	76
4 457	194	275	4	217	4	215	15	282	35	364	57
9 648	628	1 001	119	2 719	492	453	88	1 565	105	665	126
67	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53 887	1 829	4 759	632	5 629	686	2 594	415	6 463	760	3 849	459
2 385	232	131	2	85	—	60	12	131	10	83	3
16 327	183	1 135	111	1 210	176	564	90	1 067	126	1 109	92
6 397	184	1 337	82	1 135	162	633	51	1 625	100	851	59
316	13	86	6	32	4	42	—	119	4	59	—
16 537	327	1 861	176	1 719	201	888	61	1 728	139	1 276	84
75 373	2 354	7 120	794	7 739	986	3 707	557	9 092	952	5 785	601
19 067	347	1 785	158	1 913	170	925	94	1 959	195	1 287	107
10 572	147	1 027	77	671	41	484	46	1 007	94	797	41
11 596	209	927	93	645	94	382	25	994	81	714	46
8 446	297	709	75	796	161	347	56	996	98	543	57
13 398	553	1 273	143	1 466	297	712	107	1 866	190	1 045	94
4 932	337	606	127	926	61	365	59	1 072	139	684	95
3 223	185	306	31	820	120	237	127	464	88	389	95
3 211	208	367	66	378	20	198	43	610	52	254	60
928	71	120	24	124	22	57	—	124	15	72	6
\$7 388	\$11 143	\$7 614	\$9 840	\$9 609	\$10 259	\$8 360	\$12 196	\$9 177	\$10 136	\$8 348	\$12 186
71 757	2 298	6 566	831	7 533	994	3 365	508	8 258	961	5 502	599
52 957	1 503	5 221	575	5 858	643	2 849	344	6 687	613	4 317	354
18 800	795	1 345	256	1 675	351	516	164	1 571	348	1 185	245
541	—	26	2	—	—	38	38	22	12	5	—
386	—	17	2	—	—	38	38	10	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 292	85	295	—	325	4	142	8	559	—	258	—
1 200	58	144	—	71	30	67	14	89	27	91	14
1 522	—	417	—	162	—	281	—	477	—	95	—
1.18	1.32	1.13	1.22	1.16	1.31	1.10	1.26	1.12	1.29	1.14	1.30
16.4	40.0	15.7	39.9	15.0	33.3	19.3	46.9	15.7	37.2	17.3	37.9
16.8	40.4	16.3	39.9	15.4	33.6	19.5	47.9	16.1	36.8	17.8	38.5
28.1	—	38.3	45.0	—	—	48.9	48.9	94.9	99.0	3.0	—
354	3	38	—	19	—	34	11	37	18	52	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Howard		Hudspeth		Hunt		Hutchinson		Irion		Jack	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	12 503	620	999	188	18 794	2 590	10 919	1 275	528	126	2 579	420
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 575	490	779	167	10 440	1 720	7 671	1 101	377	114	1 612	321
Householder, wife present	5 464	341	537	121	7 502	1 322	5 849	790	305	114	1 215	202
Householder, no wife present	801	66	109	8	1 136	117	783	117	38	—	123	44
Other household member	1 253	83	133	38	1 651	274	1 011	194	34	—	274	75
In group quarters	57	—	—	—	151	7	28	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 928	130	220	21	8 354	870	3 248	174	151	12	967	99
Householder, husband present	101	—	—	—	168	2	46	—	—	—	10	—
Householder, no husband present	1 276	14	23	—	1 638	167	660	35	38	12	214	9
Other household member	3 486	116	197	21	6 270	687	2 508	139	113	—	743	90
In group quarters	65	—	—	—	278	14	34	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 062	48	63	—	1 540	94	657	101	35	—	271	68
20 to 24 years	1 441	74	151	29	2 674	292	1 414	251	52	15	263	31
25 to 54 years	7 667	335	630	140	11 036	1 665	6 683	796	334	93	1 530	255
55 to 64 years	1 753	136	109	11	2 498	467	1 695	112	62	18	347	66
65 years and over	580	27	46	8	1 046	72	470	15	45	—	168	—
With one or more years of college	3 660	148	229	58	7 356	1 128	3 560	433	165	39	569	138
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 489	546	917	175	16 756	2 407	10 343	1 204	477	111	2 507	380
Black	445	13	—	—	1 664	156	225	13	—	—	58	40
Other races	1 569	61	82	13	374	27	351	58	51	15	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 290	165	505	124	385	12	583	169	144	59	24	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 503	620	993	182	18 751	2 581	10 919	1 275	528	126	2 579	420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 346	147	144	22	4 327	687	1 517	113	64	12	382	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 555	94	154	13	5 396	574	2 854	189	119	26	596	97
Technicians and related support occupations	441	—	24	—	559	110	459	31	8	—	41	—
Sales occupations	1 138	62	59	13	1 679	148	1 192	25	61	26	169	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 976	27	71	—	3 158	316	1 203	133	50	—	386	69
Service occupations	2 029	38	97	21	2 223	226	1 033	38	42	—	265	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	613	63	270	7	618	32	1 172	—	113	14	224	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 856	173	156	64	2 638	594	2 777	555	116	56	527	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 104	105	172	55	3 549	468	2 566	380	74	18	585	116
Construction	842	121	83	8	1 106	300	1 393	450	65	33	282	56
Manufacturing	1 755	23	10	10	5 773	1 002	2 719	229	20	14	140	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	809	49	64	12	1 027	144	904	187	16	—	280	45
Wholesale trade	480	5	8	—	288	46	518	18	49	26	91	57
Retail trade	2 133	32	123	13	2 990	278	1 804	73	58	—	315	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	401	38	7	—	800	42	241	20	12	—	172	7
Business and repair services	407	5	11	—	549	72	336	26	8	—	99	28
Personal services	355	—	29	—	543	59	267	4	16	—	90	9
Professional and related services	3 322	70	92	16	4 325	483	1 164	98	51	12	370	29
Public administration	417	28	106	17	673	91	231	5	26	—	61	4
All other industries	1 582	249	460	106	677	64	1 342	165	207	41	679	124
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	6	43	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 429	437	626	138	13 012	2 028	8 825	1 111	283	69	1 808	302
Federal government workers	723	25	64	16	462	71	109	13	10	—	49	4
State and local government workers	2 007	53	163	23	3 416	363	913	73	96	30	239	28
Self-employed workers	1 307	105	142	11	1 753	95	1 043	58	135	27	387	72
Unpaid family workers	37	—	4	—	151	33	29	20	4	—	96	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 191	113	165	17	4 477	381	1 578	179	85	—	455	38
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 050	596	960	188	18 089	2 528	10 733	1 271	499	126	2 453	406
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 358	149	160	17	4 220	389	1 643	144	79	—	590	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 186	44	163	49	1 763	221	912	66	52	—	247	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 555	20	125	10	2 174	202	694	111	59	18	316	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 225	27	121	12	2 038	311	567	84	35	15	144	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 123	108	168	55	3 261	444	1 785	254	126	41	493	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 433	73	80	18	2 059	389	1 924	330	86	40	244	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 120	96	73	10	1 274	267	1 914	161	29	—	224	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	821	76	55	11	1 189	279	1 142	117	29	12	156	41
\$50,000 or more	229	3	15	6	111	26	152	4	4	—	39	—
Median	\$9 512	\$12 207	\$8 529	\$10 319	\$8 871	\$11 195	\$14 117	\$14 354	\$10 636	\$13 121	\$9 021	\$11 527
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 656	590	839	171	16 820	2 473	10 296	1 250	457	126	2 363	410
Drive alone	9 546	423	587	81	12 897	1 442	8 016	646	387	84	1 987	280
Carpool	2 110	167	252	90	3 923	1 031	2 280	604	70	42	376	130
Public transportation	8	—	—	—	80	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	54	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	398	30	86	7	1 030	42	313	—	40	—	73	—
Other means	209	—	34	10	363	60	125	25	10	—	52	10
Worked at home	232	—	40	—	501	—	185	—	21	—	91	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.21	1.25	1.60	1.15	1.36	1.15	1.44	1.11	1.31	1.11	1.27
Mean travel time to work	13.7	38.9	14.1	33.1	16.4	36.8	16.3	41.5	18.6	38.7	17.6	43.6
Car, truck, or van	14.1	40.7	14.4	30.9	16.7	37.0	16.5	41.8	20.2	38.7	18.3	44.5
Public transportation	5.0	—	—	—	31.7	82.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	—	—	82	16	114	37	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 226	378	5 505	1 658	523	171	62 938	14 357	827	254	7 545	1 351
Householder, wife present	1 508	253	4 292	1 346	341	91	43 892	11 456	639	171	5 124	975
Householder, no wife present	267	46	493	138	107	49	7 491	973	34	13	691	118
Other household member	451	79	705	159	75	31	11 144	1 910	154	70	1 719	247
In group quarters	—	—	15	15	—	—	411	18	—	—	11	11
Female	1 556	131	3 780	388	210	21	40 295	4 289	608	29	4 173	434
Householder, husband present	5	—	21	—	—	—	680	56	—	—	77	17
Householder, no husband present	341	9	717	63	60	3	9 961	778	130	—	740	80
Other household member	1 210	122	3 042	325	150	18	29 356	3 432	478	29	3 356	337
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	23	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	396	18	537	74	48	—	7 544	1 135	56	27	950	144
20 to 24 years	429	76	1 118	328	44	4	15 889	2 627	131	40	1 646	241
25 to 54 years	2 067	303	5 993	1 470	524	172	64 766	13 001	747	137	7 417	1 186
55 to 64 years	677	103	1 251	157	93	16	12 130	1 705	338	59	1 298	177
65 years and over	213	9	386	17	24	—	2 904	178	163	20	407	37
With one or more years of college	725	87	2 433	491	361	111	38 176	5 399	405	84	3 346	532

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 285	451	7 878	1 833	667	180	82 163	17 990	1 251	197	10 763	1 626
Black	302	15	1 359	187	—	—	19 190	448	—	—	118	12
Other races	195	43	48	26	66	12	1 880	208	184	86	837	147
Spanish origin ¹	684	81	69	2	255	30	3 977	598	1 137	144	6 855	923

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 782	509	9 285	2 046	733	192	103 039	18 607	1 435	283	11 696	1 767
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	415	52	1 706	202	149	31	19 882	2 496	268	44	2 107	337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	966	85	2 481	339	178	72	30 274	4 211	290	—	3 054	315
Technicians and related support occupations	102	24	152	35	72	72	3 939	643	17	—	269	47
Sales occupations	444	20	1 046	82	42	—	10 514	1 214	143	—	1 187	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	420	41	1 283	222	64	—	15 821	2 354	130	—	1 598	199
Service occupations	527	28	1 098	148	92	30	12 942	871	267	28	1 314	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	636	86	322	45	147	—	908	71	128	69	656	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	656	214	1 649	557	74	22	20 598	6 170	338	96	2 373	492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	582	44	2 029	755	93	37	18 435	4 788	144	46	2 192	377
Construction	397	137	828	265	71	31	10 232	3 643	140	23	850	218
Manufacturing	110	13	2 777	1 125	30	24	23 046	5 727	25	—	530	161
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	178	19	344	70	41	9	9 199	2 074	50	17	687	59
Wholesale trade	168	6	267	31	5	—	4 824	931	17	—	509	102
Retail trade	817	16	1 543	138	79	—	17 583	2 232	272	18	1 867	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220	33	487	60	11	—	4 834	627	16	—	647	72
Business and repair services	176	24	228	72	46	41	4 272	619	86	—	593	129
Personal services	106	4	438	36	53	—	3 015	138	57	—	599	41
Professional and related services	561	103	1 710	152	164	66	19 323	1 547	306	16	2 324	250
Public administration	128	23	213	22	57	2	3 883	251	132	14	446	24
All other industries	921	131	450	75	176	19	2 828	818	334	195	2 644	565
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	39	—	—	22	18
Private wage and salary workers	2 448	346	6 810	1 805	405	112	84 375	17 194	748	198	8 616	1 493
Federal government workers	126	23	123	23	20	—	1 615	287	60	14	219	29
State and local government workers	510	60	1 241	85	217	53	12 167	636	377	—	1 762	189
Self-employed workers	656	76	1 043	133	87	27	4 681	521	217	71	1 090	74
Unpaid family workers	42	4	68	—	4	—	395	8	33	—	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	858	78	1 960	312	182	27	20 000	2 379	318	33	2 070	259

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 605	492	8 977	1 997	690	192	99 942	18 122	1 308	272	11 451	1 759
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	985	71	1 615	194	107	—	16 861	1 514	373	73	2 501	308
\$4,000 to \$5,999	277	14	912	150	44	—	7 737	677	147	—	1 095	135
\$6,000 to \$7,999	377	47	1 018	191	154	50	8 206	1 103	141	36	1 471	220
\$8,000 to \$9,999	447	51	669	112	46	2	8 033	1 255	136	24	1 133	187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563	99	1 823	357	164	76	16 535	2 676	234	23	1 924	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999	393	86	1 030	239	92	25	14 792	3 450	142	49	1 403	234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	248	54	888	375	43	12	12 730	3 564	24	24	934	210
\$25,000 to \$49,999	234	52	830	356	34	21	13 189	3 556	111	43	798	204
\$50,000 or more	81	18	192	23	6	6	1 859	227	—	—	192	15
Median	\$8 732	\$12 704	\$10 512	\$14 891	\$9 739	\$12 158	\$12 305	\$17 244	\$7 901	\$10 501	\$9 162	\$10 433

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 299	491	8 613	2 018	629	171	96 847	18 328	1 267	283	10 725	1 692
Drive alone	2 674	346	6 195	1 210	431	65	74 611	12 521	913	180	8 331	1 076
Carpool	625	145	2 418	808	198	106	22 236	5 807	354	103	2 394	616
Public transportation	—	—	31	—	—	—	1 382	46	—	—	28	28
Bus or streetcar	—	—	31	—	—	—	1 145	46	—	—	28	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	269	14	324	11	79	21	2 420	43	83	—	605	27
Other means	129	4	139	17	16	—	1 457	229	32	—	159	38
Worked at home	85	—	178	—	9	—	1 127	—	53	—	201	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.25	1.19	1.30	1.21	1.52	1.15	1.23	1.20	1.31	1.15	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.5	33.6	19.2	33.1	19.3	39.2	19.9	35.6	20.7	47.1	16.7	38.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.4	34.7	19.3	33.3	21.0	43.8	20.1	35.5	21.3	47.1	17.1	38.8
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	68.0	—	—	—	30.7	48.8	—	—	61.7	61.7
With a public transportation disability	2	—	76	4	—	—	522	55	—	—	129	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 156	1 613	2 692	446	2 943	694	5 836	1 564	1 301	327	255	138
Householder, wife present	6 787	1 234	2 032	361	1 965	465	4 262	1 166	865	241	187	112
Householder, no wife present	673	184	287	35	288	82	491	113	82	30	24	16
Other household member	1 636	184	362	39	690	147	1 057	273	354	56	44	10
In group quarters	60	11	11	11	—	—	26	12	—	—	—	—
Female	8 437	850	1 716	114	1 696	132	5 195	1 249	1 302	274	32	15
Householder, husband present	84	—	51	3	7	—	47	15	34	10	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 281	111	302	27	231	32	1 161	231	232	41	5	—
Other household member	6 872	739	1 363	84	1 458	100	3 973	1 003	1 036	223	27	15
In group quarters	200	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 056	230	343	27	512	91	963	191	328	61	26	—
20 to 24 years	2 341	313	424	48	671	205	1 196	286	344	60	32	10
25 to 54 years	10 474	1 614	2 544	412	2 800	482	6 585	1 825	1 270	242	179	119
55 to 64 years	2 011	215	791	49	504	34	1 576	401	457	162	32	24
65 years and over	711	91	306	24	152	14	711	110	204	76	18	—
With one or more years of college	5 185	756	1 112	107	1 038	179	3 049	876	626	161	26	23

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 603	2 246	3 837	489	4 058	761	9 213	2 557	2 391	566	206	126
Black	679	142	140	42	109	13	1 590	222	13	—	—	—
Other races	311	75	431	29	472	52	228	34	199	35	81	27
Spanish origin ¹	708	115	570	46	1 711	205	308	21	273	88	203	76

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 593	2 463	4 408	560	4 639	826	11 031	2 813	2 603	601	287	153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 086	483	694	97	698	143	2 156	663	357	54	13	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 142	491	1 088	79	973	137	2 972	773	833	220	17	13
Technicians and related support occupations	321	37	67	—	91	18	329	66	103	90	—	—
Sales occupations	1 956	252	360	13	374	45	1 230	335	319	69	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 865	202	661	66	508	74	1 413	372	411	61	17	13
Service occupations	2 124	241	706	34	751	27	1 953	342	507	159	48	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	763	113	594	22	290	25	522	49	335	16	152	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 043	645	596	188	885	194	1 505	422	264	78	55	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 435	490	730	140	1 042	300	1 923	564	307	74	2	—
Construction	1 303	392	359	128	392	71	824	222	276	89	—	—
Manufacturing	3 511	585	244	78	327	71	2 259	672	85	31	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 072	269	335	47	200	4	526	124	102	45	13	13
Wholesale trade	410	101	172	4	167	28	274	103	56	—	—	—
Retail trade	3 426	345	649	24	883	65	1 720	476	528	114	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	919	75	142	3	198	14	499	114	176	68	—	—
Business and repair services	532	53	92	10	143	14	274	82	85	34	2	—
Personal services	302	23	233	34	160	—	510	140	245	39	10	—
Professional and related services	3 796	491	922	34	699	38	3 200	700	510	120	15	10
Public administration	467	7	186	16	152	13	250	40	105	10	14	14
All other industries	855	122	1 074	182	1 318	508	695	140	435	51	233	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 119	2 005	2 846	391	3 384	725	7 020	1 921	1 726	485	235	105
Federal government workers	209	23	153	3	84	17	123	21	80	—	27	27
State and local government workers	2 271	257	682	50	655	42	2 361	571	287	41	10	10
Self-employed workers	1 876	178	698	116	466	42	1 450	282	490	75	15	11
Unpaid family workers	118	—	29	—	50	—	77	18	20	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 422	379	891	73	1 109	73	2 413	520	709	154	22	5

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 888	2 397	4 249	543	4 452	822	10 460	2 711	2 370	588	277	143
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 112	311	862	73	1 096	77	2 125	579	777	195	96	37
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 742	206	633	33	528	85	1 052	306	366	82	66	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 022	163	513	11	476	62	1 577	330	203	12	9	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 808	264	390	37	319	58	1 208	335	228	60	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 824	643	888	130	856	247	2 176	563	422	80	21	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 185	410	425	118	613	174	977	227	161	60	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	969	149	159	34	239	47	576	147	60	35	59	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	947	177	251	59	269	72	596	180	123	49	21	13
\$50,000 or more	279	74	128	48	56	—	173	44	30	15	—	—
Median	\$8 628	\$11 429	\$8 597	\$14 312	\$8 790	\$11 985	\$8 788	\$8 839	\$6 414	\$8 167	\$5 288	\$20 018

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 878	2 399	4 086	547	4 263	787	10 058	2 756	2 244	562	257	153
Drive alone	12 633	1 791	3 327	396	3 316	460	7 648	1 868	1 819	388	121	85
Carpool	3 245	608	759	151	947	327	2 410	888	425	174	136	68
Public transportation	10	10	—	—	16	—	33	3	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	10	10	—	—	16	—	16	3	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	818	18	100	—	193	8	428	40	137	39	27	—
Other means	248	36	77	13	88	31	160	14	19	—	3	—
Worked at home	639	—	145	—	79	—	352	—	203	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.22	1.15	1.34	1.16	1.23	1.12	1.21	1.57	1.42
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 15.5	31.4	14.2	30.1	19.7	45.8	17.8	33.0	16.1	29.6	31.1	38.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 16.1	31.6	14.5	30.3	20.2	46.0	18.2	33.4	16.3	31.2	34.2	38.4
Public transportation	minutes.. 60.0	60.0	—	—	30.0	—	39.5	90.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	30	1	12	—	33	—	23	6	29	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Kent		Kerr		Kimble		King		Kinney		Kleberg	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
441	54	9 939	951	1 498	43	233	99	723	104	10 988	1 190
295	51	5 373	562	950	36	178	88	474	104	6 589	928
260	47	3 940	420	734	21	150	71	338	62	4 499	630
17	—	536	42	93	5	9	8	39	15	604	65
18	4	897	100	123	10	19	9	97	27	1 267	233
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	—
146	3	4 566	389	548	7	55	11	249	—	4 399	262
4	—	42	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	62	—
13	—	962	20	149	7	20	—	38	—	855	67
129	3	3 562	367	399	—	35	11	205	—	3 241	195
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	—
18	4	837	61	74	10	4	—	31	—	965	110
30	—	1 124	121	198	—	27	11	81	20	2 447	198
271	46	6 004	627	749	31	160	73	382	80	6 485	744
73	—	1 423	78	273	2	38	15	131	—	889	104
49	4	551	64	204	—	4	—	98	4	202	34
104	7	3 267	300	231	12	61	21	159	26	4 120	344
424	54	9 158	929	1 494	39	215	99	604	104	9 532	1 095
9	—	272	4	—	—	10	—	27	—	396	27
8	—	509	18	4	4	8	—	92	—	1 060	68
27	13	1 465	104	129	21	12	4	367	47	5 197	572
441	54	9 939	951	1 498	43	233	99	723	104	9 754	1 159
66	—	2 169	197	203	7	36	14	98	—	2 362	192
59	3	2 960	262	399	5	6	—	159	11	2 842	256
—	—	324	45	47	—	—	—	13	—	231	46
32	3	1 227	74	190	—	—	—	43	—	1 039	102
27	—	1 409	143	162	5	8	—	103	11	1 572	108
59	—	1 734	102	102	7	22	11	69	—	1 378	54
169	37	367	36	349	2	85	11	211	39	419	56
54	14	1 548	226	167	4	50	42	102	32	1 232	332
34	—	1 161	128	278	18	34	21	84	22	1 521	269
30	14	1 177	167	190	12	47	35	147	50	677	222
7	—	905	189	191	—	10	10	10	—	462	44
17	3	493	25	—	—	—	—	50	—	616	105
4	—	130	29	25	5	—	—	10	—	192	25
29	—	1 855	118	315	—	17	11	85	—	1 904	122
13	—	649	6	43	—	—	—	7	—	385	26
4	—	385	34	42	10	—	—	4	—	587	85
17	—	550	—	44	—	2	—	31	—	302	—
84	—	2 882	305	248	—	24	—	73	—	2 643	178
33	—	348	11	40	7	19	13	59	11	837	126
203	37	565	67	360	9	114	30	247	43	1 149	226
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 234	31
158	24	6 622	680	882	36	147	65	404	78	5 973	822
19	—	676	75	71	7	—	—	27	—	1 946	157
100	3	1 352	145	170	—	36	17	138	11	2 499	125
156	27	1 171	51	351	—	46	17	119	15	463	75
8	—	118	—	24	—	4	—	35	—	107	11
58	—	2 280	220	324	14	18	11	123	—	2 172	193
419	54	9 591	921	1 474	43	233	99	666	104	10 585	1 181
90	—	2 073	162	452	14	49	11	167	16	2 696	266
64	21	877	115	173	4	12	—	98	14	1 023	21
56	7	1 271	65	148	—	26	13	112	—	1 469	126
35	—	1 417	138	147	14	26	—	58	4	999	103
72	16	2 000	231	299	—	37	13	163	54	2 159	278
47	—	972	136	105	6	17	15	28	—	856	210
37	7	305	55	84	—	55	36	29	16	608	63
10	3	488	19	66	5	11	11	11	—	615	114
8	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—
\$7 982	\$7 714	\$8 811	\$9 717	\$7 514	\$8 500	\$10 331	\$18 952	\$7 214	\$10 851	\$8 209	\$10 931
392	54	8 794	911	1 247	43	190	99	539	104	9 721	1 127
333	54	6 686	534	952	36	135	58	394	72	7 431	738
59	—	2 108	377	295	7	55	41	145	32	2 290	389
—	—	48	19	24	—	—	—	3	—	21	—
—	—	19	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	530	13	27	—	21	—	63	—	637	35
6	—	228	8	54	—	16	—	35	—	450	28
17	—	339	—	146	—	6	—	83	—	159	—
1.09	1.00	1.16	1.37	1.15	1.09	1.22	1.38	1.20	1.31	1.15	1.25
15.6	41.4	15.5	36.4	15.4	58.0	28.1	45.4	16.8	38.1	14.6	39.2
16.6	41.4	16.1	36.4	15.4	58.0	32.2	45.4	16.1	38.1	15.0	39.2
—	—	23.2	46.8	15.0	—	—	—	3.0	—	60.0	—
—	—	45	7	24	—	—	—	—	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 190	130	9 057	972	4 024	603	1 598	216	829	66	3 716	800
Householder, wife present	918	118	6 763	721	3 135	392	1 263	183	683	31	2 741	577
Householder, no wife present	105	6	813	20	340	81	114	15	59	18	351	98
Other household member	149	6	1 461	217	528	109	221	18	87	17	622	125
In group quarters	18	—	20	14	21	21	—	—	—	—	2	—
Female	645	59	6 783	396	2 128	170	1 272	107	560	50	2 570	235
Householder, husband present	19	—	52	1	13	9	—	—	—	—	4	4
Householder, no husband present	118	7	1 372	38	325	36	281	11	109	15	417	25
Other household member	508	52	5 330	335	1 773	108	991	96	451	35	2 125	206
In group quarters	—	—	29	24	17	17	—	—	—	—	24	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	142	21	1 059	59	605	126	260	6	78	17	452	38
20 to 24 years	154	40	2 175	254	653	107	196	42	99	18	660	123
25 to 54 years	986	90	9 747	903	3 719	427	1 736	218	795	49	3 704	674
55 to 64 years	230	38	2 031	135	891	113	403	34	287	19	869	149
65 years and over	323	—	828	19	284	—	275	23	130	13	601	51
With one or more years of college	481	55	4 782	420	1 708	231	909	135	311	33	1 203	268

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 569	125	14 159	1 126	5 092	613	2 671	307	1 111	98	5 627	911
Black	91	12	1 537	189	163	38	33	2	—	—	435	109
Other races	175	52	144	55	897	122	166	14	278	18	224	15
Spanish origin ¹	219	54	108	2	1 495	209	277	27	921	73	438	119

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 835	189	15 828	1 370	6 152	773	2 870	323	1 389	116	6 282	1 035
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	305	11	2 577	187	1 072	118	562	62	330	27	845	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	425	32	4 060	269	1 224	75	833	76	327	63	1 376	141
Technicians and related support occupations	36	—	407	33	99	14	48	—	13	—	193	8
Sales occupations	187	—	1 617	105	469	17	327	26	147	48	459	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	202	32	2 036	131	656	44	458	50	167	15	724	77
Service occupations	237	20	2 167	125	748	13	423	—	229	—	698	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	484	44	661	8	1 413	215	366	61	234	4	547	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	210	50	2 097	234	702	138	364	62	142	22	1 394	417
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	32	4 266	547	993	214	322	62	127	—	1 422	300
Construction	144	60	961	125	378	145	284	66	75	5	625	154
Manufacturing	16	5	4 968	682	934	101	189	16	18	—	1 472	359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	4	742	109	202	29	111	4	66	11	218	27
Wholesale trade	109	—	467	55	276	7	126	47	33	18	281	26
Retail trade	263	—	2 695	111	833	73	708	52	247	45	843	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	—	436	17	208	—	181	22	77	—	224	—
Business and repair services	69	10	596	18	222	11	105	6	54	—	173	28
Personal services	93	3	560	32	188	9	99	—	78	—	219	10
Professional and related services	377	30	3 162	201	1 152	127	543	51	232	—	1 066	113
Public administration	62	17	522	12	114	—	163	6	168	16	199	9
All other industries	547	60	719	8	1 645	271	361	53	341	21	962	217
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	957	118	11 962	1 187	4 148	523	1 643	222	716	87	4 229	888
Federal government workers	58	6	226	11	39	—	65	6	107	16	113	4
State and local government workers	272	28	1 861	91	689	79	494	21	332	—	812	97
Self-employed workers	508	37	1 669	69	1 214	150	630	72	222	13	1 065	42
Unpaid family workers	40	—	122	12	62	21	38	2	12	—	67	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	494	43	2 995	147	1 112	157	698	75	344	18	1 110	69

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 763	189	15 199	1 345	5 979	726	2 751	321	1 336	99	6 084	1 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	535	41	3 133	191	1 290	121	848	97	466	22	1 528	140
\$4,000 to \$5,999	167	21	1 548	102	446	62	395	20	185	—	682	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	156	22	1 779	100	834	37	387	47	83	22	941	154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	148	19	1 644	95	849	146	211	41	127	—	798	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	292	50	3 631	480	1 319	176	389	34	259	29	1 053	174
\$15,000 to \$19,999	181	19	1 887	249	474	61	222	40	60	26	524	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108	13	760	66	306	34	104	11	35	—	202	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	4	672	48	363	89	156	10	121	—	305	106
\$50,000 or more	43	—	145	14	98	—	39	21	—	—	51	4
Median	\$8 318	\$9 105	\$9 386	\$11 272	\$8 988	\$9 959	\$6 685	\$7 851	\$6 410	\$10 587	\$7 768	\$10 691

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 623	189	14 707	1 254	5 613	732	2 430	310	1 180	116	5 519	1 009
Drive alone	1 387	134	11 940	807	4 372	437	2 024	216	927	77	4 227	669
Carpool	236	55	2 767	447	1 241	295	406	94	253	39	1 292	340
Public transportation	—	—	117	87	13	13	6	—	7	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	100	76	13	13	6	—	7	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	92	—	441	29	228	10	111	7	80	—	350	20
Other means	22	—	179	—	78	18	38	6	59	—	66	6
Worked at home	98	—	396	—	220	—	285	—	63	—	351	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.21	1.12	1.26	1.15	1.37	1.10	1.21	1.17	1.32	1.16	1.28
Mean travel time to work	11.4	26.7	16.8	40.3	14.0	34.7	13.3	31.2	15.9	51.9	14.7	31.4
Car, truck, or van	11.8	26.7	17.0	41.0	14.0	32.6	13.6	32.4	16.1	51.9	15.4	32.0
Public transportation	—	—	35.0	43.0	99.0	99.0	30.0	—	45.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	43	—	27	13	7	2	50	—	48	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.

Counties—Con.

Lee		Leon		Liberty		Limestone		Lipscomb		Live Oak	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 259	1 222	2 930	604	13 063	2 826	7 052	1 235	1 526	347	3 551	898
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 771	1 010	1 920	490	7 740	2 013	3 456	688	1 038	325	2 506	798
1 959	688	1 494	399	5 692	1 591	2 448	478	825	249	1 817	619
309	147	160	39	830	182	388	89	82	40	224	54
484	164	260	46	1 218	240	602	109	131	36	465	125
19	11	6	6	—	—	18	12	—	—	—	—
1 488	212	1 010	114	5 323	813	3 596	547	488	22	1 045	100
—	—	15	—	115	29	65	—	5	—	7	—
219	33	185	9	1 145	115	864	140	71	—	116	4
1 269	179	810	105	4 049	655	2 667	407	412	22	922	96
—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
293	94	161	23	1 080	202	476	103	71	8	237	75
717	293	361	102	1 806	477	827	190	181	102	668	235
2 546	741	1 751	414	7 950	1 890	4 196	707	1 014	201	1 986	489
457	82	431	56	1 650	198	1 121	180	221	36	442	88
246	12	226	9	577	59	432	55	39	—	218	11
1 150	268	757	137	3 318	693	1 906	485	585	132	803	150
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 841	1 129	2 440	511	11 435	2 586	5 493	1 003	1 447	324	3 350	858
291	26	437	77	1 497	199	1 475	231	—	—	—	—
127	67	53	16	131	41	84	1	79	23	201	40
297	141	83	28	338	149	177	32	149	23	1 230	429
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
4 259	1 222	2 930	604	13 063	2 826	7 052	1 235	1 526	347	3 541	888
740	206	548	92	2 200	492	1 498	313	281	51	371	48
856	158	619	77	3 412	514	1 571	206	308	13	746	129
107	39	65	15	300	62	138	16	32	9	107	61
248	24	264	33	1 532	302	596	59	119	—	259	11
501	95	290	29	1 580	150	837	131	157	4	380	57
475	42	417	35	1 686	190	1 657	285	109	—	423	21
329	16	326	49	592	154	474	61	327	58	282	34
825	320	472	156	2 372	714	828	160	322	187	960	400
1 034	480	548	195	2 801	762	1 024	210	179	38	759	256
561	326	332	100	1 165	450	321	85	77	28	586	298
404	123	533	175	1 861	479	654	66	138	12	231	58
267	137	93	37	945	269	277	66	65	4	137	12
202	10	59	9	388	51	274	59	87	2	117	11
503	42	385	31	2 683	407	885	102	156	—	486	10
122	8	169	11	531	47	263	19	89	13	158	40
93	24	62	—	495	93	129	—	42	—	78	24
176	18	128	23	462	100	233	7	35	—	113	4
777	111	639	84	2 377	318	2 918	597	208	25	341	47
151	19	92	6	413	63	245	48	56	—	124	—
1 003	404	438	128	1 743	549	853	186	573	263	1 170	384
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
2 959	1 023	1 852	470	9 116	2 201	3 407	539	1 000	302	2 698	801
46	7	47	16	170	34	90	16	26	4	64	10
619	89	466	45	2 025	257	2 660	569	187	16	372	27
618	103	498	65	1 664	315	816	111	290	25	370	45
17	—	67	8	88	19	79	—	23	—	47	15
789	148	655	81	2 775	429	1 060	193	229	8	514	69
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 012	1 185	2 781	585	12 500	2 753	6 751	1 231	1 495	343	3 423	876
729	124	672	78	2 699	575	1 444	280	230	9	596	95
438	129	268	24	1 091	98	728	106	142	20	392	158
470	64	267	40	1 213	116	1 334	243	144	47	302	42
392	140	192	73	867	185	983	160	158	11	272	23
814	204	516	113	2 472	599	1 171	200	354	70	700	216
492	207	301	76	1 951	550	504	94	185	43	601	181
274	127	236	77	1 131	242	282	70	127	81	300	93
326	166	264	86	895	359	229	7	139	62	223	57
77	24	65	18	181	29	76	7	16	—	37	11
\$9 883	\$12 891	\$9 911	\$12 989	\$10 526	\$12 883	\$7 804	\$7 889	\$10 697	\$16 393	\$10 746	\$12 221
JOURNEY TO WORK											
3 861	1 167	2 676	586	11 965	2 727	6 495	1 224	1 323	346	3 313	880
2 910	732	2 051	346	9 618	2 137	4 694	711	975	153	2 441	403
951	435	625	240	2 347	590	1 801	513	348	193	872	477
7	—	19	—	66	64	14	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	66	64	7	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
194	14	133	18	427	26	240	—	107	1	97	14
78	41	58	—	235	9	90	11	29	—	88	4
119	—	44	—	370	—	213	—	67	—	53	—
1.17	1.29	1.16	1.35	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.37	1.18	1.57	1.20	1.56
21.9	43.0	20.6	41.4	20.1	38.1	18.0	37.2	18.1	44.6	25.8	55.9
22.6	43.2	20.9	42.7	20.4	37.4	18.4	37.3	19.3	44.7	26.6	56.9
60.0	—	57.9	—	80.9	83.3	12.5	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	8	—	148	59	75	—	—	—	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Llano		Loving		Lubbock		Lynn		McCulloch		McLennan	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 705	320	169	135	91 001	3 703	2 314	251	3 163	180	66 514	4 295
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 567	198	159	135	52 434	2 683	1 676	173	1 918	150	37 233	3 063
1 241	135	123	106	35 464	1 918	1 239	144	1 501	126	25 944	2 226
138	23	—	—	7 026	113	134	12	151	—	4 098	275
188	40	36	29	8 558	652	303	17	266	24	6 935	550
—	—	—	—	1 386	—	—	—	—	—	256	12
1 138	122	10	—	38 567	1 020	638	78	1 245	30	29 281	1 232
5	—	—	—	685	—	5	—	7	—	499	16
165	13	—	—	8 587	80	116	—	246	—	7 123	160
968	109	10	—	27 988	932	517	78	992	30	21 207	1 056
—	—	—	—	1 307	—	—	—	—	—	452	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
165	10	5	—	7 440	356	176	6	221	15	4 988	204
187	36	12	8	18 743	719	211	9	328	16	10 521	749
1 619	235	129	115	54 000	2 250	1 340	184	1 702	89	39 774	2 653
451	28	23	12	8 589	346	457	23	549	16	8 343	475
283	11	—	—	2 209	32	130	29	363	44	2 888	214
845	81	69	63	40 667	1 189	667	132	872	56	24 692	1 467
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 609	303	165	135	77 427	2 909	1 992	214	2 842	149	55 254	3 842
20	11	—	—	5 296	210	6	—	86	22	8 540	355
76	6	4	—	8 278	584	316	37	235	9	2 720	98
109	24	4	—	13 906	936	663	63	557	17	4 898	164
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 700	320	169	135	88 650	3 587	2 314	251	3 163	180	66 450	4 295
564	38	11	11	21 256	639	355	96	605	54	14 004	753
745	109	10	—	30 161	892	354	38	787	21	20 691	1 066
65	6	—	—	3 421	79	—	—	74	15	1 864	130
339	35	—	—	11 088	332	100	4	377	6	7 445	365
341	68	10	—	15 652	481	254	34	336	—	11 382	571
442	21	2	—	11 619	389	253	—	409	5	8 542	362
237	27	10	—	2 447	171	841	67	372	7	1 224	117
436	93	102	102	11 029	688	316	25	391	40	8 993	904
276	32	34	22	12 138	808	195	25	599	53	12 996	1 093
296	85	18	18	5 761	458	57	18	215	11	3 765	684
86	—	—	—	11 853	470	31	—	436	36	14 739	1 087
151	34	7	—	6 425	336	245	23	199	23	4 268	383
167	6	—	—	5 590	253	64	11	131	17	3 447	227
585	39	—	—	16 393	475	318	18	654	11	11 481	471
227	48	—	—	5 749	170	61	—	179	2	4 607	256
97	7	—	—	4 086	165	107	4	32	—	2 536	167
248	25	—	—	3 339	110	70	—	132	—	2 461	61
462	33	11	11	21 548	627	384	86	576	51	14 835	623
85	8	12	—	3 878	161	75	4	131	—	2 604	158
296	35	121	106	4 028	362	902	87	478	29	1 707	178
5	—	—	—	2 351	116	—	—	—	—	64	—
1 608	206	150	135	63 322	2 827	1 134	114	2 051	150	51 376	3 446
35	10	—	—	4 701	185	21	4	51	—	2 891	214
298	13	12	—	15 427	376	415	71	417	20	7 390	339
749	91	7	—	7 088	291	709	62	620	10	4 542	260
15	—	—	—	463	24	35	—	24	—	315	36
664	88	—	—	19 562	603	383	73	739	54	13 138	670
EARNINGS IN 1979											
2 625	297	169	135	88 302	3 603	2 248	246	3 023	180	64 564	4 169
666	78	—	—	17 902	614	518	57	754	37	13 229	645
345	48	5	—	8 996	325	260	27	403	17	6 625	396
297	33	24	15	10 394	397	211	45	456	10	8 383	417
282	20	4	—	9 764	391	311	30	339	15	6 903	393
502	85	34	20	17 409	705	552	35	538	31	13 088	910
221	17	11	11	10 513	479	199	23	236	39	7 669	619
103	—	23	21	6 086	351	85	15	114	25	4 252	403
154	16	50	50	5 836	254	45	—	143	3	3 581	337
55	—	18	18	1 402	87	67	14	40	3	834	49
\$8 032	\$7 364	\$21 168	\$25 096	\$9 405	\$10 355	\$8 868	\$7 733	\$7 555	\$11 360	\$9 172	\$10 902
JOURNEY TO WORK											
2 289	307	165	135	83 735	3 414	1 928	228	2 901	178	61 738	4 152
1 888	245	68	51	67 239	2 556	1 612	155	2 361	97	50 124	2 876
401	62	97	84	16 496	858	316	73	540	81	11 614	1 276
9	—	—	—	733	—	—	—	—	—	558	—
9	—	—	—	721	—	—	—	—	—	531	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
134	—	—	—	3 181	222	131	23	98	—	2 134	103
66	13	4	—	1 653	67	17	—	66	2	876	40
207	—	—	—	1 699	—	238	—	98	—	1 208	—
1.11	1.13	1.63	1.72	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.34	1.12	1.22
13.8	27.9	54.7	63.9	16.3	34.7	11.4	24.7	15.2	54.4	16.9	37.5
14.3	27.9	55.9	63.9	16.5	36.6	11.9	26.9	15.5	55.0	17.0	38.1
56.7	—	—	—	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	29.3	—
7	—	—	—	454	22	32	—	13	—	364	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 474	262	3 260	595	466	27	23 036	3 125	6 064	1 861	966	136
Householder, wife present	3 314	194	2 436	370	333	23	16 644	2 465	4 648	1 460	743	107
Householder, no wife present	207	31	232	44	45	—	2 792	270	532	152	93	13
Other household member	953	37	578	167	88	4	3 565	372	860	232	130	16
In group quarters	—	—	14	14	—	—	35	18	24	17	—	—
Female	3 102	21	1 943	111	260	5	15 341	1 404	2 913	285	848	77
Householder, husband present	53	—	17	—	8	—	180	41	44	11	20	—
Householder, no husband present	518	11	232	31	86	—	3 530	334	512	83	99	15
Other household member	2 531	10	1 694	80	166	5	11 631	1 029	2 357	191	529	62
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	554	—	314	14	56	—	3 286	194	527	69	67	11
20 to 24 years	975	16	585	108	33	—	5 371	805	1 098	320	189	29
25 to 54 years	5 137	252	3 076	478	384	6	23 996	2 961	5 807	1 660	846	138
55 to 64 years	693	15	702	77	109	2	4 498	443	985	88	264	2
65 years and over	217	—	526	29	144	24	1 226	126	560	9	248	33
With one or more years of college	2 020	82	1 130	266	199	4	16 688	1 529	2 129	513	438	34

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 163	228	4 578	554	652	32	32 960	4 017	7 714	1 848	1 513	185
Black	16	16	34	21	6	—	2 545	113	737	142	—	—
Other races	1 397	39	591	131	68	—	2 872	399	526	156	101	28
Spanish origin ¹	6 506	135	2 065	315	185	4	4 759	928	838	249	134	32

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 576	283	5 192	706	726	32	38 377	4 529	8 977	2 146	1 614	213
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 448	35	868	218	134	—	10 727	796	1 097	224	212	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 166	37	1 207	74	142	11	12 429	1 276	1 800	273	333	23
Technicians and related support occupations	105	15	85	18	9	—	1 212	104	136	42	44	8
Sales occupations	910	11	483	18	81	11	3 845	434	740	115	107	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 151	11	639	38	52	—	7 372	738	924	116	182	7
Service occupations	888	—	602	16	111	—	3 800	128	1 007	65	280	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	348	—	648	9	187	15	557	6	795	56	424	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	959	143	838	236	71	2	6 362	1 338	1 946	709	140	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 767	68	1 029	153	81	4	4 502	985	2 332	819	225	61
Construction	424	109	410	98	51	—	3 204	555	1 316	583	145	45
Manufacturing	1 307	—	766	201	20	11	3 376	898	2 021	707	97	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	483	42	314	65	41	—	2 581	395	835	230	35	11
Wholesale trade	254	—	207	—	23	—	1 973	229	218	69	92	8
Retail trade	1 362	—	826	50	136	2	5 049	330	1 271	199	194	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	253	11	145	7	33	—	2 068	174	276	38	48	7
Business and repair services	293	—	208	61	4	—	2 112	192	238	36	58	33
Personal services	193	10	183	—	22	—	1 755	53	319	28	47	2
Professional and related services	1 582	20	1 013	123	150	—	5 221	300	1 056	63	374	50
Public administration	807	—	219	33	34	—	1 202	64	232	2	69	—
All other industries	618	91	901	68	212	19	9 836	1 339	1 195	191	455	44
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 864	274	2 907	448	391	17	30 869	4 123	6 935	1 949	923	155
Federal government workers	476	—	140	38	33	—	617	69	77	—	23	—
State and local government workers	1 848	9	1 120	172	107	—	3 035	93	796	53	205	15
Self-employed workers	388	—	888	42	185	15	3 712	244	1 076	132	445	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	148	6	10	—	144	—	93	12	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 215	31	1 367	190	199	15	6 119	250	1 634	186	410	55

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 137	283	4 956	686	666	32	37 206	4 493	8 696	2 116	1 562	211
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 879	22	1 342	103	207	8	6 058	495	1 794	244	523	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 308	16	665	122	83	5	2 854	330	891	97	239	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 210	23	571	66	91	—	2 892	248	796	96	210	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	608	—	624	84	117	13	3 049	392	691	123	137	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 135	55	907	190	80	6	7 206	907	1 421	394	241	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	582	38	384	48	55	—	5 517	690	812	255	54	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	156	45	271	36	7	—	3 299	536	1 350	538	69	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	203	51	139	25	20	—	4 969	811	883	355	71	2
\$50,000 or more	56	33	53	12	6	—	1 362	84	58	14	18	—
Median	\$6 631	\$18 042	\$7 650	\$9 238	\$6 945	\$8 462	\$12 109	\$14 049	\$10 436	\$16 725	\$6 181	\$6 167

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 658	269	4 267	682	629	32	35 792	4 349	8 064	2 070	1 457	207
Drive alone	4 846	150	3 203	435	523	19	28 362	2 897	5 535	968	1 134	128
Carpool	1 812	119	1 064	247	106	13	7 430	1 452	2 529	1 102	323	79
Public transportation	31	—	4	—	9	—	244	13	128	45	9	—
Bus or streetcar	31	—	—	—	9	—	218	—	74	45	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	587	—	369	15	41	—	796	58	300	—	63	6
Other means	99	14	115	9	12	—	717	109	128	31	27	—
Worked at home	201	—	448	—	35	—	828	—	357	—	58	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.35	1.17	1.29	1.12	1.25	1.13	1.27	1.24	1.55	1.15	1.28
Mean travel time to work	14.8	62.3	17.2	38.2	14.0	44.1	16.7	35.3	22.6	44.2	17.6	45.4
Car, truck, or van	15.0	60.4	17.8	39.0	14.4	44.1	16.8	35.0	23.0	44.3	18.4	46.3
Public transportation	46.5	—	30.0	—	30.0	—	24.0	60.0	32.3	46.2	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	53	—	—	—	11	—	85	6	68	3	14	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 930	364	3 094	310	15 147	3 111	4 498	552	7 878	5 262	472	11
Householder, wife present	1 376	230	2 285	195	10 061	1 927	3 545	422	6 276	4 212	378	9
Householder, no wife present	194	67	308	32	1 502	295	357	53	543	340	58	—
Other household member	360	67	501	83	3 544	849	582	63	1 059	710	36	2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	40	14	14	—	—	—	—
Female	1 467	169	2 664	340	12 010	1 600	2 366	120	1 988	565	218	35
Householder, husband present	—	42	13	13	220	12	9	—	33	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	306	24	611	59	2 170	454	363	16	301	107	36	6
Other household member	1 161	145	2 011	268	9 586	1 100	1 982	92	1 654	445	182	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	34	34	12	12	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	335	66	534	85	2 824	389	532	26	535	284	13	2
20 to 24 years	408	102	586	48	3 735	862	770	162	1 630	1 109	60	—
25 to 54 years	2 031	306	3 212	451	17 430	3 141	4 722	377	6 400	3 810	363	38
55 to 64 years	454	52	880	61	2 360	265	692	95	1 105	590	135	—
65 years and over	169	7	546	5	808	54	148	12	196	34	119	6
With one or more years of college	1 052	199	1 179	128	9 656	2 142	1 696	283	2 721	1 533	207	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 033	533	5 644	624	25 084	4 094	6 274	578	8 153	4 718	652	37
Black	117	—	—	—	1 475	426	90	65	1 587	1 023	23	4
Other races	247	—	114	26	598	191	500	29	126	86	15	5
Spanish origin ¹	542	47	78	26	1 130	244	1 149	37	151	84	26	5

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 397	533	5 758	650	27 129	4 705	6 864	672	9 866	5 827	690	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	613	88	707	64	6 472	1 495	1 018	82	1 119	437	106	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	775	150	1 475	125	8 182	835	1 543	111	1 502	557	156	16
Technicians and related support occupations	51	13	66	—	613	91	78	16	146	84	4	—
Sales occupations	313	111	600	36	3 352	383	559	46	429	142	59	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	411	26	809	89	4 217	361	906	49	927	331	93	16
Service occupations	487	57	903	95	3 146	357	815	21	542	148	79	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	445	22	410	30	632	59	566	21	108	33	253	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	505	85	857	61	4 432	1 051	1 778	294	2 418	1 648	51	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	572	131	1 406	275	4 265	908	1 144	143	4 177	3 004	45	—
Construction	237	73	516	85	3 204	899	505	131	715	475	40	—
Manufacturing	197	8	1 140	240	3 543	720	1 569	162	5 406	3 909	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	305	78	270	19	1 661	345	666	105	854	474	20	—
Wholesale trade	94	19	149	—	884	92	325	38	402	220	4	—
Retail trade	575	110	971	83	5 152	708	1 120	51	626	166	135	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	39	372	29	1 947	190	200	—	223	54	43	13
Business and repair services	119	15	129	23	1 174	196	202	—	142	51	9	—
Personal services	153	39	210	15	823	90	55	—	159	27	38	—
Professional and related services	856	106	1 009	88	5 642	904	1 082	61	833	180	72	16
Public administration	110	—	98	—	703	67	240	51	132	40	40	—
All other industries	674	46	894	68	2 396	494	900	73	374	231	283	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 079	408	4 164	504	19 560	3 523	5 248	529	8 634	5 531	249	24
Federal government workers	110	—	77	14	338	20	121	51	75	34	33	—
State and local government workers	608	44	631	85	4 407	756	914	48	600	93	116	16
Self-employed workers	557	81	803	13	2 632	388	569	44	528	166	279	6
Unpaid family workers	43	—	83	34	220	24	12	—	29	3	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	803	128	1 004	97	5 803	766	961	58	1 101	366	148	8

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 245	527	5 489	627	25 849	4 511	6 722	651	9 617	5 742	673	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	734	75	1 342	151	5 102	614	1 056	72	1 265	470	219	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	433	94	816	77	2 375	337	495	35	494	222	57	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	289	39	728	109	2 569	382	514	39	629	284	41	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	320	81	617	54	2 384	412	480	34	571	270	79	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	716	93	857	59	5 193	987	1 641	173	1 307	794	128	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	313	82	574	80	3 477	805	1 207	128	1 931	1 310	23	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	229	33	253	97	2 112	417	768	136	2 100	1 526	58	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	162	30	232	—	2 222	465	497	34	1 220	807	53	—
\$50,000 or more	49	—	70	—	415	92	64	—	100	59	15	—
Median	\$9 041	\$9 370	\$7 611	\$7 569	\$10 316	\$12 062	\$11 932	\$13 872	\$16 067	\$17 734	\$8 494	\$9 250

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 056	484	5 365	650	25 183	4 557	6 426	616	9 510	5 700	604	30
Drive alone	2 655	423	4 398	376	19 253	2 893	4 490	327	7 086	3 896	536	21
Carpool	401	61	967	274	5 930	1 664	1 936	289	2 424	1 804	68	9
Public transportation	17	—	—	—	47	22	38	18	97	69	16	16
Bus or streetcar	17	—	—	—	47	22	38	18	95	69	16	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Walked only	127	49	217	—	825	55	129	3	106	17	27	—
Other means	38	—	18	—	389	77	120	35	106	41	9	—
Worked at home	159	—	158	—	713	—	151	—	47	—	34	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.37	1.15	1.27	1.22	1.44	1.18	1.24	1.07	1.23
Mean travel time to work	12.8	20.0	13.6	32.5	20.5	37.7	16.3	47.0	26.8	35.6	11.2	28.4
Car, truck, or van	13.2	21.9	14.0	32.5	20.8	38.1	16.5	48.3	26.8	35.3	10.8	27.5
Public transportation	8.5	—	—	—	16.5	22.0	27.2	38.3	45.3	53.0	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	—	38	—	13	—	16	14	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	17 188	1 701	13 350	1 318	1 983	613	6 940	907	106 256	11 237	4 312	432
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 382	1 015	7 443	979	1 182	410	4 369	659	63 912	8 372	2 793	294
Householder, wife present	5 869	687	5 250	609	886	326	3 267	421	43 851	6 571	2 129	223
Householder, no wife present	1 243	120	672	77	108	41	484	68	7 426	522	373	34
Other household member	1 928	208	1 509	293	188	43	594	146	11 915	1 248	291	37
In group quarters	342	—	12	—	—	—	24	24	720	31	—	—
Female	7 806	686	5 907	339	801	203	2 571	248	42 344	2 865	1 519	138
Householder, husband present	151	28	109	—	15	—	24	—	738	36	41	2
Householder, no husband present	1 652	67	1 385	47	221	39	354	24	9 314	649	258	35
Other household member	5 534	584	4 398	283	565	164	2 193	224	32 036	2 180	1 220	101
In group quarters	469	7	15	9	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 598	117	931	95	108	—	691	127	7 535	693	324	31
20 to 24 years	3 714	322	1 677	327	329	227	885	141	17 143	1 470	634	49
25 to 54 years	9 836	1 116	7 726	722	1 201	290	4 145	556	67 391	7 984	2 776	297
55 to 64 years	1 465	99	1 986	128	258	82	825	83	11 136	975	401	36
65 years and over	575	47	1 030	46	87	14	394	—	3 051	115	177	19
With one or more years of college	7 457	565	4 079	397	423	134	1 566	199	39 326	3 754	1 334	135
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 297	1 412	10 808	1 090	1 561	483	5 982	765	90 054	10 125	4 217	410
Black	2 564	289	2 175	207	405	130	314	54	3 814	72	—	—
Other races	327	—	367	21	17	—	644	88	12 388	1 040	95	22
Spanish origin ¹	639	43	514	44	4	—	1 061	131	43 381	3 811	195	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 142	1 701	13 350	1 318	1 983	613	6 940	907	103 900	11 104	4 312	432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 462	218	2 502	194	310	91	926	134	22 923	2 142	687	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 059	499	3 202	231	435	56	1 756	190	31 119	2 512	1 246	55
Technicians and related support occupations	363	47	402	83	33	11	178	17	3 384	435	37	—
Sales occupations	2 028	214	1 102	42	201	24	662	50	10 403	674	537	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 668	238	1 698	106	201	21	916	123	17 332	1 403	672	49
Service occupations	2 356	157	1 813	73	275	62	868	41	13 692	665	411	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	856	89	705	69	130	30	554	150	1 572	145	409	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 395	312	1 906	376	193	82	1 233	192	17 994	2 893	762	140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 014	426	3 222	375	640	292	1 603	192	16 600	2 747	797	96
Construction	985	173	1 031	290	138	54	438	90	11 228	2 308	209	45
Manufacturing	3 785	404	2 922	274	619	267	1 125	120	12 086	2 185	82	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	709	150	935	125	138	31	845	140	7 276	1 133	276	62
Wholesale trade	535	52	392	71	19	11	200	31	5 381	532	316	14
Retail trade	3 198	287	2 026	56	369	74	1 304	84	17 493	808	793	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	725	46	682	47	38	—	358	57	5 934	369	86	3
Business and repair services	587	37	412	55	38	18	217	11	4 862	476	247	26
Personal services	595	29	566	6	47	—	160	18	3 760	233	134	22
Professional and related services	4 147	251	2 833	172	360	74	994	91	20 823	886	586	52
Public administration	580	33	404	22	91	11	341	41	7 927	612	75	—
All other industries	1 296	239	1 147	200	126	73	958	224	7 130	1 562	1 508	164
Armed forces, at work	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 356	133	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 538	1 405	9 500	1 044	1 304	485	5 153	700	76 447	9 439	3 321	354
Federal government workers	377	33	271	54	21	6	147	15	8 190	639	11	—
State and local government workers	3 498	148	1 941	127	451	87	933	113	14 229	675	387	48
Self-employed workers	1 682	115	1 548	93	207	35	663	68	7 014	456	540	30
Unpaid family workers	93	—	90	—	—	—	44	11	376	28	53	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 025	474	2 946	186	375	80	1 252	148	18 159	1 048	671	65
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 442	1 671	12 801	1 273	1 839	564	6 734	887	102 178	10 935	4 210	432
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 730	423	2 976	213	372	111	1 332	192	18 593	1 213	821	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 779	190	1 430	120	155	58	946	81	9 173	625	286	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 955	196	1 715	155	198	30	780	79	11 814	823	285	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 584	187	1 437	79	206	18	604	70	10 655	1 034	309	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 030	256	2 477	299	392	177	1 148	140	18 679	1 730	635	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 570	168	1 318	223	254	97	1 025	162	12 657	1 793	690	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	751	132	670	97	159	43	479	52	9 534	1 875	539	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	826	99	612	84	87	18	331	62	9 168	1 639	567	80
\$50,000 or more	217	20	166	3	16	12	89	49	1 905	203	78	—
Median	\$7 751	\$8 283	\$8 389	\$10 793	\$9 888	\$11 251	\$9 023	\$10 550	\$10 152	\$15 085	\$12 763	\$11 443
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 220	1 625	12 502	1 311	1 840	613	6 296	784	98 649	10 930	3 851	396
Drive alone	11 585	878	9 769	832	1 283	357	5 161	561	75 009	7 180	3 180	263
Carpool	3 635	747	2 733	479	557	256	1 135	223	23 640	3 750	671	133
Public transportation	57	5	38	—	—	—	12	—	1 364	57	24	—
Bus or streetcar	57	5	21	—	—	—	—	—	1 274	57	24	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 209	32	421	—	53	—	362	94	3 042	92	187	36
Other means	329	39	104	7	—	—	123	29	2 001	158	65	—
Worked at home	373	—	285	—	90	—	147	—	1 200	—	185	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.40	1.14	1.29	1.23	1.35	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.11	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.5	38.6	17.0	39.5	25.3	38.8	14.9	28.1	19.0	34.1	13.6	31.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17.2	39.1	17.3	39.6	25.8	38.8	15.0	31.6	19.0	33.7	13.9	34.5
Public transportation	minutes... 32.2	86.0	28.9	—	—	—	5.0	—	37.3	83.4	32.1	—
With a public transportation disability	47	—	176	34	18	—	68	—	529	44	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	634	167	15 747	3 828	4 968	874	3 852	1 063	5 442	995	3 062	739
Householder, wife present	462	101	11 717	2 750	3 851	597	3 054	903	3 828	725	2 386	550
Householder, no wife present	75	8	1 506	399	495	155	268	67	565	121	238	56
Other household member	97	58	2 511	666	622	122	518	93	1 038	138	438	133
In group quarters	—	—	13	13	—	—	12	—	11	11	—	—
Female	288	56	8 903	969	3 428	461	2 097	189	4 382	532	1 332	258
Householder, husband present	18	14	193	—	29	—	12	—	64	13	4	—
Householder, no husband present	18	—	1 571	207	666	16	415	74	667	82	398	87
Other household member	252	42	7 139	762	2 733	445	1 654	115	3 609	426	930	171
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	42	11	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	77	28	1 935	254	484	104	471	45	1 076	129	265	94
20 to 24 years	95	19	3 245	801	898	130	831	211	1 406	311	626	248
25 to 54 years	567	149	16 005	3 162	5 510	853	3 650	922	5 738	926	2 725	561
55 to 64 years	114	27	2 886	548	951	174	705	61	1 071	131	567	73
65 years and over	69	—	579	32	553	74	292	13	533	30	211	21
With one or more years of college	299	48	7 375	1 549	2 415	280	1 919	383	3 156	530	1 091	213

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	871	189	21 687	4 005	7 834	1 248	4 998	1 072	9 341	1 416	3 692	771
Black	—	—	2 594	599	175	20	839	162	58	37	103	55
Other races	51	34	369	193	387	67	112	18	425	74	599	171
Spanish origin ¹	112	66	530	118	420	67	96	20	405	87	1 167	333

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	922	223	24 622	4 797	8 387	1 326	5 949	1 252	9 824	1 527	4 394	997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144	9	4 388	665	1 636	127	1 015	190	1 954	363	707	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161	34	6 160	786	1 908	293	1 176	68	2 782	406	654	66
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	746	227	246	54	211	21	239	35	38	12
Sales occupations	41	—	2 251	195	643	132	377	15	1 110	169	275	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	34	3 163	364	1 019	107	588	32	1 433	202	341	25
Service occupations	99	—	2 973	211	1 058	70	625	44	1 334	95	536	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	326	119	139	32	271	76	329	16	626	100	1 138	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	36	5 721	1 598	1 510	326	1 521	501	1 419	235	593	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	25	5 241	1 505	2 004	434	1 283	433	1 709	328	766	298
Construction	41	17	2 142	712	665	246	699	230	1 051	155	167	17
Manufacturing	—	—	9 159	2 449	2 488	331	740	207	1 286	274	700	399
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	31	1 555	419	610	63	589	215	589	68	227	64
Wholesale trade	48	18	308	76	174	18	174	45	471	71	381	92
Retail trade	87	—	3 746	224	1 251	175	574	18	1 831	222	431	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	—	917	84	387	21	163	—	418	66	51	—
Business and repair services	6	—	667	59	302	39	156	28	478	56	112	20
Personal services	34	—	622	32	307	54	185	6	395	31	137	38
Professional and related services	192	33	4 187	474	1 242	149	1 156	71	1 983	219	705	114
Public administration	24	—	779	48	173	15	144	24	285	34	89	12
All other industries	403	124	540	220	788	215	1 369	408	1 037	331	1 394	209
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	569	163	19 711	4 238	6 332	1 153	4 245	1 071	6 368	1 246	2 811	789
Federal government workers	29	10	218	54	98	9	106	45	118	11	67	12
State and local government workers	146	19	3 334	394	1 000	89	988	52	1 541	131	577	80
Self-employed workers	161	22	1 220	106	908	84	596	84	1 754	139	872	116
Unpaid family workers	17	9	167	5	58	—	14	—	43	—	67	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	195	42	4 692	671	1 457	305	1 220	148	2 291	279	568	83

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	902	220	23 523	4 699	8 122	1 331	5 812	1 242	9 442	1 513	4 240	941
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	186	60	3 585	499	1 461	250	1 145	148	2 479	305	925	140
\$4,000 to \$5,999	156	10	1 869	247	802	73	525	18	883	74	258	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	27	1 646	305	944	195	516	68	1 181	206	414	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	76	24	1 459	316	998	163	476	71	985	155	581	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222	33	4 127	891	1 941	314	1 088	241	1 803	274	1 079	256
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	18	3 562	894	884	141	868	263	830	139	482	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78	37	3 100	732	506	72	680	289	532	133	246	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	11	3 935	774	494	123	437	119	554	154	244	67
\$50,000 or more	—	—	240	41	92	—	77	25	195	73	11	—
Median	\$9 632	\$9 083	\$13 534	\$15 366	\$9 711	\$9 810	\$10 802	\$16 073	\$8 361	\$10 202	\$9 800	\$10 274

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	786	206	23 626	4 733	7 772	1 298	5 522	1 241	8 790	1 472	4 045	987
Drive alone	634	158	17 755	2 839	6 260	914	4 056	711	7 419	1 162	3 204	523
Carpool	152	48	5 871	1 894	1 512	384	1 466	530	1 371	310	841	464
Public transportation	13	—	19	—	—	—	40	—	36	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	36	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	90	17	357	5	263	11	179	—	365	31	193	—
Other means	26	—	337	59	156	26	35	11	155	10	31	10
Worked at home	7	—	311	—	205	—	173	—	478	—	125	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.32	1.12	1.21	1.19	1.39	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.39
Mean travel time to work	16.0	34.5	18.6	35.8	16.1	32.1	23.2	46.6	15.7	30.5	14.5	30.0
Car, truck, or van	17.4	37.2	18.7	35.7	16.5	32.5	23.6	46.7	16.3	30.9	15.0	30.1
Public transportation	45.0	—	11.3	—	—	—	32.5	—	20.8	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	77	24	23	—	11	2	13	13	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Pecos		Polk		Potter		Presidio		Rains		Randall	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	5 511 941	6 306 908	57 035 23 224	1 492 60	940 167	15 321 4 571					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 970 923	3 975 732	32 275 13 555	964 60	561 99	8 681 2 791					
Householder, wife present	2 925 680	2 826 519	22 655 10 325	690 30	393 55	5 791 1 836					
Householder, no wife present	333 53	339 81	4 225 1 293	94 —	48 14	1 172 457					
Other household member	712 190	810 132	5 186 1 898	180 30	120 30	1 566 498					
In group quarters	— —	— —	209 39	— —	— —	152 —					
Female	1 541 18	2 331 176	24 760 9 669	528 6	379 68	6 640 1 780					
Householder, husband present	15 —	97 18	325 99	6 —	2 —	121 38					
Householder, no husband present	264 —	565 31	6 596 1 906	101 —	72 10	1 463 478					
Other household member	1 262 18	1 669 127	17 729 7 618	421 —	305 58	4 809 1 264					
In group quarters	— —	— —	110 46	— —	— —	247 —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	527 95	478 50	4 483 1 525	94 —	78 15	1 486 312					
20 to 24 years	805 84	687 134	8 950 3 467	179 45	117 28	2 899 939					
25 to 54 years	3 444 636	3 955 633	35 526 15 653	953 15	516 102	9 088 2 759					
55 to 64 years	600 90	770 77	6 240 2 198	200 —	139 13	1 340 456					
65 years and over	135 36	416 14	1 836 381	66 —	90 9	508 105					
With one or more years of college	1 282 259	1 821 329	22 114 11 915	488 45	145 2	6 992 1 550					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 434 757	5 241 674	51 943 22 660	1 286 60	894 161	14 467 4 091					
Black	40 —	814 198	2 560 136	4 —	35 6	293 218					
Other races	1 037 184	251 36	2 532 428	202 —	11 —	561 262					
Spanish origin ¹	2 071 257	333 36	4 408 883	958 —	17 —	972 474					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 511 941	6 306 908	57 025 23 224	1 492 60	940 167	15 321 4 571					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	846 82	1 489 223	12 075 6 423	265 25	138 15	3 188 677					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 011 102	1 568 81	18 776 9 085	420 —	194 34	5 134 1 464					
Technicians and related support occupations	95 41	58 —	1 822 1 028	16 —	2 —	238 55					
Sales occupations	404 5	730 59	6 202 3 078	215 —	75 12	2 329 662					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	512 56	780 22	10 752 4 979	189 —	117 22	2 567 747					
Service occupations	539 13	545 10	7 514 1 878	221 —	85 —	2 019 567					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235 30	329 82	460 115	249 15	144 —	810 75					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 497 404	770 188	8 501 2 989	179 5	167 41	2 194 887					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 383 310	1 605 324	9 699 2 734	158 15	212 77	1 976 901					
Construction	604 231	561 79	3 381 1 244	96 15	93 26	1 393 603					
Manufacturing	262 51	1 526 342	8 514 2 751	40 —	234 85	1 188 544					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	335 67	430 91	6 344 3 206	104 5	71 25	769 242					
Wholesale trade	199 27	296 18	4 724 2 038	29 —	11 —	1 319 530					
Retail trade	830 40	994 104	10 290 4 022	344 —	151 10	3 662 1 046					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123 10	384 29	3 334 1 849	41 —	36 6	1 004 270					
Business and repair services	314 25	165 14	2 576 887	21 —	31 —	634 193					
Personal services	125 —	248 22	2 357 523	87 —	14 —	709 217					
Professional and related services	771 33	1 040 85	11 019 4 633	237 25	105 —	3 252 674					
Public administration	180 —	310 23	2 651 1 141	180 —	35 4	394 85					
All other industries	1 768 457	352 101	1 835 930	313 15	159 11	997 167					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	10 —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	4 177 799	4 145 675	45 235 18 407	804 55	603 133	10 584 3 856					
Federal government workers	24 —	116 —	1 814 844	121 —	26 —	95 11					
State and local government workers	777 51	1 075 103	6 432 2 532	272 —	128 13	2 644 539					
Self-employed workers	494 91	921 130	3 425 1 383	259 5	181 21	1 836 153					
Unpaid family workers	39 —	49 —	129 58	36 —	2 —	162 12					
At work 1 to 34 hours	715 124	1 256 183	10 168 3 347	388 15	220 28	4 374 1 183					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 330 912	5 871 886	55 516 22 666	1 415 55	895 165	14 884 4 520					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	875 90	1 198 198	9 456 2 825	425 30	216 39	3 904 876					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	409 58	670 48	4 902 1 560	228 15	128 26	1 567 543					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	455 17	619 50	5 574 1 788	129 5	109 21	1 263 491					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	450 130	576 110	6 067 2 217	147 —	115 30	1 036 377					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 073 94	1 209 146	11 548 4 681	231 —	152 23	2 788 1 072					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	807 126	814 142	7 755 3 598	138 5	77 15	1 903 608					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	602 129	354 97	5 066 2 666	49 —	34 9	1 045 297					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	578 245	352 89	3 888 2 550	62 —	28 2	1 134 234					
\$50,000 or more	81 23	79 6	1 260 781	6 —	36 —	244 22					
Median	\$11 728 \$17 307	\$9 557 \$10 938	\$10 515 \$12 656	\$6 845 \$4000—	\$7 899 \$7 667	\$9 367 \$9 857					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 213 883	5 640 865	53 979 22 666	1 216 35	759 167	13 540 4 396					
Drive alone	3 430 447	4 271 491	43 952 18 655	992 15	602 86	10 951 3 396					
Carpool	1 783 436	1 369 374	10 027 4 011	224 20	157 81	2 589 1 000					
Public transportation	8 —	23 6	396 19	7 —	11 —	70 57					
Bus or streetcar	8 —	17 —	370 19	7 —	11 —	70 57					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	6 6	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	163 26	441 34	1 217 126	165 25	58 —	758 68					
Other means	88 32	92 3	949 413	42 —	46 —	216 50					
Worked at home	39 —	110 —	494 —	62 —	66 —	737 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 29 1.56	1.16 1.38	1.11 1.11	1.12 1.45	1.13 1.43	1.12 1.15					
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.3 56.1	20.4 43.9	16.3 18.0	11.8 36.2	14.9 33.9	13.5 19.0					
Car, truck, or van—minutes	22.7 57.2	21.2 45.5	16.3 17.9	12.5 54.9	15.5 33.9	13.7 18.9					
Public transportation—minutes	60.0 —	11.5 30.0	31.2 43.2	59.6 —	26.4 —	37.7 44.0					
With a public transportation disability	36 —	71 —	235 38	13 —	10 —	79 29					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

**Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Reagan		Real		Red River		Reeves		Refugio		Roberts	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 701	361	714	55	4 165	347	4 404	444	3 491	456	454	118
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 263	324	380	41	2 225	176	2 993	351	2 281	382	331	90
943	222	298	34	1 659	119	2 139	261	1 607	251	285	86
135	37	36	—	161	13	279	30	257	38	20	4
185	65	46	7	385	44	575	60	404	80	26	—
—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
438	37	334	14	1 940	171	1 411	93	1 210	74	123	28
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
60	—	102	12	466	41	385	28	274	12	14	—
378	37	232	2	1 468	130	1 026	65	926	62	109	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
109	4	22	—	256	3	312	24	155	—	26	—
234	50	45	—	470	33	498	57	409	85	41	20
1 097	272	459	38	2 478	260	2 733	307	2 247	284	303	84
218	35	128	5	615	42	647	42	413	71	54	14
43	—	60	12	346	9	214	14	267	16	30	—
416	95	220	14	1 140	103	1 220	85	1 147	206	137	29
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 457	326	678	48	3 404	299	3 054	350	3 065	442	450	114
47	—	—	—	693	45	98	—	188	—	—	—
197	35	36	7	68	3	1 252	94	238	14	4	4
374	62	173	23	97	—	2 315	202	981	56	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
1 701	361	714	55	4 165	347	4 404	444	3 491	456	454	118
142	57	74	2	759	100	751	54	706	88	54	14
298	4	177	12	916	43	812	27	775	34	74	14
28	—	—	—	126	22	102	—	79	—	—	—
67	—	99	—	376	13	238	13	320	11	26	—
203	4	78	12	414	8	472	6	376	23	48	14
145	5	119	—	613	36	587	47	493	15	32	—
159	30	170	13	440	37	448	57	274	43	128	12
404	138	97	23	431	28	819	177	684	197	111	49
553	127	77	5	1 006	103	987	82	559	79	55	29
157	98	107	28	173	9	341	6	298	106	24	—
66	37	21	—	1 064	71	333	60	140	16	8	—
127	4	20	—	255	42	308	29	205	18	67	29
37	—	7	—	110	6	123	7	102	—	14	—
179	13	140	—	570	19	546	35	651	92	71	28
34	—	33	—	106	—	173	4	93	—	4	—
52	—	22	—	112	3	208	12	139	8	7	—
23	—	38	—	105	11	274	4	135	—	11	—
209	43	98	14	1 110	121	717	40	623	35	55	14
25	4	65	—	117	17	285	—	125	18	14	—
792	162	163	13	443	48	1 096	247	980	163	179	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 385	300	388	53	2 617	261	2 995	405	2 328	285	289	86
4	4	13	—	76	2	110	—	30	—	4	—
228	46	135	2	796	67	812	9	604	70	72	14
84	11	158	—	627	17	487	30	516	88	89	18
—	—	20	—	49	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
289	36	207	17	1 082	93	714	83	648	43	61	14
EARNINGS IN 1979											
1 630	361	683	50	3 951	331	4 210	417	3 391	443	416	118
273	35	264	12	1 121	52	903	71	739	83	70	14
165	46	86	—	534	49	316	16	389	23	33	—
110	23	131	22	554	11	396	13	275	26	21	—
156	37	80	16	375	43	520	54	365	24	12	3
273	57	50	—	673	108	938	96	559	101	113	36
254	81	28	—	348	49	499	52	444	80	79	27
229	46	10	—	164	16	236	16	307	29	38	22
151	36	28	—	102	3	329	99	220	39	38	16
19	—	6	—	80	—	73	—	93	38	12	—
\$11 598	\$13 068	\$5 802	\$7 182	\$7 157	\$10 266	\$9 885	\$12 304	\$9 603	\$12 740	\$12 627	\$15 799
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 609	339	525	55	3 807	345	3 850	399	3 133	400	339	118
1 124	151	419	48	2 805	279	2 975	204	2 543	266	243	61
485	188	106	7	1 002	66	875	195	590	134	96	57
—	—	—	—	26	—	124	37	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	26	—	124	37	—	—	—	—
42	—	78	—	175	—	188	3	252	56	48	—
50	22	8	—	32	2	161	5	41	—	4	—
—	—	103	—	125	—	81	—	65	—	63	—
1.25	1.54	1.15	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.17	1.46	1.12	1.26	1.22	1.51
21.1	50.6	14.3	36.2	16.4	40.1	18.0	45.3	14.8	35.4	23.1	52.3
21.2	50.3	15.8	36.2	16.7	40.2	17.1	41.7	15.8	39.9	24.8	52.3
—	—	—	—	39.7	—	57.7	90.0	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	18	9	47	—	15	15	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con.											
Robertson		Rockwall		Runnels		Rusk		Sabine		San Augustine	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	3 826 796	3 583 1 378	4 360 421	11 582 2 266	2 263 451	2 093 235					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 438 639	1 980 868	2 713 282	6 968 1 751	1 412 334	1 102 141					
Householder, wife present	1 559 334	1 261 547	2 056 248	5 017 1 365	1 134 281	892 131					
Householder, no wife present	283 43	115 37	205 10	718 147	88 15	62 7					
Other household member	596 262	604 284	441 13	1 233 239	190 38	148 3					
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—					
Female	1 388 157	1 603 510	1 647 139	4 614 515	851 117	991 94					
Householder, husband present	6 —	13 —	22 —	62 —	17 —	—					
Householder, no husband present	386 —	297 102	257 14	846 54	155 35	150 —					
Other household member	996 157	1 293 408	1 351 108	3 706 461	679 82	841 94					
In group quarters	—	—	17	—	—	—					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	205 16	465 137	362 48	823 143	160 40	113 20					
20 to 24 years	426 209	503 280	495 50	1 455 290	192 71	252 29					
25 to 54 years	2 294 526	2 050 817	2 353 264	7 015 1 611	1 574 297	1 250 150					
55 to 64 years	597 39	419 127	838 33	1 466 153	256 43	325 16					
65 years and over	304 6	146 17	312 26	823 69	81 —	153 20					
With one or more years of college	843 323	986 305	898 136	3 318 714	486 116	570 44					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 930 633	3 225 1 144	3 872 378	9 392 1 923	2 009 376	1 654 201					
Black	606 35	244 162	116 —	1 963 312	235 63	412 34					
Other races	290 128	114 72	372 43	227 31	19 12	27 —					
Spanish origin ¹	324 82	140 73	766 30	263 50	57 24	31 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 826 796	3 583 1 378	4 360 421	11 568 2 266	2 263 451	2 093 235					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	609 216	710 255	598 32	1 903 401	391 104	458 31					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	922 166	896 141	746 67	2 754 354	508 52	564 56					
Technicians and related support occupations	70 47	41 11	62 11	247 58	24 12	54 12					
Sales occupations	351 46	459 73	316 29	1 058 132	256 18	245 28					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	501 73	396 57	368 27	1 449 164	228 22	265 16					
Service occupations	577 55	527 193	487 11	1 664 162	326 39	285 16					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	361 19	118 24	747 75	349 31	166 —	207 29					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	585 111	599 326	662 92	2 190 622	385 118	234 40					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	772 229	733 439	1 120 144	2 708 696	487 138	345 63					
Construction	295 88	369 208	275 30	1 321 348	191 66	156 15					
Manufacturing	351 101	869 522	857 100	1 918 310	459 85	358 61					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	653 184	56 8	190 45	1 432 479	206 45	117 39					
Wholesale trade	156 35	75 32	244 29	310 58	46 26	25 —					
Retail trade	675 56	832 235	400 17	1 670 158	425 32	348 41					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149 42	246 38	98 —	371 34	61 18	111 20					
Business and repair services	111 14	110 20	172 8	369 69	123 49	57 3					
Personal services	135 74	91 17	146 13	507 12	139 25	94 4					
Professional and related services	721 151	628 220	705 32	2 185 334	296 38	567 35					
Public administration	186 16	106 13	156 13	359 43	86 —	129 —					
All other industries	394 35	201 65	1 117 134	1 126 421	231 67	131 17					
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	14	—	—					
Private wage and salary workers	2 564 576	2 535 1 127	2 811 360	8 642 1 926	1 234 317	1 142 209					
Federal government workers	85 —	15 —	111 13	137 15	85 23	50 —					
State and local government workers	646 117	488 129	513 —	1 518 199	391 71	523 21					
Self-employed workers	425 23	504 116	884 48	1 149 119	518 40	317 5					
Unpaid family workers	106 80	41 6	41 —	136 7	35 —	61 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	945 143	934 225	908 84	2 469 333	513 52	582 71					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 554 724	3 501 1 343	4 263 418	11 034 2 221	2 109 412	1 992 227					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	898 121	915 252	1 105 60	2 351 375	401 10	606 60					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	336 43	395 159	419 42	1 165 143	191 —	198 3					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	420 63	416 160	598 74	1 157 177	219 43	253 41					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	353 109	368 180	527 47	1 043 153	282 95	264 —					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	570 124	703 359	807 111	1 954 417	529 104	263 66					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	459 100	312 144	279 32	1 464 353	249 79	183 29					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	306 121	138 30	259 25	949 329	93 28	84 13					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	182 43	193 52	231 27	803 241	94 28	113 15					
\$50,000 or more	30 —	61 7	38 —	148 33	51 25	28 —					
Median	\$8 697 \$10 758	\$8 133 \$9 117	\$8 036 \$9 404	\$9 618 \$12 683	\$9 727 \$12 225	\$7 518 \$10 433					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 503 776	3 383 1 378	3 910 421	10 775 2 228	1 903 407	1 809 235					
Drive alone	2 657 434	2 709 930	3 066 275	8 797 1 569	1 508 292	1 352 208					
Carpool	846 342	674 448	844 146	1 978 659	395 115	457 27					
Public transportation	11 —	—	19 —	35 —	12 —	29 —					
Bus or streetcar	11 —	—	19 —	29 —	12 —	29 —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	151 20	60 —	152 —	393 22	149 —	182 —					
Other means	46 —	40 —	63 —	126 16	73 44	21 —					
Worked at home	115 —	100 —	216 —	253 —	126 —	52 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17 1.38	1.13 1.23	1.15 1.26	1.12 1.22	1.14 1.23	1.15 1.08					
Mean travel time to work	18.9 35.7 minutes	18.3 29.9	13.8 32.0	18.5 33.2	23.7 52.8	17.4 28.5					
Car, truck, or van	19.3 36.5 minutes	18.3 29.9	14.2 32.0	19.0 33.3	24.2 54.5	18.7 28.5					
Public transportation	19.1 — minutes	—	15.0 —	19.4 —	77.5 —	16.6 —					
With a public transportation disability	55 — minutes	6 —	33 6	17 —	13 —	—					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **654** **208**
Householder, wife present 502 176
Householder, no wife present 70 16
Other household member 82 16
In group quarters — —
Female **584** **124**
Householder, husband present 16 —
Householder, no husband present 113 40
Other household member 455 84
In group quarters — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 91 16
20 to 24 years 119 66
25 to 54 years 760 243
55 to 64 years 197 7
65 years and over 71 —
With one or more years of college 385 141

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 063 310
Black 138 5
Other races 37 17
Spanish origin¹ 26 11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 229 323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 244 66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 366 85
Technicians and related support occupations — —
Sales occupations 247 39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 119 46
Service occupations 199 18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 105 21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 207 97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 108 36
Construction 140 55
Manufacturing 113 58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 38 6
Wholesale trade — —
Retail trade 289 48
Finance, insurance, and real estate 128 34
Business and repair services 55 25
Personal services 103 —
Professional and related services 173 30
Public administration 46 27
All other industries 144 40
Armed forces, at work 9 9
Private wage and salary workers 775 244
Federal government workers 47 23
State and local government workers 205 43
Self-employed workers 201 22
Unpaid family workers 10 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 319 59

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **1 185** **326**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 388 79
\$4,000 to \$5,999 153 23
\$6,000 to \$7,999 91 7
\$8,000 to \$9,999 157 73
\$10,000 to \$14,999 209 73
\$15,000 to \$19,999 62 21
\$20,000 to \$24,999 43 4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 82 46
\$50,000 or more — —
Median \$7 132 \$9 479

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 1 011 291
Drive alone 738 196
Carpool 273 95
Public transportation 6 —
Bus or streetcar 6 —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 74 30
Other means 59 11
Worked at home 88 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.19 1.23
Mean travel time to work minutes 24.0 43.1
Car, truck, or van minutes 26.0 47.9
Public transportation minutes 20.0 —
With a public transportation disability 18 —

Worked in — — Con.

Counties—Con.

San Jacinto		San Patricio		San Saba		Schleicher		Scurry		Shackelford		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
1 238	332	14 920	3 013	2 047	145	968	189	7 518	514	1 524	216	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	654	208	9 914	2 598	1 231	94	649	129	4 480	348	1 092	178
Householder, wife present	502	176	7 404	2 024	994	87	496	106	3 435	237	797	84
Householder, no wife present	70	16	772	185	68	—	71	15	438	70	78	17
Other household member	82	16	1 738	389	167	7	82	8	589	41	217	77
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Female	584	124	5 006	415	816	51	319	60	3 038	166	432	38
Householder, husband present	16	—	113	19	16	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	113	40	846	57	125	6	54	—	561	28	58	—
Other household member	455	84	4 047	339	667	45	265	60	2 335	138	374	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	90	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	91	16	880	65	108	—	43	—	624	38	121	13
20 to 24 years	119	66	1 973	389	141	18	108	24	1 013	113	209	53
25 to 54 years	760	243	9 758	2 263	1 196	85	587	102	4 331	319	864	147
55 to 64 years	197	7	1 648	236	366	27	154	63	1 088	33	172	3
65 years and over	71	—	661	60	236	15	76	—	462	11	158	—
With one or more years of college	385	141	4 553	1 040	554	42	378	132	2 293	119	483	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 063	310	12 768	2 460	1 864	133	954	189	6 511	438	1 484	216
Black	138	5	332	195	10	7	4	—	221	17	4	—
Other races	37	17	1 820	358	173	5	10	—	786	59	36	—
Spanish origin ¹	26	11	6 447	1 096	247	8	216	43	1 174	79	67	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 229	323	14 920	3 013	2 047	145	968	189	7 518	514	1 524	216
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244	66	2 804	508	350	44	168	75	1 150	44	176	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	366	85	3 567	516	460	36	173	4	1 796	90	310	69
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	340	115	66	32	4	—	161	15	43	10
Sales occupations	247	39	1 496	166	165	4	49	—	764	19	81	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	46	1 731	235	229	—	120	4	871	56	186	55
Service occupations	199	18	1 917	144	294	14	118	—	873	40	117	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	21	991	96	511	18	203	35	535	30	201	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	207	97	2 653	803	167	14	199	75	1 448	177	430	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	108	36	2 988	946	265	19	107	—	1 716	133	290	92
Construction	140	55	1 569	435	167	21	79	—	535	35	105	30
Manufacturing	113	58	2 861	1 190	67	2	19	13	729	97	137	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	6	820	234	94	7	94	11	521	23	42	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	498	166	67	—	22	—	142	4	50	24
Retail trade	289	48	2 561	260	272	6	74	—	1 297	64	119	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	34	485	27	100	4	30	—	238	—	45	—
Business and repair services	55	25	522	38	57	—	14	—	167	—	38	—
Personal services	103	—	502	32	92	12	25	—	269	13	35	—
Professional and related services	173	30	2 591	250	444	45	208	75	1 298	87	195	13
Public administration	46	27	760	36	107	—	8	—	150	—	66	23
All other industries	144	40	1 751	345	580	48	395	90	2 172	191	692	88
Armed forces, at work	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	775	244	10 497	2 556	946	41	628	122	5 458	436	1 005	156
Federal government workers	47	23	254	85	86	12	—	—	45	—	31	23
State and local government workers	205	43	2 561	208	358	33	199	67	1 112	67	157	—
Self-employed workers	201	22	1 482	156	641	59	136	—	869	11	297	37
Unpaid family workers	10	—	126	8	16	—	5	—	34	—	34	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	319	59	2 456	164	486	18	159	14	1 562	58	277	35
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 185	326	14 250	2 942	1 969	136	950	189	7 219	504	1 462	216
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	388	79	2 602	260	589	17	163	17	1 479	85	362	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	153	23	1 369	109	261	11	103	18	698	40	165	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	91	7	1 509	186	259	9	143	45	682	78	153	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	157	73	1 205	150	178	21	70	—	694	42	105	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	209	73	2 470	546	348	26	152	42	1 290	154	249	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	62	21	1 649	444	152	35	154	29	995	51	205	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	4	1 731	743	67	7	53	11	748	22	85	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	46	1 491	439	91	10	90	27	489	32	112	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	224	65	24	—	22	—	144	—	26	—
Median	\$7 132	\$9 479	\$10 634	\$17 111	\$7 039	\$11 471	\$9 886	\$11 263	\$10 146	\$10 124	\$8 971	\$9 571
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 011	291	13 613	2 973	1 748	145	907	189	6 764	506	1 381	214
Drive alone	738	196	9 881	1 598	1 427	104	645	57	5 801	308	1 112	121
Carpool	273	95	3 732	1 375	321	41	262	132	963	198	269	93
Public transportation	6	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	74	30	681	10	98	—	26	—	336	4	71	—
Other means	59	11	221	30	29	—	11	—	184	4	11	2
Worked at home	88	—	382	—	172	—	24	—	234	—	61	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.40	1.12	1.22	1.22	1.80	1.09	1.34	1.13	1.38
Mean travel time to work	minutes 24.0	43.1	17.2	36.1	14.8	39.8	15.8	36.7	14.3	45.7	16.5	44.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 26.0	47.9	17.8	36.4	15.3	39.8	16.1	36.7	15.0	46.3	17.2	44.4
Public transportation	minutes 20.0	—	7.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	18	—	51	4	23	—	—	—	27	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Shelby		Sherman		Smith		Somervell		Starr		Stephens	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 097	843	1 203	189	53 356	6 543	4 652	3 433	6 149	429	3 866	418
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 233	455	807	160	30 531	4 543	3 935	3 099	3 707	366	2 278	352
Householder, wife present	2 299	288	621	123	22 282	3 628	2 891	2 298	2 592	306	1 833	318
Householder, no wife present	230	34	66	11	3 297	239	498	397	253	—	221	34
Other household member	697	126	107	17	4 781	642	540	398	862	60	224	—
In group quarters	7	7	13	9	171	34	6	6	—	—	—	—
Female	2 864	388	396	29	22 825	2 000	717	334	2 442	63	1 588	66
Householder, husband present	54	25	14	—	298	25	8	—	—	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	627	50	48	—	4 983	323	221	125	492	—	416	5
Other household member	2 183	313	334	29	17 322	1 652	488	209	1 950	63	1 164	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	515	136	72	6	3 589	269	248	161	442	44	230	4
20 to 24 years	818	164	158	38	7 588	892	894	715	922	31	494	91
25 to 34 years	3 652	473	707	112	34 235	4 643	3 174	2 456	3 834	284	2 256	257
35 to 44 years	713	55	177	20	5 737	620	233	97	688	60	485	45
45 to 54 years	399	15	89	13	2 207	119	103	4	263	10	401	21
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 388	164	324	54	22 108	2 030	1 383	1 085	1 377	96	1 072	75
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 752	453	1 134	153	42 110	5 724	4 304	3 109	5 322	317	3 669	404
Black	1 302	364	—	—	10 093	734	77	73	—	—	71	—
Other races	43	26	69	36	1 153	85	271	251	827	112	126	14
Spanish origin ¹	69	47	126	36	1 576	101	252	213	5 944	349	216	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 097	843	1 203	189	53 337	6 532	4 652	3 433	6 128	429	3 866	418
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	937	117	117	—	10 976	845	660	468	1 131	43	636	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 539	93	266	16	16 414	1 664	541	338	1 421	32	983	101
Technicians and related support occupations	172	—	10	—	1 619	216	177	155	28	—	90	22
Sales occupations	706	41	96	4	6 094	494	107	18	1 100	14	341	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	661	52	160	12	8 701	954	257	165	1 083	18	552	51
Service occupations	677	76	137	17	5 780	384	290	106	1 000	11	375	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	871	58	384	73	770	96	98	9	815	96	199	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	673	158	145	51	7 510	1 579	2 053	1 704	819	103	755	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 400	341	154	32	11 887	1 964	1 010	808	942	144	918	127
Construction	297	72	87	13	3 581	651	3 147	2 726	327	63	213	25
Manufacturing	1 509	261	32	2	12 501	2 034	1 09	81	204	28	641	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	264	41	89	37	3 075	505	630	472	161	48	330	23
Wholesale trade	295	72	76	—	2 666	298	3	3	92	43	133	3
Retail trade	1 001	112	151	18	8 553	808	160	21	906	38	530	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	189	23	51	—	3 182	284	10	—	97	—	120	6
Business and repair services	127	22	32	—	2 093	215	44	30	139	—	54	10
Personal services	259	29	44	—	1 646	182	83	—	175	—	186	—
Professional and related services	989	92	133	13	10 789	702	232	72	1 973	42	506	26
Public administration	198	11	24	—	1 684	154	87	—	661	17	182	42
All other industries	969	108	484	106	3 567	699	147	28	1 393	150	971	191
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	19	11	—	—	21	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 184	667	767	149	41 949	5 613	4 111	3 306	3 058	378	2 846	336
Federal government workers	218	24	10	—	943	160	44	40	315	—	67	32
State and local government workers	718	89	92	3	6 033	456	269	56	2 167	44	445	22
Self-employed workers	927	50	317	33	4 132	276	204	31	548	7	491	28
Unpaid family workers	50	13	17	4	299	38	24	—	61	—	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 248	110	280	57	10 743	893	341	122	1 533	72	798	77
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 880	777	1 128	185	51 315	6 352	4 585	3 420	5 698	413	3 750	418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 342	216	219	47	9 814	974	473	239	1 720	143	656	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	882	106	149	7	4 552	299	171	78	1 320	48	436	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	834	120	109	18	4 940	460	247	168	523	25	362	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	692	86	116	19	5 555	529	350	239	606	65	410	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 188	83	200	31	10 433	1 533	576	404	790	14	815	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	428	81	128	35	7 302	1 224	735	551	266	20	456	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	42	70	4	4 020	782	955	807	204	32	390	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	43	74	24	3 938	434	1 074	934	181	51	200	39
\$50,000 or more	75	—	63	—	761	117	4	—	88	15	25	—
Median	\$7 717	\$7 108	\$9 500	\$10 164	\$10 250	\$12 440	\$17 881	\$20 129	\$5 711	\$7 240	\$10 042	\$14 273
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 516	819	1 050	180	50 771	6 496	3 978	2 964	5 667	429	3 619	418
Drive alone	4 013	357	923	154	40 704	4 294	1 635	902	3 782	204	3 077	309
Carpool	1 503	462	127	26	10 067	2 202	2 343	2 062	1 885	225	542	109
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	121	—	500	402	47	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	—	81	—	500	402	27	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	230	7	67	9	1 111	25	46	—	253	—	58	—
Other means	69	17	23	—	524	22	83	67	91	—	44	—
Worked at home	270	—	63	—	829	—	45	—	91	—	145	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.66	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.25	1.61	1.82	1.24	1.48	1.10	1.22
Mean travel time to work	18.8	40.3	11.9	22.4	19.3	39.3	37.6	44.8	18.1	55.8	14.4	42.6
Car, truck, or van	19.3	40.4	12.4	23.5	19.5	39.5	36.4	43.2	18.4	55.8	14.3	42.6
Public transportation	35.0	—	—	—	25.9	—	49.7	56.9	31.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	26	2	16	—	216	37	4	—	34	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Sterling		Stonewall		Sutton		Swisher		Tarrant		Taylor	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	662 148	835 101	2 353 308	3 569 337	355 730 42 290	50 348 5 304					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	432 104	542 77	1 650 279	2 229 230	201 478 28 724	28 984 3 623					
Householder, wife present	320 55	398 56	1 255 261	1 737 143	133 581 21 718	20 797 2 785					
Householder, no wife present	25 —	83 17	166 12	187 45	26 965 2 530	3 055 231					
Other household member	87 49	61 4	229 6	277 30	38 746 4 382	4 335 563					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	28 12	2 186 94	1 797 44					
Female	230 44	293 24	703 29	1 340 107	154 252 13 566	21 364 1 681					
Householder, husband present	— —	— —	— —	28 17	2 839 213	296 18					
Householder, no husband present	45 13	83 6	102 8	234 3	37 175 2 501	4 628 217					
Other household member	185 31	210 18	601 21	1 078 87	113 000 10 761	15 584 1 427					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 238 91	856 19					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	45 20	43 —	237 6	219 3	29 720 2 414	4 361 390					
20 to 24 years	84 14	103 31	337 44	482 58	54 718 5 282	8 940 562					
25 to 54 years	357 88	492 37	1 520 244	2 234 229	225 592 30 270	29 875 3 561					
55 to 64 years	106 13	127 29	183 14	474 31	35 935 3 708	5 334 645					
65 years and over	70 13	70 4	76 —	160 16	9 765 616	1 938 146					
With one or more years of college	148 23	213 36	607 110	1 040 133	141 220 15 914	19 264 1 679					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	614 139	781 81	2 289 288	3 072 308	305 349 38 648	44 638 5 083					
Black	8 —	24 20	— —	100 9	33 142 1 969	2 482 19					
Other races	40 9	30 —	64 20	397 20	17 239 1 673	3 228 202					
Spanish origin ¹	103 9	63 6	729 41	734 38	24 856 2 522	4 444 321					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	662 148	835 101	2 353 308	3 569 337	351 431 42 008	47 243 5 218					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	88 9	89 20	398 40	518 64	77 269 8 518	10 284 845					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146 41	170 —	482 24	702 46	119 262 13 223	14 847 1 509					
Technicians and related support occupations	23 15	12 —	13 —	28 —	10 703 1 412	1 393 171					
Sales occupations	20 —	60 —	276 5	214 —	42 658 4 455	5 547 456					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103 26	98 —	193 19	460 46	65 901 7 356	7 907 882					
Service occupations	83 13	106 4	176 10	432 13	40 243 3 125	7 092 494					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98 —	218 16	264 8	938 90	2 490 248	980 65					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114 53	85 48	494 153	373 31	48 496 7 914	7 103 1 296					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	133 32	167 13	539 73	606 93	63 671 8 980	6 937 1 009					
Construction	40 9	144 6	236 53	152 24	27 012 4 981	3 588 667					
Manufacturing	13 —	7 7	40 4	394 50	82 687 12 202	5 531 821					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41 13	21 —	166 32	196 2	23 520 3 832	2 932 556					
Wholesale trade	12 —	48 —	130 4	252 11	19 106 3 440	2 286 400					
Retail trade	92 5	109 4	358 16	367 —	65 024 5 435	8 934 639					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 —	23 13	55 4	92 21	21 220 1 970	2 646 207					
Business and repair services	29 13	16 —	42 —	109 —	15 158 1 664	1 782 145					
Personal services	26 —	11 —	110 —	180 6	11 029 679	1 986 114					
Professional and related services	110 18	116 20	244 8	565 52	61 437 4 297	11 551 884					
Public administration	25 17	33 —	52 4	129 —	15 549 2 089	2 416 273					
All other industries	258 73	307 51	920 183	1 133 171	9 689 1 419	3 591 512					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	4 299 282	3 105 86					
Private wage and salary workers	443 80	454 66	1 831 267	2 025 209	282 092 35 444	35 214 4 109					
Federal government workers	26 26	39 —	24 4	63 —	15 517 2 143	4 606 290					
State and local government workers	97 5	94 14	205 4	622 34	35 295 2 720	6 278 550					
Self-employed workers	96 37	234 21	283 33	835 82	21 539 1 899	4 003 335					
Unpaid family workers	— —	14 —	10 —	24 12	1 287 84	247 20					
At work 1 to 34 hours	188 67	136 26	288 18	773 73	67 099 5 691	10 008 778					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	616 138	786 101	2 285 308	3 387 320	346 090 41 430	48 913 5 214					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	115 26	185 35	446 48	855 91	61 949 4 634	10 069 758					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	78 13	60 7	139 17	340 17	30 199 2 399	5 072 429					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62 3	96 —	218 6	382 36	34 497 2 739	6 261 545					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68 —	67 11	199 29	447 52	35 697 3 877	5 489 439					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82 14	174 23	486 63	802 66	71 168 9 269	8 972 1 071					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	126 50	98 16	434 65	270 43	49 678 7 536	6 164 896					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47 28	77 5	132 39	168 15	27 855 5 392	3 144 670					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30 4	25 4	207 41	115 —	29 130 4 777	3 003 359					
\$50,000 or more	8 —	4 —	24 —	8 —	5 917 807	739 47					
Median	\$9 559 \$15 813	\$9 552 \$9 545	\$11 038 \$14 018	\$8 521 \$8 615	\$10 509 \$13 407	\$9 113 \$11 555					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	601 148	802 101	2 050 308	3 254 329	333 009 41 202	46 411 5 159					
Drive alone	486 84	684 67	1 601 210	2 653 198	261 517 29 426	38 334 3 779					
Carpool	115 64	118 34	449 98	601 131	71 492 11 776	8 077 1 380					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	— —	5 125 322	234 —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	— —	5 002 322	206 —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	28 —	22 —	133 —	120 —	8 223 259	1 608 92					
Other means	2 —	4 —	42 —	40 8	4 224 507	1 156 53					
Worked at home	31 —	7 —	128 —	155 —	5 149 —	939 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13 1.39	1.10 1.31	1.15 1.25	1.11 1.29	1.14 1.20	1.11 1.18					
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.0 55.4	minutes 19.1 57.3	minutes 15.4 45.7	minutes 12.4 29.2	minutes 20.2 35.2	minutes 15.7 30.9					
Car, truck, or van	minutes 22.9 55.4	minutes 19.5 57.3	minutes 15.9 45.7	minutes 12.4 27.7	minutes 20.2 35.2	minutes 16.0 31.4					
Public transportation	minutes — —	minutes — —	minutes — —	minutes — —	minutes 37.2 45.0	minutes 33.5 —					
With a public transportation disability	8 —	29 —	11 —	18 13	1 392 145	183 35					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	423	80	3 218	265	604	160	5 515	1 667	20 573	919	118 969	17 311
Householder, wife present	301	51	2 484	131	443	86	4 231	1 349	13 662	620	71 186	13 455
Householder, no wife present	59	6	183	14	75	37	431	127	2 274	53	22 846	1 276
Other household member	63	23	551	120	74	25	853	191	3 667	246	22 932	2 551
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	970	—	2 005	29
Female	151	—	1 968	94	194	44	3 333	517	16 749	532	93 571	9 509
Householder, husband present	—	—	22	—	8	—	59	2	310	3	2 833	170
Householder, no husband present	35	—	274	4	42	24	699	129	3 883	71	25 653	981
Other household member	116	—	1 672	90	144	20	2 569	386	12 055	458	63 774	8 345
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	501	—	1 311	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	24	16	377	25	—	—	721	92	3 603	112	13 531	1 410
20 to 24 years	65	17	692	75	113	51	1 184	343	6 214	271	40 940	3 252
25 to 54 years	366	47	3 509	242	462	138	5 553	1 544	21 564	956	139 271	20 169
55 to 64 years	58	—	449	4	108	5	1 041	192	4 251	99	14 692	1 603
65 years and over	61	—	159	13	90	10	349	13	1 690	13	4 106	386
With one or more years of college	200	30	1 278	134	298	100	2 304	559	13 246	524	111 042	11 939

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	541	80	4 563	318	790	204	7 592	1 820	31 892	1 282	177 525	24 034
Black	—	—	89	—	—	—	1 025	359	1 420	30	17 046	1 096
Other races	33	—	534	41	8	—	231	5	4 010	139	17 969	1 690
Spanish origin ¹	183	—	1 204	73	8	—	287	15	7 384	303	31 143	3 913

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	574	80	5 186	359	798	204	8 848	2 184	35 328	1 400	208 138	26 432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131	14	748	34	132	38	1 236	231	6 393	276	60 303	7 098
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	—	1 349	62	108	10	2 219	302	11 818	341	76 027	9 154
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	125	—	24	—	191	—	1 031	34	9 458	1 367
Sales occupations	44	—	523	26	34	—	1 011	117	4 559	179	22 556	2 198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	—	701	36	50	10	1 017	152	6 228	128	44 013	5 589
Service occupations	50	—	583	16	67	—	978	125	4 837	168	25 843	2 255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	10	814	26	175	22	354	40	1 059	29	1 763	223
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	21	915	119	179	102	1 929	728	5 143	184	24 107	4 585
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	191	35	777	102	137	26	2 132	758	6 078	402	20 095	3 117
Construction	18	—	258	19	120	41	950	458	2 134	75	15 163	3 050
Manufacturing	22	12	235	10	62	15	1 265	344	5 631	245	26 916	5 748
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	146	4	420	43	26	—	1 248	511	3 407	140	10 359	1 579
Wholesale trade	8	8	319	19	15	—	406	70	1 598	112	7 315	1 062
Retail trade	90	—	831	62	68	18	1 592	186	7 311	251	33 723	2 991
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	197	—	10	—	315	29	1 639	85	15 206	1 836
Business and repair services	4	—	223	—	16	6	335	50	1 461	38	10 932	1 362
Personal services	18	—	237	9	12	—	347	45	1 304	7	6 439	468
Professional and related services	90	—	876	42	119	9	1 186	124	7 194	258	51 560	3 984
Public administration	46	—	192	2	16	10	227	29	1 388	45	26 757	4 000
All other industries	122	56	1 398	153	334	105	977	338	2 261	144	3 768	352
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 994	51	4 402	388
Private wage and salary workers	333	74	3 294	286	339	98	6 751	1 961	26 286	1 039	130 010	18 289
Federal government workers	25	—	56	—	22	10	95	26	2 835	95	14 044	1 665
State and local government workers	133	—	781	28	119	5	896	83	4 681	211	54 918	5 703
Self-employed workers	76	6	931	36	305	86	1 028	111	3 238	104	12 641	1 090
Unpaid family workers	7	—	124	9	13	5	78	3	282	2	927	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	124	18	941	59	159	18	1 467	211	7 280	229	43 542	3 156

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	549	80	5 016	359	776	204	8 533	2 146	36 213	1 364	206 716	26 318
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	71	7	1 131	49	182	23	1 610	242	8 192	311	37 364	2 971
\$4,000 to \$5,999	72	10	538	19	72	41	786	134	3 826	130	18 842	1 686
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60	16	523	32	71	18	932	184	4 516	95	23 587	2 244
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	6	415	18	110	46	609	182	4 589	141	24 305	2 645
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	—	912	114	108	20	1 486	341	7 385	244	42 815	5 661
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	29	700	84	97	8	1 293	412	3 363	187	25 130	4 216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	4	349	24	49	6	964	307	2 054	85	15 405	3 174
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	8	380	19	38	17	757	318	1 699	126	15 982	3 409
\$50,000 or more	19	—	68	—	49	25	96	26	589	45	3 286	312
Median	\$11 584	\$15 087	\$9 523	\$12 050	\$9 145	\$8 870	\$10 803	\$14 797	\$8 685	\$10 068	\$9 939	\$12 698

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	448	80	4 842	344	743	192	8 299	2 149	33 377	1 341	189 151	26 078
Drive alone	358	61	3 921	168	578	107	6 443	1 468	26 482	846	144 706	17 438
Carpool	90	19	921	176	165	85	1 856	681	6 895	495	44 445	8 640
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	131	—	6 969	74
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	118	—	6 741	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Walked only	87	—	121	—	26	12	222	—	2 092	65	7 523	256
Other means	15	—	121	15	4	—	115	35	847	45	5 351	412
Worked at home	24	—	102	—	25	—	201	—	875	—	3 546	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.50	1.16	1.44	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.29	1.15	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.5	57.6	13.1	32.0	24.9	52.9	18.6	34.3	15.2	38.3	19.8	33.8
Car, truck, or van	18.9	57.6	13.4	33.1	25.7	56.1	18.9	34.6	15.8	40.0	19.9	33.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.5	—	29.9	—	28.8	44.1
With a public transportation disability	4	—	2	—	—	—	16	10	121	—	774	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 061	191	1 896	320	2 447	532	1 212	200	4 092	394	6 763	201
Householder, wife present	773	147	1 313	204	1 897	373	786	86	2 969	322	4 835	107
Householder, no wife present	85	15	201	4	163	41	228	45	293	15	409	12
Other household member	203	29	382	112	380	111	198	69	830	57	897	71
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	622	11
Female	1 023	144	1 438	98	2 206	266	438	—	2 953	79	3 957	50
Householder, husband present	26	5	44	—	9	—	—	—	26	—	30	—
Householder, no husband present	246	55	285	11	403	57	80	—	632	25	633	21
Other household member	751	84	1 109	87	1 794	209	358	—	2 295	54	3 243	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	163	9	181	20	332	52	96	—	646	21	944	11
20 to 24 years	265	50	346	59	507	156	297	65	923	69	2 031	58
25 to 54 years	1 147	224	2 034	286	2 723	535	1 035	96	4 303	305	6 698	166
55 to 64 years	147	32	567	38	772	36	150	23	821	76	781	16
65 years and over	226	20	206	15	319	19	72	16	352	2	266	—
With one or more years of college	632	125	865	104	1 614	249	636	105	2 410	160	3 311	123

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 810	288	2 653	252	4 130	738	1 464	170	5 964	467	9 300	236
Black	254	47	583	94	513	60	42	26	25	—	272	—
Other races	20	—	98	72	10	—	144	4	1 056	6	1 148	15
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	31	6	23	3	272	14	3 435	177	5 206	70

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 081	332	3 334	418	4 653	798	1 650	200	7 045	473	8 548	202
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	526	104	722	35	985	142	265	24	1 246	80	1 800	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512	57	664	48	1 150	106	368	—	1 959	56	2 674	48
Technicians and related support occupations	27	8	58	4	61	11	28	—	220	27	191	—
Sales occupations	265	34	350	30	448	49	187	—	719	14	1 029	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	15	256	14	641	46	153	—	1 020	15	1 239	14
Service occupations	311	35	430	38	696	83	136	16	890	17	1 359	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	14	217	15	414	46	130	32	810	121	1 075	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204	46	413	59	744	247	359	33	825	119	1 401	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	400	76	888	223	664	174	392	95	1 315	80	1 703	63
Construction	146	29	229	36	392	163	131	35	386	75	710	—
Manufacturing	303	78	653	179	458	150	12	—	540	26	643	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63	3	163	—	355	50	117	13	408	50	248	9
Wholesale trade	82	36	37	12	108	31	30	—	600	13	1 767	4
Retail trade	505	17	615	41	979	75	206	—	1 240	81	308	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122	30	181	19	176	19	78	—	193	16	498	21
Business and repair services	34	—	77	14	242	42	38	14	264	—	1 813	14
Personal services	83	2	150	13	208	15	33	—	310	12	223	28
Professional and related services	485	98	801	44	1 146	155	279	12	1 192	165	438	32
Public administration	96	17	187	—	127	33	47	—	—	—	2 172	49
All other industries	162	22	241	60	462	65	679	126	—	—	4 945	136
Armed forces, at work	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 251	68
Private wage and salary workers	1 257	185	1 903	320	2 737	584	969	143	4 576	326	6 815	24
Federal government workers	42	6	35	—	50	3	19	—	245	15	670	23
State and local government workers	374	87	862	40	967	124	377	12	1 196	36	39	—
Self-employed workers	411	57	529	58	802	87	285	45	964	94	1 853	42
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	97	—	—	—	64	2	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	517	76	672	106	1 278	188	199	12	1 667	170	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 999	335	3 234	408	4 430	761	1 593	196	6 708	441	10 340	240
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	579	37	622	92	1 227	132	264	22	1 752	103	2 046	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999	304	57	387	64	472	35	132	24	843	47	1 513	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	210	44	465	20	408	113	149	10	939	40	1 790	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	187	26	252	31	416	85	104	17	682	38	1 175	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	307	82	781	109	817	169	306	23	1 172	91	2 007	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	251	66	314	26	519	93	244	38	674	38	932	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47	—	219	45	245	63	178	36	362	42	405	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	23	132	15	271	54	170	26	222	42	374	—
\$50,000 or more	12	—	62	6	55	17	46	—	62	—	98	—
Median	\$7 110	\$10 129	\$9 135	\$9 806	\$8 519	\$10 295	\$11 922	\$15 183	\$7 617	\$9 605	\$7 800	\$11 583

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 922	329	3 007	400	4 119	787	1 586	200	6 026	445	9 041	196
Drive alone	1 365	194	2 275	285	3 376	583	1 245	152	4 600	245	6 958	113
Carpool	557	135	732	115	743	204	341	48	1 426	200	2 083	83
Public transportation	6	—	37	—	28	9	—	—	156	—	67	12
Bus or streetcar	6	—	37	—	19	—	—	—	146	—	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Walked only	95	4	150	4	212	—	60	—	264	23	887	43
Other means	13	2	52	14	62	2	4	—	134	5	636	—
Worked at home	48	—	88	—	232	—	—	—	465	—	89	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.35	1.17	1.21	1.11	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.16	1.42	1.14	1.27
Mean travel time to work	16.5	35.3	19.0	43.2	16.3	32.3	15.4	59.0	16.7	58.4	12.8	38.4
Car, truck, or van	17.0	35.7	19.3	44.5	16.7	32.7	15.9	59.0	16.7	61.5	13.5	46.0
Public transportation	30.0	—	41.4	—	29.1	5.0	—	—	28.3	—	19.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	8	—	33	4	4	—	17	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Van Zandt		Victoria		Walker		Waller		Ward		Washington	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	810	2 649	2 649	1 611	1 611	1 346	1 346	691	691	1 125	1 125
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	585	2 170	2 170	1 153	1 153	970	970	627	627	717	717
Householder, wife present	365	1 205	1 205	736	736	648	648	461	461	503	503
Householder, no wife present	330	1 585	1 585	93	93	328	328	54	54	60	60
Other household member	691	3 266	3 266	324	324	628	628	98	98	134	134
In group quarters	21	6	6	265	265	181	181	14	14	20	20
Female	225	479	479	458	458	376	376	64	64	408	408
Householder, husband present	35	111	111	91	91	60	60	23	23	5	5
Householder, no husband present	555	2 012	2 012	1 172	1 172	50	50	344	344	708	708
Other household member	2 405	8 151	8 151	3 526	3 526	1 675	1 675	310	310	3 063	3 063
In group quarters	6	22	22	218	218	—	—	—	—	48	48
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	80	171	171	136	136	56	56	64	64	110	110
20 to 24 years	76	459	459	439	439	240	240	63	63	132	132
25 to 54 years	505	1 781	1 781	861	861	852	852	487	487	768	768
55 to 64 years	92	228	228	150	150	164	164	67	67	73	73
65 years and over	57	10	10	25	25	34	34	105	105	42	42
With one or more years of college	175	663	663	770	770	495	495	179	179	380	380
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	725	2 242	2 242	1 305	1 305	872	872	598	598	936	936
Black	52	250	250	264	264	397	397	13	13	185	185
Other races	33	157	157	42	42	77	77	80	80	4	4
Spanish origin ¹	28	667	667	76	76	94	94	185	185	83	83
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	810	2 649	2 649	1 611	1 611	1 306	1 306	691	691	1 111	1 111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158	319	319	337	337	379	379	23	23	165	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	171	424	424	377	377	280	280	82	82	303	303
Technicians and related support occupations	3	99	99	55	55	24	24	—	—	47	47
Sales occupations	104	132	132	133	133	70	70	33	33	105	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64	193	193	189	189	186	186	49	49	151	151
Service occupations	60	243	243	319	319	124	124	17	17	183	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	60	60	50	50	108	108	14	14	52	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	732	732	347	347	283	283	440	440	162	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	871	871	181	181	132	132	115	115	246	246
Construction	177	527	527	230	230	286	286	39	39	128	128
Manufacturing	105	440	440	176	176	201	201	31	31	135	135
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	258	258	77	77	72	72	159	159	79	79
Wholesale trade	29	63	63	31	31	119	119	10	10	40	40
Retail trade	106	215	215	258	258	687	687	10	10	115	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	109	109	44	44	82	82	—	—	25	25
Business and repair services	32	87	87	340	340	113	113	14	14	64	64
Personal services	18	76	76	495	495	30	30	190	190	40	40
Professional and related services	98	280	280	369	369	319	319	25	25	282	282
Public administration	9	75	75	2 085	2 085	140	140	—	—	12	12
All other industries	135	519	519	486	486	884	884	412	412	191	191
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	4	44	44	—	—	14	14
Private wage and salary workers	702	2 220	2 220	995	995	897	897	669	669	736	736
Federal government workers	—	—	—	62	62	53	53	—	—	21	21
State and local government workers	21	266	266	452	452	257	257	22	22	235	235
Self-employed workers	87	163	163	94	94	139	139	256	256	133	133
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	8	8	74	74	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	225	222	222	478	478	166	166	22	22	231	231
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	775	2 550	2 550	1 553	1 553	1 334	1 334	683	683	1 114	1 114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	162	230	230	421	421	245	245	96	96	183	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81	132	132	110	110	145	145	47	47	108	108
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	239	239	129	129	143	143	29	29	121	121
\$8,000 to \$9,999	98	222	222	187	187	48	48	46	46	165	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999	107	662	662	327	327	161	161	121	121	269	269
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	471	471	165	165	244	244	110	110	137	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	251	251	76	76	153	153	171	171	46	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	276	276	93	93	195	195	63	63	79	79
\$50,000 or more	103	67	67	254	254	37	37	5	5	6	6
Median	\$7 382	\$12 898	\$12 898	\$8 876	\$9 246	\$9 207	\$12 268	\$11 156	\$15 082	\$8 279	\$9 758
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	782	2 608	2 608	1 454	1 454	1 267	1 267	639	639	1 077	1 077
Drive alone	570	1 567	1 567	1 055	1 055	866	866	269	269	734	734
Carpool	212	1 041	1 041	399	399	401	401	370	370	343	343
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14	36	36	123	123	52	52	—	—	27	27
Other means	112	5	5	34	34	27	27	40	40	21	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.32	1.32	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.23
Mean travel time to work	38.2	46.5	46.5	38.0	38.0	36.9	36.9	49.5	49.5	38.7	38.7
Car, truck, or van	38.7	47.0	47.0	40.9	40.9	38.7	38.7	49.2	49.2	39.5	39.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	11	11	28	28	30	30	23	23	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Webb		Wharton		Wheeler		Wichita		Wilbarger		Willacy	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	29 324	1 261	13 391	1 241	2 578	393	57 262	4 744	6 137	564	4 033	497
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	18 088	1 088	7 595	917	1 689	358	34 558	3 325	3 503	350	2 336	367
Householder, wife present -----	12 904	766	5 539	652	1 362	327	22 953	2 455	2 686	265	1 886	302
Householder, no wife present -----	1 017	92	844	81	115	31	3 215	194	328	45	59	14
Other household member -----	4 167	230	1 197	184	212	—	5 117	652	489	40	391	51
In group quarters -----	—	—	15	—	—	—	3 273	24	—	—	—	—
Female -----	11 236	173	5 796	324	889	35	22 704	1 419	2 634	214	1 697	130
Householder, husband present -----	162	—	53	—	5	—	367	19	34	—	49	—
Householder, no husband present -----	1 968	38	1 085	68	198	—	4 929	286	652	24	248	—
Other household member -----	9 073	118	4 643	241	686	35	16 443	1 081	1 935	190	1 400	130
In group quarters -----	33	17	15	15	—	—	965	33	13	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	2 184	81	882	70	227	—	6 084	355	472	38	225	18
20 to 24 years -----	4 871	226	1 740	168	233	48	9 953	835	682	75	491	52
25 to 54 years -----	18 933	837	8 427	858	1 591	274	33 328	3 060	3 742	423	2 716	368
55 to 64 years -----	2 595	85	1 630	112	333	58	5 946	423	704	19	419	42
65 years and over -----	741	32	712	33	194	13	1 951	71	537	9	182	17
With one or more years of college -----	9 715	315	4 499	404	710	47	20 838	1 484	1 828	189	954	156
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	26 896	1 118	11 151	1 013	2 419	355	50 565	4 404	5 488	506	2 881	384
Black -----	48	32	1 516	150	53	11	4 305	184	327	28	58	13
Other races -----	2 380	111	724	78	106	27	2 392	156	322	30	1 094	100
Spanish origin ¹ -----	25 360	636	2 193	181	141	33	2 985	134	509	44	2 867	301
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	29 234	1 261	13 391	1 241	2 570	393	49 992	4 318	6 137	564	4 033	497
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	6 453	262	2 577	242	474	33	10 015	623	1 095	120	755	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	10 388	155	3 496	190	533	42	15 125	1 080	1 527	76	872	99
Technicians and related support occupations -----	534	46	447	52	59	14	1 339	78	163	19	47	12
Sales occupations -----	4 296	58	1 213	95	191	—	5 583	446	713	40	310	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 558	51	1 836	43	283	28	8 203	556	651	17	515	27
Service occupations -----	3 336	87	1 811	71	358	4	6 999	366	1 078	66	519	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	672	155	1 582	113	379	40	603	61	608	11	763	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	3 836	356	1 972	322	403	150	8 184	1 203	837	144	431	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 549	246	1 953	303	423	124	9 066	985	992	147	693	105
Construction -----	2 151	105	840	125	236	92	3 652	656	427	105	275	101
Manufacturing -----	1 851	49	1 196	151	101	22	8 771	736	759	129	349	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 077	118	778	149	140	7	2 798	340	226	32	257	18
Wholesale trade -----	1 413	63	575	54	64	3	2 209	311	218	19	96	7
Retail trade -----	6 683	98	2 224	121	365	—	9 321	588	1 040	70	458	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 460	18	385	22	130	17	2 741	117	247	—	94	49
Business and repair services -----	1 236	57	491	34	31	6	2 217	248	153	—	116	16
Personal services -----	792	16	584	22	140	11	2 153	108	207	3	135	—
Professional and related services -----	6 120	114	2 913	229	483	8	9 589	550	1 675	131	1 053	75
Public administration -----	2 299	67	396	6	69	11	3 161	170	274	16	161	9
All other industries -----	2 152	556	3 009	328	811	216	3 380	494	911	59	1 039	137
Armed forces, at work -----	90	—	—	—	8	—	7 270	426	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	19 710	1 029	9 678	1 040	1 597	325	36 037	3 462	3 543	404	2 223	349
Federal government workers -----	1 220	10	232	40	58	—	10 044	597	111	—	96	9
State and local government workers -----	6 164	140	1 784	79	334	17	6 282	310	1 601	114	1 065	92
Self-employed workers -----	2 162	82	1 620	82	558	40	4 609	359	861	46	614	47
Unpaid family workers -----	68	—	77	—	31	11	290	16	21	—	35	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4 605	158	2 876	242	506	43	9 300	455	1 519	82	766	93
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	27 821	1 223	12 814	1 199	2 488	376	55 516	4 618	5 953	541	3 844	497
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	5 613	192	2 721	264	653	61	10 813	584	1 472	102	915	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 783	73	1 414	74	213	4	5 508	306	682	26	499	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 485	169	1 222	96	184	21	7 124	635	657	42	638	109
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 217	100	1 123	51	241	27	5 859	407	697	21	479	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 112	228	2 271	197	432	56	11 466	1 062	1 106	185	664	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 725	95	1 810	153	291	53	6 694	719	713	76	219	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 297	227	1 099	173	188	43	3 855	420	245	41	188	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 296	115	938	161	251	111	3 406	422	335	48	138	25
\$50,000 or more -----	293	24	216	30	35	—	791	63	46	—	104	—
Median -----	\$8 018	\$11 279	\$9 870	\$12 455	\$9 610	\$16 473	\$9 472	\$11 296	\$8 475	\$11 490	\$7 592	\$8 557
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	25 111	1 102	12 264	1 178	2 223	388	50 415	4 435	5 570	558	3 608	479
Drive alone -----	18 842	668	9 832	835	1 807	290	40 355	3 241	4 576	349	2 471	347
Carpool -----	6 269	434	2 432	343	416	98	10 060	1 194	994	209	1 137	132
Public transportation -----	1 409	61	138	49	—	—	515	44	66	—	34	—
Bus or streetcar -----	1 346	47	42	9	—	—	472	44	31	—	34	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	1 747	70	496	33	129	—	4 185	225	274	—	250	18
Other means -----	414	28	174	21	33	5	1 144	40	88	6	47	—
Worked at home -----	643	—	319	—	193	—	1 003	—	139	—	94	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.33	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.23	1.12	1.19	1.11	1.29	1.23	1.22
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.1	38.2	15.8	40.9	15.5	39.7	16.1	33.8	13.4	39.5	17.9	41.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.8	39.2	15.9	40.9	16.3	40.0	16.5	35.1	14.0	39.8	18.2	42.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	29.9	41.0	22.1	45.0	—	—	23.0	24.8	13.2	—	67.6	—
With a public transportation disability -----	143	11	36	—	12	—	261	11	62	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male												
Householder, wife present	6 710	1 217	1 569	309	1 625	215	3 678	612	3 314	688	1 870	280
Householder, no wife present	978	334	209	35	94	18	448	97	395	62	184	32
Other household member	1 818	454	505	59	272	62	937	197	611	95	249	110
In group quarters	58	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	20	—	—	—
Female	7 756	1 009	1 464	103	917	21	2 945	235	3 102	467	814	103
Householder, husband present	141	21	23	—	—	—	57	6	22	5	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 180	178	167	6	170	—	481	65	543	78	170	30
Other household member	6 383	810	1 274	97	747	21	2 407	164	2 511	384	644	73
In group quarters	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 542	231	329	46	172	26	724	114	549	65	158	40
20 to 24 years	2 046	560	451	87	397	23	972	200	825	177	604	143
25 to 54 years	10 798	1 992	2 263	325	1 781	222	5 136	777	4 390	847	1 866	277
55 to 64 years	1 892	147	441	43	464	45	841	62	1 190	184	394	65
65 years and over	1 042	84	263	5	94	—	359	12	488	39	95	—
With one or more years of college	6 145	1 408	701	101	638	84	1 892	415	2 045	432	704	148

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 392	2 721	3 406	414	2 342	290	7 448	1 075	6 611	1 109	2 642	408
Black	678	96	31	—	45	—	109	23	746	185	90	46
Other races	1 250	197	310	92	521	26	475	67	85	18	385	71
Spanish origin ¹	2 155	429	1 179	166	632	42	616	75	105	9	687	109

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 320	3 014	3 729	506	2 908	316	8 027	1 160	7 442	1 312	3 117	525
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 084	842	490	89	474	41	1 291	260	1 362	239	466	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 385	572	869	38	568	47	1 701	155	1 638	229	415	43
Technicians and related support occupations	292	128	60	—	50	8	157	12	131	27	13	—
Sales occupations	1 946	203	385	11	273	39	702	78	671	91	94	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 147	241	424	27	245	—	842	65	836	111	308	31
Service occupations	2 289	228	379	26	374	18	934	57	1 075	134	276	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 350	81	705	37	62	12	649	82	419	29	542	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 597	757	507	146	678	96	1 645	381	1 309	340	689	144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 615	534	779	170	770	102	1 807	225	1 639	341	729	122
Construction	1 858	658	422	106	203	57	721	159	732	206	209	48
Manufacturing	2 383	495	311	80	145	22	1 063	150	990	144	248	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	744	192	154	36	216	13	868	166	589	122	256	76
Wholesale trade	416	83	124	—	72	18	178	38	362	31	57	—
Retail trade	3 096	378	796	61	436	18	1 264	106	1 159	156	261	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	695	86	160	18	120	41	308	7	300	38	13	—
Business and repair services	496	105	48	9	157	2	196	10	178	43	73	—
Personal services	533	46	114	—	96	—	262	17	315	8	86	39
Professional and related services	4 712	762	534	77	529	18	1 268	206	1 582	319	428	47
Public administration	605	67	172	—	110	—	144	—	205	4	76	3
All other industries	1 782	142	894	119	824	127	1 755	301	1 030	241	1 410	239
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 260	2 084	2 216	346	2 111	290	5 771	907	5 245	1 035	2 122	386
Federal government workers	164	25	91	11	8	—	49	15	87	14	22	—
State and local government workers	2 967	497	445	51	568	8	890	134	962	121	470	30
Self-employed workers	2 710	374	857	98	211	18	1 186	106	1 082	140	471	99
Unpaid family workers	219	34	138	—	10	—	136	3	66	2	32	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 175	518	831	108	329	7	1 564	209	1 721	221	406	45

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 473	2 871	3 547	504	2 751	306	7 612	1 141	7 040	1 249	2 909	493
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 865	544	892	76	485	43	1 611	216	1 665	202	604	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 860	174	486	37	186	6	685	122	796	132	157	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 987	339	531	27	234	32	834	46	809	118	221	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 900	325	377	39	266	34	633	52	703	142	203	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 274	717	710	152	442	21	1 226	227	1 203	229	528	69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 473	333	253	87	515	77	1 210	183	780	186	431	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	995	155	70	31	415	29	670	106	517	122	511	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	900	269	189	55	208	64	625	153	487	111	208	13
\$50,000 or more	219	15	39	—	—	—	118	36	80	7	46	5
Median	\$8 552	\$10 228	\$7 490	\$11 777	\$11 868	\$15 773	\$10 119	\$12 472	\$8 711	\$10 460	\$12 074	\$10 726

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 214	2 899	2 940	497	2 745	310	7 188	1 134	6 808	1 287	2 904	515
Drive alone	12 571	1 956	2 319	319	2 047	206	5 559	720	5 494	951	2 265	270
Carpool	2 643	943	621	178	698	104	1 629	414	1 314	336	639	245
Public transportation	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	976	79	293	9	145	6	435	—	307	11	107	10
Other means	177	30	88	—	18	—	106	31	111	14	55	—
Worked at home	947	—	426	—	—	—	298	—	204	—	47	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.24	1.14	1.29	1.19	1.32	1.15	1.34	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.38
Mean travel time to work	16.0	32.0	15.7	40.1	17.4	58.9	17.5	43.9	16.0	29.1	14.0	29.6
Car, truck, or van	16.6	32.8	16.9	40.7	17.8	60.0	18.4	44.7	16.3	29.5	14.4	30.1
Public transportation	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	75.0	—	60.8	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	20	—	12	—	33	11	17	—	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 208	409	1 229	206	1 889	405	25 637	4 612	34 100	3 957	35 979	16 038
Householder, wife present.....	3 307	295	958	141	1 492	358	18 420	3 713	23 949	2 760	22 661	11 064
Householder, no wife present.....	328	27	103	—	155	21	2 719	231	4 304	350	5 107	1 519
Other household member.....	562	76	168	65	242	26	3 750	644	5 636	808	7 948	3 418
In group quarters.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	748	24	211	39	263	37
Female	3 101	237	373	4	1 114	176	20 118	2 818	27 996	2 722	29 408	9 085
Householder, husband present.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	270	41	396	17	454	136
Householder, no husband present.....	552	51	128	—	153	15	4 385	409	7 223	431	6 202	1 909
Other household member.....	2 524	186	245	4	961	161	14 607	2 349	20 256	2 217	22 573	7 040
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	856	19	121	57	179	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	573	27	72	5	200	21	4 005	530	5 161	646	7 155	2 232
20 to 24 years.....	845	104	177	20	377	65	8 282	899	9 576	1 197	11 598	3 768
25 to 54 years.....	4 312	422	1 025	94	1 870	361	27 220	5 043	38 637	4 136	40 914	16 932
55 to 64 years.....	963	46	249	65	450	122	4 619	848	6 744	619	4 659	1 783
65 years and over.....	616	47	79	26	106	12	1 629	110	1 978	81	1 061	408
With one or more years of college.....	1 745	81	326	28	786	242	18 132	2 413	24 729	3 093	28 499	8 727

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	7 179	629	1 542	195	2 490	551	40 509	7 107	57 182	6 410	58 795	20 726
Black.....	64	—	—	—	—	—	2 328	57	2 557	75	4 033	3 142
Other races.....	66	17	60	15	513	30	2 918	266	2 357	194	2 559	1 255
Spanish origin ¹	143	9	1 357	169	2 439	352	4 035	434	4 445	311	3 126	1 750

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	7 309	646	1 602	210	3 003	581	43 037	7 187	62 086	6 679	65 313	25 062
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 160	63	205	12	385	102	9 669	1 299	13 631	1 486	14 571	4 558
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 833	70	359	12	571	57	14 137	2 152	21 483	2 459	22 375	7 362
Technicians and related support occupations.....	200	24	12	12	62	15	1 353	252	1 797	268	1 487	582
Sales occupations.....	643	21	212	—	135	15	5 314	740	7 833	1 060	8 958	2 970
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	990	25	135	—	374	27	7 470	1 160	11 853	1 131	11 930	3 810
Service occupations.....	844	46	287	—	547	17	6 666	859	8 532	549	7 829	2 579
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	285	4	241	91	667	167	435	59	532	75	308	141
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 471	208	171	32	272	143	6 289	1 602	8 567	1 042	8 510	4 320
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 716	255	339	63	561	95	5 841	1 216	9 341	1 068	11 720	6 102
Construction.....	554	79	205	37	132	72	3 132	867	3 815	643	5 331	2 646
Manufacturing.....	1 626	169	—	—	435	50	4 988	1 047	6 528	611	14 366	6 992
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	434	64	128	15	106	41	2 556	626	6 553	835	3 410	1 789
Wholesale trade.....	226	27	10	—	39	—	2 060	477	5 390	666	4 174	2 005
Retail trade.....	936	31	236	—	426	15	8 386	1 117	12 857	1 257	13 256	4 354
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	247	18	73	—	86	—	2 502	350	4 103	400	3 358	924
Business and repair services.....	182	23	65	—	106	63	1 694	234	2 911	338	2 627	1 018
Personal services.....	331	29	53	—	98	—	1 855	158	2 842	139	1 979	757
Professional and related services.....	1 134	47	285	—	624	116	11 188	1 519	12 534	1 294	11 934	2 527
Public administration.....	211	—	160	—	206	17	2 205	402	2 623	218	2 162	746
All other industries.....	1 428	159	387	158	745	207	2 471	390	1 930	278	2 716	1 304
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 718	243	10	—	74	61
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 260	537	835	131	1 887	346	32 344	5 439	48 726	5 422	52 882	21 965
Federal government workers.....	77	5	76	—	135	9	4 029	525	1 739	197	845	374
State and local government workers.....	782	17	390	—	663	106	5 898	902	7 189	656	8 198	1 864
Self-employed workers.....	1 073	82	301	79	318	120	3 304	527	4 249	396	3 222	856
Unpaid family workers.....	117	5	—	—	—	—	180	37	193	8	240	64
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 284	80	313	76	608	118	9 281	1 029	12 350	1 277	15 713	4 763

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 055	615	1 542	191	2 873	557	44 534	7 286	60 460	6 551	63 335	24 422
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 448	125	351	58	795	122	9 226	1 059	11 224	1 214	13 136	3 701
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 710	73	213	15	495	110	4 587	586	5 526	419	5 581	1 702
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	648	65	327	27	385	43	5 824	880	6 130	650	5 652	1 823
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	742	86	166	15	441	120	5 060	614	6 360	550	5 868	2 227
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 562	102	207	22	393	9	8 032	1 541	12 235	1 270	12 259	5 464
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	945	97	70	19	139	45	5 533	1 146	8 078	1 094	9 603	4 505
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	407	29	69	5	73	29	2 834	757	5 140	565	5 180	2 580
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	394	36	96	—	117	52	2 751	576	4 394	652	4 984	2 022
\$50,000 or more.....	199	2	43	30	35	27	687	127	1 373	137	1 072	398
Median.....	\$9 945	\$9 035	\$7 266	\$7 667	\$6 761	\$8 058	\$9 040	\$11 197	\$10 266	\$11 308	\$10 395	\$11 994

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	6 742	640	1 458	198	2 793	581	42 335	7 277	58 327	6 387	61 524	24 565
Drive alone.....	5 522	395	1 127	58	1 849	272	34 927	5 513	48 403	5 119	49 181	18 528
Carpool.....	1 220	245	331	140	944	309	7 408	1 764	9 924	1 268	12 343	6 037
Public transportation.....	15	—	27	—	—	—	234	—	457	8	70	46
Bus or streetcar.....	15	—	27	—	—	—	206	—	431	8	46	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	168	—	51	—	36	—	1 472	71	1 335	129	1 849	177
Other means.....	174	6	56	12	93	—	1 020	82	1 071	155	1 039	335
Worked at home.....	210	—	10	—	81	—	694	—	906	—	905	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.31	1.17	1.81	1.28	1.57	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.3	39.0	20.0	51.8	18.1	41.9	15.3	26.8	15.2	24.4	20.0	28.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.3	39.1	20.7	54.6	18.6	41.9	15.5	27.1	15.1	24.5	20.4	28.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.0	—	34.1	—	—	—	33.5	—	31.6	20.0	35.8	42.7
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	179	47	279	40	206	95

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Austin city		Baytown city		Beaumont city		Brownsville city		Bryan city		Carrollton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	200 359	50 506	21 299	9 258	58 340	20 000	25 280	4 680	16 821	6 185	21 365	16 405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	111 192	30 921	13 506	6 929	33 442	12 900	13 882	2 795	9 901	3 776	12 645	10 237
Householder, wife present	66 333	23 049	9 340	5 032	22 435	9 625	10 015	2 077	6 166	2 169	8 228	6 721
Householder, no wife present	21 637	2 781	1 972	814	4 274	1 003	885	140	1 245	564	2 189	1 807
Other household member	21 268	4 569	2 194	1 083	6 413	2 190	2 946	560	2 319	892	2 199	1 694
In group quarters	1 954	522	—	—	320	82	36	18	171	151	29	15
Female	89 167	19 585	7 793	2 329	24 898	7 100	11 398	1 885	6 920	2 409	8 720	6 168
Householder, husband present	2 700	476	172	77	511	174	99	32	128	62	164	129
Householder, no husband present	24 721	2 396	1 657	539	6 235	1 306	2 064	199	1 358	401	2 034	1 542
Other household member	60 435	16 684	5 964	1 713	17 877	5 620	9 235	1 654	5 390	1 916	6 509	4 484
In group quarters	1 311	29	—	—	275	—	—	—	44	30	13	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 789	2 743	1 648	509	4 349	1 314	1 734	256	1 300	482	1 505	931
20 to 24 years	39 273	6 105	3 026	1 383	9 876	3 764	4 498	956	3 798	1 865	3 719	3 024
25 to 54 years	130 733	37 668	13 896	6 566	36 354	12 944	16 350	3 128	9 666	3 376	14 824	11 337
55 to 64 years	13 784	3 413	2 184	693	6 036	1 745	1 995	238	1 511	380	1 164	1 029
65 years and over	3 780	577	545	107	1 725	233	703	102	546	82	153	84
With one or more years of college	105 602	24 327	8 444	3 735	22 070	6 230	8 701	1 485	7 382	3 257	9 092	6 928
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	166 609	45 650	17 573	7 576	44 809	18 772	20 742	3 674	13 475	5 369	17 919	13 433
Black	16 581	1 923	2 342	1 365	12 544	1 068	96	25	2 139	550	1 964	1 798
Other races	17 169	2 933	1 384	317	987	160	4 442	981	1 207	266	1 482	1 174
Spanish origin ¹	29 886	5 839	2 119	683	2 118	645	19 867	3 331	2 067	356	1 527	1 223
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	196 347	48 638	21 264	9 258	58 257	19 969	25 240	4 670	16 797	6 185	21 365	16 405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 059	14 677	4 224	1 573	11 406	2 837	5 396	891	3 769	1 399	4 854	3 710
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 136	17 561	6 220	2 246	19 256	6 478	8 211	1 233	4 818	1 872	6 231	4 459
Technicians and related support occupations	9 277	2 193	1 187	676	2 122	666	535	117	481	242	1 196	925
Sales occupations	21 212	4 895	2 065	627	6 801	1 826	3 615	484	1 933	635	1 498	949
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42 647	10 473	2 968	943	10 333	3 986	4 061	632	2 404	995	3 537	2 585
Service occupations	24 482	4 040	2 075	570	7 559	1 302	3 104	412	2 148	619	1 212	697
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 234	348	159	42	270	52	406	71	188	102	47	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 836	7 198	4 857	2 876	10 015	5 121	3 424	836	2 556	1 028	3 882	3 259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 600	4 814	3 729	1 951	9 751	4 179	4 699	1 227	3 318	1 165	5 139	4 257
Construction	12 748	4 518	2 919	1 849	4 648	2 377	1 236	365	1 897	833	1 466	1 165
Manufacturing	25 670	8 932	5 473	3 175	10 612	5 110	4 378	1 010	2 182	698	12 277	10 192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 763	2 805	1 136	417	5 396	2 253	2 019	496	1 060	327	580	405
Wholesale trade	7 046	1 943	525	278	3 433	1 370	1 164	314	757	241	1 271	1 040
Retail trade	31 868	6 249	3 574	1 131	11 245	3 122	5 461	708	3 333	1 235	1 643	927
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 415	3 757	906	177	3 122	932	1 385	170	848	290	748	465
Business and repair services	10 402	2 651	822	340	2 571	862	976	305	776	284	813	705
Personal services	5 948	1 071	616	108	1 647	80	1 044	158	758	209	294	175
Professional and related services	49 219	8 962	4 005	1 221	11 737	2 541	5 169	807	3 700	1 579	1 707	1 026
Public administration	26 255	7 149	428	108	2 586	776	1 924	251	675	199	319	148
All other industries	3 013	601	860	454	1 260	546	484	86	811	290	247	157
Armed forces, at work	4 012	1 868	35	—	83	31	40	10	24	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	122 766	32 808	17 786	8 297	46 792	17 363	18 176	3 689	12 900	4 965	19 168	15 185
Federal government workers	13 233	4 896	161	33	1 119	316	766	147	379	92	87	45
State and local government workers	53 098	10 349	2 320	659	7 500	1 687	4 797	736	2 252	771	1 443	865
Self-employed workers	10 496	2 248	928	257	2 707	614	1 475	108	1 205	310	612	286
Unpaid family workers	766	205	104	12	222	20	66	—	85	47	55	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 793	6 644	3 437	971	11 198	2 805	4 415	622	4 377	1 863	2 445	1 253
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	194 976	49 452	20 459	9 006	56 454	19 436	23 795	4 404	16 264	5 985	20 891	16 092
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34 792	5 907	3 176	787	9 821	2 177	5 749	1 013	3 559	1 333	2 378	1 494
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 721	3 302	1 321	554	4 563	1 020	3 071	544	1 804	711	1 330	1 059
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 272	4 475	1 510	481	5 042	1 507	4 013	671	2 104	651	1 465	1 066
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 926	5 042	1 373	609	5 136	1 871	3 050	740	1 965	848	2 167	1 668
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 648	10 263	3 048	1 110	10 181	3 541	3 819	588	3 341	1 166	5 229	4 144
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 719	7 368	2 816	1 341	8 601	3 698	1 913	399	1 704	613	3 661	2 972
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 555	5 556	3 003	1 868	6 252	2 734	872	237	818	373	2 255	1 778
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 331	6 678	3 926	2 175	5 953	2 761	1 075	185	751	205	2 164	1 699
\$50,000 or more	3 012	861	286	81	905	127	233	27	218	85	242	212
Median	\$9 981	\$12 420	\$14 557	\$18 282	\$11 374	\$14 231	\$7 534	\$7 923	\$8 677	\$8 702	\$12 417	\$12 803
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	178 489	49 032	20 252	9 028	54 796	19 777	22 578	4 432	15 817	5 899	20 530	16 142
Drive alone	136 444	35 013	16 144	6 503	43 344	15 009	16 692	2 862	12 599	4 668	15 057	11 402
Carpool	42 045	14 019	4 108	2 525	11 452	4 768	5 886	1 570	3 218	1 231	5 473	4 740
Public transportation	6 888	95	—	—	972	10	607	30	110	30	20	16
Bus or streetcar	6 660	77	—	—	875	10	531	30	37	30	20	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 156	655	449	95	1 365	70	1 130	77	339	121	210	6
Other means	5 115	724	389	135	700	143	537	141	267	135	410	241
Worked at home	2 711	—	209	—	507	—	—	—	288	—	195	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.24	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.20
Mean travel time to work	19.8	28.1	21.3	32.0	20.0	29.1	15.9	23.7	15.5	20.4	25.1	29.0
Car, truck, or van	19.9	28.3	21.5	32.3	20.1	29.2	15.7	23.4	15.6	20.8	25.4	29.1
Public transportation	28.5	46.2	—	—	32.4	30.0	25.0	30.0	18.0	12.7	25.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	723	195	63	48	301	29	58	19	60	30	64	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	College Station city		Corpus Christi city		Dallas city		Del Rio city		Denison city		Denton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	19 067	9 617	92 793	12 476	602 205	265 088	7 052	689	9 707	3 603	23 228	6 996
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 341	5 127	54 677	9 044	343 803	166 272	3 643	385	5 454	2 293	11 655	3 752
Householder, wife present	5 626	3 327	36 841	6 689	226 534	127 237	2 750	269	4 099	1 842	6 924	2 558
Householder, no wife present	2 136	942	6 673	633	59 095	17 519	258	—	563	161	2 024	407
Other household member	2 043	858	10 465	1 691	57 067	20 920	635	116	776	274	2 321	787
In group quarters	536	—	698	31	1 107	596	—	—	16	16	386	—
Female	8 726	4 490	38 116	3 432	258 402	98 811	3 409	304	4 253	1 310	11 573	3 244
Householder, husband present	229	100	696	55	6 572	2 179	30	—	71	8	243	103
Householder, no husband present	1 793	1 008	8 526	644	80 813	22 543	558	20	832	193	2 947	526
Other household member	6 179	3 382	28 655	2 724	170 277	73 708	2 821	284	3 326	1 085	7 462	2 615
In group quarters	525	—	239	9	740	381	—	—	24	24	921	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 489	536	6 744	762	32 037	11 374	586	83	796	234	2 454	522
20 to 24 years	6 318	2 609	15 270	1 715	90 465	33 901	1 058	153	1 307	617	5 357	1 142
25 to 34 years	9 813	5 473	58 612	8 592	404 836	193 814	4 613	428	5 899	2 111	13 133	4 722
35 to 44 years	1 181	835	9 691	1 314	60 218	22 450	594	25	1 371	512	1 651	486
45 years and over	266	164	2 476	93	14 649	3 544	201	—	334	129	633	124
With one or more years of college	13 220	5 527	35 214	4 081	282 836	130 971	2 015	140	3 433	1 183	12 172	2 676
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 955	8 090	78 571	10 932	476 475	248 547	6 142	667	9 010	3 427	20 736	6 675
Black	1 126	954	3 483	77	91 761	7 954	52	11	586	152	1 749	215
Other races	986	573	10 739	1 467	33 969	8 582	858	11	111	24	743	106
Spanish origin ¹	1 289	837	37 341	4 833	45 510	11 046	4 287	396	72	48	1 162	226
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 940	9 568	90 536	12 328	601 399	264 642	6 947	679	9 707	3 603	23 223	6 991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 050	2 704	20 558	2 535	157 881	73 894	1 521	121	1 904	670	6 156	1 507
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 701	3 695	28 579	2 975	230 391	105 989	2 340	252	3 359	1 161	7 696	2 074
Technicians and related support occupations	2 192	1 073	3 039	425	23 164	12 529	176	20	277	80	871	247
Sales occupations	1 561	689	9 589	826	69 556	29 714	909	73	1 308	469	2 401	608
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 948	1 933	15 951	1 724	137 671	63 746	1 255	159	1 774	612	4 424	1 219
Service occupations	2 549	1 528	12 243	929	55 704	14 036	1 054	138	1 018	281	3 298	804
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	348	232	738	142	2 517	437	96	—	91	28	236	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 382	922	15 095	3 033	73 704	38 925	798	70	1 300	624	2 951	1 405
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	910	487	13 323	2 714	81 202	31 361	1 138	98	2 035	839	2 886	1 132
Construction	879	499	9 142	2 521	38 446	18 598	571	55	531	233	1 629	828
Manufacturing	357	195	9 342	1 955	126 280	70 008	684	44	2 219	868	3 228	1 508
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	284	129	6 109	1 132	53 140	26 950	511	104	1 186	570	1 072	342
Wholesale trade	135	47	5 029	694	44 510	23 549	248	63	223	87	731	285
Retail trade	2 935	1 348	16 162	1 141	90 612	32 461	1 633	209	1 922	692	4 275	1 055
Finance, insurance, and real estate	755	435	5 488	525	63 090	25 234	294	2	693	222	1 031	209
Business and repair services	574	333	4 497	563	37 110	17 006	138	11	380	148	525	209
Personal services	547	309	3 332	313	19 089	4 339	449	33	300	75	595	155
Professional and related services	11 351	5 661	18 883	1 348	88 405	28 543	1 676	117	1 977	588	9 124	2 069
Public administration	530	315	7 146	768	21 889	10 168	599	34	191	93	645	267
All other industries	593	297	5 406	1 368	18 828	7 786	144	7	85	27	368	64
Armed forces, at work	127	49	2 257	148	806	441	105	10	—	—	5	5
Private wage and salary workers	6 763	3 455	66 568	10 163	504 226	229 366	4 388	561	7 588	2 975	13 800	4 744
Federal government workers	522	266	7 753	712	21 956	11 002	494	14	196	22	366	131
State and local government workers	11 333	5 734	12 234	1 055	43 695	14 241	1 636	104	1 072	419	7 672	1 795
Self-employed workers	405	147	5 886	518	30 844	9 936	495	10	772	161	1 352	326
Unpaid family workers	44	15	352	28	1 484	538	39	—	79	26	38	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 136	2 321	16 097	1 411	79 704	26 675	1 408	117	1 681	717	6 624	1 429
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 442	9 291	89 312	12 200	587 883	260 969	6 739	667	9 468	3 522	22 659	6 879
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 253	1 882	16 454	1 603	70 926	21 742	1 565	243	1 585	676	5 583	1 215
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 301	1 040	7 969	688	38 310	11 552	1 071	58	984	283	2 323	597
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 704	1 613	10 513	1 392	49 888	16 131	1 240	97	1 299	366	2 791	719
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 591	970	9 410	979	62 884	22 509	675	69	1 068	378	2 540	795
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 616	1 654	16 531	2 215	134 361	58 107	1 147	124	1 984	861	4 008	1 480
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 415	830	11 272	1 768	88 826	47 421	523	29	1 147	434	2 553	1 039
\$20,000 to \$24,999	749	412	7 935	1 663	57 007	35 452	200	15	784	353	1 181	532
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 686	853	7 574	1 702	68 217	41 303	220	32	467	133	1 440	450
\$50,000 or more	127	37	1 654	190	17 464	6 752	98	—	150	38	240	52
Median	\$7 233	\$8 228	\$10 061	\$12 798	\$12 140	\$15 033	\$7 183	\$6 670	\$9 622	\$10 207	\$8 498	\$10 247
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 122	8 900	86 452	12 091	543 351	255 910	6 277	615	9 211	3 578	20 357	6 749
Drive alone	10 810	6 240	66 532	8 109	410 677	187 692	5 012	462	7 529	2 648	16 281	5 158
Carpool	4 312	2 660	19 920	3 982	132 674	68 218	1 265	153	1 682	930	4 076	1 591
Public transportation	452	78	1 317	78	36 694	5 098	67	12	—	—	85	51
Bus or streetcar	452	78	1 227	78	36 277	4 967	36	—	—	—	62	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 545	152	2 337	157	10 245	1 223	414	27	286	—	1 781	62
Other means	1 685	487	1 716	150	6 020	2 852	246	35	94	25	616	134
Worked at home	263	—	971	—	5 895	—	48	—	116	—	389	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.21	1.15	1.24	1.16	1.18	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.17	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.9	17.8	18.7	31.8	26.3	31.0	11.4	21.2	15.2	22.8	15.2	25.8
Car, truck, or van	14.7	18.3	18.6	31.8	25.8	30.8	11.5	22.6	15.5	22.8	15.7	25.8
Public transportation	16.5	14.7	36.5	56.4	38.1	42.6	19.0	30.0	—	—	34.9	46.6
With a public transportation disability	41	24	477	74	2 548	713	12	—	37	—	75	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 980	1 565	5 950	3 169	95 257	13 795	118 664	53 002	16 890	5 803	24 702	13 052
Householder, wife present	1 869	1 071	4 064	2 247	62 265	6 872	79 854	40 277	10 541	4 297	16 463	8 834
Householder, no wife present	294	145	438	229	8 599	520	16 148	4 727	2 951	624	3 078	1 783
Other household member	805	337	1 414	693	16 940	1 122	21 716	7 897	3 152	872	5 048	2 322
In group quarters	12	12	34	—	7 453	5 281	1 946	101	246	10	113	113
Female	2 639	1 048	5 435	2 879	62 766	4 490	91 910	33 293	14 678	4 143	17 701	6 353
Householder, husband present	11	11	16	16	1 153	68	1 910	723	457	97	334	123
Householder, no husband present	334	151	973	474	14 494	631	24 403	6 580	4 416	818	3 186	1 468
Other household member	2 283	875	4 446	2 389	46 326	3 505	64 617	25 893	9 652	3 228	14 102	4 683
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	793	286	980	97	153	—	79	79

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	879	277	998	400	12 610	1 915	14 630	5 392	1 976	550	3 791	1 353
20 to 24 years	829	454	1 866	1 027	28 688	5 461	31 711	11 170	4 966	1 457	5 717	2 886
25 to 54 years	3 489	1 629	7 423	4 203	100 117	10 129	132 841	59 659	19 547	6 686	28 606	13 377
55 to 64 years	323	196	867	378	13 717	697	24 396	8 636	3 753	1 074	3 685	1 566
65 years and over	99	57	231	40	2 891	83	6 996	1 438	1 326	179	604	223
With one or more years of college	2 193	1 013	4 295	2 195	55 982	4 474	82 986	35 058	12 607	3 798	15 271	7 650

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 268	2 363	9 377	5 010	115 003	12 189	173 592	81 212	23 217	7 864	37 253	16 699
Black	188	188	56	14	7 630	2 766	25 123	2 834	6 280	1 718	3 184	1 747
Other races	163	62	1 952	1 024	35 390	3 330	11 859	2 249	2 071	364	1 966	959
Spanish origin ¹	228	149	8 839	4 787	85 899	7 507	17 996	3 279	4 539	843	2 374	966

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 619	2 613	11 385	6 048	142 364	10 447	209 446	85 401	31 265	9 902	42 370	19 384
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 587	653	3 191	1 531	31 214	1 579	46 049	19 262	7 277	2 035	8 865	4 511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 819	847	3 342	1 729	45 688	2 566	73 075	31 852	10 464	3 513	12 640	5 159
Technicians and related support occupations	1 100	33	235	4 142	4 223	268	6 815	3 330	1 482	336	1 702	870
Sales occupations	944	421	1 085	574	17 087	892	24 217	9 926	2 336	689	4 154	1 679
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	775	393	2 022	1 013	24 378	1 406	42 043	18 596	6 646	2 488	6 784	2 610
Service occupations	660	322	1 479	571	19 189	1 174	23 163	5 843	4 462	755	4 195	1 262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	386	302	860	128	1 253	331	168	44	166	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	874	435	910	579	17 359	1 718	27 860	14 386	4 120	1 940	7 687	4 147
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	666	356	2 077	1 336	28 054	3 282	38 046	13 727	4 774	1 615	8 817	4 229
Construction	747	430	432	290	8 693	1 284	14 799	7 640	2 484	1 183	3 465	1 958
Manufacturing	619	315	1 476	1 121	27 041	2 796	46 444	20 352	2 519	1 307	14 942	7 857
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	244	181	301	173	11 984	517	16 075	7 974	3 026	1 087	1 522	566
Wholesale trade	161	52	949	451	6 853	546	11 286	5 419	987	285	1 956	1 035
Retail trade	1 418	621	1 392	725	25 943	1 387	37 459	13 685	4 605	1 031	7 561	3 371
Finance, insurance, and real estate	413	190	563	221	8 701	451	14 565	5 989	2 968	1 295	2 066	772
Business and repair services	161	87	354	181	6 786	395	9 489	3 932	1 058	278	2 047	916
Personal services	241	60	295	72	4 006	201	6 836	1 515	1 002	142	1 173	335
Professional and related services	1 437	598	4 030	1 766	31 285	1 710	36 830	11 435	9 995	2 200	6 066	2 040
Public administration	98	25	893	483	8 811	472	10 628	5 586	1 454	569	1 075	365
All other industries	80	54	700	565	2 261	288	5 035	1 874	1 167	525	497	169
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	15 659	7 838	1 128	894	303	44	33	21
Private wage and salary workers	4 180	2 049	6 936	4 198	106 225	8 275	169 523	69 558	20 055	7 026	35 175	17 063
Federal government workers	54	41	230	107	23 319	8 367	9 545	5 665	1 387	592	495	144
State and local government workers	889	375	3 605	1 519	21 502	1 332	18 863	6 714	8 550	2 007	3 952	1 360
Self-employed workers	467	144	571	212	6 626	311	12 101	4 175	1 482	321	2 612	791
Unpaid family workers	29	4	43	12	351	—	542	183	94	—	169	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 671	618	2 551	1 233	26 005	1 950	36 324	11 741	5 606	1 191	7 217	2 336

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 453	2 574	10 953	5 780	152 135	17 727	205 566	84 833	30 287	9 633	41 191	18 951
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 266	442	2 846	1 479	29 763	3 454	34 077	10 643	4 706	1 163	7 007	2 573
\$4,000 to \$5,999	540	224	1 163	568	18 756	2 370	17 811	5 756	2 568	644	2 880	1 011
\$6,000 to \$7,999	533	296	1 653	866	24 177	4 156	21 598	7 027	3 270	892	3 942	1 478
\$8,000 to \$9,999	560	198	1 285	665	17 694	2 278	22 434	8 080	3 414	1 014	4 070	1 655
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 075	617	2 188	1 238	28 466	2 578	43 740	18 431	6 614	2 555	8 965	4 442
\$15,000 to \$19,999	689	450	1 743	361	15 724	1 455	28 743	14 395	4 535	1 450	6 541	3 419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	248	133	538	270	8 294	710	15 871	9 155	2 343	1 088	3 518	1 978
\$25,000 to \$49,999	369	139	412	241	7 490	662	17 333	9 808	2 469	1 227	3 512	1 966
\$50,000 or more	173	75	125	92	1 771	64	3 959	1 538	368	—	756	429
Median	\$9 384	\$10 688	\$7 776	\$7 947	\$8 381	\$7 463	\$10 528	\$12 447	\$10 606	\$12 030	\$11 081	\$12 582

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 253	2 613	10 310	5 734	138 015	13 963	197 105	84 830	27 022	9 687	40 243	19 075
Drive alone	4 505	2 192	7 635	4 306	106 446	9 574	153 627	65 526	18 314	5 894	32 324	15 173
Carpool	748	421	2 675	1 428	31 569	4 389	43 478	19 304	8 708	3 793	7 919	3 902
Public transportation	—	—	93	83	5 797	302	4 487	386	1 086	47	52	52
Bus or streetcar	—	—	83	83	5 710	302	4 388	370	883	47	52	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	143	—	703	152	9 220	3 271	4 428	370	2 205	47	537	12
Other means	—	—	158	79	3 363	749	2 167	709	974	165	652	266
Worked at home	223	—	121	—	1 628	—	2 387	—	281	—	919	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.22	1.29	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.4	23.1	15.9	21.0	18.5	20.3	20.7	25.8	20.6	34.2	19.5	27.0
Car, truck, or van	15.6	23.1	16.3	21.1	18.5	22.7	20.6	25.7	21.2	34.2	19.6	27.0
Public transportation	—	—	35.6	39.2	34.0	27.3	36.6	47.1	29.9	58.2	40.0	40.0
With a public transportation disability	15	15	32	—	690	58	893	179	88	23	244	109

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **15 391** **10 309** **2 750** **1 860**
Householder, wife present 10 231 7 000 1 691 1 233
Householder, no wife present 2 327 1 622 349 206
Other household member 2 774 1 628 710' 421
In group quarters 59 59 — —
Female **9 893** **5 114** **2 262** **1 446**
Householder, husband present 277 180 50 17
Householder, no husband present 2 205 1 408 392 223
Other household member 7 399 3 514 1 820 1 206
In group quarters 12 12 — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 848 815 583 363
20 to 24 years 3 803 2 235 848 592
25 to 54 years 17 260 11 012 2 916 1 931
55 to 64 years 1 987 1 166 508 320
65 years and over 386 195 157 100
With one or more years of college 9 382 6 599 1 582 1 195

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 22 193 13 706 4 564 2 923
Black 1 522 1 011 233 233
Other races 1 569 706 215 150
Spanish origin¹ 2 175 909 276 190

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 24 574 14 997 5 012 3 306
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 5 162 3 367 1 218 825
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 8 594 5 763 1 291 776
Technicians and related support occupations 766 597 82 65
Sales occupations 2 180 1 321 667 328
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 5 648 3 845 542 383
Service occupations 1 889 432 794 531
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 147 42 31 31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 4 044 2 715 816 601
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 4 738 2 678 862 542
Construction 1 409 977 422 342
Manufacturing 7 680 5 216 950 630
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 2 757 2 180 138 78
Wholesale trade 2 239 1 789 168 103
Retail trade 3 726 1 909 1 424 902
Finance, insurance, and real estate 711 297 138 118
Business and repair services 1 092 659 244 107
Personal services 318 59 170 75
Professional and related services 3 079 1 094 1 116 762
Public administration 1 186 642 136 100
All other industries 377 175 106 89
Armed forces, at work 710 426 — —
Private wage and salary workers 20 355 13 359 3 623 2 425
Federal government workers 1 635 1 027 38 29
State and local government workers 1 917 658 911 728
Self-employed workers 1 261 374 411 124
Unpaid family workers 116 5 29 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 3 311 1 329 1 101 696

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **24 517** **15 146** **4 879** **3 224**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 3 472 1 186 1 097 671
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 965 878 479 234
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 954 1 088 512 290
\$8,000 to \$9,999 2 525 1 586 441 356
\$10,000 to \$14,999 5 793 3 886 1 108 751
\$15,000 to \$19,999 3 803 2 726 742 564
\$20,000 to \$24,999 2 320 1 712 216 126
\$25,000 to \$49,999 2 328 1 818 212 186
\$50,000 or more 357 266 72 46
Median \$11 506 \$13 177 \$9 594 \$10 256

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 23 995 15 212 4 518 3 171
Drive alone 18 669 11 705 3 673 2 510
Carpool 5 326 3 507 845 661
Public transportation 41 29 50 50
Bus or streetcar 41 29 50 50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — —
Walked only 419 27 178 28
Other means 472 155 57 57
Worked at home 357 — 209 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.14 1.15 1.11 1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes 22.0 27.4 16.6 20.0
Car, truck, or van minutes 22.3 27.5 16.5 19.4
Public transportation minutes 28.2 21.2 56.8 56.8
With a public transportation disability 31 6 69 41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Worked in—Con.												
Places—Con.												
Grand Prairie city		Haltom City city		Harlingen city		Houston city		Hurst city		Irving city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
25 284	15 423	5 012	3 306	18 436	7 506	918 522	290 750	11 970	8 664	53 671	31 500	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 391	10 309	2 750	1 860	10 194	4 415	550 386	190 964	5 839	4 454	31 552	20 761
Householder, wife present	10 231	7 000	1 691	1 233	7 504	3 339	349 298	149 151	3 816	2 946	21 129	14 637
Householder, no wife present	2 327	1 622	349	206	643	181	100 580	16 728	729	541	4 687	2 968
Other household member	2 774	1 628	710'	421	2 016	884	98 768	24 762	1 263	936	5 640	3 128
In group quarters	59	59	—	—	31	11	1 740	323	31	31	96	28
Female	9 893	5 114	2 262	1 446	8 242	3 091	368 136	99 786	6 131	4 210	22 119	10 739
Householder, husband present	277	180	50	17	117	59	9 151	1 883	60	60	368	157
Householder, no husband present	2 205	1 408	392	223	1 366	284	108 007	17 037	1 173	833	5 728	3 296
Other household member	7 399	3 514	1 820	1 206	6 759	2 748	249 700	80 707	4 898	3 317	15 960	7 275
In group quarters	12	12	—	—	—	—	1 278	159	—	—	63	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 848	815	583	363	1 417	565	54 016	14 791	1 583	998	3 908	1 300
20 to 24 years	3 803	2 235	848	592	2 615	1 318	144 795	36 350	1 744	1 372	8 544	4 882
25 to 54 years	17 260	11 012	2 916	1 931	12 180	4 915	624 750	216 804	7 293	5 320	36 704	23 018
55 to 64 years	1 987	1 166	508	320	1 728	568	78 316	19 855	1 105	814	3 844	2 107
65 years and over	386	195	157	100	496	140	16 645	2 950	245	160	671	193
With one or more years of college	9 382	6 599	1 582	1 195	5 365	1 971	422 475	140 347	4 494	3 291	22 918	15 169
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 193	13 706	4 564	2 923	14 801	6 222	683 500	259 993	11 267	8 011	47 411	26 730
Black	1 522	1 011	233	233	127	—	158 619	14 136	458	458	3 622	3 264
Other races	1 569	706	215	150	3 508	1 284	76 403	16 621	245	195	2 638	1 506
Spanish origin ¹	2 175	909	276	190	12 347	5 300	117 673	25 014	343	265	3 485	1 925
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	24 574	14 997	5 012	3 306	18 411	7 481	917 534	290 385	11 970	8 664	53 631	31 482
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 162	3 367	1 218	825	3 831	1 304	239 381	82 148	2 483	1 775	10 631	6 255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 594	5 763	1 291	776	6 026	2 313	330 429	106 151	5 149	3 779	19 993	11 376
Technicians and related support occupations	766	597	82	65	582	239	37 883	12 582	256	233	2 679	2 058
Sales occupations	2 180	1 321	667	328	2 314	868	103 038	33 745	2 609	1 774	5 651	2 519
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 648	3 845	542	383	3 130	1 206	189 508	59 824	2 284	1 772	11 663	6 799
Service occupations	1 889	432	794	531	2 902	1 129	83 656	16 441	1 775	1 146	6 697	3 690
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	147	42	31	31	242	175	4 013	953	93	60	302	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 044	2 715	816	601	2 316	1 129	129 006	48 263	1 258	931	7 253	4 348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 738	2 678	862	542	3 094	1 431	131 049	36 429	1 212	973	8 755	5 713
Construction	1 409	977	422	342	1 232	580	87 592	33 982	580	334	3 232	1 920
Manufacturing	7 680	5 216	950	630	2 208	1 131	154 952	55 196	2 758	2 318	8 732	5 394
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 757	2 180	138	78	1 259	597	86 058	32 615	365	327	13 628	11 330
Wholesale trade	2 239	1 789	168	103	1 131	434	65 457	24 183	313	229	3 724	2 314
Retail trade	3 726	1 909	1 424	902	4 198	1 523	131 734	34 737	3 773	2 677	7 642	3 108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	711	297	138	118	1 259	502	65 427	19 414	1 028	624	3 472	1 657
Business and repair services	1 092	659	244	107	688	261	55 046	16 593	440	359	3 249	1 804
Personal services	318	59	170	75	858	195	25 978	3 823	434	372	1 636	789
Professional and related services	3 079	1 094	1 116	762	4 388	1 669	157 226	37 646	1 686	1 066	5 846	1 720
Public administration	1 186	642	136	100	692	339	27 489	10 374	433	263	1 343	812
All other industries	377	175	106	89	498	250	60 575	21 822	160	95	1 127	634
Armed forces, at work	710	426	—	—	25	25	988	365	—	—	40	18
Private wage and salary workers	20 355	13 359	3 623	2 425	14 161	6 002	775 799	254 061	9 928	7 498	46 528	28 937
Federal government workers	1 635	1 027	38	29	471	303	22 539	8 017	100	90	932	635
State and local government workers	1 917	658	911	728	2 652	914	73 954	17 221	1 182	745	3 680	1 349
Self-employed workers	1 261	374	411	124	1 067	267	43 790	10 978	692	310	2 311	579
Unpaid family workers	116	5	29	—	85	20	2 440	473	68	21	220	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 311	1 329	1 101	696	3 407	1 100	119 396	29 063	2 868	1 805	8 695	3 569
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 517	15 146	4 879	3 224	17 520	7 124	886 750	284 389	11 663	8 430	52 226	31 078
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 472	1 186	1 097	671	3 732	1 200	109 871	25 617	3 046	1 929	7 002	2 680
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 965	878	479	234	2 136	1 026	56 280	12 453	1 040	806	3 387	1 281
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 954	1 088	512	290	3 057	1 305	65 386	15 371	1 031	727	4 067	2 124
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 525	1 586	441	356	2 092	927	77 717	19 076	995	839	4 723	2 452
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 793	3 886	1 108	751	3 197	1 446	188 392	50 622	1 901	1 377	10 965	6 274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 803	2 726	742	564	1 653	632	139 230	47 451	1 680	1 355	8 252	5 596
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 320	1 712	216	126	687	303	98 871	41 600	896	720	5 975	4 689
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 328	1 818	212	186	741	216	125 963	60 578	896	604	6 186	4 838
\$50,000 or more	357	266	72	46	225	69	28 040	11 621	178	73	1 669	1 144
Median	\$11 506	\$13 177	\$9 594	\$10 256	\$7 892	\$8 067	\$13 165	\$16 641	\$9 436	\$9 795	\$12 672	\$15 476
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23 995	15 212	4 518	3 171	17 491	7 307	838 987	281 924	11 368	8 456	50 996	30 984
Drive alone	18 669	11 705	3 673	2 510	13 454	5 543	632 077	207 081	9 569	6 959	40 863	24 186
Carpool	5 326	3 507	845	661	4 037	1 764	206 910	74 843	1 799	1 497	10 133	6 798
Public transportation	41	29	50	50	74	48	36 913	4 194	143	143	237	199
Bus or streetcar	41	29	50	50	48	48	35 914	4 064	143	143	145	145
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	16	16
Other	419	27	178	28	410	28	23 712	1 618	181	11	1 073	89
Other	472	155	57	57	273	123	10 857	3 014	82	54	553	228
Other	357	—	209	—	188	—	8 053	—	196	—	812	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Married couple, both working	1 14	1 15	1 11	1 13	1 15	1 16	1 16	1 18	1 10	1 11	1 12	1 14
Married couple, one working	22.0	27.4	16.6	20.0	15.4	21.6	28.5	36.2	17.4	20.0	22.7	30.1
Married couple, none working	22.3	27.5	16.5	19.4	15.4	21.5	28.3	36.1	17.3	19.7	23.0	30.2
Single person	28.2	21.2	56.8	56.8	35.5	38.5	45.7	51.0	39.7	39.7	34.1	39.5
Other	31	6	69	41	50	25	4 145	718	85	61	229	108

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Killeen city		Kingsville city		Laredo city		Longview city		Lubbock city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	10 658	4 279	8 203	1 422	25 739	2 290	31 430	11 906	79 802	11 160
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 404	2 247	4 491	936	15 232	1 536	18 218	7 657	43 844	6 453
Householder, wife present	3 608	1 643	3 044	628	10 793	1 165	12 902	5 828	29 330	4 670
Householder, no wife present	724	214	331	14	853	88	1 964	608	6 113	466
Other household member	1 053	371	911	155	3 586	283	3 029	1 209	7 122	1 317
In group quarters	19	19	205	139	—	—	323	12	1 279	—
Female	5 254	2 032	3 712	486	10 507	754	13 212	4 249	35 958	4 707
Householder, husband present	154	25	26	—	162	—	241	98	618	77
Householder, no husband present	872	252	715	88	1 852	101	2 927	652	8 045	493
Other household member	4 228	1 755	2 743	301	8 462	636	10 008	3 499	26 015	4 137
In group quarters	—	—	228	97	31	17	36	—	1 280	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 179	457	810	67	1 966	109	2 798	967	6 535	887
20 to 24 years	2 057	738	1 850	414	4 227	168	4 369	1 444	16 643	1 923
25 to 54 years	6 566	2 762	4 821	800	16 630	1 859	19 976	8 270	47 301	7 303
55 to 64 years	722	294	556	89	2 279	154	3 218	996	7 370	952
65 years and over	134	28	166	52	637	—	1 069	229	1 953	95
With one or more years of college	3 640	1 446	3 253	408	8 743	1 041	11 926	4 008	36 201	3 223
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 944	3 783	7 002	1 211	23 546	2 093	26 496	10 348	67 827	9 596
Black	1 011	275	275	57	32	32	4 246	1 461	4 694	344
Other races	703	221	926	154	2 161	165	688	97	7 281	1 220
Spanish origin ¹	845	271	4 068	582	22 760	1 486	607	79	12 081	2 212
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 373	4 196	7 519	1 186	25 691	2 290	31 426	11 906	79 582	11 060
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 676	970	1 897	215	5 812	690	5 693	1 559	19 479	1 782
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 601	1 505	2 451	314	9 834	843	9 772	3 268	28 166	3 576
Technicians and related support occupations	1 188	95	181	30	449	61	773	304	3 169	441
Sales occupations	1 739	702	935	136	4 122	278	4 297	1 389	10 340	1 184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 674	708	1 335	146	5 263	504	4 502	1 575	14 657	1 951
Service occupations	1 644	594	1 052	68	3 122	157	4 093	1 122	10 800	1 629
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	—	84	31	279	80	1 162	57	588	217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 213	587	875	265	2 897	232	5 598	2 819	9 884	1 821
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 192	540	1 160	293	3 747	288	6 308	3 081	10 665	2 035
Construction	697	415	473	241	1 857	124	2 586	1 298	4 990	1 064
Manufacturing	346	165	335	30	1 398	82	7 428	3 785	10 854	1 773
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 177	553	553	130	2 822	278	2 019	801	5 599	773
Wholesale trade	153	56	180	43	1 266	131	1 514	543	5 104	681
Retail trade	3 104	1 253	1 699	164	6 485	506	6 889	2 100	15 339	1 994
Finance, insurance, and real estate	802	332	332	26	1 430	201	1 752	588	5 609	681
Business and repair services	566	232	511	72	1 140	100	1 256	496	3 567	471
Personal services	560	130	290	34	781	55	1 241	346	3 136	361
Professional and related services	2 389	873	2 232	252	5 559	375	4 870	1 291	20 271	2 224
Public administration	423	132	505	85	2 049	170	949	279	3 338	506
All other industries	156	101	409	109	904	268	922	379	1 775	532
Armed forces, at work	285	83	684	236	48	—	4	—	220	100
Private wage and salary workers	7 450	3 207	4 555	864	17 287	1 582	26 581	10 535	57 732	8 568
Federal government workers	509	198	1 035	264	1 025	72	241	88	1 968	298
State and local government workers	1 901	634	2 135	228	5 414	355	2 547	688	14 373	1 589
Self-employed workers	730	221	371	55	1 945	281	1 901	557	5 353	656
Unpaid family workers	68	19	107	11	68	—	160	38	376	49
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 467	886	1 867	207	4 070	208	6 177	2 154	17 778	1 763
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 190	4 151	7 849	1 413	24 421	2 255	30 148	11 540	77 523	10 808
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 638	1 121	2 145	277	5 137	300	5 935	1 996	16 044	1 754
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 223	342	828	67	3 533	165	2 627	842	8 076	1 113
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 193	476	1 087	228	3 974	229	2 942	1 061	9 013	1 303
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 273	474	706	160	2 771	238	3 071	1 088	8 488	1 350
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 053	879	1 467	310	4 365	489	5 899	2 364	15 211	2 353
\$15,000 to \$19,999	976	446	606	143	2 295	276	4 290	1 896	9 189	1 298
\$20,000 to \$24,999	382	197	441	117	1 050	236	2 917	1 350	5 230	1 537
\$25,000 to \$49,999	373	179	455	111	1 054	217	2 070	846	5 048	580
\$50,000 or more	79	37	114	—	242	105	397	97	1 224	199
Median	\$8 064	\$8 576	\$7 751	\$9 681	\$7 782	\$11 509	\$10 281	\$11 222	\$9 326	\$9 828
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 858	4 187	7 219	1 233	21 904	2 136	29 961	11 748	73 788	10 798
Drive alone	8 043	3 303	5 663	950	16 614	1 809	24 482	9 147	59 784	8 277
Carpool	1 815	884	1 556	283	5 290	327	5 479	2 601	14 004	2 521
Public transportation	43	6	21	21	1 359	47	92	15	733	—
Bus or streetcar	27	6	21	21	1 310	47	28	15	721	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked only	380	52	522	129	1 629	83	760	37	2 732	226
Other means	161	34	328	39	315	24	373	106	1 405	136
Worked at home	216	—	113	—	532	—	244	—	1 144	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.0	22.3	12.9	26.4	15.8	18.8	18.2	26.4	16.1	25.5
Car, truck, or van	16.2	22.5	13.3	27.8	15.4	18.1	18.4	26.4	16.3	25.9
Public transportation	21.0	30.0	60.0	60.0	29.2	48.7	25.5	24.0	26.8	—
With a public transportation disability	38	6	21	—	104	11	123	31	365	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.									
Places — Con.									
McAllen city		Marshall city		Mesquite city		Midland city		Nacogdoches city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
26 316	10 854	9 521	3 259	18 828	10 746	34 426	6 947	13 956	5 359
Workers 16 years and over									
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	15 102	6 533	5 012	1 786	9 092	5 493	20 057	4 382	7 215
Householder, wife present	11 105	4 723	3 416	1 271	5 743	3 515	14 574	3 418	4 474
Householder, no wife present	1 028	315	584	161	1 056	801	2 497	421	1 023
Other household member	2 952	1 478	919	354	2 255	1 139	2 951	525	1 408
In group quarters	17	17	93	—	38	38	35	18	310
Female	11 214	4 321	4 509	1 473	9 736	5 253	14 369	2 565	6 741
Householder, husband present	91	63	73	25	184	90	165	26	124
Householder, no husband present	1 668	509	957	266	1 923	1 309	3 325	499	1 430
Other household member	9 455	3 749	3 395	1 176	7 629	3 854	10 879	2 040	4 732
In group quarters	—	—	84	6	—	—	—	—	455
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 733	717	831	257	2 359	1 054	2 916	436	1 285
20 to 24 years	4 317	2 118	1 412	440	2 913	1 750	4 763	1 212	3 263
25 to 54 years	17 133	6 948	5 777	2 121	12 007	6 985	21 600	4 429	7 962
55 to 64 years	2 267	770	1 150	340	1 208	744	3 991	691	1 053
65 years and over	866	301	351	101	341	213	1 156	179	393
With one or more years of college	8 779	3 060	3 524	1 041	6 609	4 258	15 463	2 317	6 493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	22 864	9 219	6 666	2 415	17 071	9 292	29 384	6 339	11 428
Black	35	—	2 642	738	1 092	1 056	2 438	187	2 274
Other races	3 417	1 635	213	106	665	398	2 604	421	254
Spanish origin ¹	19 360	8 863	317	88	1 085	577	4 191	801	462
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	26 292	10 830	9 521	3 259	18 828	10 746	34 426	6 947	13 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 077	1 467	1 958	550	3 976	2 594	10 215	1 350	3 004
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 055	3 807	3 175	1 089	6 181	3 357	11 346	2 209	4 424
Technicians and related support occupations	683	377	312	136	454	264	1 062	195	339
Sales occupations	4 355	1 595	1 331	432	3 032	1 800	3 544	697	1 731
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 017	1 835	1 532	521	2 695	1 293	6 740	1 317	2 354
Service occupations	3 329	1 225	1 223	367	2 004	1 037	3 642	428	2 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	953	460	130	78	80	48	255	49	216
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 011	1 451	1 248	435	2 685	1 542	5 445	1 924	1 836
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 867	2 420	1 787	740	3 902	2 168	3 523	987	2 391
Construction	1 570	743	587	255	1 361	755	2 909	1 049	723
Manufacturing	3 023	1 561	1 662	545	5 152	3 054	2 500	744	3 218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 359	705	461	226	618	405	2 357	656	511
Wholesale trade	2 511	1 105	424	209	443	194	1 595	397	358
Retail trade	6 458	2 538	1 950	565	4 444	2 652	4 759	724	2 789
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 582	579	582	225	971	581	1 979	338	635
Business and repair services	1 180	414	330	135	588	362	1 823	425	478
Personal services	1 249	358	509	148	695	264	1 703	176	471
Professional and related services	4 879	1 709	2 242	649	3 611	1 925	5 135	726	3 748
Public administration	1 092	432	429	124	718	370	1 158	242	513
All other industries	1 389	686	345	178	227	184	8 508	1 470	476
Armed forces, at work	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Private wage and salary workers	20 207	8 599	7 098	2 571	14 769	8 929	27 483	5 939	9 511
Federal government workers	679	384	98	43	310	268	586	110	282
State and local government workers	3 501	1 409	1 283	414	2 475	1 129	2 987	443	3 128
Self-employed workers	1 845	450	986	208	1 202	420	3 267	455	998
Unpaid family workers	84	12	56	23	72	—	103	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 983	1 862	2 063	633	3 705	2 009	5 658	636	4 208
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	25 140	10 385	9 209	3 148	18 243	10 468	33 361	6 848	13 427
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 810	2 398	2 233	724	3 533	1 763	5 479	874	3 975
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 556	1 618	1 093	355	1 498	825	2 566	413	1 459
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 058	1 662	1 129	301	1 490	787	2 618	604	1 536
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 955	1 280	922	330	1 725	1 010	2 796	617	1 275
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 129	1 812	1 706	639	4 244	2 443	6 506	1 444	2 394
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 842	782	1 034	391	2 909	1 855	4 828	1 142	1 360
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 147	469	476	215	1 367	865	2 817	648	618
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 202	346	467	156	1 202	740	4 452	898	647
\$50,000 or more	441	18	149	37	275	180	1 299	208	163
Median	\$7 579	\$7 416	\$8 324	\$9 176	\$10 696	\$11 260	\$11 983	\$12 682	\$7 666
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	24 482	10 635	8 635	3 112	17 901	10 593	32 294	6 712	12 418
Drive alone	19 054	8 357	7 173	2 368	14 030	8 412	25 844	5 151	9 578
Carpool	5 428	2 278	1 462	744	3 871	2 181	6 450	1 561	2 840
Public transportation	142	61	61	26	64	50	244	13	35
Bus or streetcar	81	61	39	19	64	50	218	—	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	880	61	588	97	428	30	638	71	1 065
Other means	407	97	81	24	242	73	610	151	256
Worked at home	405	—	156	—	193	—	640	—	182
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.3	20.9	16.0	26.3	18.2	22.4	15.9	25.6	15.6
Car, truck, or van	16.5	20.8	16.6	27.1	18.3	22.4	16.0	25.4	16.2
Public transportation	22.9	34.7	18.5	15.6	31.8	35.1	24.0	60.0	38.6
With a public transportation disability	115	23	51	7	71	63	40	6	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	North Richland Hills city		Odessa city		Orange city		Paris city		Pasadena city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 815	1 702	35 976	7 158	13 691	7 749	13 125	5 017	34 840	17 375
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 235	773	21 219	4 822	8 657	5 421	7 387	2 984	20 305	11 237
Householder, wife present	766	469	14 635	3 330	6 178	4 037	5 412	2 230	13 682	7 674
Householder, no wife present	126	76	2 792	534	934	481	666	154	2 824	1 583
Other household member	343	228	3 724	958	1 532	890	1 289	586	3 793	1 974
In group quarters	—	—	68	—	13	13	20	14	6	6
Female	1 580	929	14 757	2 336	5 034	2 328	5 738	2 033	14 535	6 138
Householder, husband present	23	11	278	36	130	36	50	18	268	115
Householder, no husband present	228	143	3 219	408	1 019	334	1 156	181	2 830	1 234
Other household member	1 322	768	11 239	1 892	3 885	1 958	4 516	1 823	11 425	4 777
In group quarters	7	7	21	—	—	—	16	11	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	335	226	3 450	625	1 093	567	918	332	2 985	1 169
20 to 24 years	406	272	5 938	1 498	1 999	1 354	1 925	693	5 623	2 602
25 to 54 years	1 788	1 050	22 025	4 372	8 656	4 920	8 197	3 323	22 277	12 033
55 to 64 years	173	70	3 549	595	1 610	743	1 552	575	3 404	1 349
65 years and over	113	84	1 014	68	333	165	533	94	551	222
With one or more years of college	944	580	13 211	2 157	3 833	1 925	3 980	1 326	12 709	7 758
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 708	1 632	31 661	6 706	11 319	7 126	11 671	4 641	30 775	14 791
Black	45	45	1 536	138	2 062	398	1 349	312	1 666	1 554
Other races	62	25	2 779	314	310	—	105	64	2 399	1 030
Spanish origin ¹	135	60	6 431	1 107	376	200	93	38	4 248	1 751
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 815	1 702	35 950	7 158	13 663	7 743	13 115	5 007	34 840	17 375
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	590	289	7 871	1 102	2 025	942	2 100	653	7 743	4 476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	983	682	12 384	1 920	3 734	1 942	3 581	1 345	10 838	4 885
Technicians and related support occupations	98	47	976	150	459	257	380	105	1 325	840
Sales occupations	490	351	5 822	973	1 419	805	1 378	445	4 119	1 617
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	395	284	5 586	797	1 856	880	1 823	795	5 394	2 428
Service occupations	526	350	3 782	697	1 731	757	1 840	519	3 689	1 226
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	147	41	44	28	112	28	120	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	342	206	6 086	1 745	3 059	2 263	1 805	784	6 724	3 680
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	374	175	5 680	1 653	3 070	1 811	3 677	1 678	5 726	3 095
Construction	253	164	2 875	715	1 150	767	757	344	4 253	2 425
Manufacturing	312	120	5 296	1 152	5 243	3 538	4 508	2 159	7 385	4 617
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60	29	1 875	495	722	345	502	208	1 889	1 127
Wholesale trade	50	40	2 505	482	133	100	410	198	1 385	613
Retail trade	828	586	8 098	1 387	2 157	1 226	2 282	697	6 680	2 894
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	80	1 856	234	629	164	414	134	1 611	559
Business and repair services	100	59	1 941	319	351	228	526	118	2 026	893
Personal services	181	109	1 143	204	375	175	496	133	765	182
Professional and related services	744	473	6 453	970	2 156	804	2 587	781	7 484	3 414
Public administration	92	42	1 032	200	566	332	473	196	862	363
All other industries	19	—	2 876	1 000	181	64	160	39	500	288
Armed forces, at work	—	—	26	—	28	6	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 141	1 398	28 542	5 950	11 326	6 704	10 513	4 222	28 892	14 765
Federal government workers	34	9	439	89	170	60	162	94	553	254
State and local government workers	399	213	4 470	712	1 655	765	1 424	470	3 685	1 824
Self-employed workers	212	82	2 235	391	472	203	953	206	1 618	488
Unpaid family workers	29	—	290	16	68	17	73	25	92	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	776	466	6 168	1 050	2 388	1 169	2 296	703	6 008	2 291
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 733	1 651	34 344	6 952	13 033	7 481	12 651	4 864	33 525	16 858
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	769	424	6 816	1 385	1 829	924	2 369	822	5 231	1 818
\$4,000 to \$5,999	188	96	3 060	467	1 133	588	1 282	433	2 765	1 071
\$6,000 to \$7,999	423	359	2 914	562	1 072	556	1 564	560	2 452	1 050
\$8,000 to \$9,999	319	156	2 831	498	938	538	1 398	466	2 493	1 064
\$10,000 to \$14,999	468	277	6 549	1 534	2 632	1 555	3 182	1 414	5 789	2 947
\$15,000 to \$19,999	299	167	5 152	994	2 018	1 153	1 589	716	5 562	3 281
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119	71	3 274	819	1 656	1 097	645	258	3 982	2 381
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	46	3 061	645	1 596	1 014	493	179	4 851	3 036
\$50,000 or more	80	55	687	48	159	56	129	16	400	210
Median	\$7 936	\$7 702	\$10 849	\$11 362	\$12 438	\$13 226	\$9 589	\$10 313	\$12 868	\$15 528
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 532	1 659	34 148	6 968	13 151	7 598	12 384	4 853	32 936	17 026
Drive alone	2 143	1 414	28 856	5 653	9 938	5 565	10 126	3 709	26 510	13 634
Carpool	389	245	5 292	1 315	3 213	2 033	2 258	1 144	6 426	3 392
Public transportation	25	25	23	—	14	—	87	62	49	—
Bus or streetcar	25	25	—	—	—	—	83	76	38	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	66	18	668	32	234	49	332	37	1 040	150
Other means	—	—	718	158	228	102	135	40	387	150
Worked at home	192	—	419	—	64	—	174	—	415	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.4	18.9	15.2	23.1	18.5	23.0	16.5	25.2	20.0	26.4
Car, truck, or van	14.8	17.8	15.2	23.1	18.6	23.0	16.6	25.1	20.2	26.4
Public transportation	99.0	99.0	7.6	—	10.0	—	39.1	43.0	38.7	43.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	160	41	51	51	15	2	180	68

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.									
Places—Con.									
Pharr city		Plano city		Port Arthur city		Richardson city		San Angelo city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 781	3 190	16 566	7 113	22 210	11 021	34 035	24 543	33 292	4 011
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 894	8 535	4 595	13 818	7 827	17 592	13 123	18 105	2 253
Householder, wife present	1 480	5 612	3 252	9 788	6 130	11 310	8 520	11 832	1 610
Householder, no wife present	83	1 016	523	1 810	756	2 718	2 193	2 004	171
Other household member	331	1 881	794	2 176	897	3 529	2 375	3 327	472
In group quarters	—	26	44	44	35	35	942	—	—
Female	1 296	8 031	2 518	8 392	3 194	16 443	11 420	15 187	1 758
Householder, husband present	26	96	37	104	28	408	295	261	21
Householder, no husband present	499	1 088	528	2 141	585	3 727	2 900	3 425	151
Other household member	1 877	6 812	1 932	6 141	2 575	12 280	8 197	11 000	1 586
In group quarters	—	35	21	6	6	28	28	501	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	113	1 951	511	1 399	666	3 571	2 200	3 397	247
20 to 24 years	501	2 513	1 432	3 051	1 451	4 340	3 534	5 675	688
25 to 54 years	2 363	10 703	4 504	13 740	7 302	23 292	17 067	19 067	2 672
55 to 64 years	166	1 140	574	3 376	1 434	2 424	1 531	3 699	341
65 years and over	47	259	92	644	168	408	211	1 454	63
With one or more years of college	1 197	7 555	3 058	8 171	4 504	16 959	11 815	12 069	1 310
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 770	15 247	6 388	17 198	10 392	30 713	21 462	28 388	3 783
Black	7	659	325	4 494	416	2 250	2 204	1 296	30
Other races	413	660	400	518	213	1 072	877	3 608	198
Spanish origin ¹	2 456	975	559	1 115	433	1 017	907	6 511	426
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 165	16 566	7 113	22 175	11 021	34 020	24 528	31 335	3 913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	763	4 737	1 729	4 752	2 503	9 903	6 616	5 840	736
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 058	4 943	1 654	5 492	2 666	13 869	9 899	11 159	1 394
Technicians and related support occupations	72	450	263	795	411	1 940	1 571	832	71
Sales occupations	572	2 383	621	1 893	837	5 004	3 453	4 405	606
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	414	2 110	770	2 804	1 418	6 925	4 875	5 922	717
Service occupations	323	2 036	559	2 917	649	2 794	1 704	4 408	359
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	237	150	257	29	173	102	401	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	428	2 652	1 818	4 877	3 354	3 764	3 275	4 432	592
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	522	1 961	1 203	3 880	1 820	3 517	2 932	5 095	781
Construction	300	2 146	1 582	2 488	1 780	1 963	1 597	1 910	334
Manufacturing	368	2 786	1 485	5 534	3 696	10 108	8 012	4 745	539
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	219	699	361	1 760	837	977	798	3 143	397
Wholesale trade	214	387	123	648	262	1 918	1 351	1 423	180
Retail trade	819	3 159	977	3 213	1 318	6 275	4 243	7 089	845
Finance, insurance, and real estate	111	960	294	964	481	2 871	2 063	1 578	285
Business and repair services	38	705	266	819	348	1 835	1 377	1 316	279
Personal services	36	484	182	694	159	713	509	1 258	57
Professional and related services	771	3 922	1 174	4 538	1 726	5 987	3 677	6 226	635
Public administration	222	520	219	944	192	630	415	1 333	234
All other industries	67	798	450	573	222	743	486	1 314	128
Armed forces, at work	25	—	—	35	—	15	15	1 957	98
Private wage and salary workers	1 988	12 405	5 591	18 411	10 006	28 027	21 003	23 887	2 997
Federal government workers	85	161	66	187	83	376	365	2 715	169
State and local government workers	959	2 525	915	2 629	607	3 878	2 524	3 782	536
Self-employed workers	177	1 369	499	894	297	1 639	612	2 651	270
Unpaid family workers	—	106	42	89	28	115	39	257	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	652	4 377	1 115	4 321	1 464	7 072	4 010	6 688	563
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 044	15 978	6 941	21 500	10 795	33 120	24 048	32 345	3 894
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	603	3 677	812	3 561	1 165	5 848	3 392	7 585	807
\$4,000 to \$5,999	379	1 333	396	1 536	553	2 307	1 581	3 495	378
\$6,000 to \$7,999	392	1 301	583	1 758	615	2 762	2 057	3 961	399
\$8,000 to \$9,999	368	1 737	902	1 719	679	2 968	2 246	3 981	468
\$10,000 to \$14,999	673	3 508	1 832	3 327	1 500	6 679	5 308	6 457	717
\$15,000 to \$19,999	373	1 842	1 176	3 131	1 713	4 606	3 699	3 043	592
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	1 003	474	2 661	1 752	3 268	2 548	1 772	248
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	1 320	631	3 234	2 437	4 159	2 892	1 524	213
\$50,000 or more	58	257	135	573	381	523	325	527	72
Median	\$7 333	\$8 804	\$9 932	\$11 563	\$12 855	\$17 207	\$11 530	\$8 568	\$9 551
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 108	15 625	7 045	20 805	10 895	32 432	24 132	29 854	3 883
Drive alone	2 400	12 545	5 234	15 038	7 369	26 398	19 105	24 350	2 867
Carpool	708	3 080	1 811	5 767	3 526	6 034	5 027	5 504	1 016
Public transportation	80	—	6	357	20	102	92	116	—
Bus or streetcar	46	6	6	217	20	102	92	103	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	331	8	556	30	428	90	1 921	62
Other means	101	165	54	228	76	422	229	770	66
Worked at home	182	439	—	264	—	651	—	631	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.1	17.5	18.8	19.4	24.7	20.8	24.4	14.3	25.9
Car, truck, or van	15.3	17.3	18.9	19.8	24.7	21.0	24.4	14.8	26.4
Public transportation	20.6	20.0	15.0	22.7	30.0	44.9	47.6	32.5	—
With a public transportation disability	23	79	66	127	41	87	50	106	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	San Antonio city		San Benito city		Sherman city		Temple city		Texarkana city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	350 257	83 443	4 132	1 720	19 332	8 645	23 824	9 200	21 466	14 158
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	204 392	52 559	2 114	879	10 540	5 093	12 634	5 043	12 242	8 247
Householder, wife present	131 984	35 254	1 602	689	7 758	3 917	9 245	3 799	8 894	6 215
Householder, no wife present	22 073	3 491	137	46	1 245	426	1 305	380	1 502	837
Other household member	40 208	6 967	375	144	1 458	715	2 040	850	1 846	1 195
In group quarters	10 127	6 847	—	—	87	35	44	14	—	—
Female	145 865	30 884	2 018	841	8 784	3 552	11 190	4 157	9 224	5 911
Householder, husband present	2 262	564	36	23	128	42	185	64	162	106
Householder, no husband present	35 898	4 883	292	127	1 884	480	2 352	473	2 057	1 136
Other household member	103 749	23 647	1 658	691	6 592	3 018	8 616	3 615	7 005	4 669
In group quarters	3 956	1 790	32	—	180	12	37	5	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	30 364	9 127	248	76	1 386	586	1 891	653	1 236	923
20 to 24 years	56 284	12 815	535	153	2 951	1 208	3 653	1 463	2 638	1 565
25 to 54 years	222 474	54 797	2 661	1 170	12 316	6 033	15 167	6 250	14 239	9 849
55 to 64 years	33 289	5 665	509	268	1 985	697	2 453	671	2 810	1 634
65 years and over	7 846	1 039	179	53	694	121	660	163	543	187
With one or more years of college	132 782	37 527	1 391	583	7 192	2 908	8 892	2 980	6 724	4 103
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	289 104	74 600	3 069	1 230	17 780	8 169	19 934	8 142	17 644	12 305
Black	23 174	4 169	—	—	1 222	300	2 452	481	3 709	1 791
Other races	37 979	4 674	1 063	490	330	176	1 438	577	113	62
Spanish origin ¹	143 850	14 645	2 978	1 161	227	57	2 198	866	148	82
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	325 700	70 562	4 132	1 720	19 304	8 617	23 810	9 186	21 333	14 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73 035	20 775	835	362	3 633	1 355	5 087	1 534	3 711	2 091
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114 004	25 701	1 153	480	5 199	2 075	7 583	2 776	7 607	5 165
Technicians and related support occupations	11 464	2 717	126	95	716	398	1 105	518	796	515
Sales occupations	37 728	8 650	341	159	1 585	544	2 586	784	2 656	1 700
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64 812	14 334	686	226	2 898	1 133	3 892	1 474	4 155	2 950
Service occupations	43 655	5 879	573	182	2 260	910	3 367	1 028	2 364	1 150
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 165	315	99	69	81	59	191	97	57	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 916	10 012	577	256	3 215	1 638	2 941	1 469	3 429	2 586
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 925	7 880	895	371	4 916	2 580	4 641	2 282	4 165	3 002
Construction	23 660	5 644	432	232	1 003	495	1 358	726	1 102	772
Manufacturing	40 014	8 588	532	337	8 182	4 396	5 132	2 366	5 214	3 982
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 627	6 172	332	160	803	385	1 446	642	1 502	1 058
Wholesale trade	17 649	4 375	136	68	720	282	1 130	603	1 008	613
Retail trade	60 523	11 952	574	254	2 780	1 139	4 160	1 401	3 852	2 450
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 745	6 230	158	37	822	259	1 036	261	1 136	531
Business and repair services	18 287	4 101	149	15	420	157	611	210	761	502
Personal services	12 018	1 648	97	38	450	143	720	136	604	276
Professional and related services	69 649	14 281	1 419	465	3 295	956	7 042	2 366	3 636	1 989
Public administration	30 421	5 931	195	45	562	248	904	357	2 312	1 747
All other industries	6 107	1 640	108	69	267	157	271	118	206	105
Armed forces, at work	24 557	12 881	—	—	28	28	14	14	133	133
Private wage and salary workers	236 980	52 180	2 591	1 227	16 525	7 721	18 966	7 615	15 342	10 013
Federal government workers	54 516	19 325	62	26	264	124	1 780	638	3 054	2 541
State and local government workers	41 384	7 982	1 131	369	1 420	479	1 975	654	1 793	1 003
Self-employed workers	16 261	3 708	335	98	1 048	299	1 032	280	1 130	563
Unpaid family workers	1 116	248	13	—	75	22	71	13	147	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	57 271	10 146	707	326	2 891	1 028	3 742	1 180	3 025	1 858
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	338 455	81 021	3 795	1 578	18 887	8 457	23 148	8 994	20 875	13 908
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64 746	13 866	886	312	3 186	1 154	4 017	1 481	3 363	2 046
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35 365	6 783	478	157	1 404	470	2 309	919	1 945	1 111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44 376	7 955	591	250	1 929	755	3 153	1 226	2 064	1 326
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38 587	7 993	402	194	2 471	1 148	2 866	1 100	2 179	1 530
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68 713	15 723	741	332	4 294	2 190	4 997	1 931	5 052	3 627
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39 568	11 461	396	150	2 867	1 414	2 486	1 071	3 357	2 406
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 218	7 183	109	53	1 306	690	1 433	620	1 652	1 094
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 245	8 223	138	87	1 240	596	1 475	542	1 006	699
\$50,000 or more	4 637	1 834	54	43	190	40	412	104	257	69
Median	\$9 282	\$10 894	\$7 805	\$8 722	\$10 340	\$11 118	\$9 462	\$9 584	\$10 575	\$10 873
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	306 932	73 758	3 598	1 678	18 392	8 537	22 825	9 074	20 628	13 840
Drive alone	234 240	54 723	2 827	1 370	13 881	5 876	18 173	6 560	14 771	9 698
Carpool	72 692	19 035	771	308	4 511	2 661	4 652	2 514	5 857	4 142
Public transportation	17 569	1 008	28	13	—	—	19	8	88	72
Bus or streetcar	17 509	996	—	—	—	—	8	8	50	50
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16 779	6 776	339	24	518	—	444	23	345	53
Other means	5 450	1 901	79	5	289	108	440	95	316	193
Worked at home	3 527	—	88	—	133	—	96	—	89	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.21
Mean travel time to work	21.2	24.4	13.6	18.1	18.3	26.0	17.5	26.2	19.0	21.5
Car, truck, or van	21.0	25.9	14.1	18.4	18.7	26.1	17.6	26.1	19.0	21.5
Public transportation	39.3	36.8	9.6	15.0	—	—	21.8	45.0	32.9	39.1
With a public transportation disability	1 859	298	24	13	60	7	40	29	61	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 632	6 702	20 610	9 044	11 425	3 002	29 916	12 469	22 631	5 348
Householder, wife present	9 469	5 072	14 857	7 103	7 636	2 150	20 793	9 496	16 089	4 157
Householder, no wife present	1 779	1 033	2 223	606	1 164	275	3 425	883	2 369	248
Other household member	1 384	597	3 411	1 319	2 619	571	5 448	2 078	4 000	919
In group quarters	—	—	119	16	6	6	250	12	173	24
Female	5 871	2 030	18 055	7 160	9 236	2 084	24 426	8 605	18 205	3 334
Householder, husband present	76	26	250	49	101	27	448	129	302	35
Householder, no husband present	1 195	433	4 053	1 008	1 845	166	6 269	1 172	4 266	474
Other household member	4 586	1 557	13 661	6 103	7 268	1 891	17 277	7 296	13 512	2 792
In group quarters	14	14	91	—	22	—	432	8	125	33

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	922	329	2 936	1 117	2 162	440	3 988	1 443	3 483	729
20 to 24 years	2 082	873	5 613	2 352	3 454	698	9 059	2 824	6 627	1 416
25 to 54 years	12 618	6 344	24 379	10 765	12 334	3 480	32 694	14 509	24 643	5 781
55 to 64 years	2 582	1 087	4 106	1 637	1 955	439	6 482	1 872	4 619	628
65 years and over	299	99	1 631	333	756	29	2 119	426	1 464	128
With one or more years of college	6 809	3 589	17 093	6 240	6 416	1 364	20 854	7 410	15 113	2 860

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 433	7 504	30 884	13 586	17 315	4 547	44 627	19 360	36 108	8 372
Black	2 434	1 063	7 039	2 441	1 273	279	7 405	1 158	2 922	112
Other races	636	165	742	177	2 073	260	2 310	556	1 806	198
Spanish origin ¹	1 231	393	1 010	165	5 630	1 029	4 109	920	2 315	159

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 498	8 727	38 657	16 204	20 648	5 086	54 278	21 039	40 045	8 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 483	1 890	8 794	2 937	3 959	856	11 606	4 151	8 172	1 331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 669	1 804	13 497	5 390	7 156	1 663	17 858	7 160	12 787	2 618
Technicians and related support occupations	667	389	1 269	513	721	223	1 551	625	1 170	206
Sales occupations	1 344	554	5 057	1 944	3 078	612	6 220	2 471	4 896	964
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 658	861	7 171	2 933	3 357	828	10 087	4 064	6 721	1 338
Service occupations	1 682	503	4 492	1 568	2 842	672	6 938	1 855	5 823	934
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	119	43	326	122	143	60	341	119	196	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 987	2 632	4 855	2 782	3 270	935	7 109	3 438	6 136	1 676
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 558	1 855	6 693	3 405	3 278	900	10 426	4 316	6 931	1 774
Construction	2 609	1 372	2 496	1 329	1 782	640	2 800	1 378	3 016	989
Manufacturing	6 533	3 819	5 985	3 062	1 484	384	11 832	5 320	7 121	1 876
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 354	622	2 630	1 313	1 501	441	3 687	1 752	2 041	537
Wholesale trade	537	289	1 836	837	1 298	215	2 934	1 332	1 916	498
Retail trade	2 050	666	7 167	2 879	5 063	894	9 543	3 394	7 972	1 421
Finance, insurance, and real estate	443	144	2 822	880	1 337	347	4 242	1 550	2 529	354
Business and repair services	855	215	1 690	704	728	193	2 153	938	1 720	375
Personal services	311	44	1 337	436	896	240	2 049	480	1 868	243
Professional and related services	2 952	1 212	8 742	3 049	4 151	932	12 033	3 729	8 331	1 307
Public administration	421	107	1 523	594	785	247	2 377	977	1 627	379
All other industries	433	237	2 429	1 121	1 623	553	628	189	1 904	375
Armed forces, at work	5	5	8	—	13	—	64	35	791	328
Private wage and salary workers	15 775	7 909	30 386	13 416	16 296	4 090	43 546	17 256	30 011	6 491
Federal government workers	124	48	839	377	253	107	2 693	1 162	1 521	581
State and local government workers	1 905	688	4 401	1 508	2 658	576	5 210	1 814	5 511	1 054
Self-employed workers	639	69	2 828	834	1 303	256	2 710	768	3 580	523
Unpaid family workers	60	18	211	69	151	57	183	74	213	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 668	949	8 051	2 935	3 644	778	10 281	2 925	7 276	1 121

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 108	8 610	37 103	15 543	19 815	4 931	52 937	20 629	39 627	8 370
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 090	620	7 372	2 701	3 837	712	10 363	3 158	7 501	1 307
\$4,000 to \$5,999	963	290	3 477	1 217	1 864	403	5 366	1 644	3 923	513
\$6,000 to \$7,999	802	317	3 923	1 625	2 541	603	6 850	2 334	5 257	1 194
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 235	480	4 198	1 778	2 151	481	5 776	2 169	4 247	707
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 592	1 146	6 815	2 991	3 650	1 119	10 830	4 555	7 789	1 673
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 569	1 266	5 012	2 447	2 729	736	6 351	3 119	4 668	1 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 341	1 971	2 635	1 387	1 230	411	3 454	1 930	2 792	809
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 223	2 366	3 044	1 136	1 368	384	3 048	1 553	2 750	780
\$50,000 or more	293	154	627	261	445	82	699	167	700	87
Median	\$17 314	\$20 329	\$9 801	\$10 518	\$9 549	\$10 822	\$9 347	\$10 763	\$9 475	\$11 003

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17 613	8 530	37 111	16 083	19 530	4 963	50 904	20 725	38 516	8 429
Drive alone	13 795	6 344	30 389	12 762	15 981	4 009	41 366	16 305	31 026	6 562
Carpool	3 818	2 186	6 722	3 321	3 549	954	9 538	4 420	7 490	1 867
Public transportation	252	118	81	—	38	11	549	8	231	26
Bus or streetcar	118	118	41	—	—	—	523	8	188	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	213	2	752	37	627	61	1 718	151	1 009	178
Other means	317	82	322	84	200	51	729	190	454	49
Worked at home	108	—	399	—	266	—	442	—	626	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.5	25.7	18.6	26.1	16.0	26.8	17.1	22.3	16.5	25.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.4	25.7	18.8	26.2	16.2	27.2	17.3	22.4	16.7	26.3
Public transportation	minutes... 21.3	29.2	21.9	—	13.2	15.0	29.1	15.0	28.4	31.2
With a public transportation disability	54	8	141	55	44	6	292	109	189	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Beaver		Box Elder		Cache		Carbon		Daggett	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over -----	543 023	4 387	1 346	87	12 519	2 260	20 320	1 012	7 668	783	238	53
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	327 122	3 468	946	87	8 223	1 943	11 842	706	4 914	676	161	32
Householder, wife present -----	235 325	2 235	743	63	6 278	1 500	8 363	576	3 618	558	130	32
Householder, no wife present -----	31 423	522	74	12	589	206	1 124	42	458	28	12	—
Other household member -----	57 749	699	129	12	1 277	200	2 173	88	816	90	19	—
In group quarters -----	2 625	12	—	—	79	37	182	—	22	—	—	—
Female -----	215 901	919	400	—	4 296	317	8 478	306	2 754	107	77	21
Householder, husband present -----	3 244	18	7	—	41	6	117	18	27	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	43 546	119	58	—	709	25	1 331	6	510	11	23	11
Other household member -----	167 453	747	335	—	3 402	264	6 714	282	2 210	96	54	10
In group quarters -----	1 658	35	—	—	144	22	316	—	7	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	50 686	289	120	4	1 360	75	2 150	81	667	42	7	—
20 to 24 years -----	94 389	862	149	25	1 578	401	4 784	178	1 199	128	27	10
25 to 54 years -----	333 529	2 842	830	56	7 751	1 625	11 075	689	4 637	569	159	23
55 to 64 years -----	51 018	329	185	2	1 405	159	1 693	48	992	39	27	11
65 years and over -----	13 401	65	62	—	425	—	618	16	173	5	18	9
With one or more years of college -----	251 530	1 858	417	18	5 125	1 345	11 010	415	2 738	319	98	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	519 062	4 088	1 333	87	11 825	2 166	19 891	982	7 381	764	236	53
Black -----	3 192	42	—	—	28	28	45	—	27	—	—	—
Other races -----	20 769	257	13	—	666	66	384	30	260	19	2	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	18 810	180	16	—	356	64	195	11	684	32	1	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	536 872	4 265	1 346	87	12 495	2 248	20 310	1 012	7 668	783	238	53
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	130 362	977	240	6	3 132	791	4 798	169	1 328	90	53	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	165 085	857	229	12	3 142	396	5 879	186	1 822	110	47	10
Technicians and related support occupations -----	18 896	155	16	—	477	96	883	26	124	13	4	—
Sales occupations -----	55 140	467	110	12	875	43	2 007	86	728	56	21	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	91 049	235	103	—	1 790	257	2 989	74	970	41	22	—
Service occupations -----	64 276	388	194	2	1 544	107	2 657	46	849	29	36	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	11 441	155	274	19	948	64	1 237	10	40	—	19	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	80 777	863	172	38	1 809	546	2 670	309	2 298	369	45	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	84 931	1 025	237	10	1 920	344	3 069	292	1 331	185	38	15
Construction -----	36 491	410	119	21	664	204	1 187	90	674	234	35	12
Manufacturing -----	85 978	1 009	53	—	4 387	1 200	4 143	414	418	56	3	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	39 718	433	158	11	444	54	678	45	730	63	42	—
Wholesale trade -----	24 572	245	20	—	541	56	717	79	197	29	—	—
Retail trade -----	88 213	443	246	—	1 771	163	3 311	147	1 202	60	41	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	31 645	163	26	—	396	19	721	28	283	13	—	—
Business and repair services -----	20 383	139	45	12	181	12	540	44	174	—	3	—
Personal services -----	15 676	140	59	—	249	8	617	8	206	9	8	—
Professional and related services -----	112 341	428	214	2	2 105	238	6 212	111	1 235	62	34	—
Public administration -----	48 188	156	83	—	551	85	649	27	353	14	17	4
All other industries -----	33 667	699	323	41	1 206	209	1 535	19	2 196	243	55	16
Armed forces, at work -----	6 151	122	—	—	24	12	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	387 938	3 559	799	79	8 692	1 781	12 795	862	5 955	688	96	33
Federal government workers -----	45 742	331	34	—	1 004	236	494	25	253	22	72	13
State and local government workers -----	71 765	196	199	—	1 491	145	5 064	81	1 094	18	35	—
Self-employed workers -----	35 178	297	277	—	1 239	83	1 782	38	347	46	35	7
Unpaid family workers -----	2 400	4	37	—	93	15	185	6	19	9	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	135 046	642	356	31	2 841	186	7 121	135	1 616	94	40	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	528 528	4 316	1 294	85	12 175	2 229	19 737	972	7 389	757	235	53
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	114 687	695	315	4	2 650	203	5 589	196	1 273	44	34	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	46 190	301	132	19	1 061	131	2 108	57	586	39	34	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	45 975	313	130	18	905	132	2 008	78	524	51	28	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	44 210	310	85	2	806	114	1 930	106	456	43	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	93 406	692	259	—	2 264	493	3 516	231	1 079	170	58	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	76 369	617	162	31	1 970	457	2 268	171	1 209	112	28	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	52 636	480	96	3	1 339	372	1 142	70	1 176	136	29	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	48 318	851	106	2	1 093	323	1 024	63	1 064	160	11	2
\$50,000 or more -----	6 737	57	9	6	87	4	152	—	22	2	—	—
Median -----	\$10 493	\$13 565	\$9 647	\$9 500	\$11 085	\$15 317	\$8 169	\$10 713	\$13 661	\$16 121	\$10 470	\$10 468
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	471 574	3 591	1 132	87	11 043	2 146	16 555	948	7 011	771	114	53
Drive alone -----	347 852	2 191	924	25	6 008	617	12 862	578	4 900	382	89	40
Carpool -----	123 722	1 400	208	62	5 035	1 529	3 693	370	2 111	389	25	13
Public transportation -----	19 259	97	2	—	125	80	153	4	14	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	19 086	78	2	—	125	80	153	4	6	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	29 247	410	158	—	739	7	2 125	11	353	2	97	—
Other means -----	10 648	289	23	—	160	27	716	49	164	10	7	—
Worked at home -----	12 295	—	31	—	452	—	771	—	126	—	20	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.33	1.12	1.90	1.47	2.08	1.14	1.32	1.22	1.47	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.1	36.4	14.1	74.7	23.5	50.6	13.4	35.2	18.7	51.4	16.2	34.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.0	38.0	15.6	74.7	24.4	50.0	13.7	35.8	19.4	51.8	25.7	34.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	36.1	42.0	10.0	—	57.5	66.3	16.5	43.8	31.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	2 169	12	4	—	36	11	57	7	14	2	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Davis		Duchesne		Emery		Garfield		Grand		Iron	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
47 742	16 494	4 156	654	4 684	1 565	1 215	125	3 169	338	6 029	295
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
31 002	12 354	2 779	476	3 774	1 501	797	117	1 996	293	3 671	258
22 987	9 233	2 224	359	3 006	1 196	618	75	1 433	181	2 794	181
2 883	1 746	210	60	283	84	89	24	257	63	302	20
4 474	1 350	345	57	485	221	90	18	306	49	568	57
658	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Female											
16 740	4 140	1 377	178	910	64	418	8	1 173	45	2 358	37
255	103	8	8	4	—	—	—	22	—	12	—
2 971	1 220	219	35	145	14	67	—	265	10	375	—
13 406	2 791	1 150	135	761	50	351	8	886	35	1 908	37
108	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4 109	604	416	70	330	48	94	6	268	28	674	31
7 294	2 477	576	104	757	240	137	31	455	29	1 049	40
31 686	11 604	2 722	427	3 183	1 160	741	81	2 026	238	3 576	188
3 966	1 604	334	53	347	117	185	7	328	39	548	31
687	205	108	—	67	—	58	—	92	4	182	5
20 185	7 497	1 439	158	1 556	549	515	55	1 144	75	3 213	142
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
45 268	15 694	4 092	612	4 592	1 519	1 178	125	3 080	320	5 825	285
754	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
1 720	577	64	42	92	46	37	—	83	12	204	10
1 891	728	66	55	135	81	18	—	97	11	58	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
42 578	15 259	4 156	654	4 684	1 565	1 215	125	3 169	338	6 027	293
9 528	3 509	875	122	664	217	251	23	683	27	1 463	69
12 902	4 338	921	139	548	62	219	5	922	19	1 690	47
1 645	732	78	8	85	21	18	—	171	10	123	3
3 930	787	356	70	169	—	62	1	282	—	724	24
7 327	2 819	487	61	294	41	139	4	469	9	843	20
4 156	449	519	69	422	42	215	12	358	37	973	9
706	114	260	51	123	18	110	2	39	—	356	37
8 458	3 990	803	198	1 934	863	230	64	550	79	726	46
6 828	2 859	778	75	993	363	190	19	617	176	819	85
2 823	1 231	312	72	697	407	150	32	316	124	466	77
5 745	2 280	218	33	66	29	164	—	141	15	426	4
2 132	904	379	54	820	328	50	8	211	31	347	38
1 523	635	145	23	52	14	8	—	145	29	178	8
6 491	1 218	754	107	363	9	158	6	549	56	1 392	37
1 524	229	102	5	54	—	40	2	143	—	346	5
848	238	136	8	107	12	6	2	81	2	125	11
1 004	61	58	10	83	—	91	4	146	15	280	—
6 104	1 267	737	83	397	18	216	4	409	17	1 395	45
13 149	6 878	313	26	142	18	93	—	243	4	487	16
1 235	318	1 002	233	1 903	730	239	67	785	45	585	52
5 164	1 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
22 322	6 996	2 623	487	3 895	1 488	690	106	2 242	301	3 772	210
18 308	8 272	223	21	91	26	121	3	290	2	391	19
4 411	867	750	85	432	30	251	—	300	12	1 326	47
2 499	347	522	61	258	21	143	16	315	23	503	12
202	12	38	—	8	—	10	—	22	—	37	7
9 538	1 460	957	114	763	113	320	12	752	49	2 069	49
EARNINGS IN 1979											
46 620	16 269	3 993	518	4 549	1 559	1 184	121	3 090	333	5 862	288
8 272	1 162	965	110	593	53	295	19	621	43	1 568	31
3 403	745	328	61	246	54	117	7	301	16	600	32
3 853	977	259	44	186	35	106	—	224	31	560	45
3 658	1 241	201	39	184	55	79	5	188	13	490	6
8 919	3 425	699	78	605	220	244	25	606	64	990	46
8 870	4 472	517	57	823	305	193	30	521	63	793	38
5 593	2 523	538	117	975	428	79	17	237	50	490	60
3 730	1 659	431	96	910	393	64	18	363	53	333	27
322	65	55	16	27	16	7	—	29	—	38	3
\$11 829	\$15 422	\$11 329	\$13 171	\$17 396	\$20 449	\$9 873	\$15 509	\$11 305	\$14 944	\$8 829	\$12 839
JOURNEY TO WORK											
42 804	15 551	3 423	600	4 311	1 523	978	123	2 647	301	4 837	248
30 035	9 365	2 705	398	2 128	439	666	48	1 998	195	3 848	125
12 769	6 186	718	202	2 183	1 084	312	75	649	106	989	123
1 481	745	17	—	4	4	—	—	7	7	104	2
1 477	745	17	—	4	4	—	—	7	7	104	2
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 504	29	389	49	209	—	161	2	297	28	762	36
890	169	121	5	101	38	29	—	159	2	162	8
1 063	—	206	—	59	—	47	—	59	—	164	—
1.22	1.33	1.15	1.30	1.49	1.96	1.24	1.54	1.18	1.28	1.13	1.45
18.4	28.4	17.8	35.6	30.7	60.2	19.7	69.6	15.4	36.4	11.8	34.5
18.0	27.5	19.2	38.3	31.8	60.1	22.5	70.6	16.5	39.2	12.1	38.2
39.9	49.9	36.5	—	47.5	47.5	—	—	45.0	45.0	28.0	30.0
203	84	13	5	10	6	6	—	—	—	37	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Juab		Kane		Millard		Morgan		Piute		Rich	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	1 955 404	1 119 197	2 827 220	1 058 287	320 16	648 98					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 284 368	633 136	1 880 192	617 199	213 9	458 93					
Householder, wife present	963 276	469 83	1 450 120	447 169	185 7	324 48					
Householder, no wife present	92 16	70 9	146 17	24 —	8 2	38 5					
Other household member	229 76	94 44	284 55	146 30	20 —	96 40					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	671 36	486 61	947 28	441 88	107 7	190 5					
Householder, husband present	6 —	3 —	4 —	4 —	— —	5 5					
Householder, no husband present	136 15	93 17	124 9	43 7	9 —	11 —					
Other household member	529 21	390 44	819 19	394 81	98 7	174 —					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	221 57	98 32	275 32	163 44	17 —	54 24					
20 to 24 years	221 76	118 42	264 13	118 72	17 2	59 15					
25 to 54 years	1 054 198	683 84	1 694 141	648 141	192 14	384 35					
55 to 64 years	345 53	162 33	402 34	89 16	58 —	93 19					
65 years and over	114 20	58 6	192 —	40 14	36 —	58 5					
With one or more years of college	511 133	478 46	1 219 73	416 132	149 14	274 26					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 917 384	1 079 177	2 780 212	1 050 287	315 16	644 98					
Black	3 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	35 17	40 20	47 8	8 —	5 —	4 —					
Spanish origin ¹	21 13	16 —	57 4	20 —	2 —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 952 401	1 119 197	2 823 220	1 058 287	320 16	648 98					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354 78	245 9	498 21	238 90	65 7	107 —					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284 20	254 26	561 28	239 63	50 2	88 10					
Technicians and related support occupations	29 11	9 —	79 9	4 —	2 —	5 5					
Sales occupations	100 3	113 14	192 2	79 21	7 —	46 5					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155 6	132 12	290 17	156 42	41 2	37 —					
Service occupations	322 25	221 24	407 27	103 11	35 —	106 24					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137 13	42 6	471 27	136 2	73 2	157 5					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	445 205	206 84	442 68	153 63	38 3	88 27					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	410 60	151 48	444 49	189 58	59 2	102 32					
Construction	242 119	129 65	288 75	74 20	42 5	106 41					
Manufacturing	325 35	93 29	363 24	274 77	20 —	12 —					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77 47	— —	185 13	26 16	13 —	40 24					
Wholesale trade	40 —	22 8	97 18	157 94	6 —	17 —					
Retail trade	310 3	236 23	385 5	128 26	29 —	59 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38 —	73 12	94 —	30 10	— —	25 5					
Business and repair services	38 17	42 2	50 —	8 —	— —	8 —					
Personal services	55 4	97 2	116 9	37 9	12 —	1 —					
Professional and related services	253 33	178 10	463 21	116 —	69 5	108 —					
Public administration	204 —	106 2	147 2	35 —	36 2	51 —					
All other industries	370 143	96 44	635 53	173 35	91 4	221 28					
Armed forces, at work	3 —	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	1 356 341	732 174	1 751 187	776 281	93 4	379 90					
Federal government workers	139 3	62 2	136 4	13 —	21 2	30 2					
State and local government workers	279 33	179 8	448 22	126 4	107 5	133 —					
Self-employed workers	163 27	141 13	413 7	130 2	99 5	100 6					
Unpaid family workers	18 —	5 —	79 —	13 —	— —	5 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	450 51	357 26	766 22	266 20	99 2	171 35					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 881 403	1 077 189	2 733 220	1 032 287	308 14	642 98					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	458 63	341 39	722 5	282 55	66 —	185 37					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	140 31	128 32	276 14	82 7	56 —	49 —					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	169 9	124 32	250 37	109 39	42 5	69 —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	125 24	86 4	245 10	116 27	25 —	54 —					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	454 98	189 32	495 46	103 33	76 2	127 14					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187 49	104 12	369 46	123 43	32 5	90 38					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	168 57	38 7	204 22	104 37	7 2	25 —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	174 72	62 31	147 38	105 46	4 —	29 4					
\$50,000 or more	6 —	5 —	25 2	8 —	— —	14 5					
Median	\$10 337 \$13 375	\$7 121 \$7 469	\$8 967 \$14 689	\$8 741 \$11 958	\$7 524 \$15 000	\$8 667 \$14 059					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 667 397	890 189	2 291 208	855 285	264 14	500 93					
Drive alone	1 186 178	716 114	1 703 85	560 110	220 4	380 59					
Carpool	481 219	174 75	588 123	295 175	44 10	120 34					
Public transportation	25 4	6 6	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	25 4	6 6	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	172 —	187 —	344 7	106 2	40 2	98 —					
Other means	52 3	7 2	110 5	19 —	6 —	8 5					
Worked at home	39 —	29 —	78 —	— —	10 —	42 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23 1.56	1.13 1.33	1.19 1.64	1.27 1.61	1.11 1.56	1.17 1.30					
Mean travel time to work	20.7 50.7	16.0 49.8	15.1 53.0	15.7 28.8	13.0 21.2	18.1 39.2					
Car, truck, or van	22.6 50.5	17.7 48.9	16.8 54.9	17.4 28.9	14.4 23.9	20.9 40.5					
Public transportation	21.6 90.0	90.0 90.0	8.0 —	— —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	8 4	2 —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Salt Lake		San Juan		Sanpete		Sevier		Summit		Tooele	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
266 283	29 453	3 489	623	3 851	223	4 894	292	4 206	1 342	10 388	2 190
157 781	21 036	2 334	590	2 376	200	3 094	245	2 679	1 056	6 986	1 941
110 266	16 752	1 779	431	1 781	132	2 476	191	1 674	615	5 410	1 587
17 808	1 138	244	75	141	12	151	5	407	182	676	215
29 138	3 105	308	84	419	56	463	45	598	259	748	127
569	41	3	—	35	—	4	—	—	—	152	12
108 502	8 417	1 155	33	1 475	23	1 800	47	1 527	286	3 402	249
2 045	69	6	—	13	—	15	—	20	3	49	—
25 206	1 546	230	6	208	—	240	15	250	26	578	83
80 843	6 783	917	27	1 161	23	1 543	30	1 235	235	2 762	166
408	19	2	—	93	—	2	2	22	22	13	—
23 411	1 907	256	29	575	29	503	32	495	119	504	14
44 136	4 466	556	163	422	33	576	46	647	313	1 267	189
167 075	20 569	2 336	381	2 168	150	2 896	188	2 680	870	7 340	1 703
25 063	2 202	272	38	503	9	693	18	215	38	1 147	284
6 598	309	69	12	183	2	226	8	169	2	130	—
125 659	16 036	1 322	186	1 518	102	1 955	117	1 967	601	3 507	826
253 807	28 557	2 590	553	3 732	213	4 860	278	4 158	1 307	9 865	2 079
1 499	227	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	124	48
10 977	669	899	70	115	10	34	14	48	35	399	63
10 232	547	132	32	84	13	19	—	90	48	635	126
265 850	29 361	3 489	623	3 851	223	4 894	292	4 206	1 342	10 061	2 078
68 923	8 627	804	67	756	35	1 013	63	944	383	1 819	390
90 733	9 858	673	64	708	14	1 196	44	917	187	2 514	417
10 775	1 529	106	35	45	—	61	23	87	30	304	131
29 969	3 132	201	10	261	—	498	4	360	95	569	29
49 989	5 197	366	19	402	14	637	17	470	62	1 641	257
27 419	1 650	434	19	565	16	676	19	867	266	1 434	153
1 506	128	122	8	722	80	477	9	286	17	123	28
36 037	4 351	774	283	466	63	774	95	665	344	2 489	668
41 232	4 747	682	182	634	15	758	62	527	145	1 682	422
17 391	2 425	370	122	249	49	422	50	517	261	373	127
46 241	5 268	178	21	582	10	408	19	169	76	1 132	325
24 289	4 175	107	2	130	7	296	19	308	129	309	31
16 440	2 159	43	—	74	—	226	7	34	—	94	11
43 734	3 231	328	15	600	2	970	17	808	145	919	44
20 093	2 461	51	—	116	2	185	3	320	70	192	16
12 693	1 331	60	—	69	—	112	4	129	57	179	27
7 533	498	162	—	72	—	192	14	443	160	169	—
52 739	4 497	777	32	1 004	40	744	24	489	112	1 164	103
14 472	2 533	502	20	164	15	390	22	217	63	4 710	1 247
10 225	783	911	411	791	98	949	113	772	269	820	147
433	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	112
209 317	23 960	2 008	562	2 278	170	3 253	231	3 060	1 109	3 944	698
8 969	1 641	384	30	109	13	216	5	97	36	4 895	1 389
32 546	2 822	906	12	863	24	807	33	543	97	1 152	91
14 687	985	189	19	565	16	560	23	469	100	351	12
764	45	2	—	36	—	58	—	37	—	46	—
59 204	4 158	636	49	1 223	16	1 290	64	1 237	289	1 731	132
260 542	28 948	3 255	612	3 707	223	4 695	289	4 077	1 336	10 084	2 168
50 136	3 603	626	39	1 154	41	1 067	40	1 032	251	1 506	85
21 806	1 623	326	20	424	20	493	12	375	93	565	34
22 495	1 895	211	19	368	27	372	19	306	46	773	100
23 149	2 106	286	43	361	59	345	19	386	141	519	101
48 082	4 804	648	88	598	29	914	67	714	274	1 578	358
37 379	4 969	571	152	424	24	749	43	602	238	2 409	631
26 737	4 350	327	134	203	23	401	57	320	146	1 941	612
26 201	5 117	250	111	149	—	331	32	280	132	758	221
4 557	481	10	6	26	—	23	—	62	15	35	26
\$10 962	\$15 325	\$10 996	\$17 732	\$7 497	\$8 797	\$10 256	\$13 718	\$9 687	\$11 994	\$15 136	\$17 712
234 054	27 034	2 712	585	2 868	185	3 981	258	3 355	1 271	9 344	1 967
176 334	17 361	1 671	112	2 106	66	3 029	161	2 055	589	4 356	373
57 720	9 673	1 041	473	762	119	952	97	1 300	682	4 988	1 594
14 649	1 767	25	6	4	—	108	32	35	—	337	207
14 495	1 748	25	6	4	—	108	32	35	—	337	207
19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 912	272	567	19	715	31	480	2	620	49	428	—
3 865	380	110	13	139	7	169	—	58	22	120	16
4 803	—	75	—	125	—	156	—	138	—	159	—
1.16	1.27	1.32	2.17	1.19	1.78	1.17	1.31	1.30	1.47	1.53	2.43
21.0	32.2	21.0	50.6	11.4	32.2	14.7	42.8	21.3	40.0	26.6	60.5
20.4	31.7	24.4	51.8	13.0	36.3	14.8	39.2	24.0	41.3	26.3	58.5
35.8	40.4	43.8	10.0	40.0	—	60.2	74.8	7.6	—	66.6	81.6
1 222	41	11	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	62	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.

Counties—Con.

		Uintah		Utah		Wasatch		Washington		Wayne	
		Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----		6 506	532	66 274	2 170	2 095	238	7 139	250	592	69
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----		4 454	449	39 192	1 725	1 194	172	4 333	203	426	89
Householder, wife present -----		3 379	295	28 687	1 284	894	124	3 335	152	347	49
Householder, no wife present -----		400	69	2 455	95	97	28	184	5	20	14
Other household member -----		675	85	7 539	320	203	20	780	39	59	6
In group quarters -----		—	—	511	26	—	—	34	7	—	—
Female -----		2 052	83	27 082	445	901	66	2 806	47	166	—
Householder, husband present -----		3	—	165	—	5	—	44	—	1	—
Householder, no husband present -----		448	36	4 246	61	148	12	608	5	19	—
Other household member -----		1 601	47	22 271	371	748	54	2 128	42	146	—
In group quarters -----		—	—	400	13	—	—	26	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----		537	40	6 934	145	181	8	1 025	26	45	4
20 to 24 years -----		1 094	128	17 098	424	317	62	962	95	54	16
25 to 54 years -----		4 205	332	35 490	1 331	1 202	136	4 227	121	359	49
55 to 64 years -----		496	32	5 478	246	312	30	660	8	107	—
65 years and over -----		174	—	1 274	24	83	2	265	—	27	—
With one or more years of college -----		2 304	168	38 014	1 092	783	109	3 212	134	232	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----		6 068	474	64 585	2 056	2 090	238	7 049	248	590	69
Black -----		—	—	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races -----		438	58	1 648	107	5	—	90	2	2	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----		147	36	1 416	93	13	2	99	17	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----		6 506	532	66 205	2 170	2 095	238	7 139	250	592	69
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----		1 105	76	16 146	629	500	46	1 526	60	149	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----		1 597	61	18 339	323	537	67	2 035	51	59	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----		195	19	2 278	84	145	17	145	8	3	—
Sales occupations -----		728	27	6 513	186	210	17	930	40	21	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----		674	15	9 548	103	269	33	960	2	35	—
Service occupations -----		646	16	9 679	115	407	28	1 096	16	76	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----		275	29	1 435	53	117	11	337	11	168	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----		1 505	153	9 404	625	273	49	1 187	69	75	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----		1 378	197	11 202	425	261	48	958	43	65	8
Construction -----		635	95	4 282	337	236	42	814	54	30	8
Manufacturing -----		342	66	13 124	493	110	16	682	51	67	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----		497	44	3 192	144	98	5	366	4	26	11
Wholesale trade -----		304	19	1 526	131	61	—	315	25	5	—
Retail trade -----		1 105	49	11 178	332	353	26	1 714	24	44	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----		280	2	3 177	44	87	13	420	6	11	—
Business and repair services -----		283	32	2 458	98	48	2	174	11	3	—
Personal services -----		205	—	1 674	8	162	30	273	23	28	—
Professional and related services -----		757	33	21 477	373	545	66	1 472	15	67	—
Public administration -----		552	26	1 867	36	178	—	435	15	52	—
All other industries -----		1 546	166	2 250	174	217	38	474	22	259	50
Armed forces, at work -----		—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----		4 607	417	51 815	1 894	1 181	210	4 891	206	219	54
Federal government workers -----		346	46	1 324	47	57	—	251	—	79	11
State and local government workers -----		852	27	8 305	152	531	16	1 117	26	91	2
Self-employed workers -----		621	36	4 551	77	298	6	822	11	191	2
Unpaid family workers -----		80	6	279	—	28	6	58	7	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----		1 279	67	24 015	515	574	38	2 169	40	157	2
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----		6 169	514	64 040	2 110	2 019	238	6 926	248	576	69
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----		1 213	130	19 291	443	465	41	2 008	38	167	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----		445	41	6 596	104	230	22	656	19	59	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----		530	35	5 801	102	224	9	641	26	55	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----		372	12	4 955	104	273	46	485	12	45	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----		1 049	78	8 828	327	372	66	1 352	51	92	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----		902	73	6 835	341	232	3	832	7	87	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----		778	39	5 193	300	99	—	578	8	35	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----		707	106	5 980	368	120	48	303	18	24	13
\$50,000 or more -----		73	—	561	21	4	2	71	14	12	—
Median -----		\$12 037	\$12 060	\$8 134	\$14 480	\$8 663	\$10 043	\$8 652	\$12 339	\$8 311	\$15 489
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----		5 615	486	55 116	2 036	1 756	212	6 015	244	434	53
Drive alone -----		4 485	338	41 856	1 272	1 349	74	4 831	131	354	37
Carpool -----		1 130	148	13 260	764	407	138	1 184	113	80	16
Public transportation -----		73	4	445	21	—	—	10	—	6	—
Bus or streetcar -----		73	4	445	21	—	—	10	—	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----		339	8	6 742	92	230	26	587	6	114	2
Other means -----		266	34	2 007	21	29	—	377	—	19	14
Worked at home -----		213	—	1 964	—	80	—	150	—	19	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----		1.14	1.23	1.16	1.29	1.15	1.67	1.12	1.39	1.13	1.24
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----		18.0	39.2	14.7	39.3	13.6	40.4	13.2	49.3	15.6	40.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----		18.0	40.0	15.0	40.7	14.7	44.8	13.9	50.4	19.4	50.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----		51.9	30.0	32.5	50.7	—	—	21.4	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability -----		25	—	207	3	4	2	19	—	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.									
Counties — Con.		Places							
Weber		Bountiful city		Logan city		Murray city		Ogden city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
50 293	10 306	7 059	3 759	13 939	5 385	12 558	9 883	36 833	21 647
27 083	6 041	3 559	1 967	7 620	3 197	6 675	5 523	20 041	12 281
19 265	4 425	2 339	1 420	5 392	2 605	4 745	4 057	14 436	9 298
2 181	356	295	215	826	117	494	341	1 690	638
5 268	1 101	925	332	1 242	475	1 419	1 108	3 694	2 246
369	159	—	—	160	—	17	17	221	99
23 210	4 265	3 500	1 792	6 319	2 188	5 883	4 360	16 792	9 366
363	63	31	21	78	39	171	126	237	159
4 276	662	469	303	1 115	269	926	685	3 358	1 503
18 517	3 540	3 000	1 468	4 834	1 880	4 786	3 549	13 156	7 704
54	—	—	—	292	—	—	—	41	—
5 197	916	1 050	411	1 373	495	1 656	1 194	3 615	2 028
8 458	1 771	1 162	715	3 578	815	1 961	1 586	6 287	3 260
30 510	6 745	4 016	2 285	7 451	3 526	7 425	6 016	22 267	14 111
4 913	705	597	253	1 172	443	1 110	808	3 684	1 837
1 215	169	234	95	365	106	406	279	980	411
20 570	4 350	3 212	1 642	8 607	2 864	4 831	3 805	15 298	9 191
47 182	9 537	6 926	3 686	13 659	5 339	12 244	9 622	34 309	20 589
661	99	—	—	34	7	7	7	499	200
2 450	670	133	73	246	39	307	254	2 025	858
2 310	572	74	61	93	15	379	249	1 925	724
50 178	10 238	7 059	3 759	13 931	5 385	12 541	9 872	36 746	21 595
12 155	2 218	1 578	869	3 821	1 350	2 753	2 238	8 683	5 111
15 980	3 734	2 780	1 362	4 899	1 690	5 000	3 768	11 853	7 434
1 087	268	145	88	769	196	512	400	870	471
5 079	1 016	1 438	680	1 645	651	2 470	1 799	3 809	2 253
9 814	2 450	1 197	594	2 485	843	2 018	1 569	7 174	4 710
7 860	1 029	1 016	445	1 950	634	1 417	950	5 573	2 533
745	91	63	25	162	43	50	50	338	159
6 061	1 662	971	655	1 555	914	1 907	1 676	4 389	2 935
7 377	1 504	651	403	1 544	754	1 414	1 190	5 910	3 423
2 848	740	627	370	738	335	1 204	1 029	1 780	1 023
6 092	1 456	657	482	2 068	1 123	1 435	1 273	4 906	3 151
3 721	999	280	166	356	145	401	376	3 169	2 215
1 585	439	418	222	417	256	687	525	1 318	905
9 035	1 671	2 310	1 178	2 778	991	4 207	3 214	6 773	3 736
2 818	627	580	244	615	263	964	756	2 359	1 464
1 781	410	209	80	324	158	541	447	1 295	782
1 644	141	328	166	431	146	291	222	924	340
10 861	1 461	1 389	735	5 324	1 618	2 343	1 763	8 466	4 310
7 990	2 067	115	51	545	264	307	145	4 875	3 215
1 803	227	146	65	335	86	161	122	881	454
115	68	—	—	8	—	17	11	87	52
32 397	6 999	5 414	3 040	8 385	3 621	10 874	8 843	24 991	15 118
7 333	2 117	87	45	420	174	124	103	4 399	2 960
7 427	799	767	384	4 314	1 312	915	504	5 590	2 648
2 908	333	719	268	746	252	594	399	1 687	807
228	58	72	22	74	26	51	34	166	114
13 049	2 129	2 731	1 209	5 251	1 355	3 749	2 662	9 113	4 841
48 637	9 980	6 790	3 668	13 615	5 229	12 293	9 722	35 865	21 079
11 793	1 816	2 107	957	3 979	1 201	3 196	2 391	8 238	4 003
4 568	903	785	362	1 539	440	1 266	936	3 363	1 880
4 653	949	575	351	1 435	423	1 057	880	3 425	1 799
4 293	894	409	248	1 298	541	1 076	867	3 325	1 962
8 496	1 716	1 187	752	2 175	1 034	2 058	1 524	6 083	3 756
7 088	1 993	635	414	1 468	766	1 430	1 213	5 277	3 486
3 684	926	507	323	788	398	1 093	927	2 910	2 042
3 565	720	493	225	815	391	903	800	2 859	1 947
497	63	92	36	118	35	214	184	385	204
\$9 539	\$10 916	\$7 750	\$9 323	\$7 797	\$10 029	\$9 166	\$9 509	\$9 748	\$10 866
45 002	9 751	6 227	3 516	11 473	5 247	11 735	9 461	33 115	20 369
34 498	6 676	5 137	2 906	8 981	3 826	9 961	8 106	25 646	15 498
10 504	3 075	1 090	610	2 492	1 421	1 774	1 355	7 469	4 871
1 625	314	146	123	119	8	310	265	1 412	858
1 618	314	146	123	119	8	310	265	1 412	858
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 772	196	269	59	1 640	38	215	54	1 332	261
755	45	187	61	461	92	186	103	553	159
1 139	—	230	—	246	—	112	—	421	—
1.16	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.09	1.08	1.15	1.16
17.3	26.5	13.6	17.2	12.7	17.7	16.9	18.8	17.2	20.5
17.3	26.4	13.4	16.8	12.8	17.7	16.6	18.3	17.1	20.1
28.6	40.0	36.5	36.3	13.3	44.0	35.2	36.5	28.4	33.3
204	38	7	7	43	12	57	31	114	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con.									
	Orem city		Provo city		Salt Lake City city		Sandy City city		West Jordan city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	16 973	9 478	30 591	11 338	168 754	112 457	8 049	5 192	5 014	3 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11 282	6 756	16 884	7 017	102 489	72 310	3 986	2 631	2 549	1 844
Householder, wife present	8 825	5 323	11 672	5 703	72 032	55 594	2 706	1 798	1 671	1 171
Householder, no wife present	563	368	1 330	339	12 448	5 380	273	162	251	201
Other household member	1 823	1 007	3 528	954	17 585	11 321	1 005	669	627	472
In group quarters	71	58	354	21	424	15	2	2	—	—
Female	5 691	2 722	13 707	4 321	66 265	40 147	4 063	2 561	2 465	1 510
Householder, husband present	59	9	63	52	1 327	671	47	47	36	36
Householder, no husband present	776	380	2 505	843	17 873	8 840	566	459	362	311
Other household member	4 844	2 321	10 769	3 426	46 685	30 615	3 445	2 050	2 067	1 163
In group quarters	12	12	370	—	380	21	5	5	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 825	821	2 828	620	12 446	8 147	1 188	743	615	351
20 to 24 years	3 370	2 039	10 426	2 451	28 689	17 248	1 277	959	874	647
25 to 54 years	9 903	5 605	14 792	7 242	106 246	75 139	4 975	3 190	3 274	2 161
55 to 64 years	1 659	952	2 070	833	16 804	10 122	427	210	226	170
65 years and over	216	61	475	192	4 569	1 801	182	90	25	25
With one or more years of college	8 448	4 564	21 263	7 023	85 347	54 401	3 552	2 267	1 767	1 273
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	16 526	9 199	29 717	11 103	159 938	108 483	7 773	4 998	4 662	3 117
Black	11	11	25	7	1 236	499	18	18	22	22
Other races	436	268	849	228	7 580	3 475	258	176	330	215
Spanish origin ¹	378	179	665	204	6 857	3 439	222	171	289	203
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	16 973	9 478	30 528	11 303	168 403	112 231	8 049	5 192	5 014	3 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 029	1 488	8 905	3 445	46 007	29 781	2 341	1 572	1 106	853
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 305	2 109	9 659	3 530	59 916	40 281	2 179	1 230	1 149	735
Technicians and related support occupations	351	227	1 443	576	7 817	4 846	100	39	145	106
Sales occupations	2 165	975	2 506	943	16 944	11 498	1 075	601	436	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 789	907	5 710	2 011	35 155	23 937	1 004	590	568	419
Service occupations	1 916	770	4 964	1 000	15 815	7 859	1 246	735	394	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	150	32	327	124	608	290	111	77	71	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 309	2 103	3 090	1 526	21 344	16 806	1 147	898	1 002	712
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 264	2 976	3 583	1 678	24 713	17 214	1 025	680	1 292	906
Construction	1 089	553	1 183	731	8 986	7 216	814	621	603	472
Manufacturing	6 647	4 529	3 276	1 661	26 977	19 694	990	687	2 124	1 649
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	480	231	1 656	818	18 599	14 263	348	236	138	60
Wholesale trade	414	258	588	275	11 602	8 950	299	147	156	109
Retail trade	3 733	1 827	4 183	1 435	22 812	14 304	1 498	879	816	420
Finance, insurance, and real estate	821	392	1 483	652	13 990	10 099	500	298	165	124
Business and repair services	820	441	1 192	553	8 582	5 488	272	126	124	71
Personal services	410	160	711	166	4 708	2 040	212	77	92	—
Professional and related services	1 720	781	14 717	4 368	34 938	17 834	2 639	1 786	644	344
Public administration	330	97	1 059	444	11 597	8 124	254	183	61	49
All other industries	509	209	480	200	5 612	4 219	223	152	91	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	63	35	351	226	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 320	8 506	24 910	9 242	131 132	90 942	5 144	3 442	4 199	2 856
Federal government workers	228	159	665	380	7 581	5 167	111	67	78	66
State and local government workers	1 364	519	3 436	1 316	21 948	11 798	2 054	1 416	360	242
Self-employed workers	1 021	294	1 516	377	7 708	4 298	696	255	337	150
Unpaid family workers	40	—	64	23	385	252	44	12	40	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 118	1 700	13 871	2 970	33 236	17 645	2 789	1 564	1 374	718
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 475	9 305	29 846	11 070	165 457	110 553	7 797	5 066	4 897	3 298
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 634	1 648	10 510	2 171	27 090	13 919	2 395	1 393	1 474	778
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 361	673	3 652	982	13 541	7 542	697	483	445	327
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 335	816	2 939	1 034	14 114	8 263	775	549	393	278
\$8,000 to \$9,999	964	508	2 605	1 203	15 624	10 112	529	394	357	259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 981	1 079	3 629	1 844	31 628	21 360	1 471	1 029	848	610
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 725	974	2 726	1 779	24 883	18 253	1 044	693	583	459
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 192	1 489	1 747	1 121	17 304	14 331	563	339	402	284
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 230	2 092	1 733	799	18 202	14 710	238	146	355	290
\$50,000 or more	53	26	305	137	3 071	2 063	85	40	40	13
Median	\$11 983	\$14 561	\$6 518	\$10 271	\$11 498	\$13 202	\$8 119	\$8 548	\$8 765	\$10 037
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 587	9 038	23 439	10 901	146 615	103 178	7 154	4 959	4 530	3 273
Drive alone	12 093	6 429	17 501	7 756	108 038	74 036	5 676	3 848	3 526	2 551
Carpool	3 494	2 609	5 938	3 145	38 577	29 142	1 478	1 111	1 004	722
Public transportation	228	215	158	46	12 407	7 701	16	16	69	36
Bus or streetcar	228	215	158	46	12 258	7 652	16	16	69	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	397	80	4 953	141	5 915	596	389	149	83	—
Other means	360	145	1 294	250	2 254	982	121	68	132	45
Worked at home	401	—	747	—	1 563	—	369	—	200	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.7	20.0	14.2	19.3	22.4	26.0	15.7	18.3	17.7	20.6
Car, truck, or van	15.8	19.8	14.5	19.4	21.6	24.9	16.2	18.5	17.9	20.5
Public transportation	31.9	32.1	31.6	30.4	36.0	41.7	20.0	20.0	25.3	28.9
With a public transportation disability	26	1	106	33	771	400	34	—	39	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside	Total	Outside
Workers 16 years and over	208 465	9 925	10 876	1 186	15 202	2 629	9 646	951	53 790	6 384	1 822	675
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	118 380	6 186	6 337	797	7 961	1 308	5 564	586	30 941	4 445	1 124	440
Householder, wife present	75 938	4 230	3 887	533	5 057	774	3 737	419	18 873	3 244	805	322
Householder, no wife present	15 641	662	781	103	949	137	779	94	4 084	414	106	41
Other household member	25 175	1 294	1 500	157	1 876	397	949	69	7 460	781	190	77
In group quarters	1 626	—	169	4	79	—	99	4	524	6	23	—
Female	90 085	3 739	4 539	389	7 241	1 321	4 082	365	22 849	1 939	698	235
Householder, husband present	2 718	108	161	20	261	28	83	18	763	72	6	6
Householder, no husband present	19 415	724	978	114	1 428	171	861	73	5 590	435	163	76
Other household member	65 532	2 887	3 133	245	5 416	1 108	3 064	274	15 439	1 420	502	153
In group quarters	2 420	20	267	10	136	14	74	—	1 057	12	27	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 926	715	918	83	1 353	275	669	45	4 534	238	90	36
20 to 24 years	28 832	1 474	1 600	207	1 991	493	1 164	129	9 516	1 037	201	95
25 to 54 years	135 447	6 341	6 801	786	9 890	1 594	6 448	694	34 627	4 715	1 244	474
55 to 64 years	21 420	1 236	1 064	47	1 407	239	1 014	67	4 191	352	240	70
65 years and over	6 840	159	493	63	561	28	351	16	922	42	47	—
With one or more years of college	80 209	3 452	4 230	493	5 423	930	3 361	375	25 593	2 401	480	216
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	206 860	9 794	10 793	1 165	15 061	2 595	9 614	947	53 162	6 307	1 812	675
Black	552	40	23	—	65	19	4	—	248	19	—	—
Other races	1 053	91	60	21	76	15	28	4	380	58	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 060	44	74	9	40	11	42	4	197	27	13	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	208 286	9 913	10 876	1 186	15 194	2 625	9 638	951	53 686	6 354	1 822	675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 098	2 048	2 366	335	3 163	485	2 169	280	15 751	1 474	367	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 751	2 173	2 249	174	3 652	472	2 564	211	16 867	1 699	283	63
Technicians and related support occupations	6 609	264	245	57	373	51	236	16	3 081	396	19	10
Sales occupations	17 278	744	768	68	1 488	154	937	59	4 341	396	63	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 864	1 165	1 236	49	1 791	267	1 391	136	9 445	907	201	44
Service occupations	28 372	1 204	1 356	42	2 088	357	1 217	72	7 006	453	139	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 061	95	1 554	53	347	61	752	46	927	73	127	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 779	1 621	1 418	248	1 920	411	1 247	142	6 043	1 349	325	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 225	2 772	1 933	334	4 024	839	1 689	200	7 092	1 306	581	237
Construction	12 249	624	655	84	899	164	534	76	3 023	767	84	22
Manufacturing	51 340	3 843	2 662	552	5 177	1 075	2 216	296	14 058	2 314	929	468
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 285	929	303	26	488	94	840	121	2 714	304	59	4
Wholesale trade	5 767	347	233	9	191	28	341	36	1 647	211	17	—
Retail trade	32 746	1 422	1 413	177	2 824	474	1 722	72	8 472	743	130	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 977	174	308	26	423	56	284	25	2 992	257	38	4
Business and repair services	5 393	158	276	15	415	33	185	20	1 509	191	61	8
Personal services	9 309	361	345	4	661	123	257	8	1 670	85	37	4
Professional and related services	49 320	1 688	2 802	194	3 342	453	2 150	210	14 153	1 093	295	120
Public administration	9 261	176	247	22	324	46	343	49	2 180	269	80	22
All other industries	12 639	191	1 632	77	450	79	766	38	1 268	120	92	10
Armed forces, at work	179	12	—	—	8	4	8	—	104	30	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	153 302	8 613	7 722	974	12 147	2 260	6 896	675	42 858	5 455	1 298	538
Federal government workers	5 375	410	212	21	191	80	191	16	1 388	195	77	18
State and local government workers	27 857	642	1 134	113	1 470	190	1 284	218	6 820	573	223	101
Self-employed workers	19 942	247	1 616	78	1 288	97	1 118	38	2 583	134	147	18
Unpaid family workers	1 989	13	192	—	106	2	157	4	141	27	77	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	49 824	1 685	2 681	175	3 856	543	2 417	173	12 757	844	316	49
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	203 155	9 742	10 531	1 159	14 863	2 578	9 221	936	52 807	6 291	1 729	671
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45 597	1 424	2 701	159	3 329	521	2 222	119	11 130	712	336	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 975	767	1 073	106	1 594	208	944	83	4 932	427	135	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 189	1 056	1 419	189	1 874	364	1 028	104	5 205	543	178	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 287	1 193	1 289	151	2 055	417	937	115	4 632	543	283	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45 357	2 498	2 210	233	3 531	562	2 406	245	10 935	1 784	503	221
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 885	1 210	916	144	1 426	340	841	153	6 588	1 128	218	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 800	773	462	123	577	79	500	74	4 060	636	39	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 205	732	397	47	350	83	261	29	4 665	487	30	10
\$50,000 or more	1 860	89	64	7	127	4	82	14	660	31	7	4
Median	\$9 060	\$10 554	\$8 112	\$9 662	\$8 618	\$8 940	\$8 889	\$10 619	\$10 148	\$11 974	\$9 523	\$10 161
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	168 366	9 367	7 774	1 133	12 621	2 562	7 743	925	44 471	6 148	1 437	645
Drive alone	114 747	6 056	5 295	521	8 458	1 652	5 479	623	29 823	3 153	824	367
Carpool	53 619	3 311	2 479	612	4 163	910	2 264	302	14 648	2 995	613	278
Public transportation	2 812	10	33	—	155	—	85	—	1 754	27	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2 204	10	19	—	80	—	—	—	1 585	27	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23 080	435	1 749	53	1 598	58	1 160	20	5 595	152	255	24
Other means	3 188	113	180	—	162	9	109	6	792	57	13	6
Worked at home	11 019	—	1 140	—	666	—	549	—	1 178	—	117	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.26	1.22	1.52	1.23	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.43	1.33	1.34
Mean travel time to work	minutes—17.0	minutes—26.7	minutes—16.0	minutes—37.4	minutes—15.4	minutes—28.3	minutes—15.2	minutes—30.4	minutes—19.6	minutes—41.9	minutes—16.2	minutes—22.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes—18.1	minutes—27.3	minutes—18.1	minutes—38.9	minutes—16.3	minutes—28.8	minutes—16.1	minutes—31.1	minutes—20.5	minutes—42.5	minutes—17.7	minutes—22.4
Public transportation	minutes—23.4	minutes—32.0	minutes—20.8	minutes—	minutes—16.6	minutes—	minutes—11.2	minutes—	minutes—25.7	minutes—52.6	minutes—	minutes—
With a public transportation disability	729	74	51	—	41	22	28	—	233	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Franklin		Grand Isle		Lamoille		Orange		Orleans		Rutland	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	10 762	629	747	69	6 480	691	6 671	1 299	8 512	571	24 165	2 019
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 280	432	445	56	3 586	431	3 965	793	4 913	339	13 488	1 282
Householder, wife present	4 179	249	226	12	2 099	291	2 531	455	3 354	227	8 736	793
Householder, no wife present	689	60	101	41	705	71	495	126	677	39	1 601	128
Other household member	1 373	88	106	3	709	69	828	201	845	55	3 031	343
In group quarters	39	35	12	—	73	—	111	11	37	18	120	18
Female	4 482	197	302	13	2 894	260	2 706	506	3 599	232	10 677	737
Householder, husband present	75	11	18	—	38	11	73	31	89	6	273	29
Householder, no husband present	734	54	61	10	547	53	484	69	615	61	2 125	168
Other household member	3 656	132	223	3	2 138	194	2 112	406	2 811	165	7 994	522
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	171	2	37	—	84	—	285	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	939	55	53	3	609	34	491	145	592	11	1 779	123
20 to 24 years	1 229	108	77	20	883	90	947	201	986	99	3 357	269
25 to 54 years	7 020	411	492	39	4 337	507	4 135	763	5 497	416	15 477	1 420
55 to 64 years	1 139	37	59	—	475	57	842	162	1 109	34	2 677	186
65 years and over	435	18	66	7	176	3	256	28	328	11	875	21
With one or more years of college	2 453	268	229	19	2 617	278	2 294	447	2 326	204	8 797	801
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 675	625	742	69	6 408	691	6 633	1 295	8 500	571	24 036	1 983
Black	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Other races	87	4	5	—	20	—	38	4	12	—	97	36
Spanish origin ¹	17	11	7	3	50	4	44	—	21	—	46	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 762	629	747	69	6 480	691	6 671	1 299	8 512	571	24 163	2 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 823	198	117	19	1 423	157	1 401	318	1 540	147	5 278	432
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 304	152	177	—	1 449	87	1 358	301	1 442	95	6 201	448
Technicians and related support occupations	168	8	4	—	111	11	86	27	126	12	450	22
Sales occupations	916	87	93	—	581	44	399	85	595	33	2 201	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 220	57	80	—	757	32	873	189	721	50	3 550	298
Service occupations	1 479	62	58	—	1 225	111	781	96	1 129	81	3 592	301
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 488	15	152	—	478	15	835	41	1 244	20	880	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 448	147	95	22	839	143	943	238	1 209	133	3 252	314
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 220	55	148	28	1 066	178	1 353	305	1 948	95	4 960	489
Construction	500	84	66	7	492	101	521	163	308	41	1 336	115
Manufacturing	2 469	132	40	4	1 006	163	1 650	394	2 456	120	5 555	611
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	744	76	90	17	254	50	233	38	486	25	1 582	266
Wholesale trade	335	35	20	4	102	11	136	25	143	15	936	41
Retail trade	1 549	84	135	17	1 102	99	883	159	1 046	45	4 291	227
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	29	23	—	243	4	183	22	243	30	902	71
Business and repair services	223	1	6	—	135	18	168	30	190	4	739	29
Personal services	483	6	31	—	768	90	234	37	423	24	1 250	76
Professional and related services	2 050	126	111	5	1 514	102	1 754	390	1 652	114	5 747	441
Public administration	533	45	45	10	221	19	133	14	238	40	650	68
All other industries	1 532	11	180	5	643	34	776	27	1 327	113	1 175	74
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 553	470	371	32	4 541	546	4 208	1 000	5 688	441	17 980	1 529
Federal government workers	415	44	30	—	271	—	99	6	176	8	431	22
State and local government workers	1 161	80	125	15	784	89	1 128	243	991	94	3 242	333
Self-employed workers	1 440	35	205	17	801	56	1 141	50	1 385	28	2 302	118
Unpaid family workers	193	—	16	5	83	—	95	—	272	—	210	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 641	141	222	12	1 863	127	1 832	278	1 793	73	5 950	420
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 418	614	696	69	6 274	676	6 504	1 284	8 142	569	23 572	1 953
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 621	109	245	4	1 715	113	1 876	310	1 978	71	5 056	339
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 185	33	120	25	911	92	963	192	956	25	2 616	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 036	93	90	13	976	100	982	155	960	67	2 756	236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 062	41	57	7	635	91	746	143	1 048	61	2 796	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 340	172	122	16	1 173	134	1 145	291	1 907	249	5 209	431
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 104	75	29	4	448	76	458	125	728	63	2 912	268
\$20,000 to \$24,999	585	61	8	—	200	14	150	4	239	21	1 149	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	451	30	21	—	155	44	156	60	250	4	896	87
\$50,000 or more	34	—	4	—	61	12	28	4	76	8	182	8
Median	\$8 691	\$10 564	\$5 717	\$6 846	\$7 047	\$8 725	\$6 841	\$7 806	\$8 338	\$10 630	\$8 971	\$10 497
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 806	604	487	69	4 906	678	4 907	1 225	6 253	561	20 187	1 887
Drive alone	5 343	345	394	52	3 540	439	3 456	766	4 087	320	13 722	1 130
Carpool	2 463	259	93	17	1 366	239	1 451	459	2 166	241	6 465	757
Public transportation	100	—	—	—	21	3	47	16	43	2	190	17
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	—	—	—	39	16	29	2	172	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 567	16	66	—	889	7	834	25	1 262	4	2 383	82
Other means	206	9	27	—	131	3	163	33	75	4	445	33
Worked at home	1 083	—	167	—	533	—	720	—	879	—	960	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.34	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.26	1.19	1.28	1.27	1.36	1.22	1.34
Mean travel time to work	13.8	31.1	15.2	59.6	15.3	35.5	15.6	26.7	15.0	32.1	16.1	35.5
Car, truck, or van	15.4	32.2	17.1	59.6	17.0	36.0	17.2	27.2	16.7	32.3	17.1	36.7
Public transportation	7.4	—	—	—	15.2	30.0	27.6	35.6	13.7	5.0	18.8	24.1
With a public transportation disability	55	14	—	—	—	—	46	—	21	—	107	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.				Places				County Subdivisions			
									Addison County			
	Washington		Windham		Windsor		Burlington city		Addison town		Bridport town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	22 088	3 087	16 605	3 333	21 099	4 394	24 884	14 237	223	52	200	55
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 949	2 003	9 005	1 925	12 822	3 145	12 882	7 722	176	45	164	47
Householder, wife present	7 894	1 420	5 959	1 411	8 601	2 231	7 504	5 138	101	30	107	27
Householder, no wife present	1 708	247	1 219	183	1 747	417	1 840	837	45	7	12	—
Other household member	2 166	308	1 719	329	2 423	469	3 200	1 747	30	—	45	20
In group quarters	181	28	108	2	51	—	338	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 139	1 084	7 600	1 408	8 277	1 249	12 002	6 515	47	7	36	8
Householder, husband present	312	28	309	44	257	44	434	270	—	—	12	8
Householder, no husband present	2 242	214	1 833	347	1 754	248	3 191	1 478	4	—	—	—
Other household member	7 393	815	5 409	1 009	6 242	933	7 700	4 736	43	7	24	—
In group quarters	192	27	49	8	24	24	677	31	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 504	189	1 087	241	1 308	174	1 911	777	16	4	17	9
20 to 24 years	2 613	336	1 896	361	2 372	489	4 836	2 212	23	15	33	11
25 to 54 years	15 132	2 201	10 748	2 236	13 599	3 057	15 470	9 973	158	33	128	31
55 to 64 years	2 194	288	2 115	411	2 894	619	2 186	1 104	18	—	9	—
65 years and over	645	73	759	84	926	55	481	171	8	—	13	4
With one or more years of college	8 781	1 300	5 928	1 077	7 697	1 556	12 834	6 930	85	11	36	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21 932	3 054	16 481	3 311	21 011	4 372	24 640	14 071	205	34	198	55
Black	25	17	43	2	60	—	96	84	—	—	—	—
Other races	131	16	81	20	28	22	148	82	18	18	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	372	29	58	6	79	37	56	31	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 042	3 083	16 605	3 333	21 088	4 390	24 809	14 187	223	52	200	55
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 261	1 033	3 640	690	4 799	1 043	7 680	4 606	7	7	26	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 884	714	4 039	722	5 282	971	8 684	5 038	8	—	29	29
Technicians and related support occupations	651	81	358	82	701	140	1 387	849	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	2 132	184	1 228	237	1 536	245	2 026	1 051	—	—	21	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 101	449	2 453	403	3 045	586	5 271	3 138	4	—	8	8
Service occupations	3 128	358	2 478	471	2 696	457	3 518	1 529	16	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	691	60	632	44	954	101	202	71	139	8	116	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 584	510	2 161	475	3 295	825	2 230	1 469	47	33	16	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 494	408	3 655	931	4 062	993	2 495	1 474	6	—	13	—
Construction	1 248	181	1 106	208	1 477	362	873	607	35	29	7	7
Manufacturing	2 795	452	4 338	1 103	5 989	1 488	4 047	2 681	20	4	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	931	153	1 282	455	1 279	453	1 374	868	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	643	93	322	50	701	189	947	598	—	—	19	15
Retail trade	3 534	314	2 401	343	3 244	621	3 955	2 061	—	—	15	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 743	194	590	73	661	77	1 849	1 102	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	567	76	427	38	492	76	611	346	4	—	4	—
Personal services	863	63	1 122	306	1 165	131	618	224	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5 649	729	3 762	625	4 339	776	8 822	4 759	23	11	25	10
Public administration	3 141	706	437	68	689	133	1 379	808	4	—	—	—
All other industries	928	122	818	64	1 052	84	334	133	133	8	118	8
Armed forces, at work	46	4	—	—	11	4	75	50	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 922	1 834	13 176	2 967	14 942	3 480	19 180	11 424	94	34	88	32
Federal government workers	519	55	179	17	1 196	397	908	588	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	5 481	1 108	1 630	249	2 384	353	3 809	1 765	23	11	18	8
Self-employed workers	2 013	86	1 487	100	2 416	164	930	415	94	7	83	15
Unpaid family workers	153	4	133	—	161	—	57	45	12	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 000	466	3 953	565	4 543	566	6 157	2 487	18	4	40	19
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	21 577	3 038	16 251	3 279	20 570	4 320	24 412	13 975	211	52	196	55
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 714	415	3 262	503	4 412	461	5 260	1 939	71	11	52	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 033	239	1 875	278	1 638	264	2 394	1 194	39	11	37	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 560	319	2 043	403	2 082	466	2 894	1 552	37	5	22	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 672	376	1 967	386	2 108	473	2 237	1 389	11	3	18	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 108	873	3 840	775	4 928	1 361	5 251	3 509	12	4	16	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 609	485	1 597	361	3 011	627	2 744	1 812	—	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	813	193	717	214	1 301	385	1 461	1 065	9	—	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	935	117	781	326	857	242	1 799	1 271	28	18	34	17
\$50,000 or more	133	21	169	33	233	41	372	244	4	—	—	—
Median	\$9 109	\$10 609	\$8 961	\$10 283	\$10 027	\$11 238	\$9 482	\$10 885	\$5 769	\$7 600	\$6 818	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 288	2 970	13 797	3 210	17 689	4 310	19 428	13 265	94	52	103	55
Drive alone	12 170	1 735	9 580	2 113	12 576	2 732	12 775	8 560	71	33	93	55
Carpool	6 118	1 235	4 217	1 097	5 113	1 578	6 653	4 705	23	19	10	—
Public transportation	266	15	79	14	39	—	1 036	510	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	215	12	45	14	8	—	934	499	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 362	85	1 722	80	1 638	43	3 671	291	33	—	54	—
Other means	356	17	253	29	276	41	406	171	16	—	16	—
Worked at home	816	—	754	—	1 457	—	343	—	80	—	27	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.35	1.20	1.25	1.19	1.27	1.23	1.25	1.14	1.22	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.8	35.1	16.5	25.8	16.8	27.1	19.8	25.3	23.1	48.6	7.2	16.5
Car, truck, or van	18.8	35.9	17.6	26.2	17.5	27.3	21.0	25.2	29.4	48.6	11.0	16.5
Public transportation	27.5	44.0	22.4	22.9	20.8	—	25.8	30.4	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	30	15	68	11	49	25	111	33	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Addison County—Con.											
Bristol town		Cornwall town		Ferrisburg town		Goshen town		Granville town		Hancock town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
878	310	145	34	438	100	21	—	82	36	145	94
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
431	142	100	20	327	73	16	—	47	22	105	80
Householder, wife present	295	93	74	12	204	55	11	21	11	85	70
Householder, no wife present	32	16	8	8	22	2	5	6	—	16	6
Other household member	100	29	18	—	101	16	—	20	11	4	4
In group quarters	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
447	168	45	14	111	27	5	—	35	14	40	14
Householder, husband present	8	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	69	25	—	25	—	—	—	4	4	15	11
Other household member	370	139	39	14	82	23	5	31	10	25	3
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	79	49	15	—	78	22	—	17	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	107	24	9	9	46	11	—	4	2	2	—
25 to 54 years	565	220	106	25	277	62	14	40	20	109	74
55 to 64 years	65	11	11	—	35	5	—	16	10	17	17
65 years and over	62	6	4	—	2	—	7	5	—	17	3
With one or more years of college	310	144	36	12	118	16	9	10	4	46	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	847	301	145	34	430	100	21	82	36	145	94
Black	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	27	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work											
878	310	145	34	438	100	21	—	82	36	145	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211	113	18	9	83	19	16	4	4	24	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	164	52	38	—	56	18	—	15	4	2	—
Technicians and related support occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	64	12	18	—	40	14	—	4	4	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	40	20	—	16	4	—	11	—	2	—
Service occupations	103	20	5	—	43	17	—	7	7	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	16	69	19	175	4	5	7	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	98	24	11	6	43	22	—	10	10	35	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253	85	4	—	38	20	—	39	11	80	55
Construction	40	5	—	—	25	9	11	—	—	4	—
Manufacturing	248	77	8	4	32	9	—	45	28	119	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	—	4	—	10	4	—	4	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	12	4	24	—	22	8	—	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	212	60	—	—	71	27	—	11	4	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10	6	2	2	11	3	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	41	14	—	—	41	25	—	—	—	5	—
Professional and related services	194	100	17	6	51	6	—	4	4	17	4
Public administration	19	9	4	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	49	16	81	18	166	4	5	7	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers											
558	187	66	25	249	73	5	—	67	32	115	80
Federal government workers	22	16	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	149	71	7	2	21	11	16	4	4	9	4
Self-employed workers	116	32	61	3	156	16	—	6	—	21	10
Unpaid family workers	33	4	7	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	274	84	39	9	98	13	10	11	—	23	3
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
835	306	141	34	414	91	14	—	64	34	145	94
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	284	78	42	11	145	30	5	10	8	17	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	100	37	20	—	20	—	—	13	4	5	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	114	59	11	6	56	8	—	13	9	6	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	127	64	17	2	81	25	4	11	—	66	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	33	29	15	50	19	—	4	—	24	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	19	15	—	19	9	—	3	3	12	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	4	4	—	14	—	—	6	6	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	12	3	—	29	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 588	\$7 288	\$7 545	\$8 000	\$7 500	\$8 600	\$6 800	\$7 385	\$7 111	\$9 348	\$9 707
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
557	298	57	34	225	92	14	—	56	36	108	94
Drive alone	329	172	57	34	167	67	14	45	25	57	43
Carpool	228	126	—	—	58	25	—	11	11	51	51
Public transportation											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only											
234	12	23	—	88	4	—	—	8	—	25	—
Other means	6	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home											
81	—	65	—	119	—	7	—	18	—	12	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1.30	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.00	—	1.11	1.18	1.39	1.47
Mean travel time to work											
minutes	13.8	22.2	13.8	20.0	13.3	21.9	6.2	24.2	33.8	19.4	24.0
Car, truck, or van											
minutes	16.4	22.8	15.7	20.0	16.8	22.4	6.2	27.4	33.8	22.3	24.0
Public transportation											
minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability											
—	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	51	14	73	10	2 587	1 205	83	23	240	90	143	20
Householder, wife present.....	32	14	53	8	1 372	762	39	—	162	68	107	20
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	12	—	370	145	23	19	26	6	4	—
Other household member.....	19	—	8	2	704	298	21	4	52	16	32	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24	18	20	4	2 098	940	39	4	122	52	78	9
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	4	4	72	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	14	14	—	—	452	157	—	—	39	16	11	3
Other household member.....	10	4	16	—	1 307	729	39	4	83	36	67	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	267	10	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	4	—	—	—	472	158	16	4	28	6	12	—
20 to 24 years.....	22	12	2	2	873	313	9	—	15	—	17	7
25 to 54 years.....	44	20	75	12	2 638	1 459	94	23	276	131	154	16
55 to 64 years.....	5	—	4	—	466	113	3	—	19	5	28	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	12	—	236	102	—	—	24	—	10	—
With one or more years of college.....	30	18	51	8	2 116	750	42	19	112	40	80	8

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	75	32	93	14	4 671	2 145	122	27	362	142	218	20
Black.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	28	16	—	—	6	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	75	32	93	14	4 685	2 145	122	27	362	142	221	23
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	21	18	17	4	1 050	454	25	—	45	16	39	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	23	14	2	—	1 215	551	8	—	36	16	32	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	75	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	23	14	2	—	385	190	8	—	20	12	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	—	755	328	—	—	16	4	20	—
Service occupations.....	6	—	4	—	854	259	7	—	49	12	17	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	16	—	40	—	216	67	47	4	105	2	92	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3	—	20	8	544	322	19	19	106	88	21	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6	—	10	2	806	492	16	4	21	8	20	—
Construction.....	8	—	16	8	240	143	7	—	75	68	12	4
Manufacturing.....	6	—	4	2	802	542	12	—	53	24	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1	—	—	—	106	67	—	—	3	—	16	—
Wholesale trade.....	8	—	—	—	73	61	—	—	6	6	12	4
Retail trade.....	18	14	6	4	795	431	27	23	44	14	27	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	195	94	—	—	4	—	6	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	4	—	135	43	—	—	9	4	2	—
Personal services.....	6	—	—	—	136	18	4	—	7	—	4	—
Professional and related services.....	18	18	13	—	1 825	609	25	—	47	24	30	5
Public administration.....	—	—	6	—	121	47	—	—	2	—	4	—
All other industries.....	10	—	44	—	257	90	47	4	112	2	104	7
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	40	14	26	6	3 836	1 855	44	8	191	71	98	7
Federal government workers.....	14	14	6	—	70	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	9	4	9	—	432	167	23	—	30	20	22	5
Self-employed workers.....	12	—	44	8	324	98	55	19	114	37	89	11
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	8	—	23	4	—	—	27	14	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4	—	36	8	1 421	450	36	19	78	8	71	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	75	32	89	14	4 577	2 098	116	27	340	128	217	23
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	17	2	46	4	1 163	308	45	8	107	34	94	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	—	12	—	452	233	21	—	26	2	22	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5	—	4	4	585	375	4	—	24	5	21	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	19	14	6	6	539	249	8	—	24	12	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23	16	13	—	1 080	535	12	—	108	63	39	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	4	—	412	247	22	19	33	12	9	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	193	89	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	4	—	139	48	4	—	13	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median.....	\$8 474	\$10 000	\$4000—	\$7 500	\$8 328	\$9 068	\$5 238	\$15 227	\$9 083	\$10 357	\$5 318	\$12 620

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	45	32	47	14	3 667	2 073	57	27	221	142	104	23
Drive alone.....	41	32	45	14	2 644	1 349	26	4	152	87	72	19
Carpool.....	4	—	2	—	1 023	724	31	23	69	55	32	4
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	18	—	758	57	15	—	40	—	51	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	64	5	8	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home.....	30	—	28	—	172	—	42	—	101	—	62	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.05	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.19	1.25	1.53	2.19	1.24	1.32	1.18	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.4	15.6	9.5	18.6	15.5	22.6	16.1	32.5	18.3	26.6	8.2	22.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.4	15.6	11.8	18.6	17.2	22.8	20.9	32.5	21.2	26.6	10.8	22.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	24.7	27.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	56	20	23	16	98	35	189	70	80	19	1 106	828
Householder, wife present	40	8	3	—	67	21	115	58	53	12	775	591
Householder, no wife present	2	2	11	7	6	4	22	4	13	7	119	84
Other household member	14	10	9	9	25	10	52	8	14	—	188	153
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Female	21	8	23	8	49	16	126	65	72	4	1 002	740
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	47	15
Householder, no husband present	4	4	12	4	9	—	34	20	21	—	250	194
Other household member	17	4	11	4	40	16	88	45	51	4	705	531
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4	4	9	9	13	—	22	—	—	—	105	62
20 to 24 years	10	6	—	—	12	10	24	14	17	—	337	253
25 to 54 years	47	18	37	15	94	37	225	101	86	17	1 402	1 096
55 to 64 years	16	—	—	—	19	—	34	14	43	—	211	135
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	4	10	6	6	6	53	22
With one or more years of college	18	4	19	8	33	9	103	40	54	11	812	640

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	77	28	46	24	147	51	315	135	152	23	2 101	1 566
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	77	28	46	24	147	51	315	135	152	23	2 108	1 568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	4	4	40	16	53	32	18	4	591	501
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	—	4	4	—	—	37	29	26	—	495	346
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	128
Sales occupations	8	—	4	4	—	—	10	4	13	—	95	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	25	13	—	246	171
Service occupations	6	4	15	—	13	4	12	—	12	—	169	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	14	9	9	74	17	108	17	50	10	50	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	10	7	—	6	4	42	6	25	5	325	238
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	7	7	14	10	63	51	21	4	478	335
Construction	10	6	7	—	—	—	17	7	23	5	85	53
Manufacturing	8	4	7	7	8	4	6	—	23	8	1 208	946
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	4	4	18	10	55	37	4	4	34	34
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	21	19
Retail trade	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	13	—	128	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	41	10
Business and repair services	4	4	—	—	6	4	16	—	6	—	49	16
Personal services	2	—	8	—	9	4	12	—	3	—	55	34
Professional and related services	—	—	11	4	36	16	45	22	31	—	347	267
Public administration	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	71	58
All other industries	41	14	9	9	66	13	129	34	49	6	69	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	42	26	18	7	72	31	212	111	57	10	1 692	1 262
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	64	39
State and local government workers	4	—	17	13	20	12	32	20	23	—	227	188
Self-employed workers	31	2	11	4	47	8	65	4	57	9	117	79
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	11	—	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	30	11	37	11	60	28	38	6	275	176

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	70	28	46	24	143	51	315	135	144	23	2 045	1 532
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10	4	32	16	44	11	87	13	56	10	301	179
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	4	3	—	29	—	34	20	18	—	158	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	8	4	4	21	15	30	20	32	3	347	280
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	4	—	—	21	17	47	31	6	—	226	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	6	4	4	12	8	90	46	8	2	475	349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	2	20	4	279	216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	8	—	7	3	—	—	164	130
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	2	3	—	—	—	8	—	4	4	66	62
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	29	20
Median	\$8 900	\$7 500	\$4000	\$4000	\$5 897	\$7 933	\$8 277	\$8 935	\$5 778	\$7 000	\$9 916	\$10 097

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	51	28	30	17	88	51	181	135	64	23	1 817	1 507
Drive alone	37	18	18	8	52	19	125	93	60	23	1 019	800
Carpool	14	10	12	9	36	32	56	42	4	—	798	707
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	—	5	—	4	—	82	—	18	—	215	42
Other means	—	—	7	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	32	19
Worked at home	18	—	—	—	43	—	52	—	70	—	39	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.36	1.26	1.46	1.25	1.25	1.03	1.00	1.36	1.40
Mean travel time to work	13.7	18.2	15.4	17.3	11.4	14.6	11.7	19.0	13.4	21.1	19.6	23.7
Car, truck, or van	15.2	18.2	14.3	12.1	11.7	14.6	15.8	19.0	16.0	21.1	21.0	24.2
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Addison County—Con.						Bennington County					
Waltham town		Weybridge town		Whiting town		Arlington town		Bennington town		Dorset town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
58	14	96	32	84	16	722	309	9 302	3 371	412	178
44	10	54	4	72	16	421	214	4 681	1 639	234	101
30	4	39	—	55	16	314	138	2 869	1 006	169	71
8	6	7	—	4	—	77	50	546	184	27	12
6	—	8	4	13	—	30	26	1 201	449	38	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—
14	4	42	28	12	—	301	95	4 621	1 732	178	77
—	—	4	4	—	—	10	—	156	74	4	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	89	37	934	236	42	36
10	—	38	24	12	—	202	58	3 399	1 412	132	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	10	—	—
6	—	—	—	5	—	14	6	1 023	375	31	9
—	—	7	—	21	7	92	45	1 302	464	16	15
44	10	70	28	47	9	467	173	5 991	2 257	268	126
4	—	15	4	8	—	115	65	743	218	74	22
4	4	4	—	3	—	34	20	243	57	23	6
20	10	62	28	7	—	315	135	3 141	1 289	165	75
58	14	96	32	84	16	706	295	9 237	3 351	412	178
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	17	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	11	—	—
58	14	96	32	84	16	722	309	9 294	3 363	412	178
—	—	53	28	—	—	174	89	1 795	698	97	64
10	—	—	—	2	—	171	75	2 323	795	74	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	25	21	321	114	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	858	256	37	9
4	—	—	—	2	—	110	54	1 144	425	37	—
10	10	—	—	—	—	73	16	1 341	374	54	15
28	—	39	4	72	12	12	—	80	22	49	27
8	4	4	—	83	—	27	—	1 125	470	72	35
2	—	—	—	10	4	209	102	2 630	1 004	66	28
—	—	7	—	—	—	33	6	418	208	63	26
2	—	13	—	13	13	350	191	3 361	1 315	70	33
—	—	4	—	—	—	18	—	268	98	18	10
4	4	—	—	—	—	6	2	110	27	6	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	67	25	1 713	588	30	6
4	—	—	—	19	3	19	3	192	78	21	9
4	—	—	—	6	—	17	3	219	43	22	14
4	4	—	—	—	—	54	8	230	48	48	15
6	6	33	28	—	—	116	35	2 466	865	68	50
—	—	—	—	2	—	36	36	193	43	11	—
28	—	39	4	63	3	6	—	124	50	55	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
28	14	33	4	39	16	497	239	7 730	2 876	268	122
—	—	20	20	—	—	54	31	45	32	14	10
—	—	25	8	2	—	71	35	1 001	303	52	33
24	—	18	—	32	—	96	4	508	160	70	13
6	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	18	—	8	—
6	—	21	18	27	9	109	20	2 292	702	152	43
51	14	96	32	84	16	708	309	9 118	3 312	398	174
18	8	25	18	14	3	106	22	2 013	664	101	10
4	—	19	6	18	—	59	22	968	333	39	12
14	6	11	—	16	4	85	28	1 079	469	77	41
4	—	4	—	5	—	126	56	1 303	474	49	44
5	—	28	8	25	9	162	103	2 271	846	74	35
2	—	5	—	1	—	92	47	886	348	28	20
—	—	—	—	2	—	28	4	339	106	15	8
4	—	4	—	3	—	33	25	164	58	15	4
—	—	—	—	17	—	17	2	95	14	—	—
\$6 500	\$4000	\$6 727	\$4000	\$7 250	\$10 076	\$9 651	\$10 792	\$8 766	\$8 802	\$7 532	\$9 091
18	14	46	32	29	13	594	296	7 839	3 274	338	176
14	10	46	32	29	13	368	151	5 175	2 208	266	137
4	4	—	—	—	—	226	145	2 664	1 066	72	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	19	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	17	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	38	—	10	3	74	13	1 095	73	27	—
—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	82	5	6	2
26	—	12	—	36	—	54	—	187	—	41	—
1.13	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.31	1.50	1.24	1.23	1.13	1.14
4.9	8.6	7.4	15.0	16.9	13.9	16.6	25.6	14.8	23.1	15.9	21.9
7.8	8.6	12.1	15.0	16.1	16.9	18.2	26.5	15.5	23.4	17.0	22.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.2	24.7	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	2	2	10	4	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	...	25	17	1 157	560	127	80	373	193	95	44
Householder, wife present	—	...	19	11	728	367	61	24	299	150	70	32
Householder, no wife present	—	...	6	6	181	69	5	—	8	8	2	—
Other household member	—	...	—	—	234	124	61	56	66	35	23	12
In group quarters	—	...	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	...	7	—	1 229	620	52	20	206	102	70	13
Householder, husband present	—	...	—	—	46	35	5	—	19	5	4	—
Householder, no husband present	—	...	—	—	258	82	11	8	20	20	7	—
Other household member	—	...	7	—	925	503	36	12	167	77	59	13
In group quarters	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	...	—	—	132	74	29	29	—	—	5	—
20 to 24 years	—	...	—	—	266	148	43	43	126	46	5	—
25 to 54 years	—	...	28	17	1 569	837	84	28	409	205	132	44
55 to 64 years	—	...	4	—	211	97	23	—	40	40	23	13
65 years and over	—	...	—	—	208	24	—	—	4	4	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	...	17	6	1 112	558	86	35	63	53	26	17

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	...	32	17	2 330	1 170	179	100	579	295	165	57
Black	—	...	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	...	—	—	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	...	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	...	32	17	2 386	1 180	179	100	579	295	165	57
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	...	7	—	684	379	57	23	23	23	21	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	...	—	—	745	317	30	8	112	36	30	6
Technicians and related support occupations	—	...	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	...	—	—	408	131	23	8	35	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	...	—	—	312	173	7	—	77	36	20	6
Service occupations	—	...	8	—	327	157	74	61	31	31	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...	—	—	33	17	5	—	19	19	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	...	17	17	300	149	—	—	57	46	69	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	...	—	—	297	161	8	8	337	140	41	5
Construction	—	...	17	17	200	100	4	4	25	5	17	7
Manufacturing	—	...	—	—	422	230	—	—	352	202	60	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	...	—	—	67	19	34	21	14	—	55	31
Wholesale trade	—	...	—	—	28	28	—	—	31	7	—	—
Retail trade	—	...	—	—	762	329	31	16	74	9	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	...	—	—	133	68	—	—	10	10	4	—
Business and repair services	—	...	11	—	68	37	5	—	22	11	—	—
Personal services	—	...	—	—	133	57	73	44	19	19	4	4
Professional and related services	—	...	—	—	470	243	5	—	32	32	12	12
Public administration	—	...	4	—	31	20	7	—	—	—	3	—
All other industries	—	...	—	—	72	49	20	15	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	...	11	11	1 931	971	136	100	494	263	115	32
Federal government workers	—	...	—	—	35	35	13	—	—	—	7	4
State and local government workers	—	...	4	—	154	98	7	—	44	26	22	12
Self-employed workers	—	...	17	6	224	63	23	—	28	6	21	9
Unpaid family workers	—	...	—	—	42	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	...	4	—	714	317	70	51	142	90	33	19

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	...	28	17	2 364	1 172	170	96	556	285	163	55
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	...	—	—	580	308	69	54	54	13	27	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	...	—	—	318	113	15	8	36	13	33	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	...	—	—	376	213	18	18	97	40	20	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	...	13	6	202	117	11	8	167	110	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	...	5	5	500	204	16	—	147	68	41	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	...	4	—	216	151	18	4	55	41	37	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	...	6	6	108	14	16	4	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	...	—	—	53	47	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	...	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	...	\$10 714	\$11 882	\$7 511	\$7 549	\$6 111	\$4000—	\$9 090	\$9 391	\$10 109	\$13 228

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	...	17	17	2 045	1 159	151	100	504	295	102	57
Drive alone	—	...	6	6	1 452	795	103	62	304	200	92	51
Carpool	—	...	11	11	593	364	48	38	200	95	10	6
Public transportation	—	...	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	...	4	—	191	4	8	—	24	—	46	—
Other means	—	...	—	—	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	...	11	—	109	—	20	—	51	—	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	...	1.62	1.62	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.23	1.05	1.06
Mean travel time to work	—	...	14.3	16.5	14.7	20.9	15.9	15.6	22.5	30.6	13.8	24.4
Car, truck, or van	—	...	16.5	16.5	15.6	21.0	16.6	15.6	23.4	30.6	17.5	24.4
Public transportation	—	...	—	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	...	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP
Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN
White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS
Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979
Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK
Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
Bennington County—Con.									
Rupert town		Sandgate town		Searsburg town		Shaftsbury town		Stamford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
65	20	20	5	4	—	679	411	109	68
107	45	107	45	107	45	107	45	107	45
45	16	17	5	4	—	350	191	63	42
37	14	6	—	4	—	252	133	31	19
2	—	6	—	—	—	33	8	9	4
6	2	5	5	—	—	65	50	23	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	4	3	—	—	—	329	220	46	26
4	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
—	—	3	—	—	—	36	34	4	4
16	4	—	—	—	—	287	180	42	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	2	—	—	—	—	12	12	10	10
—	—	5	5	—	—	62	47	25	14
51	18	6	—	—	—	524	323	61	39
4	—	9	—	4	—	72	29	9	5
8	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—
26	2	6	—	—	—	220	126	41	23
44	32	44	32	44	32	44	32	44	32
65	20	20	5	4	—	679	411	109	68
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	20	20	5	4	—	679	411	109	68
14	—	6	—	—	—	101	45	35	17
6	2	—	—	—	—	69	29	6	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1	4	—
6	2	—	—	—	—	52	28	2	2
4	4	—	—	—	—	90	57	7	7
25	10	11	5	4	—	26	4	3	3
4	—	3	—	—	—	93	41	6	—
12	4	—	—	—	—	300	235	52	39
6	—	—	—	—	—	44	11	10	—
22	10	5	5	4	—	402	318	44	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	21	12	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	9	—
8	—	6	—	—	—	18	4	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	2	2
4	—	—	—	—	—	84	44	21	17
—	—	3	—	—	—	14	3	—	—
25	10	6	—	—	—	26	4	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	14	5	5	—	—	515	389	69	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
2	—	3	—	—	—	26	7	31	17
35	4	12	—	4	—	109	—	9	—
2	2	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
8	4	3	—	—	—	94	60	27	19
63	18	20	5	4	—	642	389	109	68
18	10	17	5	4	—	113	56	27	10
6	—	—	—	—	—	79	71	21	12
14	4	—	—	—	—	48	18	5	5
14	4	3	—	—	—	108	87	6	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	181	115	25	19
7	—	—	—	—	—	38	2	11	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	18	4	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	38	22	10	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$7 071	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$4000—	—	\$9 500	\$9 138	\$8 500	\$10 151
38	16	8	5	4	—	522	389	76	66
26	8	3	—	4	—	338	244	53	43
12	8	5	5	—	—	184	145	23	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
8	4	—	—	—	—	35	—	22	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	2
19	—	12	—	—	—	93	—	9	—
1.19	1.33	1.71	3.00	1.00	—	1.26	1.29	1.20	1.24
8.5	10.7	19.5	30.0	10.0	—	17.4	18.9	16.2	21.5
9.7	13.1	19.5	30.0	10.0	—	17.6	19.1	20.6	21.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	14.1	14.1	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Bennington County—Con.				Caledonia County							
Winhall town		Woodford town		Barnet town		Burke town		Danville town		Grafton town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	179 123	44 19	339 81	252 107	334 112	119 29					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	134 93	28 15	239 70	146 65	187 52	81 23					
Householder, wife present	45 22	23 15	134 52	70 41	118 39	51 17					
Householder, no wife present	18 6	2 —	28 4	38 12	28 6	24 6					
Other household member	71 65	3 —	53 14	38 12	41 7	6 —					
In group quarters	— —	— —	24 —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	45 30	16 4	100 11	106 42	147 60	38 6					
Householder, husband present	— —	3 —	9 4	— —	— —	— —					
Householder, no husband present	9 7	— —	4 —	21 13	22 —	9 —					
Other household member	36 23	9 —	71 7	85 29	125 60	29 6					
In group quarters	— —	4 4	16 —	— —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	48 42	4 4	17 4	9 —	27 5	— —					
20 to 24 years	27 22	— —	30 3	27 4	38 15	5 —					
25 to 54 years	89 59	19 —	237 70	190 95	187 79	90 25					
55 to 64 years	11 —	18 15	39 4	20 2	64 13	10 4					
65 years and over	4 —	3 —	16 —	6 6	18 —	14 —					
With one or more years of college	72 32	12 4	121 41	110 61	136 71	19 2					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	179 123	44 19	339 81	252 107	334 112	119 29					
Black	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	179 123	44 19	339 81	252 107	334 112	119 29					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 24	12 4	95 26	47 25	75 35	9 —					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 21	5 —	50 8	25 12	87 35	33 12					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	— —	— —	16 12	20 20	— —					
Sales occupations	23 11	2 —	10 4	— —	22 —	21 6					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 10	3 —	40 4	9 —	45 15	12 6					
Service occupations	57 41	— —	14 —	67 21	30 4	4 —					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	— —	7 —	100 4	28 16	64 9	32 4					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 23	5 —	37 18	43 28	41 10	26 4					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 14	15 15	43 25	42 5	37 19	15 9					
Construction	34 25	3 —	9 —	26 9	52 30	14 —					
Manufacturing	16 11	7 —	39 21	54 23	8 4	32 14					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	— —	— —	39 14	4 —	8 4	4 4					
Wholesale trade	— —	— —	42 26	— —	2 —	— —					
Retail trade	38 34	— —	2 —	26 2	44 —	15 —					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 6	— —	— —	— —	4 —	— —					
Business and repair services	— —	5 —	7 —	18 12	23 —	10 6					
Personal services	51 43	7 —	— —	39 17	6 —	4 —					
Professional and related services	7 4	19 19	89 16	63 38	94 46	5 —					
Public administration	4 —	— —	8 —	— —	16 4	12 —					
All other industries	15 —	3 —	104 4	22 6	77 24	23 5					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	130 101	32 19	174 60	157 63	182 77	54 19					
Federal government workers	— —	— —	21 —	— —	8 —	4 4					
State and local government workers	14 7	— —	47 17	41 21	71 31	16 —					
Self-employed workers	35 15	12 —	80 4	44 23	73 4	43 4					
Unpaid family workers	— —	— —	17 —	10 —	— —	2 2					
At work 1 to 34 hours	63 48	28 19	98 11	77 8	106 17	27 5					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	179 123	42 19	325 81	242 107	334 112	97 22					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	74 65	34 19	123 8	60 10	127 27	23 —					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 5	— —	22 5	48 25	52 25	14 4					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 18	— —	35 8	21 5	67 38	12 —					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 10	2 —	24 11	54 42	37 5	14 4					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 22	6 —	59 26	49 15	38 14	18 4					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 3	— —	17 13	— —	8 —	16 10					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 —	— —	18 10	4 4	5 3	— —					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	— —	— —	23 —	6 6	— —	— —					
\$50,000 or more	— —	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —					
Median	\$6 682 \$4000—	\$4000— \$4000—	\$7 000 \$11 075	\$7 238 \$8 643	\$5 538 \$6 211	\$7 917 \$13 372					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	138 110	9 4	174 77	204 107	190 112	70 29					
Drive alone	97 69	5 —	143 69	163 88	150 80	64 23					
Carpool	41 41	4 4	31 8	41 19	40 32	6 6					
Public transportation	— —	15 15	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	15 15	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	21 —	— —	64 4	17 —	68 —	27 —					
Other means	13 13	— —	13 —	4 —	— —	— —					
Worked at home	7 —	20 —	88 —	27 —	76 —	22 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21 1.28	1.29 2.00	1.10 1.05	1.14 1.11	1.13 1.20	1.04 1.12					
Mean travel time to work	18.6 24.3	23.3 24.5	13.8 24.7	14.3 19.2	15.7 24.3	10.8 20.9					
Car, truck, or van	21.4 25.4	37.1 60.0	18.6 26.0	14.9 19.2	19.5 24.3	13.5 20.9					
Public transportation	— —	15.0 15.0	— —	— —	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	410	139	12	—	1 446	631	44	36	41	8	146	72
Householder, wife present	233	88	6	—	1 063	443	39	31	41	8	110	57
Householder, no wife present	83	34	—	—	157	107	—	—	—	—	17	3
Other household member	94	17	6	—	155	81	5	5	—	—	19	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	353	129	7	—	796	299	9	5	27	5	46	22
Householder, husband present	23	10	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	47	16	—	—	154	42	—	—	—	—	14	14
Other household member	273	93	7	—	594	253	9	5	27	5	32	8
In group quarters	10	10	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	43	5	6	—	146	45	5	5	6	—	19	8
20 to 24 years	95	25	7	—	357	161	9	9	—	—	34	25
25 to 54 years	539	232	—	—	1 479	668	29	17	37	9	110	42
55 to 64 years	74	6	6	—	212	42	4	4	15	4	23	19
65 years and over	12	—	—	—	48	14	6	6	10	—	6	—
With one or more years of college	249	139	—	—	799	230	20	16	29	5	24	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	759	268	19	—	2 242	930	53	41	68	13	192	94
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	763	268	19	—	2 238	926	53	41	68	13	192	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	203	120	—	—	520	149	13	9	5	5	7	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	147	67	—	—	364	131	—	—	23	—	32	19
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	43	12	—	—	144	55	—	—	12	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	55	—	—	208	70	—	—	11	—	28	19
Service occupations	86	6	7	—	327	116	—	—	6	—	12	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	15	12	—	141	34	28	20	19	4	44	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	31	—	—	354	202	—	—	12	4	23	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	29	—	—	532	294	12	12	3	—	74	41
Construction	41	24	—	—	148	88	—	—	16	4	4	—
Manufacturing	114	37	—	—	744	417	17	17	4	4	102	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	—	—	—	131	59	—	—	—	—	6	—
Wholesale trade	41	11	—	—	23	3	—	—	—	—	8	—
Retail trade	152	14	—	—	352	115	—	—	8	—	20	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	10	—	—	31	17	—	—	4	—	4	—
Business and repair services	20	16	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	5	2	7	—	87	19	—	—	6	—	—	—
Professional and related services	219	120	—	—	566	184	19	15	8	5	4	—
Public administration	33	16	—	—	19	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
All other industries	71	18	12	—	130	28	17	9	15	—	44	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	438	123	13	—	1 572	733	27	23	26	8	140	84
Federal government workers	16	2	—	—	38	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	177	105	—	—	343	121	9	9	15	5	—	—
Self-employed workers	114	38	6	—	249	53	17	9	23	—	45	10
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	4	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	206	55	7	—	623	215	13	13	22	—	45	22

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	732	268	17	—	2 116	910	53	41	64	13	185	94
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	210	37	13	—	549	184	13	9	22	—	38	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	109	34	—	—	200	83	5	5	4	4	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	80	42	—	—	175	94	9	5	—	—	4	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	101	35	—	—	174	82	—	—	10	—	26	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168	84	—	—	641	340	12	12	16	9	63	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	36	—	—	222	85	—	—	—	—	34	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	—	—	—	84	14	10	6	3	—	12	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	—	4	—	50	11	—	—	4	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	21	17	4	4	5	—	—	—
Median	\$7 175	\$9 200	\$4000—	—	\$9 540	\$10 081	\$7 889	\$10 370	\$9 200	\$10 204	\$11 311	\$11 561

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	617	254	—	—	1 805	874	45	41	33	13	144	94
Drive alone	396	173	—	—	1 278	546	32	32	24	8	125	78
Carpool	221	81	—	—	527	328	13	9	9	5	19	16
Public transportation	3	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	110	8	—	—	296	43	8	—	16	—	25	—
Other means	21	6	—	—	28	13	—	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home	12	—	19	—	80	—	—	—	19	—	19	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.22	—	—	1.19	1.26	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.24	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work	14.5	22.8	—	—	14.8	20.7	27.9	27.2	12.7	26.9	15.5	19.0
Car, truck, or van	15.4	22.6	—	—	15.1	21.6	26.1	27.2	17.1	26.9	17.4	19.0
Public transportation	8.0	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Caledonia County—Con.											
St. Johnsbury town		Sheffield town		Stannard town		Sutton town		Walden town		Waterford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
4 918	2 232	69	30	—	—	40	12	35	7	84	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
2 587	1 122	32	16	—	—	30	12	23	7	62	14
1 698	788	29	13	—	—	22	9	11	3	40	8
389	128	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	4	2	2
496	202	3	3	—	—	3	3	4	—	20	4
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 331	1 110	37	14	—	—	10	—	12	—	22	—
43	31	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
584	170	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 704	909	31	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	22	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Female											
372	188	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	—	6	—
529	271	9	3	—	—	3	3	4	—	12	6
3 306	1 585	45	27	—	—	28	4	19	7	46	8
510	160	11	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	10	—
201	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
1 752	869	20	14	—	—	8	—	4	—	24	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 890	2 218	69	30	—	—	40	12	35	7	84	14
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
4 914	2 228	69	30	—	—	40	12	35	7	84	14
1 102	483	21	14	—	—	10	4	—	—	16	8
1 762	818	18	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	6	—
188	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
668	281	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
906	435	14	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	6	—
626	237	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
89	32	21	16	—	—	17	3	25	7	42	—
600	266	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	14	4
735	392	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
198	76	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	4	4
1 049	530	16	16	—	—	4	4	9	7	18	6
590	275	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—
225	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 077	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
198	113	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
87	29	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
95	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
995	447	25	14	—	—	4	—	8	—	4	4
242	120	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
158	48	5	—	—	—	17	3	18	—	42	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 006	1 842	18	7	—	—	11	7	4	—	32	6
91	39	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—
485	240	29	14	—	—	6	—	4	—	8	8
287	102	18	9	—	—	19	5	23	7	36	—
49	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
1 076	353	22	5	—	—	4	—	12	4	28	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
4 727	2 169	89	30	—	—	40	12	27	7	78	14
925	346	21	3	—	—	8	—	16	4	20	—
464	259	5	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	8	—
598	228	4	4	—	—	10	5	7	3	2	—
466	253	9	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	6
1 291	597	14	14	—	—	5	—	4	—	8	4
458	274	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	14	4
342	129	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
135	73	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
48	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 616	\$9 988	\$9 000	\$9 778	—	—	\$7 400	\$7 200	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$9 500	\$10 812
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 232	2 182	52	30	—	—	16	12	19	7	34	14
2 942	1 476	21	5	—	—	16	12	4	—	20	10
1 290	706	31	25	—	—	—	—	15	7	14	4
49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
496	30	4	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	8	—
35	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
106	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	42	—
1.21	1.23	1.47	1.84	—	—	1.00	1.00	1.87	2.00	1.26	1.17
15.1	22.3	19.6	26.2	—	—	19.8	9.2	21.7	51.4	17.4	31.4
15.9	22.6	20.9	26.2	—	—	10.6	9.2	23.8	51.4	20.9	31.4
11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Caledonia County—Con.		Chittenden County									
Wheelock town		Bolton town		Buels gore		Burlington city		Charlotte town		Colchester town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
29	17	124	55	19	19	24 884	14 237	496	182	2 174	1 433
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
21	14	97	50	4	4	12 882	7 722	270	63	1 323	799
21	14	38	19	—	—	7 504	5 138	178	31	935	514
—	—	10	2	—	—	1 840	837	35	22	106	81
—	—	49	29	4	4	3 200	1 747	57	10	267	204
—	—	—	—	—	—	338	—	—	—	15	—
8	3	27	5	15	15	12 002	6 515	226	119	851	634
—	—	—	—	—	—	434	270	7	—	50	50
—	—	3	—	4	4	3 191	1 478	54	38	173	129
8	3	24	5	11	11	7 700	4 736	165	81	576	418
—	—	—	—	—	—	677	31	—	—	52	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	42	18	—	—	1 911	777	28	10	231	161
3	3	17	11	—	—	4 836	2 212	69	22	287	198
26	14	60	21	19	19	15 470	9 973	330	138	1 406	939
—	—	5	5	—	—	2 186	1 104	54	12	180	110
—	—	—	—	—	—	481	171	15	—	70	25
—	—	38	18	—	—	12 834	6 930	232	95	917	632
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
29	17	124	55	19	19	24 640	14 071	496	182	2 174	1 433
—	—	—	—	—	—	96	84	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	148	82	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	56	31	3	—	17	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
29	17	124	55	19	19	24 809	14 187	496	182	2 174	1 433
2	—	16	2	—	—	7 680	4 606	99	22	593	385
—	—	26	12	4	4	8 684	5 038	150	104	487	330
—	—	7	7	—	—	1 387	849	—	—	66	37
—	—	16	5	—	—	2 026	1 051	26	23	86	34
—	—	3	—	4	4	5 271	3 138	124	81	335	259
17	17	45	29	4	4	3 518	1 529	32	4	300	213
5	—	18	—	—	—	202	71	100	4	33	6
5	—	15	8	—	—	2 230	1 469	45	13	304	180
—	—	4	4	11	11	2 495	1 474	70	35	457	319
2	—	4	4	—	—	873	607	34	13	198	93
—	—	—	—	11	11	4 047	2 681	86	30	624	506
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 374	868	20	—	77	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	947	598	4	—	43	43
14	14	18	—	4	4	3 955	2 061	127	99	239	95
—	—	4	—	—	—	1 849	1 102	—	—	20	20
5	—	4	4	—	—	611	346	22	16	34	12
—	—	53	28	—	—	618	224	15	—	30	15
3	3	11	7	4	4	8 822	4 759	69	12	726	509
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 379	808	8	4	121	58
5	—	30	12	—	—	334	133	111	8	62	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	75	50	—	—	—	—
—	—	111	53	19	19	19 180	11 424	299	166	1 541	1 145
3	3	—	—	—	—	908	588	4	—	29	14
16	14	—	—	—	—	3 809	1 765	62	16	484	257
10	—	13	2	—	—	930	415	124	—	106	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	57	45	7	—	14	—
13	3	38	22	—	—	6 157	2 487	85	37	533	296
EARNINGS IN 1979											
29	17	120	51	19	19	24 412	13 975	485	182	2 138	1 424
22	17	34	16	4	4	5 260	1 939	118	24	477	255
—	—	33	21	—	—	2 394	1 194	89	69	177	121
—	—	15	5	4	4	2 894	1 552	48	11	143	106
—	—	5	—	—	—	2 237	1 389	44	10	194	152
7	—	6	—	11	11	5 251	3 509	86	36	696	482
—	—	8	5	—	—	2 744	1 812	43	18	250	171
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 461	1 065	34	14	144	107
—	—	8	4	—	—	1 799	1 271	19	—	40	26
—	—	11	—	—	—	372	244	4	—	17	4
\$4000—	\$4000—	\$5 576	\$4 905	\$10 094	\$10 094	\$9 482	\$10 885	\$7 479	\$5 942	\$10 311	\$10 458
JOURNEY TO WORK											
24	17	92	55	19	19	19 428	13 265	351	182	1 890	1 373
21	14	54	30	4	4	12 775	8 560	242	93	1 244	820
3	3	38	25	15	15	6 653	4 705	109	89	646	553
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 036	510	11	—	12	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	934	499	11	—	12	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	18	—	—	—	3 671	291	59	—	151	38
—	—	4	—	—	—	406	171	4	—	50	10
5	—	10	—	—	—	343	—	71	—	71	—
1.09	1.13	1.30	1.37	1.65	1.65	1.23	1.25	1.20	1.37	1.23	1.29
29.8	32.6	18.7	28.6	30.8	30.8	19.8	25.3	17.2	28.3	17.7	20.4
29.8	32.6	19.8	28.6	30.8	30.8	21.0	25.2	19.9	28.3	18.7	20.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	30.4	6.1	—	30.0	30.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	111	33	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Chittenden County—Con.											
Essex town		Hinesburg town		Huntington town		Jericho town		Milton town		Richmond town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
11 036	7 530	620	299	74	18	333	177	956	359	578	287
Workers 16 years and over											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 491	5 380	348	175	39	194	86	620	265	346	173
Householder, wife present	4 925	3 687	230	118	20	117	65	375	164	261	126
Householder, no wife present	1 046	760	32	16	3	57	17	83	49	15	11
Other household member	1 509	922	86	41	16	20	4	162	32	70	36
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 545	2 150	272	124	35	139	91	336	94	232	114
Householder, husband present	130	115	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	18	6
Householder, no husband present	820	475	19	5	—	8	8	5	—	63	43
Other household member	2 568	1 533	242	108	35	131	83	331	94	151	65
In group quarters	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	737	414	44	8	—	24	8	86	17	36	12
20 to 24 years	1 686	1 151	76	46	—	26	20	52	41	60	34
25 to 54 years	7 938	5 537	407	209	61	243	138	682	258	448	217
55 to 64 years	578	377	89	36	4	26	11	73	21	25	19
65 years and over	97	51	4	—	3	14	—	63	22	9	5
With one or more years of college	5 174	3 385	218	124	53	122	98	325	193	291	155
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 746	7 328	620	299	74	333	177	956	359	578	287
Black	131	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	159	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	52	28	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 036	7 530	620	299	74	333	177	956	359	578	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 614	2 340	183	128	21	123	66	216	153	182	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 251	2 141	99	19	20	124	73	272	92	127	78
Technicians and related support occupations	1 270	940	4	—	—	24	14	14	14	14	14
Sales occupations	1 638	301	27	2	—	40	16	134	48	41	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 343	900	68	17	20	60	41	124	30	72	58
Service occupations	750	439	57	29	6	11	7	87	5	93	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	57	89	7	17	12	—	117	28	13	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 356	1 211	105	61	4	23	13	141	40	91	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 985	1 342	87	55	6	40	18	123	41	72	19
Construction	877	684	19	3	4	50	29	90	56	39	31
Manufacturing	6 990	5 154	120	70	20	34	20	63	29	71	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	219	163	29	5	—	41	18	42	—	57	39
Wholesale trade	64	27	9	9	—	6	—	37	11	21	21
Retail trade	877	323	37	14	4	46	22	169	53	80	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	321	173	4	—	—	20	11	125	31	42	17
Business and repair services	355	252	12	—	8	10	—	10	6	20	—
Personal services	108	88	10	—	6	7	3	34	—	47	8
Professional and related services	971	518	269	191	13	107	74	262	148	165	77
Public administration	141	66	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	16
All other industries	113	82	99	7	15	12	—	124	28	18	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 021	7 031	295	143	28	159	93	647	235	339	192
Federal government workers	62	62	16	—	—	17	—	14	4	16	16
State and local government workers	689	304	230	154	13	89	70	162	81	139	67
Self-employed workers	264	133	77	2	29	66	10	130	36	70	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	3	—	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 669	848	137	55	27	103	45	276	66	111	36
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	10 885	7 430	598	291	68	330	174	939	342	576	285
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 480	772	154	49	23	72	29	233	23	148	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	688	355	63	21	10	28	12	124	18	42	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	500	325	60	17	—	9	29	107	35	46	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 579	381	80	60	10	9	—	90	20	61	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 027	1 499	118	58	17	81	58	211	144	149	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 505	1 584	104	76	8	53	34	78	49	55	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 012	16	16	—	—	19	8	49	21	62	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 979	1 464	19	10	—	6	4	3	24	13	—
\$50,000 or more	76	38	14	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Median	\$15 253	\$15 892	\$8 550	\$9 950	\$8 200	\$4000—	\$8 667	\$10 928	\$8 122	\$11 823	\$9 705
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	10 308	7 308	456	283	33	261	177	716	351	433	263
Drive alone	6 527	4 372	356	225	27	194	132	545	260	338	204
Carpool	3 781	2 936	100	58	6	67	45	171	91	95	59
Public transportation	221	195	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	221	195	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	369	5	44	3	6	42	—	124	4	59	18
Other means	92	22	4	—	—	8	—	41	—	8	6
Worked at home	46	—	103	—	35	22	—	75	—	74	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.31	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	21.9	27.2	14.2	18.9	16.1	18.7	23.0	13.8	22.9	17.8	24.2
Car, truck, or van	22.1	27.1	15.2	19.3	18.5	20.3	23.0	15.7	23.2	18.8	24.9
Public transportation	30.5	32.6	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	92	48	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in— — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Chittenden County—Con.											
St. George town		Shelburne town		South Burlington city		Underhill town		Westford town		Williston town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12	—	1 149	737	5 975	4 711	233	126	154	56	1 843	1 415
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
8	—	610	389	3 527	2 845	142	81	95	24	1 251	1 046
4	—	359	198	2 092	1 716	107	79	37	7	870	722
—	—	88	55	448	387	6	—	19	—	84	84
4	—	150	123	960	715	29	2	26	4	291	234
—	—	13	13	27	27	—	—	13	13	6	6
4	—	539	348	2 448	1 866	91	45	59	32	592	369
—	—	8	8	35	35	—	—	—	—	37	15
—	—	67	53	643	501	19	12	—	—	110	94
4	—	464	287	1 695	1 255	72	33	59	32	445	260
—	—	—	—	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4	—	47	33	683	438	9	—	6	—	119	102
—	—	196	182	1 277	1 124	37	15	51	32	205	152
4	—	714	432	3 547	2 853	134	89	85	20	1 379	1 051
4	—	187	85	412	258	42	22	12	4	140	110
—	—	5	5	56	38	11	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	581	315	2 698	2 087	108	56	72	37	735	517
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
12	—	1 116	704	5 932	4 668	231	126	154	56	1 833	1 405
—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	33	33	22	22	2	—	—	—	10	10
—	—	—	—	47	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
12	—	1 149	737	5 946	4 682	233	126	154	56	1 843	1 415
—	—	276	177	1 337	984	96	72	50	24	492	346
—	—	265	162	2 190	1 648	39	—	23	12	376	304
—	—	31	16	189	177	—	—	—	—	4	4
—	—	74	59	916	695	31	—	4	—	96	71
—	—	160	87	1 085	776	8	—	19	12	276	229
4	—	226	144	1 033	891	10	3	5	—	145	61
4	—	55	4	49	44	34	18	36	—	26	4
4	—	193	141	693	617	20	3	30	20	352	299
—	—	134	109	644	498	34	30	10	—	452	401
4	—	51	39	393	348	29	12	33	19	111	87
—	—	137	137	708	622	47	37	7	—	494	457
—	—	18	18	422	321	11	11	2	—	318	278
—	—	39	39	223	201	—	—	—	—	234	223
—	—	225	181	1 969	1 535	13	—	11	—	130	116
—	—	44	3	419	261	4	—	—	—	69	45
—	—	14	—	262	190	—	—	13	13	42	20
4	—	76	48	460	368	7	—	5	—	80	—
—	—	411	203	774	557	88	60	42	24	325	171
—	—	23	23	223	200	18	6	8	—	14	14
4	—	111	46	93	79	16	—	36	—	26	4
—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	830	568	5 191	4 167	86	37	61	32	1 617	1 350
—	—	17	4	146	134	—	—	—	—	14	14
—	—	193	107	444	311	87	59	39	24	69	28
8	—	109	58	186	99	54	30	48	—	131	11
—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	6	—	12	12
4	—	406	235	1 609	1 136	93	42	82	48	316	135
EARNINGS IN 1979											
12	—	1 096	709	5 870	4 666	233	126	137	43	1 792	1 393
4	—	268	171	1 435	1 077	56	4	56	28	281	124
—	—	98	65	516	406	45	16	23	4	168	108
—	—	189	122	680	532	28	18	9	4	131	121
4	—	156	112	628	533	25	17	12	4	202	176
—	—	206	116	1 118	941	46	42	19	3	425	403
4	—	62	56	577	459	26	26	4	—	264	198
—	—	79	55	409	348	3	3	4	—	160	136
—	—	34	8	410	283	4	—	6	—	137	103
—	—	4	4	97	87	—	—	4	—	24	24
\$9 000	—	\$7 926	\$7 943	\$8 968	\$9 193	\$7 107	\$10 556	\$5 087	\$4000—	\$10 930	\$11 492
JOURNEY TO WORK											
8	—	964	682	5 316	4 346	159	115	91	56	1 638	1 369
8	—	676	469	3 948	3 142	110	75	56	36	1 056	879
—	—	288	213	1 368	1 204	49	40	35	20	182	490
—	—	38	38	257	248	—	—	—	—	16	16
—	—	38	38	214	205	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	101	13	222	69	50	11	21	—	65	6
4	—	4	4	85	48	12	—	—	—	24	24
—	—	42	—	95	—	12	—	42	—	100	—
1.00	—	1.19	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.24	1.24
11.7	—	18.3	23.3	18.8	21.5	17.6	24.0	20.7	31.4	20.2	23.5
10.0	—	19.2	23.5	18.7	21.1	21.3	25.9	24.5	31.4	20.5	23.3
—	—	20.8	20.8	28.9	29.2	—	—	—	—	23.0	23.0
—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 345	997									
Householder, wife present	634	495	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	152	117	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	458	284	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	101	101	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 306	1 032									
Householder, husband present	19	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	384	325	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	677	492	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	226	211	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	499	339	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	569	469	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 374	1 095	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	122	89	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	87	37	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	985	816	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 645	2 023	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	6	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 651	2 029	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	576	499	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	638	497	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	38	38	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	173	110	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	427	349	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	633	462	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	19	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348	264	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	288	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	150	84	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	508	406	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	66	66	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	16	13	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	516	343	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	32	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	66	55	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	80	26	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	972	824	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	172	146	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	44	34	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 172	1 663	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	108	90	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	266	180	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	97	88	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	8	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 033	737	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 618	2 022									
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	969	682	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	378	288	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	246	188	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	239	188	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	345	291	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	196	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	71	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	96	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	22	22	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 799	\$6 436	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 885	1 599	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	1 338	1 147	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	547	452	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	146	125	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	138	125	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	553	295	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	30	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	37	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	15.7	17.4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	17.9	20.0	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	16.3	17.9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions — Con.											
Chittenden County — Con.		Essex County									
Winooski city		Averill town		Avery's gore		Bloomfield town		Brighton town		Brunswick town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 651	2 029	—	...	—	—	42	14	417	123	2	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 345	997	—	...	—	20	4	242	81	1	—
Householder, wife present	634	495	—	...	—	20	4	163	66	—	—
Householder, no wife present	152	117	—	...	—	—	—	17	11	—	—
Other household member	458	284	—	...	—	—	—	46	4	1	—
In group quarters	101	101	—	...	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Female	1 306	1 032	—	...	—	22	10	175	42	1	—
Householder, husband present	19	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	384	325	—	...	—	7	4	11	5	—	—
Other household member	677	492	—	...	—	15	6	137	37	1	—
In group quarters	226	211	—	...	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	499	339	—	...	—	6	6	11	4	1	—
20 to 24 years	569	469	—	...	—	—	—	34	4	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 374	1 095	—	...	—	24	8	331	111	1	—
55 to 64 years	122	89	—	...	—	12	—	19	—	—	—
65 years and over	87	37	—	...	—	—	—	22	4	—	—
With one or more years of college	985	816	—	...	—	—	—	106	33	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 645	2 023	—	...	—	42	14	417	123	2	—
Black	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	6	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 651	2 029	—	...	—	42	14	417	123	2	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	576	499	—	...	—	—	—	70	29	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	638	497	—	...	—	23	10	68	8	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	38	38	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	173	110	—	...	—	16	6	18	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	427	349	—	...	—	7	4	50	8	—	—
Service occupations	633	462	—	...	—	9	—	35	4	2	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	19	—	...	—	4	4	32	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348	264	—	...	—	—	—	101	34	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	288	—	...	—	6	—	111	31	—	—
Construction	150	84	—	...	—	6	—	35	12	—	—
Manufacturing	508	406	—	...	—	4	4	149	77	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	66	66	—	...	—	—	—	25	7	—	—
Wholesale trade	16	13	—	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Retail trade	516	343	—	...	—	25	6	27	—	2	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	32	—	...	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Business and repair services	66	55	—	...	—	4	4	8	—	—	—
Personal services	80	26	—	...	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	972	824	—	...	—	—	—	102	19	—	—
Public administration	172	146	—	...	—	—	—	20	8	—	—
All other industries	44	34	—	...	—	3	—	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 172	1 663	—	...	—	22	10	288	99	1	—
Federal government workers	108	90	—	...	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
State and local government workers	266	180	—	...	—	6	—	52	12	—	—
Self-employed workers	97	88	—	...	—	10	—	30	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	8	—	...	—	4	4	39	—	1	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 033	737	—	...	—	15	6	84	4	1	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Less than \$10,000	2 618	2 022	—	...	—	38	10	362	119	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	969	682	—	...	—	9	6	66	4	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	378	288	—	...	—	9	—	19	8	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	246	188	—	...	—	10	—	64	19	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	239	188	—	...	—	—	—	67	29	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	345	291	—	...	—	10	4	94	31	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	241	196	—	...	—	—	—	36	20	—	—
\$40,000 to \$44,999	82	71	—	...	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
\$45,000 to \$49,999	96	96	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$54,999	22	22	—	...	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$55,000 and over	\$5 799	\$6 436	—	...	—	\$6 200	\$4000—	\$8 955	\$9 966	\$4 000	—
INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION											
16 to 19 years	1 885	1 599	—	...	—	23	14	347	123	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 338	1 147	—	...	—	23	14	203	86	—	—
25 to 54 years	547	452	—	...	—	—	—	144	37	—	—
55 to 64 years	146	125	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	138	125	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	553	295	—	...	—	10	—	55	—	2	—
At work 35 to 49 hours	30	10	—	...	—	9	—	15	—	—	—
At work 50 hours and over	37	—	—	...	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1.19	1.19	—	...	—	1.00	1.00	1.31	1.20	—	—
At work 35 to 49 hours	15.7	17.4	—	...	—	12.5	22.4	16.5	32.9	5.0	—
At work 50 hours and over	17.9	20.0	—	...	—	17.6	22.4	18.0	32.9	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16.3	17.9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 35 to 49 hours	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 50 hours and over	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	473	261	54	14	8	4	9	...	5	—	2	2
Householder, wife present	357	201	26	8	4	4	5	...	5	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	26	6	8	—	4	—	4	...	—	—	—	—
Other household member	90	54	20	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	2	2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	200	73	72	33	17	6	6	...	5	2	29	17
Householder, husband present	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	29	11	13	6	10	6	6	...	2	2	12	—
Other household member	165	56	59	27	7	—	—	...	3	—	17	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	52	24	6	6	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	103	45	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	2	2
25 to 54 years	416	230	103	35	25	10	9	...	4	2	17	17
55 to 64 years	98	35	10	6	—	—	6	...	—	—	6	—
65 years and over	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
With one or more years of college	103	54	65	37	13	6	—	...	2	2	29	17

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	673	334	122	47	25	10	15	...	10	2	25	19
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	673	334	126	47	25	10	15	...	10	2	31	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	92	27	47	37	13	6	—	...	2	2	23	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	17	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
Technicians and related support occupations	10	10	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
Service occupations	33	21	7	—	4	—	—	...	3	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	4	22	4	8	4	6	...	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	91	18	6	—	—	5	...	2	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	298	174	27	—	—	—	4	...	3	—	2	2
Construction	4	4	23	—	—	—	—	...	2	—	—	—
Manufacturing	504	288	21	4	8	4	10	...	3	—	2	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	21	6	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Personal services	26	4	4	—	—	—	—	...	3	—	—	—
Professional and related services	38	11	50	37	13	6	—	...	2	2	23	17
Public administration	28	17	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
All other industries	38	4	20	6	—	—	5	...	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	562	306	54	12	7	4	15	...	6	—	8	2
Federal government workers	31	17	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	35	11	41	25	10	6	—	...	2	2	23	17
Self-employed workers	32	—	26	10	4	—	—	...	2	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	66	17	42	6	11	—	—	...	5	2	12	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	655	334	121	47	25	10	15	...	10	2	31	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	84	26	62	23	11	—	—	...	3	—	6	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	17	—	—	4	4	—	...	2	—	2	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	25	20	12	—	—	—	...	2	2	6	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	166	90	17	—	6	6	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	130	18	12	4	—	10	...	3	—	17	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52	22	—	—	—	—	5	...	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	16	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 825	\$10 160	\$4000—	\$6 083	\$4 750	\$8 333	\$12 915	...	\$6 000	\$7 000	\$10 060	\$10 353

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	556	314	74	37	10	10	15	...	7	2	25	19
Drive alone	216	107	49	19	6	6	5	...	4	2	25	19
Carpool	340	207	25	18	4	4	10	...	3	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Walked only	102	20	14	4	11	—	—	...	3	—	—	—
Other means	3	—	10	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	12	—	28	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.56	1.63	1.26	1.48	1.25	1.25	1.88	...	1.40	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	13.5	17.2	26.1	35.4	20.5	29.0	32.0	...	50.4	99.0	17.6	20.0
Car, truck, or van	15.1	17.8	21.6	27.8	29.0	29.0	32.0	...	67.7	99.0	17.6	20.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2	—	—	—	258	133	12	—	36	16	—	—
Householder, wife present	2	—	—	—	188	90	12	—	21	9	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	43	28	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	27	15	—	—	4	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	147	76	—	—	24	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	73	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	74	32	—	—	24	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	54	44	—	—	4	4	—	—
25 to 54 years	2	—	—	—	262	130	12	—	36	12	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	77	31	—	—	12	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	135	73	6	—	19	7	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2	—	—	—	405	209	12	—	60	16	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2	—	—	—	405	209	12	—	60	16	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	103	63	—	—	17	9	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	82	35	6	—	16	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	19	3	6	—	4	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	59	32	—	—	12	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	38	16	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	52	21	6	—	4	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	126	74	—	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	228	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	5	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	48	7	—	—	20	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	12	8	6	—	4	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	60	34	—	—	7	7	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	8	4	—	—
All other industries	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	303	165	6	—	24	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	17	9	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	54	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	2	—	—	—	27	4	6	—	8	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	68	33	—	—	12	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2	—	—	—	401	209	12	—	53	9	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	—	82	44	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	39	16	—	—	20	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	27	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	101	48	6	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	112	76	6	—	5	5	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 801	—	—	—	\$11 010	\$11 714	\$15 000	—	\$5 450	\$19 182	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	338	209	—	—	40	16	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	262	163	—	—	29	9	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	76	46	—	—	11	7	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	48	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	2	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	16	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	1.14	1.14	—	—	1.25	1.60	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	16.3	20.6	5.0	—	18.4	26.9	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	18.1	20.6	—	—	19.3	26.9	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	
Male	
Householder, wife present	—
Householder, no wife present	—
Other household member	—
In group quarters	—
Female	
Householder, husband present	—
Householder, no husband present	—
Other household member	—
In group quarters	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
16 to 19 years	—
20 to 24 years	—
25 to 54 years	—
55 to 64 years	—
65 years and over	—
With one or more years of college	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN	
White	—
Black	—
Other races	—
Spanish origin ¹	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS	
Employed, at work	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—
Sales occupations	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—
Service occupations	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—
Construction	—
Manufacturing	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—
Wholesale trade	—
Retail trade	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—
Business and repair services	—
Personal services	—
Professional and related services	—
Public administration	—
All other industries	—
Armed forces, at work	—
Private wage and salary workers	—
Federal government workers	—
State and local government workers	—
Self-employed workers	—
Unpaid family workers	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—
EARNINGS IN 1979	
Total with earnings	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median	—
JOURNEY TO WORK	
Private car, truck, or van	—
Drive alone	—
Carpool	—
Public transportation	—
Bus or streetcar	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—
Walked only	—
Other means	—
Worked at home	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—
Mean travel time to work	—
Car, truck, or van	—
Public transportation	—
With a public transportation disability	—

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Essex County—Con.				Franklin County							
Warner's grant		Warren's gore		Bakersfield town		Berkshire town		Enosburg town		Fairfax town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
—	—	—	—	105	11	217	52	795	305	328	115
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	77	8	134	31	418	148	225	98
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	49	8	105	23	288	103	177	89
Other household member	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	43	6	21	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	29	8	87	39	27	—
Female											
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	28	3	83	21	377	157	103	17
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	76	37	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	28	3	69	15	282	111	92	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	18	—	27	8	28	10	20	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	5	—	20	8	85	38	35	4
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	64	11	127	32	549	215	237	103
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	4	—	33	4	88	39	20	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	14	—	10	—	45	3	16	8
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	23	9	33	17	134	61	91	25
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	—	—	105	11	217	52	795	305	328	115
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	—	—	105	11	217	52	795	305	328	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	31	9	134	58	46	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	10	3	34	20	187	63	65	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	7	—	16	12	104	42	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	3	3	18	8	83	21	54	14
Service occupations	—	—	—	16	—	22	—	97	25	36	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	47	—	100	16	147	34	97	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	15	6	17	7	115	44	61	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	17	2	13	—	115	81	23	13
Construction	—	—	—	13	—	7	7	51	22	51	40
Manufacturing	—	—	—	10	8	18	4	93	61	37	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	3	3	4	—	44	18	25	22
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	12	—	33	16	152	60	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	30	14	6	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	10	4	—
Personal services	—	—	—	10	—	17	—	33	—	20	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	10	—	42	9	134	73	66	22
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	12	4	—
All other industries	—	—	—	47	—	92	12	152	35	99	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	50	6	93	16	497	230	160	62
Federal government workers	—	—	—	3	3	12	—	17	13	14	14
State and local government workers	—	—	—	14	—	23	9	121	48	63	21
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	36	2	81	23	148	14	73	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	2	—	8	4	12	—	18	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	35	—	67	15	251	105	83	19
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	103	11	201	44	775	297	314	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	62	3	73	11	219	85	87	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	169	57	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	80	34	35	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	8	—	24	6	64	18	39	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	10	6	24	4	167	63	69	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	40	24	29	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	4	—	12	4	16	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	10	2	18	4	20	16	24	14
Median	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
				\$4000—	\$11 158	\$6 895	\$9 333	\$5 994	\$6 382	\$8 513	\$12 315
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	39	11	110	44	526	285	182	97
Drive alone	—	—	—	27	3	65	33	409	209	115	52
Carpool	—	—	—	12	8	45	11	117	76	67	45
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	18	—	26	8	163	20	90	18
Other means	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	42	—	81	—	104	—	52	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.19	1.65	1.26	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.28	1.41
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	15.4	14.4	13.9	13.5	11.2	17.2	12.5	20.8
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	19.4	14.4	16.4	15.6	13.3	18.3	17.1	24.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

County Subdivisions	Franklin County—Con.											
	County Subdivisions—Con.											
	Franklin County—Con.											
	Fairfield town		Fletcher town		Franklin town		Georgia town		Highgate town		Montgomery town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	337	119	94	12	246	40	321	111	398	156	160	32
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	245	62	60	8	164	21	174	82	301	116	78	16
Householder, wife present	110	21	32	4	92	13	83	44	181	64	46	8
Householder, no wife present	17	—	4	4	18	—	14	6	59	33	24	—
Other household member	105	28	24	—	54	8	77	32	61	19	8	8
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	92	57	34	4	82	19	147	29	97	40	82	16
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	4	4	9	2	25	13	10	—	20	8
Other household member	92	57	26	—	73	17	122	16	87	40	62	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	42	—	11	—	41	10	28	—	34	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	62	32	8	—	19	—	65	45	24	6	18	—
25 to 54 years	174	63	75	12	145	26	193	52	296	138	124	32
55 to 64 years	51	20	—	—	24	4	4	—	28	4	8	—
65 years and over	8	4	—	—	17	—	31	14	16	4	10	—
With one or more years of college	113	84	42	4	57	6	62	24	133	85	50	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	337	119	94	12	237	40	317	111	398	156	160	32
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	337	119	94	12	246	40	321	111	398	156	160	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	84	7	—	35	9	55	22	109	77	40	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	—	9	—	20	4	57	39	31	22	30	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	6	—	—	—	4	—	44	34	6	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	—	9	—	16	4	9	5	25	22	20	—
Service occupations	24	17	8	—	26	4	45	1	28	18	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	195	18	33	4	144	15	69	—	143	4	30	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	10	4	5	—	35	23	51	19	18	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	—	27	4	16	8	60	26	36	16	38	8
Construction	4	—	11	4	4	—	13	13	24	8	4	4
Manufacturing	7	—	9	4	3	—	86	72	40	16	52	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	—	—	25	9	4	—	42	31	6	—
Wholesale trade	9	9	4	4	8	—	8	—	—	—	4	—
Retail trade	19	13	5	—	8	—	44	14	6	2	12	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Business and repair services	3	—	3	—	1	—	11	7	16	4	4	—
Personal services	4	4	12	—	19	—	22	—	15	5	14	—
Professional and related services	88	75	12	—	30	13	64	5	42	18	22	4
Public administration	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	68	68	6	—
All other industries	199	18	38	—	144	18	65	—	139	4	30	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	178	64	28	12	113	26	219	94	182	75	98	20
Federal government workers	4	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	75	68	6	—
State and local government workers	53	46	12	—	28	6	25	1	17	9	22	8
Self-employed workers	85	4	32	—	85	4	73	16	106	4	30	4
Unpaid family workers	17	5	22	—	12	—	4	—	18	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	79	47	32	8	47	2	136	51	78	37	76	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	319	114	76	12	235	33	311	111	379	147	152	28
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	91	28	45	4	80	14	118	35	103	23	62	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47	23	5	4	35	2	23	5	18	—	18	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	5	—	—	25	—	46	19	72	14	20	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	41	7	4	8	—	23	15	20	12	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	4	7	—	37	9	82	35	47	25	32	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	13	—	—	20	8	8	—	47	25	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	—	12	—	20	—	11	2	58	48	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Median	\$7 433	\$8 049	\$4000—	\$5 000	\$6 200	\$10 162	\$6 630	\$7 632	\$7 903	\$14 860	\$5 556	\$10 086
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	145	97	33	12	103	37	225	111	240	156	88	28
Drive alone	73	52	29	8	79	29	164	87	158	106	54	12
Carpool	72	45	4	4	24	8	61	24	82	50	34	16
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	22	5	—	72	3	18	—	51	—	46	—
Other means	4	—	5	—	8	—	4	—	17	—	4	4
Worked at home	111	—	51	—	63	—	74	—	90	—	18	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.49	1.51	1.06	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.24	1.23	1.29	1.53
Mean travel time to work	9.2	13.4	11.3	19.3	7.0	17.1	11.1	16.7	19.0	27.2	11.1	26.0
Car, truck, or van	11.9	15.5	11.6	19.3	9.5	18.1	11.7	16.7	21.4	27.2	13.2	25.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	414	92
Householder, wife present.....	306	77
Householder, no wife present.....	38	4
Other household member.....	70	11
In group quarters.....	—	—
Female	240	55
Householder, husband present.....	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	25	—
Other household member.....	215	55
In group quarters.....	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	30	—
20 to 24 years.....	58	18
25 to 54 years.....	460	123
55 to 64 years.....	83	4
65 years and over.....	23	2
With one or more years of college.....	113	39

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	654	147
Black.....	—	—
Other races.....	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	654	147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	80	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	104	24
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3	—
Sales occupations.....	32	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	69	10
Service occupations.....	85	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	50	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	79	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	256	66
Construction.....	20	7
Manufacturing.....	314	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	29	10
Wholesale trade.....	4	—
Retail trade.....	82	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	—
Business and repair services.....	20	—
Personal services.....	24	—
Professional and related services.....	78	26
Public administration.....	26	8
All other industries.....	46	2
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	483	111
Federal government workers.....	27	14
State and local government workers.....	53	18
Self-employed workers.....	88	4
Unpaid family workers.....	3	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	113	20

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	632	137
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	147	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	103	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	88	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	68	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	134	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	82	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	11	4
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—
Median.....	\$7 941	\$9 545

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	416	143
Drive alone.....	307	98
Carpool.....	109	45
Public transportation.....	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—
Walked only.....	178	4
Other means.....	12	—
Worked at home.....	48	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.24
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	10.3	21.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.1	21.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Franklin County—Con.										Grand Isle County		
Richford town		St. Albans city		St. Albans town		Sheldon town		Swanton town		Alburg town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
654	147	4 983	3 049	113	54	587	313	1 297	548	265	43	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	414	92	2 424	1 552	88	42	486	267	898	401	159	29
Householder, wife present.....	306	77	1 621	1 077	60	25	348	185	617	238	82	14
Householder, no wife present.....	38	4	284	183	11	—	47	33	75	52	27	10
Other household member.....	70	11	497	270	17	17	91	49	202	111	50	5
In group quarters.....	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Female.....	240	55	2 559	1 497	25	12	101	46	399	147	106	14
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	23	11	13	—	4	4	12	—	9	4
Householder, no husband present.....	25	—	449	193	—	—	12	12	79	25	26	10
Other household member.....	215	55	2 072	1 293	12	12	85	30	306	122	71	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	30	—	504	259	—	—	69	45	87	48	19	3
20 to 24 years.....	58	18	476	272	26	13	113	67	208	100	26	16
25 to 54 years.....	460	123	3 320	2 226	46	24	316	151	837	315	166	20
55 to 64 years.....	83	4	511	235	30	17	73	44	121	82	26	—
65 years and over.....	23	2	172	57	11	—	16	6	44	3	28	4
With one or more years of college.....	113	39	1 215	792	32	10	54	30	284	102	42	16
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	654	147	4 913	2 989	113	54	587	313	1 293	544	260	43
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	70	60	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	654	147	4 983	3 049	113	54	587	313	1 297	548	265	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	80	30	904	564	4	4	37	23	232	75	30	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	104	24	1 378	834	27	27	86	65	235	61	40	10
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3	—	130	106	—	—	4	—	27	10	—	—
Sales occupations.....	32	14	549	296	10	10	8	8	97	20	23	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	69	10	699	432	17	17	74	57	111	31	17	10
Service occupations.....	85	8	941	479	13	—	40	20	90	45	26	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	50	2	105	97	46	—	116	6	148	39	65	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	79	17	641	458	4	4	101	75	256	115	39	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	256	66	1 014	617	19	19	207	124	336	213	65	15
Construction.....	20	7	157	116	—	—	8	—	114	71	27	4
Manufacturing.....	314	67	1 010	779	16	16	364	265	401	216	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	29	10	464	274	4	4	4	—	41	8	33	4
Wholesale trade.....	4	—	195	109	—	—	10	10	53	35	9	—
Retail trade.....	82	27	966	488	23	23	30	18	133	39	51	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	—	224	148	—	—	—	—	51	20	4	—
Business and repair services.....	20	—	55	45	—	—	4	—	62	4	—	—
Personal services.....	24	—	251	65	13	—	—	—	26	11	9	—
Professional and related services.....	78	26	1 236	752	11	11	47	14	157	48	48	12
Public administration.....	26	8	290	156	—	—	4	—	93	41	11	—
All other industries.....	46	2	135	117	46	—	116	6	166	55	69	2
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	483	111	4 035	2 516	66	42	465	299	825	429	143	37
Federal government workers.....	27	14	150	86	—	—	—	—	90	49	10	—
State and local government workers.....	53	18	555	303	4	4	33	12	134	20	38	6
Self-employed workers.....	88	4	217	136	43	8	83	2	219	50	63	—
Unpaid family workers.....	3	—	26	8	—	—	6	—	29	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	113	20	1 378	627	26	15	68	28	151	57	69	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	632	137	4 863	1 001	113	54	570	309	1 260	540	248	43
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	147	19	1 135	560	31	11	99	32	250	106	101	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	103	26	495	286	4	4	40	10	170	52	35	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	88	15	509	370	—	—	42	30	77	60	59	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	68	11	453	227	8	8	46	32	208	101	19	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	134	38	1 160	829	43	17	107	71	332	124	34	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	82	20	537	364	10	10	176	109	109	56	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19	4	378	250	—	—	37	25	68	29	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	11	4	188	107	17	4	13	—	46	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	8	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$7 941	\$9 545	\$9 291	\$10 203	\$10 955	\$10 730	\$12 225	\$13 096	\$9 279	\$9 030	\$5 314	\$7 063
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	416	143	4 075	2 850	67	54	423	313	1 020	512	160	43
Drive alone.....	307	98	2 761	1 924	63	50	242	153	728	349	110	21
Carpool.....	109	45	1 314	926	4	4	181	160	292	163	50	22
Public transportation.....	—	—	96	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	178	4	569	106	—	—	72	—	169	32	39	—
Other means.....	12	—	106	56	—	—	5	—	29	4	9	—
Worked at home.....	48	—	137	—	46	—	87	—	79	—	57	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.04	1.05	1.31	1.39	1.18	1.21	1.20	1.40
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	10.3	21.3	14.7	18.2	12.8	14.6	18.7	25.1	13.5	19.8	11.5	25.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.1	21.8	15.6	18.7	12.8	14.6	21.2	25.1	14.4	21.0	13.7	25.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	6.6	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	33	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	96	26	12	4	75	39	99	17	9	9	336	162
Householder, wife present	48	8	12	4	24	4	56	4	9	9	222	112
Householder, no wife present	22	10	—	—	26	26	26	13	—	—	35	9
Other household member	14	8	—	—	25	9	17	—	—	—	79	41
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	63	12	21	5	19	—	83	25	7	—	243	86
Householder, husband present	4	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Householder, no husband present	12	4	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	59	30
Other household member	47	8	9	—	19	—	77	19	7	—	172	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6	—	—	—	11	5	17	5	—	—	53	12
20 to 24 years	13	9	—	—	8	4	20	4	—	—	80	41
25 to 34 years	110	27	26	9	62	25	128	33	16	9	398	180
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	23	11
45 years and over	14	2	7	—	13	5	4	—	—	—	25	4
With one or more years of college	76	26	19	5	10	4	68	—	16	9	202	83

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	159	38	33	9	94	39	182	42	16	9	575	248
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	159	38	33	9	94	39	182	42	16	9	579	248
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	17	10	5	8	—	28	2	—	—	84	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49	8	11	—	21	4	56	18	—	—	104	30
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5
Sales occupations	30	4	—	—	6	4	34	4	—	—	41	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	4	11	—	11	—	22	14	—	—	53	15
Service occupations	8	—	—	—	6	—	18	2	—	—	124	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	9	—	—	25	5	21	2	—	—	95	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	6	—	13	13	27	7	7	—	93	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	4	6	4	21	17	32	11	9	9	79	47
Construction	4	—	8	—	4	—	23	13	—	—	92	50
Manufacturing	6	—	4	4	—	—	26	2	9	9	69	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	4	7	—	21	17	5	—	—	—	18	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	5
Retail trade	30	12	—	—	14	12	40	9	—	—	104	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Personal services	8	—	—	—	6	—	8	2	7	—	124	75
Professional and related services	32	13	5	5	7	—	15	—	—	—	71	25
Public administration	4	—	5	—	9	5	6	6	—	—	9	—
All other industries	41	9	4	—	33	5	33	2	—	—	84	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	65	25	10	4	38	12	115	30	9	9	420	212
Federal government workers	4	—	7	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	4	—
State and local government workers	41	13	10	5	16	5	10	6	—	—	39	8
Self-employed workers	49	—	6	—	31	17	56	6	7	—	100	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	59	10	16	—	25	—	53	17	7	—	188	71

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	153	38	33	9	78	34	170	36	16	9	541	246
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	72	17	9	—	20	—	43	7	16	9	146	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18	—	7	—	32	22	28	6	—	—	77	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	7	2	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	62	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	4	5	5	4	4	21	9	—	—	88	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	2	2	—	12	8	48	12	—	—	77	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	8	4	4	4	—	5	—	—	—	26	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	38	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	25	12
Median	\$4 500	\$6 571	\$6 500	\$9 800	\$5 188	\$5 545	\$7 750	\$9 111	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$7 532	\$7 357

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	96	33	20	9	82	39	115	42	9	9	435	231
Drive alone	78	33	20	9	72	35	100	27	—	—	318	183
Carpool	18	—	—	—	10	4	15	15	9	9	117	48
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	5	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	74	7
Other means	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	21	10
Worked at home	44	—	4	—	12	—	50	—	7	—	49	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.22	2.00	2.00	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	11.7	19.6	8.3	11.1	30.4	53.3	9.6	15.0	10.0	10.0	17.5	24.7
Car, truck, or van	12.4	22.2	8.8	11.1	30.4	53.3	10.7	15.0	10.0	10.0	19.6	25.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Lamoille County—Con.											
Eden town		Elmore town		Hyde Park town		Johnson town		Morristown town		Stowe town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	53 32	64 8	468 241	1 024 291	2 083 993	1 827 641					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	35 32	44 4	262 130	574 184	1 085 539	972 307					
Householder, wife present	35	29	188	92	281	129	660	360	517	207	
Householder, no wife present	—	11	40	27	134	28	169	71	253	49	
Other household member	—	4	34	11	86	27	256	108	202	51	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	18	20	206	111	450	107	998	454	855	334	
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	4	4	—	6	3	7	4	
Householder, no husband present	3	5	19	—	67	5	227	104	158	62	
Other household member	15	15	183	107	232	102	759	345	672	268	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	147	—	6	2	18	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	4	31	18	185	21	219	65	104	53	
20 to 24 years	7	7	35	2	204	32	250	128	262	146	
25 to 54 years	43	25	310	169	567	212	1 426	738	1 307	379	
55 to 64 years	—	11	76	48	48	26	141	62	128	41	
65 years and over	3	4	16	4	20	—	47	—	26	22	
With one or more years of college	20	12	184	123	489	126	591	287	967	204	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	53	32	60	4	468	241	1 007	282	2 079	993	1 788 641
Black	—	—	4	4	—	—	5	5	4	—	39
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	16	—	16 4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	53	32	64	8	468	241	1 024	291	2 083	993	1 827 641
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	4	10	—	144	84	258	89	397	169	430 87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	—	—	—	107	56	195	59	505	212	486 135
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	56	8 4
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	65	13	213	88	230 47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	—	—	—	97	56	130	46	214	68	248 84
Service occupations	6	4	4	4	73	37	259	47	275	107	445 200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	4	46	4	37	6	47	4	94	36	83 24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1	1	4	—	67	45	125	48	272	160	221 77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	23	—	—	40	13	140	44	540	309	162 118
Construction	1	1	4	—	47	35	4	—	180	94	127 50
Manufacturing	12	8	4	4	60	16	129	73	472	277	214 116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	8	5	70	20	100	38	43 22
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	10	38 10
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	27	7	123	27	455	177	337 130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	34	15	41	21	41	11	119 28
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	57	41	53 30
Personal services	3	—	9	4	19	4	22	5	46	28	527 176
Professional and related services	11	—	5	—	184	116	489	106	467	195	207 51
Public administration	—	—	—	—	31	23	6	—	132	86	31
All other industries	26	23	42	—	54	20	136	39	96	36	131 28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38	31	11	4	199	94	581	197	1 611	799	1 516 588
Federal government workers	5	—	—	—	2	2	204	4	48	28	4
State and local government workers	4	1	—	—	162	108	169	86	232	100	131 38
Self-employed workers	6	—	47	4	97	33	70	4	172	60	155 15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	8	4	—	—	20	6	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	—	13	4	137	70	438	69	488	176	462 171
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	53 32	58 8	447 233	990 291	2 038 980	1 781 634					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15	—	16	4	107	40	423	78	443	185	444 162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	—	16	—	55	27	94	24	329	156	271 127
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	50	20	123	33	405	234	281 111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	43	32	79	21	226	93	166 42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	12	15	4	90	46	146	76	395	188	375 135
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	20	—	—	45	30	95	45	111	71	135 30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	11	—	14	14	14	14	95	35	60 10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	43	24	4	—	30	14	37 17
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	4	12
Median	\$11 767 \$15 150	\$5 625 \$7 000	\$8 535 \$9 844	\$5 532 \$9 000	\$7 220 \$7 274	\$7 249 \$6 505					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	38	32	32	8	329	218	591	279	1 751	981	1 469 619
Drive alone	11	5	18	—	203	133	468	220	1 255	675	1 076 384
Carpool	27	27	14	8	126	85	123	59	496	306	393 235
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	2	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3	—	11	—	53	7	342	—	142	8	207 15
Other means	4	—	—	—	11	—	26	12	22	4	43 7
Worked at home	8	—	21	—	59	—	65	—	166	—	108
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.87	2.23	1.28	2.00	1.27	1.27	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.22	1.16 1.26
Mean travel time to work	25.4	32.8	6.8	15.0	16.2	22.0	12.1	23.4	15.2	21.2	15.6 27.7
Car, truck, or van	28.3	32.8	8.8	15.0	18.0	23.1	15.4	22.1	15.8	21.4	17.2 28.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	13.8	13.8	—	—	5.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Lamoille County—Con.				Orange County								
Waterville town		Walcott town		Bradford town		Braintree town		Brookfield town		Chelsea town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
61	32	214	84	1 030	460	87	8	162	39	375	115	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27	13	165	69	613	267	35	4	109	33	214	82
Householder, wife present	13	5	119	52	401	176	22	4	60	8	139	52
Householder, no wife present	6	—	22	14	87	32	9	—	32	21	29	12
Other household member	8	8	24	11	117	59	4	—	17	4	46	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	34	19	49	15	417	193	52	4	53	6	161	33
Householder, husband present	4	4	1	—	28	24	10	—	—	—	6	6
Householder, no husband present	—	—	9	5	71	29	12	4	2	2	31	8
Other household member	30	15	39	10	315	140	30	—	51	4	124	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	4	9	—	58	38	—	—	2	—	15	11
20 to 24 years	—	—	24	21	147	55	18	—	7	4	71	27
25 to 54 years	45	23	125	31	659	295	50	8	111	35	229	76
55 to 64 years	5	5	34	23	127	51	7	—	34	—	36	—
65 years and over	7	—	22	9	39	21	12	—	8	—	24	4
With one or more years of college	26	21	60	23	337	158	36	4	50	6	98	38
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	61	32	210	80	1 030	460	87	8	162	39	375	115
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	61	32	214	84	1 030	460	87	8	162	39	375	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	21	32	13	229	111	26	4	21	6	50	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	5	25	5	236	123	10	—	32	—	47	17
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9
Sales occupations	5	—	13	5	73	43	4	—	8	—	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	2	17	13	163	80	6	—	24	—	31	8
Service occupations	2	—	67	4	127	37	14	—	12	4	47	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	25	25	51	21	11	—	45	4	91	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	48	24	194	80	11	4	21	8	58	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	4	48	24	193	88	18	—	31	17	82	33
Construction	6	—	17	17	84	28	2	—	15	4	37	28
Manufacturing	—	—	37	17	242	145	24	—	29	21	117	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	—	13	5	43	11	—	—	11	—	6	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	18	14	40	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
Retail trade	22	13	21	9	227	100	6	—	4	—	11	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	4	—	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	7	2	10	3	25	4	8	4	10	—	4	—
Personal services	22	17	4	4	21	10	6	—	4	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	28	11	250	126	26	4	32	10	96	18
All other industries	—	—	4	—	17	—	4	—	—	—	14	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	2	—	58	4	44	14	11	—	45	4	90	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	29	10	85	36	748	345	30	—	56	17	201	93
Federal government workers	8	—	4	—	11	4	—	—	6	2	17	—
State and local government workers	8	8	19	10	159	85	26	4	33	8	57	20
Self-employed workers	20	10	98	34	99	26	23	4	63	12	93	2
Unpaid family workers	4	4	8	4	13	—	11	—	4	—	7	—
At work 35 hours or more	25	13	76	27	230	91	18	—	63	10	107	30
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	56	32	209	84	995	446	75	8	154	39	367	113
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15	8	63	25	220	104	31	—	78	27	102	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	9	37	9	134	82	10	—	14	4	71	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	4	35	14	189	78	8	—	19	4	51	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	6	23	18	143	73	14	—	13	4	33	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	5	32	18	172	78	12	8	15	—	83	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12	—	66	20	—	—	3	—	24	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	4	—	41	9	—	—	4	—	3	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	3	—	26	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median	\$6 615	\$5 778	\$6 257	\$7 143	\$7 519	\$6 949	\$5 300	\$10 415	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$6 412	\$6 920
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45	28	116	71	873	441	38	8	81	35	271	115
Drive alone	41	24	83	50	714	371	22	8	46	14	192	60
Carpool	4	4	33	21	159	70	16	—	35	21	79	55
Public transportation	—	—	3	3	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	—	50	10	78	14	8	—	20	4	69	—
Other means	4	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	—	13	—
Worked at home	5	—	45	—	58	—	41	—	47	—	22	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.11	1.09	1.30	1.00	1.30	1.43	1.18	1.33
Mean travel time to work	15.2	20.9	16.2	19.0	14.3	20.9	10.7	15.0	18.5	16.5	12.7	22.8
Car, truck, or van	17.7	23.2	19.8	20.6	14.9	21.3	12.8	15.0	15.8	17.8	15.1	22.8
Public transportation	—	—	30.0	30.0	18.3	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	124	21	205	131	276	99	35	14	1 539	666	63	3
Householder, wife present	79	16	149	103	187	61	25	4	918	430	48	—
Householder, no wife present	29	5	30	14	45	24	—	—	151	54	7	3
Other household member	16	—	26	14	42	14	10	10	380	182	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	90	—	—	—
Female	50	4	76	44	270	126	20	—	1 091	443	58	4
Householder, husband present	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2	—	10	10	38	9	—	—	201	56	23	—
Other household member	38	4	62	34	227	117	20	—	848	374	35	4
In group quarters	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4	—	16	6	54	50	4	4	247	115	8	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	11	11	78	32	14	6	442	173	16	3
25 to 54 years	126	25	202	128	304	105	37	4	1 503	648	84	4
55 to 64 years	22	—	25	11	75	25	—	—	374	154	4	—
65 years and over	12	—	27	19	35	13	—	—	64	19	9	—
With one or more years of college	61	15	97	53	234	92	13	4	873	343	51	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	174	25	281	175	546	225	55	14	2 607	1 086	115	7
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	174	25	281	175	546	225	55	14	2 630	1 109	121	7
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	15	50	40	139	44	9	—	532	231	18	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	—	64	42	167	103	8	—	559	190	14	4
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	53	37	—	—
Sales occupations	6	—	40	28	68	43	4	—	123	35	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	20	14	99	60	4	—	383	118	8	4
Service occupations	20	—	50	22	58	20	—	—	348	113	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	—	12	8	88	13	27	14	155	14	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	6	44	12	44	32	—	—	329	162	21	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	4	61	51	50	13	7	—	707	399	15	3
Construction	19	6	24	12	12	4	—	—	148	99	12	—
Manufacturing	22	4	30	30	88	44	17	10	982	515	7	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	37	27	50	17	—	—	48	25	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	—	40	19	9	—
Retail trade	6	—	81	45	128	60	4	—	288	89	14	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	4	—	13	13	—	—	94	12	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	12	12	9	—	—	—	34	22	10	—
Personal services	12	—	28	10	8	—	—	—	44	—	9	—
Professional and related services	41	15	40	24	149	85	16	—	795	296	10	—
Public administration	6	—	2	—	21	2	4	—	20	14	10	—
All other industries	58	—	4	—	68	—	14	4	137	18	40	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	75	15	215	137	289	140	26	10	1 915	931	58	7
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	—	23	—	—	—
State and local government workers	20	10	24	18	121	68	12	—	431	151	16	—
Self-employed workers	79	—	42	20	105	9	17	4	227	23	39	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	34	4	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	68	8	97	49	140	58	20	10	673	196	66	4

EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	156	25	273	173	537	225	55	14	2 585	1 097	113	7
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	82	8	64	34	141	86	21	10	701	230	44	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18	—	38	26	92	22	11	4	326	163	15	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	5	30	12	85	17	—	—	476	153	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	6	22	16	61	26	23	—	294	149	16	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	6	58	40	104	61	—	—	497	275	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	40	32	17	—	—	—	177	89	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	—	9	—	15	4	—	—	55	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	—	9	—	22	9	—	—	55	32	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median	\$4000—	\$7 800	\$8 409	\$9 813	\$6 835	\$6 529	\$5 182	\$4000—	\$7 116	\$8 034	\$5 667	\$8 250

JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	66	21	237	173	345	203	30	14	2 083	1 066	90	7
Drive alone	45	12	211	151	254	128	24	8	1 261	527	69	4
Carpool	21	9	26	22	91	75	6	6	822	539	21	3
Public transportation	4	4	—	—	6	6	—	—	14	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	4	—	—	6	6	—	—	10	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Walked only	28	—	16	—	87	—	—	—	335	10	12	—
Other means	10	—	2	2	26	16	3	—	75	19	4	—
Worked at home	66	—	26	—	82	—	22	—	123	—	15	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.38	1.06	1.08	1.18	1.28	1.11	1.27	1.28	1.41	1.13	1.27
Mean travel time to work	16.0	24.4	19.2	23.1	13.2	20.6	9.7	15.0	17.0	26.7	10.2	33.6
Car, truck, or van	20.9	20.5	20.0	22.8	15.2	20.4	9.7	15.0	18.5	26.8	11.6	33.6
Public transportation	45.0	45.0	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	—	37.9	37.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	28	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	194	73	71	14	120	16	41	2	63	29	14	2
Householder, wife present -----	128	39	49	3	68	16	23	—	44	16	10	2
Householder, no wife present -----	21	8	—	—	14	—	16	—	9	9	4	—
Other household member -----	45	26	11	—	38	—	2	2	10	4	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	110	32	29	—	61	8	29	10	11	5	7	4
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	39	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other household member -----	69	24	29	—	53	8	29	10	7	5	7	4
In group quarters -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	27	8	—	—	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years -----	24	12	21	11	12	4	16	4	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years -----	196	71	58	3	115	14	52	8	49	25	6	6
55 to 64 years -----	47	10	17	—	20	—	2	—	21	9	15	—
65 years and over -----	10	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	110	48	41	14	62	10	48	6	17	13	7	4

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	299	105	98	14	181	24	70	12	74	34	21	6
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races -----	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	304	105	100	14	181	24	70	12	74	34	21	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	87	42	8	3	20	4	35	2	26	12	7	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	38	8	15	—	20	4	10	—	2	—	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	8	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations -----	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	26	4	15	—	10	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations -----	47	16	—	—	4	—	6	6	3	3	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	29	8	48	11	89	4	6	4	8	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	52	15	9	—	16	6	—	—	19	13	2	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	51	16	20	—	32	6	13	—	16	6	4	—
Construction -----	49	25	—	—	16	6	—	—	21	19	—	—
Manufacturing -----	22	10	26	—	20	—	17	4	1	1	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Wholesale trade -----	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade -----	31	4	8	3	4	4	2	—	8	2	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Business and repair services -----	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services -----	44	20	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	3	2	2
Professional and related services -----	86	42	10	—	20	4	45	8	16	—	4	4
Public administration -----	7	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	8	—	—	—
All other industries -----	39	4	46	11	93	4	2	—	8	—	4	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	150	58	40	14	68	20	39	6	34	24	10	2
Federal government workers -----	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
State and local government workers -----	77	40	—	—	22	4	10	6	16	—	4	4
Self-employed workers -----	71	7	56	—	87	—	16	—	24	10	4	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	75	41	48	—	78	14	27	6	19	5	4	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	302	105	100	14	171	20	70	12	74	34	21	6
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	77	28	64	11	79	4	23	10	28	8	8	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	46	34	21	—	28	10	8	—	20	8	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	26	4	8	3	4	—	6	2	4	2	6	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	42	14	4	—	8	—	12	—	1	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	58	13	3	—	46	6	9	—	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	42	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	15	15	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$8 095	\$5 441	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$4 464	\$5 200	\$7 333	\$4000—	\$4 900	\$7 000	\$5 250	\$7 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	230	97	43	3	89	24	28	8	40	34	10	6
Drive alone -----	190	76	24	3	65	14	28	8	26	24	4	—
Carpool -----	40	21	19	—	24	10	—	—	14	10	6	6
Public transportation -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	28	8	17	11	38	—	36	4	8	—	7	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	42	—	40	—	50	—	6	—	20	—	4	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.13	1.34	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.17	1.50	2.25
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.5	22.5	13.8	5.1	16.7	21.7	12.3	39.0	10.5	12.9	11.1	18.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.2	24.2	18.5	20.0	21.4	21.7	14.7	36.0	11.9	12.9	17.0	18.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	10.0	—	—	—	35.0	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	213	105
Householder, wife present	153	59
Householder, no wife present	4	4
Other household member	56	42
In group quarters	—	—
Female	191	54
Householder, husband present	—	—
Householder, no husband present	39	24
Other household member	152	30
In group quarters	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	26	18
20 to 24 years	60	34
25 to 54 years	298	107
55 to 64 years	16	—
65 years and over	4	—
With one or more years of college	139	72

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	402	159
Black	—	—
Other races	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	404	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114	38
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—
Sales occupations	38	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	38
Service occupations	20	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	19
Construction	56	48
Manufacturing	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	4
Wholesale trade	10	—
Retail trade	53	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	4
Business and repair services	28	18
Personal services	49	31
Professional and related services	102	46
Public administration	4	4
All other industries	73	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	234	125
Federal government workers	—	—
State and local government workers	82	34
Self-employed workers	78	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	79	31

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	400	159
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	105	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	95	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	16
\$50,000 or more	9	—
Median	\$6 000	\$9 357

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	297	159
Drive alone	233	122
Carpool	64	37
Public transportation	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	47	—
Other means	4	—
Worked at home	56	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.5	23.6
Car, truck, or van	17.3	23.6
Public transportation	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Orange County—Con.		Orleans County										
Williamstown town		Albany town		Barton town		Brownington town		Charleston town		Coventry town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
404	159	148	28	1 497	703	55	—	150	58	113	64	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	213	105	93	17	902	420	44	—	89	21	73	48
Householder, wife present	153	59	70	17	645	301	29	—	53	15	49	35
Householder, no wife present	4	4	6	—	107	45	6	—	18	6	7	3
Other household member	56	42	17	—	150	74	9	—	18	—	17	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	191	54	55	11	595	283	11	—	61	37	40	16
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	39	24	—	—	64	27	4	—	2	—	—	—
Other household member	152	30	55	11	520	249	7	—	59	37	36	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26	18	13	—	116	54	4	—	—	—	6	4
20 to 24 years	60	34	12	—	203	123	2	—	23	19	2	2
25 to 54 years	298	107	98	28	952	468	45	—	72	34	88	55
55 to 64 years	16	—	19	—	190	58	4	—	28	—	13	3
65 years and over	4	—	6	—	36	—	—	—	19	5	4	—
With one or more years of college	139	72	23	—	284	142	11	—	53	39	18	9
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	402	159	148	28	1 489	699	55	—	150	58	113	64
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	2	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	404	159	148	28	1 497	703	55	—	150	58	113	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87	50	2	—	207	92	5	—	40	32	11	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114	38	38	24	207	86	3	—	10	—	7	3
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	38	—	24	13	73	19	—	—	10	—	3	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	38	14	11	134	67	3	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	20	—	8	—	134	48	—	—	12	—	18	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	—	84	4	158	40	36	—	71	17	28	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	52	—	—	333	142	3	—	13	9	25	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	19	16	—	458	295	8	—	4	—	24	13
Construction	56	48	2	—	60	26	8	—	4	4	9	9
Manufacturing	6	—	18	4	674	404	16	—	36	22	15	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	4	9	—	54	15	—	—	—	—	22	7
Wholesale trade	10	—	—	—	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	53	4	11	—	175	39	—	—	10	—	23	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	4	—	—	67	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	28	18	—	—	36	8	—	—	4	—	2	2
Personal services	49	31	4	—	43	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	102	46	6	—	161	88	—	—	52	32	10	4
Public administration	4	4	11	11	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	73	—	87	13	158	37	31	—	44	—	32	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	234	125	48	17	1 079	574	12	—	54	32	77	57
Federal government workers	—	—	3	—	21	11	—	—	4	4	—	—
State and local government workers	82	34	17	11	129	72	5	—	27	13	8	4
Self-employed workers	78	—	72	—	248	44	24	—	55	9	24	3
Unpaid family workers	10	—	8	—	20	2	14	—	10	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	79	31	33	—	208	61	7	—	35	23	34	16
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	400	159	140	28	1 454	680	51	—	140	58	109	64
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	105	19	49	—	298	81	20	—	63	9	26	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	95	28	8	4	190	58	11	—	12	—	9	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	4	21	—	109	54	4	—	13	11	19	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	42	12	—	171	89	9	—	25	19	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	15	24	11	516	335	3	—	27	19	35	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	35	2	—	121	39	4	—	—	—	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	—	13	13	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	16	9	—	28	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$50,000 or more	9	—	2	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 000	\$9 357	\$7 238	\$14 283	\$9 520	\$10 353	\$5 000	—	\$5 167	\$8 947	\$10 037	\$7 733
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	297	159	69	28	1 066	690	9	—	108	58	86	61
Drive alone	233	122	53	24	561	310	9	—	80	54	74	49
Carpool	64	37	16	4	505	380	—	—	28	4	12	12
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	47	—	24	—	291	13	—	—	16	—	15	3
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Worked at home	56	—	55	—	136	—	46	—	22	—	12	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.44	1.54	1.00	—	1.20	1.06	1.08	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.5	23.6	11.8	18.9	15.3	22.3	10.0	—	18.8	27.7	17.5	19.2
Car, truck, or van	17.3	23.6	14.5	18.9	18.0	22.6	10.0	—	21.1	27.7	19.9	20.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Craftsbury town		Derby town		Glover town		Greensboro town		Holland town		Irasburg town	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Male	163	8	791	348	119	21	92	10	73	4	93	19
Householder, wife present	84	4	570	281	60	5	48	—	58	4	55	13
Householder, no wife present	30	—	138	26	27	10	20	7	—	—	12	6
Other household member	44	4	70	28	32	6	24	3	15	—	26	—
In group quarters	5	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	101	12	420	155	90	23	112	51	18	6	43	12
Householder, husband present	2	—	21	14	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	17	6	44	8	18	12	33	24	—	—	—	—
Other household member	82	4	344	133	68	11	75	27	18	6	39	12
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	19	—	69	37	19	3	3	—	9	—	15	—
20 to 24 years	43	—	88	58	10	—	22	15	9	—	27	12
25 to 54 years	160	20	795	357	168	41	125	36	45	10	71	12
55 to 64 years	28	—	208	51	8	—	45	4	15	—	23	7
65 years and over	14	—	51	—	4	—	9	6	13	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	99	8	341	113	96	27	89	28	17	4	24	10

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	264	20	1 211	503	209	44	204	61	91	10	136	31
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	264	20	1 211	503	209	44	204	61	91	10	136	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	6	223	100	21	12	61	20	16	4	14	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	2	208	71	31	—	20	9	10	6	24	3
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	19	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	21	—	105	36	11	—	9	3	8	4	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	2	84	31	12	—	9	4	2	2	12	3
Service occupations	20	4	186	37	13	3	42	22	—	—	12	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	4	173	13	93	4	39	—	61	—	69	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	4	192	126	19	9	12	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	—	229	156	32	16	30	10	4	—	9	5
Construction	21	4	11	—	13	9	12	—	—	—	4	—
Manufacturing	24	—	399	253	35	20	14	7	17	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	—	44	21	—	—	4	—	4	—	5	5
Wholesale trade	—	—	13	10	6	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
Retail trade	29	—	194	93	21	—	18	13	4	4	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	50	14	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	6	—	33	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Personal services	18	—	51	8	14	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	52	12	190	55	15	15	84	34	18	6	25	17
Public administration	—	—	57	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	9	—
All other industries	103	4	169	17	93	—	52	3	44	—	60	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	127	14	844	391	84	30	144	58	28	4	35	2
Federal government workers	4	—	58	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	21	2	133	55	4	4	15	—	10	6	34	17
Self-employed workers	96	4	161	41	99	10	32	3	40	—	52	12
Unpaid family workers	16	—	15	4	22	—	5	—	13	—	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	4	240	52	54	6	63	15	35	6	33	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	252	20	1 174	485	195	44	197	61	82	6	121	31
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	108	10	234	79	71	7	68	16	30	2	41	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	—	140	52	38	11	22	4	14	—	32	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	2	114	33	20	8	26	15	8	—	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	4	80	16	12	4	35	12	10	—	18	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	—	370	241	18	8	28	10	20	4	12	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	4	157	52	28	6	11	—	4	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	—	34	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	26	4	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 636	\$5 000	\$10 138	\$10 614	\$5 395	\$7 000	\$6 654	\$7 400	\$5 571	\$10 181	\$5 219	\$5 100

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	85	20	974	477	74	40	122	61	49	6	64	31
Drive alone	43	14	575	250	38	18	84	32	28	6	59	26
Carpool	42	6	399	227	36	22	38	29	21	—	5	5
Public transportation	—	—	27	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	78	—	139	10	46	4	48	—	4	4	17	—
Other means	—	—	21	—	3	—	4	—	4	—	4	—
Worked at home	101	—	50	—	86	—	26	—	34	—	51	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.44	1.18	1.35	1.46	1.37	1.45	1.20	1.35	1.32	1.00	1.05	1.12
Mean travel time to work	10.6	32.5	13.5	21.1	10.2	17.3	12.8	18.9	10.5	8.0	15.1	34.3
Car, truck, or van	16.5	—	14.6	21.6	15.4	18.5	12.4	18.9	10.6	10.0	19.2	34.3
Public transportation	—	—	14.8	18.1	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Orleans County—Con.											
Jay town		Lowell town		Morgan town		Newport city		Newport town		Troy town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	195 116	198 110	26 4	3 196 1 840	164 11	351 128					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	111 66	162 107	20 4	1 536 886	120 7	235 107					
Householder, wife present	61 34	128 92	10 —	1 008 563	105 4	166 63					
Householder, no wife present	16 6	14 6	6 —	231 129	6 —	7 —					
Other household member	34 26	20 9	4 4	283 194	9 3	62 44					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	14 —	— —	— —					
Female	84 50	36 3	6 —	1 660 954	44 4	116 21					
Householder, husband present	— —	— —	— —	35 14	— —	— —					
Householder, no husband present	34 28	7 —	6 —	307 144	8 2	16 8					
Other household member	50 22	29 3	— —	1 245 796	36 2	100 13					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	73 —	— —	— —					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	14 10	16 9	— —	232 174	7 —	16 6					
20 to 24 years	34 18	5 5	— —	396 244	19 4	52 20					
25 to 54 years	131 78	129 79	14 4	2 037 1 237	123 7	245 87					
55 to 64 years	16 10	45 17	12 —	389 159	10 —	24 7					
65 years and over	— —	3 —	— —	142 26	5 —	14 8					
With one or more years of college	87 53	16 9	12 —	945 580	34 8	104 44					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	195 116	198 110	26 4	3 192 1 836	164 11	351 128					
Black	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	— —	— —	— —	4 4	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	8 —	— —	— —	6 6	— —	— —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	195 116	198 110	26 4	3 196 1 840	164 11	351 128					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 22	23 15	6 —	679 363	13 4	69 35					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 25	10 4	4 —	666 412	7 —	57 15					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	4 4	— —	76 65	— —	11 3					
Sales occupations	21 5	3 —	4 —	229 130	7 —	17 3					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34 20	3 —	— —	361 217	— —	29 9					
Service occupations	54 36	25 18	6 —	499 221	14 4	49 20					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 2	47 —	10 4	55 45	92 —	45 —					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 13	62 52	— —	368 219	8 —	69 37					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 18	31 21	— —	929 580	30 3	62 21					
Construction	11 5	— —	— —	68 47	11 3	15 2					
Manufacturing	16 16	4 4	8 4	987 688	10 —	115 65					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	— —	3 —	— —	279 153	3 —	43 8					
Wholesale trade	— —	2 2	— —	63 34	— —	8 —					
Retail trade	20 —	3 —	— —	441 186	17 —	22 10					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 4	— —	— —	88 59	4 —	6 —					
Business and repair services	8 4	— —	— —	47 12	4 —	23 19					
Personal services	130 81	— —	— —	116 21	— —	34 9					
Professional and related services	6 6	10 3	6 —	941 523	23 8	37 15					
Public administration	— —	— —	— —	111 72	— —	— —					
All other industries	— —	176 101	12 —	55 45	92 —	48 —					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	163 112	136 110	— —	2 440 1 508	50 11	235 111					
Federal government workers	— —	3 —	— —	58 40	— —	8 —					
State and local government workers	6 —	4 —	6 —	486 235	13 —	34 17					
Self-employed workers	18 4	42 —	20 4	144 48	83 —	70 —					
Unpaid family workers	8 —	13 —	— —	68 9	18 —	4 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	54 26	31 —	— —	722 430	21 3	72 12					
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	180 113	185 110	20 4	3 045 1 806	155 11	351 128					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	53 33	46 22	8 4	648 365	34 2	96 20					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 —	11 —	— —	349 249	22 2	24 4					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 18	8 —	6 —	448 295	22 —	49 4					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42 —	36 —	— —	499 268	13 —	61 38					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 10	59 49	— —	559 346	31 7	74 42					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 4	47 33	— —	300 154	— —	9 4					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 8	6 6	— —	139 58	— —	23 13					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 4	8 —	6 —	97 65	15 —	11 3					
\$50,000 or more	— —	— —	— —	6 6	18 —	4 —					
Median	\$7 444 \$8 306	\$11 688 \$12 639	\$6 667 \$4000—	\$8 311 \$7 959	\$7 955 \$10 153	\$8 213 \$9 895					
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	152 116	153 110	20 4	2 728 1 765	52 11	242 128					
Drive alone	100 90	34 14	20 4	1 929 1 194	41 7	215 119					
Carpool	52 26	119 96	— —	799 571	11 4	27 9					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	8 8	— —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	8 8	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	12 —	18 —	— —	414 45	37 —	60 —					
Other means	— —	— —	— —	22 22	3 —	— —					
Worked at home	31 —	27 —	6 —	24 —	72 —	49 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23 1.13	2.14 2.60	1.00 1.00	1.20 1.24	1.12 1.22	1.06 1.04					
Mean travel time to work	18.4 23.3 minutes	20.8 26.9 minutes	33.0 90.0 minutes	15.6 21.1 minutes	12.8 19.1 minutes	12.6 18.9 minutes					
Car, truck, or van	19.6 23.3 minutes	22.9 26.9 minutes	33.0 90.0 minutes	16.7 21.2 minutes	12.5 19.1 minutes	14.0 18.9 minutes					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	17.5 17.5 minutes	— —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	— —	5 5	— —	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Orleans County—Con.				Rutland County							
Westfield town		Westmore town		Benson town		Brandon town		Castleton town		Chittenden town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	57	57	10	151	23	1 611	699	1 193	471	154	101
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	43	39	6	105	19	712	235	563	231	66	32
Householder, wife present	26	34	6	59	13	509	143	347	171	30	16
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	16	6	48	22	63	16	12	4
Other household member	—	5	—	26	—	175	70	93	44	24	12
In group quarters	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Female	14	18	4	46	4	879	464	630	240	88	69
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	4	4	32	18	50	30	9	4
Householder, no husband present	4	14	4	6	—	201	106	42	2	29	29
Other household member	10	4	—	36	—	646	340	461	208	50	36
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	8	—	119	35	168	76	—	—
20 to 24 years	7	4	4	17	—	195	118	236	84	22	13
25 to 54 years	46	40	6	104	23	1 100	461	695	271	90	65
55 to 64 years	4	5	—	18	—	109	63	67	30	36	23
65 years and over	—	8	—	4	—	88	22	27	10	6	—
With one or more years of college	17	21	4	49	13	700	302	481	183	70	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	57	57	10	151	23	1 611	699	1 193	471	144	91
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	57	57	10	151	23	1 611	699	1 193	471	154	101
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	8	—	20	13	397	187	255	108	51	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	15	—	9	—	356	135	298	117	32	19
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	38	5	46	12	4	4
Sales occupations	8	11	—	5	—	107	30	91	27	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	4	—	4	—	211	100	161	78	19	15
Service occupations	9	8	4	8	—	414	200	256	102	28	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	21	6	94	4	63	9	69	13	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	5	—	13	6	195	71	127	51	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	—	7	—	186	97	188	80	24	24
Construction	21	13	—	—	—	91	35	86	41	7	—
Manufacturing	21	6	6	11	4	181	96	26	16	15	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	56	19	104	54	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	51	11	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	5	15	4	5	—	202	56	284	91	28	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	20	9	4	4	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	6	25	11	70	17	—	—
Personal services	2	4	—	4	—	219	35	48	32	7	—
Professional and related services	4	—	—	20	13	659	398	485	197	88	73
Public administration	4	4	—	—	—	20	20	17	6	—	—
All other industries	4	15	—	98	—	87	9	69	13	9	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	44	4	4	51	—	733	247	609	276	98	61
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	16	3	14	—	—	—
State and local government workers	8	12	—	20	13	598	390	397	161	43	36
Self-employed workers	5	36	6	73	10	264	59	169	30	13	4
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	26	4	30	4	482	116	509	163	39	19
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	53	57	10	151	23	1 540	676	1 171	465	142	89
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9	24	4	66	—	365	95	508	162	36	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	4	—	13	—	102	57	170	48	24	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	7	—	306	144	78	34	34	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	7	—	12	4	294	145	73	54	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	14	6	20	9	315	158	143	82	27	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	4	—	24	6	101	46	150	59	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	5	—	25	11	37	14	8	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	12	12	3	—
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	4	4	12	12	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 294	\$9 353	\$6 250	\$10 116	\$5 462	\$13 732	\$7 980	\$8 579	\$4 912	\$7 324	\$6 647
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	53	21	10	52	23	1 269	663	790	427	104	85
Drive alone	31	17	10	37	19	824	349	672	373	57	39
Carpool	22	4	—	15	4	445	314	118	54	47	46
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	16	16
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	16	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	11	—	20	—	157	7	268	44	6	—
Other means	—	—	—	5	—	86	14	45	—	4	—
Worked at home	—	25	—	74	—	84	—	90	—	24	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.11	1.00	1.20	1.10	1.25	1.37	1.09	1.08	1.43	1.56
Mean travel time to work	29.0 minutes	6.0	16.0	15.0	24.8	17.0	26.5	12.0	17.7	21.4	24.6
Car, truck, or van	23.0 minutes	8.7	16.0	19.8	24.8	18.8	27.3	14.7	19.2	22.3	24.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	16.7	16.7	—	—	26.3	26.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **406** **314**
Householder, wife present 278 202
Householder, no wife present 57 53
Other household member 71 59
In group quarters — —
Female **193** **141**
Householder, husband present — —
Householder, no husband present 25 21
Other household member 168 120
In group quarters — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 46 42
20 to 24 years 89 73
25 to 54 years 408 298
55 to 64 years 48 38
65 years and over 8 4
With one or more years of college 176 146

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 599 455
Black — —
Other races — —
Spanish origin¹ — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 599 455
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 144 113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 94 74
Technicians and related support occupations — —
Sales occupations 39 29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 55 45
Service occupations 33 25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 43 19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 103 74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 182 150
Construction 37 8
Manufacturing 193 185
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 10 10
Wholesale trade 43 39
Retail trade 98 74
Finance, insurance, and real estate — —
Business and repair services 21 6
Personal services 19 9
Professional and related services 150 120
Public administration — —
All other industries 28 4
Armed forces, at work — —
Private wage and salary workers 387 337
Federal government workers — 21
State and local government workers 140 112
Self-employed workers 68 6
Unpaid family workers 4 —
At work 1 to 34 hours 122 100

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **567** **427**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss 65 36
\$4,000 to \$5,999 64 50
\$6,000 to \$7,999 61 40
\$8,000 to \$9,999 72 54
\$10,000 to \$14,999 143 117
\$15,000 to \$19,999 124 104
\$20,000 to \$24,999 22 14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 12 12
\$50,000 or more 4 —
Median \$10 480 \$10 964

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 505 439
Drive alone 282 228
Carpool 223 211
Public transportation — —
Bus or streetcar — —
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — —
Walked only 22 51
Other means 32 16
Worked at home 40 4
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.34 1.39
Mean travel time to work minutes 19.2 21.7
Car, truck, or van minutes 20.3 21.7
Public transportation minutes — 15.0
With a public transportation disability 5 5

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Rutland County—Con.												
Clarendon town		Danby town		Fair Haven town		Hubbardton town		Ira town		Mendon town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
599	455	193	79	617	244	59	—	12	8	223	145	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	406	314	139	51	419	199	44	—	10	6	132	84
Householder, wife present	278	202	78	24	287	124	28	—	10	6	73	39
Householder, no wife present	57	53	16	10	28	12	8	—	—	—	17	13
Other household member	71	59	45	17	104	63	8	—	—	42	32	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	193	141	54	28	198	45	15	—	2	2	91	61
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	25	21	—	—	46	10	—	—	—	—	24	18
Other household member	168	120	54	28	141	35	15	—	2	2	67	43
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	46	42	26	17	17	6	—	—	—	—	36	24
20 to 24 years	89	73	40	15	99	42	4	—	—	—	24	8
25 to 54 years	408	298	87	38	412	158	43	—	10	6	137	93
55 to 64 years	48	38	20	5	72	34	8	—	2	2	26	20
65 years and over	8	4	20	4	17	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	176	146	30	11	230	95	18	—	4	—	104	66
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	599	455	193	79	607	244	59	—	12	8	223	145
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	599	455	193	79	617	244	59	—	12	8	223	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144	113	18	8	170	52	10	—	4	—	47	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	74	20	4	163	36	—	—	—	—	69	47
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	39	29	3	—	82	7	—	—	—	—	65	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	45	17	4	81	29	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	33	25	24	11	42	15	—	—	—	—	67	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	19	70	17	15	7	8	—	8	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	74	34	17	91	73	22	—	—	—	21	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	150	27	22	136	61	19	—	—	—	19	13
Construction	37	8	7	5	32	32	22	—	—	—	29	23
Manufacturing	193	185	41	21	92	53	25	—	—	—	11	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	10	4	—	96	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	43	39	11	11	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	98	74	9	—	139	17	—	—	—	—	103	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Business and repair services	21	6	—	—	12	12	4	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	19	9	3	3	31	4	—	—	—	—	65	31
Professional and related services	150	120	30	12	163	45	4	—	4	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	4	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
All other industries	28	4	84	23	17	9	4	—	8	8	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	387	337	112	47	413	183	31	—	12	8	168	112
Federal government workers	—	—	21	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	140	112	20	12	135	45	4	—	—	—	8	4
Self-employed workers	68	6	32	3	58	16	24	—	—	—	41	23
Unpaid family workers	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
At work 35 hours or more	122	100	78	39	174	41	4	—	2	2	93	73
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	567	427	185	71	617	244	59	—	12	8	211	145
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	65	36	73	34	106	8	20	—	2	2	79	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	64	50	12	2	80	10	—	—	6	6	48	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	40	14	8	37	26	8	—	—	—	19	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	72	54	25	—	161	91	—	—	4	—	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	117	53	19	134	57	19	—	—	—	43	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	124	104	4	4	47	26	4	—	—	—	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	14	4	4	35	19	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	12	—	—	17	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 480	\$10 964	\$7 071	\$5 500	\$9 062	\$9 714	\$10 214	—	\$5 333	\$4 667	\$5 104	\$4 605
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	505	439	128	68	500	243	31	—	8	8	181	145
Drive alone	282	228	68	38	352	148	18	—	6	6	131	99
Carpool	223	211	60	30	148	95	13	—	2	2	50	46
Public transportation	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	—	51	11	79	—	14	—	—	—	22	—
Other means	32	16	6	—	17	1	—	—	—	—	10	—
Worked at home	40	—	4	—	21	—	14	—	4	—	10	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.39	1.48	1.46	1.20	1.28	1.27	—	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	19.2	21.7	16.2	26.2	12.7	25.0	12.4	—	11.3	11.3	13.6	16.3
Car, truck, or van	20.3	21.7	21.2	29.2	14.4	24.9	17.1	—	11.3	11.3	14.5	16.3
Public transportation	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Rutland County—Con.											
Middletown Springs town		Mount Holly town		Mount Tabor town		Pawlet town		Pittsfield town		Pittsford town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
87	4	110	13	14	6	247	71	76	21	575	258
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	53	4	59	2	14	6	163	56	12	439	209
Householder, wife present	28	4	38	—	8	—	89	24	28	4	283
Householder, no wife present	11	—	15	—	4	4	21	5	—	—	69
Other household member	10	—	6	2	2	2	53	27	17	8	87
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	34	—	51	11	—	—	84	15	9	136	49
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	38
Other household member	34	—	45	11	—	—	73	10	26	9	98
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13	—	6	6	—	—	22	6	10	4	39
20 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	6	6	27	18	—	—	39
25 to 54 years	50	4	66	7	5	—	147	40	58	17	389
55 to 64 years	—	—	24	—	—	—	32	7	5	—	93
65 years and over	15	—	14	—	3	—	19	—	3	—	15
With one or more years of college	35	—	62	7	3	—	53	20	24	9	176
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	87	4	110	13	14	6	247	71	76	21	575
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	87	4	110	13	14	6	247	71	76	21	575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	—	36	7	—	—	23	7	17	5	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	—	20	—	—	—	54	10	34	8	109
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Sales occupations	6	—	16	—	—	—	28	—	22	8	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	8	4	—	—	26	10	12	—	46
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	16	11	—	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	—	34	2	4	4	37	4	3	—	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	4	8	—	3	—	45	19	—	—	123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	4	—	7	2	52	15	11	8	108
Construction	9	4	10	—	—	—	31	18	—	—	112
Manufacturing	—	—	14	—	4	4	16	—	3	—	125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	10	—	—	—	26	11	3	—	37
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	12	12	—
Retail trade	6	—	16	—	5	2	63	15	18	—	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	20
Business and repair services	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	10	4	34
Personal services	—	—	4	—	—	—	16	5	5	—	33
Professional and related services	31	—	22	11	—	—	26	7	9	5	78
Public administration	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	29
All other industries	35	—	30	2	—	—	50	9	3	—	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28	4	32	6	14	6	144	53	26	12	364
Federal government workers	5	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	11
State and local government workers	13	—	23	7	—	—	12	4	18	5	83
Self-employed workers	17	—	33	—	—	—	70	14	25	4	105
Unpaid family workers	24	—	12	—	—	—	17	—	4	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	—	37	11	7	4	119	34	37	13	93
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	63	4	102	13	14	6	226	66	69	21	571
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25	—	45	11	—	—	100	18	30	—	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	—	6	—	5	2	35	6	13	8	71
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	—	6	2	—	—	5	3	9	9	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	—	—	—	5	—	27	9	—	—	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	4	36	—	4	4	38	17	3	—	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	11
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Median	\$6 333	\$10 415	\$6 000	\$4000—	\$8 800	\$10 181	\$4 743	\$9 333	\$4 692	\$6 556	\$10 023
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	33	4	51	13	4	4	172	66	40	21	415
Drive alone	24	—	41	9	—	—	154	59	31	16	350
Carpool	9	4	10	4	4	4	18	7	9	5	65
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	35	—	30	—	10	2	37	—	33	—	93
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	26
Worked at home	15	—	29	—	—	—	29	—	3	—	41
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	4.00	1.13	1.18	4.00	4.00	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.09
Mean travel time to work	10.0	35.0	11.1	21.5	12.6	22.7	11.5	13.8	7.7	15.3	15.4
Car, truck, or van	15.2	35.0	16.9	21.5	30.0	30.0	13.4	14.3	12.0	15.3	17.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present -----

Householder, no wife present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

Female -----

Householder, husband present -----

Householder, no husband present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----

20 to 24 years -----

25 to 54 years -----

55 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----

Black -----

Other races -----

Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----

Technicians and related support occupations -----

Sales occupations -----

Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----

Service occupations -----

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----

Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----

Construction -----

Manufacturing -----

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----

Wholesale trade -----

Retail trade -----

Finance, insurance, and real estate -----

Business and repair services -----

Personal services -----

Professional and related services -----

Public administration -----

All other industries -----

Armed forces, at work -----

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers -----

State and local government workers -----

Self-employed workers -----

Unpaid family workers -----

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----

\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----

\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----

\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----

Drive alone -----

Carpool -----

Public transportation -----

Bus or streetcar -----

Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----

Walked only -----

Other means -----

Worked at home -----

Persons per private car, truck, or van -----

Mean travel time to work -----

Car, truck, or van -----

Public transportation -----

With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.												
County Subdivisions—Con.												
Rutland County—Con.												
Poultney town		Proctor town		Rutland city		Rutland town		Sherburne town		Shrewsbury town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
1 072	383	629	374	13 569	7 149	951	877	823	506	177	64	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	471	164	426	266	7 283	3 957	590	548	478	325	103	41
Householder, wife present	293	117	306	197	4 852	2 686	340	327	231	138	73	37
Householder, no wife present	53	10	67	49	842	446	41	41	89	51	6	4
Other household member	102	19	53	20	1 566	809	209	180	158	136	18	—
In group quarters	23	18	—	—	23	16	—	—	—	—	6	—
Female	601	219	203	108	6 286	3 192	361	329	345	181	74	23
Householder, husband present	16	—	—	—	130	85	—	—	17	3	4	—
Householder, no husband present	93	36	34	26	1 417	582	37	37	50	27	10	—
Other household member	369	183	169	82	4 674	2 506	324	292	274	147	44	23
In group quarters	123	—	—	—	65	19	—	—	4	4	16	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	161	35	8	—	929	452	76	47	21	15	—	—
20 to 24 years	188	70	112	76	1 779	910	107	107	173	127	20	12
25 to 54 years	480	228	373	247	8 907	4 979	656	624	553	315	128	52
55 to 64 years	160	40	104	36	1 560	724	74	61	60	42	12	—
65 years and over	83	10	32	15	394	84	38	38	16	7	17	—
With one or more years of college	419	132	169	119	4 903	2 747	255	244	440	219	84	24
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 062	373	629	374	13 489	7 112	942	868	817	506	177	64
Black	—	—	—	—	23	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Other races	10	10	—	—	57	37	—	—	6	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 072	383	629	374	13 567	7 147	951	877	823	506	177	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	134	63	158	116	3 026	1 571	112	112	249	123	63	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	306	80	164	77	3 856	1 878	300	281	141	75	20	8
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	16	16	286	171	33	33	3	—	—	—
Sales occupations	60	20	20	4	1 356	551	92	92	83	36	8	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	60	128	57	2 214	1 156	175	156	55	39	12	4
Service occupations	193	30	45	17	1 818	727	105	92	311	227	44	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	21	—	116	116	21	7	10	5	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	163	21	138	101	1 685	990	165	152	81	57	23	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	189	103	63	3 066	1 865	248	233	31	19	12	—
Construction	33	8	31	23	622	363	13	13	38	23	22	4
Manufacturing	321	182	331	203	3 466	2 253	394	370	30	15	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	7	6	—	1 104	601	40	40	25	21	4	—
Wholesale trade	19	4	50	42	617	228	48	48	2	2	—	—
Retail trade	157	50	34	20	2 510	981	218	203	163	106	34	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	6	61	41	666	358	28	20	41	3	4	—
Business and repair services	29	—	—	—	409	209	27	27	16	4	—	—
Personal services	29	3	11	—	352	187	30	17	336	236	4	—
Professional and related services	392	112	66	39	3 091	1 581	119	119	56	30	90	36
Public administration	7	—	8	—	499	227	8	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	26	11	27	6	231	159	26	12	116	66	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	780	307	542	343	11 084	6 035	843	782	730	469	110	54
Federal government workers	43	—	4	—	282	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	149	70	47	31	1 261	514	74	74	29	20	28	6
Self-employed workers	100	6	31	—	858	402	34	21	60	17	30	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	84	46	—	—	4	—	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	366	68	62	21	2 898	1 347	208	200	242	136	45	19
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 044	372	620	374	13 299	7 008	948	874	816	503	157	60
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	377	114	123	71	2 272	1 051	141	100	184	125	54	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	108	74	41	23	1 383	665	128	114	164	115	26	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	147	42	58	34	1 586	697	93	93	113	66	14	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	111	20	69	43	1 499	775	135	127	81	47	26	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	84	228	152	3 027	1 687	224	213	144	104	23	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	26	37	17	1 956	1 219	132	132	64	34	10	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	10	21	13	797	414	59	59	18	4	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	2	17	7	671	446	32	32	32	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	26	14	108	54	4	4	16	4	—	—
Median	\$6 503	\$5 946	\$10 206	\$10 244	\$9 879	\$10 619	\$9 659	\$10 042	\$7 062	\$6 348	\$5 885	\$6 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	778	383	563	371	12 163	6 976	843	804	730	502	107	57
Drive alone	513	183	415	261	8 074	4 459	588	549	483	305	58	20
Carpool	265	200	148	110	4 089	2 517	255	255	247	197	49	37
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	144	8	11	11	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	126	8	11	11	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	224	—	39	3	953	116	60	46	53	4	36	—
Other means	4	—	—	—	146	49	16	16	—	—	7	7
Worked at home	66	—	27	—	163	—	21	—	40	—	27	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.41	1.16	1.18	1.24	1.27	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.28	1.30	1.48
Mean travel time to work	11.4	18.9	16.3	22.2	16.8	23.0	14.8	15.2	20.5	25.9	14.5	22.4
Car, truck, or van	13.6	18.9	16.9	22.3	17.2	23.3	14.6	14.9	21.0	25.9	16.7	20.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	17.4	18.8	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	68	27	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	43	5	37	5	289	103	94	42	42	-	331	187
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	33	5	37	5	217	99	69	34	27	-	232	134
Householder, wife present	28	5	23	5	145	68	37	14	17	-	156	84
Householder, no wife present	5	-	8	-	21	7	7	7	10	-	37	34
Other household member	-	-	6	-	51	24	25	13	-	-	39	16
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	10	-	-	-	72	4	25	8	15	-	99	53
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	16	-	2	-	-	-	6	-
Other household member	10	-	-	-	56	4	23	8	15	-	93	53
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	-	-	6	-	22	10	10	10	-	-	27	11
20 to 24 years	-	-	9	5	29	11	17	8	-	-	76	60
25 to 34 years	43	5	9	-	165	72	50	6	28	-	190	102
35 to 44 years	-	-	13	-	43	6	14	6	6	-	19	6
45 to 54 years	-	-	-	-	30	10	3	3	-	-	19	11
55 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With one or more years of college	31	-	9	-	90	20	10	-	9	-	120	70
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	43	5	37	5	285	103	94	42	42	-	331	187
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	43	5	37	5	289	103	94	42	42	-	331	187
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	-	-	-	40	18	3	-	7	-	94	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	-	-	-	32	4	18	5	-	-	90	54
Technicians and related support occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	-	-	-	-	6	-	15	5	-	-	51	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	-	-	-	26	4	3	-	-	-	39	26
Service occupations	5	-	-	-	13	-	7	7	12	-	11	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	9	-	32	18	15	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	-	5	70	28	15	7	8	-	72	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	5	8	-	105	53	19	5	-	-	64	27
Construction	-	-	-	-	42	18	6	-	5	-	20	20
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	128	66	7	3	-	-	62	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	-	-	-	12	6	-	-	-	-	5	5
Wholesale trade	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	22	15
Retail trade	5	-	-	-	-	-	27	12	3	-	115	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	11	9
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	6	6	11	7	7	-	20	6
Personal services	11	-	-	-	10	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	5	-	-	-	23	4	5	-	12	-	72	39
Public administration	5	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
All other industries	9	-	37	5	42	3	36	18	15	-	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	20	-	20	5	201	103	49	39	34	-	245	150
Federal government workers	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
State and local government workers	10	5	-	-	25	-	7	-	-	-	50	28
Self-employed workers	13	-	17	-	53	-	34	3	8	-	33	6
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	-	-	-	72	10	17	6	12	-	109	62
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	43	5	37	5	275	103	91	42	42	-	313	177
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	-	6	-	50	2	33	9	19	-	96	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	-	5	-	47	22	21	17	6	-	15	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	-	10	5	17	4	4	4	9	-	51	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	-	4	-	53	13	7	-	3	-	29	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	5	8	-	70	44	13	7	5	-	58	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	4	-	10	6	13	5	-	-	44	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	24	8	-	-	-	-	16	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$8 875	\$10 415	\$7 500	\$7 000	\$8 887	\$10 627	\$5 190	\$5 412	\$4 667	-	\$7 784	\$8 474
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17	5	4	-	187	99	53	31	19	-	264	183
Drive alone	12	5	4	-	147	71	27	14	19	-	224	154
Carpool	5	-	-	-	40	28	26	17	-	-	40	29
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	13	-	5	-	55	-	30	11	2	-	36	4
Other means	-	-	9	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-
Worked at home	13	-	19	-	43	-	11	-	21	-	27	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.00	1.00	-	1.13	1.16	1.41	1.54	1.00	-	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	4.9 minutes	15.0	4.6	1.0	14.0	20.9	16.1	17.6	5.1	-	15.9	19.8
Car, truck, or van	6.7 minutes	15.0	3.0	-	16.7	21.5	21.5	18.5	4.6	-	17.0	20.2
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present -----

Householder, no wife present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

Female -----

Householder, husband present -----

Householder, no husband present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----

20 to 24 years -----

25 to 54 years -----

55 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----

Black -----

Other races -----

Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----

Technicians and related support occupations -----

Sales occupations -----

Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----

Service occupations -----

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----

Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----

Construction -----

Manufacturing -----

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----

Wholesale trade -----

Retail trade -----

Finance, insurance, and real estate -----

Business and repair services -----

Personal services -----

Professional and related services -----

Public administration -----

All other industries -----

Armed forces, at work -----

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers -----

State and local government workers -----

Self-employed workers -----

Unpaid family workers -----

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----

\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----

\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----

\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----

Drive alone -----

Carpool -----

Public transportation -----

Bus or streetcar -----

Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----

Walked only -----

Other means -----

Worked at home -----

Persons per private car, truck, or van -----

Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----

Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----

Public transportation ----- minutes -----

With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — — Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Washington County											
Barre city		Barre town		Berlin town		Cabot town		Calais town		Duxbury town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
5 420	3 043	876	452	1 655	1 433	229	60	105	27	137	93
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
3 125	1 767	528	348	744	642	139	50	62	16	79	59
2 151	1 397	513	259	408	342	107	32	46	4	53	45
422	155	45	34	68	50	14	10	—	—	4	—
539	202	70	55	268	250	18	8	16	12	22	14
13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
2 295	1 276	248	104	911	791	90	10	43	11	58	34
68	42	29	11	10	10	—	—	—	—	6	—
505	189	28	12	180	168	17	4	—	—	17	13
1 660	1 032	184	81	707	599	73	6	43	11	27	21
62	13	7	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	8	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
369	146	28	28	268	256	8	—	10	—	4	4
536	260	99	70	281	250	48	11	13	7	19	15
3 699	2 313	640	299	938	803	137	45	66	16	105	65
598	279	85	42	121	89	23	4	8	4	9	9
218	45	24	13	47	35	13	—	8	—	—	—
1 505	865	170	98	453	376	53	21	38	16	75	51
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
5 396	3 042	872	448	1 653	1 431	229	60	105	27	137	93
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	1	4	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
138	39	25	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 416	3 039	876	452	1 655	1 433	229	60	105	27	137	93
1 232	725	148	72	288	238	34	16	19	11	47	33
1 476	825	217	81	599	519	28	4	12	—	25	23
125	39	43	11	138	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
637	346	57	16	210	193	8	4	8	—	8	6
714	440	117	54	251	201	20	—	4	—	17	17
769	280	35	35	355	323	6	—	16	—	18	2
4	4	19	4	40	4	99	10	22	—	27	23
790	526	262	182	168	156	20	12	9	—	—	—
1 145	679	195	78	205	193	42	18	27	11	20	12
281	169	15	15	86	88	13	8	16	4	—	—
1 528	847	213	103	115	89	73	26	12	12	42	30
223	120	40	23	95	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
262	197	85	45	44	44	4	4	4	—	2	—
1 112	602	154	60	504	459	—	—	12	—	8	8
279	123	4	4	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
135	69	84	4	24	16	12	4	—	—	—	—
185	39	7	7	12	2	—	—	12	—	2	—
1 142	690	82	52	624	569	25	10	23	11	83	55
205	129	4	4	54	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	54	188	135	40	8	102	8	26	—	—	—
4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 059	2 334	728	426	1 400	1 271	128	36	44	12	57	39
89	50	4	4	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
709	446	34	18	168	145	26	15	27	11	58	46
516	191	92	4	60	4	60	9	30	4	22	8
47	22	18	—	4	—	15	—	4	—	—	—
1 421	640	178	73	549	493	23	—	37	11	14	10
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 227	2 957	833	427	1 601	1 387	218	60	101	27	131	91
1 172	531	153	66	455	381	63	13	61	15	35	29
441	226	17	10	220	194	48	13	4	4	10	2
516	327	80	37	193	172	39	5	17	7	21	13
591	369	78	62	173	148	12	3	4	—	16	2
1 495	850	245	123	270	243	30	17	11	1	17	15
592	398	158	70	198	182	22	9	4	—	32	30
165	90	49	35	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
212	123	39	24	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	43	14	—	15	15	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 640	\$10 084	\$11 249	\$11 056	\$7 301	\$7 378	\$5 917	\$7 600	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$7 952	\$9 500
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 617	2 897	683	440	1 509	1 392	127	57	48	20	102	80
3 271	2 056	551	326	1 035	944	105	46	44	20	63	43
1 346	841	132	114	474	448	22	11	4	—	39	37
89	76	—	—	43	39	—	—	—	—	2	2
51	51	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
473	28	84	8	31	—	37	—	12	—	14	6
87	42	21	4	9	2	6	3	7	7	5	5
154	—	88	—	63	—	59	—	38	—	14	—
1.20	1.21	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.10	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.31	1.40
14.6	18.7	15.3	19.8	19.4	20.1	12.6	22.8	23.2	47.5	27.1	31.9
15.0	18.7	17.0	20.1	19.5	20.1	14.7	22.5	16.5	29.5	30.5	34.9
21.0	22.9	—	—	19.9	20.4	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
8	8	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	182	103	71	45	104	35	132	83	3 647	2 535	102	61
Householder, wife present	130	86	34	16	70	26	90	59	2 557	1 749	74	45
Householder, no wife present	14	8	16	16	22	9	12	12	497	367	12	4
Other household member	38	9	21	13	12	—	30	12	564	390	16	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
Female	102	25	34	19	67	14	45	20	3 791	2 426	123	77
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	4	4	8	8	95	66	9	9
Householder, no husband present	—	—	4	—	20	—	—	—	926	620	27	19
Other household member	102	25	30	19	43	10	37	12	2 704	1 740	87	49
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	26	6	4	—	4	—	4	4	414	269	8	8
20 to 24 years	35	25	24	24	7	7	33	24	801	486	11	11
25 to 54 years	187	83	73	36	124	37	134	73	5 262	3 623	164	109
55 to 64 years	36	14	—	—	25	5	6	2	745	475	29	8
65 years and over	—	—	4	4	11	—	—	—	216	108	13	2
With one or more years of college	94	37	70	53	67	23	55	20	3 554	2 251	124	94

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	284	128	105	64	171	49	177	103	7 374	4 906	225	138
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	38	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	144	83	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	284	128	105	64	171	49	177	103	7 417	4 940	225	138
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	34	40	27	46	20	36	12	2 587	1 748	92	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55	18	14	8	28	4	54	32	3 125	2 034	63	13
Technicians and related support occupations	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	220	—	—
Sales occupations	29	11	6	—	20	—	26	20	710	324	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	6	8	8	8	4	28	12	2 145	1 490	53	13
Service occupations	26	4	18	18	19	5	5	5	704	382	9	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	12	8	—	29	—	7	—	54	40	9	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	44	21	11	20	—	34	18	568	466	21	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	16	4	—	29	20	41	36	379	270	31	18
Construction	10	—	18	8	20	4	38	24	330	234	25	14
Manufacturing	—	8	8	—	11	—	—	—	385	270	12	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	38	—	—	3	3	31	31	336	282	10	6
Wholesale trade	25	21	—	—	—	—	4	4	159	130	12	—
Retail trade	36	13	8	8	11	—	28	22	937	509	8	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	15	5	9	—	—	—	1 145	784	6	—
Business and repair services	20	8	—	—	17	13	9	4	138	87	12	—
Personal services	10	—	30	21	14	—	7	—	140	54	2	2
Professional and related services	73	31	18	18	64	29	16	8	1 438	844	122	93
Public administration	3	3	—	—	—	—	9	5	2 317	1 692	5	—
All other industries	49	6	8	4	22	—	35	5	92	54	11	7
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	144	82	80	60	62	27	108	82	3 954	2 530	107	63
Federal government workers	14	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	245	152	—	—
State and local government workers	58	30	—	—	43	16	23	17	2 846	2 049	96	71
Self-employed workers	62	10	21	4	58	6	32	4	383	220	22	4
Unpaid family workers	6	—	4	—	4	—	14	—	10	10	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	79	22	45	37	31	2	48	16	1 259	601	37	8

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	276	122	101	64	171	49	173	99	7 345	4 910	221	138
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	55	4	50	37	61	4	29	4	1 278	633	30	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41	8	4	—	29	13	16	2	660	455	38	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	25	12	12	23	9	15	10	929	642	39	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	14	8	4	25	8	41	34	920	686	18	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	37	11	7	25	15	39	25	1 657	1 225	64	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	21	6	—	—	—	9	9	1 022	692	24	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	6	10	4	4	—	—	—	386	319	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	4	—	24	15	489	254	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Median	\$7 585	\$10 872	\$4 250	\$4000—	\$5 690	\$7 667	\$9 293	\$9 971	\$9 751	\$10 095	\$8 389	\$10 064

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	170	124	82	58	93	43	152	103	6 415	4 828	156	116
Drive alone	102	64	38	28	59	24	130	87	3 871	2 793	94	54
Carpool	68	60	44	30	34	19	22	16	2 544	2 035	62	62
Public transportation	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	69	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	—	4	—	22	6	4	—	835	46	36	10
Other means	15	—	6	6	5	—	—	—	88	15	12	12
Worked at home	65	—	13	—	51	—	21	—	28	—	21	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.35	1.43	1.44	1.26	1.35	1.09	1.10	1.30	1.33	1.32	1.48
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.2	22.9	16.6	19.9	13.8	14.6	16.9	20.2	20.9	26.5	18.2	22.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.1	22.8	16.8	19.4	17.1	16.5	17.3	20.2	22.2	26.6	19.1	21.1
Public transportation—minutes	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.1	28.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **779** **190**
Householder, wife present 404 110
Householder, no wife present 132 38
Other household member 114 42
In group quarters 129 10
Female **512** **108**
Householder, husband present 8 6
Householder, no husband present 115 22
Other household member 377 86
In group quarters 12 23

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 144 23
20 to 24 years 196 80
25 to 54 years 793 147
55 to 64 years 129 45
65 years and over 29 3
With one or more years of college 505 107

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 277 298
Black 14 4
Other races 14 6
Spanish origin¹ 24 24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 270 298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 331 49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 265 42
Technicians and related support occupations 9 3
Sales occupations 58 14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 198 25
Service occupations 261 76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 41 4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 195 68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 177 59
Construction 77 41
Manufacturing 155 53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 38 4
Wholesale trade 4 2
Retail trade 176 44
Finance, insurance, and real estate 46 1
Business and repair services 32 7
Personal services 37 12
Professional and related services 622 121
Public administration 64 15
All other industries 19 34
Armed forces, at work 21 7
Private wage and salary workers 972 209
Federal government workers 53 8
State and local government workers 138 55
Self-employed workers 125 23
Unpaid family workers 3 3
At work 1 to 34 hours 360 46

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **1 276** **295**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 348 76
\$4,000 to \$5,999 125 24
\$6,000 to \$7,999 188 43
\$8,000 to \$9,999 121 33
\$10,000 to \$14,999 256 70
\$15,000 to \$19,999 166 46
\$20,000 to \$24,999 23 2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 49 1
\$50,000 or more 4 4
Median \$7 755 \$8 273

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 899 267
Drive alone 694 174
Carpool 205 93
Public transportation 12 12
Bus or streetcar 12 12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 330 19
Walked only 39 12
Other means 11 33
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.15 1.24
Mean travel time to work 13.2 29.1
Car, truck, or van 14.3 28.3
Public transportation 30.0 30.0
With a public transportation disability 5 5

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Washington County—Con.											
Northfield town		Plainfield town		Roxbury town		Waitsfield town		Warren town		Waterbury town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 291	298	411	197	13	—	785	431	515	334	1 868	972
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	779	190	192	61	6	532	288	308	197	867	485
Householder, wife present	404	110	66	25	6	308	184	133	66	567	308
Householder, no wife present	132	38	56	18	—	130	77	68	50	174	112
Other household member	114	42	60	18	—	94	27	107	81	126	65
In group quarters	129	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	512	108	219	136	7	253	143	207	137	1 001	487
Householder, husband present	8	—	6	—	—	12	6	12	4	39	24
Householder, no husband present	115	22	77	61	—	71	50	30	15	208	102
Other household member	377	86	113	63	7	170	87	165	118	754	361
In group quarters	12	—	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	144	23	27	7	—	50	20	16	16	101	30
20 to 24 years	196	80	67	27	—	74	30	128	109	215	101
25 to 54 years	793	147	274	134	13	588	347	337	199	1 355	733
55 to 64 years	129	45	32	22	—	41	23	31	10	209	104
65 years and over	29	3	11	7	—	32	11	3	—	8	4
With one or more years of college	505	107	271	133	10	447	284	217	125	912	585
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 277	298	397	187	13	785	431	501	320	1 852	964
Black	14	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Other races	14	—	10	6	—	—	—	14	14	12	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	24	24	12	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 270	298	411	197	13	785	431	515	334	1 868	972
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	331	49	167	90	—	221	131	148	87	694	470
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	265	42	99	42	—	176	117	73	39	464	249
Technicians and related support occupations	9	3	4	—	—	10	4	—	—	34	30
Sales occupations	58	14	27	7	—	89	76	23	18	135	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	198	25	68	35	—	77	37	50	21	295	182
Service occupations	261	76	50	37	3	80	46	181	126	498	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	4	42	7	10	99	15	19	10	60	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	68	43	15	—	166	99	77	64	102	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	59	10	6	—	43	23	17	8	50	18
Construction	77	41	7	—	—	158	117	53	45	78	31
Manufacturing	155	53	31	12	—	57	13	16	10	70	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	4	4	—	—	24	8	23	—	31	23
Wholesale trade	4	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	10	—
Retail trade	176	44	25	11	—	146	107	72	46	203	86
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	1	6	—	—	70	45	37	27	24	16
Business and repair services	32	7	13	4	—	26	8	26	8	11	—
Personal services	37	12	11	7	3	92	45	194	142	75	14
Professional and related services	622	121	273	156	—	93	55	49	28	852	476
Public administration	64	15	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	459	296
All other industries	19	—	34	7	10	93	21	45	28	55	4
Armed forces, at work	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	972	209	332	173	3	561	350	413	284	538	228
Federal government workers	53	8	8	4	—	18	6	17	—	23	4
State and local government workers	138	55	23	10	—	18	6	22	16	1 159	717
Self-employed workers	125	23	48	10	10	169	69	58	34	148	23
Unpaid family workers	3	3	—	—	—	19	—	5	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	360	46	134	61	—	187	86	155	107	303	67
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 276	295	401	191	13	756	431	513	334	1 855	965
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	348	76	164	81	9	200	105	134	95	310	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	125	24	40	20	—	84	40	118	81	110	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	188	43	50	18	—	52	28	37	10	263	158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	121	33	81	38	—	94	51	90	67	336	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	256	70	38	16	4	152	110	64	48	605	317
\$15,000 to \$19,999	166	46	24	18	—	95	58	44	15	141	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	2	—	—	—	50	23	6	4	51	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	1	—	—	—	25	12	9	9	29	19
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	4	4	11	5	10	—
Median	\$7 755	\$8 273	\$5 825	\$5 450	\$4000	\$8 894	\$9 667	\$6 243	\$5 778	\$9 455	\$10 145
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	899	267	295	179	4	643	415	442	313	1 575	918
Drive alone	694	174	197	126	4	544	354	286	211	856	387
Carpool	205	93	98	53	—	99	61	156	102	719	531
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	40
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	330	19	71	18	—	90	46	54	17	182	10
Other means	39	12	12	—	—	8	—	4	4	28	4
Worked at home	11	—	33	—	9	44	—	15	—	39	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.24	1.21	1.19	1.00	1.09	1.08	1.23	1.21	1.37	1.55
Mean travel time to work	13.2	29.1	14.2	17.8	25.0	16.6	21.9	19.1	23.8	19.6	29.5
Car, truck, or van	14.3	28.3	15.2	18.5	25.0	18.2	21.8	20.2	23.8	20.1	28.8
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.4	50.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Washington County—Con.						Windham County					
Woodbury town		Worcester town		Athens town		Brattleboro town		Brookline town		Dover town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
58	2	85	10	20	8	8 196	3 849	28	4	481	270
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
34	2	51	10	12	—	4 134	2 027	19	4	299	153
Householder, wife present	28	27	8	6	—	2 700	1 417	19	4	173	96
Householder, no wife present	6	6	—	6	—	528	238	—	—	66	20
Other household member	—	18	2	—	—	804	364	—	—	60	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	102	8	—	—	—	—
Female											
24	—	34	—	8	8	4 062	1 822	9	—	182	117
Householder, husband present	—	6	—	—	—	197	67	—	—	4	4
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 090	412	—	—	59	34
Other household member	24	28	—	8	8	2 740	1 343	9	—	119	79
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	10	2	—	—	517	191	—	—	53	43
20 to 24 years	14	4	—	8	8	1 046	442	—	—	70	46
25 to 34 years	44	54	4	12	—	5 256	2 695	22	4	286	150
35 to 44 years	—	17	4	—	—	1 031	447	6	—	38	6
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	346	74	—	—	34	25
With one or more years of college	28	21	—	8	8	3 012	1 351	20	4	203	98
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	58	81	10	20	8	8 105	3 813	28	4	481	270
Black	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	4	—	—	—	63	23	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	50	26	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work											
58	2	85	10	20	8	8 196	3 849	28	4	481	270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	19	—	8	8	1 753	850	9	—	196	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	17	4	—	—	2 359	1 101	6	—	80	43
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	249	120	—	—	7	7
Sales occupations	15	11	—	—	—	660	277	—	—	33	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	6	4	—	—	1 450	704	6	—	40	21
Service occupations	2	8	—	—	—	1 122	406	—	—	124	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	14	6	6	—	88	13	—	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	16	—	6	—	1 171	525	5	—	45	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	11	—	—	—	1 703	954	8	4	32	4
Construction	4	10	—	6	—	437	148	—	—	27	14
Manufacturing	21	8	4	6	—	2 371	1 388	8	4	23	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	10	4	—	—	514	307	—	—	14	—
Wholesale trade	—	8	—	—	—	210	119	—	—	8	—
Retail trade	15	3	—	—	—	1 217	487	9	—	60	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	8	—	—	—	352	175	—	—	10	—
Business and repair services	—	4	—	—	—	215	78	5	—	24	24
Personal services	4	8	—	—	—	276	152	—	—	273	179
Professional and related services	8	9	—	8	8	2 130	852	—	—	12	—
Public administration	—	4	—	—	—	199	58	6	—	16	4
All other industries	—	13	2	—	—	275	85	—	—	14	6
Armed forces, at work											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers											
8	—	45	2	—	—	7 037	3 459	11	4	352	225
Federal government workers	—	14	4	—	—	86	24	6	—	—	—
State and local government workers	18	4	—	8	8	659	227	—	—	38	10
Self-employed workers	32	22	4	12	—	379	139	14	—	74	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours											
21	—	32	—	—	—	1 699	667	9	—	140	99
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
56	2	85	10	20	8	8 072	3 795	22	4	468	270
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	36	2	12	—	1 400	563	4	—	125	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	—	—	—	837	366	—	—	75	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	13	—	—	—	1 086	487	—	—	49	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	6	—	8	8	1 073	587	4	4	50	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	4	—	—	—	1 922	927	10	—	103	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	14	4	—	—	934	484	—	—	22	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8	4	—	—	383	202	—	—	10	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	—	—	—	321	134	4	—	26	22
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	116	45	—	—	8	—
Median	\$5 000	\$10 415	\$7 000	\$18 231	\$4000—	\$9 000	\$9 329	\$9 641	\$10 812	\$9 000	\$7 388
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
10	2	41	8	8	8	7 146	3 788	13	4	370	270
Drive alone	8	27	4	8	8	4 770	2 497	13	4	267	167
Carpool	2	14	4	—	—	2 376	1 291	—	—	103	103
Public transportation											
—	—	—	—	—	—	34	12	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only											
22	—	20	2	6	—	833	24	9	—	31	—
Other means											
—	—	—	—	—	—	48	25	—	—	4	—
Worked at home											
26	—	24	—	6	—	135	—	6	—	76	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1.11	2.00	1.24	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work											
8.3	40.0	11.7	25.0	10.7	15.0	16.4	23.3	9.9	40.0	14.6	16.2
Car, truck, or van											
14.0	40.0	15.2	30.0	15.0	15.0	17.3	23.1	15.8	40.0	15.2	16.2
Public transportation											
—	—	—	—	—	—	33.5	30.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability											
—	—	—	—	—	—	30	4	—	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Windham County—Con.											
Dummerston town		Grafton town		Guilford town		Halifax town		Jamaica town		Londonderry town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
194	83	289	166	173	61	91	28	167	55	492	139
152	71	193	109	123	37	59	6	94	34	265	91
79	30	100	53	103	33	25	4	60	26	175	64
13	4	24	13	4	4	2	2	12	—	33	4
60	37	69	43	16	—	32	—	22	8	57	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	12	96	57	50	24	32	22	73	21	227	48
4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
4	4	5	4	17	17	8	8	26	13	41	2
34	8	91	53	29	7	24	14	39	—	182	46
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
27	18	46	43	8	—	7	—	13	13	21	6
—	—	47	38	12	—	17	4	8	—	71	22
137	61	130	55	107	31	52	24	111	28	323	107
17	4	52	26	33	17	7	—	29	14	49	4
13	—	14	4	13	13	8	—	6	—	28	—
69	26	63	4	41	17	31	22	51	—	208	65
194	83	289	166	173	61	91	28	167	55	485	139
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
194	83	289	166	173	61	91	28	167	55	492	139
41	18	52	28	16	—	24	18	37	—	100	19
19	4	27	8	34	17	4	4	34	6	135	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—
6	—	8	4	13	—	—	—	8	—	59	28
13	4	19	4	21	17	4	4	23	6	72	14
4	—	69	42	8	—	—	—	43	20	112	25
28	4	15	—	45	20	47	—	24	8	11	—
29	12	40	17	12	—	7	2	4	4	42	9
73	45	86	71	58	24	9	4	25	17	92	44
36	12	75	47	20	—	—	—	3	3	42	9
65	49	84	60	23	17	26	10	27	16	111	37
—	—	21	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
6	—	18	14	32	7	—	—	54	24	132	37
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	24	16
4	—	12	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	3
7	—	36	23	8	—	—	—	35	—	40	11
39	18	24	4	8	—	18	18	15	—	93	26
4	—	—	—	19	17	—	—	2	—	4	—
33	4	15	—	51	20	47	—	5	—	27	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
134	71	227	145	84	24	57	10	118	45	369	103
—	—	14	14	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—
29	8	4	4	29	17	14	14	11	—	65	32
31	4	40	11	54	20	12	—	33	10	54	4
—	—	4	—	6	—	4	—	5	—	—	—
46	23	118	83	70	20	24	8	63	20	161	47
194	83	283	166	165	61	87	28	149	55	492	139
62	26	84	58	45	13	26	8	43	13	128	25
10	—	6	—	24	20	6	6	19	8	81	19
12	8	27	15	18	—	12	4	34	16	61	25
22	4	50	16	21	—	—	—	9	—	43	11
57	35	86	63	44	21	31	10	23	10	105	45
17	4	26	14	2	—	12	—	18	8	40	3
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	23	4
10	6	4	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	11	7
\$9 182	\$10 221	\$8 980	\$9 250	\$7 500	\$5 750	\$7 917	\$6 000	\$6 735	\$6 813	\$7 213	\$8 091
157	83	184	147	129	61	56	24	108	47	416	131
121	75	127	91	110	44	24	4	93	39	289	80
36	8	57	56	19	17	32	20	15	8	127	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	43	—	32	—	9	—	27	8	21	—
—	—	27	19	—	—	4	4	12	—	5	—
37	—	35	—	12	—	22	—	17	—	42	—
1.13	1.05	1.18	1.24	1.08	1.16	1.46	1.85	1.09	1.12	1.20	1.33
12.7	16.0	15.9	19.8	11.0	15.7	17.7	27.4	15.6	20.9	12.4	20.1
12.7	16.0	19.4	20.6	12.7	15.7	14.3	15.4	16.1	22.8	12.6	20.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	17.5	17.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
Windham County—Con									
Marlboro town		Newfane town		Putney town		Rockingham town		Somerset town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	73	90	327	1 096	4	278	259		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	23	69	205	551	4	201	191		
Householder, wife present	23	61	215	103	865	405	141	141	
Householder, no wife present	—	5	104	29	144	70	29	22	
Other household member	—	3	108	73	138	76	31	28	
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	50	21	122	545	—	77	68		
Householder, husband present	—	8	11	8	64	28	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	11	4	47	33	279	154	20	16	
Other household member	46	17	193	81	873	363	57	52	
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	8	—	83	47	147	47	—	10	10
20 to 24 years	31	30	45	21	166	98	—	77	74
25 to 34 years	30	165	468	221	1 602	808	4	158	146
35 to 44 years	4	34	66	34	318	107	—	29	29
45 to 54 years	—	4	16	4	130	36	—	4	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	50	48	157	36	677	412	—	139	120
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	73	90	672	327	2 359	1 096	4	278	259
Black	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	73	90	678	327	2 363	1 096	4	278	259
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	76	74	32	437	178	—	102	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	42	89	29	643	279	—	19	19
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—
Sales occupations	3	21	18	—	210	116	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	9	71	29	401	131	—	19	19
Service occupations	21	25	141	80	294	188	—	123	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	12	57	7	46	7	4	17	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	41	60	23	201	91	—	8	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	6	257	156	742	353	—	9	9
Construction	9	11	24	—	86	10	—	2	2
Manufacturing	6	—	334	190	701	338	4	15	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6	19	19	325	162	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	15	3	—	21	7	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	15	71	35	340	159	—	26	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3	14	21	12	94	8	—	2	—
Business and repair services	—	8	25	15	39	9	—	—	—
Personal services	8	12	32	12	58	39	—	180	170
Professional and related services	38	44	88	33	564	299	—	16	12
Public administration	—	4	8	4	106	62	—	—	—
All other industries	—	16	53	7	29	3	—	37	37
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	37	113	521	288	1 860	911	4	265	250
Federal government workers	—	6	7	7	25	15	—	—	—
State and local government workers	26	27	31	6	287	132	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	10	83	108	26	188	35	—	13	9
Unpaid family workers	—	4	11	—	3	3	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	25	219	100	554	238	—	48	42
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	73	90	651	320	2 312	1 085	4	267	248
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21	67	142	58	411	214	—	47	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	36	84	47	363	135	—	36	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	111	60	257	101	—	53	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	25	49	24	316	136	—	15	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	49	197	108	516	228	4	60	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	12	38	4	174	103	—	24	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	11	14	14	127	63	—	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	7	11	—	138	95	—	22	22
\$50,000 or more	—	5	5	5	10	10	—	6	6
Median	\$8 133	\$9 182	\$7 833	\$11 365	\$7 793	\$7 833	\$8 791	\$9 360	\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	73	148	512	304	1 959	1 052	4	257	248
Drive alone	30	130	319	164	1 467	802	—	154	148
Carpool	43	18	193	140	492	250	4	103	100
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	18	30	82	12	292	32	—	4	—
Other means	—	17	31	11	34	12	—	11	11
Worked at home	13	38	53	—	44	—	—	6	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.44	1.57	1.26	1.33	1.15	1.15	4.00	1.31	1.31
Mean travel time to work	23.6	15.9	17.4	25.2	15.4	21.6	99.0	27.7	27.9
Car, truck, or van	18.1	23.6	16.3	20.4	19.0	24.8	99.0	28.3	28.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con											
County Subdivisions—Con.											
Windham County—Con.											
Townshend town		Vernon town		Wardsboro town		Westminster town		Whitingham town		Wilmington town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
392	186	704	507	61	29	376	125	216	72	774	268
174	55	542	437	52	29	212	73	142	48	387	132
121	42	404	333	27	12	182	73	98	22	254	74
23	9	40	36	12	8	15	—	22	10	66	34
30	4	96	66	13	9	15	—	22	16	67	24
—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
218	131	162	70	9	—	164	52	74	24	387	136
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	2
33	17	26	18	—	—	12	4	6	2	114	35
185	114	136	52	9	—	152	48	64	18	268	99
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	4	16	6	—	—	19	—	9	3	39	16
36	13	65	55	24	13	13	2	9	5	94	39
203	104	487	363	25	8	251	87	151	58	561	205
93	53	122	83	8	8	55	21	34	2	48	6
30	12	14	—	4	—	38	15	13	4	32	2
162	65	225	179	18	2	163	74	81	42	314	84
382	180	704	507	61	29	376	125	216	72	768	268
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
392	186	704	507	61	29	376	125	216	72	774	268
119	47	136	106	—	—	93	48	63	35	198	65
87	41	74	41	5	—	90	29	22	—	178	54
26	22	18	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	2
16	—	12	—	5	—	33	1	16	—	61	5
45	19	44	30	—	—	53	29	6	—	111	47
37	25	153	87	4	4	36	2	6	—	133	50
19	—	22	2	20	12	78	17	8	4	25	—
60	23	190	176	12	11	28	16	31	7	115	34
70	50	129	95	20	5	51	13	86	26	125	65
41	16	108	104	16	8	33	25	19	5	52	7
112	56	77	51	16	12	30	3	58	22	175	71
—	—	234	218	5	5	56	35	22	6	39	11
26	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	4	—
31	8	35	10	5	—	22	6	8	—	224	72
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	2	—	26	—
—	—	33	33	—	—	8	—	16	—	10	6
23	4	—	—	4	4	17	—	6	—	70	22
131	89	155	75	—	—	93	25	73	35	143	71
16	—	30	8	—	—	10	—	1	—	12	4
12	—	32	11	15	—	83	31	8	4	19	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
251	153	605	475	32	23	222	91	101	24	530	226
4	—	10	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—
64	29	74	26	—	—	69	34	80	39	106	42
59	—	11	—	29	6	72	—	35	9	122	—
14	11	4	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	11	—
144	77	89	35	32	23	123	26	31	3	193	47
371	173	698	505	61	29	357	125	212	72	747	260
111	35	42	14	30	14	112	2	52	10	201	54
67	47	67	38	13	9	25	14	4	—	78	27
55	33	64	24	—	—	35	29	30	20	100	56
33	15	46	24	—	—	46	20	3	—	101	36
72	38	188	148	14	6	68	32	68	28	145	62
14	—	73	63	4	—	31	8	51	14	71	17
11	5	84	68	—	—	16	2	—	—	18	—
4	—	134	126	—	—	24	18	4	—	33	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 273	\$6 273	\$12 938	\$15 274	\$4 077	\$4 111	\$8 283	\$9 750	\$10 778	\$10 585	\$7 890	\$7 750
288	186	656	507	49	29	225	125	194	72	603	234
169	100	512	389	37	21	165	87	136	49	469	187
119	86	144	118	12	8	60	38	58	23	134	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	—	38	—	4	—	50	—	18	—	92	24
16	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	25	10
44	—	6	—	8	—	92	—	—	—	54	—
1.32	1.40	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.25	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.15
15.2	20.6	26.1	32.8	18.8	28.6	13.8	18.3	14.2	22.0	13.8	20.7
17.4	20.6	27.6	32.8	20.2	28.6	15.2	18.3	15.2	22.0	15.2	22.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
County Subdivisions—Con.										
Windham County—Con.		Windsor County								
Windham town		Andover town		Baltimore town		Barnard town		Bethel town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	48	18				57		468		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	36	18				43		253		
Householder, wife present	5	4				24		161		
Householder, no wife present	11	—				16		47		
Other household member	40	14				3		139		
In group quarters	—	—				—		—		
Female	12	—				14		215		
Householder, husband present	—	—				—		14		
Householder, no husband present	4	4				8		68		
Other household member	16	—				46		296		
In group quarters	—	—				—		—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	24	14				—		83		
20 to 24 years	4	—				7		95		
25 to 54 years	47	—				50		534		
55 to 64 years	11	—				—		88		
65 years and over	—	4				—		30		
With one or more years of college	9	—				14		253		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	86	18				57		820		
Black	—	—				—		4		
Other races	—	—				—		6		
Spanish origin ¹	—	—				—		2		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	86	18				57		830		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	—				18		171		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	—				20		157		
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—				—		8		
Sales occupations	4	—				24		49		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—				8		100		
Service occupations	4	—				10		45		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	14				—		40		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	—				3		129		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	4				16		288		
Construction	12	4				3		46		
Manufacturing	6	14				10		434		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	—				6		20		
Wholesale trade	—	—				6		28		
Retail trade	8	—				30		100		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—				—		12		
Business and repair services	—	—				10		18		
Personal services	8	2				—		4		
Professional and related services	4	—				4		90		
Public administration	—	—				4		34		
All other industries	43	25				59		44		
Armed forces, at work	—	—				—		—		
Private wage and salary workers	80	—				53		634		
Federal government workers	—	—				—		19		
State and local government workers	—	1				4		70		
Self-employed workers	4	18				51		101		
Unpaid family workers	2	—				4		6		
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	4				28		165		
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	82	18				57		799		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	37	14				10		205		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	—				—		75		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	4				14		134		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	7				13		119		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	26				10		146		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	—				4		46		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—				—		35		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	4				6		36		
\$50,000 or more	—	—				—		3		
Median	\$5 000	\$4000—				\$8 692		\$7 784		
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	41	18				47		687		
Drive alone	28	18				37		391		
Carpool	13	7				10		296		
Public transportation	—	—				—		8		
Bus or streetcar	—	—				—		8		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—				—		—		
Walked only	37	3				10		84		
Other means	—	13				—		10		
Worked at home	8	26				61		41		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.00				1.12		1.30		
Mean travel time to work minutes	14.2	13.9				21.2		16.9		
Car, truck, or van minutes	21.9	13.9				21.5		17.9		
Public transportation minutes	—	—				—		17.5		
With a public transportation disability	—	—				—		—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
Windsor County—Con.									
Bridgewater town		Cavendish town		Chester town		Hartford town		Hartland town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
203	69	384	126	796	286	4 551	2 426	425	160
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
124	49	202	69	386	137	2 783	1 661	305	132
83	40	108	32	257	78	1 877	1 153	165	57
21	9	28	15	32	15	462	252	34	22
20	—	66	22	97	44	444	256	106	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	20	182	57	410	149	1 768	765	120	28
4	4	8	—	4	4	38	38	—	—
10	4	44	29	98	42	484	194	11	—
65	12	130	28	308	103	1 246	533	98	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
3	—	38	17	83	20	237	51	38	26
10	7	88	32	51	17	340	211	47	23
156	62	186	55	500	194	3 245	1 844	272	88
25	—	51	9	145	55	511	272	56	23
9	—	21	13	17	—	218	48	12	—
117	57	77	39	248	79	1 664	918	162	66
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
203	69	384	126	761	286	4 549	2 426	425	160
—	—	—	—	35	—	2	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	10	10	3	3	14	14	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
203	69	384	126	796	286	4 540	2 415	425	160
77	34	67	27	206	60	1 082	646	88	35
57	14	54	14	225	76	1 460	701	45	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	114	67	—	—
39	10	12	—	45	8	405	136	17	—
18	4	42	14	180	68	941	498	28	—
34	14	56	17	55	8	647	330	18	4
7	—	16	—	52	15	129	—	80	24
25	7	38	18	102	52	690	437	75	51
3	—	153	50	156	75	532	301	119	46
18	7	27	15	81	27	296	190	83	27
8	—	177	74	156	59	149	87	133	66
9	—	18	—	71	36	667	480	12	—
6	—	—	—	12	—	384	209	9	9
71	22	47	6	102	18	879	386	31	6
10	10	—	—	30	30	265	44	4	—
9	—	7	—	54	25	117	59	4	—
9	—	32	13	20	—	204	98	4	—
46	30	51	18	235	76	1 147	724	58	17
5	—	9	—	—	—	237	114	13	13
12	—	16	—	35	15	195	24	74	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
108	47	268	108	514	218	2 797	1 464	281	127
6	—	18	—	—	—	901	671	8	—
23	14	25	—	170	49	522	206	57	31
66	8	64	10	112	19	319	85	75	2
—	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	4	—
67	16	119	28	233	62	862	280	83	26
EARNINGS IN 1979									
199	69	356	121	765	286	4 421	2 375	417	156
41	4	124	40	228	66	768	262	95	32
37	16	17	14	101	12	292	150	16	—
29	3	77	20	99	70	498	189	27	—
16	8	34	12	115	53	407	223	44	14
37	14	72	18	124	66	1 180	737	133	72
14	8	17	14	49	19	625	386	87	38
7	—	5	—	—	—	318	216	7	—
18	16	3	3	49	—	287	180	8	—
—	—	7	—	—	—	46	32	—	—
\$7 483	\$10 890	\$6 961	\$6 650	\$7 081	\$7 857	\$10 674	\$11 829	\$10 598	\$11 401
JOURNEY TO WORK									
141	69	281	122	650	275	4 110	2 407	316	160
94	50	176	80	435	205	3 021	1 677	186	86
47	19	105	42	215	70	1 089	730	130	74
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	—	52	—	34	11	218	—	46	—
—	—	4	4	—	—	59	19	4	—
39	—	47	—	112	—	164	—	59	—
1.21	1.16	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.15	1.18	1.22	1.31	1.36
13.8	18.8	12.6	19.4	13.1	19.5	19.6	26.1	15.3	22.6
14.8	18.8	13.7	19.4	13.5	20.0	19.7	26.2	17.2	22.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
County Subdivisions—Con.										
Windsor County—Con.										
Ludlow town		Norwich town		Plymouth town		Pomfret town		Reading town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	894	326	639	387	89	61	134	68	140	60
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	509	187	395	256	68	46	87	54	110	50
Householder, wife present	328	148	221	135	28	28	40	16	88	44
Householder, no wife present	93	17	75	51	26	12	9	4	10	6
Other household member	88	22	99	70	14	6	26	22	12	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Female	385	139	244	131	21	15	47	14	30	10
Householder, husband present	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	60	23	69	26	5	5	17	7	4	—
Other household member	325	116	157	95	16	10	30	7	26	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	59	19	42	34	—	—	12	12	10	—
20 to 24 years	138	45	78	61	16	6	22	22	18	14
25 to 54 years	536	206	389	237	68	50	87	34	112	46
55 to 64 years	135	50	66	22	5	5	4	—	—	—
65 years and over	26	6	64	33	—	—	9	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	306	93	327	173	44	20	81	56	60	41
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	894	326	627	375	89	61	134	68	133	53
Black	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	7	7
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	894	326	639	387	89	61	134	68	140	60
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	178	43	203	81	18	12	47	35	18	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	224	55	137	102	4	4	7	7	16	4
Technicians and related support occupations	5	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	82	25	53	40	—	—	—	—	16	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	30	61	39	4	4	7	7	—	—
Service occupations	152	54	105	83	6	—	11	—	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	9	31	8	—	—	36	12	36	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155	74	100	69	41	37	14	6	30	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	91	63	44	20	8	19	8	36	20
Construction	93	33	82	70	41	37	16	4	21	4
Manufacturing	234	125	89	57	9	9	21	21	40	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	3	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	27	7	16	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
Retail trade	181	64	205	150	—	—	11	7	16	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	25	6	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	69	5	43	35	27	3	17	6	4	—
Professional and related services	145	37	132	48	6	6	26	22	19	13
Public administration	14	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	43	29	29	4	6	6	36	8	40	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	592	222	435	323	49	31	60	34	88	43
Federal government workers	26	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	91	27	46	17	6	6	26	22	19	13
Self-employed workers	162	73	135	44	34	24	48	12	33	4
Unpaid family workers	23	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	237	87	154	63	25	15	43	27	30	4
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	873	318	625	387	89	61	134	68	136	60
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	225	79	147	82	12	—	52	23	22	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	122	42	73	41	11	11	3	3	21	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	137	43	87	61	27	11	9	4	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	107	49	90	81	11	11	34	30	16	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	155	62	100	71	8	8	27	8	46	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89	28	45	19	6	6	4	—	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	13	15	11	14	14	5	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	2	59	21	—	—	—	—	12	5
\$50,000 or more	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 307	\$7 767	\$8 122	\$8 235	\$7 593	\$9 545	\$8 176	\$8 267	\$9 625	\$10 434
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	732	322	508	377	65	61	85	56	106	56
Drive alone	560	227	358	252	31	27	75	50	96	56
Carpool	172	95	150	125	34	34	10	6	10	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	105	—	24	2	8	—	12	12	22	4
Other means	10	4	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	47	—	95	—	10	—	37	—	12	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 19	1 19	1 22	1 40	1 44	1 06	1 06	1 05	1 00
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13 5	21 9	17 3	20 7	32 9	40 7	15 1	13 1	22 1	35 6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14 3	21 8	17 8	20 6	38 5	40 7	15 1	12 7	24 5	37 8
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	15 0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in— —Con.									
County Subdivisions—Con.									
Windsor County—Con.									
Rochester town		Royalton town		Sharon town		Springfield town		Stockbridge town	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
300	44	570	210	129	55	6 214	2 484	109	60
186	31	365	142	85	35	4 036	1 817	64	42
103	18	226	114	58	31	2 977	1 438	39	22
37	7	73	17	3	—	341	151	12	12
46	6	66	11	24	4	702	212	13	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
114	13	205	68	44	20	2 178	667	45	18
4	—	15	11	—	—	64	5	5	5
14	—	20	10	—	—	419	136	8	—
96	13	170	47	44	20	1 695	526	32	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	6	18	—	14	8	353	68	4	4
40	8	66	14	26	6	900	353	13	8
191	32	397	186	74	37	3 763	1 692	84	48
11	—	51	4	7	—	978	351	4	—
24	—	38	6	8	4	220	20	4	—
165	27	250	87	49	25	2 077	906	51	26
300	44	570	210	129	55	6 207	2 477	109	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
300	44	570	210	129	55	6 214	2 484	109	60
59	4	160	75	21	17	1 398	573	21	13
74	8	106	26	35	16	1 529	573	16	4
3	3	8	4	—	—	374	153	—	—
35	—	28	2	27	12	383	140	—	—
36	5	70	20	8	4	772	280	16	4
36	—	51	17	17	12	716	166	25	9
51	21	81	7	11	—	96	23	11	7
46	4	93	55	25	4	987	377	15	11
34	7	79	30	20	6	1 488	772	21	16
67	9	56	35	2	—	206	65	32	23
21	5	64	31	29	10	3 130	1 464	19	19
6	—	29	9	4	—	174	60	5	—
4	—	11	11	21	17	70	8	—	—
56	7	132	54	33	16	632	292	9	9
12	—	10	—	8	—	118	21	—	—
12	3	3	—	10	4	92	—	11	—
12	—	9	—	—	—	240	23	11	—
47	4	174	60	7	—	1 300	465	18	9
3	—	8	—	4	4	151	61	—	—
61	16	74	10	11	—	101	25	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
204	24	365	148	77	47	5 147	2 222	63	47
31	12	8	8	4	—	117	41	5	—
36	8	82	38	13	4	566	176	14	9
29	—	98	16	35	4	384	45	27	4
—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88	2	144	20	39	20	1 095	244	26	5
298	44	542	206	129	55	6 129	2 468	109	60
98	17	168	16	54	24	1 079	189	25	9
59	2	57	24	7	—	374	149	4	—
16	—	58	12	11	4	424	212	10	5
24	4	50	23	27	4	493	224	21	12
55	8	147	95	9	6	1 491	773	24	20
32	13	14	2	8	4	1 351	521	14	10
6	—	19	15	—	—	621	301	—	—
8	—	16	9	13	13	195	77	4	4
—	—	13	10	—	—	101	22	7	—
\$5 729	\$9 500	\$7 586	\$10 784	\$6 636	\$7 750	\$11 781	\$12 347	\$9 476	\$10 589
213	44	418	207	88	51	5 471	2 472	90	60
173	29	314	156	82	45	3 892	1 682	67	37
40	15	104	51	6	6	1 579	790	23	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	—	75	3	30	4	414	2	—	—
11	—	10	—	—	—	88	10	—	—
44	—	67	—	11	—	228	—	19	—
1.12	1.28	1.16	1.16	1.04	1.06	1.19	1.23	1.15	1.24
12.6	23.8	16.9	25.9	12.6	18.9	16.5	25.5	14.1	18.9
12.8	23.8	18.5	26.2	14.5	19.6	16.9	25.5	14.1	18.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
County Subdivisions—Con.										
Windsor County—Con.										
Weathersfield town		Weston town		West Windsor town		Windsor town		Woodstock town		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over	379 133	142 23	130 38	1 991 1 150	1 593 639					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	224 88	78 14	98 38	1 134 734	796 335					
Householder, wife present	150 56	37 6	56 20	802 492	519 195					
Householder, no wife present	48 32	10 4	14 —	177 122	125 65					
Other household member	26 —	11 4	28 18	155 120	152 75					
In group quarters	— —	23 —	— —	— —	— —					
Female	155 45	64 9	32 —	857 416	797 304					
Householder, husband present	12 12	6 —	— —	25 17	36 22					
Householder, no husband present	31 12	9 5	10 —	200 98	149 40					
Other household member	112 21	49 4	22 —	632 301	599 229					
In group quarters	— —	— —	— —	— —	13 13					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	37 —	4 —	14 14	32 8	156 88					
20 to 24 years	20 —	4 —	7 —	192 119	156 76					
25 to 54 years	245 129	106 23	72 16	1 309 765	974 391					
55 to 64 years	40 4	24 —	25 4	399 242	227 72					
65 years and over	37 —	4 —	12 4	59 16	80 12					
With one or more years of college	120 72	91 9	70 4	615 315	721 244					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	379 133	142 23	130 38	1 991 1 150	1 593 639					
Black	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Other races	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Spanish origin ¹	— —	— —	— —	4 4	15 —					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	379 133	142 23	130 38	1 991 1 150	1 593 639					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87 41	31 —	39 16	295 175	420 102					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 4	46 9	24 —	573 232	374 165					
Technicians and related support occupations	— —	6 —	— —	149 45	11 —					
Sales occupations	24 —	13 —	16 —	108 50	160 70					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 4	27 9	8 —	316 137	203 95					
Service occupations	38 4	19 —	32 18	235 79	365 142					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31 —	— —	12 —	27 16	81 38					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92 49	22 6	11 —	352 254	191 118					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69 35	24 8	12 4	509 394	162 74					
Construction	53 27	18 6	7 —	55 28	136 72					
Manufacturing	26 12	16 —	14 —	1 028 752	91 47					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42 22	4 —	8 —	71 32	80 13					
Wholesale trade	30 4	— —	— —	11 11	59 45					
Retail trade	72 35	43 13	23 —	212 63	304 125					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	— —	9 —	7 —	49 39	74 42					
Business and repair services	16 —	— —	— —	45 21	48 21					
Personal services	28 —	9 —	33 26	75 23	309 97					
Professional and related services	67 33	35 —	8 —	342 138	305 103					
Public administration	12 —	4 4	— —	73 24	101 35					
All other industries	33 —	4 —	30 12	30 19	86 39					
Armed forces, at work	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Private wage and salary workers	207 82	72 17	74 38	1 595 998	1 047 518					
Federal government workers	6 —	4 —	4 —	— —	10 4					
State and local government workers	67 33	10 4	3 —	229 101	261 74					
Self-employed workers	73 18	33 2	38 —	167 51	261 43					
Unpaid family workers	26 —	23 —	11 —	— —	14 —					
At work 1 to 34 hours	108 30	40 —	39 4	337 113	517 226					
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	351 133	119 23	126 38	1 965 1 124	1 539 616					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	123 19	36 5	30 —	328 101	445 159					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 —	14 —	27 18	171 45	89 55					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43 17	16 6	12 —	133 58	170 84					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 33	12 8	16 16	141 95	252 65					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 14	11 —	24 —	678 485	305 156					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 12	21 4	— —	394 269	113 51					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44 26	— —	4 —	69 30	96 34					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 —	8 —	4 —	48 38	52 12					
\$50,000 or more	12 12	4 4	9 4	3 3	17 —					
Median	\$7 884 \$9 848	\$7 188 \$8 125	\$7 000 \$8 125	\$10 976 \$11 920	\$8 520 \$8 308					
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	290 133	60 23	94 38	1 689 1 108	1 266 611					
Drive alone	223 88	47 14	81 38	1 092 708	957 416					
Carpool	67 45	13 9	13 —	597 400	309 195					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	12 —	— —					
Bus or streetcar	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —					
Walked only	26 —	24 —	22 —	187 25	172 20					
Other means	— —	— —	— —	31 17	20 8					
Worked at home	63 —	58 —	10 —	72 —	135 —					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15 1.25	1.12 1.24	1.08 1.00	1.26 1.29	1.15 1.21					
Mean travel time to work	15.7 24.1 minutes	11.3 17.0 minutes	12.6 19.7 minutes	17.4 23.6 minutes	13.5 20.7 minutes					
Car, truck, or van	16.6 24.1 minutes	14.4 17.0 minutes	15.1 19.7 minutes	18.6 23.9 minutes	14.8 21.4 minutes					
Public transportation	— —	— —	— —	5.0 —	— —					
With a public transportation disability	— —	— —	— —	12 12	— —					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	2 093 887	101 292	10 569	1 465	14 812	6 688	1 847	923	2 024	372	7 240	2 243
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 200 599	72 124	6 012	985	9 096	4 080	899	412	1 153	192	3 508	1 127
Householder, wife present	781 450	46 975	3 964	655	5 928	2 676	618	301	701	147	2 357	708
Householder, no wife present	150 205	9 216	692	145	1 157	485	94	27	147	41	423	158
Other household member	244 637	14 962	1 337	185	1 931	894	170	81	305	4	728	261
In group quarters	24 307	971	19	—	80	25	17	3	—	—	—	—
Female	893 288	29 168	4 557	480	5 716	2 608	948	511	871	180	3 732	1 116
Householder, husband present	20 507	837	155	33	209	67	—	—	—	—	78	50
Householder, no husband present	204 515	8 891	1 065	84	1 327	643	175	128	140	46	790	396
Other household member	657 146	19 268	3 324	350	4 144	1 898	765	375	731	134	2 741	661
In group quarters	11 120	172	13	13	36	—	8	8	—	—	123	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	137 227	3 854	657	50	722	248	52	14	107	—	610	35
20 to 24 years	306 218	13 969	1 277	145	1 821	974	350	142	327	69	1 095	428
25 to 54 years	1 377 791	71 990	6 602	1 140	10 114	4 596	1 245	693	1 155	215	4 494	1 511
55 to 64 years	219 646	9 899	1 450	92	1 624	716	174	74	313	86	791	234
65 years and over	53 005	1 580	583	38	531	154	26	—	122	2	250	35
With one or more years of college	764 487	44 012	2 258	436	5 351	2 213	492	203	392	186	1 979	624
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 703 467	71 641	6 827	940	12 968	5 570	1 727	810	1 512	292	5 829	1 661
Black	357 035	27 434	3 712	513	1 748	1 072	106	99	512	80	1 306	534
Other races	33 385	2 217	30	12	96	46	14	14	—	—	105	48
Spanish origin¹	24 998	2 065	123	25	102	54	14	14	17	—	16	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 006 103	96 534	10 496	1 448	14 787	6 663	1 847	923	2 024	372	7 240	2 243
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470 625	27 718	1 624	326	3 517	1 215	317	121	308	148	1 554	485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	595 295	25 439	2 274	287	3 774	1 900	422	215	462	81	1 538	345
Technicians and related support occupations	65 937	4 510	279	97	376	212	152	100	4	4	90	32
Sales occupations	189 141	5 830	740	51	1 229	527	69	8	238	52	428	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	340 217	15 099	1 255	139	2 169	1 161	201	107	220	25	1 020	231
Service occupations	250 306	7 817	1 268	124	1 766	856	361	189	347	38	1 677	668
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51 260	1 180	1 054	58	1 032	298	14	14	325	4	189	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	269 614	15 936	1 296	267	1 868	881	270	148	181	24	865	266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369 003	18 444	2 980	386	2 830	1 513	463	236	401	77	1 417	428
Construction	147 379	11 618	736	136	1 083	424	117	70	280	41	593	218
Manufacturing	400 540	18 273	2 764	409	3 780	2 061	446	217	283	40	1 229	369
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	131 439	7 094	454	12	919	422	191	94	69	—	297	73
Wholesale trade	70 562	3 587	799	111	355	146	51	38	108	30	216	94
Retail trade	304 909	8 680	1 351	86	1 975	950	159	51	295	41	1 063	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110 614	3 509	241	13	957	573	27	27	63	17	218	68
Business and repair services	89 187	7 694	227	76	394	112	38	13	55	18	167	40
Personal services	73 139	2 438	373	6	544	257	80	10	120	16	314	13
Professional and related services	413 033	11 624	1 427	179	3 142	1 188	726	403	388	165	2 703	1 056
Public administration	172 856	18 713	869	285	252	98	12	—	47	—	244	102
All other industries	92 445	3 304	1 255	135	1 386	432	—	—	316	4	196	37
Armed forces, at work	87 784	4 758	73	17	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 419 497	67 564	7 008	910	10 306	5 114	1 527	847	1 060	190	4 357	1 284
Federal government workers	252 672	25 436	898	250	423	178	31	—	75	30	117	21
State and local government workers	303 373	5 677	1 503	207	2 913	1 080	180	54	445	111	2 280	878
Self-employed workers	111 071	2 510	1 098	98	1 137	316	109	22	444	41	428	60
Unpaid family workers	7 274	105	62	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	58	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	403 226	11 348	3 473	342	2 983	1 259	498	196	533	53	1 448	197
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 043 267	99 099	10 233	1 438	14 535	6 627	1 833	909	1 970	344	7 036	2 228
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	356 108	9 462	2 459	252	2 616	1 063	281	68	425	2	1 401	228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	185 473	5 040	1 284	70	1 205	469	215	101	259	4	719	222
\$6,000 to \$7,999	230 815	7 441	1 549	261	1 623	807	389	279	272	49	1 069	429
\$8,000 to \$9,999	220 998	8 449	1 377	187	1 919	968	176	48	272	100	1 038	353
\$10,000 to \$14,999	441 404	21 928	1 604	182	3 853	1 871	470	238	387	129	1 413	524
\$15,000 to \$19,999	264 556	17 236	905	215	1 407	729	174	87	170	—	715	230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	149 420	10 794	415	89	790	378	73	73	73	15	338	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	167 035	16 662	538	171	901	288	55	15	95	45	295	125
\$50,000 or more	27 458	2 087	102	11	221	54	—	—	17	—	48	15
Median	\$10 205	\$14 117	\$7 773	\$9 455	\$9 900	\$10 010	\$8 358	\$8 271	\$8 213	\$10 339	\$8 634	\$9 331
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 847 890	89 299	9 257	1 403	13 000	6 191	1 618	913	1 592	372	6 527	2 093
Drive alone	1 332 245	55 408	6 147	830	8 562	3 836	1 041	527	1 192	262	4 878	1 521
Carpool	515 645	33 891	3 110	573	4 438	2 355	577	386	400	110	1 649	572
Public transportation	77 478	8 510	65	12	170	134	25	10	53	—	207	150
Bus or streetcar	68 475	4 217	65	12	146	110	25	10	53	—	180	150
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 454	4 250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	93 131	2 015	629	32	769	270	144	—	111	—	254	—
Other means	31 134	1 468	251	18	241	93	—	—	45	—	110	—
Worked at home	44 254	—	367	—	632	—	60	—	223	—	142	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.31	1.25	1.35	1.25	1.31	1.25	1.32	1.18	1.23	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	22.4	41.1	19.2	33.3	22.8	28.7	19.9	23.3	18.8	29.6	19.5	28.1
Car, truck, or van	22.5	40.3	19.9	34.2	23.3	29.2	21.2	22.9	18.4	29.6	19.5	26.8
Public transportation	36.4	54.8	17.8	30.0	40.3	35.7	27.0	60.0	59.2	—	38.5	45.7
With a public transportation disability	7 547	525	19	—	136	55	—	—	22	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Appomattox		Arlington		Augusta		Bath		Bedford		Bland	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
3 741	818	112 048	84 541	11 721	3 880	4 480	2 383	4 380	1 336	1 505	344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
1 888	399	68 350	54 295	6 998	2 224	3 431	2 100	2 752	891	822	241
Householder, wife present	1 217	249	44 795	38 963	5 161	1 526	2 043	1 975	673	593	150
Householder, no wife present	140	31	11 899	7 960	611	215	302	191	46	67	24
Other household member	531	119	9 955	7 246	1 197	454	765	551	150	157	67
In group quarters	—	—	1 701	126	29	29	321	22	22	5	—
Female											
1 853	419	43 698	30 246	4 723	1 656	1 049	283	1 628	445	683	103
Householder, husband present	34	11	1 179	874	56	21	23	22	13	20	—
Householder, no husband present	197	61	14 694	10 027	1 053	472	116	26	244	117	103
Other household member	1 622	347	27 299	19 301	3 614	1 163	864	244	1 346	299	560
In group quarters	—	—	526	44	—	—	46	13	16	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	258	25	3 883	1 878	603	74	339	195	240	43	13
20 to 24 years	591	218	13 797	9 439	1 360	440	927	646	551	236	80
25 to 54 years	2 338	511	81 107	64 591	7 802	2 775	2 688	1 350	2 711	811	228
55 to 64 years	446	53	11 195	7 634	1 339	436	353	133	580	195	194
65 years and over	108	11	2 066	999	617	155	173	59	298	51	56
With one or more years of college	744	224	65 527	50 926	3 239	1 200	951	563	1 260	507	397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 964	498	88 219	65 697	11 307	3 682	3 981	2 280	4 053	1 247	1 498
Black	757	309	19 059	15 752	366	198	479	87	327	89	—
Other races	20	11	4 770	3 092	48	—	20	16	—	—	7
Spanish origin ¹	39	—	2 785	1 690	71	22	29	25	52	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work											
3 741	818	97 345	73 332	11 721	3 880	4 468	2 371	4 380	1 336	1 505	344
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	501	132	38 155	29 571	2 005	857	665	304	906	390	231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	849	95	36 088	27 248	2 204	875	606	273	780	299	264
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	4 748	3 940	156	96	57	47	109	56	10
Sales occupations	305	11	6 406	4 115	639	221	81	19	323	132	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	531	84	24 934	19 193	1 409	558	468	207	348	111	215
Service occupations	376	66	8 784	5 574	1 269	333	827	114	374	87	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	300	36	553	370	1 241	79	161	30	757	42	182
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	495	146	7 880	6 291	1 545	472	1 128	875	528	207	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 220	343	5 885	4 278	3 457	1 264	1 081	775	1 035	311	495
Construction	297	10	4 884	3 773	918	224	2 372	1 954	431	191	97
Manufacturing	1 490	477	4 083	3 481	3 435	1 300	1 799	59	1 029	255	474
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	194	26	8 410	7 239	1 695	787	185	89	184	96	39
Wholesale trade	35	—	2 530	1 984	182	73	51	14	290	131	53
Retail trade	491	66	9 275	5 592	1 054	332	138	30	431	146	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	147	—	5 067	3 152	216	70	25	4	127	97	12
Business and repair services	60	16	9 411	7 358	187	74	58	14	156	72	44
Personal services	85	—	3 324	2 123	526	87	826	88	91	27	16
Professional and related services	536	154	15 891	10 286	2 027	736	427	38	825	229	187
Public administration	114	33	32 501	27 383	258	130	51	5	63	40	274
All other industries	292	36	5 961	4 223	67	32	140	32	753	52	185
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14 703	11 209	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers											
2 542	629	53 175	39 178	8 010	2 876	3 791	2 198	2 595	917	745	131
Federal government workers	92	32	49 354	40 532	142	30	122	74	26	16	42
State and local government workers	583	130	6 194	3 348	1 957	826	325	61	716	220	490
Self-employed workers	467	27	3 236	1 424	1 391	132	216	48	926	172	213
Unpaid family workers	57	—	89	59	221	16	26	2	117	11	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	748	116	13 694	8 037	1 978	574	657	166	885	191	259
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
3 656	799	110 284	83 405	11 452	3 839	4 361	2 320	4 174	1 232	1 478	342
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	556	70	9 562	5 321	1 900	409	533	115	870	176	299
\$4,000 to \$5,999	531	85	5 112	2 785	916	238	372	135	617	103	227
\$6,000 to \$7,999	632	126	6 649	3 749	1 187	269	673	271	525	117	232
\$8,000 to \$9,999	582	161	7 933	5 558	1 289	554	455	167	403	168	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	670	183	21 905	16 231	3 013	1 201	727	476	806	282	381
\$15,000 to \$19,999	383	79	16 245	12 777	1 418	543	549	386	373	190	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	39	12 667	10 626	843	366	488	350	290	99	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	46	27 647	24 218	769	216	525	402	220	71	32
\$50,000 or more	40	10	2 564	2 140	117	43	39	18	70	26	5
Median	\$8 375	\$9 472	\$15 966	\$17 802	\$10 451	\$11 282	\$10 735	\$14 939	\$8 372	\$10 617	\$7 836
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
3 357	733	87 522	70 770	9 999	3 793	3 733	2 258	3 545	1 322	1 237	344
Drive alone	2 307	340	55 608	43 317	7 501	2 758	1 820	839	2 673	986	696
Carpool	1 050	393	31 914	27 453	2 498	1 035	1 913	1 419	872	336	541
Public transportation											
56	52	16 388	12 833	87	47	165	42	13	—	7	—
Bus or streetcar	52	52	11 391	8 894	87	47	42	13	—	7	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	4 728	3 816	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	98	—	5 416	384	364	—	370	31	306	14	136
Other means	53	33	1 480	554	170	40	90	52	56	—	9
Worked at home	177	—	1 242	—	1 101	—	122	—	460	—	116
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1.23	1.48	1.29	1.32	1.17	1.20	1.47	1.67	1.17	1.18	1.42	1.51
Mean travel time to work											
19.1	34.7	31.9	37.2	20.1	24.4	41.6	59.0	18.6	24.0	22.5	37.6
Car, truck, or van											
18.7	33.8	31.4	35.6	20.6	24.4	45.4	59.3	20.0	24.2	24.2	37.6
Public transportation											
50.8	54.3	42.1	46.5	26.1	30.0	20.5	52.3	5.0	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability											
16	—	447	371	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
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	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 735	1 307	4 460	710	14 447	5 029	2 359	256	11 326	5 015	3 405	896
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 851	900	2 398	425	11 036	4 615	1 443	148	6 260	2 669	2 148	656
Householder, wife present	2 058	636	1 674	270	8 812	3 824	974	96	4 136	1 685	1 298	327
Householder, no wife present	256	125	100	30	541	236	169	21	675	297	332	127
Other household member	537	139	564	125	1 675	551	300	31	1 449	687	469	177
In group quarters	—	—	60	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	49	25
Female	1 884	407	2 062	285	3 411	414	916	108	5 066	2 346	1 257	240
Householder, husband present	38	13	28	—	18	—	61	—	120	53	—	—
Householder, no husband present	273	90	420	37	469	86	131	29	528	252	196	34
Other household member	1 573	304	1 574	248	2 910	328	724	79	4 404	2 027	1 061	206
In group quarters	—	—	40	—	14	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	263	31	234	48	850	133	103	19	561	185	145	31
20 to 24 years	608	208	485	79	2 570	893	302	30	1 750	881	392	67
25 to 54 years	3 052	862	2 888	519	10 083	3 715	1 529	163	7 573	3 461	2 332	699
55 to 64 years	570	138	707	64	804	265	272	30	1 174	411	422	86
65 years and over	242	68	146	—	140	23	153	14	268	77	114	13
With one or more years of college	1 322	439	996	184	2 393	821	461	99	2 159	887	840	271
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 574	1 226	2 463	423	14 411	5 003	1 596	212	8 664	3 371	2 297	595
Black	161	81	1 997	287	13	13	763	44	2 623	1 644	1 047	269
Other races	—	—	—	—	23	13	—	—	39	—	61	32
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	6	—	54	26	9	—	40	23	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 735	1 307	4 448	710	14 447	5 029	2 359	256	11 326	5 015	3 257	822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	928	323	838	133	2 004	565	428	111	1 523	534	588	181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	912	257	787	62	2 169	442	344	28	1 981	911	637	72
Technicians and related support occupations	101	15	8	—	180	64	22	—	211	133	11	11
Sales occupations	278	71	264	11	789	156	189	—	611	229	171	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	533	171	515	51	1 200	222	133	28	1 159	549	455	53
Service occupations	770	148	359	18	1 216	162	266	15	838	240	344	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	445	21	489	47	99	23	336	—	531	57	204	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	578	246	483	194	5 415	2 425	363	53	1 864	832	518	222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 102	312	1 492	256	3 544	1 412	622	49	4 589	2 441	966	246
Construction	402	219	461	145	782	367	266	41	762	300	373	200
Manufacturing	1 008	272	1 358	252	389	150	498	27	6 079	3 368	769	181
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	175	5	159	26	724	184	45	13	505	149	280	44
Wholesale trade	198	133	95	16	371	121	39	6	249	87	78	27
Retail trade	697	210	580	103	1 488	225	281	—	854	325	426	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	13	93	13	276	71	61	—	212	131	61	10
Business and repair services	73	16	76	—	184	49	64	—	209	88	100	46
Personal services	224	—	157	14	277	29	81	—	235	69	125	—
Professional and related services	1 006	308	965	92	2 065	313	568	142	1 312	354	532	153
Public administration	237	39	71	11	322	107	71	—	310	82	311	74
All other industries	620	92	433	38	7 569	3 413	385	27	599	62	202	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	74
Private wage and salary workers	2 909	947	2 991	588	11 749	4 568	1 323	132	8 549	4 341	1 986	579
Federal government workers	136	34	140	—	194	40	135	49	185	100	438	136
State and local government workers	973	284	746	73	1 608	242	557	75	1 485	334	606	151
Self-employed workers	639	42	579	49	851	179	344	—	1 016	224	360	30
Unpaid family workers	78	—	4	—	45	—	—	—	91	16	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 108	191	1 122	189	2 224	545	660	49	2 076	800	724	105
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 600	1 301	4 316	701	13 912	4 886	2 287	256	11 090	4 949	3 230	875
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 239	241	1 101	172	1 927	311	478	17	2 122	725	612	101
\$4,000 to \$5,999	311	122	724	61	866	150	393	—	1 208	626	373	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	528	155	744	116	825	210	361	61	2 002	1 091	385	146
\$8,000 to \$9,999	569	151	551	123	856	227	345	34	1 644	782	260	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	840	319	695	93	2 494	989	393	50	2 316	999	907	302
\$15,000 to \$19,999	548	165	246	56	3 070	1 257	146	40	903	433	349	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	295	88	108	38	2 020	955	60	36	473	165	154	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	255	60	108	28	1 669	739	61	18	323	99	179	74
\$50,000 or more	15	—	39	14	185	48	50	—	99	29	11	—
Median	\$8 780	\$9 755	\$6 895	\$8 024	\$14 966	\$16 721	\$7 510	\$11 185	\$8 259	\$8 083	\$9 885	\$10 694
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 069	1 291	3 898	710	13 634	4 946	1 937	256	10 147	4 876	2 937	866
Drive alone	3 072	909	2 450	309	8 585	2 366	1 400	157	7 078	2 931	1 955	388
Carpool	997	382	1 448	401	5 049	2 580	537	99	3 069	1 945	982	478
Public transportation	37	9	41	—	99	5	33	—	165	96	67	6
Bus or streetcar	22	9	28	—	84	5	33	—	161	92	45	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	247	—	295	—	369	6	152	—	441	19	163	24
Other means	43	7	41	—	213	72	120	—	168	24	68	—
Worked at home	339	—	185	—	132	—	117	—	405	—	170	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.54	1.28	1.46	1.18	1.30	1.22	1.32	1.25	1.52
Mean travel time to work	19.1	28.7	20.7	35.4	34.3	50.5	19.4	35.7	20.0	26.1	23.1	40.1
Car, truck, or van	20.0	28.7	21.2	35.4	35.0	50.6	19.7	35.7	20.3	25.8	23.3	41.0
Public transportation	25.8	41.7	56.8	—	29.2	54.0	60.0	—	41.1	48.1	40.7	60.0
With a public transportation disability	11	11	—	—	75	22	23	—	18	—	31	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
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Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 962	510	324	74	1 948	366	17 724	7 767	2 178	1 194	395	70
Householder, wife present.....	2 269	356	175	35	1 372	299	11 470	4 738	1 351	798	229	34
Householder, no wife present.....	171	37	75	13	200	23	2 008	1 169	302	195	58	22
Other household member.....	515	117	74	26	372	44	4 216	1 830	496	201	108	14
In group quarters.....	7	—	—	—	4	—	30	30	29	—	—	—
Female	2 911	465	434	121	1 298	262	13 129	4 320	1 641	793	316	23
Householder, husband present.....	38	7	37	9	41	19	280	56	48	22	17	—
Householder, no husband present.....	487	117	55	12	225	55	2 307	1 010	388	220	72	—
Other household member.....	2 377	341	342	100	1 025	181	10 476	3 254	1 205	551	227	23
In group quarters.....	9	—	—	—	7	7	66	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	302	21	19	10	116	7	2 505	650	217	125	41	—
20 to 24 years.....	642	204	68	23	294	48	4 259	1 924	476	286	77	36
25 to 54 years.....	3 972	686	598	153	2 175	492	20 759	7 831	2 587	1 385	475	57
55 to 64 years.....	724	51	64	9	520	81	2 893	1 574	382	168	99	—
65 years and over.....	233	13	9	—	141	—	437	108	157	23	19	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 257	201	364	153	696	202	11 612	4 295	1 131	660	206	37

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	5 836	957	256	67	2 327	415	26 646	9 433	3 552	1 923	711	93
Black.....	21	4	456	128	919	213	4 033	2 600	244	51	—	—
Other races.....	16	14	46	—	—	—	174	54	23	13	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	—	—	54	—	188	65	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	5 873	975	758	195	3 240	628	30 802	12 069	3 805	1 973	711	93
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 025	150	240	140	534	123	7 301	2 792	887	540	121	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 003	154	109	—	635	168	9 745	3 054	857	434	141	4
Technicians and related support occupations.....	88	30	13	—	32	—	873	364	134	101	6	—
Sales occupations.....	327	32	27	—	243	61	4 001	1 124	187	46	43	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	588	92	69	—	360	107	4 871	1 566	536	287	92	4
Service occupations.....	586	94	140	—	342	54	3 337	1 245	478	182	90	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	529	46	133	26	400	16	459	168	342	92	126	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	719	218	23	—	473	127	4 632	2 189	399	193	80	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 011	313	113	29	856	140	5 328	2 621	842	532	153	11
Construction.....	452	163	50	13	277	85	3 319	1 633	383	227	23	16
Manufacturing.....	2 033	322	16	16	1 069	225	5 497	2 699	1 090	740	145	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	176	13	12	—	118	21	2 185	968	122	86	48	—
Wholesale trade.....	95	36	—	—	23	—	1 241	462	50	24	36	22
Retail trade.....	582	59	69	—	415	82	5 467	1 670	379	177	81	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	59	8	—	—	122	49	1 533	448	119	11	20	—
Business and repair services.....	141	15	—	—	100	10	711	302	117	99	18	8
Personal services.....	164	21	33	—	162	34	920	336	130	—	17	—
Professional and related services.....	1 334	211	321	140	384	78	5 690	1 778	715	311	151	32
Public administration.....	266	83	103	—	123	15	3 428	1 458	347	204	58	4
All other industries.....	571	44	154	26	447	29	811	315	353	94	114	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	51	18	14	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 377	611	268	69	2 003	488	20 145	8 305	2 672	1 407	317	53
Federal government workers.....	116	16	16	—	87	19	2 256	978	461	387	34	4
State and local government workers.....	1 413	248	396	116	426	78	6 480	2 371	332	100	193	25
Self-employed workers.....	865	100	78	10	711	43	1 881	421	316	70	134	11
Unpaid family workers.....	102	—	—	—	19	—	91	12	38	23	33	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 353	189	152	16	680	115	6 446	1 700	642	217	121	11

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 646	929	744	195	3 180	616	30 065	11 849	3 727	1 954	653	93
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 173	137	114	—	791	39	5 401	1 510	613	148	138	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	628	99	45	10	417	32	2 337	814	292	133	96	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 057	243	97	—	314	58	2 294	951	528	258	105	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 087	218	203	130	512	125	2 811	1 178	570	311	85	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 162	176	187	23	685	251	6 449	2 923	789	492	102	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	272	28	73	32	303	62	4 692	2 153	270	156	69	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	124	16	—	—	83	29	2 816	1 244	211	144	34	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	110	12	25	—	71	20	2 945	1 002	377	275	24	4
\$50,000 or more.....	33	—	—	—	4	—	320	74	77	37	—	—
Median.....	\$7 934	\$7 881	\$9 143	\$9 346	\$8 266	\$10 570	\$11 247	\$11 959	\$9 511	\$10 876	\$7 762	\$9 029

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	5 053	935	683	195	2 695	617	28 760	11 849	3 088	1 718	594	86
Drive alone.....	3 396	554	504	92	1 984	419	21 610	8 207	1 898	806	459	52
Carpool.....	1 657	381	179	103	711	198	7 150	3 642	1 190	912	135	34
Public transportation.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	181	118	180	154	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	181	118	174	154	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	305	6	12	—	251	—	697	16	295	103	38	—
Other means.....	107	34	19	—	70	11	322	104	90	12	21	7
Worked at home.....	377	—	44	—	230	—	893	—	166	—	58	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 24	1.33	1.19	1.54	1.18	1.24	1.16	1.22	1.30	1.48	1.14	1.31
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	31.1	22.4	47.5	18.9	32.6	21.3	28.6	22.7	30.4	18.8	42.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.6	31.4	22.6	47.5	19.9	32.9	21.6	28.6	23.5	30.8	19.6	41.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	24.3	27.4	39.3	42.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	129	48	15	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
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	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 451	1 921	1 111	272	4 758	1 568	3 441	1 235	3 334	1 057	171 400	61 173
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 946	1 366	622	135	3 472	1 329	1 737	558	1 732	534	93 857	39 863
Householder, wife present	3 476	952	416	83	2 823	1 134	1 087	365	1 078	309	54 811	25 610
Householder, no wife present	489	82	90	20	176	52	160	69	166	7	13 994	5 896
Other household member	975	326	116	32	459	129	490	124	488	218	23 404	8 107
In group quarters	6	6	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	1 648	250
Female	3 505	555	489	137	1 286	239	1 704	677	1 602	523	77 543	21 310
Householder, husband present	51	9	—	—	21	—	59	9	75	6	2 074	635
Householder, no husband present	541	56	112	40	209	16	196	116	267	46	15 593	5 539
Other household member	2 913	490	377	97	1 056	223	1 449	552	1 260	471	59 421	15 018
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	455	118
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	475	88	105	48	198	52	203	76	212	76	15 661	2 706
20 to 24 years	1 159	396	122	9	815	321	355	140	501	239	24 892	9 226
25 to 54 years	5 503	1 332	604	149	3 360	1 111	2 130	777	2 042	589	115 143	44 251
55 to 64 years	903	101	144	54	328	84	545	214	382	104	13 526	4 095
65 years and over	411	4	136	12	57	—	208	28	197	49	2 178	895
With one or more years of college	2 296	483	147	72	839	266	993	441	743	243	87 351	28 709
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 336	1 774	650	158	4 669	1 493	1 826	450	2 200	673	151 175	50 968
Black	1 101	133	461	114	89	75	1 615	785	1 128	384	14 446	8 804
Other races	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5 779	1 401
Spanish origin ¹	75	—	70	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	4 070	1 488
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 451	1 921	1 111	272	4 758	1 568	3 441	1 235	3 334	1 057	166 373	60 155
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 441	309	186	92	618	129	784	409	554	99	53 656	18 624
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 310	439	206	25	747	131	537	144	849	406	61 206	19 569
Technicians and related support occupations	354	104	9	9	30	3	22	—	42	28	6 917	3 409
Sales occupations	726	102	39	—	286	82	233	67	312	144	20 780	4 732
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 230	233	158	16	431	46	282	77	495	234	33 509	11 428
Service occupations	1 031	181	155	62	435	88	481	185	581	84	18 838	5 422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	39	263	29	52	7	425	37	194	44	1 292	384
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 128	417	152	55	1 710	754	354	137	436	190	17 552	9 327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 858	536	149	9	1 196	459	860	323	720	234	13 829	6 829
Construction	885	361	119	48	265	106	267	78	287	104	15 756	8 578
Manufacturing	1 804	586	135	25	280	57	615	291	706	319	11 030	4 550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	89	44	38	262	123	165	81	153	12	9 228	4 908
Wholesale trade	377	96	10	—	114	64	61	24	53	14	4 404	1 770
Retail trade	1 072	166	103	—	536	143	341	66	659	222	29 319	7 910
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	13	—	—	52	8	79	9	120	61	13 828	3 973
Business and repair services	446	76	32	11	75	22	90	54	50	—	17 301	6 435
Personal services	556	99	86	43	76	11	86	22	225	18	5 241	1 333
Professional and related services	1 362	237	246	60	708	55	1 019	475	664	174	36 417	9 668
Public administration	506	151	104	27	145	12	246	124	155	58	20 197	9 818
All other industries	746	47	232	20	2 245	967	472	11	262	75	3 652	1 212
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 027	1 018
Private wage and salary workers	5 947	1 429	476	159	3 532	1 416	1 701	641	2 355	812	116 111	42 196
Federal government workers	252	75	43	—	98	14	144	27	105	15	25 263	11 324
State and local government workers	1 566	317	313	102	809	73	1 126	559	590	198	20 717	6 071
Self-employed workers	621	79	279	11	287	43	455	8	276	32	8 906	1 548
Unpaid family workers	65	21	—	—	32	22	15	—	8	—	403	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 611	293	423	92	857	243	801	284	782	289	38 941	8 291
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 290	1 880	1 071	263	4 582	1 550	3 373	1 218	3 235	1 044	167 177	60 053
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 658	249	485	123	716	238	963	291	732	206	29 258	5 302
\$4,000 to \$5,999	888	181	135	32	356	58	383	102	423	199	11 751	2 851
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 015	235	133	—	300	24	375	158	456	169	12 408	3 870
\$8,000 to \$9,999	959	206	43	27	257	60	420	253	351	106	12 886	4 582
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 011	536	191	65	896	264	655	301	762	184	32 722	13 813
\$15,000 to \$19,999	918	232	65	16	929	420	286	61	298	108	24 859	11 994
\$20,000 to \$24,999	364	128	13	—	581	263	165	42	130	57	16 518	7 420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	427	113	—	—	462	194	106	10	77	15	23 338	9 244
\$50,000 or more	50	—	6	—	85	29	20	—	6	—	3 437	977
Median	\$9 218	\$10 386	\$4 748	\$4 531	\$13 293	\$16 122	\$7 816	\$8 458	\$8 037	\$7 385	\$12 145	\$14 793
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 537	1 871	800	272	4 380	1 533	2 960	1 199	3 083	1 041	153 902	58 457
Drive alone	5 889	1 237	550	196	2 556	735	1 894	566	2 269	707	118 927	40 393
Carpool	1 648	634	250	76	1 824	798	1 066	633	814	334	34 975	18 064
Public transportation	50	—	29	—	44	4	54	11	—	—	3 661	1 894
Bus or streetcar	11	—	29	—	44	4	54	11	—	—	3 224	1 571
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	262
Walked only	489	23	106	—	174	5	177	17	158	—	6 040	421
Other means	95	27	50	—	103	26	33	8	26	16	2 079	401
Worked at home	280	—	126	—	57	—	217	—	67	—	5 718	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.33	1.48	1.30	1.54	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.22
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.3	33.8	19.2	28.6	32.1	45.0	22.9	33.3	20.1	32.7	24.9	36.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.1	34.1	21.3	28.6	33.0	45.2	23.7	33.5	20.8	32.6	25.2	36.1
Public transportation	minutes... 19.2	—	17.6	—	18.4	30.0	29.2	20.0	—	—	43.5	53.3
With a public transportation disability	57	20	16	16	15	4	13	—	12	—	521	167

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Fauquier		Floyd		Fluvanna		Franklin		Frederick		Giles	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	11 118	2 593	2 813	248	2 435	850	9 966	853	7 700	3 456	6 244	1 650
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 361	1 766	1 586	170	1 301	401	5 787	624	5 018	2 223	3 738	1 083
Householder, wife present	4 325	1 247	1 151	103	826	234	3 841	432	3 575	1 470	2 815	868
Householder, no wife present	616	174	94	15	114	48	582	31	500	281	283	54
Other household member	1 407	345	328	52	361	119	1 280	142	892	458	627	148
In group quarters	13	—	13	—	—	—	84	19	51	14	13	13
Female	4 757	827	1 227	78	1 134	449	4 179	229	2 682	1 233	2 506	567
Householder, husband present	138	26	—	—	36	20	80	—	73	56	39	4
Householder, no husband present	901	226	148	5	277	141	537	25	485	295	520	174
Other household member	3 687	544	1 079	73	821	288	3 454	196	2 121	879	1 947	389
In group quarters	31	31	—	—	—	—	108	8	3	3	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	818	114	181	15	183	85	817	38	526	182	296	40
20 to 24 years	1 147	284	312	33	231	122	1 386	164	1 012	555	742	222
25 to 34 years	7 600	1 921	1 758	160	1 599	583	6 441	606	5 083	2 383	4 113	1 101
35 to 44 years	1 020	232	363	23	217	26	944	29	903	275	983	281
45 years and over	533	42	199	17	205	34	378	16	176	61	110	6
With one or more years of college	3 356	1 031	658	60	563	262	2 225	295	1 617	910	1 318	401
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 334	2 296	2 718	248	1 713	491	8 949	773	7 484	3 258	6 067	1 589
Black	1 743	279	95	—	712	359	976	52	176	158	154	61
Other races	41	18	—	—	10	—	41	28	40	40	23	—
Spanish origin¹	49	21	—	—	25	—	22	—	91	73	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 752	2 496	2 813	248	2 435	850	9 963	853	7 690	3 446	6 238	1 650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 356	770	388	69	432	180	1 623	251	1 233	606	1 002	313
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 727	666	523	31	446	145	1 656	110	1 659	819	1 119	187
Technicians and related support occupations	314	177	24	6	27	12	105	19	157	95	112	34
Sales occupations	1 034	187	217	20	96	—	669	29	526	213	408	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 379	302	282	5	323	133	882	62	976	511	599	104
Service occupations	1 442	182	300	34	400	55	1 018	42	680	301	704	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 339	153	430	27	194	34	936	32	712	177	116	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 556	430	308	8	324	47	1 435	205	1 369	683	1 051	345
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 332	295	864	79	639	389	3 295	213	2 037	860	2 246	676
Construction	1 125	322	175	15	194	33	714	189	1 046	432	315	99
Manufacturing	667	216	871	74	599	358	3 978	247	2 061	1 136	3 221	1 075
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	40	103	6	213	75	252	83	666	302	258	93
Wholesale trade	316	70	49	—	66	21	205	30	414	196	76	—
Retail trade	1 552	205	381	31	237	53	1 198	72	878	326	901	167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	599	127	101	5	90	30	274	59	213	106	123	6
Business and repair services	426	96	65	—	45	33	232	29	204	127	107	12
Personal services	623	38	62	—	89	—	254	—	183	9	110	26
Professional and related services	2 046	597	425	23	630	171	1 767	96	955	444	806	117
Public administration	1 338	546	136	52	93	53	196	18	90	65	140	—
All other industries	1 702	239	445	42	179	23	893	30	980	303	181	55
Armed forces, at work	366	97	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	10	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 823	1 377	1 795	164	1 545	626	7 183	620	5 855	2 864	5 109	1 528
Federal government workers	1 704	702	89	—	63	—	128	22	221	141	112	—
State and local government workers	1 359	345	375	70	514	213	1 242	75	814	360	726	105
Self-employed workers	1 117	151	497	14	256	11	1 330	136	737	77	273	17
Unpaid family workers	115	18	57	—	57	—	83	—	73	14	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 786	413	715	72	620	115	2 264	141	1 381	422	951	131
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 686	2 505	2 714	246	2 315	833	9 712	827	7 524	3 398	6 151	1 633
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 336	212	780	43	614	126	2 201	162	1 235	430	1 006	184
\$4,000 to \$5,999	990	158	365	28	272	129	920	25	661	183	477	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 296	265	521	33	355	149	1 695	96	748	381	570	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 125	310	336	49	365	172	1 380	71	916	477	689	212
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 235	503	421	54	448	178	2 135	209	1 875	921	2 168	600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 070	382	136	18	134	60	736	107	1 106	606	774	299
\$20,000 to \$24,999	765	309	41	8	76	4	246	34	434	223	231	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	717	334	100	13	51	15	335	123	513	154	203	26
\$50,000 or more	152	32	14	—	—	—	64	—	36	23	33	—
Median	\$9 282	\$12 570	\$6 814	\$8 776	\$7 530	\$8 145	\$8 058	\$10 980	\$10 337	\$10 817	\$10 422	\$11 359
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 498	2 536	2 249	243	2 075	842	8 799	824	6 720	3 350	5 889	1 637
Drive alone	6 653	1 514	1 478	144	1 410	564	6 361	543	5 245	2 464	3 719	786
Carpool	2 845	1 022	771	99	665	278	2 438	281	1 475	886	2 170	851
Public transportation	130	16	53	—	—	—	42	—	90	49	16	—
Bus or streetcar	72	4	47	—	—	—	38	—	90	49	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	652	14	122	5	115	8	536	15	309	40	183	7
Other means	205	27	26	—	15	—	62	14	139	17	80	6
Worked at home	633	—	363	—	230	—	527	—	442	—	76	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.33	1.26	1.35	1.23	1.26	1.19	1.28	1.13	1.17	1.29	1.52
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.2	37.7	20.5	45.9	21.5	28.8	18.0	38.4	19.8	23.0	19.7	31.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes 23.2	37.6	21.2	46.7	22.2	28.9	18.6	38.9	20.2	23.0	20.1	31.6
Public transportation	minutes 23.3	82.5	21.9	—	—	—	32.4	—	34.4	43.0	31.6	—
With a public transportation disability	66	31	23	—	31	13	48	6	17	—	22	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con											
	Counties — Con.											
	Hanover		Henrico		Henry		Highland		Isle of Wight		James City	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 588	7 052	53 450	24 674	17 308	4 503	951	187	7 570	3 390	2 728	1 491
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 049	4 652	27 497	13 685	9 552	2 524	485	116	4 405	2 398	1 750	1 007
Householder, wife present	5 109	2 702	17 792	8 981	6 945	1 752	315	48	2 614	1 380	1 174	681
Householder, no wife present	1 168	699	3 318	1 571	767	200	23	15	573	319	140	62
Other household member	2 578	1 192	6 346	3 092	1 837	572	147	53	1 218	699	325	153
In group quarters	194	59	41	41	3	—	—	—	—	—	111	111
Female	5 539	2 400	25 953	10 989	7 756	1 979	466	71	3 165	992	978	484
Householder, husband present	125	63	606	311	181	29	3	—	49	28	13	13
Householder, no husband present	1 087	583	6 336	2 642	1 437	457	51	—	666	299	266	75
Other household member	4 208	1 704	18 924	7 949	6 130	1 485	412	71	2 434	649	699	396
In group quarters	119	50	87	87	8	8	—	—	16	16	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 479	565	3 443	1 076	1 091	303	67	34	566	219	240	130
20 to 24 years	2 623	1 606	7 826	3 577	1 784	427	177	51	1 114	581	477	335
25 to 54 years	8 602	4 240	35 981	17 416	11 785	3 191	540	87	4 750	2 271	1 579	818
55 to 64 years	1 439	513	5 139	2 071	2 269	516	126	15	941	288	321	165
65 years and over	445	128	1 061	534	379	66	41	—	199	31	111	43
With one or more years of college	4 667	2 452	21 652	10 383	3 216	971	167	—	2 099	1 158	720	456
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 640	5 234	44 042	18 348	13 727	3 450	867	111	4 846	2 173	2 109	1 112
Black	2 778	1 709	8 818	6 005	3 536	1 031	80	76	2 700	1 193	561	321
Other races	170	109	590	321	45	22	4	—	24	24	58	58
Spanish origin ¹	55	41	427	161	81	12	—	—	119	92	33	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 575	7 039	53 342	24 566	17 308	4 503	951	187	7 570	3 390	2 587	1 350
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 478	1 929	12 838	5 819	2 240	662	94	—	1 301	702	435	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 663	1 504	21 052	9 033	2 963	605	126	—	1 675	631	639	312
Technicians and related support occupations	273	105	1 772	884	274	46	4	—	84	48	55	34
Sales occupations	1 365	593	6 885	2 675	756	166	56	8	551	167	378	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 025	806	12 395	5 474	1 933	393	66	—	1 040	416	206	95
Service occupations	1 676	723	5 892	2 710	1 733	305	146	38	989	329	301	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	672	74	482	217	184	85	271	76	374	39	107	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 368	1 316	6 453	3 273	2 699	699	103	30	1 339	736	441	273
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 718	1 493	6 625	3 514	7 489	2 147	211	35	1 892	953	664	390
Construction	1 891	1 027	3 566	1 841	817	189	74	16	321	200	363	199
Manufacturing	2 258	1 374	9 601	5 064	10 797	3 118	180	19	2 814	1 630	621	366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	803	326	3 910	1 950	719	151	25	—	590	267	106	54
Wholesale trade	1 152	692	3 500	1 628	200	40	34	12	509	274	13	13
Retail trade	2 675	1 363	9 404	3 660	1 424	263	131	38	936	246	642	348
Finance, insurance, and real estate	373	118	6 469	3 013	291	29	32	—	229	76	11	11
Business and repair services	577	285	2 099	1 009	268	98	18	—	160	102	70	—
Personal services	572	215	1 879	736	601	107	50	26	240	40	88	35
Professional and related services	2 076	841	9 061	3 754	1 745	433	110	—	1 091	397	290	141
Public administration	588	192	2 715	1 335	249	18	30	—	199	61	147	64
All other industries	1 610	606	1 138	576	197	57	267	76	481	97	236	119
Armed forces, at work	13	13	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	141
Private wage and salary workers	11 566	6 063	43 652	20 401	14 448	3 938	548	155	5 695	2 846	1 900	1 076
Federal government workers	169	44	1 297	853	134	—	18	—	210	77	254	213
State and local government workers	1 828	741	6 549	2 775	1 860	458	145	—	971	314	320	176
Self-employed workers	956	189	1 858	627	801	100	227	32	669	153	245	17
Unpaid family workers	69	15	94	18	65	7	13	—	25	—	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 395	1 220	9 840	3 965	3 048	686	201	45	1 578	427	671	304
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 156	6 867	52 317	24 235	16 975	4 455	912	173	7 407	3 316	2 648	1 464
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 129	1 109	8 199	2 991	2 414	640	239	28	1 570	497	451	252
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 425	662	4 299	1 806	1 668	462	125	19	684	244	334	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 515	599	4 878	2 414	2 867	807	219	52	842	353	445	211
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 650	928	5 657	2 617	3 126	773	102	37	738	296	281	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 858	1 614	12 093	5 560	4 202	1 093	143	20	1 696	713	374	208
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 772	1 018	7 469	3 650	1 542	408	66	17	830	555	376	251
\$20,000 to \$24,999	784	493	4 818	2 421	548	165	15	—	502	258	224	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	789	349	3 972	2 321	559	107	3	—	441	328	141	112
\$50,000 or more	234	95	932	455	49	—	—	—	104	72	22	—
Median	\$9 223	\$10 264	\$10 897	\$11 548	\$8 984	\$8 824	\$6 840	\$7 519	\$9 646	\$11 404	\$8 669	\$9 653
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13 214	6 904	50 133	23 591	16 467	4 379	748	177	6 832	3 238	2 301	1 361
Drive alone	9 653	4 692	38 473	17 296	10 428	2 176	435	61	4 749	1 953	1 523	879
Carpool	3 561	2 212	11 660	6 295	6 039	2 203	313	116	2 083	1 285	778	482
Public transportation	68	28	927	704	106	47	10	10	43	14	52	29
Bus or streetcar	68	28	892	704	106	47	10	10	43	14	52	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	537	46	999	189	411	53	57	—	320	76	133	66
Other means	370	74	616	190	151	24	4	—	116	62	73	35
Worked at home	399	—	775	—	173	—	132	—	259	—	169	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.23	1.15	1.18	1.27	1.46	1.32	1.67	1.23	1.33	1.26	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 22.1	minutes... 29.1	minutes... 21.6	minutes... 28.0	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 28.3	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 35.3	minutes... 21.2	minutes... 29.6	minutes... 22.6	minutes... 25.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 23.0	minutes... 29.2	minutes... 21.4	minutes... 27.4	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 28.1	minutes... 19.5	minutes... 35.6	minutes... 21.9	minutes... 30.4	minutes... 23.2	minutes... 26.8
Public transportation	minutes... 29.6	minutes... 52.5	minutes... 43.9	minutes... 47.6	minutes... 34.1	minutes... 66.2	minutes... 30.0	minutes... 30.0	minutes... 32.9	minutes... 45.0	minutes... 31.3	minutes... 7.5
With a public transportation disability	82	51	150	73	18	18	—	—	31	21	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN
White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
King and Queen		King George		King William		Lancaster		Lee		Loudoun	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
933	260	5 013	2 328	2 755	1 178	3 386	769	4 695	308	18 295	6 001
608	174	3 317	1 754	1 886	928	1 770	430	2 637	167	9 804	3 604
377	97	2 539	1 436	1 435	718	1 255	294	1 865	118	6 100	2 256
50	—	387	163	146	59	217	59	228	13	1 350	678
181	77	380	155	291	137	282	61	522	14	2 294	654
—	—	11	—	14	14	16	16	22	22	60	16
325	86	1 696	574	869	250	1 616	339	2 058	141	8 491	2 397
10	—	107	13	35	14	61	—	34	19	142	31
34	8	234	94	137	51	251	42	356	18	1 769	715
281	78	1 355	467	697	185	1 304	297	1 668	104	6 469	1 651
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	—
16 to 19 years	—	162	13	105	32	166	16	300	—	1 504	280
20 to 24 years	55	399	167	211	136	388	132	662	42	2 029	740
25 to 54 years	177	3 954	1 972	1 796	819	1 989	518	2 901	203	12 731	4 424
55 to 64 years	24	409	163	437	161	550	89	629	55	1 515	511
65 years and over	4	89	13	206	30	293	14	203	8	516	46
With one or more years of college	117	2 238	1 173	859	361	840	221	1 076	98	7 040	2 669
White	93	4 133	1 935	2 163	917	2 385	424	4 625	286	16 622	5 392
Black	167	831	370	583	261	1 001	345	50	22	1 470	495
Other races	—	49	23	9	—	—	—	20	—	203	114
Spanish origin ¹	—	69	19	9	—	24	24	—	—	242	135
Employed, at work	260	4 771	2 252	2 755	1 178	3 386	769	4 693	308	18 226	5 956
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	1 800	1 038	446	181	518	77	819	60	4 565	1 615
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	1 358	551	673	227	766	125	1 091	47	6 164	1 980
Technicians and related support occupations	—	549	223	71	38	52	10	114	18	1 147	596
Sales occupations	92	94	27	207	48	390	57	430	10	1 734	349
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	715	301	395	141	324	58	547	19	3 283	1 035
Service occupations	91	312	87	300	90	584	158	521	30	2 634	616
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	96	—	246	16	218	38	474	22	1 125	236
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	598	309	544	390	462	91	629	49	2 083	843
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	607	267	546	274	838	280	1 159	100	1 655	666
Construction	5	277	65	237	180	315	81	349	12	1 731	871
Manufacturing	125	394	139	965	525	501	145	628	51	1 162	504
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	81	48	103	65	196	23	303	35	2 067	1 111
Wholesale trade	—	26	—	72	32	274	103	76	10	607	202
Retail trade	—	234	75	400	101	489	65	738	22	2 621	708
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	52	6	101	39	173	38	178	13	931	112
Business and repair services	—	228	159	35	4	97	37	79	—	773	294
Personal services	—	65	—	94	15	354	118	140	—	962	243
Professional and related services	86	1 670	819	462	190	606	99	1 145	81	4 230	830
Public administration	28	1 637	941	54	27	108	30	162	5	1 562	693
All other industries	16	107	—	232	—	273	30	895	79	1 580	388
Armed forces, at work	—	242	76	—	—	—	—	2	—	69	45
Private wage and salary workers	147	1 272	464	2 052	968	2 547	630	2 904	241	12 761	4 316
Federal government workers	—	3 020	1 713	14	—	66	—	146	12	1 626	846
State and local government workers	78	495	111	380	198	353	65	946	33	2 556	638
Self-employed workers	35	203	31	287	12	405	74	641	22	1 305	201
Unpaid family workers	—	23	9	22	—	15	—	58	—	47	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	769	163	473	121	948	173	1 292	51	4 098	806
Total with earnings	260	4 947	2 308	2 714	1 178	3 262	769	4 416	284	17 963	5 982
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	64	591	59	441	94	841	247	1 297	59	3 565	685
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17	309	96	233	31	554	112	591	73	1 490	326
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	323	111	289	117	338	32	636	15	1 924	429
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	373	162	174	91	390	110	431	28	1 705	482
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	856	370	460	260	611	148	731	27	3 398	1 309
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	542	294	496	275	239	51	346	41	2 261	1 098
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	873	602	302	188	101	23	195	12	1 446	702
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 051	595	270	111	124	21	159	29	1 847	837
\$50,000 or more	9	29	19	49	11	64	25	30	—	327	114
Median	\$7 510	\$8 909	\$15 153	\$20 345	\$11 932	\$14 888	\$7 396	\$7 594	\$7 333	\$10 294	\$13 748
Private car, truck, or van	260	4 265	1 915	2 357	1 126	3 043	750	3 940	294	16 263	5 710
Drive alone	103	2 392	781	1 671	654	2 314	590	2 661	178	12 071	3 889
Carpool	157	1 873	1 134	686	472	729	160	1 279	116	4 192	1 821
Public transportation	—	402	394	54	52	83	19	32	—	127	55
Bus or streetcar	18	402	394	54	52	83	19	22	—	118	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	108	10	202	—	185	—	292	—	912	144
Other means	—	124	9	30	—	27	—	123	14	298	92
Worked at home	47	114	—	112	—	48	—	308	—	695	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.36	1.62	1.22	1.35	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.29	1.17	1.23
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.1	minutes 28.0	minutes 41.6	minutes 22.5	minutes 37.2	minutes 18.4	minutes 26.8	minutes 17.4	minutes 32.2	minutes 21.2	minutes 33.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 23.4	minutes 26.1	minutes 38.3	minutes 22.7	minutes 35.0	minutes 18.7	minutes 26.7	minutes 17.8	minutes 31.6	minutes 21.9	minutes 33.9
Public transportation	minutes 56.7	minutes 57.2	minutes 58.1	minutes 85.5	minutes 85.3	minutes 20.4	minutes 30.0	minutes 17.6	minutes —	minutes 44.9	minutes 42.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	—	18	—	20	—	108	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Louisa		Lunenburg		Madison		Mathews		Mecklenburg		Middlesex	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
4 186	1 220	3 839	426	2 273	364	1 631	117	11 615	2 137	2 597	615
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
2 403	847	2 257	218	1 146	170	871	93	6 252	1 207	1 340	328
Householder, wife present	1 680	565	1 506	149	900	140	602	52	4 330	900	859
Householder, no wife present	267	108	198	—	55	11	101	—	442	115	79
Other household member	394	174	553	69	182	10	157	30	1 480	192	89
In group quarters	62	—	—	—	9	9	11	—	—	—	—
Female											
1 783	373	1 582	208	1 127	194	760	24	5 363	930	1 257	287
Householder, husband present	19	8	13	—	21	—	12	—	170	47	—
Householder, no husband present	288	78	318	60	187	41	147	—	926	137	33
Other household member	1 466	287	1 251	148	906	153	601	24	4 267	746	1 028
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	288	72	178	12	170	31	86	11	615	41	169
20 to 24 years	543	248	454	96	159	35	104	13	1 430	248	439
25 to 54 years	2 508	778	2 281	236	1 616	255	947	69	7 426	1 487	1 489
55 to 64 years	654	122	707	64	208	24	297	15	1 668	291	352
65 years and over	193	—	219	18	120	19	197	9	476	70	148
With one or more years of college	991	379	835	132	624	116	420	41	2 338	369	665
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 194	987	2 401	164	1 926	339	1 434	93	7 448	1 259	1 956
Black	974	233	1 425	249	347	25	197	24	4 167	878	633
Other races	18	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Spanish origin ¹	35	15	30	—	33	—	—	—	68	29	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work											
4 186	1 220	3 839	426	2 273	364	1 631	117	11 587	2 137	2 597	615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	749	299	525	102	480	101	369	41	1 578	196	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	755	189	723	35	435	46	296	11	2 460	359	722
Technicians and related support occupations	55	28	8	—	14	—	11	—	261	90	59
Sales occupations	200	45	363	17	173	—	81	—	1 008	105	227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	500	116	352	18	248	46	204	11	1 191	164	436
Service occupations	375	19	340	25	387	31	236	11	1 284	203	336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	397	75	484	19	326	22	268	13	981	108	301
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	606	243	457	76	182	51	254	26	1 572	419	302
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 304	395	1 310	169	463	113	208	15	3 712	852	602
Construction	259	112	154	20	135	66	175	26	833	142	163
Manufacturing	1 110	325	1 618	222	459	106	71	15	4 455	1 258	402
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	724	330	67	—	64	—	126	—	443	67	152
Wholesale trade	97	15	201	22	76	28	86	—	317	32	204
Retail trade	349	106	524	48	324	25	312	26	1 733	192	374
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122	42	72	—	85	15	74	—	287	16	86
Business and repair services	149	18	48	11	65	—	53	—	207	22	19
Personal services	171	—	122	7	131	10	145	11	409	53	139
Professional and related services	704	187	474	52	546	93	301	26	1 478	180	487
Public administration	153	13	91	25	60	—	60	—	453	96	197
All other industries	348	72	468	19	328	21	228	13	972	79	374
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Private wage and salary workers											
2 718	991	2 759	334	1 472	266	916	82	8 609	1 846	1 612	413
Federal government workers	61	—	62	—	68	—	65	—	269	30	44
State and local government workers	766	170	460	77	399	75	271	26	1 515	156	478
Self-employed workers	488	48	532	15	306	23	346	9	1 145	105	419
Unpaid family workers	153	11	26	—	28	—	33	—	77	—	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	868	176	1 014	112	624	51	555	31	2 286	245	722
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
4 013	1 192	3 784	417	2 189	349	1 582	117	11 282	2 114	2 500	565
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	748	91	841	63	701	42	432	11	2 574	291	781
\$4,000 to \$5,999	500	112	603	80	315	42	287	26	1 358	151	408
\$6,000 to \$7,999	680	206	659	92	237	50	124	22	2 059	443	319
\$8,000 to \$9,999	579	130	613	54	289	44	86	—	1 601	433	254
\$10,000 to \$14,999	657	225	596	85	321	102	338	30	2 098	538	322
\$15,000 to \$19,999	361	182	269	22	193	34	156	—	745	146	182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	208	86	61	—	36	14	83	28	400	45	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	255	160	102	21	70	21	65	—	374	51	94
\$50,000 or more	25	—	40	—	27	—	11	—	73	16	40
Median	\$8 271	\$10 916	\$7 360	\$7 424	\$6 662	\$9 841	\$7 161	\$7 955	\$7 660	\$8 794	\$6 382
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
3 646	1 210	3 282	410	1 787	341	1 352	117	10 658	2 066	2 322	611
Drive alone	2 172	517	2 392	247	1 483	259	951	65	6 486	1 014	1 789
Carpool	1 474	693	890	163	304	82	401	52	4 172	1 052	533
Public transportation	49	—	21	—	—	—	10	—	71	—	—
Bus or streetcar	49	—	21	—	—	—	10	—	61	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	177	10	157	—	239	10	107	—	463	27	170
Other means	35	—	78	16	58	13	39	—	154	44	12
Worked at home	279	—	301	—	189	—	123	—	269	—	93
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1.34	1.62	1.18	1.29	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.40	1.31	1.47	1.16	1.27
Mean travel time to work											
27.1	43.6	16.6	36.2	17.6	31.1	14.8	33.2	18.6	30.3	18.3	35.6
Car, truck, or van											
27.2	43.6	16.9	36.4	19.4	31.5	14.9	33.2	19.0	30.6	19.5	35.7
Public transportation											
47.3	—	20.7	—	—	—	90.0	—	29.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability											
—	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	49	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.												
Counties — Con.												
Montgomery		Nelson		New Kent		Northampton		Northumberland		Nottoway		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
25 113	5 062	2 284	428	1 299	620	5 310	1 260	2 261	371	5 506	1 589	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 858	3 089	1 369	231	775	386	2 794	649	1 444	293	3 231	1 016
Householder, wife present	8 263	2 251	902	119	537	277	1 727	401	1 001	205	2 173	626
Householder, no wife present	2 006	208	139	23	75	60	389	73	115	—	325	123
Other household member	3 008	609	328	89	154	49	664	175	328	88	582	175
In group quarters	581	21	—	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	151	92
Female	11 255	1 973	915	197	524	234	2 516	611	817	78	2 275	573
Householder, husband present	242	28	16	16	12	12	64	17	16	7	17	11
Householder, no husband present	2 351	329	124	65	116	79	497	89	149	—	531	165
Other household member	8 147	1 587	775	116	396	143	1 955	505	652	71	1 688	397
In group quarters	515	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 803	185	91	—	114	55	275	57	82	48	329	73
20 to 24 years	5 582	845	156	42	105	85	786	192	144	14	537	195
25 to 54 years	15 352	3 486	1 527	306	918	443	3 337	933	1 420	221	3 656	1 088
55 to 64 years	1 917	459	372	29	117	25	706	68	368	28	709	182
65 years and over	459	87	138	51	45	12	206	10	247	60	275	51
With one or more years of college	12 502	1 607	635	157	343	134	1 078	272	615	72	1 220	418
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24 196	4 899	1 918	335	899	373	3 071	732	1 745	305	3 686	1 055
Black	563	163	366	93	388	235	2 222	522	507	66	1 815	534
Other races	354	—	—	—	12	12	17	6	9	—	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	204	17	16	7	—	—	119	54	22	—	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	25 105	5 062	2 284	428	1 299	620	5 246	1 260	2 261	371	5 207	1 362
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 634	805	430	127	384	182	741	181	453	41	845	270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 429	1 421	562	39	207	45	1 220	328	413	63	987	224
Technicians and related support occupations	1 806	282	22	—	—	—	216	96	19	7	51	14
Sales occupations	1 911	307	192	—	111	16	418	117	91	27	304	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 712	832	348	39	96	29	586	115	303	29	632	168
Service occupations	3 817	572	213	37	195	93	1 004	83	249	23	807	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	447	50	233	66	121	51	505	41	300	40	446	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 986	1 077	380	92	124	42	490	182	358	72	802	175
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 792	1 137	466	67	268	207	1 286	445	488	132	1 320	437
Construction	1 629	573	321	57	68	35	236	85	194	50	265	63
Manufacturing	4 877	1 785	365	122	221	151	993	424	500	139	1 166	376
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	700	157	275	49	26	26	249	47	42	—	478	118
Wholesale trade	346	120	78	6	13	13	387	114	189	13	118	47
Retail trade	3 820	412	161	12	319	158	702	166	201	32	625	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	777	138	122	11	22	—	106	52	104	26	131	61
Business and repair services	486	142	76	14	38	4	98	30	70	—	142	21
Personal services	820	82	179	16	34	17	446	42	173	14	218	4
Professional and related services	9 996	1 225	404	58	327	122	1 221	212	336	43	1 020	238
Public administration	923	312	36	—	81	24	182	27	96	28	571	242
All other industries	731	116	267	83	150	70	626	61	356	26	473	114
Armed forces, at work	8	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	299	227
Private wage and salary workers	13 783	3 417	1 359	308	668	386	3 657	1 073	1 446	275	3 251	850
Federal government workers	837	385	79	19	58	40	139	—	44	—	732	430
State and local government workers	9 399	1 099	478	74	333	152	953	119	255	28	947	258
Self-employed workers	1 063	161	273	11	218	28	545	68	489	68	548	42
Unpaid family workers	31	—	95	16	22	14	16	—	27	—	28	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 299	662	487	112	311	130	1 606	372	540	98	1 064	191
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 638	4 971	2 204	428	1 213	589	5 076	1 204	2 234	371	5 380	1 569
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 201	675	503	48	319	109	1 449	321	480	86	1 080	231
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 945	464	344	104	147	78	926	197	215	35	719	216
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 369	712	251	39	93	51	666	133	221	39	856	251
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 745	710	221	34	149	125	557	187	177	66	628	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 761	1 505	432	130	209	77	782	158	694	111	991	320
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 980	555	170	18	140	67	306	92	186	23	640	259
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 030	168	148	30	70	57	117	42	127	—	232	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 427	169	87	25	55	13	251	74	124	11	209	61
\$50,000 or more	180	13	48	—	31	12	22	—	10	—	25	21
Median	\$7 884	\$9 787	\$8 036	\$9 353	\$8 638	\$8 904	\$6 489	\$7 263	\$10 092	\$8 773	\$8 111	\$9 272
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 306	4 952	1 883	384	1 081	582	4 832	1 192	2 043	371	4 787	1 316
Drive alone	14 671	2 708	1 223	196	805	391	3 422	821	1 387	154	3 438	810
Carpool	6 635	2 244	660	188	276	191	1 410	371	656	217	1 349	506
Public transportation	57	6	77	23	15	—	64	64	12	—	19	8
Bus or streetcar	49	6	54	—	15	—	64	64	12	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 505	82	116	7	83	21	311	—	62	—	374	223
Other means	700	22	65	14	40	17	66	4	19	—	152	42
Worked at home	545	—	143	—	80	—	37	—	125	—	174	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.40	1.26	1.47	1.20	1.29	1.22	1.26	1.25	1.58	1.20	1.31
Mean travel time to work	17.6	34.5	21.7	37.4	24.1	31.5	16.7	25.0	18.6	36.5	17.9	27.8
Car, truck, or van	18.4	34.9	22.7	39.2	24.2	30.3	17.1	23.7	18.8	36.5	18.6	31.8
Public transportation	20.5	30.0	26.4	30.0	45.0	—	50.5	50.5	90.0	—	19.5	35.0
With a public transportation disability	75	23	36	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	59	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Counties—Con											
	Orange		Page		Patrick		Pittsylvania		Powhatan		Prince Edward	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	6 214	1 603	5 207	745	5 059	625	11 572	2 107	2 396	908	6 299	1 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 632	959	2 624	396	2 832	456	7 214	1 394	1 551	684	3 222	855
Householder, wife present	2 298	577	1 750	275	1 997	338	5 382	1 041	1 130	495	1 923	524
Householder, no wife present	347	129	250	28	257	40	547	88	151	63	451	90
Other household member	987	253	612	81	578	78	1 285	265	258	114	702	241
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	146	—
Female	2 582	644	2 583	349	2 227	169	4 358	713	845	224	3 077	1 142
Householder, husband present	82	24	50	22	14	—	89	40	28	8	34	19
Householder, no husband present	593	125	467	71	326	7	783	189	173	65	447	128
Other household member	1 907	495	2 066	256	1 880	155	3 486	484	644	151	2 419	995
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	177	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	511	106	376	72	365	53	375	30	70	31	365	116
20 to 24 years	927	329	539	44	650	114	1 422	236	319	125	988	272
25 to 54 years	3 825	1 010	3 436	538	3 156	353	7 504	1 500	1 581	656	3 855	1 359
55 to 64 years	783	144	532	75	650	99	1 622	310	322	96	794	186
65 years and over	168	14	324	16	238	6	649	31	104	—	297	64
With one or more years of college	1 378	397	1 040	226	877	130	2 825	724	603	354	2 263	559
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 152	1 282	5 129	712	4 765	608	8 923	1 418	1 869	657	4 692	1 396
Black	1 047	306	78	33	276	17	2 615	675	525	249	1 573	601
Other races	15	15	—	—	18	—	34	14	2	2	34	—
Spanish origin ¹	74	35	12	12	32	—	25	14	2	2	63	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 214	1 603	5 196	745	5 059	625	11 572	2 107	2 396	908	6 299	1 997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 058	324	640	151	635	93	1 705	503	760	324	1 320	305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 231	234	954	36	834	124	2 079	332	377	108	1 924	778
Technicians and related support occupations	86	—	42	—	66	28	151	91	13	13	115	67
Sales occupations	539	63	383	9	264	32	771	62	66	—	682	311
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	171	529	27	504	64	1 157	179	298	95	1 127	400
Service occupations	719	107	870	110	502	32	1 212	150	479	294	864	300
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	567	87	365	—	569	39	1 389	49	227	38	407	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	876	298	636	100	720	170	1 498	334	156	59	672	250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 763	553	1 731	348	1 799	167	3 689	739	397	85	1 112	322
Construction	376	151	268	52	297	100	721	156	116	67	417	127
Manufacturing	2 089	706	1 757	308	2 420	352	4 440	1 163	358	70	1 243	489
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	231	72	254	68	144	23	416	95	71	20	187	70
Wholesale trade	223	69	100	—	79	11	226	—	—	—	225	51
Retail trade	903	155	682	31	416	41	1 283	171	165	25	1 130	367
Finance, insurance, and real estate	247	59	220	27	89	—	272	34	130	29	228	110
Business and repair services	82	—	118	15	85	—	269	—	32	—	211	76
Personal services	244	30	228	20	244	—	442	28	35	—	245	52
Professional and related services	1 008	253	751	146	768	80	1 712	322	535	193	1 887	566
Public administration	177	20	258	50	98	—	378	89	718	464	230	54
All other industries	634	88	560	28	541	18	1 413	49	236	40	296	35
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 620	1 268	3 652	560	3 576	473	7 778	1 591	877	208	4 371	1 584
Federal government workers	61	20	271	70	50	6	244	57	116	45	187	70
State and local government workers	979	249	626	82	613	75	1 750	381	1 089	586	1 226	272
Self-employed workers	459	66	626	33	785	58	1 655	78	288	69	477	59
Unpaid family workers	95	—	32	—	35	13	145	—	26	—	38	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 392	342	1 261	180	989	116	2 448	266	496	88	1 592	452
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 986	1 561	5 039	745	4 964	613	11 270	2 076	2 268	892	6 136	1 959
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 346	396	1 304	153	1 049	71	2 386	237	385	66	1 573	486
\$4,000 to \$5,999	699	112	630	62	533	89	1 298	187	266	58	894	353
\$6,000 to \$7,999	946	230	1 030	146	868	64	1 070	153	249	95	1 090	382
\$8,000 to \$9,999	978	262	653	108	928	143	1 478	179	271	127	728	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 259	366	795	163	1 052	140	2 622	683	534	315	895	372
\$15,000 to \$19,999	357	99	311	56	284	50	1 084	242	316	134	523	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	170	21	228	43	81	20	652	234	70	25	142	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	219	75	66	14	152	36	519	149	141	46	257	44
\$50,000 or more	12	—	22	—	17	—	161	12	36	26	34	21
Median	\$8 004	\$8 324	\$7 137	\$8 213	\$8 069	\$9 154	\$9 192	\$11 431	\$9 727	\$11 001	\$7 103	\$6 736
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 528	1 549	4 363	708	4 331	604	9 766	2 071	2 090	871	5 417	1 930
Drive alone	3 985	908	2 819	395	2 648	279	7 067	1 266	1 597	568	3 829	1 300
Carpool	1 543	641	1 544	313	1 683	325	2 699	805	493	303	1 588	630
Public transportation	30	—	—	—	31	—	78	—	13	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17	—	11	—	31	—	71	—	13	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	421	34	386	37	231	21	575	26	143	2	747	36
Other means	72	20	89	—	77	—	146	10	56	35	92	31
Worked at home	163	—	358	—	389	—	1 007	—	94	—	43	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.37	1.29	1.49	1.18	1.29	1.17	1.29	1.20	1.24
Mean travel time to work	19.1	29.1	17.1	29.7	18.1	31.9	17.8	24.3	24.8	38.1	17.2	26.2
Car, truck, or van	19.5	29.7	17.9	31.1	18.5	32.9	18.5	24.5	26.2	38.7	18.9	27.0
Public transportation	21.3	—	5.0	—	32.3	—	26.9	—	40.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	35	21	4	—	10	—	81	—	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Prince George		Prince William		Pulaski		Rappahannock		Richmond		Roanoke	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
12 289	5 772	28 817	9 545	12 672	2 862	1 522	427	2 957	1 281	12 180	6 779
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
8 483	3 436	16 858	6 556	7 483	1 973	875	277	1 633	666	6 502	3 760
4 569	2 496	9 740	4 390	5 397	1 512	533	197	1 096	433	4 507	2 588
582	382	1 931	716	639	150	143	11	208	57	660	396
797	537	4 068	1 322	1 444	308	199	69	329	176	1 305	764
2 535	21	1 119	128	3	3	—	—	—	—	30	12
3 806	2 336	11 959	2 989	5 189	889	647	150	1 324	615	5 678	3 019
90	47	166	110	133	21	41	27	78	62	116	59
805	666	1 785	589	913	182	118	35	270	162	1 218	724
2 393	1 596	9 892	2 290	4 143	686	488	88	976	391	4 132	2 214
518	27	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 514	308	3 450	615	805	116	46	20	121	59	1 079	531
2 426	804	4 994	1 333	1 659	469	57	4	263	170	1 594	947
7 367	3 987	18 571	6 872	8 391	1 999	1 185	381	2 036	981	7 810	4 344
808	585	1 473	593	1 405	226	198	22	280	57	1 299	759
174	88	329	132	412	52	36	—	257	14	398	198
4 634	2 516	10 161	3 503	3 190	847	237	73	756	264	4 105	1 936
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
8 003	4 307	25 459	8 335	12 189	2 789	1 353	390	2 212	906	11 349	6 142
3 812	1 396	2 576	980	448	73	169	37	745	375	788	618
474	69	782	230	35	—	—	—	—	—	43	19
425	73	553	156	79	5	—	—	16	16	51	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
6 102	4 308	24 640	8 567	12 672	2 862	1 522	427	2 947	1 271	12 172	6 771
1 881	1 400	5 904	2 458	1 899	519	126	42	544	195	2 510	1 168
2 038	1 480	7 831	1 926	2 589	428	224	70	745	316	4 233	2 252
269	246	588	243	347	61	20	20	198	59	385	203
315	151	3 345	670	836	142	68	22	198	59	1 730	804
1 454	1 083	3 898	1 013	1 406	225	136	28	517	257	2 118	1 245
908	633	3 704	854	1 339	176	164	—	236	102	1 475	808
216	70	316	53	392	30	250	14	246	8	232	89
391	325	3 672	1 852	2 281	587	268	133	397	245	1 584	1 031
668	400	3 213	1 424	4 172	1 122	490	168	779	405	2 138	1 423
268	231	3 146	1 509	679	211	313	123	323	205	702	411
476	336	1 494	603	5 690	1 506	389	164	605	353	2 675	1 811
196	170	1 728	768	710	201	48	48	428	190	534	343
35	13	549	236	231	41	—	—	201	37	415	242
542	274	6 056	1 360	1 432	243	140	22	281	153	2 427	1 295
123	100	1 376	356	269	47	51	—	80	17	1 321	775
240	215	883	294	336	53	53	14	47	19	425	235
219	112	1 107	237	283	30	157	—	77	25	533	244
1 199	632	5 309	1 763	2 194	408	71	39	513	201	2 335	1 087
2 547	2 125	2 154	1 198	333	82	55	17	178	65	275	109
257	100	838	243	515	40	245	—	214	6	530	219
6 187	1 464	4 177	978	—	—	—	—	10	10	8	8
1 659	1 012	15 892	5 160	10 215	2 377	1 090	335	1 932	996	9 831	5 822
9 549	4 243	6 978	2 535	242	105	21	17	138	29	143	74
732	387	4 081	1 474	1 613	307	123	43	578	194	1 310	619
349	130	1 722	354	570	73	266	32	309	62	847	264
—	—	144	22	32	—	22	—	—	—	49	—
1 170	621	7 206	1 413	2 181	353	368	84	627	121	2 708	1 208
EARNINGS IN 1979											
11 474	5 692	27 977	9 439	12 475	2 832	1 469	413	2 920	1 269	11 880	6 699
2 172	683	6 154	1 177	2 098	376	338	27	530	127	2 075	982
805	227	2 546	531	1 202	158	244	37	239	53	1 150	563
1 597	712	3 342	894	2 031	323	217	61	552	317	1 403	840
1 137	506	2 675	753	1 833	450	197	78	210	117	1 501	937
2 673	1 544	5 528	2 496	2 792	740	173	67	738	358	2 893	1 882
1 449	812	3 487	1 613	1 497	475	113	25	241	104	1 361	758
800	536	2 077	952	570	169	64	53	221	114	788	452
816	661	1 926	919	349	98	83	35	153	79	587	236
25	11	242	104	103	43	40	30	36	—	122	49
\$10 029	\$11 743	\$9 455	\$12 153	\$8 989	\$10 463	\$7 406	\$10 179	\$9 324	\$10 164	\$9 748	\$10 041
JOURNEY TO WORK											
8 899	5 508	24 967	9 027	11 851	2 832	1 175	417	2 632	1 257	11 020	6 610
6 411	3 830	18 746	6 073	7 694	1 343	732	159	1 820	752	8 733	5 123
2 488	1 698	6 221	2 954	4 157	1 489	443	258	812	505	2 287	1 487
275	44	201	115	106	5	10	10	30	17	72	72
212	16	159	115	27	2	10	10	30	17	72	72
9	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 522	129	2 031	246	400	19	245	—	81	—	442	35
354	91	501	157	114	6	—	—	106	7	163	62
239	—	1 117	—	201	—	92	—	108	—	483	—
1.19	1.21	1.17	1.24	1.26	1.50	1.32	1.74	1.23	1.32	1.13	1.14
17.2	22.5	20.2	31.7	18.3	34.3	24.6	46.2	21.9	29.1	19.8	24.7
18.8	22.6	21.0	32.2	18.7	34.5	27.6	44.9	22.1	29.2	20.4	24.7
15.8	28.9	32.2	40.2	11.6	15.0	99.0	99.0	54.2	20.0	34.9	34.9
60	38	28	10	26	1	5	—	29	13	53	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Rockbridge		Rockingham		Russell		Scott		Shenandoah		Smyth	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 133	1 141	15 692	4 026	7 876	1 742	3 548	787	10 335	1 447	12 767	1 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 731	740	8 997	2 163	4 932	1 371	2 091	539	5 524	803	7 026	1 233
Householder, wife present	1 911	526	6 369	1 480	3 848	1 146	1 544	388	3 566	422	5 324	967
Householder, no wife present	278	119	693	155	290	67	162	31	468	72	467	57
Other household member	537	90	1 745	495	779	143	385	120	1 475	309	1 219	193
In group quarters	5	5	190	33	15	15	—	—	15	—	16	16
Female	1 402	401	6 695	1 863	2 944	371	1 457	248	4 811	644	5 741	764
Householder, husband present	27	16	125	46	57	12	3	—	67	9	132	5
Householder, no husband present	268	111	1 152	469	409	75	251	42	813	78	951	126
Other household member	1 105	272	5 128	1 275	2 478	284	1 203	206	3 917	543	4 639	633
In group quarters	2	2	290	73	—	—	—	—	14	14	19	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	205	26	1 288	304	349	21	209	62	890	199	636	86
20 to 24 years	425	142	2 567	708	977	226	529	184	1 575	320	1 506	175
25 to 54 years	2 706	743	9 385	2 544	5 669	1 325	2 229	499	6 005	752	8 609	1 419
55 to 64 years	589	208	1 866	427	692	155	479	42	1 312	138	1 676	286
65 years and over	208	22	586	43	189	15	102	—	553	38	340	31
With one or more years of college	727	188	3 617	1 050	1 957	452	875	229	1 915	334	2 702	362
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 957	1 083	15 328	3 861	7 785	1 729	3 509	787	10 115	1 425	12 595	1 964
Black	176	58	247	137	89	13	39	—	162	—	130	33
Other races	—	—	117	28	2	—	—	—	58	22	42	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	10	133	22	44	6	25	25	62	13	59	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 133	1 141	15 692	4 026	7 876	1 742	3 533	787	10 331	1 443	12 767	1 997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	599	184	2 459	839	1 498	354	810	195	1 303	153	1 858	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	685	208	2 473	583	1 457	200	742	80	2 141	330	2 554	385
Technicians and related support occupations	64	28	187	58	106	8	40	24	151	20	287	77
Sales occupations	175	64	816	180	529	73	441	37	632	87	1 010	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	446	116	1 470	345	822	119	261	19	1 358	223	1 257	113
Service occupations	416	104	1 519	373	740	54	376	28	1 342	210	1 903	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	447	18	2 041	137	520	32	311	33	649	95	440	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	547	124	2 638	787	1 718	617	453	138	1 729	221	1 672	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 439	503	4 562	1 307	1 943	485	841	313	3 167	434	4 340	810
Construction	263	19	1 134	312	421	85	249	78	670	120	660	107
Manufacturing	1 773	755	5 904	1 762	1 112	291	771	385	3 869	588	5 041	996
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	239	53	531	122	714	151	122	26	479	16	462	105
Wholesale trade	67	4	623	252	54	6	89	—	389	4	306	42
Retail trade	460	168	1 376	329	1 008	147	705	88	1 323	215	1 609	252
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	—	278	136	164	24	64	—	359	20	195	6
Business and repair services	74	5	362	47	120	13	82	12	284	51	312	54
Personal services	218	31	373	26	155	13	105	4	354	59	308	7
Professional and related services	339	22	2 391	655	1 544	191	869	142	1 456	216	2 830	291
Public administration	157	29	240	65	264	13	165	22	219	32	409	46
All other industries	517	55	2 480	320	2 320	808	312	30	929	122	635	91
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 056	1 049	11 971	3 371	5 494	1 503	1 920	624	8 020	1 211	9 177	1 616
Federal government workers	47	9	268	95	166	26	115	28	253	44	193	28
State and local government workers	530	74	1 472	472	1 432	163	920	114	1 029	89	2 454	235
Self-employed workers	408	5	1 824	88	719	50	551	20	973	103	902	118
Unpaid family workers	92	4	157	—	65	—	42	1	60	—	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	852	136	3 466	731	1 312	205	745	20	2 602	477	2 040	339
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 067	1 125	15 313	3 928	7 700	1 699	3 443	784	10 005	1 416	12 398	1 944
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	725	135	3 378	670	1 460	171	837	28	2 297	406	2 063	295
\$4,000 to \$5,999	353	53	1 684	473	754	113	456	97	1 174	85	1 791	232
\$6,000 to \$7,999	551	178	2 588	588	906	134	386	102	1 743	295	2 287	338
\$8,000 to \$9,999	539	163	2 113	564	697	117	441	129	1 444	142	2 002	356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 162	401	2 767	814	1 470	364	728	228	2 047	242	2 648	341
\$15,000 to \$19,999	488	155	1 112	373	1 020	338	254	108	759	182	884	214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	155	27	794	226	685	274	162	45	228	13	318	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	13	724	169	659	170	119	22	242	36	272	55
\$50,000 or more	28	—	153	51	49	18	60	25	71	15	133	32
Median	\$9 501	\$10 212	\$8 006	\$8 826	\$10 073	\$14 057	\$8 193	\$10 479	\$7 757	\$7 471	\$8 058	\$8 601
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 133	917	12 930	3 907	7 019	1 707	3 130	787	9 176	1 323	11 818	1 961
Drive alone	2 046	485	8 572	2 387	4 572	910	2 174	418	6 839	876	7 632	1 077
Carpool	1 087	432	4 358	1 520	2 447	797	956	369	2 337	447	4 186	884
Public transportation	384	219	—	10	54	—	—	—	24	—	93	—
Bus or streetcar	372	207	24	—	—	—	35	—	1	—	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Walked only	125	5	1 123	76	450	7	154	—	539	112	518	34
Other means	145	—	289	33	109	28	27	—	134	12	138	2
Worked at home	346	—	1 316	—	244	—	190	—	462	—	200	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.40	1.25	1.34	1.26	1.39	1.22	1.38	1.17	1.26	1.26	1.37
Mean travel time to work	22.0	26.6	18.5	26.1	25.4	45.5	21.3	34.5	16.3	26.6	19.0	31.6
Car, truck, or van	20.8	25.8	19.6	26.7	26.5	45.3	22.3	34.5	17.0	28.7	19.5	31.9
Public transportation	37.3	30.5	32.4	15.0	27.1	—	11.2	—	15.2	—	17.2	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	63	—	40	16	—	—	41	5	72	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Southampton		Spotsylvania		Stafford		Surrey		Sussex		Tazewell	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 006	989	3 732	1 454	5 236	2 055	2 446	1 435	2 879	753	14 383	3 238
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 501	684	2 111	787	3 056	1 458	1 750	1 209	1 717	533	8 720	2 539
Householder, wife present	1 635	428	1 361	434	2 074	1 005	1 168	792	1 177	399	6 337	1 880
Householder, no wife present	308	102	233	90	336	189	261	188	155	26	420	80
Other household member	558	154	517	263	633	264	321	229	385	108	1 947	563
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	16
Female	1 505	305	1 621	667	2 180	597	696	226	1 162	220	5 663	699
Householder, husband present	18	10	24	9	36	20	38	18	21	—	137	37
Householder, no husband present	391	68	286	175	278	156	195	51	187	34	1 040	122
Other household member	1 096	227	1 311	483	1 866	421	463	157	954	186	4 454	532
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	116	32	255	112	474	100	47	10	105	15	1 013	227
20 to 24 years	360	57	423	259	654	399	271	265	296	93	2 275	639
25 to 54 years	2 510	711	2 524	882	3 566	1 454	1 758	1 073	1 200	511	9 350	2 038
55 to 64 years	850	159	419	183	451	43	296	76	375	107	1 336	243
65 years and over	170	30	111	18	91	59	74	11	183	27	409	91
With one or more years of college	1 136	342	1 132	362	1 644	680	800	488	587	184	3 802	691
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 421	599	3 179	1 199	4 580	1 680	1 616	1 126	1 749	533	14 047	3 179
Black	1 551	356	499	242	575	347	807	286	1 130	220	252	50
Other races	34	34	54	13	81	28	23	23	—	—	84	9
Spanish origin ¹	67	34	30	—	73	18	40	30	6	—	76	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 006	989	3 732	1 454	5 192	2 055	2 446	1 435	2 879	753	14 383	3 238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	761	279	877	301	1 034	421	507	358	483	181	2 744	451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	639	143	850	334	1 293	400	353	129	596	79	3 680	697
Technicians and related support occupations	73	13	15	7	95	39	90	73	7	—	425	96
Sales occupations	131	41	383	161	537	130	59	—	222	36	1 304	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	435	89	452	166	661	231	204	56	367	43	1 951	343
Service occupations	689	189	409	123	828	245	445	200	467	76	1 879	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	707	79	256	50	183	44	204	38	304	47	383	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	376	150	538	258	755	352	632	495	345	124	2 518	735
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	834	149	802	388	1 099	593	305	215	684	246	3 179	1 059
Construction	257	68	609	241	896	452	466	421	238	121	958	270
Manufacturing	577	137	445	201	250	157	195	108	592	250	1 830	592
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	222	50	148	69	290	177	755	660	152	78	486	122
Wholesale trade	158	32	107	81	333	142	39	20	153	27	668	160
Retail trade	322	39	816	449	1 084	422	124	—	498	30	2 522	430
Finance, insurance, and real estate	127	66	79	54	194	41	51	18	139	41	553	117
Business and repair services	49	21	128	42	150	59	68	31	38	5	525	171
Personal services	224	13	149	42	221	49	72	4	151	21	603	46
Professional and related services	725	210	807	199	1 146	350	437	159	408	112	3 179	446
Public administration	614	268	154	19	381	150	44	6	175	16	539	74
All other industries	731	85	290	57	247	56	195	8	335	52	2 520	810
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 070	446	2 380	1 227	3 061	1 423	1 662	1 241	1 654	461	11 100	2 920
Federal government workers	56	4	37	—	288	175	14	—	114	13	268	52
State and local government workers	1 224	470	851	196	1 222	377	509	156	653	216	2 085	211
Self-employed workers	608	69	391	31	641	80	252	38	441	63	805	45
Unpaid family workers	48	—	73	—	24	—	9	—	17	—	125	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	912	139	1 037	427	1 252	255	385	91	660	139	2 730	416
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 866	937	3 588	1 427	4 999	1 982	2 381	1 429	2 791	730	13 809	3 115
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	857	114	799	292	1 182	230	403	94	842	145	2 794	428
\$4,000 to \$5,999	537	83	484	245	472	197	188	65	262	18	1 400	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	482	77	380	174	431	135	157	111	335	72	1 667	337
\$8,000 to \$9,999	535	131	165	41	430	215	257	102	292	113	1 271	297
\$10,000 to \$14,999	698	288	1 038	440	1 299	628	411	214	611	244	3 073	781
\$15,000 to \$19,999	401	147	294	107	581	258	304	242	268	122	1 942	631
\$20,000 to \$24,999	171	69	190	52	279	158	206	193	94	16	725	178
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	24	183	46	275	148	397	385	80	—	783	277
\$50,000 or more	27	4	55	30	50	13	58	23	7	—	154	12
Median	\$8 213	\$10 684	\$9 588	\$8 122	\$9 928	\$11 137	\$11 800	\$17 265	\$7 740	\$10 183	\$9 642	\$11 521
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 498	950	3 271	1 428	4 533	1 968	2 181	1 385	2 432	725	13 196	3 160
Drive alone	2 618	594	2 374	1 028	3 314	1 347	1 076	540	1 830	515	9 606	2 100
Carpool	880	356	897	400	1 219	621	1 105	845	602	210	3 590	1 060
Public transportation	73	11	26	—	125	54	—	—	4	—	77	7
Bus or streetcar	73	11	26	—	71	—	—	—	4	—	73	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	129	19	108	—	218	13	80	4	229	—	658	16
Other means	104	9	104	26	81	20	61	46	40	28	222	55
Worked at home	202	—	223	—	279	—	124	—	174	—	230	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.32	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.22	1.48	1.68	1.17	1.20	1.18	1.25
Mean travel time to work	21.9	41.6	22.1	25.3	21.5	27.3	38.6	50.9	18.6	29.7	20.9	34.7
Car, truck, or van	22.5	42.6	21.8	25.6	22.4	27.9	39.6	50.7	19.7	30.5	21.7	34.9
Public transportation	25.1	30.0	76.2	—	21.0	19.1	—	—	30.0	—	18.5	30.0
With a public transportation disability	32	10	—	—	—	—	28	—	10	—	34	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Warren		Washington		Westmoreland		Wise		Wythe		York	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over											
7 791	2 322	11 500	2 029	3 268	475	13 076	3 422	8 936	1 106	7 299	4 246
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
4 737	1 795	6 516	1 231	1 706	326	8 907	2 650	4 732	695	4 530	3 023
Householder, wife present	3 332	1 250	4 933	972	991	184	6 882	2 170	3 303	482	3 090
Householder, no wife present	458	140	365	82	125	4	524	115	462	57	693
Other household member	947	405	1 163	160	590	138	1 483	365	955	144	692
In group quarters	—	—	55	17	—	—	18	—	12	55	44
Female											
3 054	527	4 984	798	1 562	149	4 169	772	4 204	411	2 769	1 223
Householder, husband present	69	—	95	—	76	—	75	30	51	2	117
Householder, no husband present	582	104	789	123	315	17	756	115	695	56	513
Other household member	2 391	411	4 007	667	1 169	132	3 280	627	3 458	353	2 126
In group quarters	12	12	93	8	2	—	58	—	—	13	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	586	170	792	56	145	29	654	165	552	63	492
20 to 24 years	1 102	471	1 316	263	545	184	2 121	551	1 086	190	795
25 to 54 years	4 814	1 445	7 540	1 531	1 908	269	9 037	2 455	5 773	715	5 156
55 to 64 years	975	216	1 423	178	477	58	1 021	226	1 247	124	752
65 years and over	314	20	429	1	193	35	243	25	278	14	104
With one or more years of college	1 670	460	3 527	782	627	154	3 339	702	2 467	346	2 440
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 350	2 176	11 278	1 993	1 838	345	12 809	3 375	8 555	1 026	5 793
Black	416	146	198	25	1 404	130	193	35	350	70	1 392
Other races	25	—	24	11	26	—	74	12	31	10	114
Spanish origin ¹	56	14	17	4	74	14	43	15	15	6	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work											
7 780	2 322	11 500	2 029	3 268	475	13 068	3 422	8 936	1 106	6 393	3 603
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 245	334	2 369	533	478	111	2 478	426	1 564	207	1 561
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 717	207	2 689	568	622	74	2 808	569	2 052	156	1 669
Technicians and related support occupations	202	18	220	74	52	—	219	45	108	14	175
Sales occupations	692	38	919	146	214	58	1 086	220	767	72	424
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	823	151	1 550	348	356	16	1 503	304	1 177	70	1 070
Service occupations	982	150	1 477	113	468	—	1 148	214	1 226	91	979
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	168	48	1 031	33	300	27	120	29	462	67	126
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 456	718	1 232	249	421	147	3 517	1 135	1 282	222	1 227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 212	865	2 702	533	979	116	2 997	1 049	2 350	363	831
Construction	1 057	501	597	161	270	96	888	369	693	150	701
Manufacturing	2 690	1 134	2 693	726	740	122	712	259	2 340	304	327
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	47	563	129	24	—	799	200	481	49	294
Wholesale trade	69	5	412	83	308	58	431	143	304	26	136
Retail trade	1 184	143	1 778	146	571	41	1 867	355	1 414	136	904
Finance, insurance, and real estate	221	23	373	54	145	24	361	79	289	20	172
Business and repair services	146	46	456	103	79	29	277	109	107	13	250
Personal services	373	33	282	12	198	—	299	32	239	16	234
Professional and related services	1 238	271	2 615	409	436	70	2 518	360	1 884	216	1 637
Public administration	297	22	569	143	154	—	457	162	371	47	1 410
All other industries	279	97	1 162	63	343	35	4 479	1 354	814	129	328
Armed forces, at work	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	906
Private wage and salary workers											
6 235	2 034	8 069	1 537	2 387	336	9 901	2 911	6 544	825	2 915	1 589
Federal government workers	258	78	193	51	66	—	336	99	185	35	2 705
State and local government workers	696	119	1 947	371	459	76	2 014	302	1 515	185	1 303
Self-employed workers	536	87	1 226	64	339	63	765	100	634	55	339
Unpaid family workers	66	4	65	6	17	—	60	10	58	6	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 546	319	2 462	261	1 057	145	1 976	388	1 831	218	1 467
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings											
7 564	2 287	11 196	1 961	3 106	445	12 724	3 305	8 695	1 068	7 101	4 159
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 621	397	2 483	255	1 056	97	1 912	370	1 651	168	1 182
\$4,000 to \$5,999	828	189	1 356	174	456	34	1 058	217	1 033	133	610
\$6,000 to \$7,999	684	145	1 792	346	417	14	1 145	297	1 538	181	639
\$8,000 to \$9,999	858	407	1 170	223	383	106	941	243	1 333	155	690
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 053	658	2 407	443	448	99	2 464	521	1 912	247	1 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	766	276	1 023	248	136	42	2 379	742	779	130	1 173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	369	129	442	167	136	53	1 671	577	184	30	614
\$25,000 to \$49,999	312	76	423	94	52	—	1 042	323	222	24	517
\$50,000 or more	73	10	100	11	22	—	112	15	43	—	76
Median	\$9 513	\$10 023	\$7 963	\$9 843	\$6 197	\$9 462	\$12 157	\$15 020	\$8 188	\$8 671	\$10 942
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van											
6 869	2 047	10 054	1 966	2 957	475	12 105	3 353	8 231	1 077	6 779	4 098
Drive alone	4 740	1 072	7 400	1 174	1 995	296	8 217	1 980	5 617	548	4 560
Carpool	2 129	975	2 654	792	962	179	3 888	1 373	2 614	529	2 219
Public transportation	318	210	24	14	51	—	66	5	19	—	41
Bus or streetcar	242	210	14	14	51	—	42	—	6	—	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	291	37	682	24	172	—	614	27	381	29	151
Other means	127	28	160	25	23	—	199	37	58	—	171
Worked at home	186	—	580	—	65	—	92	—	247	—	157
Persons per private car, truck, or van											
1.22	1.42	1.17	1.32	1.25	1.29	1.22	1.31	1.22	1.43	1.23	1.31
Mean travel time to work											
minutes	21.9	39.4	19.0	35.0	17.9	33.9	25.2	41.4	16.8	32.9	21.1
Car, truck, or van											
minutes	21.6	39.2	19.9	35.3	18.6	33.9	26.2	41.8	17.3	33.7	21.3
Public transportation											
minutes	39.0	50.3	25.0	30.0	21.9	—	15.5	15.0	31.1	—	33.3
With a public transportation disability	38	—	37	—	13	—	29	16	23	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	34 611	27 012	2 568	2 000	8 318	5 953	1 656	732	17 293	10 540	13 832	6 960
Householder, wife present	20 000	16 669	1 682	1 354	5 939	4 371	1 082	469	10 426	7 032	9 188	4 551
Householder, no wife present	6 530	4 285	319	168	749	504	167	24	2 527	1 324	1 853	1 093
Other household member	7 924	5 945	567	478	1 600	1 048	407	239	3 907	1 898	2 691	1 316
In group quarters	157	113	—	—	30	30	—	—	433	286	100	—
Female	27 370	19 690	1 970	1 358	4 933	2 923	938	302	18 065	10 430	10 279	3 747
Householder, husband present	708	553	35	25	92	33	16	—	549	277	172	46
Householder, no husband present	8 030	4 977	415	210	1 090	584	140	6	4 579	2 126	2 132	1 015
Other household member	18 558	14 094	1 513	1 116	3 631	2 281	761	289	12 450	7 727	7 953	2 686
In group quarters	74	66	7	7	120	25	21	7	487	300	22	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 303	2 333	329	277	893	503	135	56	2 473	1 345	1 542	497
20 to 24 years	8 795	6 469	543	403	1 735	1 151	327	165	6 998	3 931	3 355	1 597
25 to 54 years	41 604	32 363	2 900	2 166	8 962	6 274	1 697	728	22 315	14 167	16 413	7 324
55 to 64 years	6 942	4 796	656	454	1 399	846	277	74	2 793	1 247	2 279	1 017
65 years and over	1 337	741	110	58	262	102	158	11	779	280	522	272
With one or more years of college	29 520	21 882	911	666	3 816	2 465	688	284	17 472	9 862	8 151	4 117

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	48 327	37 480	3 882	3 002	12 926	8 756	2 419	947	29 420	17 722	18 402	8 061
Black	11 307	7 620	624	338	311	106	175	87	5 593	3 116	5 389	2 505
Other races	2 347	1 602	32	18	14	14	—	—	345	132	320	141
Spanish origin ¹	1 589	1 040	38	18	47	47	18	10	216	100	239	114

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	59 993	44 972	4 538	3 358	13 237	8 862	2 594	1 034	35 054	20 764	23 657	10 618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 095	14 506	744	569	2 385	1 616	553	224	10 674	5 959	6 025	2 846
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 504	15 588	923	585	3 723	2 391	410	151	11 968	7 379	5 704	2 417
Technicians and related support occupations	1 968	1 571	116	65	200	159	49	24	2 166	1 278	559	317
Sales occupations	6 039	4 338	280	170	1 527	934	188	56	2 820	1 759	2 169	894
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 497	9 679	527	350	1 996	1 298	173	71	6 982	4 342	2 976	1 206
Service occupations	7 597	4 775	613	419	1 126	584	317	62	4 934	2 495	3 232	1 123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	392	293	117	104	173	102	51	14	293	144	498	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 741	5 549	760	660	1 636	1 142	303	129	3 264	2 201	3 672	1 895
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 664	4 261	1 381	1 021	4 194	3 027	960	454	3 921	2 586	4 526	2 199
Construction	4 230	3 583	326	284	685	515	115	47	2 051	1 400	2 774	1 422
Manufacturing	3 575	2 695	1 687	1 226	5 024	3 594	1 132	531	4 022	2 899	2 723	1 557
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 304	4 306	152	114	841	593	122	57	1 921	1 174	2 447	1 316
Wholesale trade	2 049	1 693	133	92	783	489	32	25	765	515	1 210	706
Retail trade	10 505	7 489	621	436	2 253	1 459	351	103	4 761	2 766	3 839	1 504
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 142	2 637	99	76	598	352	63	13	1 866	1 114	854	352
Business and repair services	4 559	3 498	161	145	421	294	30	20	1 048	688	947	491
Personal services	2 331	1 451	139	105	375	199	46	10	1 178	548	668	194
Professional and related services	12 263	8 563	954	659	1 310	813	520	155	14 882	8 106	5 737	2 222
Public administration	10 042	8 316	210	165	626	342	83	47	1 764	1 087	1 749	660
All other industries	993	741	56	56	321	212	100	24	796	467	709	194
Armed forces, at work	1 988	1 730	—	—	14	14	—	—	304	206	454	89
Private wage and salary workers	41 489	31 114	3 471	2 563	10 867	7 486	1 857	796	19 352	12 212	15 741	7 806
Federal government workers	11 747	10 133	102	76	406	290	116	31	1 482	845	1 078	401
State and local government workers	5 803	3 931	728	553	1 569	925	475	169	13 152	7 186	5 882	2 105
Self-employed workers	2 801	1 429	210	154	353	161	146	38	1 354	709	1 324	375
Unpaid family workers	141	95	27	12	56	14	—	—	18	18	86	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 030	6 703	931	662	2 144	1 060	447	115	8 084	3 941	5 060	1 643

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	60 964	46 090	4 429	3 284	12 986	8 723	2 534	1 017	34 833	20 722	23 398	10 469
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 426	5 621	770	552	2 313	1 326	415	107	7 423	3 686	4 347	1 469
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 679	2 502	586	367	1 336	798	296	94	3 138	1 746	2 111	783
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 930	3 328	485	380	1 681	1 166	236	91	4 493	2 673	2 443	985
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 486	4 060	679	540	1 440	1 054	254	123	4 194	2 707	2 663	1 184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 790	9 938	1 264	985	3 113	2 120	765	326	8 021	4 974	5 612	2 827
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 893	7 677	380	295	1 603	1 080	443	213	3 671	2 404	3 259	1 507
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 763	4 716	106	53	602	507	94	52	1 312	779	1 493	842
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 830	7 443	130	92	759	549	11	11	1 952	1 390	1 147	688
\$50,000 or more	1 167	805	29	20	139	123	20	—	629	363	323	184
Median	\$12 619	\$13 389	\$9 100	\$9 270	\$9 615	\$10 025	\$10 244	\$10 917	\$9 127	\$9 667	\$10 073	\$10 974

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	54 180	43 360	4 335	3 281	12 506	8 670	2 324	1 034	29 348	19 678	22 300	10 356
Drive alone	40 042	31 466	3 197	2 434	9 481	6 464	1 555	670	19 704	12 513	17 256	7 858
Carpool	14 138	11 894	1 138	847	3 025	2 206	769	364	9 644	7 165	5 044	2 498
Public transportation	3 995	2 478	35	23	63	29	18	—	1 520	437	282	145
Bus or streetcar	3 401	2 108	35	23	46	29	18	—	1 454	437	270	145
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	323	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 422	471	95	29	450	138	197	—	3 673	710	712	84
Other means	537	393	25	25	63	39	55	—	519	145	457	122
Worked at home	847	—	48	—	169	—	—	—	298	—	360	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.23	1.26	1.22	1.26	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	26.7	30.3	18.8	21.5	19.3	22.8	15.0	22.7	20.0	24.9	20.8	26.7
Car, truck, or van	26.4	29.4	18.8	21.5	19.6	23.0	15.2	22.7	21.1	25.7	20.8	26.4
Public transportation	41.0	48.7	36.0	47.0	29.3	31.4	15.0	—	20.6	16.0	40.2	43.4
With a public transportation disability	240	184	24	24	102	64	32	12	171	100	78	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 115	683	2 129	1 289	4 633	3 151	16 272	7 820	2 113	1 580	11 638	10 352
Householder, wife present	814	479	1 306	744	3 442	2 440	10 973	5 413	1 384	1 054	6 206	5 660
Householder, no wife present	74	51	294	235	417	239	1 759	763	186	128	1 579	1 350
Other household member	227	153	529	310	774	472	3 482	1 641	543	398	3 840	3 329
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	3	—	—	13	13
Female	1 217	706	2 462	1 424	2 051	1 013	14 332	6 179	2 105	1 485	9 708	8 297
Householder, husband present	21	4	22	22	97	37	305	86	21	13	137	137
Householder, no husband present	203	120	340	237	372	158	3 325	1 088	571	365	1 833	1 535
Other household member	993	582	2 100	1 165	1 574	810	10 590	4 998	1 500	1 094	7 690	6 577
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	8	112	7	13	13	48	48

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	123	81	523	202	465	211	1 623	813	263	163	2 508	2 017
20 to 24 years	251	109	536	401	684	325	4 356	2 181	608	460	3 382	2 903
25 to 34 years	1 461	934	2 974	1 791	4 494	3 102	19 204	8 954	2 484	1 890	13 772	12 362
35 to 44 years	451	253	423	254	855	473	4 547	1 808	633	440	1 471	1 188
45 to 54 years	46	12	135	65	186	53	874	243	230	112	213	179
55 years and over	594	298	1 498	811	1 663	1 155	7 714	2 785	1 002	652	9 609	8 502
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 087	1 380	3 544	1 711	6 245	3 984	23 294	10 840	2 333	1 468	19 017	16 504
Black	245	9	949	949	439	180	7 225	3 129	1 858	1 597	1 703	1 641
Other races	—	—	98	53	—	—	85	30	27	—	626	504
Spanish origin ¹	14	14	25	25	13	13	162	72	21	10	533	481

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 332	1 389	4 591	2 713	6 684	4 164	30 604	13 999	4 218	3 065	21 319	18 622
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411	194	1 056	548	832	556	4 527	1 514	679	501	6 109	5 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	533	283	1 553	804	1 577	810	7 534	3 147	1 074	663	6 976	5 911
Technicians and related support occupations	50	24	60	47	226	151	806	370	173	101	804	718
Sales occupations	159	80	658	295	513	216	2 763	1 174	505	330	2 402	1 973
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	324	179	835	462	838	443	3 965	1 603	396	232	3 770	3 220
Service occupations	512	288	719	445	727	308	4 027	1 307	755	532	3 043	2 562
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	45	23	98	98	176	110	78	57	252	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	323	225	576	421	1 198	942	3 991	2 030	461	361	2 735	2 481
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	544	399	642	472	2 252	1 450	10 349	5 891	1 171	951	2 204	1 896
Construction	30	30	435	287	488	402	1 273	777	222	195	2 669	2 443
Manufacturing	286	233	559	451	3 314	2 261	12 665	6 849	1 048	753	761	684
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	605	368	266	183	231	167	1 483	638	185	177	1 157	1 021
Wholesale trade	12	—	166	59	165	76	1 179	636	173	133	605	517
Retail trade	339	239	988	533	984	381	4 826	2 002	904	635	4 240	3 545
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	57	237	76	279	194	1 187	412	139	34	1 766	1 526
Business and repair services	30	22	68	36	75	59	663	251	110	86	1 285	1 159
Personal services	78	10	309	178	220	73	1 334	349	320	236	584	446
Professional and related services	742	375	1 322	766	559	347	4 769	1 687	929	644	5 619	4 898
Public administration	106	55	172	109	229	86	825	247	71	55	1 930	1 706
All other industries	10	—	69	35	140	118	400	151	117	117	703	677
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
Private wage and salary workers	1 769	1 156	2 827	1 762	5 612	3 554	25 795	12 162	3 318	2 337	14 946	12 954
Federal government workers	—	—	86	60	143	95	460	166	33	33	504	478
State and local government workers	413	176	1 415	799	627	310	3 277	1 315	510	387	4 923	4 496
Self-employed workers	140	47	240	82	302	205	1 005	322	347	298	925	697
Unpaid family workers	10	10	23	10	—	—	67	34	10	10	48	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	507	259	1 157	549	1 026	529	5 324	1 975	991	767	5 559	4 599

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 245	1 340	4 468	2 673	6 560	4 062	29 870	13 662	4 135	3 003	20 918	18 283
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	485	246	1 194	591	1 011	525	5 279	2 043	1 044	775	4 045	3 147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	339	249	537	363	543	252	2 766	1 248	513	373	1 818	1 637
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	147	445	348	535	243	3 881	1 633	745	563	1 661	1 450
\$8,000 to \$9,999	212	153	444	297	379	222	4 547	2 373	521	365	1 599	1 416
\$10,000 to \$14,999	366	237	988	585	1 807	1 207	7 103	3 510	872	604	4 475	3 999
\$15,000 to \$19,999	264	178	518	270	1 207	832	3 421	1 565	186	146	3 129	2 829
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	67	184	91	656	469	1 434	863	71	26	1 809	1 669
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	50	141	111	383	288	1 036	376	131	120	1 958	1 742
\$50,000 or more	28	13	17	17	39	24	403	51	52	31	424	394
Median	\$7 990	\$8 366	\$8 261	\$8 232	\$11 664	\$12 690	\$9 324	\$9 607	\$7 370	\$7 256	\$11 076	\$11 387

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 068	1 340	4 246	2 584	6 147	4 043	28 174	13 526	3 847	2 806	20 098	17 914
Drive alone	1 599	1 047	3 465	1 951	4 419	2 646	21 064	9 545	2 932	2 152	15 925	14 047
Carpool	469	293	781	633	1 728	1 397	7 110	3 981	915	654	4 173	3 867
Public transportation	37	12	105	105	17	—	894	266	41	41	349	298
Bus or streetcar	—	—	105	105	—	—	760	266	—	—	325	280
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	162	19	91	—	375	67	1 163	106	210	109	587	242
Other means	30	18	73	24	145	54	166	101	120	109	209	195
Worked at home	35	—	76	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	103	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.26	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.2	22.6	17.7	24.2	20.4	26.3	18.2	23.8	19.3	22.8	26.8	29.0
Car, truck, or van	18.9	22.9	17.5	24.2	21.2	26.7	18.1	23.6	19.3	22.4	26.9	28.9
Public transportation	16.6	30.0	35.4	35.4	15.0	—	28.7	40.8	18.7	18.7	51.5	52.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	13	—	88	33	—	—	62	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	13 339	12 222	5 023	3 886	15 552	12 335	7 811	5 539	50 295	20 269	18 330	12 257
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	7 301	6 857	3 215	2 580	8 136	6 634	4 150	2 979	28 581	12 533	9 756	6 935
Householder, wife present	4 144	3 949	2 287	1 870	5 293	4 466	3 030	2 216	19 389	9 093	6 142	4 688
Householder, no wife present	1 315	1 191	291	215	843	555	279	157	3 913	1 435	915	626
Other household member	1 829	1 704	637	495	1 911	1 605	830	606	5 137	1 984	2 224	1 518
In group quarters	13	13	—	—	89	8	11	—	142	21	475	103
Female -----	6 038	5 365	1 808	1 306	7 416	5 701	3 661	2 560	21 714	7 736	8 574	5 322
Householder, husband present	105	84	71	57	163	124	49	25	427	235	157	80
Householder, no husband present	1 506	1 314	371	221	1 305	703	580	302	5 170	1 662	1 607	898
Other household member	4 402	3 967	1 362	1 024	5 679	4 874	3 028	2 233	15 893	5 832	5 877	4 088
In group quarters	25	—	4	4	269	—	4	—	224	7	933	256
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	917	831	266	206	1 338	1 051	626	441	3 333	925	1 690	889
20 to 24 years	1 853	1 716	620	497	2 396	1 660	1 057	767	7 607	2 817	4 078	2 415
25 to 54 years	8 754	8 084	3 365	2 698	9 994	8 428	4 895	3 634	33 767	14 602	10 547	7 825
55 to 64 years	1 519	1 316	605	398	1 459	1 014	1 019	624	4 849	1 703	1 567	889
65 years and over	296	275	167	87	365	182	214	73	739	222	448	239
With one or more years of college	6 896	6 334	1 561	1 241	4 357	3 105	1 166	729	22 266	10 041	7 080	3 915
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 377	10 358	3 714	2 987	13 800	11 109	7 547	5 390	37 999	16 571	17 775	11 986
Black	1 192	1 128	1 283	889	1 587	1 081	236	142	11 427	3 309	422	188
Other races	770	736	26	10	165	145	28	7	869	389	133	83
Spanish origin ¹	700	575	45	29	158	113	36	36	661	257	93	81
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 083	11 974	5 023	3 886	15 490	12 273	7 811	5 539	43 158	17 472	18 307	12 234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 105	3 805	915	720	3 144	2 496	830	458	11 666	5 404	3 991	2 335
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 637	4 268	1 329	905	5 094	3 930	1 547	1 110	15 948	6 487	5 357	3 463
Technicians and related support occupations	343	317	74	58	414	335	101	88	2 256	1 273	313	262
Sales occupations	1 597	1 481	460	260	2 308	1 780	595	401	5 910	2 440	2 065	1 322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 697	2 470	795	587	2 372	1 815	851	621	7 782	2 774	2 979	1 879
Service occupations	1 752	1 512	544	360	2 298	1 545	749	415	5 732	1 600	3 056	1 666
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	13	204	196	157	157	60	60	325	78	427	366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 598	1 511	660	547	2 202	1 846	1 173	920	4 861	2 200	1 850	1 505
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	960	865	1 371	1 158	2 595	2 299	3 452	2 576	4 626	1 703	3 626	2 899
Construction	1 141	982	415	361	1 252	1 094	267	224	2 975	1 355	1 011	851
Manufacturing	836	779	1 980	1 592	2 188	1 812	4 429	3 314	3 333	1 651	3 730	2 983
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	939	812	162	125	947	776	232	164	2 303	972	792	593
Wholesale trade	383	373	216	160	779	730	149	119	1 176	517	925	732
Retail trade	2 746	2 572	718	500	4 011	3 198	1 141	784	9 608	3 662	3 360	1 981
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 561	1 455	94	64	950	734	160	93	1 919	659	900	550
Business and repair services	1 312	1 227	32	32	672	585	155	81	2 215	906	684	461
Personal services	439	348	185	134	819	627	250	111	1 575	544	688	409
Professional and related services	2 706	2 497	866	640	3 068	2 067	852	509	10 730	4 094	4 774	2 675
Public administration	802	744	131	84	424	318	77	66	6 450	2 872	676	407
All other industries	218	185	224	194	380	332	99	74	874	240	767	592
Armed forces, at work	256	248	—	—	62	62	—	—	7 137	2 797	23	23
Private wage and salary workers	10 520	9 741	4 143	3 309	12 594	10 276	6 802	4 924	27 034	11 214	13 933	10 109
Federal government workers	939	877	30	23	491	417	83	45	15 679	6 844	303	187
State and local government workers	1 245	1 128	650	427	1 662	994	504	312	5 874	1 927	3 428	1 573
Self-employed workers	618	459	155	92	778	621	398	234	1 634	274	646	378
Unpaid family workers	17	17	45	35	27	27	24	24	74	10	20	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 937	2 629	964	708	4 128	3 161	1 583	1 103	9 858	3 225	5 173	2 616
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 008	11 926	4 934	3 807	15 060	11 946	7 657	5 437	49 002	19 831	18 062	12 054
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 119	1 904	834	604	3 171	2 329	1 258	788	8 659	2 682	4 577	2 095
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 157	1 056	511	364	1 406	1 107	1 279	905	3 880	1 183	1 810	1 306
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 057	928	339	271	1 812	1 359	1 946	1 423	5 404	1 747	2 202	1 684
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 286	1 170	587	468	1 881	1 526	1 247	936	5 362	1 979	2 603	1 984
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 636	2 410	1 034	730	3 056	2 523	1 252	923	10 218	4 678	3 979	3 041
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 667	1 583	736	651	1 854	1 513	382	303	6 372	2 887	1 343	993
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 067	1 015	453	378	884	778	135	73	3 900	1 882	615	412
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 675	1 552	392	329	801	652	83	59	4 771	2 614	753	452
\$50,000 or more	344	308	48	12	195	159	75	27	436	179	180	87
Median	\$11 244	\$11 418	\$10 651	\$10 977	\$9 213	\$9 544	\$7 327	\$7 441	\$10 389	\$11 940	\$8 340	\$8 950
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 043	11 273	4 764	3 740	14 253	11 853	7 424	5 453	45 972	19 418	15 830	11 541
Drive alone	9 520	8 818	3 547	2 699	11 159	9 228	4 583	3 182	34 878	14 106	11 827	8 392
Carpool	2 523	2 455	1 217	1 041	3 094	2 625	2 841	2 271	11 094	5 312	4 003	3 149
Public transportation	452	419	2	2	124	70	25	20	1 367	428	138	63
Bus or streetcar	386	353	2	2	60	60	—	—	1 269	419	121	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	530	308	151	73	924	295	257	11	1 490	75	1 893	477
Other means	222	222	95	71	198	117	55	55	1 007	348	307	176
Worked at home	92	—	11	—	53	—	50	—	459	—	162	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.14	1.14	1.28	1.32	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 26.6	28.1	20.9	24.5	19.5	21.8	17.9	21.1	18.9	25.0	17.5	21.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 27.3	28.5	21.1	24.6	19.8	21.5	18.2	21.2	18.7	24.7	18.9	22.4
Public transportation	minutes... 24.4	24.7	60.0	60.0	46.1	66.9	14.4	15.5	31.7	37.5	25.0	38.9
With a public transportation disability	45	30	7	7	58	58	44	34	266	111	61	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 414	5 418	2 531	1 384	27 188	14 383	6 317	5 074	122	94	11 030	8 325
Householder, wife present	6 210	4 103	1 525	1 015	18 752	10 862	3 890	3 144	67	47	7 657	6 004
Householder, no wife present	859	499	283	92	3 097	1 246	999	813	—	—	910	583
Other household member	1 308	816	540	277	4 865	2 275	1 407	1 096	55	47	2 448	1 723
In group quarters	37	—	183	—	474	—	21	21	—	—	15	15
Female	3 860	1 832	1 858	1 325	20 730	9 218	5 576	4 489	266	156	9 457	6 989
Householder, husband present	85	36	58	30	420	156	136	136	12	12	256	137
Householder, no husband present	786	238	334	181	4 235	1 395	1 081	869	15	15	1 825	1 150
Other household member	2 989	1 558	1 459	1 107	15 210	7 647	4 359	3 484	239	129	7 376	5 702
In group quarters	—	—	7	7	865	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	630	276	356	192	3 089	1 170	893	707	45	45	1 523	1 027
20 to 24 years	1 302	791	671	301	7 397	3 350	1 583	1 363	86	42	2 376	1 833
25 to 54 years	8 791	5 530	2 492	1 838	31 357	16 740	8 506	6 870	257	163	13 665	10 506
55 to 64 years	1 373	595	683	359	4 927	2 059	747	579	—	—	2 415	1 682
65 years and over	178	58	187	19	1 148	282	164	44	—	—	508	266
With one or more years of college	3 515	2 205	1 988	931	16 966	6 859	5 386	4 370	168	160	3 833	2 344

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 480	5 431	4 114	2 639	39 558	19 975	10 823	8 686	355	231	14 964	11 394
Black	2 650	1 703	275	70	8 079	3 507	905	712	—	—	5 434	3 881
Other races	144	116	—	—	281	119	165	165	33	19	89	39
Spanish origin ¹	73	33	26	14	275	163	102	102	—	—	157	106

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 254	7 230	4 353	2 673	47 852	23 588	11 893	9 563	388	250	20 487	15 314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 254	1 324	1 378	590	10 852	4 133	4 268	3 470	183	135	2 636	1 575
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 766	1 511	1 154	793	14 782	6 990	3 704	2 924	77	40	4 479	3 229
Technicians and related support occupations	604	361	162	118	1 964	1 064	588	523	20	11	424	373
Sales occupations	688	324	320	234	4 348	1 845	1 040	783	14	14	1 417	899
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 474	826	672	441	8 470	4 081	2 076	1 618	43	15	2 638	1 957
Service occupations	1 203	460	766	449	6 031	2 221	1 338	1 078	52	27	1 692	1 041
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	14	126	97	174	82	33	20	8	12	136	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 569	1 781	392	278	6 033	4 024	1 439	1 188	23	12	2 944	2 517
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 406	2 140	537	466	9 980	6 138	1 111	883	45	36	8 600	6 853
Construction	1 510	1 056	443	327	2 695	1 495	1 069	727	29	18	993	770
Manufacturing	5 894	3 935	1 655	129	17 089	10 565	1 462	1 256	—	—	11 462	9 074
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	389	233	197	125	2 601	1 478	584	504	—	—	1 109	931
Wholesale trade	125	94	70	70	1 667	1 019	189	189	—	—	357	213
Retail trade	1 527	700	778	444	6 223	2 585	1 813	1 344	53	44	2 388	1 619
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	146	155	142	2 904	1 358	586	419	—	—	785	511
Business and repair services	187	138	185	69	1 334	761	1 366	1 094	17	17	432	294
Personal services	222	48	235	161	1 458	423	342	236	40	15	377	199
Professional and related services	1 733	767	1 855	1 015	10 244	3 181	3 403	2 942	224	148	2 073	1 402
Public administration	213	72	140	89	1 168	485	874	678	17	8	330	151
All other industries	110	41	130	102	469	238	205	174	8	—	181	150
Armed forces, at work	20	20	36	36	66	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 666	6 632	2 979	1 776	40 099	20 499	8 133	6 562	188	125	18 345	13 944
Federal government workers	141	96	146	103	1 006	529	295	260	—	—	114	84
State and local government workers	1 079	423	936	659	5 198	1 973	2 892	2 459	175	125	1 524	986
Self-employed workers	330	99	306	149	1 543	564	528	261	25	—	490	294
Unpaid family workers	58	—	22	22	72	36	45	21	—	—	14	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 602	714	1 136	521	8 944	3 389	2 434	1 964	79	47	3 181	1 980

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 034	7 121	4 335	2 684	47 230	23 275	11 589	9 337	358	220	20 128	15 088
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 505	596	1 111	611	7 597	2 404	2 055	1 580	96	45	2 812	1 833
\$4,000 to \$5,999	734	315	688	484	4 172	1 697	915	782	40	12	2 447	1 880
\$6,000 to \$7,999	706	291	633	394	5 286	2 769	920	741	30	—	3 661	2 788
\$8,000 to \$9,999	595	353	323	257	4 986	2 417	896	630	21	12	2 897	2 176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 456	1 454	665	448	12 025	6 650	2 349	1 839	116	116	4 215	3 335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 113	2 067	433	278	6 160	3 724	1 684	1 424	19	19	2 165	1 708
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 742	1 212	263	120	3 402	1 973	842	730	16	16	989	828
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 112	784	186	92	2 936	1 446	1 787	1 450	20	—	1 181	471
\$50,000 or more	71	49	33	—	666	195	141	141	—	—	124	69
Median	\$15 021	\$15 917	\$7 164	\$7 254	\$10 411	\$11 226	\$11 660	\$12 017	\$9 238	\$10 918	\$8 790	\$8 959

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 701	7 169	3 762	2 640	43 381	22 881	11 293	9 325	355	250	19 596	14 943
Drive alone	8 490	4 920	2 911	2 041	32 278	16 001	9 040	7 457	243	183	12 480	9 160
Carpool	3 211	2 249	851	599	11 103	6 880	2 253	1 868	112	67	7 116	5 783
Public transportation	45	24	32	18	1 410	298	38	38	—	—	248	142
Bus or streetcar	21	12	—	—	1 345	286	25	25	—	—	142	142
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	18	18	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	321	12	501	16	2 104	262	177	84	8	—	405	68
Other means	123	45	35	35	476	160	116	116	—	—	230	161
Worked at home	84	—	59	—	547	—	269	—	25	—	8	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.22	1.17	1.27	1.30
Mean travel time to work	23.7	31.7	15.2	19.6	20.0	25.7	21.7	23.6	17.6	21.1	21.4	24.8
Car, truck, or van	24.0	31.8	16.1	19.6	20.3	25.8	21.9	23.8	18.0	21.1	21.4	24.6
Public transportation	33.3	32.5	29.7	45.0	27.8	32.4	13.2	13.2	—	—	38.3	58.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	27	13	77	56	44	44	—	—	27	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	44 760	21 291	91 787	49 080	1 822	1 276	10 853	6 521	606	161	28 069	15 063
Householder, wife present -----	29 571	14 646	57 811	35 667	1 315	977	7 010	4 662	375	109	18 647	10 853
Householder, no wife present -----	6 294	2 567	12 000	4 676	135	72	1 362	574	43	—	3 411	1 772
Other household member -----	8 504	3 977	15 278	6 966	372	227	2 460	1 264	188	52	5 309	2 424
In group quarters -----	391	101	6 698	1 771	—	—	21	21	—	—	702	14
Female -----	25 230	8 800	55 191	24 420	1 356	848	10 523	5 888	437	142	17 558	6 625
Householder, husband present -----	599	242	1 270	640	33	20	252	136	20	—	389	115
Householder, no husband present -----	6 165	1 887	15 455	5 398	256	145	2 814	956	85	26	4 443	1 422
Other household member -----	18 382	6 612	37 653	18 322	1 051	677	7 359	4 719	332	116	12 633	5 088
In group quarters -----	84	59	813	60	16	6	98	77	—	—	93	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	4 028	1 340	8 719	3 181	316	203	1 276	749	86	26	2 538	886
20 to 24 years -----	11 540	4 956	25 448	10 057	459	334	2 789	1 708	104	43	6 761	3 035
25 to 54 years -----	45 325	20 444	94 873	53 422	2 060	1 440	13 932	8 433	703	197	30 017	15 594
55 to 64 years -----	7 887	3 129	14 940	6 271	259	113	2 641	1 310	66	25	5 365	1 917
65 years and over -----	1 210	222	2 998	569	84	34	738	209	84	12	946	256
With one or more years of college -----	23 002	9 354	53 948	30 565	770	519	6 053	3 284	439	139	15 186	7 802

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	48 312	20 055	106 766	57 844	3 099	2 092	12 620	8 828	1 036	296	31 864	16 444
Black -----	20 610	9 787	35 851	13 918	59	21	8 573	3 475	7	7	13 012	4 780
Other races -----	1 068	249	4 361	1 738	20	11	183	106	—	—	751	464
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 007	384	2 465	956	12	12	126	98	—	—	427	186

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	64 027	28 078	123 176	62 945	3 178	2 124	21 294	12 349	1 008	288	41 988	19 671
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	13 363	5 534	29 104	16 711	615	399	3 584	2 069	373	135	8 370	4 021
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	16 746	6 612	43 296	22 196	976	667	5 753	3 766	215	14	11 313	4 808
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 168	1 213	4 935	2 799	116	84	588	415	12	—	1 451	807
Sales occupations -----	4 893	1 416	12 346	5 911	400	269	2 331	1 464	115	14	3 373	1 334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	9 685	3 983	26 015	13 486	460	314	2 834	1 887	88	—	6 489	2 667
Service occupations -----	7 497	2 034	14 990	4 693	506	295	4 543	1 998	128	47	5 926	1 687
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	434	242	886	316	9	9	115	59	74	—	259	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13 760	7 632	16 375	10 004	543	368	2 425	1 673	59	41	9 752	6 054
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12 227	6 024	18 525	9 025	529	386	4 874	2 784	159	51	6 368	3 045
Construction -----	4 004	1 924	7 500	4 001	222	124	695	349	161	67	2 238	1 028
Manufacturing -----	24 404	13 681	13 856	8 002	196	134	4 850	3 026	65	23	13 326	8 513
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 840	1 094	12 605	7 518	331	207	1 411	951	16	16	2 514	1 338
Wholesale trade -----	1 515	519	5 820	3 220	173	143	625	428	39	—	767	316
Retail trade -----	8 018	2 342	19 711	8 364	803	540	3 700	2 191	136	14	5 736	2 085
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 810	889	8 091	4 629	93	62	850	527	56	11	1 750	771
Business and repair services -----	1 710	577	6 320	3 462	88	61	448	308	16	—	1 141	424
Personal services -----	2 168	563	4 498	1 234	93	51	1 051	504	39	39	1 447	410
Professional and related services -----	11 231	4 155	24 817	11 203	614	333	6 076	3 107	322	118	8 929	3 107
Public administration -----	4 274	1 888	18 104	10 475	164	120	1 250	798	84	—	3 740	1 570
All other industries -----	1 053	446	1 854	837	401	349	338	160	74	—	400	109
Armed forces, at work -----	5 963	2 013	23 802	10 555	—	—	82	60	35	15	3 639	2 017
Private wage and salary workers -----	49 322	22 454	83 999	43 189	2 646	1 809	14 424	8 942	489	184	21 962	9 211
Federal government workers -----	10 429	4 363	43 358	22 513	169	108	855	568	68	15	17 084	10 429
State and local government workers -----	8 104	2 756	15 999	6 320	216	125	5 247	2 547	320	95	5 569	1 802
Self-employed workers -----	1 998	472	3 437	1 415	128	71	833	352	166	9	942	216
Unpaid family workers -----	137	46	185	63	19	11	17	—	—	—	70	30
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	11 793	3 496	23 377	8 455	577	363	3 754	2 049	293	63	7 256	2 572

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	68 614	29 530	143 104	72 157	3 027	2 044	20 799	12 146	1 043	303	44 421	21 261
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	10 603	3 336	21 660	7 186	580	386	3 484	1 890	243	65	6 650	2 003
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	5 924	2 016	13 882	5 365	261	139	2 208	1 053	149	50	3 452	1 257
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	6 553	2 543	17 417	6 333	345	249	2 887	1 558	73	9	4 818	2 002
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 360	3 024	16 006	7 416	305	185	2 907	1 602	80	16	4 498	1 813
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16 559	7 569	30 264	16 691	579	449	4 819	2 979	281	121	10 171	5 324
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	11 410	5 814	19 283	12 312	358	227	2 478	1 687	54	28	7 256	4 279
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 962	3 224	11 541	8 027	294	234	1 142	841	83	14	4 373	2 702
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 649	1 804	11 244	7 986	257	148	767	493	56	—	2 791	1 676
\$50,000 or more -----	594	200	1 807	841	48	27	107	43	24	—	412	205
Median -----	\$10 791	\$11 970	\$10 278	\$12 397	\$10 127	\$10 465	\$9 252	\$9 963	\$9 412	\$10 221	\$10 963	\$12 823

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	60 655	27 062	125 481	68 472	2 865	2 076	19 517	12 115	934	303	39 610	19 359
Drive alone -----	39 781	15 716	92 261	49 555	2 223	1 567	14 142	8 748	654	192	25 911	11 899
Carpool -----	20 874	11 346	33 220	18 917	642	509	5 375	3 367	280	111	13 699	7 460
Public transportation -----	4 966	2 235	8 363	1 864	58	4	599	111	—	—	2 966	1 911
Bus or streetcar -----	4 777	2 212	8 291	1 854	6	—	523	97	—	—	2 931	1 911
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	2 193	235	7 744	1 905	192	16	955	113	61	—	1 828	106
Other means -----	1 433	559	3 352	1 259	54	28	144	70	17	—	917	312
Worked at home -----	743	—	2 038	—	9	—	161	—	31	—	306	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.27	1.37	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.27	1.26	1.32
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	24.3	32.7	24.0	29.1	22.1	28.5	20.2	24.2	14.3	23.8	23.7	31.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	23.9	31.5	23.9	28.9	23.0	28.2	20.2	24.3	15.0	23.8	23.0	30.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	36.6	48.3	38.2	52.0	11.3	30.0	29.4	27.5	—	—	41.1	47.0
With a public transportation disability -----	243	122	601	203	16	7	53	9	—	—	108	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	8 660	5 278	179 365	108 273	58 846	31 538	20 997	15 508	6 407	4 412	12 691	6 229
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	5 185	3 479	97 674	62 555	33 491	19 072	12 020	9 180	3 063	2 136	6 408	3 289
Householder, wife present -----	3 912	2 849	62 210	45 424	22 824	14 187	8 577	6 806	2 331	1 632	4 136	2 271
Householder, no wife present -----	513	318	15 127	6 595	3 935	1 631	1 432	1 062	202	141	816	328
Other household member -----	616	312	19 646	10 515	6 654	3 227	1 918	1 298	530	363	1 444	690
In group quarters -----	144	—	691	21	78	27	93	14	—	—	12	—
Female -----	3 475	1 799	81 691	45 718	25 355	12 466	8 977	6 328	3 344	2 276	6 283	2 940
Householder, husband present -----	58	40	2 110	1 048	525	253	254	170	70	13	107	21
Householder, no husband present -----	783	412	25 362	10 931	6 791	2 361	1 968	1 390	561	302	1 380	519
Other household member -----	2 324	1 347	52 939	33 620	17 912	9 805	6 592	4 733	2 713	1 961	4 645	2 389
In group quarters -----	310	—	1 280	119	127	47	163	35	—	—	151	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	424	143	8 676	5 099	3 020	1 673	1 080	586	333	234	917	414
20 to 24 years -----	1 319	638	26 142	14 676	8 240	3 946	2 575	1 740	878	661	1 535	712
25 to 54 years -----	5 625	3 683	119 167	75 027	38 680	22 163	14 512	11 333	4 398	3 094	8 216	4 431
55 to 64 years -----	1 130	748	20 216	11 421	7 255	3 158	2 523	1 683	663	384	1 595	550
65 years and over -----	162	66	5 164	2 050	1 651	598	307	166	135	39	428	122
With one or more years of college -----	3 406	1 659	73 948	43 455	20 496	12 573	7 085	5 271	1 284	652	4 480	1 918
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	8 195	5 066	126 856	90 018	52 216	30 537	19 036	13 801	4 689	3 364	11 838	6 011
Black -----	436	206	50 644	17 044	6 440	926	1 920	1 666	1 690	1 020	775	167
Other races -----	29	6	1 865	1 211	190	75	41	41	28	28	78	51
Spanish origin ¹ -----	13	—	1 623	936	253	133	46	26	18	—	16	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	8 650	5 268	179 115	108 088	58 784	31 527	20 997	15 508	6 407	4 412	12 636	6 198
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 871	991	43 460	25 922	12 968	7 667	4 494	3 314	1 002	566	2 802	1 146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 989	1 040	63 020	40 909	20 281	11 768	6 219	4 633	1 612	1 159	3 948	1 869
Technicians and related support occupations -----	409	239	7 185	4 469	1 895	1 159	941	793	260	192	403	238
Sales occupations -----	410	160	15 970	10 588	6 946	3 897	1 466	991	564	430	1 541	652
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 170	641	39 865	25 852	11 440	6 712	3 812	2 849	788	537	2 004	979
Service occupations -----	1 227	545	20 586	8 005	6 925	2 385	2 929	1 990	557	301	2 490	1 092
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	54	32	651	363	426	163	101	90	88	88	235	195
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 449	1 149	20 712	15 430	7 139	4 088	2 478	1 819	965	692	1 257	818
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 060	1 511	30 686	17 459	11 045	5 456	4 776	3 662	2 183	1 606	1 904	1 078
Construction -----	420	321	11 592	8 132	3 269	1 943	1 119	802	261	179	664	434
Manufacturing -----	3 543	2 638	35 930	23 907	9 190	4 616	6 945	5 516	2 887	2 080	1 322	771
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	260	201	14 819	10 428	9 926	6 243	6 881	521	167	77	1 013	538
Wholesale trade -----	103	76	8 759	6 156	3 450	2 040	1 371	1 104	201	178	464	192
Retail trade -----	834	399	23 114	13 301	9 791	4 882	2 728	1 754	919	597	2 449	1 113
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	253	129	16 236	10 763	4 559	2 839	493	372	264	178	660	271
Business and repair services -----	151	98	8 381	4 954	2 178	1 139	559	367	154	127	214	112
Personal services -----	130	52	5 409	1 895	2 392	797	457	279	145	106	657	292
Professional and related services -----	2 493	1 077	37 857	18 236	10 883	5 365	5 523	4 024	1 103	678	4 008	1 762
Public administration -----	385	248	14 874	9 206	2 136	1 091	807	579	170	76	863	496
All other industries -----	78	29	2 144	1 110	1 010	572	314	190	136	136	322	217
Armed forces, at work -----	10	10	250	185	62	11	—	—	—	—	55	31
Private wage and salary workers -----	6 079	3 963	133 164	84 014	49 565	27 002	16 011	11 896	5 165	3 658	8 145	4 173
Federal government workers -----	557	466	7 348	4 391	1 589	982	1 835	1 493	97	59	343	144
State and local government workers -----	1 787	770	33 287	17 058	5 320	2 466	2 471	1 798	780	451	3 295	1 557
Self-employed workers -----	237	79	5 388	2 669	2 197	1 020	650	321	302	207	870	343
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	178	141	175	68	30	—	63	37	38	12
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 588	644	26 921	13 051	10 340	4 614	3 081	1 815	946	538	2 501	1 000
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	8 529	5 236	175 421	106 451	57 772	31 200	20 680	15 312	6 266	4 340	12 369	6 069
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 425	499	24 584	11 953	8 980	3 988	2 944	1 822	870	579	2 358	1 070
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	633	343	13 652	6 741	5 334	2 222	1 569	1 026	739	566	1 208	532
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 131	674	18 743	9 873	7 458	3 364	2 254	1 580	1 228	783	1 720	785
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	733	461	19 440	10 595	5 982	3 147	1 917	1 466	1 097	810	2 005	1 098
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 323	1 737	39 874	24 405	12 248	7 002	5 974	4 617	1 378	963	2 831	1 486
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 297	965	26 965	18 971	8 505	5 078	3 255	2 577	488	357	1 105	627
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	573	328	14 650	11 140	4 621	3 277	1 359	1 211	161	116	434	204
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	310	190	14 834	11 204	3 509	2 478	1 171	853	197	102	484	219
\$50,000 or more -----	104	39	2 679	1 569	1 135	644	237	160	108	64	224	48
Median -----	\$10 457	\$11 237	\$10 999	\$12 349	\$10 302	\$11 551	\$10 913	\$11 327	\$8 540	\$8 598	\$8 896	\$9 179
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	7 709	5 171	153 871	103 621	54 486	31 117	20 105	15 230	6 107	4 308	11 665	6 066
Drive alone -----	5 451	3 395	110 220	73 404	42 720	24 532	15 330	11 199	4 118	2 849	8 811	4 706
Carpool -----	2 258	1 776	43 651	30 217	11 766	6 585	4 775	4 031	1 989	1 459	2 854	1 360
Public transportation -----	119	58	17 111	3 300	1 910	89	204	187	17	4	169	16
Bus or streetcar -----	119	58	17 016	3 249	1 822	67	187	187	—	—	95	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	678	11	5 284	572	1 532	150	416	25	166	50	552	93
Other means -----	94	38	2 095	780	465	182	148	66	93	50	144	54
Worked at home -----	60	—	1 004	—	453	—	124	—	24	—	161	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.21	1.26	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.23	1.24	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes 20.0	27.0	24.4	27.2	20.6	24.1	20.3	23.6	17.6	21.2	17.4	23.8
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes 21.1	27.0	24.0	27.0	20.5	24.1	20.6	23.6	17.9	21.4	17.8	23.8
Public transportation -----	minutes 24.8	33.5	32.5	35.5	29.6	41.2	25.3	27.2	14.7	30.0	15.3	5.0
With a public transportation disability -----	52	12	774	312	302	20	40	29	—	—	12	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 608	2 187	43 817	10 887	7 838	5 026	9 974	8 238	8 644	5 921	34 611	27 012
Householder, wife present	4 714	1 476	25 038	6 693	5 724	3 743	5 419	4 982	6 153	4 335	20 000	16 669
Householder, no wife present	1 107	272	6 177	1 666	822	450	1 662	1 213	810	510	6 530	4 285
Other household member	1 767	419	9 782	2 405	1 285	826	2 392	2 032	1 621	1 072	7 924	5 945
In group quarters	20	20	2 820	123	7	7	501	11	60	4	157	113
Female	6 902	2 021	33 685	6 142	5 529	3 169	8 700	7 149	7 983	5 078	27 370	19 690
Householder, husband present	1 160	48	753	144	74	61	168	128	206	134	708	553
Householder, no husband present	1 562	440	7 421	1 414	1 032	518	2 057	1 647	1 608	808	8 030	4 977
Other household member	5 166	1 519	25 392	4 584	4 396	2 563	6 022	5 374	6 063	4 132	18 558	14 094
In group quarters	14	14	119	—	27	27	453	—	106	4	74	66

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	664	99	7 552	1 008	920	528	1 694	1 293	1 247	773	3 303	2 333
20 to 24 years	1 771	571	14 546	3 320	1 552	840	3 505	2 224	2 309	1 340	8 795	6 469
25 to 54 years	9 341	2 996	49 016	10 809	9 074	5 921	11 761	10 544	10 754	7 637	41 604	32 363
55 to 64 years	2 208	446	5 367	1 564	1 560	806	1 368	1 069	1 882	1 112	6 942	4 796
65 years and over	526	96	1 021	328	261	100	346	257	435	137	1 337	741
With one or more years of college	3 882	1 429	30 079	5 367	3 811	2 223	7 897	5 645	3 868	2 203	29 520	21 882

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 211	2 793	66 683	12 902	12 558	7 838	13 679	10 804	15 928	10 798	48 327	37 480
Black	5 185	1 314	8 725	3 472	757	339	4 557	4 222	579	187	11 307	7 620
Other races	114	101	2 094	655	52	18	438	361	120	14	2 347	1 602
Spanish origin ¹	71	36	1 450	214	67	34	122	93	115	43	1 589	1 040

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 435	4 146	67 039	15 241	13 357	8 195	18 552	15 279	16 627	10 999	59 993	44 972
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 499	1 024	17 613	3 215	2 461	1 363	4 204	3 173	2 788	1 734	19 095	14 506
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 571	809	22 622	4 641	3 630	2 136	4 625	3 704	5 102	3 102	20 504	15 588
Technicians and related support occupations	370	137	1 550	380	661	436	496	367	261	171	1 968	1 571
Sales occupations	1 236	210	10 606	2 010	1 059	445	1 329	1 093	1 383	1 317	6 039	4 338
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 965	462	10 466	2 251	1 910	1 255	2 800	2 244	2 858	1 614	12 497	9 679
Service occupations	1 822	401	10 101	1 857	1 537	714	4 775	3 920	2 122	1 226	7 597	4 775
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	640	73	844	210	155	128	366	283	148	131	392	293
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 879	503	9 042	2 953	1 860	1 295	2 068	1 974	2 066	1 557	6 741	5 549
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 024	1 336	6 817	2 365	3 714	2 559	2 514	2 225	4 401	3 249	5 664	4 261
Construction	1 004	271	6 975	2 796	515	406	1 707	1 595	787	617	4 230	3 583
Manufacturing	4 282	1 653	3 578	1 125	6 599	4 582	2 160	2 111	5 474	4 048	3 575	2 695
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	540	173	3 218	1 130	474	300	644	589	690	471	5 304	4 306
Wholesale trade	778	122	2 208	717	369	201	282	196	952	642	2 049	1 693
Retail trade	2 089	423	17 024	3 253	1 778	751	3 051	2 297	2 931	1 838	10 505	7 489
Finance, insurance, and real estate	602	155	5 302	987	416	274	549	446	774	500	4 142	2 637
Business and repair services	208	63	4 375	1 217	175	141	353	265	540	259	4 559	3 498
Personal services	408	80	3 559	696	378	178	1 955	1 566	712	385	2 331	1 451
Professional and related services	3 090	906	14 011	2 037	2 092	1 042	5 369	4 065	3 145	1 816	12 263	8 563
Public administration	690	163	5 123	977	319	124	880	815	312	155	10 042	8 316
All other industries	744	137	1 666	306	242	196	1 602	1 334	310	268	993	741
Armed forces, at work	75	62	10 463	1 788	10	—	122	108	—	—	1 988	1 730
Private wage and salary workers	10 455	3 098	47 490	11 925	11 616	7 292	12 933	10 713	14 229	9 642	41 489	31 114
Federal government workers	378	164	14 917	3 073	128	79	822	770	240	203	11 747	10 133
State and local government workers	2 635	808	10 470	1 394	1 170	575	4 385	3 472	1 357	817	5 803	3 931
Self-employed workers	939	138	4 457	614	414	222	508	406	763	324	2 801	1 429
Unpaid family workers	103	—	168	23	39	27	26	26	38	13	141	95
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 828	518	18 462	3 314	2 229	1 152	5 048	3 443	3 193	1 867	10 030	6 703

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 006	4 140	75 063	16 589	13 094	8 065	18 302	15 063	16 292	10 816	60 964	46 090
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 475	542	16 267	2 806	1 931	947	4 441	3 008	3 067	1 845	8 426	5 621
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 471	236	8 664	2 044	863	571	2 020	1 720	1 474	804	3 679	2 502
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 770	399	9 546	2 322	1 400	805	2 062	1 714	2 172	1 393	4 930	3 328
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 794	708	8 387	2 039	1 289	707	1 965	1 684	2 226	1 603	5 486	4 060
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 647	1 296	14 934	3 488	3 535	2 252	3 251	2 770	3 991	2 851	12 790	9 938
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 416	473	7 705	1 826	2 395	1 732	1 823	1 648	1 712	1 261	9 893	7 677
\$20,000 to \$24,999	840	331	4 149	1 027	744	509	1 264	1 193	834	618	5 763	4 716
\$25,000 to \$49,999	537	160	4 411	940	720	389	1 243	1 129	552	325	8 830	7 443
\$50,000 or more	56	3	1 000	97	217	153	233	197	264	116	1 167	805
Median	\$9 435	\$10 425	\$8 728	\$9 101	\$11 027	\$11 640	\$8 639	\$9 294	\$9 288	\$9 704	\$12 619	\$13 389

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 994	4 008	69 204	15 895	12 282	7 698	16 488	14 577	15 440	10 870	54 180	43 360
Drive alone	9 462	2 272	54 223	11 591	8 802	5 188	11 248	9 849	11 617	7 866	40 042	31 466
Carpool	3 532	1 736	14 981	4 304	3 480	2 510	5 240	4 728	3 823	3 004	14 138	11 894
Public transportation	427	152	1 244	599	385	312	438	269	213	32	3 995	2 478
Bus or streetcar	343	152	1 164	582	306	298	296	200	157	32	3 401	2 108
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	297
Walked only	700	6	3 871	221	428	115	1 158	309	675	38	2 422	471
Other means	112	42	1 642	314	183	70	458	232	141	59	537	393
Worked at home	277	—	1 541	—	89	—	132	—	158	—	847	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.36	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work	21.0	32.4	19.2	29.2	17.6	22.3	21.9	24.2	20.0	24.5	26.7	30.3
Car, truck, or van	20.9	31.4	19.5	28.9	17.4	21.8	23.1	24.7	20.6	24.5	26.4	29.4
Public transportation	40.3	57.4	33.8	43.8	38.1	42.7	20.8	21.2	18.5	22.8	41.0	48.7
With a public transportation disability	54	11	199	63	37	—	48	48	60	41	240	184

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Places — Con.											
	Blacksburg town		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city		Colonial Heights city		Danville city		Hampton city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	14 907	6 351	35 358	20 970	24 111	10 707	4 591	2 713	30 604	13 999	50 295	20 269
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 216	3 426	17 293	10 540	13 832	6 960	2 129	1 289	16 272	7 820	28 581	12 533
Householder, wife present	4 419	2 383	10 426	7 032	9 188	4 551	1 306	744	10 973	5 413	19 389	9 093
Householder, no wife present	1 448	354	2 527	1 324	1 853	1 093	294	235	1 759	763	3 913	1 435
Other household member	1 876	682	3 907	1 898	2 691	1 316	529	310	3 482	1 641	5 137	1 984
In group quarters	473	7	433	286	100	—	—	—	58	3	142	21
Female	6 691	2 925	18 065	10 430	10 279	3 747	2 462	1 424	14 332	6 179	21 714	7 736
Householder, husband present	176	50	549	277	172	46	22	22	305	86	427	235
Householder, no husband present	1 469	427	4 579	2 126	2 132	1 015	340	237	3 325	1 088	5 170	1 662
Other household member	4 560	2 427	12 450	7 727	7 953	2 686	2 100	1 165	10 590	4 998	15 893	5 832
In group quarters	486	21	487	300	22	—	—	—	112	7	224	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 144	387	2 473	1 345	1 542	497	523	202	1 623	813	3 333	925
20 to 24 years	4 040	1 032	6 998	3 931	3 355	1 597	536	401	4 356	2 181	7 607	2 817
25 to 54 years	8 644	4 457	22 315	14 167	16 413	7 324	2 974	1 791	19 204	8 954	33 767	14 602
55 to 64 years	882	420	2 793	1 247	2 279	1 017	423	254	4 547	1 808	4 849	1 703
65 years and over	197	55	779	280	522	272	135	65	874	243	739	222
With one or more years of college	9 222	2 350	17 472	9 862	8 151	4 117	1 498	811	7 714	2 785	22 266	10 041
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 350	6 217	29 420	17 722	18 402	8 061	3 544	1 711	23 294	10 840	37 999	16 571
Black	265	116	5 593	3 116	5 389	2 505	949	949	7 225	3 129	11 427	3 309
Other races	292	18	345	132	320	141	98	53	85	30	869	389
Spanish origin ¹	132	35	216	100	239	114	25	25	162	72	661	257
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 907	6 351	35 054	20 764	23 657	10 618	4 591	2 713	30 604	13 999	43 158	17 472
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 542	1 304	10 674	5 959	6 025	2 846	1 056	548	4 527	1 514	11 666	5 404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 904	1 971	11 968	7 379	5 704	2 417	1 553	804	7 534	3 147	15 948	6 487
Technicians and related support occupations	1 502	431	2 166	1 278	559	317	60	47	806	370	2 256	1 273
Sales occupations	1 071	378	2 820	1 759	2 169	894	658	295	2 763	1 174	5 910	2 440
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 331	1 162	6 982	4 342	2 976	1 206	835	462	3 965	1 603	7 782	2 774
Service occupations	2 522	969	4 934	2 495	3 232	1 123	719	445	4 027	1 307	5 732	1 600
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	140	65	293	144	498	138	45	23	176	110	325	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 341	988	3 264	2 201	3 672	1 895	576	421	3 991	2 030	4 861	2 200
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 458	1 054	3 921	2 586	4 526	2 199	642	472	10 349	5 891	4 626	1 703
Construction	683	542	2 051	1 400	2 774	1 422	435	287	1 273	777	2 975	1 355
Manufacturing	1 917	1 473	4 022	2 899	2 723	1 557	559	451	12 665	6 849	3 333	1 651
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	322	214	1 921	1 174	2 447	1 316	266	183	1 483	638	2 303	972
Wholesale trade	120	61	765	515	1 210	706	166	59	1 179	636	1 176	517
Retail trade	2 236	622	4 761	2 766	3 839	1 504	988	533	4 826	2 002	9 608	3 662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	487	245	1 866	1 114	854	352	237	76	1 187	412	1 919	659
Business and repair services	263	104	1 048	688	947	491	68	36	663	251	2 215	906
Personal services	502	240	1 178	548	668	194	309	178	1 334	349	1 575	544
Professional and related services	7 861	2 615	14 882	8 106	5 737	2 622	1 322	766	4 769	1 687	10 730	4 094
Public administration	293	155	1 764	1 087	1 749	660	172	109	825	247	6 450	2 872
All other industries	223	80	796	467	709	194	69	35	400	151	874	240
Armed forces, at work	—	—	304	206	454	89	—	—	—	—	7 137	2 797
Private wage and salary workers	6 764	3 534	19 352	12 212	15 741	7 806	2 827	1 762	25 795	12 162	27 034	11 214
Federal government workers	222	70	1 482	845	1 078	401	86	60	460	166	15 679	6 844
State and local government workers	7 575	2 620	13 152	7 186	5 882	2 105	1 415	799	3 277	1 315	5 874	1 927
Self-employed workers	340	121	1 354	709	1 324	375	240	82	1 005	322	1 634	274
Unpaid family workers	6	6	18	18	86	20	23	10	67	34	74	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 181	1 064	8 084	3 941	5 060	1 643	1 157	549	5 324	1 975	9 858	3 225
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 671	6 245	34 833	20 722	23 398	10 469	4 468	2 673	29 870	13 662	49 002	19 831
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 205	897	7 423	3 686	4 347	1 469	1 194	591	5 279	2 043	8 659	2 682
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 915	664	3 138	1 746	2 111	783	537	363	2 766	1 248	3 880	1 183
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 891	1 086	4 493	2 673	2 443	985	445	348	3 881	1 633	5 404	1 747
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 612	998	4 194	2 707	2 663	1 184	444	297	4 547	2 373	5 362	1 979
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 302	1 516	8 021	4 974	5 612	2 827	988	585	7 103	3 510	10 218	4 678
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 008	561	3 671	2 404	3 259	1 507	518	270	3 421	1 565	6 372	2 887
\$20,000 to \$24,999	669	228	1 312	779	1 493	842	184	91	1 434	863	3 900	1 882
\$25,000 to \$49,999	978	264	1 952	1 390	1 147	688	141	111	1 036	376	4 771	2 614
\$50,000 or more	91	31	629	363	323	184	17	17	403	51	436	179
Median	\$7 286	\$8 953	\$9 127	\$9 667	\$10 073	\$10 974	\$8 261	\$8 232	\$9 324	\$9 607	\$10 389	\$11 940
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 048	6 223	29 348	19 678	22 300	10 356	4 246	2 584	28 174	13 526	45 972	19 418
Drive alone	8 234	3 665	19 704	12 513	17 256	7 858	3 465	1 951	21 064	9 545	34 878	14 106
Carpool	3 814	2 558	9 644	7 165	5 044	2 498	781	633	7 110	3 981	11 094	5 312
Public transportation	24	—	1 520	437	282	145	105	105	894	266	1 367	428
Bus or streetcar	16	—	1 454	437	270	145	105	105	760	266	1 269	419
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 039	93	3 673	710	712	84	91	—	1 163	106	1 490	75
Other means	526	35	519	145	457	122	73	24	166	101	1 007	348
Worked at home	270	—	298	—	360	—	76	—	207	—	459	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.31	1.22	1.26	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.2	24.9	20.0	24.9	20.8	26.7	17.7	24.2	18.2	23.8	18.9	25.0
Car, truck, or van	17.2	25.1	21.1	25.7	20.8	26.4	17.5	23.5	18.1	23.6	18.7	24.7
Public transportation	8.8	—	20.6	16.0	40.2	43.4	35.4	35.4	28.7	40.8	31.7	37.5
With a public transportation disability	33	14	171	100	78	50	—	—	88	33	266	111

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 414	5 418	27 188	14 383	44 760	21 291	91 787	49 080	10 853	6 521
Householder, wife present	6 210	4 103	18 752	10 862	29 571	14 646	57 811	35 667	7 010	4 662
Householder, no wife present	859	499	3 097	1 246	6 294	2 567	12 000	4 676	1 362	574
Other household member	1 308	816	4 865	2 275	8 504	3 977	15 278	6 966	2 460	1 264
In group quarters	37	—	474	—	391	101	6 698	1 771	21	21
Female	3 860	1 832	20 730	9 218	25 230	8 800	55 191	24 420	10 523	5 888
Householder, husband present	85	36	420	156	599	242	1 270	640	252	136
Householder, no husband present	786	238	4 235	1 395	6 165	1 887	15 455	5 398	2 814	956
Other household member	2 989	1 558	15 210	7 647	18 382	6 612	37 653	18 322	7 359	4 719
In group quarters	—	—	865	20	84	59	813	60	98	77

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	630	276	3 089	1 170	4 028	1 340	8 719	3 181	1 276	749
20 to 24 years	1 302	791	7 397	3 350	11 540	4 956	25 448	10 057	2 789	1 708
25 to 54 years	8 791	5 530	31 357	16 740	45 325	20 444	94 873	53 422	13 932	8 433
55 to 64 years	1 373	595	4 927	2 059	7 887	3 129	14 940	6 271	2 641	1 310
65 years and over	178	58	1 148	282	1 210	222	2 998	569	738	209
With one or more years of college	3 515	2 205	16 966	6 859	23 002	9 354	53 948	30 565	6 053	3 284

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 480	5 431	39 558	19 975	48 312	20 055	106 766	57 844	12 620	8 828
Black	2 650	1 703	8 079	3 507	20 610	9 787	35 851	13 918	8 573	3 475
Other races	144	116	281	119	1 068	249	4 361	1 738	183	106
Spanish origin ¹	73	33	275	163	1 007	384	2 465	956	126	98

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 254	7 230	47 852	23 588	64 027	28 078	123 176	62 945	21 294	12 349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 254	1 324	10 852	4 133	13 363	5 534	29 104	16 711	3 584	2 069
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 766	1 511	14 782	6 990	16 746	6 612	43 296	22 196	5 753	3 766
Technicians and related support occupations	604	361	1 964	1 064	2 168	1 213	4 935	2 799	588	415
Sales occupations	688	324	4 348	1 845	4 893	1 416	12 346	5 911	2 331	1 464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 474	826	8 470	4 081	9 685	3 983	26 015	13 486	2 834	1 887
Service occupations	1 203	460	6 031	2 221	7 497	2 034	14 990	4 693	4 543	1 998
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	14	174	82	434	242	886	316	115	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 569	1 781	6 033	4 024	13 760	7 632	16 375	10 004	2 425	1 673
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 406	2 140	9 980	6 138	12 227	6 024	18 525	9 025	4 874	2 784
Construction	1 510	1 056	2 695	1 495	4 004	1 924	7 500	4 001	695	349
Manufacturing	5 894	3 935	17 089	10 565	24 404	13 681	13 856	8 002	4 850	3 026
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	389	233	2 601	1 478	2 840	1 094	12 605	7 518	1 411	951
Wholesale trade	125	94	1 667	1 019	1 515	519	5 820	3 220	625	428
Retail trade	1 527	700	6 223	2 585	8 018	2 342	19 711	8 364	3 700	2 191
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	146	2 904	1 358	2 810	889	8 091	4 629	850	527
Business and repair services	187	138	1 334	761	1 710	577	6 320	3 462	448	308
Personal services	222	48	1 458	423	2 168	563	4 498	1 234	1 051	504
Professional and related services	1 733	767	10 244	3 181	11 231	4 155	24 817	11 203	6 076	3 107
Public administration	213	72	1 168	485	4 274	1 888	18 104	10 475	1 250	798
All other industries	110	41	469	238	1 053	446	1 854	837	338	160
Armed forces, at work	20	20	66	13	5 963	2 013	23 802	10 555	82	60
Private wage and salary workers	10 666	6 632	40 099	20 499	49 322	22 454	83 999	43 189	14 424	8 942
Federal government workers	141	96	1 006	529	10 429	4 363	43 358	22 513	855	568
State and local government workers	1 079	423	5 198	1 973	8 104	2 756	15 999	6 320	5 247	2 547
Self-employed workers	330	99	1 543	564	1 998	472	3 437	1 415	833	352
Unpaid family workers	58	—	72	36	137	46	185	63	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 602	714	8 944	3 389	11 793	3 496	23 377	8 455	3 754	2 049

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 034	7 121	47 230	23 275	68 614	29 530	143 104	72 157	20 799	12 146
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 505	596	7 597	2 404	10 603	3 336	21 660	7 186	3 484	1 890
\$4,000 to \$5,999	734	315	4 172	1 697	5 924	2 016	13 882	5 365	2 208	1 053
\$6,000 to \$7,999	706	291	5 286	2 769	6 553	2 543	17 417	6 333	2 887	1 558
\$8,000 to \$9,999	595	353	4 986	2 417	7 360	3 024	16 006	7 416	2 907	1 602
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 456	1 454	12 025	6 650	16 559	7 569	30 264	16 691	4 819	2 979
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 113	2 067	6 160	3 724	11 410	5 814	19 283	12 312	2 478	1 687
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 742	1 212	3 402	1 973	5 962	3 224	11 541	8 027	1 142	841
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 112	784	2 936	1 446	3 649	1 804	11 244	7 986	767	493
\$50,000 or more	71	49	666	195	594	200	1 807	841	107	43
Median	\$15 021	\$15 917	\$10 411	\$11 226	\$10 791	\$11 970	\$10 278	\$12 397	\$9 252	\$9 963

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 701	7 169	43 381	22 881	60 655	27 062	125 481	68 472	19 517	12 115
Drive alone	8 490	4 920	32 278	16 001	39 781	15 716	92 261	49 555	14 142	8 748
Carpool	3 211	2 249	11 103	6 880	20 874	11 346	33 220	18 917	5 375	3 367
Public transportation	45	24	1 410	298	4 966	2 235	8 363	1 864	599	111
Bus or streetcar	21	12	1 345	286	4 777	2 212	8 291	1 854	523	97
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	321	12	2 104	262	2 193	235	7 744	1 905	955	113
Other means	123	45	476	160	1 433	559	3 352	1 259	144	70
Worked at home	84	—	547	—	743	—	2 038	—	161	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.23	1.17	1.21	1.27	1.37	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20
Mean travel time to work	23.7	31.7	20.0	25.7	24.3	32.7	24.0	29.1	20.2	24.2
Car, truck, or van	24.0	31.8	20.3	25.8	23.9	31.5	23.9	28.9	20.2	24.3
Public transportation	33.3	32.5	27.8	32.4	36.6	48.3	38.2	52.0	29.4	27.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	77	56	243	122	601	203	53	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Places—Con									
	Portsmouth city		Richmond city		Roanoke city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	45 627	21 688	179 365	108 273	58 846	31 538	14 510	4 208	77 502	17 029
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	28 069	15 063	97 674	62 555	33 491	19 072	7 608	2 187	43 817	10 887
Householder, wife present	18 647	10 853	62 210	45 424	22 824	14 187	4 714	1 476	25 038	6 693
Householder, no wife present	3 411	1 772	15 127	6 595	3 935	1 631	1 107	272	6 177	1 666
Other household member	5 309	2 424	19 646	10 515	6 654	3 227	1 767	419	9 782	2 405
In group quarters	702	14	691	21	78	27	20	20	2 820	123
Female	17 558	6 625	81 691	45 718	25 355	12 466	6 902	2 021	33 685	6 142
Householder, husband present	389	115	2 110	1 048	525	253	160	48	753	144
Householder, no husband present	4 443	1 422	25 362	10 931	6 791	2 361	1 562	440	7 421	1 414
Other household member	12 633	5 088	52 939	33 620	17 912	9 805	5 166	1 519	25 392	4 584
In group quarters	93	—	1 280	119	127	47	14	14	119	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 538	886	8 676	5 099	3 020	1 673	664	99	7 552	1 008
20 to 24 years	6 761	3 035	26 142	14 676	8 240	3 946	1 771	571	14 546	3 320
25 to 54 years	30 017	15 594	119 167	75 027	38 680	22 163	9 341	2 996	49 016	10 809
55 to 64 years	5 365	1 917	20 216	11 421	7 255	3 158	2 208	446	5 367	1 564
65 years and over	946	256	5 164	2 050	1 651	598	526	96	1 021	328
With one or more years of college	15 186	7 802	73 948	43 455	20 496	12 573	3 882	1 429	30 079	5 367
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	31 864	16 444	126 856	90 018	52 216	30 537	9 211	2 793	66 683	12 902
Black	13 012	4 780	50 644	17 044	6 440	926	5 185	1 314	8 725	3 472
Other races	751	464	1 865	1 211	190	75	114	101	2 094	655
Spanish origin ¹	427	186	1 623	936	253	133	71	36	1 450	214
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	41 988	19 671	179 115	108 088	58 784	31 527	14 435	4 146	67 039	15 241
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 370	4 021	43 460	25 922	12 968	7 667	2 499	1 024	17 613	3 215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 313	4 808	63 020	40 909	20 281	11 768	3 571	809	22 622	4 641
Technicians and related support occupations	1 451	807	7 185	4 469	1 895	1 159	370	137	1 550	380
Sales occupations	3 373	1 334	15 970	10 588	6 946	3 897	1 236	210	10 606	2 010
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 489	2 667	39 865	25 852	11 440	6 712	1 965	462	10 466	2 251
Service occupations	5 926	1 687	20 586	8 005	6 925	2 385	1 822	401	10 101	1 857
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	259	56	651	363	426	163	640	73	844	210
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 752	6 054	20 712	15 430	7 139	4 088	1 879	503	9 042	2 953
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 368	3 045	30 686	17 459	11 045	5 456	4 024	1 336	6 817	2 365
Construction	2 238	1 028	11 592	8 132	3 269	1 943	1 004	271	6 975	2 796
Manufacturing	13 326	8 513	35 930	23 907	9 190	4 616	4 282	1 653	3 578	1 125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 514	1 338	14 819	10 428	9 926	6 243	540	173	3 218	1 130
Wholesale trade	767	316	8 759	6 156	3 450	2 040	778	122	2 208	717
Retail trade	5 736	2 085	23 114	13 301	9 791	4 882	2 089	423	17 024	3 253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 750	771	16 236	10 763	4 559	2 892	602	155	5 302	987
Business and repair services	1 141	424	8 381	4 954	2 178	1 139	208	63	4 375	1 217
Personal services	1 447	410	5 409	1 895	2 392	797	408	80	3 559	696
Professional and related services	8 929	3 107	37 857	18 236	10 883	5 365	3 090	906	14 011	2 937
Public administration	3 740	1 570	14 874	9 206	2 136	1 091	690	163	5 123	977
All other industries	400	109	2 144	1 110	1 010	572	744	137	1 666	306
Armed forces, at work	3 639	2 017	250	185	62	11	75	62	10 463	1 788
Private wage and salary workers	21 962	9 211	133 164	84 014	49 565	27 002	10 455	3 098	47 490	11 925
Federal government workers	17 084	10 429	7 348	4 391	1 589	982	378	164	14 917	3 073
State and local government workers	5 569	1 802	33 287	17 058	5 320	2 466	2 635	808	10 470	1 394
Self-employed workers	942	216	5 388	2 669	2 197	1 020	939	138	4 457	614
Unpaid family workers	70	30	178	141	175	68	103	—	168	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 256	2 572	26 921	13 051	10 340	4 614	2 828	518	18 462	3 314
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	44 421	21 261	175 421	106 451	57 772	31 200	14 006	4 148	75 063	16 589
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 650	2 003	24 584	11 953	8 980	3 988	2 475	542	16 267	2 806
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 452	1 257	13 652	6 741	5 334	2 222	1 471	236	8 664	2 044
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 818	2 002	18 743	9 873	7 458	3 364	1 770	399	9 546	2 322
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 498	1 813	19 440	10 595	5 982	3 147	1 794	708	8 387	2 039
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 171	5 324	39 874	24 405	12 448	7 002	3 647	1 296	14 934	3 488
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 256	4 279	26 965	18 971	8 505	5 078	1 416	473	7 705	1 826
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 373	2 702	14 550	11 140	4 621	3 277	840	331	4 149	1 027
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 791	1 676	14 834	11 204	3 509	2 478	537	160	4 411	940
\$50,000 or more	412	205	2 679	1 569	1 135	644	56	3	1 000	97
Median	\$10 963	\$12 823	\$10 999	\$12 349	\$10 302	\$11 551	\$9 435	\$10 425	\$8 728	\$9 101
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	39 610	19 359	153 871	103 621	54 486	31 117	12 994	4 008	69 204	15 895
Drive alone	25 911	11 899	110 220	73 404	42 720	24 532	9 462	2 272	54 223	11 591
Carpool	13 699	7 460	43 651	30 217	11 766	6 585	3 532	1 736	14 981	4 304
Public transportation	2 966	1 911	17 111	3 300	1 910	89	427	152	1 244	599
Bus or streetcar	2 931	1 911	17 016	3 249	1 822	67	343	152	1 164	582
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Walked only	1 828	106	5 284	572	1 532	150	700	6	3 871	221
Other means	917	312	2 095	780	465	182	112	42	1 642	314
Worked at home	306	—	1 004	—	453	—	277	—	1 541	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.32	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.36	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	23.7	31.4	24.4	27.2	20.6	24.1	21.0	32.4	19.2	29.2
Car, truck, or van	23.0	30.0	24.0	27.0	20.5	24.1	20.9	31.4	19.5	28.9
Public transportation	41.1	47.0	32.5	35.5	29.6	41.2	40.3	57.4	33.8	43.8
With a public transportation disability	108	19	774	312	302	20	54	11	199	63

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

The State		Worked in—									
		Counties									
		Adams		Asotin		Benton		Chelan		Clallam	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
1 623 650	17 276	5 599	765	3 203	734	47 169	7 965	19 948	4 442	18 154	824
958 749	13 168	3 495	521	1 813	478	30 440	6 057	11 789	2 552	11 031	681
620 269	8 925	2 655	396	1 190	284	21 957	4 589	8 400	1 929	7 614	479
157 713	1 861	382	68	264	61	4 410	630	1 759	316	1 697	108
161 157	2 187	434	45	359	133	4 023	799	1 575	293	1 519	85
19 610	195	24	12	—	—	50	39	55	14	201	9
664 901	4 108	2 104	244	1 390	256	16 729	1 908	8 159	1 890	7 123	143
16 293	227	5	—	34	—	272	60	65	14	171	11
170 421	816	311	35	221	26	3 412	475	1 822	347	1 658	43
470 965	3 042	1 776	209	1 135	230	13 045	1 373	6 239	1 513	5 245	89
7 222	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	33	16	49	—
117 888	826	547	50	368	155	3 215	269	1 161	240	1 342	30
233 782	2 154	757	94	372	104	6 431	1 046	2 451	642	2 494	198
1 059 552	12 201	3 555	492	1 884	429	31 218	5 527	13 284	3 122	11 747	513
172 829	1 749	538	105	421	34	5 551	1 072	2 213	308	1 962	67
39 599	346	202	24	158	12	754	51	839	130	609	16
734 145	7 832	1 659	182	1 016	222	21 241	2 661	8 100	1 618	6 765	381
1 503 839	16 129	4 959	675	3 173	723	44 283	7 003	19 386	4 308	17 267	824
38 234	531	—	—	7	—	505	206	—	—	60	—
81 577	616	640	90	23	11	2 381	756	562	134	827	—
41 096	575	1 179	130	15	11	2 222	967	468	25	288	32
1 583 037	16 466	5 599	765	3 203	734	47 137	7 965	19 934	4 428	17 858	824
387 713	4 208	926	109	595	168	13 005	1 281	4 011	753	3 474	79
486 596	3 565	1 124	129	906	150	13 442	1 648	5 256	1 476	4 999	175
52 177	627	95	14	85	—	2 804	377	465	150	515	47
169 104	1 220	491	76	412	46	3 618	487	2 075	606	1 909	71
265 315	1 718	538	39	409	104	7 020	784	2 716	720	2 575	57
200 279	1 344	634	55	642	97	4 573	492	2 587	585	2 387	108
60 859	703	1 304	183	220	11	1 650	254	2 124	261	1 252	159
217 466	3 169	621	79	493	163	8 606	2 601	2 369	620	2 145	77
230 124	3 477	990	210	347	145	5 861	1 689	3 587	733	3 601	226
105 697	2 234	256	65	384	153	8 748	2 621	1 332	262	1 304	73
306 983	4 194	931	140	285	73	6 994	1 408	2 467	689	3 664	152
119 742	1 728	273	57	188	75	4 652	889	1 560	449	1 524	81
78 002	783	352	65	115	17	922	255	1 959	444	448	37
264 495	1 948	837	55	649	169	5 698	600	3 097	724	3 211	103
100 327	386	205	25	134	47	1 927	257	997	294	972	33
74 387	952	125	14	156	67	7 011	528	497	159	674	29
44 870	247	97	15	158	8	1 006	65	939	179	763	47
326 879	2 367	807	95	803	90	6 745	748	3 498	666	3 667	71
82 002	517	137	17	100	15	1 390	252	959	186	975	90
79 653	1 110	1 579	217	231	20	2 044	342	2 629	376	656	108
40 613	810	—	—	—	—	32	—	14	14	296	—
1 164 313	13 371	3 897	635	2 109	564	37 870	6 649	14 124	3 558	11 838	541
111 943	1 560	75	17	55	—	2 106	410	693	248	875	79
217 770	1 430	694	56	470	65	4 809	640	2 970	477	3 100	59
121 833	880	902	53	569	105	2 237	229	2 011	129	2 276	139
7 791	35	31	4	—	—	147	37	150	30	65	6
359 080	2 924	1 129	133	984	185	7 778	1 051	4 540	893	4 968	186
1 580 741	16 985	5 426	745	3 082	727	45 975	7 883	19 530	4 383	17 509	824
277 316	2 028	1 260	179	705	149	6 751	678	3 937	669	3 387	58
122 728	1 023	365	51	362	92	2 669	303	1 887	458	1 756	71
127 032	1 205	440	85	299	61	2 549	456	1 681	330	1 435	97
129 171	1 087	521	54	204	34	2 668	482	1 571	461	1 278	43
284 797	2 744	1 249	136	638	192	7 574	1 488	3 525	789	2 796	139
242 068	2 913	569	57	388	70	7 156	1 418	2 557	602	2 651	156
188 784	2 725	515	84	299	95	6 680	1 387	2 152	583	1 899	71
181 100	2 849	460	96	170	34	9 279	1 612	1 786	444	2 055	155
27 745	411	47	3	17	—	649	59	434	47	252	34
\$11 884	\$15 516	\$10 325	\$10 085	\$9 716	\$10 448	\$15 406	\$16 512	\$10 695	\$11 316	\$11 228	\$15 089
1 359 717	15 173	4 591	712	2 555	672	42 071	7 649	16 771	4 200	15 022	678
1 054 011	10 825	3 638	481	2 303	573	26 796	4 123	13 129	3 285	11 998	465
305 706	4 348	953	231	252	99	15 275	3 526	3 642	915	3 024	213
87 884	442	—	—	8	—	1 388	175	20	—	197	—
87 173	367	—	—	8	—	1 388	175	—	—	197	—
75	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
89 140	824	750	20	321	5	1 468	38	1 764	89	1 417	60
40 043	837	142	33	203	57	1 143	103	668	153	857	86
46 866	—	116	—	116	—	1 099	—	725	—	661	—
1.14	1.20	1.14	1.25	1.05	1.08	1.28	1.42	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.23
20.8	32.4	11.2	27.0	12.2	21.8	24.9	40.1	14.2	18.3	17.5	53.3
20.4	32.4	12.3	27.8	12.9	22.4	24.3	39.0	14.7	18.4	17.6	60.1
36.7	44.8	—	—	5.0	—	58.7	78.3	10.0	—	39.1	—
6 147	51	42	—	33	—	150	15	21	12	27	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Clark		Columbia		Cowlitz		Douglas		Ferry		Franklin	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	50 993	3 391	1 496	348	29 738	4 140	4 600	1 226	1 771	197	14 422	5 959
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	28 917	2 485	902	200	19 201	3 219	2 853	754	1 267	160	9 280	4 036
Householder, wife present -----	20 062	1 569	635	129	13 885	2 326	2 000	435	615	102	6 389	2 919
Householder, no wife present -----	4 284	482	138	35	2 791	446	368	195	299	24	1 224	460
Other household member -----	4 540	403	106	13	2 456	439	391	111	155	34	1 667	657
In group quarters -----	31	31	23	23	69	8	94	13	198	—	—	—
Female -----	22 076	906	594	148	10 537	921	1 747	472	504	37	5 142	1 923
Householder, husband present -----	453	60	19	11	217	24	43	28	19	—	129	21
Householder, no husband present -----	4 940	190	99	17	2 395	133	368	108	57	16	977	349
Other household member -----	16 672	656	476	120	7 925	764	1 336	336	428	21	4 036	1 553
In group quarters -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	3 985	55	126	51	2 005	142	399	118	161	—	1 249	300
20 to 24 years -----	6 232	488	160	70	3 943	589	586	148	323	68	2 109	894
25 to 54 years -----	34 370	2 363	946	217	19 783	3 046	2 939	765	1 124	124	9 116	4 211
55 to 64 years -----	5 152	386	246	6	3 318	330	550	130	105	5	1 597	520
65 years and over -----	1 254	99	18	4	689	33	126	65	58	—	351	34
With one or more years of college -----	20 085	1 467	399	91	10 454	1 575	1 636	507	593	44	5 261	2 525
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	49 155	3 100	1 414	266	28 968	4 061	4 500	1 201	1 585	189	13 251	5 595
Black -----	451	152	18	18	72	—	10	—	47	—	251	28
Other races -----	1 387	139	64	64	698	79	90	25	139	8	920	336
Spanish origin ¹ -----	586	69	105	105	261	48	187	8	—	—	1 459	401
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	50 883	3 345	1 496	348	29 728	4 140	4 600	1 226	1 755	197	14 422	5 959
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	11 587	817	245	45	4 887	739	730	238	432	38	2 638	1 297
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	14 550	826	245	43	7 473	717	1 026	324	243	10	3 740	1 558
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 131	75	35	21	620	114	67	14	25	—	246	133
Sales occupations -----	6 007	338	89	—	2 800	269	498	179	67	—	1 339	512
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	7 412	413	121	22	4 053	334	461	131	151	10	2 155	913
Service occupations -----	7 389	187	261	60	4 057	312	587	154	212	26	1 544	511
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 269	37	284	33	1 175	296	1 306	242	211	18	1 871	308
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	6 995	734	117	28	5 093	851	424	145	270	41	2 253	1 257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	9 093	744	344	139	7 043	1 225	527	123	387	64	2 376	1 028
Construction -----	3 523	353	106	18	1 730	428	273	41	82	27	1 151	805
Manufacturing -----	11 772	956	402	151	10 388	1 812	270	87	234	53	1 610	683
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 305	352	38	10	2 184	204	351	139	108	22	1 898	926
Wholesale trade -----	1 444	158	13	—	703	90	120	45	41	—	904	431
Retail trade -----	9 491	457	193	—	5 037	602	901	351	180	26	2 472	963
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 883	96	—	—	1 207	72	201	80	20	—	573	194
Business and repair services -----	2 011	175	44	26	1 099	154	64	18	13	9	584	230
Personal services -----	1 694	52	92	29	639	45	216	41	32	—	400	173
Professional and related services -----	10 640	550	199	21	4 758	464	613	197	610	9	1 972	837
Public administration -----	2 180	137	84	42	1 073	91	274	33	116	—	683	274
All other industries -----	1 940	59	325	51	910	178	1 317	194	319	51	2 175	443
Armed forces, at work -----	110	46	—	—	10	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	37 175	2 715	927	286	23 779	3 606	2 914	846	736	160	10 691	4 968
Federal government workers -----	2 018	239	51	45	467	41	202	21	363	18	470	258
State and local government workers -----	6 947	342	208	13	3 352	307	775	241	415	19	1 737	567
Self-employed workers -----	4 539	87	290	4	1 943	183	644	118	257	—	1 406	153
Unpaid family workers -----	314	8	20	—	197	3	65	—	—	—	118	13
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	12 350	461	389	54	6 737	726	1 250	322	351	36	2 739	835
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	49 553	3 372	1 414	336	28 905	4 098	4 429	1 214	1 646	197	13 903	5 887
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	9 354	311	324	92	4 882	433	1 172	243	480	28	2 578	686
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 920	147	179	55	1 788	158	503	141	173	10	1 224	453
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	3 845	280	176	40	1 982	198	403	162	118	17	1 110	495
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 079	207	63	17	1 916	218	464	77	113	18	1 050	506
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 311	530	214	39	4 313	704	622	161	408	45	2 512	993
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 792	811	180	23	4 821	824	439	186	174	50	2 237	1 155
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 570	566	176	24	4 606	792	339	109	60	15	1 642	793
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 124	506	60	40	4 125	746	432	135	120	14	1 312	727
\$50,000 or more -----	558	14	42	6	472	25	55	—	—	—	238	79
Median -----	\$11 708	\$15 941	\$8 889	\$7 050	\$14 333	\$16 640	\$8 588	\$9 584	\$8 920	\$12 301	\$11 525	\$13 741
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	46 113	3 291	1 206	315	27 206	3 983	3 412	1 135	1 154	197	12 374	5 785
Drive alone -----	38 074	2 725	841	110	22 279	2 988	2 853	896	824	151	9 954	4 572
Carpool -----	8 039	566	365	205	4 927	995	559	239	330	46	2 420	1 213
Public transportation -----	187	—	6	6	308	51	—	—	13	—	42	28
Bus or streetcar -----	177	—	—	—	308	51	—	—	13	—	25	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	1 741	60	174	25	1 137	45	692	48	382	—	713	52
Other means -----	948	40	54	2	571	61	150	43	36	—	482	94
Worked at home -----	2 004	—	56	—	516	—	346	—	186	—	811	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.10	1.23	1.73	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.8	32.2	18.1	39.9	18.1	35.3	12.9	17.3	15.4	41.2	17.3	24.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.0	32.5	19.0	40.7	18.0	34.9	14.0	17.9	19.9	41.2	17.8	24.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	27.5	—	99.0	99.0	46.0	77.2	—	—	15.0	—	37.9	26.8
With a public transportation disability -----	168	—	—	—	90	12	5	—	7	—	85	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	681	93	10 558	911	16 260	2 846	8 389	695	3 184	463	367 463	58 488
Householder, wife present	528	89	7 918	718	11 553	2 217	5 884	496	2 182	250	220 175	41 811
Householder, no wife present	70	4	1 251	63	2 485	325	1 310	103	458	121	69 914	7 865
Other household member	83	—	1 355	108	2 178	304	1 156	96	544	92	71 564	8 660
In group quarters	—	—	34	22	44	—	39	—	—	—	5 810	152
Female	327	10	6 765	378	8 662	416	4 976	192	2 013	63	266 772	28 373
Householder, husband present	8	—	63	6	211	—	181	14	27	—	7 546	892
Householder, no husband present	47	10	1 392	71	1 959	144	1 120	40	595	20	77 997	6 819
Other household member	272	—	5 298	289	6 479	272	3 666	129	1 378	30	178 422	20 511
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	13	—	9	9	13	13	2 807	151

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	48	—	1 171	42	1 558	104	839	82	402	21	43 603	4 097
20 to 24 years	100	10	2 202	241	3 298	417	2 339	118	541	77	89 812	11 860
25 to 54 years	652	79	11 043	869	16 268	2 394	8 846	574	3 322	344	418 584	62 120
55 to 64 years	160	14	2 361	125	3 037	294	1 065	78	763	58	68 163	7 808
65 years and over	48	—	546	12	761	53	276	35	169	26	14 073	976
With one or more years of college	480	45	5 857	540	8 292	1 395	5 327	411	1 961	174	327 542	40 320

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 008	103	15 777	1 154	23 936	3 145	12 569	887	4 934	495	575 852	82 391
Black	—	—	125	16	51	20	127	—	17	—	20 499	1 550
Other races	—	—	1 421	119	935	97	669	—	246	31	37 884	2 920
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	1 457	77	359	34	381	—	82	—	11 866	1 280

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 008	103	17 301	1 282	24 814	3 243	9 779	693	5 129	513	629 642	86 022
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	21	3 365	245	4 074	572	1 986	102	1 015	48	174 517	20 341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	—	3 930	200	6 031	452	2 842	113	1 067	27	212 668	27 897
Technicians and related support occupations	23	—	375	35	681	110	194	35	23	845	3 357	—
Sales occupations	78	—	1 448	74	2 172	137	1 255	39	549	11	68 714	9 060
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	—	2 107	91	3 178	205	1 393	49	478	8	120 109	15 480
Service occupations	131	36	2 181	107	3 160	135	1 593	63	937	46	70 529	6 045
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	284	—	2 905	216	1 618	219	658	87	404	128	6 682	1 067
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	89	28	2 156	196	3 858	1 104	1 643	260	828	136	82 505	17 165
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	18	2 764	318	6 073	761	1 057	68	878	128	82 741	13 507
Construction	128	67	1 113	248	3 031	1 383	986	174	451	99	35 709	8 054
Manufacturing	18	—	1 903	130	6 772	561	662	65	1 093	239	136 195	20 231
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	—	1 674	174	2 145	434	455	51	243	27	55 775	9 467
Wholesale trade	60	—	1 050	41	433	35	110	—	101	9	37 986	5 844
Retail trade	166	—	2 752	141	3 892	214	2 119	43	1 002	15	98 608	11 851
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	—	530	14	885	24	784	31	240	11	50 635	7 847
Business and repair services	11	—	320	23	461	63	336	47	172	13	34 242	4 403
Personal services	40	10	586	11	685	19	396	42	253	11	16 358	1 128
Professional and related services	115	—	2 926	145	4 107	230	1 856	81	899	63	125 045	10 858
Public administration	45	—	958	84	1 245	128	1 401	126	339	—	24 479	4 023
All other industries	355	26	3 489	271	1 158	152	674	33	336	26	14 610	2 316
Armed forces, at work	—	—	22	7	108	19	3 586	194	68	13	4 593	839
Private wage and salary workers	431	38	10 501	780	18 440	2 702	5 254	361	3 207	415	498 498	71 657
Federal government workers	126	65	1 201	271	707	135	4 991	302	277	13	25 809	4 650
State and local government workers	172	—	2 910	109	3 449	242	1 576	87	800	33	70 449	6 816
Self-employed workers	262	—	2 524	103	2 151	155	1 461	137	876	65	37 519	3 613
Unpaid family workers	17	—	187	26	175	28	83	—	37	—	1 960	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	210	10	3 797	265	5 465	413	2 935	157	1 625	102	130 318	12 496

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	982	103	16 780	1 257	24 358	3 220	12 839	865	4 977	501	619 903	85 713
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	191	10	3 605	162	4 157	293	2 136	153	1 108	63	93 600	8 523
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	—	1 355	69	1 481	91	1 228	—	572	27	42 218	4 017
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62	—	1 516	88	1 595	117	1 871	109	335	33	43 321	4 836
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	—	1 515	115	1 980	118	1 554	75	417	32	48 501	6 049
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196	—	3 335	246	4 210	502	2 522	136	714	67	114 573	16 291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	164	35	2 627	224	4 086	594	1 313	89	650	58	98 366	16 014
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	26	1 334	155	3 153	628	1 103	192	479	75	80 768	14 072
\$25,000 to \$49,999	114	32	1 346	162	3 306	840	947	92	552	115	84 353	14 070
\$50,000 or more	4	—	147	36	390	37	165	17	150	31	14 203	1 761
Median	\$11 901	\$20 912	\$10 403	\$13 605	\$13 117	\$18 867	\$9 524	\$13 038	\$10 280	\$17 134	\$13 184	\$15 730

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	708	103	14 466	1 206	21 689	3 135	11 792	857	4 220	465	514 114	78 522
Drive alone	569	61	11 668	827	16 125	1 383	9 239	502	3 136	232	396 088	54 396
Carpool	139	42	2 798	379	5 564	1 752	2 553	355	1 084	233	118 026	24 126
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	602	23	94	—	30	11	67 367	3 726
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	561	23	94	—	30	11	66 988	3 673
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	54	29
Walked only	119	—	1 143	48	1 600	50	542	—	413	10	25 495	594
Other means	17	—	413	35	436	54	420	30	219	40	14 810	4 019
Worked at home	164	—	1 301	—	595	—	517	—	315	—	12 449	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.29	1.12	1.22	1.18	1.55	1.13	1.32	1.18	1.52	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	16.9	56.1	15.4	37.4	21.6	51.1	14.2	38.1	18.5	60.0	24.4	37.7
Car, truck, or van	18.9	56.1	16.0	37.9	22.0	51.6	14.4	37.4	18.9	64.0	23.1	35.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	37.1	35.7	15.3	—	79.0	60.0	37.8	53.1
With a public transportation disability	5	—	66	21	72	—	48	—	43	—	2 557	259

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in — — Con.

Counties—Con.

	Kitsap		Kittitas		Klickitat		Lewis		Lincoln		Mason	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	50 805	5 265	8 755	532	4 813	626	18 731	2 545	3 327	328	8 581	1 176
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 938	4 282	4 998	467	2 984	490	11 379	1 823	2 181	257	5 228	927
Householder, wife present	22 375	3 104	3 318	292	2 159	341	8 188	1 335	1 649	190	3 846	692
Householder, no wife present	5 007	597	728	50	427	92	1 445	266	241	14	651	113
Other household member	4 877	540	761	54	379	57	1 739	222	291	53	711	113
In group quarters	679	41	191	71	19	—	7	—	—	—	20	9
Female	17 867	983	3 757	65	1 829	136	7 352	722	1 146	71	3 353	249
Householder, husband present	420	38	36	11	11	6	135	17	22	—	75	10
Householder, no husband present	3 729	245	868	21	476	34	1 633	200	226	20	798	46
Other household member	13 642	700	2 510	33	1 342	96	5 576	497	898	51	2 480	193
In group quarters	76	—	343	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 882	168	891	32	241	34	1 483	103	150	3	413	34
20 to 24 years	7 177	619	1 584	118	563	91	2 357	401	369	66	978	177
25 to 54 years	34 685	3 865	5 057	303	3 353	407	11 858	1 806	2 169	213	5 966	883
55 to 64 years	4 156	569	941	73	476	94	2 390	199	473	38	1 023	82
65 years and over	905	44	282	6	180	—	643	36	166	8	201	—
With one or more years of college	21 535	2 375	4 201	161	1 679	248	6 250	968	1 424	145	3 229	471
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 498	4 892	8 483	499	4 584	616	18 386	2 487	3 266	304	8 304	1 058
Black	1 021	117	38	11	19	—	14	4	—	—	15	15
Other races	2 286	256	234	22	210	10	331	54	61	24	262	103
Spanish origin ¹	1 217	126	87	14	138	17	232	43	21	19	92	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46 793	4 965	8 621	398	4 813	626	18 731	2 545	3 327	328	8 555	1 176
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 535	1 191	2 134	41	939	110	3 371	319	592	50	1 706	284
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 062	954	2 234	40	946	114	4 456	554	674	43	2 121	87
Technicians and related support occupations	1 729	259	211	13	125	27	311	62	36	—	201	31
Sales occupations	4 067	391	915	21	253	49	1 897	255	278	30	864	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 266	304	1 108	6	568	38	2 248	237	360	13	1 056	35
Service occupations	5 887	328	1 662	27	696	39	2 440	148	260	8	1 385	188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	633	64	700	34	551	35	2 022	225	914	66	812	159
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 710	1 694	953	158	608	116	2 510	641	443	85	971	188
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 966	734	938	98	1 073	212	3 932	658	444	76	1 560	270
Construction	3 356	672	404	149	367	67	1 032	302	192	30	629	151
Manufacturing	12 430	1 853	841	83	1 057	246	4 287	585	179	33	2 241	398
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 972	271	371	13	315	55	1 205	289	171	24	348	51
Wholesale trade	755	92	233	—	181	31	622	127	246	28	131	6
Retail trade	7 327	501	1 703	41	586	74	3 363	306	388	38	1 456	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 197	57	342	18	98	—	752	98	152	4	393	—
Business and repair services	2 006	121	261	11	67	6	665	94	94	5	236	38
Personal services	1 044	56	354	—	105	8	493	34	64	3	142	20
Professional and related services	9 678	693	2 859	19	1 009	53	3 289	258	728	43	1 533	148
Public administration	5 024	498	394	42	456	50	795	99	115	—	804	162
All other industries	1 004	151	859	22	572	36	2 228	353	998	120	642	109
Armed forces, at work	4 012	300	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 542	2 037	4 599	330	2 680	511	13 651	2 126	1 856	225	5 269	731
Federal government workers	19 590	2 507	351	170	183	17	466	41	115	—	225	43
State and local government workers	5 234	432	2 673	19	1 130	76	2 565	212	635	28	2 003	321
Self-employed workers	3 213	278	1 031	—	734	22	1 885	166	698	75	1 036	81
Unpaid family workers	226	11	101	13	86	—	164	—	23	—	48	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 340	698	2 895	77	998	87	5 028	431	825	116	2 065	197
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49 307	5 128	8 493	525	4 698	621	18 102	2 516	3 204	328	8 327	1 142
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 036	472	2 496	59	1 123	81	3 620	286	624	88	1 526	139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 607	186	960	23	327	33	1 607	139	242	14	548	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 842	284	720	55	269	18	1 454	107	253	12	646	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 944	303	607	63	326	59	1 319	166	282	53	729	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 078	855	1 297	60	824	105	3 072	467	777	79	1 531	233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 024	1 071	1 079	126	725	98	2 932	393	447	61	1 654	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 527	1 135	729	85	562	70	2 011	393	264	3	741	157
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 870	774	550	54	507	157	1 848	548	253	14	845	155
\$50,000 or more	379	48	55	—	35	—	239	17	62	4	107	21
Median	\$12 805	\$16 738	\$8 232	\$15 064	\$11 419	\$15 559	\$11 307	\$15 923	\$10 887	\$9 887	\$11 859	\$15 148
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 972	4 570	6 278	411	3 508	576	16 582	2 440	2 180	317	7 559	1 096
Drive alone	27 645	2 336	4 810	242	2 364	348	12 833	1 734	1 839	240	5 832	634
Carpool	14 327	2 234	1 468	169	1 144	228	3 749	706	341	77	1 727	462
Public transportation	2 226	295	14	—	13	—	35	11	—	—	74	29
Bus or streetcar	2 202	295	—	—	13	—	35	11	—	—	74	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 187	37	1 431	99	828	38	971	48	721	—	521	7
Other means	2 348	363	533	22	85	12	331	46	70	11	144	44
Worked at home	1 072	—	499	—	379	—	812	—	356	—	283	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.45	1.15	1.34	1.24	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.10	1.19	1.15	1.33
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.0	47.7	13.2	38.7	16.3	33.3	18.8	33.3	12.6	34.3	19.6	44.1
Car, truck, or van minutes	21.4	45.4	14.6	48.4	18.8	34.1	19.5	33.8	15.3	34.5	20.1	44.0
Public transportation minutes	33.0	56.4	10.0	—	15.0	—	33.7	30.0	—	—	48.5	60.2
With a public transportation disability	167	20	—	—	34	—	48	9	19	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Okanogan		Pacific		Pend Oreille		Pierce		San Juan		Skagit	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
9 481	777	5 358	516	2 013	411	165 730	13 884	3 120	116	21 725	2 467
5 692	565	3 100	433	1 184	236	99 601	9 982	1 821	101	12 426	1 721
4 047	362	2 242	291	950	189	63 905	7 045	1 086	45	8 598	1 220
931	102	453	86	121	15	13 940	1 230	406	14	1 659	156
700	99	366	56	113	32	13 505	1 635	269	26	1 977	320
14	2	39	—	—	—	8 251	72	60	16	192	25
3 789	212	2 258	83	829	175	66 129	3 902	1 299	15	9 299	746
72	24	45	—	4	—	1 501	117	45	—	217	32
858	22	465	4	194	46	16 593	1 007	193	15	2 143	144
2 844	166	1 748	79	631	129	46 921	2 763	1 040	—	6 925	556
15	—	—	—	—	—	1 114	15	21	—	14	14
557	7	297	12	68	10	13 092	517	171	16	1 910	192
950	145	596	72	128	13	28 850	1 861	304	26	2 465	375
6 190	483	3 395	310	1 525	327	104 756	10 370	1 993	62	13 909	1 607
1 350	138	810	122	202	23	15 811	1 033	484	12	2 721	252
434	4	260	—	90	38	3 221	103	168	—	720	41
3 343	334	1 720	107	723	85	64 367	7 147	1 653	52	8 816	1 214
9 048	737	5 187	512	2 000	411	145 864	12 937	3 116	116	20 783	2 309
11	—	4	—	—	—	10 794	302	—	—	78	19
422	40	167	4	13	—	9 072	645	4	—	864	139
246	19	111	—	4	—	4 453	274	—	—	609	101
9 477	777	5 298	516	1 998	396	143 179	12 410	3 120	116	21 711	2 453
1 777	156	1 029	31	426	35	33 873	4 460	607	29	4 231	537
2 041	142	1 115	33	519	121	44 834	2 886	662	2	5 695	475
135	20	52	—	45	25	4 113	445	48	—	621	161
813	43	399	4	202	36	16 884	1 177	284	2	2 370	140
1 093	79	664	29	272	60	23 837	1 264	330	—	2 704	174
1 239	66	671	10	341	106	20 607	1 000	524	12	3 239	217
1 683	99	700	149	213	17	3 131	198	243	12	2 204	340
1 251	149	618	150	235	67	20 233	2 177	619	31	3 111	527
1 486	165	1 165	143	264	50	20 501	1 689	465	30	3 231	357
661	111	315	87	121	52	8 859	1 287	571	35	1 849	395
704	27	1 378	251	368	95	21 914	2 405	305	16	3 321	480
773	119	348	21	288	20	9 167	1 046	182	16	1 288	163
558	35	95	12	31	18	6 917	838	28	2	668	83
1 569	62	869	24	274	74	27 027	1 572	483	—	4 315	311
378	21	212	—	109	13	8 834	426	249	—	1 054	62
180	11	94	16	79	17	5 719	583	60	—	661	97
303	10	176	10	66	21	4 172	190	331	—	608	24
1 738	130	925	—	341	30	36 325	2 627	640	35	4 634	389
522	45	252	—	120	14	9 092	973	88	—	764	73
2 091	206	634	95	201	42	5 153	463	183	12	2 349	376
4	—	60	—	15	15	22 551	1 474	—	—	14	14
5 836	505	3 483	438	981	270	101 342	9 247	1 884	95	14 620	1 884
711	91	136	—	199	61	31 563	2 428	30	—	531	61
1 531	71	906	—	522	47	21 647	1 535	448	9	3 416	310
1 373	96	765	74	307	33	10 516	659	729	12	2 967	212
30	14	68	4	4	—	662	15	29	—	191	—
2 124	97	1 707	141	460	105	36 568	2 183	1 279	57	5 876	621
9 147	739	5 174	495	1 939	392	160 704	13 647	2 955	116	20 965	2 408
2 097	154	1 315	97	581	130	28 816	1 207	701	16	4 337	510
1 012	89	404	29	174	54	14 244	755	420	29	1 872	210
890	36	446	35	156	52	16 925	956	269	2	1 838	173
666	5	340	4	156	24	14 783	1 050	340	12	1 768	120
1 606	159	736	62	265	45	28 873	2 632	629	14	3 607	429
1 109	46	791	64	258	42	23 162	2 381	245	—	3 175	362
852	125	600	143	215	26	17 246	2 189	89	22	2 106	281
770	115	458	51	134	19	14 303	2 196	206	21	1 977	296
145	10	84	10	—	—	2 352	281	56	—	285	27
\$9 725	\$12 169	\$10 400	\$16 313	\$8 750	\$6 462	\$10 688	\$15 341	\$8 515	\$9 833	\$10 661	\$11 764
7 174	699	4 565	477	1 464	361	142 371	13 186	2 382	102	19 022	2 314
5 720	418	3 533	252	1 093	250	115 963	10 280	1 822	71	15 489	1 548
1 454	281	1 032	225	371	111	26 408	2 906	560	31	3 533	766
54	13	57	12	—	—	4 373	118	—	—	24	—
54	13	57	12	—	—	4 310	118	—	—	11	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 378	42	418	27	368	33	10 824	258	403	14	1 247	22
401	23	101	—	55	17	3 756	322	115	—	414	131
474	—	217	—	126	—	4 406	—	220	—	1 018	—
1.13	1.30	1.15	1.44	1.17	1.20	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.24
14.1	34.8	17.3	55.2	15.0	22.5	19.1	34.2	12.7	33.3	16.3	38.2
15.9	36.2	18.2	56.7	17.4	23.5	19.7	34.4	13.5	35.1	16.9	38.7
38.9	90.0	57.0	99.0	—	—	30.2	60.5	—	—	10.0	—
53	—	20	10	—	—	648	30	4	—	91	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Skamania		Snohomish		Spokane		Stevens		Thurston		Wahkiakum	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 860	1 066	107 413	18 871	131 576	5 456	7 284	484	43 977	4 866	1 308	356
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	2 235	1 002	63 338	13 539	75 689	4 252	4 644	319	23 323	3 052	949	346
Householder, wife present -----	1 526	712	40 521	8 657	50 334	3 107	3 632	260	15 985	2 348	699	261
Householder, no wife present -----	420	188	10 788	2 279	11 861	496	555	13	3 686	347	121	60
Other household member -----	229	102	11 925	2 556	11 991	568	430	19	3 514	342	129	25
In group quarters -----	60	—	104	47	1 503	81	27	27	138	15	—	—
Female -----	625	64	44 075	5 332	55 887	1 204	2 640	165	20 654	1 814	359	10
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	1 139	209	1 217	16	19	—	602	37	4	—
Householder, no husband present -----	124	12	10 302	1 551	14 197	212	483	54	5 029	356	80	10
Other household member -----	501	52	32 559	3 551	39 541	966	2 108	111	14 895	1 407	275	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	75	21	932	10	30	—	128	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	147	15	8 159	662	9 787	263	445	12	2 631	114	80	12
20 to 24 years -----	331	111	15 112	2 848	20 207	670	863	117	5 733	630	153	70
25 to 54 years -----	1 999	796	70 710	12 923	85 190	3 946	4 912	311	30 511	3 528	868	246
55 to 64 years -----	340	144	11 145	2 182	13 041	460	781	27	4 358	573	132	28
65 years and over -----	43	—	2 287	256	3 351	117	283	17	744	21	75	—
With one or more years of college -----	821	311	46 215	10 983	61 630	2 431	2 892	267	21 170	2 836	378	119
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	2 776	1 015	103 535	17 708	126 272	5 256	7 163	462	41 963	4 435	1 282	356
Black -----	35	35	889	356	1 777	45	13	13	340	129	—	—
Other races -----	49	16	2 989	807	3 527	155	108	9	1 674	302	26	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	23	2	1 562	400	1 566	49	45	—	762	112	21	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	2 827	1 033	107 313	18 866	127 364	5 265	7 284	484	43 934	4 857	1 308	356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	501	80	26 073	7 093	29 800	1 222	1 375	108	12 436	1 865	221	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	285	42	31 165	4 717	43 557	1 158	1 698	136	15 788	1 405	133	10
Technicians and related support occupations -----	72	24	3 322	1 100	3 798	181	191	50	1 556	197	24	10
Sales occupations -----	92	6	11 225	1 514	17 100	490	629	48	4 284	365	55	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	121	12	16 618	2 103	22 659	487	878	38	9 948	843	54	—
Service occupations -----	154	25	12 790	940	18 572	508	1 032	20	5 413	332	195	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	232	83	2 590	288	2 333	189	671	66	1 752	186	333	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	853	498	17 593	3 624	15 012	922	893	86	4 281	634	134	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	802	305	17 102	2 204	18 090	1 266	1 615	68	4 264	435	292	100
Construction -----	1 228	784	7 846	1 840	6 860	442	474	28	2 528	356	61	36
Manufacturing -----	488	100	32 901	8 499	15 995	1 411	1 582	55	3 584	350	513	235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	97	26	6 985	638	10 257	586	378	1	2 064	226	111	37
Wholesale trade -----	26	—	3 440	646	8 957	483	152	—	1 036	189	19	—
Retail trade -----	167	12	18 518	2 299	24 925	441	973	45	7 389	633	102	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	54	11	4 651	540	10 347	229	329	37	2 190	144	7	—
Business and repair services -----	46	—	3 980	459	5 664	301	76	16	2 282	272	45	10
Personal services -----	29	—	2 541	231	4 347	78	292	7	1 095	105	28	—
Professional and related services -----	219	25	19 035	2 745	30 274	665	1 427	106	9 392	785	191	—
Public administration -----	105	19	3 766	453	5 845	299	421	14	9 973	1 566	57	—
All other industries -----	368	56	3 650	516	3 893	330	1 180	175	2 401	231	174	38
Armed forces, at work -----	33	33	100	5	4 212	191	—	—	43	9	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 888	855	84 169	16 323	98 043	4 547	4 657	285	22 816	2 215	837	346
Federal government workers -----	392	154	1 591	161	8 587	398	457	65	1 143	173	28	—
State and local government workers -----	403	25	12 847	1 556	15 335	286	1 242	45	16 420	2 235	207	—
Self-employed workers -----	177	32	8 102	766	8 969	225	908	89	3 379	236	223	10
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	704	65	642	—	20	—	219	7	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	309	51	23 574	2 413	29 912	903	1 792	124	9 697	720	379	44
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	2 837	1 066	104 144	18 499	128 708	5 386	6 977	473	42 599	4 777	1 286	356
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	376	52	17 581	1 705	25 319	578	1 302	94	7 477	443	368	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	62	18	7 290	950	10 605	291	828	46	3 470	217	78	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	162	36	7 608	975	12 802	350	451	52	3 165	340	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	203	22	7 580	1 064	12 404	301	514	21	3 933	424	51	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	505	187	19 308	3 394	23 213	937	1 482	88	8 109	910	150	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	458	202	17 502	3 524	18 111	1 109	1 042	71	6 725	1 037	218	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	370	172	13 544	3 020	13 986	1 110	753	51	4 808	512	171	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	663	348	12 129	3 525	10 262	619	554	50	4 297	826	219	93
\$50,000 or more -----	38	29	1 602	342	2 006	91	51	—	615	68	20	—
Median -----	\$15 937	\$20 354	\$12 646	\$16 288	\$10 482	\$15 782	\$10 943	\$10 974	\$11 547	\$15 177	\$14 344	\$19 151
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 484	1 036	95 965	17 508	113 024	4 914	5 830	427	38 330	4 577	1 060	329
Drive alone -----	1 531	521	74 338	11 861	89 696	3 571	4 356	241	30 021	2 900	731	142
Carpool -----	953	515	21 627	5 647	23 328	1 343	1 474	186	8 309	1 677	329	187
Public transportation -----	4	4	2 375	871	5 730	90	42	10	989	64	15	15
Bus or streetcar -----	4	4	2 327	859	5 688	74	42	10	989	64	15	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	275	—	3 759	102	6 649	284	664	13	2 239	132	111	—
Other means -----	43	26	1 961	390	2 670	168	244	34	1 058	93	42	12
Worked at home -----	54	—	3 353	—	3 503	—	504	—	1 361	—	80	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.30	1.47	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.35	1.14	1.29	1.23	1.59
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes... 27.0	50.2	20.4	35.7	18.4	37.4	18.3	42.5	18.5	40.5	23.3	47.6
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes... 29.1	49.6	20.5	34.7	18.5	38.7	19.4	41.0	18.7	40.5	23.4	45.2
Public transportation -----	minutes... 60.0	60.0	36.0	53.1	28.9	63.0	19.0	20.0	34.7	92.7	90.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	501	63	545	44	27	5	156	23	—	—

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — Con.											
Counties—Con.						Places					
Walla Walla		Whatcom		Whitman		Yakima		Auburn city		Bellevue city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
18 807	2 263	38 779	1 499	15 201	1 548	60 863	1 824	18 991	14 092	41 834	28 799
10 428	1 573	22 538	1 146	8 845	958	35 705	1 451	12 775	9 964	22 621	16 682
7 086	1 075	15 232	782	5 076	656	24 173	903	8 596	6 958	13 547	10 471
1 560	236	3 605	119	1 647	106	4 357	64	2 145	1 479	3 794	2 891
1 433	248	3 618	245	1 404	181	6 691	217	2 034	1 527	5 161	3 201
349	14	83	—	718	15	484	267	—	—	119	119
8 379	690	16 241	353	6 356	590	25 158	373	6 216	4 128	19 213	12 117
185	18	440	21	191	45	450	16	237	160	517	328
1 928	255	3 669	81	1 399	116	5 664	72	1 426	874	4 414	2 770
5 658	417	12 061	251	4 007	419	18 975	261	4 541	3 082	14 162	8 899
608	—	71	—	759	10	69	24	12	12	120	120
1 677	149	2 963	48	1 410	139	5 255	182	1 468	797	4 195	2 006
3 115	409	6 082	301	3 626	252	8 089	441	2 708	2 053	5 844	4 142
10 810	1 509	25 137	965	8 277	1 048	37 601	941	12 474	9 671	28 146	20 299
2 417	154	3 589	167	1 382	101	7 605	255	2 181	1 520	3 166	2 030
788	42	1 008	18	506	8	2 313	5	160	51	483	322
8 533	833	16 958	815	9 913	933	20 027	570	7 070	5 595	24 083	16 758
17 734	2 079	37 388	1 353	14 506	1 522	52 684	1 456	17 884	13 216	39 828	27 403
174	22	53	—	183	—	536	158	549	529	513	415
899	162	1 338	146	512	26	7 643	210	558	347	1 493	981
1 016	260	632	46	116	33	7 224	322	296	226	665	482
18 795	2 263	38 765	1 485	15 185	1 548	60 351	1 382	18 991	14 092	41 774	28 739
4 069	330	8 469	344	4 204	398	11 682	328	3 598	2 672	12 397	8 662
5 167	404	10 544	332	4 347	440	15 779	278	5 088	3 585	15 468	10 432
718	91	1 149	52	1 207	107	1 267	52	1 059	796	1 153	919
1 786	77	4 023	152	842	26	6 321	129	1 086	784	7 045	4 536
2 663	236	5 372	128	2 298	307	8 191	97	2 943	2 005	7 270	4 977
3 516	223	5 485	90	2 725	238	8 042	48	1 600	759	5 279	2 851
1 074	74	2 462	78	1 710	104	8 679	209	138	55	363	234
2 534	701	5 841	466	1 716	286	6 422	258	4 722	3 987	4 492	3 514
2 435	531	5 964	175	1 023	82	9 747	261	3 845	3 034	3 775	3 046
1 537	392	2 884	242	537	180	3 079	209	890	639	3 165	2 493
2 309	838	6 879	342	340	52	7 707	186	8 699	7 468	5 112	3 926
870	81	2 033	103	564	122	3 564	102	1 106	674	2 531	1 957
772	81	1 450	59	511	37	4 413	102	558	470	2 807	2 137
2 852	203	7 658	226	2 103	200	10 143	70	2 408	1 571	8 999	5 921
765	22	1 944	35	390	14	2 635	57	437	214	4 819	3 263
627	95	1 416	55	356	18	1 953	38	548	307	2 949	2 066
657	19	1 204	—	382	25	2 083	—	243	115	1 206	598
5 905	308	8 233	257	7 337	641	11 907	252	2 766	1 652	7 984	4 866
1 190	73	1 824	73	618	64	3 139	49	1 154	910	765	553
1 311	151	3 240	93	2 047	195	9 728	317	182	72	1 437	959
12	—	14	14	16	—	512	442	—	—	60	60
13 495	1 919	27 567	1 106	5 949	803	43 758	1 106	15 611	11 886	35 111	24 772
1 042	69	918	48	455	71	2 744	460	1 209	935	308	227
2 725	223	5 741	228	7 333	564	7 974	179	1 486	919	3 571	2 451
1 467	52	4 222	117	1 410	97	5 855	79	668	335	2 677	1 311
78	—	331	—	54	13	532	—	17	17	167	38
5 182	313	10 551	308	6 340	486	13 614	302	2 792	1 655	10 642	5 945
18 313	2 204	37 679	1 459	14 896	1 517	59 076	1 784	18 639	13 921	40 717	28 168
4 385	318	8 019	198	4 553	279	13 037	330	2 360	1 368	7 889	4 456
1 662	91	3 282	34	1 878	150	6 396	251	916	555	2 993	1 841
1 914	190	3 166	121	1 063	103	6 244	234	889	544	2 661	1 775
1 542	261	3 058	84	1 013	194	5 655	148	1 084	727	3 433	2 433
3 279	466	6 390	212	2 554	241	10 800	348	2 586	1 759	6 889	4 936
2 657	300	5 391	296	1 600	281	7 593	133	3 939	3 310	4 969	3 396
1 435	281	4 168	298	1 130	180	4 595	131	3 916	3 246	4 525	3 514
1 285	266	3 541	192	1 013	77	3 875	209	2 734	2 278	6 010	4 521
154	31	664	24	92	12	881	—	215	134	1 348	756
\$9 551	\$12 081	\$10 743	\$16 027	\$7 913	\$10 479	\$9 366	\$9 041	\$16 475	\$17 572	\$11 994	\$13 233
15 165	2 070	32 218	1 342	8 975	1 341	52 145	1 445	17 803	13 767	38 745	27 684
11 804	1 363	25 662	777	6 369	847	41 046	849	13 267	10 023	32 757	22 978
3 361	707	6 556	565	2 606	494	11 099	596	4 536	3 744	5 988	4 706
16	2	1 021	42	129	—	431	—	108	80	964	638
16	2	1 014	42	129	—	404	—	108	80	964	638
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 171	38	2 514	89	5 022	143	3 568	221	369	13	663	170
691	153	1 216	26	489	64	1 707	158	433	232	566	307
764	—	1 810	—	586	—	3 012	—	278	—	896	—
1.14	1.25	1.13	1.34	1.19	1.29	1.14	1.31	1.17	1.19	1.09	1.10
14.3	30.2	16.4	44.0	13.3	28.3	15.5	32.5	20.9	24.4	19.9	23.1
15.0	29.0	17.0	45.1	14.9	30.4	16.0	37.3	21.1	24.3	19.4	22.6
38.6	99.0	23.0	51.3	18.4	—	20.8	—	37.6	46.0	38.4	44.3
70	7	128	—	25	—	167	—	38	29	71	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Places—Con											
Bellingham city		Bremerton city		Edmonds city		Everett city		Kennewick city		Longview city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
22 625	9 038	27 082	18 128	6 911	4 473	51 451	35 929	11 703	6 064	18 137	10 168
12 084	5 155	18 186	12 378	3 119	2 162	32 184	23 284	6 215	3 328	10 793	6 528
7 674	3 627	12 576	9 386	1 861	1 335	21 175	16 071	4 230	2 334	7 752	4 824
2 322	712	2 955	1 545	530	362	5 901	3 687	829	356	1 566	876
2 051	816	2 552	1 410	723	460	5 078	3 520	1 132	614	1 427	820
37	—	103	37	5	5	30	6	24	24	48	8
10 541	3 883	8 896	5 750	3 792	2 311	19 267	12 645	5 488	2 736	7 344	3 640
311	63	234	126	56	56	466	324	73	40	161	58
2 766	686	2 053	1 069	813	489	5 423	3 071	866	332	1 753	584
7 440	3 134	6 594	4 540	2 869	1 766	13 378	9 250	4 549	2 364	5 430	2 998
24	—	15	15	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 696	617	1 868	991	692	395	2 743	1 500	1 506	672	1 252	653
3 750	1 238	4 140	2 043	1 055	721	7 331	4 705	2 044	911	2 589	1 286
14 553	6 267	18 417	13 385	4 296	2 978	34 479	25 391	7 012	3 883	11 828	7 138
2 077	768	2 182	1 482	598	287	6 106	4 005	962	533	2 028	965
549	148	475	227	270	92	792	328	179	65	440	126
11 096	3 782	10 724	7 595	3 587	2 464	23 524	17 555	4 379	2 276	6 623	3 623
22 013	8 807	25 062	17 050	6 708	4 299	49 137	34 375	11 404	5 900	17 810	10 073
28	—	687	242	56	56	706	449	43	43	35	—
584	231	1 333	836	147	118	1 608	1 105	256	121	292	95
272	104	651	388	105	65	787	632	253	83	99	38
22 625	9 038	24 596	17 052	6 911	4 473	51 365	35 860	11 671	6 045	18 127	10 168
5 666	1 998	4 735	3 312	2 088	1 423	13 552	10 191	2 489	1 219	2 925	1 351
7 208	2 787	7 090	4 817	2 372	1 542	15 093	10 294	4 356	2 369	5 388	2 701
847	445	1 014	733	217	168	2 305	1 727	194	134	406	234
2 703	932	2 017	1 337	980	569	3 867	2 288	2 239	1 311	1 994	868
3 658	1 410	4 059	2 747	1 175	805	8 921	6 279	1 923	924	2 988	1 599
3 534	1 223	2 907	1 636	1 270	680	4 746	2 371	1 731	745	2 627	1 366
420	166	144	86	11	—	396	239	124	31	173	158
2 853	1 399	6 702	5 090	698	537	9 026	6 951	1 881	1 086	2 779	1 768
2 944	1 465	3 018	2 111	472	291	8 552	5 814	1 090	595	4 235	2 824
1 315	624	618	539	461	253	2 654	1 985	1 011	650	1 038	630
3 152	1 475	9 566	7 332	253	220	22 442	17 762	1 011	586	5 402	3 697
1 219	606	977	756	429	319	4 495	2 958	1 240	573	1 341	809
825	309	265	189	259	183	1 325	975	546	244	452	274
5 278	1 971	4 261	2 651	1 444	886	6 466	3 569	3 336	1 814	3 512	1 775
1 202	514	1 040	762	423	252	1 890	1 229	1 011	531	923	405
935	434	729	414	396	256	1 553	1 004	518	296	735	380
763	249	488	228	192	52	844	437	445	92	433	185
6 080	2 161	4 464	2 668	2 802	1 926	6 901	4 170	1 927	1 001	3 477	1 661
1 127	420	1 900	1 372	147	84	2 073	1 358	367	155	529	203
729	275	288	141	105	42	722	413	259	103	285	149
—	—	2 486	1 076	—	—	86	69	32	19	10	—
16 359	6 818	10 417	6 825	4 704	3 184	43 996	31 520	9 182	4 779	15 026	8 739
261	106	13 534	9 454	161	139	759	531	115	52	261	135
4 121	1 448	2 177	1 390	1 112	845	4 798	2 987	1 568	850	1 720	796
1 749	593	846	397	824	288	1 764	840	755	320	1 033	441
135	73	108	62	110	17	134	51	83	63	97	57
6 216	2 247	4 686	2 983	2 551	1 280	7 781	4 477	3 062	1 569	4 127	1 905
22 068	8 787	26 360	17 672	6 631	4 375	50 316	35 408	11 269	5 793	17 660	9 950
4 743	1 573	3 591	1 991	1 469	756	5 725	3 119	2 571	1 115	3 164	1 513
1 946	729	1 695	948	637	421	2 706	1 601	968	433	1 147	554
1 986	774	2 092	1 101	690	461	3 029	1 852	798	391	1 424	764
1 932	843	2 367	1 441	660	459	3 507	2 317	846	479	1 171	586
3 905	1 410	4 388	2 910	1 149	831	9 353	6 370	2 005	1 064	2 680	1 455
3 323	1 546	4 236	2 978	817	606	9 873	7 391	1 634	980	2 864	1 846
2 095	1 039	4 317	3 414	554	440	8 166	6 396	1 096	666	2 537	1 624
1 770	737	3 491	2 790	522	344	7 299	5 948	1 242	592	2 371	1 469
368	136	183	99	133	57	658	414	109	73	302	139
\$10 376	\$11 293	\$13 583	\$15 558	\$9 574	\$10 369	\$15 299	\$16 273	\$10 813	\$11 779	\$13 216	\$15 197
19 006	8 585	21 314	15 680	6 005	4 286	47 218	34 263	10 711	5 815	16 948	9 998
15 446	6 732	13 119	9 284	5 297	3 746	34 200	23 761	9 147	5 072	14 131	8 175
3 560	1 853	8 195	6 396	708	540	13 018	10 502	1 564	743	2 817	1 823
956	107	1 948	1 095	93	31	1 764	1 062	28	28	80	32
949	107	1 924	1 084	93	31	1 716	1 050	28	28	80	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 287	152	2 044	126	329	89	1 378	150	475	88	600	42
855	194	1 648	1 227	161	67	730	454	254	133	315	96
521	—	128	—	323	—	361	—	235	—	194	—
1.11	1.13	1.29	1.33	1.07	1.07	1.19	1.22	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11
15.8	22.2	23.1	27.5	17.0	20.0	22.6	26.9	14.0	16.7	17.0	22.1
15.9	22.3	22.1	25.6	17.4	19.9	22.4	26.3	14.0	16.9	17.2	22.1
22.1	38.2	32.3	41.3	22.6	40.6	36.6	48.0	31.3	31.3	28.2	51.9
71	—	72	61	34	—	254	166	30	30	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	13 311	9 518	5 703	3 892	23 078	20 241	13 255	6 900	207 690	107 524
Householder, wife present	9 194	6 983	3 740	2 741	14 919	13 488	9 583	5 140	119 610	76 453
Householder, no wife present	2 318	1 338	831	478	4 273	3 389	2 139	1 070	43 955	15 340
Other household member	1 735	1 155	1 132	673	3 872	3 350	1 507	675	38 923	15 676
In group quarters	64	42	—	—	14	14	26	15	5 202	55
Female	12 740	9 257	3 945	2 434	12 246	10 022	7 756	3 228	151 780	60 277
Householder, husband present	437	347	125	34	356	330	142	31	4 826	1 939
Householder, no husband present	3 373	2 113	734	362	3 173	2 604	1 760	697	51 271	16 198
Other household member	8 876	6 755	3 086	2 038	8 717	7 088	5 854	2 500	93 258	42 120
In group quarters	54	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 425	20

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 306	1 009	959	497	2 104	1 661	1 001	358	19 672	7 152
20 to 24 years	3 142	2 101	1 362	864	4 730	3 997	2 497	1 234	50 895	20 147
25 to 54 years	18 564	13 767	6 031	4 220	23 964	20 769	14 458	7 389	236 985	120 490
55 to 64 years	2 631	1 712	1 093	689	4 219	3 566	2 667	1 117	42 088	17 636
65 years and over	408	186	203	56	307	270	388	30	9 830	2 376
With one or more years of college	14 067	10 034	3 594	2 710	16 960	15 029	11 707	5 305	196 450	87 929

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	24 703	17 757	8 903	6 023	32 999	28 136	19 910	9 557	315 875	156 880
Black	280	257	195	31	900	867	398	228	16 092	2 324
Other races	1 068	761	550	272	1 425	1 260	703	343	27 503	8 597
Spanish origin ¹	482	397	704	260	516	405	545	388	7 496	2 801

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	26 038	18 762	9 648	6 326	35 287	30 243	21 011	10 128	355 144	166 499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 356	5 844	2 179	1 645	10 884	9 763	7 755	3 249	103 032	49 541
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 650	7 737	3 115	1 984	10 501	8 834	6 508	3 164	124 281	56 680
Technicians and related support occupations	1 216	972	169	131	1 820	1 599	1 850	997	14 037	6 231
Sales occupations	1 993	1 349	1 111	704	2 659	2 139	944	289	35 536	16 576
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 441	5 416	1 835	1 149	6 022	5 096	3 714	1 878	74 708	33 873
Service occupations	2 724	1 870	1 278	691	2 603	1 878	2 109	812	37 539	11 287
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	249	206	196	106	202	117	98	59	2 333	785
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 277	1 834	1 468	1 031	6 200	5 539	2 668	1 658	42 295	25 379
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 782	1 271	1 412	869	4 897	4 112	1 873	1 186	45 664	22 827
Construction	1 180	928	662	571	1 409	1 307	2 515	1 729	16 004	9 622
Manufacturing	1 472	1 159	717	434	19 142	16 970	3 734	1 719	65 460	39 034
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 502	1 067	1 534	1 066	1 727	1 561	2 105	1 165	36 033	18 632
Wholesale trade	520	391	651	422	1 406	1 217	166	92	23 713	14 519
Retail trade	3 632	2 592	2 167	1 342	3 848	2 777	1 703	518	48 879	18 660
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 371	958	516	304	848	794	702	337	33 013	16 086
Business and repair services	1 435	973	489	263	1 329	1 114	5 379	2 604	18 971	8 580
Personal services	601	303	353	238	482	280	419	125	8 911	2 376
Professional and related services	5 130	3 437	1 599	1 164	4 233	3 531	3 361	1 287	79 100	27 240
Public administration	8 441	6 386	608	308	380	300	772	450	18 499	9 376
All other industries	754	568	352	214	483	392	155	102	6 561	2 374
Armed forces, at work	13	13	—	—	37	20	—	—	4 326	1 302
Private wage and salary workers	11 759	8 568	7 388	4 933	31 758	27 546	16 940	8 289	273 715	135 655
Federal government workers	898	789	404	281	410	343	1 271	755	20 994	9 801
State and local government workers	12 055	8 721	1 387	924	2 198	1 790	2 073	877	44 988	15 497
Self-employed workers	1 289	667	412	173	947	573	671	187	18 938	6 513
Unpaid family workers	50	30	57	15	11	11	56	20	835	335
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 647	3 073	1 960	1 124	4 722	3 646	2 757	994	68 410	22 265

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	25 268	18 164	9 366	6 226	34 767	29 841	20 539	9 947	352 237	165 402
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 663	2 432	1 741	950	3 683	2 918	2 459	691	48 275	14 554
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 831	1 183	847	475	1 561	1 225	1 079	496	24 243	7 592
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 737	1 246	809	590	1 525	1 240	988	432	25 505	8 632
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 322	1 609	690	484	2 076	1 668	1 020	552	29 731	11 889
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 007	3 475	1 466	886	5 818	4 921	3 325	1 860	68 936	30 446
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 449	3 520	1 594	1 210	7 718	6 527	3 489	1 817	56 122	29 022
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 918	2 169	1 137	762	6 244	5 546	3 025	1 561	43 843	26 955
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 944	2 256	952	776	5 824	5 494	4 907	2 375	47 187	31 338
\$50,000 or more	397	274	130	93	318	302	247	163	8 395	4 974
Median	\$12 594	\$13 373	\$11 610	\$13 085	\$16 353	\$16 813	\$16 634	\$17 186	\$13 076	\$16 308

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	23 314	17 877	8 928	6 119	33 181	28 940	18 673	9 796	264 126	142 049
Drive alone	17 698	13 227	7 443	5 105	24 798	21 275	11 319	4 942	196 136	102 235
Carpool	5 616	4 650	1 485	1 014	8 383	7 665	7 354	4 854	67 990	39 814
Public transportation	773	367	17	17	835	706	870	209	61 862	20 154
Bus or streetcar	773	367	—	—	814	685	870	209	61 575	20 113
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	29
Walked only	1 122	182	295	50	631	115	627	12	18 310	931
Other means	549	349	287	140	595	502	546	111	10 005	4 667
Worked at home	293	—	121	—	82	—	295	—	5 167	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.18	1.30	1.42	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	19.1	21.6	16.0	18.9	24.1	26.1	24.8	33.4	26.6	34.0
Car, truck, or van	19.0	21.3	16.0	18.9	23.9	25.7	23.8	32.4	24.8	31.4
Public transportation	35.0	45.9	15.0	15.0	42.9	46.6	57.8	71.7	37.4	48.3
With a public transportation disability	105	72	78	55	129	129	77	39	1 502	641

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con									
	Places—Con									
	Spokane city		Tacoma city		Vancouver city		Walla Walla city		Yakima city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	83 993	32 386	82 740	44 315	26 057	18 488	12 418	4 838	28 157	13 491
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	44 934	18 649	47 474	27 014	14 428	10 678	6 215	2 468	15 069	7 796
Householder, wife present	29 412	14 290	32 106	19 714	10 048	7 804	4 233	1 742	10 671	5 784
Householder, no wife present	7 414	1 861	8 063	3 720	2 132	1 287	948	350	1 860	725
Other household member	7 850	2 440	7 171	3 565	2 231	1 570	825	339	2 408	1 206
In group quarters	258	58	134	15	17	17	209	37	130	81
Female	39 059	13 737	35 266	17 301	11 629	7 810	6 203	2 370	13 088	5 695
Householder, husband present	725	222	619	318	237	151	123	61	236	71
Householder, no husband present	10 771	2 781	10 036	4 384	3 026	1 566	1 498	413	3 252	1 122
Other household member	26 926	10 644	24 301	12 564	8 366	6 093	4 330	1 881	9 569	4 502
In group quarters	637	90	110	35	—	—	252	15	31	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	6 433	1 793	5 234	2 376	1 727	1 186	1 094	420	2 402	1 183
20 to 24 years	12 784	4 114	11 459	5 714	3 411	2 007	1 994	859	3 537	1 453
25 to 54 years	53 830	23 096	54 882	31 281	17 554	13 304	7 069	2 736	18 060	9 206
55 to 64 years	8 397	2 769	9 259	4 297	2 686	1 658	1 809	665	3 313	1 361
65 years and over	2 549	614	1 906	647	679	333	452	158	845	288
With one or more years of college	41 482	15 473	33 247	18 467	11 052	7 807	5 688	2 194	10 600	4 670
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	81 058	31 758	74 431	41 215	24 985	17 774	11 786	4 587	26 499	12 626
Black	784	143	4 227	1 108	275	215	91	22	336	112
Other races	2 151	485	4 082	1 992	797	499	541	229	1 322	753
Spanish origin ¹	893	191	1 691	880	378	254	667	290	1 172	755
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	83 896	32 353	82 217	43 924	25 959	18 409	12 406	4 838	27 984	13 318
Managerial and professional specialties	20 961	8 062	18 685	10 442	6 013	4 146	2 816	1 053	6 476	2 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 427	12 216	26 380	14 220	8 104	5 906	3 966	1 575	9 405	4 256
Technicians and related support occupations	2 628	1 178	2 414	1 305	749	561	502	208	730	399
Sales occupations	12 241	4 397	8 827	4 858	2 589	2 017	1 395	592	3 756	1 640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 558	6 641	15 139	8 057	4 766	3 328	2 069	775	4 919	2 222
Service occupations	12 656	3 430	10 605	4 279	3 993	3 220	2 730	920	4 412	1 942
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	657	276	757	429	252	175	243	96	502	434
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 671	3 950	12 043	7 151	3 187	2 543	1 413	647	3 209	1 750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 524	4 419	13 747	7 403	4 410	3 349	1 238	547	3 980	2 317
Construction	4 095	2 075	4 083	2 516	1 464	1 156	711	363	1 329	828
Manufacturing	6 165	3 118	16 627	9 748	5 481	4 132	1 009	435	3 391	1 784
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 677	3 876	6 887	4 114	2 368	1 819	463	184	1 750	1 002
Wholesale trade	5 774	2 633	5 249	3 555	906	711	578	229	2 200	1 221
Retail trade	17 859	5 574	13 859	6 552	4 304	2 921	2 362	959	6 146	2 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 557	3 794	5 289	2 924	1 655	1 334	665	206	1 978	825
Business and repair services	4 087	1 450	3 285	1 848	971	629	501	250	1 243	583
Personal services	3 273	918	2 090	869	774	368	564	85	1 132	521
Professional and related services	20 641	6 542	18 752	8 800	5 922	3 801	4 266	1 590	6 363	2 492
Public administration	4 013	1 584	4 389	2 277	1 674	1 212	944	416	1 496	732
All other industries	1 755	789	1 467	721	440	326	343	121	956	678
Armed forces, at work	97	33	523	391	98	79	12	—	173	173
Private wage and salary workers	67 008	26 518	64 322	35 512	19 036	13 588	8 839	3 543	21 911	10 767
Federal government workers	2 605	1 010	2 526	1 639	1 764	1 328	655	211	958	512
State and local government workers	8 697	3 046	11 475	5 316	3 909	2 793	1 985	846	3 237	1 464
Self-employed workers	5 361	1 787	4 203	1 730	1 255	717	887	226	1 887	719
Unpaid family workers	322	25	214	118	93	62	52	12	164	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 297	6 334	17 664	8 085	5 640	3 578	3 250	1 163	6 463	2 842
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	82 185	31 890	80 600	43 328	25 462	18 071	12 156	4 710	27 523	13 257
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 428	4 912	12 917	5 586	4 275	2 697	2 899	914	5 176	2 341
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 147	2 347	5 921	2 762	1 827	1 136	1 174	403	2 625	1 033
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 292	2 750	6 292	2 983	2 130	1 241	1 356	510	3 063	1 472
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 178	2 822	6 620	3 490	2 182	1 479	1 197	537	2 643	1 344
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 194	5 749	15 043	7 679	4 402	3 271	2 228	823	5 262	2 505
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 332	5 037	13 661	7 767	4 869	3 719	1 744	809	4 040	2 247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 998	4 235	10 476	6 315	2 707	2 122	808	388	2 361	1 159
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 153	3 497	8 457	5 961	2 774	2 202	642	267	1 940	957
\$50,000 or more	1 463	541	1 213	785	296	204	108	57	413	199
Median	\$10 231	\$12 232	\$12 361	\$14 256	\$12 164	\$13 426	\$9 084	\$9 966	\$10 159	\$10 611
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	71 962	30 817	74 311	42 809	24 398	17 997	10 441	4 624	25 298	12 825
Drive alone	57 823	24 726	61 257	35 022	20 180	14 828	8 430	3 742	20 750	10 491
Carpool	14 139	6 091	13 054	7 787	4 218	3 169	2 011	882	4 548	2 334
Public transportation	5 071	907	3 793	763	111	57	16	2	360	136
Bus or streetcar	5 046	893	3 744	763	101	47	16	2	333	109
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 821	353	2 214	278	750	146	1 150	77	1 261	194
Other means	1 595	309	1 288	465	431	288	373	135	783	336
Worked at home	1 544	—	1 134	—	367	—	438	—	455	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.5	23.8	21.1	26.3	17.7	20.0	12.5	16.5	14.7	18.4
Car, truck, or van	18.3	23.8	21.0	26.1	17.9	20.1	12.6	16.3	14.8	18.5
Public transportation	26.9	31.6	30.2	41.0	34.8	29.3	38.6	99.0	20.1	25.7
With a public transportation disability	350	129	410	130	123	66	51	—	36	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **388 995** **34 679**
Householder, wife present 289 053 27 015
Householder, no wife present 33 078 2 684
Other household member 64 889 4 855
In group quarters 1 975 125
Female **240 272** **13 092**
Householder, husband present 4 163 283
Householder, no husband present 51 173 2 605
Other household member 182 573 10 204
In group quarters 2 363 —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 37 229 2 000
20 to 24 years 85 948 6 752
25 to 54 years 414 050 33 146
55 to 64 years 74 346 5 138
65 years and over 17 694 735
With one or more years of college 185 848 12 854

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 610 858 46 551
Black 15 625 1 019
Other races 2 784 201
Spanish origin¹ 3 194 201

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 628 276 47 650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 125 856 7 912
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 164 707 11 333
Technicians and related support occupations 17 746 1 960
Sales occupations 53 183 3 333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 93 778 6 040
Service occupations 77 100 3 488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 11 183 201
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 114 901 11 664
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 134 529 13 052
Construction 47 493 5 410
Manufacturing 116 501 15 082
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 49 548 4 681
Wholesale trade 21 749 2 155
Retail trade 100 194 5 465
Finance, insurance, and real estate 22 876 1 188
Business and repair services 15 369 1 139
Personal services 18 423 707
Professional and related services 129 833 6 841
Public administration 31 981 1 118
All other industries 74 309 3 864
Armed forces, at work 991 121
Private wage and salary workers 466 896 42 330
Federal government workers 22 394 1 615
State and local government workers 101 702 2 534
Self-employed workers 34 929 1 199
Unpaid family workers 3 346 93
At work 1 to 34 hours 109 894 5 756

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **611 973** **47 080**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 100 635 4 523
\$4,000 to \$5,999 50 906 2 929
\$6,000 to \$7,999 65 520 3 789
\$8,000 to \$9,999 57 697 3 488
\$10,000 to \$14,999 118 931 8 948
\$15,000 to \$19,999 92 295 8 562
\$20,000 to \$24,999 62 599 7 535
\$25,000 to \$49,999 56 287 6 982
\$50,000 or more 7 103 324
Median \$10 948 \$14 891

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 560 796 46 389
Drive alone 408 041 33 027
Carpool 152 755 13 362
Public transportation 11 170 393
Bus or streetcar 10 022 319
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 188 15
Walked only 39 085 567
Other means 6 589 422
Worked at home 11 627 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.18 1.20
Mean travel time to work minutes... 21.9 32.8
Car, truck, or van minutes... 22.8 33.0
Public transportation minutes... 26.7 28.6
With a public transportation disability 2 289 103

The State		Worked in—									
		Counties									
		Barbour		Berkeley		Boone		Braxton		Brooke	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
629 267	47 771	4 839	1 379	16 007	2 727	9 987	3 613	2 936	326	9 190	4 325
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
388 995	34 679	3 232	1 241	8 821	1 762	7 963	3 218	1 853	299	6 215	3 406
289 053	27 015	2 459	932	6 318	1 345	6 366	2 661	1 407	198	4 772	2 689
33 078	2 684	355	141	804	100	513	126	150	33	524	299
64 889	4 855	376	168	1 699	317	1 083	430	281	53	834	385
1 975	125	42	—	—	—	1	1	15	15	85	33
240 272	13 092	1 607	138	7 186	965	2 024	395	1 083	27	2 975	919
4 163	283	27	12	128	31	17	—	—	—	28	13
51 173	2 605	227	25	1 633	231	386	55	190	—	506	139
182 573	10 204	1 269	101	5 425	703	1 621	340	893	27	2 358	767
2 363	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
37 229	2 000	170	9	1 011	85	407	197	164	—	349	136
85 948	6 752	665	164	2 102	303	1 531	555	369	92	1 164	606
414 050	33 146	3 262	1 028	10 607	2 050	6 977	2 646	1 995	234	6 040	3 013
74 346	5 138	618	178	1 754	218	977	211	318	—	1 397	551
17 694	735	124	—	533	71	95	4	90	—	240	19
185 848	12 854	1 481	382	4 118	779	1 503	514	708	87	2 422	1 125
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
610 858	46 551	4 764	1 358	15 271	2 529	9 851	3 566	2 900	326	8 914	4 085
15 625	1 019	57	21	598	179	86	47	12	—	217	181
2 784	201	18	—	138	19	50	—	24	—	59	59
3 194	201	21	—	66	4	40	40	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
628 276	47 650	4 835	1 379	15 973	2 719	9 975	3 601	2 918	326	9 190	4 325
125 856	7 912	972	156	2 959	542	1 076	326	633	45	1 407	590
164 707	11 333	816	85	4 324	770	1 332	297	624	44	1 776	574
17 746	1 960	163	23	493	153	112	42	63	21	165	101
53 183	3 333	263	26	1 229	160	500	111	220	11	433	96
93 778	6 040	390	36	2 602	457	720	144	341	12	1 178	377
77 100	3 488	592	63	2 250	242	659	96	369	15	965	401
11 183	201	139	—	610	55	79	25	95	26	88	4
114 901	11 664	1 148	613	1 846	451	3 958	1 743	496	142	1 763	1 015
134 529	13 052	1 168	462	3 984	659	2 871	1 114	701	54	3 191	1 741
47 493	5 410	297	115	1 045	275	522	261	533	114	304	78
116 501	15 082	236	66	3 162	564	241	126	252	34	4 710	2 779
49 548	4 681	144	52	1 033	180	513	163	250	23	345	140
21 749	2 155	89	20	1 070	313	188	47	71	12	84	50
100 194	5 465	509	51	2 324	233	1 431	279	608	26	1 026	266
22 876	1 188	57	—	766	51	154	49	78	—	170	30
15 369	1 139	78	44	334	59	57	14	60	—	56	24
18 423	707	126	—	614	41	70	11	100	—	119	10
129 833	6 841	1 183	102	3 670	664	987	187	569	66	1 817	713
31 981	1 118	236	35	1 169	225	237	60	215	15	126	15
74 309	3 864	1 880	894	786	114	5 575	2 404	182	36	433	220
991	121	4	—	34	8	12	12	18	—	—	—
466 896	42 330	3 609	1 252	10 863	1 841	8 304	3 287	1 705	228	7 970	4 194
22 394	1 615	48	—	2 268	601	256	66	192	27	20	4
101 702	2 534	774	113	1 720	175	989	223	707	45	904	100
34 929	1 199	391	14	1 070	104	415	37	303	26	279	27
3 346	93	17	—	86	6	23	—	29	—	17	—
109 894	5 756	693	112	2 915	314	1 194	382	573	50	1 441	417
EARNINGS IN 1979											
611 973	47 080	4 755	1 368	15 579	2 663	9 729	3 552	2 811	310	8 979	4 294
100 635	4 523	823	79	3 009	314	1 107	340	655	64	1 139	309
50 906	2 929	380	46	1 321	211	435	97	271	—	647	149
65 520	3 789	573	55	1 719	132	782	209	365	50	660	256
57 697	3 488	439	88	1 814	243	460	112	390	33	725	222
118 931	8 948	844	228	3 165	571	1 355	593	614	69	1 296	482
92 295	8 562	806	437	2 374	645	2 029	849	214	33	1 328	716
62 599	7 535	466	251	1 248	304	1 828	644	170	29	1 575	970
56 287	6 982	401	170	716	191	1 697	695	116	32	1 535	1 154
7 103	324	23	14	213	52	36	13	16	—	74	36
\$10 948	\$14 891	\$10 686	\$16 585	\$9 919	\$13 375	\$16 391	\$17 025	\$8 587	\$10 378	\$15 062	\$20 045
JOURNEY TO WORK											
560 796	46 389	4 257	1 369	14 394	2 611	9 388	3 559	2 376	311	8 188	4 240
408 041	33 027	3 082	860	10 998	1 659	6 293	2 078	1 684	166	6 560	3 490
152 755	13 362	1 175	509	3 396	952	3 095	1 481	692	145	1 628	750
11 170	393	—	—	141	29	13	—	64	—	79	9
10 022	319	—	—	101	29	13	—	56	—	31	—
188	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
39 085	567	391	10	949	34	309	10	308	15	682	52
6 589	422	34	—	209	53	141	44	33	—	117	24
11 627	—	157	—	314	—	136	—	155	—	124	—
1.18	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.16	1.31	1.24	1.33	1.19	1.41	1.12	1.11
21.9	32.8	25.6	48.3	17.8	31.9	31.9	49.8	21.5	51.1	19.1	25.0
22.8	33.0	27.6	48.6	18.4	32.0	32.6	49.7	23.2	53.5	20.5	25.2
26.7	28.6	—	—	26.5	37.9	72.0	—	35.5	—	10.9	5.0
2 289	103	16	—	90	5	46	—	8	—	55	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con											
Cabell		Calhoun		Clay		Doddridge		Fayette		Gilmer	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
47 774	14 629	1 892	245	1 726	347	1 317	193	11 771	2 760	2 385	345
28 553	9 831	1 135	201	1 186	296	777	124	7 658	2 246	1 335	250
21 196	7 927	894	127	932	246	568	107	5 711	1 787	887	146
2 615	586	25	—	74	9	94	13	521	99	153	55
4 591	1 318	216	74	180	41	115	4	1 314	345	287	49
151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	15	8	—
19 221	4 798	757	44	540	51	540	69	4 113	514	1 050	95
362	69	31	—	12	—	—	—	63	12	2	—
4 460	867	106	—	96	15	100	25	901	111	201	—
14 027	3 862	620	44	432	36	440	44	3 096	391	823	95
372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	24	—
3 150	807	123	28	72	—	95	8	554	38	198	34
6 927	1 968	139	21	195	53	141	12	1 410	368	496	99
30 676	10 316	1 298	173	1 135	258	836	143	8 145	2 007	1 355	192
5 712	1 372	242	23	264	36	132	30	1 381	319	216	20
1 309	166	90	—	60	—	113	—	281	28	120	—
16 121	3 545	361	75	499	100	303	48	3 221	610	951	119
46 175	14 406	1 877	245	1 726	347	1 307	193	11 182	2 656	2 379	345
1 436	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	547	104	—	—
163	32	15	—	—	—	10	—	42	—	6	—
234	62	—	—	54	—	4	4	80	8	4	—
47 650	14 576	1 892	245	1 726	347	1 317	193	11 768	2 760	2 385	345
10 365	2 440	298	50	431	86	224	37	2 523	519	562	97
14 173	4 045	577	18	332	62	171	16	2 758	476	505	50
1 647	619	42	7	13	—	10	4	229	43	8	—
4 772	1 398	287	11	156	62	47	12	984	146	155	—
7 754	2 028	248	—	163	—	114	—	1 545	287	342	50
6 043	1 183	163	—	227	9	228	8	1 513	230	238	—
309	43	135	19	65	15	52	—	113	18	62	—
6 673	2 728	247	44	240	114	260	83	2 402	874	479	94
10 087	4 137	472	114	431	61	382	49	2 459	643	539	104
3 527	1 488	90	46	96	15	197	41	962	314	138	37
11 512	4 511	269	76	141	71	148	22	1 381	448	371	66
4 248	1 377	155	23	88	—	122	17	704	154	121	13
2 644	936	14	—	34	14	18	—	291	48	29	—
8 392	2 375	379	11	241	29	139	12	1 965	397	316	19
1 835	434	78	—	51	15	33	—	448	121	77	—
1 069	381	67	—	34	—	12	—	211	45	79	—
1 471	260	17	—	34	—	68	—	381	19	25	—
10 620	2 288	401	50	502	84	350	35	2 501	361	585	58
1 515	334	69	4	181	—	56	6	664	149	131	14
817	192	353	35	324	119	174	60	2 260	704	513	138
124	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
37 978	12 589	1 092	168	785	201	687	125	8 183	2 253	1 301	271
1 667	627	103	—	87	—	31	4	525	123	115	27
6 140	1 074	366	62	618	71	458	64	2 161	338	715	47
1 877	339	223	15	191	60	134	—	807	39	215	—
112	—	108	—	45	15	7	—	95	7	39	—
9 103	2 002	360	47	216	—	243	4	2 194	352	448	40
46 772	14 353	1 744	245	1 646	320	1 265	189	11 215	2 669	2 285	334
7 475	1 544	394	44	359	47	360	27	1 925	248	440	31
4 220	1 124	118	—	79	26	124	10	822	154	228	61
5 043	1 259	243	18	255	24	176	16	1 034	143	326	34
4 692	1 357	252	40	142	10	119	9	899	228	287	8
9 182	3 127	368	61	359	79	262	58	2 229	469	525	123
7 044	2 775	302	60	201	53	138	29	1 937	617	229	36
4 487	1 699	15	7	111	28	63	17	1 147	415	166	18
4 067	1 417	39	15	121	53	23	23	1 065	349	78	23
562	51	13	—	19	—	—	—	157	46	6	—
\$10 751	\$12 516	\$8 929	\$11 194	\$9 831	\$12 844	\$7 688	\$12 171	\$11 604	\$15 519	\$9 035	\$10 796
43 012	14 307	1 527	232	1 435	347	975	179	10 122	2 616	2 055	324
32 870	10 808	1 103	134	1 006	222	576	86	7 760	1 884	1 320	186
10 142	3 499	424	98	429	125	399	93	2 362	732	735	138
965	125	12	—	23	—	36	—	143	34	—	—
809	123	12	—	23	—	36	—	104	29	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 785	107	222	—	160	—	186	—	1 093	61	207	21
480	90	30	13	15	—	33	14	146	49	6	—
532	—	101	—	93	—	87	—	267	—	117	—
1.15	1.16	1.19	1.39	1.21	1.27	1.31	1.56	1.15	1.19	1.24	1.31
21.0	29.9	23.2	59.5	25.7	45.6	19.4	41.4	20.9	33.2	20.0	41.2
21.6	30.1	25.6	60.3	28.0	45.6	21.7	40.3	22.2	33.5	21.1	43.2
25.7	34.3	35.0	—	5.0	—	11.9	—	20.3	19.3	—	—
207	59	—	—	—	—	4	4	32	4	—	—

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Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 232	1 618	6 844	1 191	2 070	312	14 245	7 548	2 053	355	16 175	3 256
Householder, wife present	2 513	1 279	5 064	900	1 526	238	10 542	5 864	1 341	175	12 010	2 519
Householder, no wife present	289	167	517	46	177	25	1 492	830	143	22	1 306	168
Other household member	430	172	1 164	221	357	39	2 211	854	569	158	2 757	527
In group quarters	—	—	99	24	10	10	—	—	—	—	102	42
Female	1 103	198	4 424	442	1 761	172	4 983	1 526	1 481	200	11 001	1 100
Householder, husband present	8	—	36	14	58	11	142	70	18	—	186	8
Householder, no husband present	249	58	842	43	313	—	1 089	353	231	37	2 458	173
Other household member	846	140	3 523	362	1 382	153	3 730	1 094	1 232	163	8 292	919
In group quarters	—	—	23	23	8	8	22	9	—	—	65	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	190	67	555	71	257	25	861	212	260	—	1 555	233
20 to 24 years	483	211	1 388	274	301	48	2 284	965	663	206	3 897	605
25 to 54 years	3 170	1 441	7 741	1 187	2 408	358	13 253	6 645	2 039	294	17 092	3 024
55 to 64 years	358	84	1 171	90	656	53	2 438	1 066	438	55	3 742	457
65 years and over	134	13	413	11	209	—	392	186	134	—	890	37
With one or more years of college	882	386	2 824	423	870	133	4 638	2 117	720	169	7 931	1 037

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 254	1 760	10 929	1 596	3 773	471	18 909	8 914	3 481	551	26 646	4 270
Black	81	56	319	26	27	—	317	158	53	4	418	76
Other races	—	—	20	11	31	13	2	2	—	—	112	10
Spanish origin ¹	45	4	43	11	36	—	89	9	4	—	350	15

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 326	1 807	11 244	1 609	3 831	484	19 224	9 074	3 534	555	27 162	4 356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	554	228	2 115	328	724	73	2 075	865	546	117	5 639	805
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	560	122	2 862	350	792	127	3 531	1 375	642	103	8 023	892
Technicians and related support occupations	72	34	355	59	87	10	256	184	22	—	682	66
Sales occupations	177	33	893	139	181	10	992	348	320	53	2 664	265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	55	1 614	152	524	107	2 283	843	300	50	4 677	561
Service occupations	331	16	1 969	220	496	8	1 789	489	386	25	3 070	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	239	24	546	38	552	53	68	42	462	—	264	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 245	855	1 675	310	511	91	4 183	2 467	426	140	4 185	1 090
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 397	562	2 077	363	756	132	7 578	3 836	1 072	170	5 981	1 241
Construction	496	239	1 048	296	294	65	688	420	279	27	1 942	619
Manufacturing	620	100	1 366	145	609	140	12 124	6 602	966	229	4 498	650
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	359	232	893	82	280	106	578	300	158	14	3 014	590
Wholesale trade	81	34	434	33	100	—	83	40	116	16	1 733	219
Retail trade	366	42	1 559	234	518	57	1 729	519	601	79	4 720	594
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	—	389	67	92	27	371	111	60	22	1 114	73
Business and repair services	58	18	233	9	56	—	397	150	59	8	789	141
Personal services	87	—	1 494	186	162	12	292	26	131	—	970	65
Professional and related services	538	148	2 122	281	886	24	1 764	522	424	76	5 312	581
Public administration	206	27	502	81	244	24	329	49	137	30	1 189	157
All other industries	1 454	967	1 204	195	590	29	869	335	603	54	1 881	667
Armed forces, at work	9	9	24	24	—	—	4	—	—	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 229	1 568	8 060	1 257	2 089	397	17 237	8 673	2 429	441	21 277	3 630
Federal government workers	110	42	317	62	88	—	153	46	73	8	1 103	231
State and local government workers	644	164	1 626	189	900	36	1 227	214	576	102	3 182	359
Self-employed workers	344	42	1 120	115	727	39	578	137	427	4	1 461	103
Unpaid family workers	8	—	145	10	27	12	33	4	29	—	153	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	631	90	2 050	240	862	40	2 658	762	715	49	4 506	465

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 236	1 775	10 958	1 604	3 736	461	18 958	8 964	3 386	555	26 487	4 252
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	594	81	1 927	209	1 003	44	2 202	585	793	60	4 178	449
\$4,000 to \$5,999	446	83	1 175	211	425	13	964	321	406	92	2 446	441
\$6,000 to \$7,999	478	116	1 626	254	558	109	1 366	547	811	163	2 933	274
\$8,000 to \$9,999	403	112	1 665	147	483	47	921	419	389	44	2 983	379
\$10,000 to \$14,999	705	364	2 206	360	596	101	1 792	743	614	155	6 289	1 007
\$15,000 to \$19,999	751	416	1 014	153	336	76	2 833	1 325	221	19	3 627	791
\$20,000 to \$24,999	487	354	579	105	122	35	3 427	1 983	99	—	1 871	453
\$25,000 to \$49,999	344	245	622	155	163	36	5 354	3 002	28	3	1 719	417
\$50,000 or more	28	4	144	10	50	—	99	39	25	11	441	41
Median	\$11 044	\$16 181	\$8 902	\$9 741	\$7 577	\$10 584	\$18 689	\$21 041	\$7 218	\$7 540	\$10 356	\$12 354

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 941	1 763	9 985	1 578	3 139	484	18 225	9 025	2 886	539	23 803	4 266
Drive alone	2 438	714	7 431	1 096	2 134	230	14 670	7 158	1 913	326	17 892	2 959
Carpool	1 503	1 049	2 554	482	1 005	254	3 555	1 867	973	213	5 911	1 307
Public transportation	102	8	53	—	19	—	46	14	33	16	695	15
Bus or streetcar	102	8	12	—	19	—	32	—	33	16	630	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Walked only	165	9	815	46	317	—	702	18	275	—	2 153	52
Other means	65	36	59	9	28	—	101	17	81	—	161	23
Worked at home	62	—	356	—	328	—	154	—	259	—	364	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.61	1.17	1.22	1.23	1.46	1.12	1.13	1.25	1.33	1.16	1.21
Mean travel time to work	29.0	45.0	22.0	41.1	17.4	35.1	20.4	26.9	18.4	38.7	19.6	39.1
Car, truck, or van	30.1	45.3	23.0	41.6	18.4	35.1	20.7	26.9	19.3	38.1	20.5	39.6
Public transportation	23.5	52.5	23.6	—	14.5	—	24.0	12.1	34.2	60.0	19.4	18.0
With a public transportation disability	20	—	48	—	9	—	74	30	33	—	115	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties—Con.											
	Jackson		Jefferson		Kanawha		Lewis		Lincoln		Logan	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	8 652	2 155	8 489	1 477	99 289	16 481	5 654	981	2 420	276	13 993	2 634
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 032	1 981	4 927	1 102	58 598	12 277	3 388	766	1 368	187	9 700	2 273
Householder, wife present	4 776	1 714	3 033	714	43 595	9 899	2 444	569	944	132	7 515	1 862
Householder, no wife present	370	140	698	157	5 438	833	354	44	107	14	626	94
Other household member	863	104	1 112	231	9 298	1 448	590	153	317	41	1 555	313
In group quarters	23	23	84	—	267	97	—	—	—	—	4	4
Female	2 620	174	3 562	375	40 691	4 204	2 266	215	1 052	89	4 293	361
Householder, husband present	47	—	82	10	721	60	54	—	21	—	61	—
Householder, no husband present	361	32	693	91	9 776	591	451	35	162	25	776	29
Other household member	2 212	142	2 668	274	30 021	3 530	1 753	172	869	64	3 456	332
In group quarters	—	—	119	—	173	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	485	30	637	26	5 611	659	346	15	162	24	650	85
20 to 24 years	781	103	1 360	252	12 491	2 209	464	78	255	57	1 872	503
25 to 54 years	6 161	1 744	5 209	995	66 349	11 924	3 834	764	1 673	177	10 022	1 915
55 to 64 years	1 085	272	973	174	12 196	1 476	731	74	242	18	1 201	120
65 years and over	140	6	310	30	2 642	213	279	50	88	—	248	11
With one or more years of college	2 314	549	2 877	589	35 720	4 849	1 237	227	588	126	3 109	466
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 565	2 109	8 034	1 423	94 357	16 188	5 640	977	2 420	276	13 628	2 599
Black	63	46	424	39	4 303	216	4	4	—	—	269	23
Other races	24	—	31	15	629	77	10	—	—	—	96	12
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	55	—	455	164	14	14	31	—	74	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 652	2 155	8 485	1 477	99 020	16 398	5 641	968	2 420	276	13 979	2 620
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 375	208	2 220	435	23 578	3 149	879	128	477	101	2 239	301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 534	171	1 782	248	34 140	4 454	1 214	179	674	76	2 796	307
Technicians and related support occupations	178	40	152	67	4 088	783	91	14	33	—	244	92
Sales occupations	326	21	487	34	9 175	1 275	402	56	266	36	993	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 030	110	1 143	147	20 877	2 396	721	109	375	40	1 559	119
Service occupations	982	122	1 378	108	10 518	1 058	1 006	112	406	—	1 213	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	180	10	754	81	552	138	172	15	71	16	93	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 608	659	853	225	15 717	4 256	937	233	346	20	4 434	1 073
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 973	985	1 498	380	14 515	3 343	1 433	301	446	63	3 204	810
Construction	664	124	528	177	7 577	1 961	493	153	297	54	983	483
Manufacturing	4 270	1 650	1 353	500	17 153	3 698	777	132	118	37	1 049	219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	279	130	320	57	10 029	2 035	443	99	216	16	952	135
Wholesale trade	123	—	203	24	4 427	559	74	10	71	29	445	101
Retail trade	952	93	1 279	93	15 322	1 845	693	55	526	29	2 161	152
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	2	200	11	5 411	577	188	16	73	12	214	10
Business and repair services	92	3	188	15	3 284	609	130	26	6	—	361	45
Personal services	178	—	265	8	2 180	175	145	13	111	—	249	29
Professional and related services	1 454	102	2 250	266	18 962	2 015	1 560	223	590	77	2 279	217
Public administration	170	2	523	175	8 498	1 260	241	28	304	22	399	109
All other industries	298	49	1 376	151	6 177	1 664	897	213	108	—	4 887	1 120
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	269	83	13	13	—	—	14	14
Private wage and salary workers	6 883	2 000	5 403	942	75 228	13 381	3 325	639	1 217	157	11 505	2 349
Federal government workers	185	—	538	193	3 343	566	161	25	129	13	288	113
State and local government workers	1 167	137	1 533	225	16 715	2 067	1 722	293	813	106	1 675	148
Self-employed workers	349	18	962	104	3 683	433	408	24	214	—	503	24
Unpaid family workers	68	—	53	13	320	34	38	—	47	—	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 232	87	2 142	261	14 572	1 564	949	114	620	54	1 564	329
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 450	2 155	8 222	1 441	97 119	16 189	5 483	967	2 292	276	13 491	2 591
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 188	168	1 607	124	13 618	1 478	863	61	653	86	1 842	246
\$4,000 to \$5,999	664	74	697	40	6 647	834	420	67	207	25	1 121	129
\$6,000 to \$7,999	592	23	1 171	205	9 146	1 218	946	89	357	10	1 200	157
\$8,000 to \$9,999	535	49	1 147	144	9 017	1 143	847	221	191	—	1 081	222
\$10,000 to \$14,999	948	139	1 937	366	18 953	3 003	1 229	265	440	74	2 403	379
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 126	332	818	266	16 746	3 518	586	139	297	57	2 146	484
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 797	784	364	173	11 033	2 614	267	58	95	22	1 731	466
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 577	586	420	123	10 532	2 219	252	50	24	2	1 731	484
\$50,000 or more	23	—	61	—	1 427	162	73	17	28	—	236	24
Median	\$16 063	\$21 303	\$9 109	\$12 270	\$12 178	\$15 414	\$9 210	\$10 539	\$7 602	\$10 753	\$12 669	\$16 319
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 190	2 150	7 158	1 473	89 335	16 028	5 051	975	1 961	263	12 890	2 607
Drive alone	5 132	776	5 604	1 023	63 194	10 283	3 636	654	1 502	199	9 246	1 546
Carpool	3 058	1 374	1 554	450	26 141	5 745	1 415	321	459	64	3 644	1 061
Public transportation	45	—	—	—	3 996	128	52	6	20	—	94	—
Bus or streetcar	45	—	—	—	3 921	128	40	6	16	—	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	202	—	824	4	4 219	192	431	—	317	13	688	2
Other means	74	5	124	—	804	133	12	—	36	—	197	25
Worked at home	141	—	383	—	935	—	108	—	86	—	124	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.74	1.14	1.22	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.32
Mean travel time to work	24.3	45.2	16.3	30.5	23.0	40.7	20.1	41.4	20.9	44.2	28.5	53.7
Car, truck, or van	24.7	45.2	17.2	30.5	23.4	41.0	21.1	41.1	22.8	45.7	29.8	53.9
Public transportation	21.7	—	—	—	30.7	37.4	30.9	90.0	29.0	—	11.5	—
With a public transportation disability	51	—	6	—	374	26	24	10	14	—	60	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male											
Householder, wife present	7 676	2 797	9 546	2 025	6 879	2 442	4 892	2 107	9 262	1 801	2 248
Householder, no wife present	487	60	1 144	187	692	268	551	187	1 006	176	266
Other household member	1 207	200	2 558	442	1 009	411	797	273	2 184	376	635
In group quarters	—	—	47	13	11	7	8	—	101	—	10
Female	3 191	112	8 459	698	3 635	415	2 708	303	9 355	1 046	2 536
Householder, husband present	103	—	169	15	95	18	56	17	170	16	13
Householder, no husband present	608	34	2 199	152	549	45	525	71	2 083	155	570
Other household member	2 480	78	6 031	531	2 980	341	2 093	215	6 999	875	1 938
In group quarters	—	—	60	—	11	11	34	—	103	—	15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	466	32	1 316	122	463	104	582	54	1 511	200	465
20 to 24 years	1 708	348	2 810	353	1 553	415	1 211	464	3 329	559	638
25 to 54 years	8 574	2 565	13 981	2 500	8 278	2 586	5 975	1 946	13 968	2 197	3 714
55 to 64 years	1 536	224	3 007	341	1 600	390	1 081	388	2 534	341	677
65 years and over	277	—	640	49	332	48	107	18	566	102	201
With one or more years of college	2 101	585	6 634	997	3 338	1 213	2 034	672	7 087	911	1 696

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 393	3 107	21 209	3 324	12 129	3 526	8 862	2 825	20 469	3 156	5 547
Black	1 139	62	476	24	47	17	88	39	1 247	218	113
Other races	29	—	69	17	50	—	6	6	192	25	35
Spanish origin ¹	114	7	161	26	67	4	26	26	127	15	4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 550	3 169	21 742	3 365	12 226	3 543	8 954	2 868	21 871	3 393	5 670
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 916	406	3 962	518	2 199	518	1 491	375	4 286	518	1 342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 169	183	5 524	600	2 582	551	1 431	260	7 099	1 254	1 445
Technicians and related support occupations	153	16	427	54	424	132	198	100	688	178	122
Sales occupations	787	61	2 468	292	849	152	456	46	2 468	495	503
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 229	106	2 629	254	1 309	267	777	114	3 943	581	820
Service occupations	1 094	104	2 423	223	1 445	254	1 283	113	2 977	224	919
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	27	124	11	83	—	298	5	284	21	165
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 162	1 435	4 627	1 083	3 008	1 208	2 263	1 322	3 677	722	700
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 114	1 014	5 082	930	2 909	1 012	2 188	793	3 548	654	1 099
Construction	486	233	1 380	476	940	436	1 809	1 144	1 763	464	569
Manufacturing	474	157	4 256	476	3 324	1 356	1 478	421	2 336	425	873
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	859	231	1 650	336	1 276	499	1 494	769	2 392	561	419
Wholesale trade	343	132	518	173	170	49	114	46	1 274	324	39
Retail trade	1 441	47	4 518	458	1 585	257	1 008	156	3 890	592	969
Finance, insurance, and real estate	189	16	775	63	394	39	266	19	1 119	143	251
Business and repair services	63	2	567	148	310	21	98	20	785	115	229
Personal services	213	—	516	43	238	6	203	20	819	86	224
Professional and related services	2 048	132	3 797	370	2 125	307	1 803	216	5 299	539	1 605
Public administration	531	55	683	81	526	104	254	7	879	55	176
All other industries	5 903	2 164	3 082	741	1 338	469	427	50	1 315	89	316
Armed forces, at work	11	—	12	—	—	—	2	2	37	6	25
Private wage and salary workers	9 799	2 911	16 870	2 850	9 564	3 203	6 851	2 652	16 721	2 885	3 493
Federal government workers	293	4	430	59	166	48	168	20	671	111	196
State and local government workers	1 876	177	3 107	319	1 873	227	1 390	157	3 368	224	1 394
Self-employed workers	577	77	1 248	130	543	57	528	41	1 088	175	560
Unpaid family workers	16	—	99	7	80	8	19	—	60	4	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 795	348	3 943	475	1 978	350	1 296	226	4 007	505	1 191

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 223	3 120	21 090	3 320	12 022	3 507	8 716	2 834	21 225	3 332	5 469
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 528	83	3 799	375	1 347	160	1 362	158	3 424	466	1 390
\$4,000 to \$5,999	716	49	1 718	205	785	107	520	65	1 888	273	491
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 050	133	1 790	210	893	184	870	118	2 685	365	591
\$8,000 to \$9,999	783	104	1 529	102	857	121	698	156	2 347	260	479
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 401	611	4 930	824	1 971	547	1 447	483	4 722	729	1 270
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 295	737	3 303	709	2 417	860	1 674	727	2 988	572	592
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 017	781	1 851	401	2 025	837	1 240	670	1 746	392	362
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 316	599	1 931	459	1 663	691	856	431	1 208	235	242
\$50,000 or more	117	23	239	35	64	—	49	26	217	40	52
Median	\$13 961	\$18 605	\$11 256	\$14 505	\$15 227	\$18 303	\$12 698	\$17 521	\$10 180	\$11 572	\$9 096

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 317	3 121	19 451	3 283	11 207	3 515	8 197	2 846	19 894	3 335	4 633
Drive alone	7 717	1 697	15 553	2 539	8 006	2 324	5 324	1 597	15 181	2 323	3 048
Carpool	3 600	1 424	3 898	744	3 201	1 191	2 873	1 249	4 713	1 012	1 585
Public transportation	85	—	365	18	26	—	4	—	305	25	113
Bus or streetcar	74	—	361	18	—	—	—	—	268	21	109
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Walked only	800	—	1 495	33	651	13	470	6	1 329	32	626
Other means	268	48	101	31	117	15	92	18	211	7	113
Worked at home	91	—	342	—	225	—	193	—	169	—	210
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.36	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.26	1.26	1.37	1.15	1.21	1.24
Mean travel time to work	30.2	54.4	21.1	39.1	21.8	34.7	27.6	48.7	19.5	33.9	16.7
Car, truck, or van	31.9	54.5	22.0	39.2	22.7	34.8	29.1	49.0	20.2	34.2	18.1
Public transportation	43.8	—	25.4	26.7	15.0	—	5.0	—	30.1	40.4	20.2
With a public transportation disability	46	10	63	—	—	—	1	1	153	31	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

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**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con.											
	Mingo		Monongalia		Monroe		Morgan		Nicholas		Ohio	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	8 543	2 745	29 740	5 768	2 305	294	2 857	536	7 866	1 495	29 029	10 578
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	6 025	2 113	16 943	3 922	1 358	195	1 770	357	5 278	1 310	15 783	5 788
Householder, wife present -----	4 627	1 670	11 080	2 857	1 029	160	1 323	289	3 967	1 004	10 777	4 111
Householder, no wife present -----	324	86	2 381	363	115	15	130	—	472	72	1 437	349
Other household member -----	1 074	357	3 139	690	214	20	309	60	839	234	3 420	1 293
In group quarters -----	—	—	343	12	—	—	8	8	—	—	149	35
Female -----	2 518	632	12 797	1 846	947	99	1 087	179	2 588	185	13 246	4 790
Householder, husband present -----	56	21	212	4	—	—	12	—	25	—	155	83
Householder, no husband present -----	539	95	2 855	305	160	29	171	53	476	16	3 004	936
Other household member -----	1 923	516	9 350	1 537	787	70	896	118	2 087	169	9 811	3 771
In group quarters -----	—	—	380	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	276	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	593	205	2 073	322	155	—	172	27	488	84	2 133	648
20 to 24 years -----	1 380	504	6 220	1 162	226	29	423	106	1 146	202	4 084	1 570
25 to 54 years -----	5 656	1 816	18 177	3 857	1 551	253	1 771	333	5 238	1 108	17 833	6 710
55 to 64 years -----	694	200	2 739	391	316	8	316	55	770	88	3 977	1 340
65 years and over -----	220	20	531	36	57	4	175	15	224	13	1 002	310
With one or more years of college -----	1 981	625	13 557	1 808	555	116	730	140	1 475	242	9 456	3 151
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	8 343	2 728	29 018	5 711	2 239	259	2 852	536	7 848	1 477	28 406	10 383
Black -----	174	—	339	53	53	35	5	—	18	18	503	154
Other races -----	26	17	383	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	120	41
Spanish origin ¹ -----	21	17	198	4	21	—	8	8	41	—	106	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	8 521	2 734	29 697	5 768	2 305	294	2 857	536	7 866	1 495	29 003	10 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 584	464	7 544	1 030	471	92	467	87	1 245	243	6 943	2 225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 611	542	8 481	1 238	398	31	699	77	1 633	137	9 147	3 542
Technicians and related support occupations -----	73	46	1 408	204	37	—	65	21	116	2	910	559
Sales occupations -----	624	158	2 244	271	168	10	187	12	650	51	2 974	1 104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	914	338	4 829	763	193	21	447	44	867	84	5 263	1 879
Service occupations -----	904	191	4 328	697	331	49	328	56	830	55	4 389	1 181
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	75	12	240	41	355	14	87	—	183	46	185	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 969	701	4 469	1 523	288	65	684	125	1 964	588	4 100	1 763
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 378	824	4 635	1 239	462	43	592	191	2 011	426	4 239	1 824
Construction -----	831	381	1 689	611	206	22	385	101	523	180	1 874	922
Manufacturing -----	375	153	3 002	596	387	84	269	123	1 013	178	4 194	1 876
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 218	593	1 471	319	138	9	333	51	310	50	1 837	722
Wholesale trade -----	349	143	584	77	18	—	106	14	146	15	1 265	569
Retail trade -----	1 295	371	4 530	707	292	29	368	24	1 378	185	6 049	1 957
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	264	93	779	109	51	—	83	14	273	29	1 609	467
Business and repair services -----	114	33	810	121	35	—	82	8	107	3	932	307
Personal services -----	180	21	918	106	22	—	131	10	170	2	899	156
Professional and related services -----	1 389	291	11 513	1 648	548	33	522	111	1 042	76	7 290	2 365
Public administration -----	376	39	1 276	182	262	103	148	4	349	23	1 415	422
All other industries -----	2 130	616	3 125	1 292	346	14	430	76	2 555	754	1 639	789
Armed forces, at work -----	22	11	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26
Private wage and salary workers -----	6 336	2 375	17 185	4 352	925	166	1 880	424	6 183	1 382	23 554	9 197
Federal government workers -----	225	57	1 194	178	283	103	110	31	190	21	840	388
State and local government workers -----	1 560	218	9 739	1 125	596	19	508	50	1 097	92	3 461	739
Self-employed workers -----	396	90	1 490	97	408	6	313	31	386	—	1 031	205
Unpaid family workers -----	26	5	132	16	93	—	46	—	10	—	143	49
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 264	210	7 315	1 018	537	30	770	129	1 188	147	6 163	1 930
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	8 184	2 679	28 898	5 596	2 237	294	2 677	525	7 628	1 435	28 386	10 469
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 083	278	6 238	832	459	10	577	47	1 267	103	5 162	1 525
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	673	231	2 739	405	262	28	296	59	605	65	2 566	722
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	886	259	3 476	645	344	33	316	74	895	89	3 275	1 253
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	512	120	3 161	635	341	18	339	48	669	183	2 556	1 005
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 625	488	5 196	1 070	486	69	521	130	1 401	310	5 977	2 509
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 280	472	3 124	779	142	34	403	110	1 087	257	4 172	1 575
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	992	362	2 275	727	139	80	108	23	915	298	2 465	1 160
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 027	428	2 288	484	56	20	87	34	664	128	1 859	695
\$50,000 or more -----	106	41	401	19	8	2	30	—	125	2	354	25
Median -----	\$12 392	\$14 481	\$9 263	\$10 951	\$8 314	\$13 890	\$8 882	\$10 909	\$10 988	\$14 264	\$10 349	\$11 018
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	7 556	2 665	24 972	5 398	1 803	294	2 581	513	7 215	1 442	24 750	9 960
Drive alone -----	5 028	1 822	17 618	3 117	1 225	171	2 001	254	4 740	765	18 705	7 299
Carpool -----	2 528	843	7 354	2 281	578	123	580	259	2 475	677	6 045	2 661
Public transportation -----	57	7	866	32	12	—	—	—	99	10	1 520	481
Bus or streetcar -----	50	—	615	19	12	—	—	—	99	10	1 460	445
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	167	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	687	51	2 658	222	249	—	137	23	391	—	2 256	99
Other means -----	190	22	719	116	33	—	38	—	98	43	130	38
Worked at home -----	53	—	525	—	208	—	101	—	63	—	373	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.23	1.21	1.19	1.32	1.23	1.33	1.16	1.46	1.25	1.41	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	25.8	34.5	19.8	36.2	18.6	29.1	17.4	31.3	24.2	47.9	20.0	28.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	27.2	34.6	20.7	37.4	20.2	29.1	18.1	32.5	25.1	48.6	20.6	28.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	16.3	10.0	20.7	30.9	10.0	—	—	—	29.4	45.0	24.6	26.1
With a public transportation disability -----	51	18	63	—	33	9	—	—	88	12	38	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
 Technicians and related support occupations -----
 Sales occupations -----
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
 Service occupations -----
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
 Construction -----
 Manufacturing -----
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
 Wholesale trade -----
 Retail trade -----
 Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
 Business and repair services -----
 Personal services -----
 Professional and related services -----
 Public administration -----
 All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
 Federal government workers -----
 State and local government workers -----
 Self-employed workers -----
 Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
 Drive alone -----
 Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
 Bus or streetcar -----
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
 Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
 Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con											
Counties—Con.											
Pendleton		Pleasants		Pocahontas		Preston		Putnam		Raleigh	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 416	192	4 108	2 271	2 836	312	6 770	696	7 660	2 844	25 725	3 858
1 453	158	2 886	1 773	1 641	224	4 316	586	4 954	2 246	16 223	3 019
1 080	115	2 281	1 429	1 158	156	3 211	390	3 713	1 623	12 259	2 389
112	—	256	161	99	6	310	82	371	224	969	160
261	43	335	169	384	62	781	100	870	399	2 949	459
—	—	14	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	46	11
963	34	1 222	498	1 195	88	2 454	110	2 706	598	9 502	839
24	12	16	4	15	—	31	—	23	19	139	10
138	—	252	89	286	11	452	46	371	121	2 085	212
801	22	954	405	894	77	1 894	64	2 296	442	7 190	605
—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	16	16	88	12
122	14	98	48	134	42	425	23	590	109	1 687	137
334	16	419	272	249	38	971	205	1 029	417	3 777	727
1 514	127	2 817	1 552	1 750	181	4 325	403	5 060	1 935	17 232	2 732
282	35	691	388	513	26	863	57	766	311	2 462	225
164	—	83	11	190	25	186	8	215	72	567	37
436	45	986	604	630	79	1 510	200	2 013	741	7 963	847
2 356	192	4 090	2 253	2 794	281	6 741	696	7 615	2 817	24 148	3 783
29	—	11	11	35	31	12	—	27	27	1 456	71
31	—	7	7	7	—	17	—	18	—	121	4
29	—	17	4	—	—	29	—	4	—	154	7
2 250	192	4 108	2 271	2 836	312	6 770	696	7 648	2 844	25 698	3 851
322	28	631	325	546	26	1 167	200	1 429	571	5 299	580
365	27	686	287	443	60	1 507	87	1 961	652	7 157	866
16	—	138	96	21	—	209	28	139	70	900	171
74	16	123	44	133	8	547	30	742	188	2 749	285
275	11	425	147	289	52	751	29	1 080	394	3 508	410
242	7	725	345	548	72	932	56	895	155	3 282	186
408	27	28	17	285	15	377	6	119	32	196	29
202	34	1 232	841	357	68	1 148	172	1 502	654	5 653	1 307
711	69	806	456	657	71	1 639	175	1 742	780	4 111	883
142	46	782	572	230	71	391	83	949	442	2 084	753
662	68	1 109	666	486	67	963	129	1 391	686	1 556	343
148	16	501	346	279	20	719	75	822	380	1 550	262
30	—	31	31	49	6	210	14	582	317	931	74
189	5	245	83	292	16	967	32	1 629	464	4 910	551
51	7	85	35	46	15	291	12	148	46	870	84
47	—	17	4	59	—	211	25	265	48	631	127
15	—	80	27	309	68	232	33	150	33	746	16
330	4	945	343	587	20	1 358	138	1 136	212	5 841	400
167	25	245	132	158	—	233	20	331	90	1 323	142
469	21	68	32	341	29	1 195	135	245	126	5 256	1 099
166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	27	7
1 173	129	2 849	1 824	1 563	283	4 132	491	5 795	2 513	19 440	3 389
371	31	79	39	136	—	209	—	141	41	1 108	99
408	3	1 051	408	770	15	1 424	113	1 233	260	3 694	275
422	29	119	—	328	14	876	70	436	15	1 370	95
42	—	10	—	39	—	129	22	55	15	113	—
421	38	445	110	415	42	1 037	72	1 465	345	4 126	617
2 367	180	4 063	2 248	2 767	295	6 377	670	7 338	2 744	24 949	3 813
525	25	452	139	548	63	1 136	85	1 333	312	3 455	370
433	37	274	100	421	12	721	79	567	72	2 183	303
345	18	466	166	531	81	851	27	536	127	2 598	235
414	22	282	195	231	11	614	51	558	239	2 622	486
416	39	583	299	583	82	1 225	201	1 251	604	5 024	816
106	20	895	562	271	20	755	73	1 601	694	3 887	633
82	15	587	429	99	4	640	101	835	365	2 442	402
46	4	480	334	57	—	324	53	579	312	2 373	556
—	—	44	24	26	22	111	—	78	19	365	12
\$7 307	\$8 909	\$14 702	\$16 535	\$7 561	\$7 790	\$9 565	\$11 696	\$12 234	\$15 082	\$11 186	\$12 644
1 954	180	3 975	2 271	2 323	289	5 768	670	7 044	2 768	23 998	3 742
1 198	88	2 316	1 127	1 596	124	4 035	434	5 357	2 099	17 945	2 497
756	92	1 659	1 144	727	165	1 733	236	1 687	669	6 053	1 245
92	12	15	—	64	23	58	—	11	11	57	13
92	12	15	—	64	23	58	—	11	11	47	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
114	—	89	—	206	—	574	—	372	51	1 090	16
30	—	6	—	4	—	52	26	52	14	297	87
226	—	23	—	239	—	318	—	181	—	283	—
1.29	1.52	1.32	1.42	1.23	1.62	1.21	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.23
20.2	51.1	25.2	34.6	21.3	47.3	20.6	43.9	20.6	27.6	22.8	44.8
20.1	52.5	25.8	34.6	21.8	44.0	21.7	43.2	21.4	28.1	23.3	45.1
38.6	30.0	20.0	—	50.9	90.0	39.4	—	30.0	30.0	35.0	99.0
12	—	22	—	19	4	7	4	26	—	42	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con.									
	Counties—Con									
	Randolph		Ritchie		Roane		Summers		Taylor	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	9 263	961	3 104	526	3 970	638	3 129	485	3 650	773
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 439	753	1 685	303	2 073	429	1 615	310	2 064	542
Householder, wife present	3 844	590	1 266	212	1 458	275	1 171	250	1 590	421
Householder, no wife present	434	20	97	12	160	23	79	13	130	24
Other household member	1 090	131	318	79	455	131	365	47	344	97
In group quarters	71	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 824	208	1 419	223	1 897	209	1 514	175	1 586	231
Householder, husband present	68	—	10	—	25	—	28	15	47	—
Householder, no husband present	817	31	220	17	253	10	390	35	341	22
Other household member	2 893	177	1 189	206	1 619	199	1 084	113	1 198	209
In group quarters	46	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	686	63	212	43	180	34	213	24	228	—
20 to 24 years	1 444	297	491	59	670	184	271	40	344	99
25 to 54 years	5 660	505	1 926	392	2 523	411	2 039	280	2 485	569
55 to 64 years	1 112	90	323	32	468	9	485	115	472	92
65 years and over	361	6	152	—	129	—	121	26	121	13
With one or more years of college	2 394	226	561	147	809	190	766	105	970	299
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 176	961	3 100	526	3 959	638	3 047	485	3 638	773
Black	87	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	—	11	—	13	—	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	69	—	4	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 263	961	3 100	526	3 970	638	3 129	485	3 650	773
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 879	103	314	73	752	67	697	99	819	232
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 218	182	525	36	894	118	853	142	833	122
Technicians and related support occupations	291	31	8	5	87	11	56	—	63	53
Sales occupations	731	54	172	16	321	26	376	41	282	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 196	97	345	15	486	81	421	101	488	44
Service occupations	1 236	112	343	25	656	49	608	40	535	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	435	33	166	—	116	36	115	13	134	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 426	267	519	111	501	130	379	136	367	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 069	264	1 233	281	1 051	238	477	55	962	256
Construction	830	162	149	43	347	157	268	140	155	69
Manufacturing	1 334	125	1 187	247	889	228	81	—	845	242
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	692	21	189	5	138	43	369	74	425	80
Wholesale trade	298	56	54	12	75	27	13	—	25	15
Retail trade	1 483	84	365	28	649	57	877	55	647	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	275	38	98	12	160	23	47	—	56	—
Business and repair services	136	15	42	13	79	—	49	13	51	14
Personal services	270	43	94	12	100	—	146	9	69	—
Professional and related services	2 416	197	346	38	1 184	74	798	85	865	206
Public administration	477	34	181	23	137	—	323	83	297	37
All other industries	1 052	186	395	93	212	29	158	26	215	64
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 740	796	2 229	419	2 483	546	1 758	314	2 347	533
Federal government workers	319	6	65	5	87	13	132	31	118	22
State and local government workers	1 402	94	474	53	1 043	42	928	120	938	188
Self-employed workers	741	65	318	49	336	37	279	20	194	30
Unpaid family workers	61	—	18	—	21	—	32	—	53	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 880	145	555	61	693	182	761	81	703	55
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 904	942	2 962	502	3 884	638	3 035	459	3 584	770
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 909	228	691	63	817	199	637	63	726	125
\$4,000 to \$5,999	997	105	424	64	330	43	438	48	278	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 359	130	513	57	755	97	426	27	508	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	905	93	464	89	558	90	350	55	359	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 718	202	456	128	818	96	537	41	959	290
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 128	108	255	54	308	68	273	72	451	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	394	51	111	39	144	38	159	84	143	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398	25	37	11	103	7	167	57	152	40
\$50,000 or more	96	—	11	—	51	—	48	12	8	—
Median	\$8 413	\$8 172	\$7 427	\$9 506	\$8 143	\$7 588	\$8 094	\$14 297	\$9 560	\$11 390
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 008	950	2 665	516	3 385	629	2 554	485	3 150	765
Drive alone	5 759	416	1 645	255	2 450	381	1 882	348	2 357	534
Carpool	2 249	534	1 020	261	935	248	672	137	793	231
Public transportation	75	—	32	10	49	—	27	—	59	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	32	10	49	—	11	—	59	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	870	9	214	—	289	—	393	—	224	2
Other means	80	2	18	—	79	9	49	—	26	6
Worked at home	230	—	175	—	168	—	106	—	191	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1 52	1 29	1 46	1 18	1 31	1 17	1 18	1 17	1 23
Mean travel time to work	19.4	47.4	21.8	40.8	22.2	42.9	20.9	38.5	17.1	32.9
Car, truck, or van	20.9	47.9	23.2	41.1	22.6	42.6	21.7	38.5	18.0	33.1
Public transportation	11.9	—	20.6	25.0	27.7	—	17.0	—	20.2	—
With a public transportation disability	8	—	—	—	8	—	26	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....**1 458**.....**344**
Householder, wife present.....1 067.....281
Householder, no wife present.....137.....10
Other household member.....242.....41
In group quarters.....12.....12
Female.....**966**.....**92**
Householder, husband present.....9.....29
Householder, no husband present.....205.....16
Other household member.....752.....76
In group quarters.....—.....—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....214.....54
20 to 24 years.....348.....147
25 to 54 years.....1 552.....232
55 to 64 years.....222.....380
65 years and over.....88.....77
With one or more years of college.....512.....85

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....2 424.....436
Black.....—.....18
Other races.....—.....—
Spanish origin¹.....4.....34

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....2 412.....424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....431.....57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....560.....68
Technicians and related support occupations.....25.....—
Sales occupations.....151.....269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....384.....68
Service occupations.....427.....25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....82.....64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....272.....462
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....640.....203
Construction.....174.....48
Manufacturing.....496.....86
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....191.....18
Wholesale trade.....19.....16
Retail trade.....277.....16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....113.....97
Business and repair services.....34.....29
Personal services.....133.....45
Professional and related services.....490.....16
Public administration.....260.....79
All other industries.....225.....101
Armed forces, at work.....12.....12
Private wage and salary workers.....1 566.....329
Federal government workers.....113.....29
State and local government workers.....613.....78
Self-employed workers.....116.....201
Unpaid family workers.....16.....46
At work 1 to 34 hours.....487.....84

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....**2 330**.....**422**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....454.....43
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....301.....74
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....361.....21
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....302.....52
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....368.....67
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....281.....94
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....125.....35
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....77.....12
\$50,000 or more.....61.....24
Median.....\$8 325.....\$11 195

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....2 029.....410
Drive alone.....1 301.....245
Carpool.....728.....165
Public transportation.....24.....—
Bus or streetcar.....24.....—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....—.....—
Walked only.....249.....12
Other means.....50.....14
Worked at home.....72.....—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....1.25.....1.30
Mean travel time to work.....minutes.....19.7.....47.9
Car, truck, or van.....minutes.....20.9.....49.1
Public transportation.....minutes.....52.5.....—
With a public transportation disability.....—.....—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Worked in—Con.									
Counties—Con.									
Tucker		Tyler		Upshur		Wayne		Webster	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 424	436	2 924	1 038	7 600	1 248	7 362	2 361	2 102	221
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 458	1 887	810	4 884	1 032	4 497	1 611	1 397	208
Householder, wife present	1 067	1 502	659	3 559	698	3 363	1 151	1 037	184
Householder, no wife present	137	155	44	391	35	209	121	136	—
Other household member	242	230	107	922	299	896	320	224	24
In group quarters	12	—	—	12	—	29	19	—	—
Female	966	1 037	228	2 716	216	2 865	750	705	13
Householder, husband present	9	29	17	72	—	32	27	—	—
Householder, no husband present	205	208	57	545	45	516	166	157	—
Other household member	752	800	154	2 075	171	2 317	557	548	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	214	137	17	489	86	365	170	70	4
20 to 24 years	348	341	156	1 173	256	824	189	293	15
25 to 54 years	1 552	1 989	738	4 887	833	5 126	1 765	1 508	153
55 to 64 years	222	380	119	783	73	763	204	192	28
65 years and over	88	77	8	268	—	284	33	39	21
With one or more years of college	512	762	336	2 046	250	1 823	642	552	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 424	2 906	1 023	7 588	1 236	7 342	2 341	2 098	221
Black	—	18	15	12	12	20	20	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	34	15	13	—	6	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 412	2 924	1 038	7 589	1 248	7 355	2 354	2 102	221
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	431	509	183	1 420	108	1 458	472	422	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	560	701	219	1 849	169	1 706	513	446	8
Technicians and related support occupations	25	117	78	175	44	110	41	21	—
Sales occupations	151	269	37	813	25	613	269	193	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	384	315	104	1 027	100	783	203	232	—
Service occupations	427	393	53	921	86	1 039	118	200	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	64	12	201	—	112	21	47	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272	462	185	1 538	453	1 187	531	345	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	640	795	386	1 660	432	1 853	699	642	78
Construction	174	204	63	695	256	673	382	252	49
Manufacturing	496	1 245	718	940	106	1 202	558	174	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	191	154	91	423	147	841	195	235	45
Wholesale trade	19	16	10	313	27	334	147	17	—
Retail trade	277	383	45	1 257	105	1 339	366	350	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	97	8	187	—	144	22	91	—
Business and repair services	34	29	3	134	11	183	65	25	—
Personal services	133	80	4	243	13	351	68	88	—
Professional and related services	490	514	68	1 622	73	1 410	283	502	30
Public administration	260	98	—	316	18	379	61	93	—
All other industries	225	104	28	1 459	492	499	207	275	44
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	11	—	7	7	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 566	2 138	980	5 656	1 117	4 854	1 912	1 285	208
Federal government workers	113	48	17	219	—	433	161	35	—
State and local government workers	613	491	20	991	58	1 455	169	617	—
Self-employed workers	116	201	21	612	73	596	119	121	13
Unpaid family workers	16	46	—	122	—	24	—	44	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	487	459	84	1 511	138	1 590	449	364	25
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 330	2 794	1 035	7 364	1 237	7 114	2 335	2 027	221
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	454	415	87	1 423	175	1 388	336	331	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	301	222	30	973	105	621	167	244	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	361	236	60	854	92	694	144	357	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	302	141	6	564	118	789	220	162	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	368	603	202	1 523	300	1 515	596	552	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	281	463	241	1 146	216	1 189	535	201	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	483	245	536	142	431	202	83	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	215	164	324	78	365	100	84	21
\$50,000 or more	61	16	—	21	11	122	35	13	—
Median	\$8 325	\$12 681	\$17 281	\$9 532	\$11 607	\$10 136	\$11 952	\$9 006	\$15 697
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 029	2 410	980	6 662	1 172	6 359	2 324	1 887	221
Drive alone	1 301	1 527	448	5 104	748	4 701	1 597	1 175	130
Carpool	728	883	532	1 558	424	1 658	727	712	91
Public transportation	24	11	—	35	—	47	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	24	11	—	20	—	47	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	249	373	43	585	50	624	9	153	—
Other means	50	34	15	67	26	90	28	38	—
Worked at home	72	96	—	251	—	242	—	12	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.27	1.49	1.15	1.26	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.30
Mean travel time to work.....minutes	19.7	25.1	42.3	21.3	45.2	22.4	34.9	23.8	49.5
Car, truck, or van.....minutes	20.9	27.3	43.1	22.6	47.2	23.4	35.0	24.6	49.5
Public transportation.....minutes	52.5	60.0	—	18.6	—	11.1	—	21.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	4	—	11	—	43	—	14	—

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.									
Counties—Con.								Places	
Wetzel		Wirt		Wood		Wyoming		Charleston city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
6 589	2 157	832	200	35 999	7 365	9 671	2 537	55 937	35 375
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 153	1 708	547	151	20 823	4 803	7 267	28 519	18 856
Householder, wife present	3 177	1 304	415	113	15 889	3 800	5 894	20 463	14 141
Householder, no wife present	336	181	47	22	1 897	377	403	3 024	1 613
Other household member	599	182	85	16	3 013	618	942	4 845	3 035
In group quarters	41	41	—	—	24	8	28	187	67
Female	2 436	449	285	49	15 176	2 562	2 404	27 418	16 519
Householder, husband present	36	—	—	—	374	73	15	520	318
Householder, no husband present	428	96	36	—	3 175	475	352	6 894	3 207
Other household member	1 972	353	245	49	11 466	2 014	2 023	19 869	12 986
In group quarters	—	—	4	—	161	—	14	135	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	462	162	44	11	2 235	320	359	3 112	2 052
20 to 24 years	719	298	131	44	4 520	1 042	1 494	7 813	5 098
25 to 54 years	4 193	1 398	538	116	23 998	5 350	6 935	36 758	24 285
55 to 64 years	953	291	82	29	4 259	557	786	6 553	3 308
65 years and over	262	8	37	—	987	96	97	1 701	632
With one or more years of college	1 694	518	228	100	11 294	2 169	1 857	22 097	12 637
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	6 589	2 157	832	200	35 578	7 203	9 540	52 514	33 959
Black	—	—	—	—	319	126	97	2 967	1 203
Other races	—	—	—	—	102	36	34	456	213
Spanish origin ¹	6	2	—	—	127	25	63	233	97
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	6 589	2 157	832	200	35 971	7 350	9 671	55 805	35 332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 138	215	195	37	7 591	1 321	1 516	14 621	8 419
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 567	299	139	24	10 724	1 994	1 416	22 930	14 161
Technicians and related support occupations	97	18	—	—	1 280	375	167	2 384	1 571
Sales occupations	652	74	16	—	3 356	470	536	5 503	3 214
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	818	207	123	24	6 088	1 149	713	15 043	9 376
Service occupations	750	155	98	11	4 623	579	605	6 253	3 703
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	27	83	14	196	17	51	285	180
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 540	840	127	62	5 094	1 347	3 507	5 825	4 494
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 500	621	190	52	7 743	2 092	2 576	5 891	4 375
Construction	829	586	94	37	2 357	594	433	3 938	2 884
Manufacturing	1 892	779	152	74	10 186	2 565	404	4 870	3 424
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	372	102	54	—	2 144	689	661	6 316	4 512
Wholesale trade	61	39	—	—	1 103	235	240	2 720	1 851
Retail trade	1 349	279	42	—	6 801	976	1 064	8 913	5 308
Finance, insurance, and real estate	208	17	24	—	1 608	227	132	4 037	2 371
Business and repair services	157	5	29	11	1 217	249	132	2 161	1 452
Personal services	198	32	46	—	1 082	152	169	1 396	703
Professional and related services	966	193	132	23	6 618	1 096	1 466	12 670	7 334
Public administration	228	36	109	24	2 229	457	181	7 172	4 356
All other industries	329	89	150	31	626	110	4 789	1 612	1 137
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	28	15	—	132	43
Private wage and salary workers	5 171	1 956	367	110	27 756	6 017	7 874	39 828	25 946
Federal government workers	111	18	57	—	1 862	552	185	2 464	1 600
State and local government workers	878	145	298	73	4 437	576	1 256	11 611	6 980
Self-employed workers	410	38	78	3	1 798	210	329	1 950	811
Unpaid family workers	19	—	32	14	146	10	27	84	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 570	335	136	29	6 452	891	1 496	8 014	4 277
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	6 404	2 127	826	200	35 122	7 287	9 409	54 702	34 588
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 303	256	166	25	5 918	758	1 218	7 679	4 623
\$4,000 to \$5,999	424	144	78	—	2 934	579	521	4 139	2 464
\$6,000 to \$7,999	565	80	125	13	3 403	598	606	6 022	3 882
\$8,000 to \$9,999	473	106	53	18	3 171	665	533	6 297	3 873
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 250	382	264	100	7 510	1 834	1 518	12 291	7 902
\$15,000 to \$19,999	821	358	56	19	5 822	1 497	1 806	8 036	5 602
\$20,000 to \$24,999	647	357	29	2	3 516	903	1 830	4 135	3 049
\$25,000 to \$49,999	847	441	55	23	2 507	438	1 276	5 181	3 002
\$50,000 or more	74	3	—	—	341	15	101	922	191
Median	\$11 312	\$16 039	\$9 660	\$11 328	\$11 017	\$12 284	\$15 626	\$10 915	\$11 109
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 707	2 102	716	189	33 353	7 246	8 980	49 317	33 226
Drive alone	3 755	1 159	464	101	25 135	5 125	6 149	34 433	22 459
Carpool	1 952	943	252	88	8 218	2 121	2 831	14 884	10 767
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	335	44	84	3 504	1 648
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	271	16	84	3 464	1 633
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	661	35	40	—	1 415	53	401	2 393	353
Other means	80	20	45	11	311	22	85	379	148
Worked at home	141	—	31	—	585	—	121	344	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.38	1.24	1.37	1.16	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.22
Mean travel time to work	24.0	40.9	19.8	35.2	19.7	32.3	30.3	22.7	27.6
Car, truck, or van	26.1	41.5	20.1	35.5	20.1	32.5	31.4	22.7	27.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	22.1	23.1	43.1	31.2	39.7
With a public transportation disability	24	—	—	—	110	4	67	286	130

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in—Con.										
Places—Con.										
Huntington city		Morgantown city		Parkersburg city		Weirton city		Wheeling city		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
Workers 16 years and over										
42 389	22 977	20 128	12 452	23 517	14 034	17 447	10 614	25 238	12 670	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	24 987	14 665	10 179	6 348	12 566	8 073	13 639	9 117	13 088	6 788
Householder, wife present	18 642	11 924	6 067	4 281	9 405	6 332	10 421	7 189	8 762	4 701
Householder, no wife present	2 385	933	1 618	838	1 234	564	1 329	936	1 278	549
Other household member	3 833	1 808	2 193	1 217	1 927	1 177	1 889	992	2 956	1 503
In group quarters	127	—	301	12	—	—	—	—	92	35
Female	17 402	8 312	9 949	6 104	10 951	5 961	3 808	1 497	12 150	5 882
Householder, husband present	372	157	170	107	283	95	112	74	144	101
Householder, no husband present	4 127	1 431	2 354	1 369	2 302	900	741	312	2 835	1 080
Other household member	12 531	6 724	7 122	4 628	8 284	4 933	2 946	1 102	8 952	4 642
In group quarters	372	—	303	—	82	33	9	9	219	59
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 472	1 080	1 527	774	1 336	783	686	272	1 852	840
20 to 24 years	6 150	3 050	4 774	2 864	3 170	1 970	2 090	1 135	3 601	1 852
25 to 34 years	27 402	16 349	11 803	7 792	15 490	9 966	12 203	8 017	15 494	8 151
35 to 44 years	5 228	2 273	1 717	908	2 873	1 126	2 230	1 089	3 405	1 489
45 years and over	1 137	225	307	114	648	189	238	101	886	338
With one or more years of college	14 639	6 843	10 641	5 548	7 506	4 522	4 487	2 268	8 419	4 012
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	40 867	22 662	19 525	12 194	23 179	13 893	16 927	10 403	24 758	12 508
Black	1 376	194	255	123	275	90	471	198	400	116
Other races	146	121	348	135	63	51	49	13	80	46
Spanish origin ¹	218	90	100	66	48	25	64	20	83	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	42 265	22 875	20 085	12 439	23 502	14 019	17 447	10 614	25 212	12 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 274	4 451	6 003	3 361	5 362	3 213	1 675	765	6 229	2 907
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 653	6 279	6 740	4 131	7 669	4 328	3 172	1 509	8 383	4 208
Technicians and related support occupations	1 545	1 003	1 221	689	704	494	265	202	870	645
Sales occupations	4 094	1 765	1 555	923	2 250	1 101	760	301	2 713	1 276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 014	3 511	3 964	2 519	4 715	2 733	2 147	1 006	4 800	2 287
Service occupations	5 257	2 179	3 289	1 847	3 172	1 616	1 427	440	3 769	1 470
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	198	54	67	21	67	45	10	10	113	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 732	3 800	1 704	1 376	2 677	1 982	4 486	3 234	3 245	2 012
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 151	6 112	2 282	1 703	4 555	2 835	6 677	4 656	3 473	1 984
Construction	2 663	1 638	902	746	1 234	824	594	436	1 495	1 072
Manufacturing	11 030	7 461	1 797	1 327	4 959	3 356	11 708	7 902	3 790	2 175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 652	2 054	895	696	1 721	1 131	520	341	1 691	939
Wholesale trade	2 316	1 253	325	234	853	517	93	49	1 112	674
Retail trade	7 083	3 033	3 166	1 820	4 249	2 262	1 402	670	5 427	2 432
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 587	868	626	358	1 386	785	230	80	1 544	586
Business and repair services	929	579	412	283	872	526	288	143	790	415
Personal services	1 251	593	595	308	707	252	162	14	756	267
Professional and related services	9 882	4 573	10 063	5 780	5 092	2 846	1 928	766	6 618	3 138
Public administration	1 253	557	975	638	2 074	1 280	51	51	1 213	480
All other industries	619	266	329	249	355	240	365	162	776	466
Armed forces, at work	124	102	43	13	15	15	—	—	26	26
Private wage and salary workers	33 722	19 094	10 017	6 621	17 362	10 584	16 380	10 223	20 965	10 947
Federal government workers	1 666	1 053	860	595	1 677	1 105	90	67	685	313
State and local government workers	5 431	2 343	8 481	4 834	3 306	1 930	683	253	2 549	1 005
Self-employed workers	1 474	473	705	387	1 138	411	274	51	896	346
Unpaid family workers	96	14	65	15	34	4	20	20	143	59
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 636	3 060	5 151	2 278	4 013	1 902	1 910	746	5 439	2 470
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	41 624	22 625	19 591	12 114	22 946	13 729	17 241	10 475	24 648	12 446
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 228	2 655	4 717	2 221	3 881	1 796	1 582	566	4 413	1 920
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 757	1 669	1 954	1 166	1 988	1 193	660	255	2 313	949
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 405	2 116	2 494	1 661	2 441	1 319	954	492	3 066	1 689
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 304	2 207	2 417	1 706	2 498	1 385	548	293	2 247	1 056
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 198	4 578	3 635	2 632	5 485	3 663	1 114	547	5 194	2 856
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 430	4 041	1 704	1 076	3 364	2 110	2 351	1 408	3 654	1 959
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 135	2 862	1 046	759	1 630	1 149	3 678	2 635	1 916	1 124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 655	2 341	1 329	712	1 396	1 004	6 246	4 267	1 497	788
\$50,000 or more	512	156	295	181	263	110	108	12	348	105
Median	\$10 929	\$12 414	\$8 522	\$9 183	\$10 387	\$11 107	\$21 538	\$22 757	\$10 176	\$10 724
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	38 239	22 546	16 415	11 630	22 001	13 787	16 831	10 574	21 429	11 975
Drive alone	29 209	16 933	11 342	7 852	17 073	10 603	13 918	8 883	16 117	9 115
Carpool	9 030	5 613	5 073	3 778	4 928	3 184	2 913	1 691	5 312	2 860
Public transportation	949	180	784	243	262	112	37	—	1 434	531
Bus or streetcar	793	182	541	212	216	102	102	—	1 383	491
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	159	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 503	140	2 162	406	816	55	466	15	1 954	110
Other means	378	109	564	173	182	80	48	25	111	54
Worked at home	320	—	203	—	256	—	65	—	310	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.2	27.9	18.0	21.3	18.5	22.7	21.2	26.2	19.3	24.8
Car, truck, or van	21.8	28.0	18.7	21.5	18.8	22.7	21.4	26.2	19.8	24.8
Public transportation	24.8	37.3	20.3	22.7	22.3	29.8	27.7	—	24.1	26.6
With a public transportation disability	165	68	38	37	57	19	75	11	38	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 068 177	14 887	1 906	359	3 350	696	8 380	718	2 068	347	42 865	4 772
Householder, wife present	711 973	10 172	1 435	270	2 190	478	6 101	506	1 328	200	29 966	3 676
Householder, no wife present	133 342	1 841	170	19	452	71	852	115	340	83	4 723	390
Other household member	213 960	2 675	301	70	591	126	1 392	83	367	31	7 990	702
In group quarters	8 902	199	—	—	117	21	35	14	33	33	186	4
Female -----	817 657	5 949	1 280	168	2 978	607	6 304	635	1 431	214	30 638	1 730
Householder, husband present	14 014	100	38	7	52	—	52	19	34	5	516	8
Householder, no husband present	170 617	1 280	249	44	733	79	979	78	259	16	7 090	199
Other household member	622 165	4 356	993	117	2 145	515	5 261	526	1 118	177	22 655	1 478
In group quarters	10 861	213	—	—	48	13	12	12	20	16	377	45

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	164 669	1 391	195	11	555	67	1 375	123	296	66	6 731	357
20 to 24 years	278 348	3 101	365	119	860	166	2 032	185	409	87	11 807	943
25 to 54 years	1 165 341	13 672	2 069	361	3 816	883	8 728	865	2 199	346	46 878	4 776
55 to 64 years	221 130	2 246	409	30	838	148	2 087	156	445	57	6 665	343
65 years and over	56 346	426	148	6	259	39	462	24	150	5	1 422	83
With one or more years of college	648 610	8 948	866	274	2 153	515	4 054	324	1 119	215	24 061	1 695

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 812 498	20 186	3 144	501	6 047	1 264	14 608	1 346	3 236	536	72 335	6 322
Black	51 170	445	6	6	—	—	2	2	8	8	150	8
Other races	22 166	205	36	20	281	39	74	5	255	17	1 018	172
Spanish origin ¹	18 487	276	10	—	7	—	61	—	14	—	316	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 884 250	20 710	3 173	514	6 328	1 303	14 676	1 353	3 485	561	73 402	6 498
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386 854	5 170	590	152	1 404	322	2 097	176	741	152	15 499	1 064
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	517 490	4 825	594	72	1 418	277	3 477	271	723	96	20 890	1 320
Technicians and related support occupations	55 490	662	57	15	173	55	323	43	51	8	2 252	210
Sales occupations	167 045	2 042	204	26	425	34	1 521	102	270	29	7 206	467
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294 955	2 121	333	31	820	188	1 633	126	402	59	11 432	643
Service occupations	264 733	2 054	604	126	1 027	179	1 821	217	756	97	10 757	532
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109 163	264	476	44	368	75	2 476	54	475	84	2 122	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	225 772	3 405	369	57	677	156	1 622	180	381	68	9 420	1 236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380 238	4 992	540	63	1 434	294	3 183	455	409	64	14 714	2 195
Construction	80 361	1 589	184	21	303	45	606	62	253	11	2 908	464
Manufacturing	531 187	7 171	523	96	1 493	356	3 634	519	320	78	18 846	2 192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104 180	2 112	234	29	325	101	750	57	137	42	6 258	995
Wholesale trade	68 616	1 199	54	10	103	17	475	55	67	13	3 767	422
Retail trade	312 258	2 937	500	62	1 180	174	2 561	185	653	72	14 032	684
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94 279	524	89	14	188	31	508	42	114	5	3 326	198
Business and repair services	55 157	711	53	—	107	17	250	29	67	—	2 595	263
Personal services	46 112	374	113	18	207	16	403	52	385	103	1 760	108
Professional and related services	395 539	3 331	601	113	1 676	405	2 296	218	703	88	14 605	861
Public administration	67 893	288	371	110	414	42	587	82	305	41	2 300	109
All other industries	128 668	474	451	41	332	99	2 606	52	481	108	3 005	202
Armed forces, at work	1 584	126	13	13	—	—	8	—	14	—	101	4
Private wage and salary workers	1 427 941	18 215	1 748	297	4 328	957	9 610	1 011	1 803	358	59 911	5 708
Federal government workers	36 336	452	208	105	221	59	267	35	325	107	1 158	88
State and local government workers	247 939	1 176	539	90	998	199	1 744	189	671	72	8 007	472
Self-employed workers	154 942	908	601	21	718	77	2 806	104	651	24	3 974	190
Unpaid family workers	18 676	85	90	14	63	11	257	14	49	—	453	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	472 836	3 944	828	129	1 807	276	3 831	391	1 022	128	18 525	892

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	1 840 060	20 479	3 038	494	6 115	1 286	14 089	1 314	3 317	540	72 034	6 428
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	376 141	2 933	765	71	1 315	243	3 291	268	942	113	14 435	652
\$4,000 to \$5,999	158 643	1 377	301	23	630	119	1 509	145	348	63	5 604	284
\$6,000 to \$7,999	158 618	1 527	281	16	790	201	1 614	183	403	86	5 612	430
\$8,000 to \$9,999	158 408	1 219	256	43	613	127	1 504	192	383	61	5 594	519
\$10,000 to \$14,999	362 890	3 654	591	133	1 452	274	3 288	307	728	127	12 862	1 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	286 240	3 383	434	92	747	177	1 569	142	226	25	12 759	1 393
\$20,000 to \$24,999	172 170	2 431	229	77	290	97	556	59	134	18	8 498	933
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141 437	3 336	161	31	255	48	638	18	125	36	5 736	919
\$50,000 or more	25 513	619	20	8	23	—	120	—	28	11	934	98
Median	\$10 654	\$14 126	\$9 344	\$13 028	\$9 052	\$9 260	\$8 838	\$8 635	\$7 829	\$8 262	\$11 424	\$15 318

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 515 523	19 218	2 344	489	5 022	1 260	10 191	1 251	2 416	442	63 793	6 138
Drive alone	1 162 506	14 728	1 802	308	3 567	786	7 941	837	1 835	291	50 868	4 415
Carpool	353 017	4 490	542	181	1 455	474	2 250	414	581	151	12 925	1 723
Public transportation	73 905	260	2	—	24	—	47	—	10	6	2 138	19
Bus or streetcar	72 213	195	2	—	—	—	39	—	10	6	2 068	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 54	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	163 939	742	359	38	762	27	2 105	62	528	87	4 582	196
Other means	28 416	616	32	—	66	16	497	40	104	26	855	149
Worked at home	104 051	—	449	—	454	—	1 844	—	441	—	2 135	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.30	1.20	1.29	1.14	1.24	1.15	1.25	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work	16.6	29.4	15.3	24.4	13.5	25.3	12.3	25.8	14.3	21.7	15.6	33.1
Car, truck, or van	16.9	29.4	17.0	26.1	14.3	25.8	13.8	26.4	15.4	24.5	15.8	34.0
Public transportation	31.0	32.0	15.0	—	10.0	—	19.8	—	22.0	30.0	22.4	22.1
With a public transportation disability	5 669	66	13	—	9	6	19	—	8	—	204	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
		Buffalo		Burnett		Calumet		Chippewa		Clark	
		Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over		4 570	554	3 200	241	11 891	3 429	16 430	2 161	11 387	1 168
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		3 053	421	1 926	194	7 039	2 247	9 523	1 397	6 822	703
Householder, wife present		2 159	298	1 283	120	4 645	1 490	6 610	1 000	4 638	395
Householder, no wife present		314	48	241	11	722	254	1 198	201	719	88
Other household member		570	65	389	52	1 656	503	1 715	196	1 461	220
In group quarters		10	10	13	11	16	—	—	—	4	—
Female		1 517	133	1 274	47	4 852	1 182	6 907	764	4 565	465
Householder, husband present		31	4	20	—	68	24	112	35	99	8
Householder, no husband present		239	25	223	3	471	80	1 115	124	617	80
Other household member		1 247	104	1 031	44	4 297	1 072	5 669	594	3 832	360
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	16	6	11	11	17	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years		322	34	296	26	1 198	248	1 457	83	901	111
20 to 24 years		531	59	373	31	1 782	622	2 411	456	1 425	218
25 to 54 years		2 753	390	2 037	147	7 217	2 248	9 911	1 313	6 835	657
55 to 64 years		673	71	350	37	1 436	270	2 099	242	1 593	143
65 years and over		291	—	144	—	258	41	552	67	633	39
With one or more years of college		1 122	205	726	89	2 233	761	4 369	961	2 466	268
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White		4 565	554	3 120	241	11 839	3 415	16 349	2 143	11 354	1 168
Black		—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other races		5	—	80	—	48	14	79	18	33	—
Spanish origin ¹		—	—	—	—	18	14	42	14	32	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work		4 570	554	3 200	241	11 886	3 429	16 430	2 161	11 387	1 168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		644	108	512	35	1 357	476	2 864	564	1 556	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		641	54	585	6	2 062	461	3 656	644	1 781	217
Technicians and related support occupations		66	—	39	6	169	42	519	197	127	24
Sales occupations		251	38	231	—	677	205	976	141	558	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		324	16	315	—	1 216	214	2 161	306	1 096	144
Service occupations		587	77	431	12	1 656	361	2 609	231	1 480	173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		1 457	29	488	36	1 376	25	2 567	45	3 721	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		594	150	533	86	1 540	595	1 821	301	1 162	192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		647	136	651	66	3 895	1 511	2 913	376	1 687	324
Construction		456	114	276	47	427	100	878	157	455	102
Manufacturing		293	62	710	77	5 351	2 053	3 791	622	1 884	328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		409	87	151	—	227	45	712	96	372	48
Wholesale trade		167	18	27	—	300	83	572	106	401	74
Retail trade		506	58	617	54	1 677	493	2 445	282	1 270	150
Finance, insurance, and real estate		126	21	102	—	315	80	533	70	560	102
Business and repair services		80	28	57	5	229	85	491	120	189	21
Personal services		123	22	96	—	228	39	211	31	180	9
Professional and related services		814	112	492	33	1 385	386	3 572	543	2 073	238
Public administration		105	2	195	3	156	20	502	86	233	22
All other industries		1 491	30	477	22	1 591	45	2 723	48	3 770	74
Armed forces, at work		—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		2 394	402	1 917	193	9 223	3 080	10 435	1 542	6 075	912
Federal government workers		142	46	119	3	107	4	242	56	142	25
State and local government workers		530	53	446	18	934	278	2 640	450	1 274	139
Self-employed workers		1 302	53	657	27	1 395	55	2 692	101	3 387	92
Unpaid family workers		202	—	61	—	232	12	421	12	509	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		1 020	122	856	53	2 551	541	3 859	386	2 510	248
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings		4 333	540	1 003	238	11 580	3 394	15 865	2 117	10 802	1 160
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		1 170	90	870	53	2 361	433	3 457	293	2 877	243
\$4,000 to \$5,999		501	29	386	26	857	174	1 422	116	1 254	91
\$6,000 to \$7,999		422	61	374	31	770	156	1 832	242	1 223	173
\$8,000 to \$9,999		319	23	291	21	814	190	1 611	232	1 101	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999		786	138	522	43	2 799	915	3 813	533	2 251	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999		425	76	371	33	2 451	1 021	1 801	420	1 001	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999		346	73	109	27	828	321	834	174	461	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999		280	50	62	4	560	152	881	83	539	45
\$50,000 or more		84	—	18	—	140	32	214	24	95	—
Median		\$8 461	\$11 860	\$7 313	\$8 857	\$11 274	\$13 686	\$9 516	\$11 163	\$8 085	\$9 028
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van		2 643	533	2 308	227	8 887	3 300	12 112	2 055	6 298	1 095
Drive alone		2 074	334	1 809	190	5 944	1 947	9 411	1 501	4 712	747
Carpool		569	199	499	37	2 943	1 353	2 701	554	1 586	348
Public transportation		15	—	—	—	22	4	167	16	13	—
Bus or streetcar		15	—	—	—	22	4	167	16	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		640	15	501	14	1 483	84	1 674	76	1 815	61
Other means		53	6	61	—	226	41	190	14	228	12
Worked at home		1 219	—	330	—	1 273	—	2 287	—	3 033	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.15	1.31	1.13	1.09	1.25	1.35	1.15	1.19	1.16	1.24
Mean travel time to work		14.5	33.7	13.3	23.2	14.4	22.4	14.0	24.4	11.9	21.9
Car, truck, or van		16.7	34.9	15.3	24.4	15.5	22.6	15.1	25.2	14.1	22.9
Public transportation		9.2	—	—	—	11.8	15.0	21.9	18.1	26.4	—
With a public transportation disability		16	4	9	—	20	4	85	38	54	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 568	393	85 032	6 455	15 906	3 192	6 117	676	8 952	1 842	6 624	900
Householder, wife present	2 513	265	51 163	4 745	11 507	2 225	4 194	445	5 902	1 296	4 424	600
Householder, no wife present	376	41	14 817	602	1 408	310	698	75	1 333	257	607	57
Other household member	656	69	17 932	1 021	2 928	605	1 179	143	1 632	289	1 284	232
In group quarters	23	18	1 120	87	63	52	46	13	85	—	309	11
Female	2 275	267	74 885	3 699	10 482	1 541	3 965	179	5 792	604	5 019	435
Householder, husband present	88	—	1 995	75	136	21	35	—	57	—	62	—
Householder, no husband present	419	30	19 192	531	1 633	237	728	14	1 341	192	856	95
Other household member	1 761	237	52 168	3 028	8 693	1 263	3 202	165	4 297	401	3 698	331
In group quarters	7	—	1 530	65	20	20	—	—	97	11	403	9

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	377	33	12 439	565	2 078	310	919	82	1 318	71	1 253	104
20 to 24 years	749	186	28 729	1 419	3 563	785	1 548	228	2 044	339	2 195	237
25 to 54 years	3 473	353	100 752	6 999	16 138	3 014	6 017	513	9 342	1 797	6 628	827
55 to 64 years	860	88	14 397	1 057	3 528	468	1 205	28	1 762	225	1 085	114
65 years and over	384	—	3 600	114	1 081	156	393	4	278	14	482	53
With one or more years of college	1 433	216	85 091	3 885	5 950	1 475	2 835	184	4 683	986	4 757	416

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 834	660	155 704	9 961	26 234	4 676	9 950	851	14 558	2 418	11 516	1 312
Black	—	—	2 034	118	20	16	—	—	44	—	53	—
Other races	9	—	2 179	75	134	41	132	4	142	28	74	23
Spanish origin ¹	7	—	1 086	65	142	31	98	—	23	9	43	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 843	660	159 771	10 126	26 384	4 733	10 050	855	14 723	2 434	11 635	1 335
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	993	151	45 443	2 371	4 076	1 057	1 689	85	2 766	559	2 315	301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 002	66	57 610	2 918	5 203	747	1 971	68	3 495	500	2 745	279
Technicians and related support occupations	76	1	8 875	355	476	118	167	27	424	102	158	22
Sales occupations	359	24	14 852	746	1 796	269	750	21	1 043	171	1 018	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	567	41	33 883	1 817	2 931	360	1 054	20	2 028	227	1 569	123
Service occupations	677	91	22 748	1 107	3 748	638	1 335	80	3 043	208	1 801	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 537	31	4 027	172	3 191	149	1 068	23	236	20	2 173	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	686	165	14 182	1 756	3 460	853	2 183	311	1 996	487	1 014	281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	948	156	15 761	1 802	6 706	1 289	1 804	288	3 187	660	1 587	333
Construction	452	90	6 708	977	1 276	460	659	42	850	239	491	105
Manufacturing	897	170	18 310	2 103	9 136	1 667	3 514	571	2 030	502	1 426	415
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	231	33	7 970	715	1 023	297	233	35	2 347	595	459	77
Wholesale trade	170	14	5 587	565	852	148	218	—	641	152	334	102
Retail trade	908	80	25 335	1 016	3 627	549	1 743	93	2 973	344	1 933	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	133	25	13 088	634	572	65	316	—	502	17	349	29
Business and repair services	104	18	6 676	383	404	68	194	39	198	32	241	48
Personal services	179	—	4 235	186	644	48	379	17	481	43	333	5
Professional and related services	989	181	50 240	2 078	4 265	891	1 470	39	3 592	404	3 418	312
Public administration	197	14	15 476	1 200	1 143	346	240	9	849	71	370	23
All other industries	1 583	35	6 146	269	3 442	194	1 084	10	260	35	2 281	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	146	28	4	—	32	—	21	12	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 172	531	98 764	7 047	19 073	3 745	7 283	798	10 512	2 002	5 931	959
Federal government workers	160	20	4 589	373	179	13	169	4	324	53	186	8
State and local government workers	665	57	47 026	2 419	2 931	657	913	23	3 006	294	3 169	253
Self-employed workers	1 488	46	8 898	297	3 693	293	1 489	30	870	89	2 034	106
Unpaid family workers	358	6	640	18	512	25	228	—	32	—	323	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 263	142	44 697	1 695	5 905	966	2 362	130	4 037	330	3 977	391

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 549	654	157 308	10 004	25 629	4 660	9 719	849	14 431	2 398	11 144	1 329
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 379	137	32 749	1 185	5 044	730	1 971	106	3 166	223	3 527	267
\$4,000 to \$5,999	619	49	14 137	628	2 341	410	908	55	1 113	86	1 103	154
\$6,000 to \$7,999	617	63	13 764	763	2 170	415	712	49	1 154	240	1 046	144
\$8,000 to \$9,999	574	81	13 308	867	2 382	345	973	78	1 152	218	807	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 302	185	34 108	2 360	4 905	1 036	2 358	250	2 365	327	2 297	319
\$15,000 to \$19,999	512	72	21 782	1 990	4 633	980	1 572	231	2 762	555	1 067	165
\$20,000 to \$24,999	258	31	12 897	1 181	2 138	433	568	59	1 606	460	577	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	36	12 460	953	1 740	270	509	21	1 026	243	593	55
\$50,000 or more	88	—	2 103	77	276	41	148	—	87	46	127	14
Median	\$8 556	\$9 926	\$10 457	\$12 799	\$10 624	\$11 571	\$10 399	\$12 112	\$10 993	\$15 668	\$7 801	\$9 372

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 520	605	118 899	9 561	19 582	4 422	7 949	833	12 489	2 359	7 743	1 284
Drive alone	2 790	424	85 415	5 735	14 425	3 128	5 181	510	9 655	1 805	5 823	881
Carpool	730	181	33 484	3 826	5 157	1 294	2 768	523	2 834	554	1 920	403
Public transportation	50	—	14 658	238	141	44	20	4	295	31	34	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	14 304	230	141	44	20	4	267	20	34	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Walked only	1 028	55	16 532	283	3 529	231	921	6	1 322	16	2 012	32
Other means	75	—	4 473	72	403	36	190	12	275	40	220	19
Worked at home	1 170	—	5 355	—	2 733	—	1 002	—	363	—	1 634	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.33	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.73	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.22
Mean travel time to work	13.5	31.7	18.7	41.4	13.7	22.3	13.9	36.4	17.3	31.5	13.0	27.0
Car, truck, or van	16.0	34.2	18.7	42.1	14.7	22.3	14.9	36.7	18.2	31.5	14.7	27.0
Public transportation	13.2	—	28.7	50.1	34.5	58.6	12.0	20.0	21.7	45.9	9.3	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	509	20	89	22	21	—	65	11	42	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Eau Claire		Florence		Fond du Lac		Forest		Grant		Green	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
32 279	4 875	812	203	35 646	3 764	2 473	316	18 949	2 157	12 991	1 724
17 481	3 079	428	85	20 087	2 504	1 471	211	10 341	1 073	7 327	1 010
12 029	2 399	312	75	14 380	1 851	1 023	168	6 714	704	4 897	682
2 181	272	49	2	1 807	223	152	8	1 096	98	789	96
3 014	406	67	8	3 739	406	283	35	2 177	262	1 601	192
257	2	—	—	161	24	13	—	354	9	40	40
14 798	1 796	384	118	15 559	1 260	1 002	105	8 608	1 084	5 664	714
248	75	—	—	207	23	13	—	101	4	79	8
3 229	190	101	49	2 332	180	147	15	1 312	122	1 049	85
10 926	1 520	283	69	12 648	1 015	830	78	6 786	958	4 527	612
395	11	—	—	372	42	12	12	409	—	9	9
2 612	326	54	8	3 144	203	164	28	1 952	178	1 357	209
5 583	586	99	48	5 175	634	319	40	3 403	443	1 711	249
19 786	3 491	496	117	20 960	2 318	1 525	191	10 388	1 279	7 698	1 059
3 600	434	87	26	5 162	510	384	50	2 307	235	1 732	161
698	38	76	4	1 205	99	81	—	899	22	493	46
13 441	1 560	258	68	10 062	1 238	672	94	6 371	550	3 233	512
32 045	4 863	806	203	35 386	3 731	2 348	316	18 874	2 139	12 975	1 718
11	—	—	—	34	—	4	—	21	—	—	—
223	12	6	—	226	33	121	—	54	18	16	6
81	22	3	—	218	23	5	—	41	6	24	6
32 268	4 875	812	203	35 642	3 760	2 473	316	18 949	2 157	12 987	1 724
7 389	906	188	38	6 232	631	486	60	3 499	283	2 205	358
10 036	1 400	164	41	8 950	780	462	53	3 634	318	2 989	308
817	106	8	4	951	97	35	—	283	49	237	39
3 864	559	77	24	3 159	246	179	17	1 324	103	1 257	161
5 355	735	79	13	4 840	437	248	36	2 027	166	1 495	108
5 292	470	189	75	5 678	375	437	48	2 928	348	1 515	233
1 246	54	112	11	2 729	87	221	50	3 753	78	2 410	59
2 997	817	67	21	4 282	556	253	53	2 038	407	1 488	221
5 308	1 228	92	17	7 771	1 331	614	52	3 097	723	2 380	545
1 295	334	20	7	1 463	229	123	26	920	137	619	123
5 534	1 351	120	34	9 950	1 599	618	62	3 043	754	2 685	540
1 893	440	24	—	2 470	272	152	8	940	153	468	73
1 449	197	6	—	1 026	111	31	—	546	104	713	133
6 830	850	235	97	6 516	531	382	37	2 834	301	2 648	259
1 640	162	16	—	1 376	91	84	—	454	35	427	60
818	96	11	11	1 106	141	38	3	328	42	264	53
960	116	30	—	809	47	55	—	514	28	231	10
9 069	1 078	183	54	7 012	551	656	139	5 090	485	2 101	389
1 323	196	52	—	869	55	183	9	299	24	262	14
1 457	55	115	—	3 045	133	151	32	3 981	94	2 569	70
11	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
23 755	3 887	430	158	28 097	3 324	1 500	180	10 779	1 742	8 831	1 364
659	130	57	—	276	16	206	26	246	22	87	7
5 557	707	157	25	3 660	261	475	68	3 230	246	1 096	190
2 120	151	137	7	3 120	141	264	42	3 965	143	2 656	159
188	—	31	13	493	22	28	—	729	4	321	4
9 550	992	293	92	9 234	620	707	107	5 666	470	3 162	409
31 643	4 808	740	177	34 604	3 730	2 372	298	17 995	2 089	12 591	1 698
7 978	847	271	43	7 928	575	628	86	5 417	456	2 978	318
3 302	369	83	32	3 018	239	288	14	1 978	286	1 292	186
3 011	358	77	34	3 102	275	225	21	2 201	308	1 527	161
2 701	308	45	—	2 673	308	265	15	1 740	371	1 356	241
5 286	985	166	41	6 761	905	598	58	3 069	359	2 482	403
4 816	1 118	61	17	5 795	761	204	43	1 602	162	1 449	188
2 591	542	25	10	3 031	416	95	47	882	56	647	135
1 557	220	8	—	1 806	172	52	7	854	87	580	64
401	61	4	—	490	79	17	7	252	4	280	2
\$9 133	\$12 142	\$6 416	\$6 794	\$10 286	\$12 031	\$8 340	\$10 795	\$7 456	\$7 964	\$8 735	\$9 527
26 384	4 592	558	203	28 692	3 589	2 022	295	12 250	2 085	9 418	1 659
21 392	3 527	394	112	22 331	2 433	1 354	146	9 137	1 374	6 985	1 023
4 992	1 065	164	91	6 361	1 156	668	149	3 113	711	2 433	636
872	23	2	—	385	46	5	—	—	—	6	—
821	23	2	—	353	46	5	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 001	167	165	—	3 695	88	349	6	3 160	51	1 430	38
612	93	17	—	484	41	48	15	343	21	247	27
1 410	—	70	—	2 390	—	49	—	3 196	—	1 890	—
1.11	1.15	1.21	1.38	1.14	1.24	1.25	1.47	1.18	1.26	1.17	1.30
15.1	26.4	12.0	22.5	13.7	27.8	14.6	34.6	12.3	25.1	12.9	28.9
15.5	27.2	14.8	22.5	14.4	27.9	16.4	36.0	13.9	25.5	14.0	29.8
20.6	23.7	30.0	—	23.4	38.3	60.0	—	—	—	15.0	—
79	8	7	—	184	5	4	—	59	6	47	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — — Con											
	Counties—Con											
	Green Lake		Iowa		Iron		Jackson		Jefferson		Juneau	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	7 475	1 716	7 422	953	1 496	448	5 663	451	27 060	5 500	7 268	1 133
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 011	893	4 579	606	854	231	3 500	314	15 207	3 180	4 317	771
Householder, wife present	2 910	591	3 076	438	592	133	2 438	228	10 338	2 180	3 108	559
Householder, no wife present	345	112	476	62	82	30	399	46	1 634	332	413	44
Other household member	756	190	1 012	94	180	68	650	40	2 886	622	766	138
In group quarters	—	—	15	12	—	—	13	—	349	46	30	30
Female	3 464	823	2 843	347	642	217	2 163	137	11 853	2 320	2 951	362
Householder, husband present	32	11	53	23	4	4	20	9	141	22	28	—
Householder, no husband present	599	95	350	48	153	53	377	24	1 916	301	530	57
Other household member	2 782	666	2 429	265	485	160	1 764	102	9 515	1 947	2 384	296
In group quarters	51	51	11	11	—	—	2	2	281	50	9	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	606	110	717	82	141	77	485	30	2 410	390	567	94
20 to 24 years	934	250	1 017	172	197	89	679	52	3 942	909	935	162
25 to 54 years	4 441	1 151	4 218	612	888	243	3 383	294	16 084	3 434	4 445	726
55 to 64 years	1 088	176	1 124	70	214	39	789	59	3 596	649	1 024	118
65 years and over	406	29	346	17	56	—	327	16	1 028	118	297	33
With one or more years of college	1 841	462	1 989	371	530	146	1 433	152	7 672	1 682	1 838	314
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 456	1 709	7 414	953	1 472	442	5 530	439	26 779	5 442	7 181	1 114
Black	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	47	24	9	—
Other races	19	7	3	—	24	6	128	12	234	34	78	19
Spanish origin ¹	92	45	18	4	4	4	5	—	260	18	20	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 473	1 716	7 418	953	1 496	448	5 663	451	27 045	5 497	7 194	1 088
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 084	232	1 127	270	337	78	904	84	4 578	1 085	1 272	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 444	302	1 385	147	271	65	970	54	6 021	1 217	1 371	177
Technicians and related support occupations	158	46	91	11	10	10	79	8	501	109	37	3
Sales occupations	501	113	560	54	120	40	411	19	1 985	446	531	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	785	143	734	82	141	15	480	27	3 535	662	783	127
Service occupations	999	205	958	99	352	121	941	81	3 830	641	994	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	854	25	2 266	121	47	20	1 088	34	2 111	113	909	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 114	326	852	172	190	48	700	99	3 601	875	852	177
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 978	626	830	144	299	116	1 060	99	6 904	1 566	1 796	430
Construction	487	118	556	143	141	50	308	51	1 200	279	358	58
Manufacturing	2 552	866	609	112	226	84	699	118	10 289	2 584	1 843	471
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	271	59	412	74	66	30	292	24	1 042	282	348	87
Wholesale trade	196	36	269	23	61	28	184	30	960	229	187	47
Retail trade	1 095	224	1 165	103	423	154	1 098	55	4 248	771	1 323	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	217	20	289	11	27	13	106	17	763	79	236	12
Business and repair services	141	34	172	30	29	—	97	3	661	70	195	50
Personal services	226	24	216	25	152	12	96	—	495	65	169	37
Professional and related services	1 145	265	1 125	215	232	53	1 130	79	4 393	845	1 090	93
Public administration	138	23	241	63	89	—	176	20	515	100	483	139
All other industries	1 005	47	2 364	154	50	24	1 477	54	2 479	193	962	41
Armed forces, at work	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	74	45
Private wage and salary workers	5 529	1 519	4 022	607	996	380	3 405	342	21 216	4 745	4 598	779
Federal government workers	39	10	118	14	48	—	61	5	267	36	395	173
State and local government workers	581	129	899	220	208	23	917	78	2 599	553	946	120
Self-employed workers	1 209	58	1 972	112	240	45	1 167	26	2 700	161	1 162	49
Unpaid family workers	117	—	411	—	4	—	113	—	278	5	167	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 745	333	1 751	190	420	154	1 509	122	6 595	1 110	1 560	189
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 181	1 692	7 113	944	1 423	438	5 502	432	26 474	5 420	7 019	1 117
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 771	326	2 010	216	408	143	1 617	70	5 809	1 097	1 623	188
\$4,000 to \$5,999	805	186	799	77	194	73	619	39	2 384	412	997	115
\$6,000 to \$7,999	807	178	739	70	157	25	582	42	2 356	373	868	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	716	238	601	41	165	33	366	21	2 274	370	712	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 507	362	1 555	301	293	104	1 084	75	5 629	1 402	1 461	274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	903	265	683	125	143	41	548	103	4 039	824	641	186
\$20,000 to \$24,999	363	88	342	51	28	9	403	44	2 271	595	341	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	216	41	300	59	29	4	209	38	1 387	315	331	65
\$50,000 or more	93	8	84	4	6	6	74	—	325	32	45	7
Median	\$8 580	\$9 311	\$8 028	\$10 692	\$7 395	\$6 240	\$7 770	\$12 472	\$10 238	\$11 144	\$8 060	\$10 254
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 600	1 668	4 526	855	1 124	384	4 089	437	21 790	5 216	5 499	1 115
Drive alone	4 046	1 072	3 498	583	793	222	3 117	296	16 562	3 564	4 054	718
Carpool	1 554	596	1 028	272	331	162	972	141	5 228	1 652	1 445	397
Public transportation	8	—	9	5	32	16	14	2	135	34	—	—
Bus or streetcar	8	—	9	5	28	16	14	2	122	34	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	972	43	1 216	71	252	48	676	8	2 955	236	1 009	18
Other means	113	5	142	22	8	—	59	4	403	14	157	—
Worked at home	782	—	1 529	—	80	—	825	—	1 777	—	603	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.28	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.34	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.22	1.18	1.29
Mean travel time to work	13.8	25.2	12.9	28.7	16.7	26.3	14.5	35.6	13.4	21.4	14.9	31.6
Car, truck, or van	15.1	25.7	15.2	31.3	18.7	28.2	16.1	36.1	14.2	21.9	16.8	32.1
Public transportation	60.0	—	7.8	10.0	30.4	35.0	39.6	90.0	31.1	34.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	8	18	—	—	—	4	—	69	19	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.											
Counties—Con.											
Kenosha		Kewaunee		La Crosse		Lafayette		Langlade		Lincoln	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
43 116	7 085	6 529	618	42 277	5 982	5 866	605	6 309	381	9 183	1 045
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male		3 579		23 153		3 740		3 693		5 191	
Householder, wife present	4 417	2 444	241	15 087	2 853	2 606	271	2 664	141	3 508	410
Householder, no wife present	3 555	770	343	45	2 910	376	32	305	23	655	46
Other household member	4 883	739	792	77	4 954	758	68	691	24	1 005	147
In group quarters	155	4	—	202	52	—	—	33	33	23	23
Female		2 950		19 124		2 126		2 616		3 992	
Householder, husband present	233	18	—	332	48	13	—	58	—	30	—
Householder, no husband present	3 484	265	342	41	4 047	315	259	251	14	633	85
Other household member	13 214	848	2 590	214	14 020	1 633	1 854	2 284	123	3 329	334
In group quarters	204	—	—	725	35	—	—	23	23	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 887	131	620	60	4 006	414	526	568	55	874	145
20 to 24 years	5 421	721	696	97	7 720	942	723	720	59	1 302	212
25 to 54 years	27 781	5 306	3 833	397	24 864	3 995	3 453	3 960	253	5 625	610
55 to 64 years	5 313	862	1 010	52	4 473	560	811	825	14	1 098	61
65 years and over	714	65	370	12	1 214	71	353	236	—	284	17
With one or more years of college	12 282	2 207	1 304	199	17 727	2 297	1 472	1 615	116	2 411	335
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	41 248	6 158	6 529	618	41 944	5 968	5 851	6 260	377	9 164	1 040
Black	1 268	744	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	600	183	—	—	303	14	15	49	4	19	5
Spanish origin ¹	951	246	5	—	119	14	11	11	4	3	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	43 086	7 068	6 529	618	42 236	5 973	5 866	6 308	381	9 183	1 045
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 800	1 284	874	152	8 954	1 183	812	1 131	99	1 769	235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 976	1 763	1 166	141	12 318	1 698	879	1 399	51	1 926	208
Technicians and related support occupations	998	160	170	49	1 576	263	31	32	—	63	5
Sales occupations	3 259	244	321	63	3 556	524	410	738	41	688	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 719	369	675	29	7 186	911	438	629	10	1 175	112
Service occupations	6 057	325	1 046	95	7 129	512	653	857	61	1 517	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	753	40	1 559	30	1 196	66	2 241	961	30	754	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 628	1 919	660	57	4 786	1 060	528	680	37	1 018	172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 872	2 727	1 224	143	7 853	1 454	753	1 280	103	2 199	222
Construction	2 301	994	371	63	2 226	570	269	330	24	445	77
Manufacturing	17 174	3 405	1 561	194	9 752	1 848	510	1 330	95	2 833	328
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 203	569	294	89	2 686	441	388	285	13	344	63
Wholesale trade	728	186	94	22	1 968	343	250	248	18	219	31
Retail trade	6 804	435	884	47	7 834	844	688	1 327	120	1 492	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 216	102	277	62	1 286	166	153	197	6	503	58
Business and repair services	942	115	132	4	1 018	158	128	166	4	215	2
Personal services	799	2	213	12	1 053	110	138	219	8	206	1
Professional and related services	8 656	1 083	942	96	11 885	1 316	896	972	67	1 743	176
Public administration	926	119	163	—	1 101	80	132	235	15	351	65
All other industries	1 337	58	1 598	29	1 427	97	2 314	999	11	832	84
Armed forces, at work	30	17	—	—	41	9	—	1	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 982	6 023	3 868	446	33 219	5 230	2 642	4 296	293	6 403	766
Federal government workers	648	74	83	34	704	132	87	94	11	85	24
State and local government workers	4 571	882	836	72	5 781	411	879	742	52	1 365	122
Self-employed workers	1 766	87	1 444	62	2 234	171	1 999	1 026	18	1 190	126
Unpaid family workers	149	19	298	4	339	38	259	151	7	140	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 958	1 465	1 567	121	11 638	1 092	1 233	1 823	147	2 334	191
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings		6 210		41 247		5 899		6 145		8 853	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 267	545	1 574	109	9 438	808	1 426	1 658	111	2 057	171
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 910	235	631	42	4 339	558	528	730	60	960	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 625	205	613	36	4 058	494	692	682	45	902	109
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 344	169	685	56	4 201	551	595	641	22	989	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 557	1 075	1 285	141	8 427	1 380	1 126	1 205	74	1 908	261
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 975	1 993	587	60	5 073	933	500	662	33	1 128	166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 644	1 280	380	87	2 639	509	331	221	10	503	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 496	1 460	328	47	2 620	605	316	288	26	314	39
\$50,000 or more	455	78	127	29	452	61	89	58	—	92	—
Median	\$13 464	\$17 745	\$8 838	\$11 623	\$9 328	\$11 446	\$8 523	\$9 253	\$8 008	\$9 026	\$10 045
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	38 492	6 981	4 082	579	33 850	5 817	2 973	4 862	365	7 405	998
Drive alone	29 452	4 852	2 832	304	25 144	4 012	2 305	3 612	222	5 461	661
Carpool	9 040	2 129	1 250	275	8 706	1 805	668	1 250	143	1 944	337
Public transportation	977	34	10	—	1 250	49	8	2	—	12	6
Bus or streetcar	928	34	10	—	1 238	49	8	2	—	12	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 284	31	716	39	4 446	57	1 236	612	16	885	41
Other means	514	39	105	—	1 218	59	72	85	—	130	—
Worked at home	849	—	1 616	—	1 513	—	1 577	748	—	751	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.42	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.16	1.32	1.18	1.24
Mean travel time to work	17.2	36.0	11.6	26.4	16.7	30.2	10.9	13.4	27.8	13.7	26.7
Car, truck, or van	17.5	36.1	12.7	27.9	17.6	30.3	13.6	14.1	28.8	14.6	27.4
Public transportation	23.0	20.6	26.0	—	23.6	20.7	15.0	40.0	—	45.8	60.0
With a public transportation disability	117	16	30	—	146	16	4	22	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—Con											
	Counties—Con.											
	Manitowoc		Marathon		Marinette		Marquette		Menominee		Milwaukee	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	31 986	1 505	43 398	3 185	14 895	3 842	2 942	430	951	245	456 126	84 593
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 764	965	25 643	2 415	9 019	2 639	1 765	261	603	160	258 168	59 253
Householder, wife present	12 455	677	18 268	1 821	6 515	1 858	1 231	166	300	85	165 035	47 149
Householder, no wife present	1 582	56	2 464	149	2 188	278	233	31	88	36	39 271	4 354
Other household member	3 643	214	4 880	414	1 558	503	291	54	215	39	51 882	7 617
In group quarters	84	18	31	31	28	—	10	10	—	—	1 980	133
Female	14 222	540	17 755	770	5 876	1 203	1 177	169	348	85	197 958	25 340
Householder, husband present	173	9	315	38	49	23	16	3	15	15	4 193	524
Householder, no husband present	2 519	61	3 334	120	1 087	290	179	26	110	25	53 839	3 087
Other household member	11 304	459	14 053	582	4 716	890	982	140	223	45	137 692	21 560
In group quarters	226	11	53	30	24	—	—	—	—	—	2 234	169
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 061	134	3 560	154	1 261	320	206	16	104	11	34 082	4 244
20 to 24 years	4 085	197	5 967	556	2 147	638	353	49	105	36	64 863	7 755
25 to 54 years	19 331	1 040	27 999	2 116	9 092	2 334	1 761	290	625	181	287 923	62 122
55 to 64 years	4 351	104	4 685	313	1 937	445	463	69	64	14	56 974	9 126
65 years and over	1 158	30	1 187	46	458	105	159	6	53	3	12 284	1 346
With one or more years of college	7 368	562	12 374	927	3 717	971	781	151	255	146	177 844	39 128
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 744	1 470	43 172	3 173	14 875	3 838	2 926	430	233	201	407 667	83 432
Black	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 270	552
Other races	207	35	226	12	20	4	16	—	718	44	8 189	609
Spanish origin ¹	90	—	49	4	15	—	10	—	—	—	8 778	668
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 986	1 505	43 389	3 185	14 867	3 829	2 942	430	951	245	455 638	84 446
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 182	404	7 739	556	2 184	457	446	131	296	126	104 453	25 725
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 510	295	11 956	684	3 180	765	468	57	136	32	145 346	24 551
Technicians and related support occupations	781	64	1 105	62	358	136	15	4	—	—	15 590	2 985
Sales occupations	2 359	69	4 132	249	1 145	239	238	25	53	11	42 930	8 883
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 370	162	6 719	373	1 677	390	215	28	83	21	86 826	12 683
Service occupations	4 200	91	5 365	248	2 397	415	463	74	186	25	58 120	4 400
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 085	52	4 405	110	854	45	577	16	87	14	1 675	257
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 232	207	5 131	772	1 978	646	443	64	104	26	53 629	13 884
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 777	456	8 793	815	4 274	1 501	545	88	142	22	92 415	15 629
Construction	1 223	121	2 347	451	549	201	218	43	26	26	13 081	4 307
Manufacturing	13 090	634	11 200	1 130	6 547	2 417	610	115	193	39	146 033	32 131
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 281	81	2 415	260	363	83	95	10	16	—	32 000	7 375
Wholesale trade	1 024	55	1 905	180	257	96	88	4	3	3	5 215	515
Retail trade	4 908	94	6 944	388	2 406	416	458	49	83	13	72 125	10 356
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	91	3 814	172	515	56	114	31	14	—	30 162	5 942
Business and repair services	471	10	1 139	84	192	30	53	8	—	—	17 027	3 346
Personal services	560	12	1 097	15	451	116	110	22	—	—	9 314	951
Professional and related services	5 458	331	6 491	268	2 541	366	418	78	275	129	96 583	12 561
Public administration	730	12	1 343	93	234	8	168	38	319	27	15 509	1 417
All other industries	2 355	64	4 694	144	812	40	610	28	22	8	5 972	845
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	—	28	13	—	—	—	—	488	147
Private wage and salary workers	25 547	1 197	33 039	2 715	11 709	3 538	1 732	297	325	101	381 622	75 290
Federal government workers	242	27	578	96	258	40	126	34	140	31	11 731	2 146
State and local government workers	3 119	219	4 328	198	1 424	179	366	66	450	109	47 594	4 348
Self-employed workers	2 617	62	4 819	172	1 399	84	600	24	36	4	14 429	2 684
Unpaid family workers	461	—	634	4	105	1	118	9	—	—	750	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 077	245	9 568	507	3 536	645	828	60	145	39	101 663	12 292
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 122	1 488	42 169	3 143	14 531	3 810	2 780	415	865	245	447 711	83 887
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 341	220	8 559	373	2 773	485	688	62	133	19	72 413	7 716
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 775	82	3 442	174	1 391	374	340	44	78	38	32 652	3 973
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 580	158	3 757	167	1 151	278	352	35	206	29	32 349	3 571
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 039	116	3 770	284	1 433	326	264	62	115	16	34 186	4 026
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 655	439	9 222	885	3 179	894	608	106	251	104	84 752	11 763
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 084	238	6 822	595	2 448	815	218	47	48	19	79 642	15 787
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 835	135	3 481	369	1 390	341	135	27	26	12	57 255	16 281
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 500	67	2 562	268	656	247	155	32	8	—	47 076	17 702
\$50,000 or more	313	33	554	28	110	50	20	—	—	—	7 386	3 068
Median	\$10 339	\$11 340	\$10 568	\$12 676	\$10 546	\$11 930	\$8 076	\$10 126	\$8 270	\$10 495	\$12 611	\$18 087
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 563	1 445	34 279	3 062	12 391	3 741	2 026	423	901	234	376 523	82 412
Drive alone	18 578	893	25 779	1 942	9 877	2 734	1 436	244	642	166	288 137	61 902
Carpool	6 985	552	8 500	1 120	2 514	1 007	590	179	259	68	88 386	20 510
Public transportation	272	4	846	—	32	22	4	4	—	—	44 597	1 430
Bus or streetcar	220	4	846	—	10	—	4	4	—	—	44 196	1 417
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Walked only	3 577	40	3 616	97	1 220	18	470	3	39	—	26 985	314
Other means	604	16	504	26	472	61	49	—	11	11	3 383	437
Worked at home	1 970	—	4 153	—	780	—	393	—	—	—	4 638	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.30	1.16	1.28	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.32	1.20	1.23	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	13.6	29.6	15.4	32.6	14.2	21.5	13.5	24.9	18.8	25.4	20.6	29.8
Car, truck, or van	14.1	30.5	16.1	33.5	15.0	21.6	15.6	25.2	19.2	25.9	19.8	29.6
Public transportation	26.4	30.0	21.6	—	24.4	15.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	34.2	42.1
With a public transportation disability	81	—	134	10	35	—	—	—	—	—	1 697	133

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$39,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Monroe		Oconto		Oneida		Outagamie		Ozaukee		Pepin	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
13 357	1 467	7 661	560	11 251	1 454	53 677	12 502	22 037	5 870	2 586	451
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
7 584	892	4 317	356	6 329	873	30 552	7 259	12 363	4 059	1 454	245
5 349	625	3 069	271	4 491	679	21 099	5 004	8 260	2 867	965	159
903	95	376	12	748	87	3 290	859	1 208	373	99	4
1 294	159	863	73	1 066	90	5 898	1 368	2 822	801	379	71
38	13	9	—	24	17	265	28	73	18	11	11
5 773	575	3 344	212	4 922	581	23 125	5 243	9 674	1 811	1 132	206
88	17	30	14	51	9	320	75	165	44	11	—
1 087	95	440	18	964	109	4 439	986	1 385	364	137	16
4 575	453	2 856	180	3 885	463	17 962	4 109	8 034	1 383	975	181
23	10	18	—	22	—	404	73	90	20	9	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
995	72	671	29	1 006	84	5 456	1 004	2 364	370	290	32
1 695	222	1 085	81	1 343	125	7 999	2 018	3 117	994	384	115
8 362	950	4 503	384	7 360	1 076	33 354	8 303	13 510	3 864	1 516	245
1 782	208	998	50	1 317	155	5 557	1 053	2 364	566	299	49
523	15	404	24	225	14	1 311	124	682	76	97	10
3 292	529	1 593	199	3 972	526	15 581	3 958	6 876	1 946	665	185
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
13 200	1 455	7 645	568	11 202	1 432	53 157	12 342	21 806	5 702	2 578	451
12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	102	102	—	—
145	12	16	—	49	22	514	160	129	66	8	—
28	7	6	—	12	9	156	15	126	89	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
13 091	1 420	7 661	568	11 251	1 454	53 656	12 489	22 037	5 870	2 586	451
2 128	365	1 124	153	2 532	339	9 748	2 312	4 431	1 394	390	103
2 735	311	1 471	114	2 925	391	15 261	3 702	5 318	1 118	581	151
312	52	136	32	174	29	1 864	567	455	109	30	4
816	85	432	17	1 220	154	5 179	1 214	2 034	472	229	63
1 607	174	903	65	1 531	208	8 218	1 921	2 829	537	322	84
2 022	187	1 144	54	2 114	229	7 174	1 465	2 922	506	456	62
2 139	65	1 301	22	318	42	2 549	125	662	43	675	37
1 591	202	921	91	1 490	215	7 050	2 091	2 924	1 038	209	21
2 476	290	1 700	134	1 872	238	11 874	2 794	5 780	1 771	275	77
505	46	397	64	613	88	2 896	985	815	346	117	8
2 596	427	2 112	272	2 354	274	16 240	4 301	9 204	3 125	187	53
798	128	226	17	539	125	2 711	831	858	192	130	38
376	35	198	38	252	30	2 387	576	624	203	205	57
1 830	137	1 305	45	2 501	298	9 534	2 083	3 564	752	450	59
290	7	191	—	554	106	3 064	587	683	68	110	45
196	31	76	10	269	18	1 705	310	657	191	18	—
348	15	211	—	432	10	1 105	236	533	85	75	9
2 780	341	1 310	98	2 672	388	9 771	2 107	3 721	684	532	144
1 088	191	236	4	489	50	1 135	253	342	82	67	4
2 284	62	1 399	20	576	67	3 108	220	1 036	142	695	34
266	47	—	—	—	—	21	13	—	—	—	—
7 437	911	4 956	434	8 565	1 128	44 526	11 237	17 981	5 260	1 477	336
1 992	328	206	10	376	62	504	104	223	34	66	17
1 425	160	855	82	1 422	200	4 682	889	2 180	461	305	67
2 083	60	1 449	42	854	64	3 413	245	1 499	108	629	26
420	8	195	—	34	—	552	27	154	7	109	5
2 563	186	1 897	54	2 880	287	13 085	2 229	6 067	953	780	115
EARNINGS IN 1979											
12 850	1 440	7 308	560	11 027	1 446	52 500	12 242	21 549	5 781	2 445	451
2 596	253	1 813	68	2 476	236	11 038	1 820	4 380	722	625	87
1 202	94	894	41	1 083	130	4 149	1 103	1 756	294	321	62
1 446	126	1 010	84	1 227	175	4 381	1 158	1 671	289	281	51
1 594	144	663	73	1 052	132	3 780	820	1 843	475	241	56
2 846	399	1 361	139	2 015	379	9 959	2 619	4 123	1 363	440	82
1 680	244	783	37	1 795	241	9 812	2 432	3 747	1 274	239	36
746	110	331	55	795	80	4 993	1 153	1 961	777	147	41
586	55	371	48	512	61	3 504	947	1 703	481	107	15
154	15	82	15	72	12	884	190	365	106	44	21
\$9 482	\$10 852	\$7 875	\$10 314	\$9 383	\$10 411	\$11 071	\$11 818	\$10 992	\$13 723	\$7 968	\$8 911
JOURNEY TO WORK											
9 886	1 382	5 190	561	9 426	1 415	44 950	12 070	19 014	5 689	1 677	425
6 757	777	4 137	358	7 423	985	35 908	9 557	14 371	4 039	1 349	264
3 129	605	1 053	203	2 003	430	9 042	2 513	4 643	1 650	328	161
67	13	—	—	64	8	839	165	96	58	—	—
30	13	—	—	22	8	839	165	96	58	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 463	55	1 083	7	1 146	15	4 526	219	1 559	33	291	16
152	17	229	—	260	16	653	48	337	90	62	10
1 789	—	1 159	—	355	—	2 709	—	1 031	—	556	—
1.23	1.39	1.14	1.31	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.12	1.27
15.4	35.4	11.8	27.6	14.1	26.9	15.1	21.9	15.7	26.9	12.4	24.1
16.7	36.4	13.0	27.9	14.9	26.9	15.6	22.1	16.4	26.7	13.7	25.4
20.4	58.4	—	—	17.4	67.5	21.6	26.1	23.4	29.6	—	—
24	—	41	3	26	4	92	9	78	34	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside	Total	outside
Workers 16 years and over	9 316	1 518	10 818	1 235	21 280	1 683	4 674	470	66 784	8 272	6 300	428
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 549	927	5 930	667	11 641	971	2 866	366	37 201	5 497	3 695	275
Householder, wife present	3 469	658	4 140	440	7 609	712	2 090	270	24 548	3 817	2 517	160
Householder, no wife present	595	75	623	69	1 266	70	371	63	4 713	634	376	44
Other household member	1 123	174	1 158	149	2 349	189	405	33	7 676	945	774	63
In group quarters	362	20	9	9	417	—	—	—	264	101	28	8
Female	3 767	591	4 888	568	9 639	712	1 808	104	29 583	2 775	2 605	153
Householder, husband present	63	16	35	14	170	15	45	—	389	55	48	—
Householder, no husband present	590	68	756	57	1 607	132	359	12	6 081	591	449	15
Other household member	3 003	499	4 086	486	7 206	565	1 404	92	22 972	2 055	2 077	138
In group quarters	111	8	11	11	656	—	—	—	141	74	31	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 056	150	1 018	112	2 256	104	336	17	6 267	374	462	35
20 to 24 years	1 584	243	1 275	178	4 566	385	462	31	9 758	1 489	783	76
25 to 54 years	5 268	1 005	6 563	806	12 248	1 031	2 976	338	41 800	5 638	3 719	263
55 to 64 years	1 092	96	1 428	100	1 663	126	700	80	7 067	620	904	46
65 years and over	316	24	534	39	547	37	200	4	1 892	151	432	8
With one or more years of college	3 820	707	3 164	382	8 031	560	1 286	136	21 701	3 736	1 710	132
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 224	1 497	10 771	1 235	21 098	1 674	4 649	460	62 210	7 982	6 268	428
Black	33	17	—	—	29	—	—	—	3 746	155	6	—
Other races	59	4	47	—	153	9	25	10	828	135	26	—
Spanish origin¹	18	4	4	—	90	24	—	—	1 883	263	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 307	1 509	10 818	1 235	21 276	1 683	4 674	470	66 710	8 245	6 300	428
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 927	380	1 920	234	4 713	313	690	59	14 213	2 292	866	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 983	355	2 313	236	6 438	435	980	38	17 837	1 956	1 251	81
Technicians and related support occupations	1 855	40	1 933	41	6 881	58	53	—	2 079	391	81	—
Sales occupations	729	119	812	55	1 706	79	345	13	5 761	677	480	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 069	196	1 308	140	4 051	298	582	25	9 997	888	690	50
Service occupations	1 684	251	1 378	138	3 079	174	770	43	9 070	734	700	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 693	75	1 833	141	1 502	111	468	16	1 180	152	1 548	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	729	195	1 301	202	1 818	247	632	75	8 422	1 184	734	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 291	253	2 073	284	3 726	403	1 134	239	15 988	1 927	1 201	131
Construction	468	121	639	131	721	110	235	56	1 974	412	305	69
Manufacturing	990	306	2 357	386	3 605	425	1 426	191	28 545	3 905	1 361	151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	364	58	418	37	1 282	192	215	29	2 678	454	290	34
Wholesale trade	300	39	290	51	796	67	48	21	1 601	214	175	14
Retail trade	1 706	221	1 778	138	3 742	167	830	46	10 087	922	847	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	347	68	370	32	2 794	214	153	—	2 349	159	279	26
Business and repair services	160	35	216	10	336	17	85	10	2 087	405	121	8
Personal services	255	36	241	16	377	31	112	14	1 352	102	132	—
Professional and related services	2 684	505	2 164	236	5 353	247	877	60	12 274	1 346	1 020	64
Public administration	213	35	373	30	463	63	173	12	2 002	125	164	8
All other industries	1 820	85	1 972	168	1 807	150	520	31	1 761	201	1 606	28
Armed forces, at work	9	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	74	27	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 063	962	6 643	933	14 982	1 368	3 080	397	55 158	7 035	3 765	315
Federal government workers	79	33	241	26	276	65	231	29	766	125	65	13
State and local government workers	2 022	405	1 446	96	3 968	183	624	44	7 608	809	792	63
Self-employed workers	1 883	112	2 337	169	1 812	57	700	—	2 959	271	1 452	37
Unpaid family workers	269	6	151	11	242	10	39	—	293	32	226	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 261	412	2 819	295	6 241	276	1 182	68	15 414	1 270	1 463	67
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 999	1 507	10 442	1 193	20 807	1 670	4 498	459	65 402	8 219	6 102	424
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 880	317	2 718	251	5 218	210	1 106	43	11 893	859	1 610	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 065	156	1 113	110	2 010	112	484	51	4 894	431	741	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	772	108	1 250	174	1 927	243	454	36	4 517	473	780	42
\$8,000 to \$9,999	591	115	1 028	106	2 193	216	312	37	5 401	620	695	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 708	357	2 227	264	3 862	406	917	108	12 750	1 723	1 159	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 027	281	1 081	136	2 412	168	760	108	10 112	1 567	581	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	420	95	428	69	1 507	173	228	46	7 918	1 274	263	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	429	70	477	51	1 371	120	198	30	6 905	1 143	221	12
\$50,000 or more	107	8	120	32	307	22	39	—	1 012	129	52	—
Median	\$7 437	\$10 527	\$8 272	\$9 160	\$9 139	\$10 425	\$9 314	\$12 355	\$11 862	\$15 008	\$7 795	\$9 167
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 927	1 361	7 602	1 078	16 469	1 537	3 465	470	58 849	8 023	4 112	394
Drive alone	4 732	1 011	5 686	763	12 647	1 046	2 606	312	46 657	6 143	3 109	257
Carpool	1 195	350	1 916	315	3 822	491	859	158	12 192	1 880	1 003	137
Public transportation	23	4	4	—	115	5	36	—	1 391	55	13	—
Bus or streetcar	19	—	4	—	103	5	5	—	1 383	55	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 642	138	1 297	144	2 939	84	518	—	3 955	141	855	21
Other means	143	15	263	13	502	57	69	—	1 127	53	74	13
Worked at home	1 581	—	1 652	—	1 255	—	586	—	1 462	—	1 246	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.24	1.17	1.27	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.26
Mean travel time to work	13.2	22.1	13.6	24.4	13.9	29.8	13.8	31.5	15.4	29.5	13.7	30.5
Car, truck, or van	14.6	23.9	15.2	27.7	14.9	31.9	14.8	31.5	15.6	29.7	15.3	32.7
Public transportation	19.5	12.0	30.0	—	32.5	15.0	22.4	—	26.1	35.8	10.2	—
With a public transportation disability	26	13	11	—	39	—	13	—	169	41	11	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female -----
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Worked in — — Con.

Counties — Con.

	Rock		Rusk		St. Croix		Sauk		Sawyer		Shawano	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	49 515	5 102	5 024	376	13 511	2 351	17 648	2 630	3 668	363	10 592	760
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	26 945	3 358	2 874	190	7 204	1 307	9 835	1 531	2 100	201	6 051	501
Householder, wife present	18 262	2 347	1 946	104	4 737	779	6 980	1 069	1 563	141	4 344	307
Householder, no wife present.....	3 250	337	315	21	702	174	1 028	137	211	21	507	82
Other household member.....	5 214	624	577	65	1 740	329	1 816	321	326	39	1 165	77
In group quarters.....	219	50	36	—	25	25	11	4	—	—	35	35
Female -----	22 570	1 744	2 150	186	6 307	1 044	7 813	1 099	1 568	162	4 541	259
Householder, husband present.....	406	47	3	—	107	37	164	66	5	—	100	14
Householder, no husband present.....	4 152	289	348	29	854	175	1 362	186	301	26	700	36
Other household member.....	17 840	1 362	1 770	146	5 315	815	6 262	832	1 258	136	3 728	196
In group quarters.....	172	46	29	11	31	17	25	15	4	—	13	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 697	398	438	49	1 505	172	1 331	156	237	33	1 048	78
20 to 24 years	7 085	810	616	69	2 061	533	2 190	346	414	60	1 169	136
25 to 54 years	30 438	3 381	2 914	195	8 030	1 484	10 964	1 750	2 409	246	5 961	443
55 to 64 years	6 055	446	773	45	1 396	118	2 366	327	444	24	1 737	76
65 years and over.....	1 240	67	283	18	519	44	797	51	164	—	677	27
With one or more years of college.....	15 337	2 119	1 133	90	4 144	946	5 223	895	1 092	72	2 359	261
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 967	5 005	5 003	376	13 482	2 336	17 565	2 606	3 349	363	10 372	747
Black	1 232	61	16	—	11	11	16	12	—	—	—	—
Other races	316	36	5	—	18	4	67	12	319	—	220	13
Spanish origin ¹	221	43	4	—	45	4	81	5	4	—	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	49 495	5 086	5 024	376	13 511	2 351	17 624	2 630	3 668	363	10 592	760
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	10 005	1 183	771	49	2 353	539	3 289	582	797	48	1 625	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12 899	1 260	998	84	2 998	441	3 559	447	881	65	2 157	134
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 164	163	64	6	239	47	340	70	50	4	274	65
Sales occupations.....	4 689	454	440	49	1 022	129	1 301	168	378	14	821	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..	7 046	643	494	29	1 737	265	1 918	209	453	47	1 062	35
Service occupations.....	7 611	597	694	54	2 114	287	2 774	346	600	47	1 612	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 924	130	997	54	1 984	30	2 330	85	376	46	2 387	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 448	887	534	52	1 442	422	2 335	481	482	56	1 033	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	10 608	1 029	1 030	83	2 620	632	3 337	689	532	101	1 778	152
Construction.....	2 139	349	200	26	565	134	1 265	342	408	51	598	83
Manufacturing.....	16 004	2 209	1 072	140	3 128	961	3 911	740	469	104	1 744	118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 494	260	302	20	559	106	775	160	167	18	391	58
Wholesale trade.....	1 439	127	150	12	483	61	836	158	88	13	417	43
Retail trade.....	9 570	772	699	45	2 367	316	2 710	349	700	43	1 734	125
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 961	128	203	16	459	45	564	61	129	11	420	12
Business and repair services.....	1 074	92	78	—	294	65	338	63	76	6	199	12
Personal services.....	1 277	52	151	4	252	32	666	74	238	26	262	9
Professional and related services.....	9 840	872	945	63	3 042	542	3 511	511	697	61	1 922	167
Public administration.....	1 150	36	217	2	274	47	481	58	315	12	327	16
All other industries.....	2 547	189	1 007	48	2 088	42	2 567	114	381	18	2 578	123
Armed forces, at work.....	20	16	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	39 608	4 350	2 704	270	9 255	1 889	12 082	2 082	2 050	241	6 310	540
Federal government workers.....	499	47	179	21	184	17	232	36	249	23	153	4
State and local government workers.....	5 581	478	892	30	1 669	310	2 242	340	711	57	1 282	118
Self-employed workers.....	3 449	207	1 131	40	2 144	131	2 730	156	604	42	2 532	96
Unpaid family workers.....	378	20	118	15	259	4	362	16	54	—	315	2
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	13 299	980	1 306	89	4 229	700	4 473	476	864	92	3 057	203
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	48 433	5 049	4 827	359	13 051	2 298	17 025	2 574	3 541	363	10 141	724
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 870	631	1 346	87	3 610	425	3 871	430	895	101	2 800	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 215	362	519	25	1 379	269	1 807	249	416	32	1 232	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 623	518	590	54	1 409	252	2 069	328	447	72	979	71
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 462	354	427	49	1 202	189	2 003	335	396	42	890	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 956	991	1 115	65	2 203	445	3 427	607	791	66	1 813	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 297	821	487	37	1 677	341	1 896	349	327	36	1 181	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 457	559	225	38	723	184	880	128	158	14	587	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 835	684	102	—	735	171	820	131	93	—	529	19
\$50,000 or more	718	129	16	4	113	22	252	17	18	—	130	19
Median	\$10 400	\$12 871	\$7 859	\$8 551	\$8 212	\$10 102	\$8 764	\$9 672	\$8 063	\$7 347	\$8 134	\$9 507
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	42 575	4 871	3 137	341	10 151	2 216	13 375	2 539	2 744	354	6 680	705
Drive alone.....	34 273	3 805	2 287	231	7 632	1 415	9 992	1 635	2 009	180	5 267	538
Carpool.....	8 302	1 066	850	110	2 519	801	3 383	904	735	174	1 413	167
Public transportation.....	924	45	25	—	27	—	42	16	10	—	29	—
Bus or streetcar.....	825	45	25	—	6	—	23	12	6	—	19	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	3 253	86	728	29	1 510	72	2 050	67	444	—	1 353	44
Other means.....	818	100	174	6	198	63	264	8	63	9	159	11
Worked at home.....	1 945	—	960	—	1 625	—	1 917	—	407	—	2 371	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.25	1.17	1.28	1.17	1.26	1.17	1.41	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.8	27.9	13.1	30.5	13.4	23.9	13.7	26.0	15.5	39.1	12.1	24.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.2	28.6	14.8	33.1	14.4	23.9	14.9	26.7	17.1	39.5	13.6	26.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20.9	25.6	11.8	—	8.3	—	15.1	3.6	11.0	—	27.4	—
With a public transportation disability.....	156	2	16	3	62	4	43	—	6	—	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Worked in — — Con.											
Counties — Con.											
Sheboygan		Taylor		Trempealeau		Vernon		Vilas		Walworth	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
41 798	2 638	6 694	578	9 508	1 156	9 391	1 014	4 750	807	25 724	4 137
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
24 489	1 851	3 911	350	5 595	717	5 415	565	2 607	462	13 971	2 565
16 875	1 347	2 738	237	3 835	447	3 803	394	1 821	320	8 932	1 615
2 444	141	397	13	650	97	507	45	337	54	1 714	288
5 054	334	757	87	1 076	159	1 094	117	436	75	3 066	558
116	29	19	13	34	14	11	9	13	13	259	104
17 309	787	2 783	228	3 913	439	3 976	449	2 143	345	11 753	1 572
187	5	21	—	32	—	44	4	16	—	196	37
3 144	82	366	37	621	66	503	65	333	53	2 298	267
13 906	669	2 396	191	3 251	373	3 419	370	1 769	267	8 882	1 170
72	31	—	—	9	—	10	10	25	25	377	98
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 891	198	522	67	702	92	633	74	456	87	2 551	464
6 257	498	952	124	1 199	192	1 085	229	443	69	4 201	782
25 413	1 741	3 988	331	5 715	744	5 459	601	2 964	512	14 792	2 389
4 996	182	936	42	1 362	96	1 635	95	627	115	3 180	416
1 241	19	296	14	530	32	579	15	260	24	1 000	86
11 004	693	1 370	156	2 203	308	2 442	299	1 628	318	9 204	1 666
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
41 436	2 634	6 677	578	9 503	1 156	9 387	1 014	4 480	798	25 207	4 051
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	13
331	4	17	—	5	—	4	—	270	9	428	73
448	15	18	—	14	—	17	—	14	—	382	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
41 794	2 638	6 690	578	9 508	1 156	9 391	1 014	4 750	807	25 712	4 137
6 809	373	756	72	1 423	275	1 361	182	1 002	98	5 308	912
10 026	494	1 172	71	1 463	125	1 646	179	1 145	148	6 419	933
1 075	100	113	9	133	17	130	37	52	4	433	101
3 090	184	347	36	604	51	670	41	504	62	2 243	324
5 861	210	712	26	726	57	846	101	589	82	3 743	508
6 216	209	767	50	1 402	148	1 160	134	917	151	4 208	436
1 847	71	1 552	30	2 275	110	2 941	122	194	25	1 641	144
5 820	628	932	147	1 171	169	899	141	747	179	3 060	640
11 076	863	1 511	208	1 774	329	1 384	256	745	206	5 076	1 072
1 921	386	361	47	470	71	396	49	482	157	1 310	345
17 046	1 183	1 747	241	1 921	317	1 002	221	716	160	6 468	1 252
1 583	128	336	21	290	61	582	157	192	28	978	220
1 163	46	269	27	342	50	466	70	133	31	956	172
6 488	301	850	54	1 282	152	1 087	74	1 090	129	4 345	502
1 821	53	198	28	263	17	328	26	163	18	848	86
879	63	186	22	172	19	144	11	73	7	659	103
958	46	96	13	199	8	189	3	348	55	1 744	187
6 876	257	907	55	1 866	303	1 917	243	937	148	5 952	950
895	90	157	4	287	25	211	43	394	18	553	70
2 164	85	1 583	66	2 416	133	3 069	117	222	56	1 899	250
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
34 872	2 393	4 256	501	5 535	776	4 732	722	3 100	674	18 033	3 128
379	13	144	4	207	75	229	39	219	26	237	48
3 789	189	498	37	1 184	190	1 112	122	657	52	4 816	746
2 579	43	1 564	36	2 185	108	2 790	118	708	55	2 343	196
179	—	232	—	397	7	528	13	66	—	295	19
10 720	501	1 488	178	2 218	271	2 323	205	1 259	178	7 436	1 153
EARNINGS IN 1979											
40 884	2 610	6 379	567	9 037	1 133	8 878	960	4 559	780	24 959	4 056
7 713	269	1 358	107	2 255	283	2 475	188	1 323	222	6 285	863
3 703	182	696	67	1 115	125	1 117	133	550	92	2 248	374
3 324	213	739	55	1 100	119	1 009	114	592	113	2 425	347
3 276	184	786	87	1 083	147	908	114	405	25	2 297	275
7 711	522	1 485	124	1 787	255	1 565	177	865	157	5 112	877
8 186	689	638	49	865	115	746	107	412	86	2 920	508
4 067	323	331	53	359	61	450	49	205	28	1 743	391
2 482	228	250	25	386	28	494	78	169	53	1 667	391
422	—	96	—	87	—	114	—	38	4	262	30
\$11 169	\$14 141	\$9 009	\$9 253	\$8 090	\$8 537	\$7 679	\$8 789	\$7 373	\$7 345	\$9 325	\$10 658
JOURNEY TO WORK											
34 236	2 595	4 503	578	6 351	1 061	5 391	960	3 712	799	20 888	3 772
25 098	1 484	3 330	372	4 815	745	3 919	560	2 743	530	16 434	2 767
9 138	1 111	1 173	206	1 536	316	1 472	400	969	269	4 454	1 005
1 324	—	14	—	11	7	4	—	9	—	121	11
1 282	—	14	—	11	7	4	—	9	—	121	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 636	29	693	—	1 437	74	1 520	43	459	8	2 936	306
457	14	137	—	180	14	95	11	87	—	517	48
2 145	—	1 347	—	1 529	—	2 381	—	483	—	1 262	—
1.17	1.35	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.23	1.19	1.35	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.19
14.0	33.2	13.9	30.4	13.0	25.9	13.1	26.8	15.1	26.2	14.6	28.0
14.4	33.6	15.3	30.4	14.6	27.2	15.3	27.8	16.4	26.4	15.5	29.2
23.0	—	9.3	—	31.4	40.7	5.0	—	16.0	—	38.8	99.0
79	—	9	4	22	—	20	—	13	2	80	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	2 096	331
Householder, wife present	1 424	203
Householder, no wife present	256	36
Other household member	390	76
In group quarters	26	16
Female -----	1 575	230
Householder, husband present	39	4
Householder, no husband present	243	6
Other household member	1 270	197
In group quarters	23	23

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	356	78
20 to 24 years	457	91
25 to 34 years	2 220	358
35 to 44 years	494	28
45 years and over	144	6
With one or more years of college	1 074	235

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 642	553
Black	4	—
Other races	25	8
Spanish origin ¹	6	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 671	561
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	658	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	853	149
Technicians and related support occupations	108	22
Sales occupations	260	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	485	66
Service occupations	784	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	425	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	411	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	540	104
Construction	253	44
Manufacturing	368	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	341	48
Wholesale trade	69	14
Retail trade	716	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	189	62
Business and repair services	49	—
Personal services	107	4
Professional and related services	859	142
Public administration	295	23
All other industries	425	46
Armed forces, at work	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 198	368
Federal government workers	173	39
State and local government workers	782	119
Self-employed workers	445	25
Unpaid family workers	73	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 179	190

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	3 549	547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	945	145
\$4,000 to \$5,999	458	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	453	53
\$8,000 to \$9,999	301	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	731	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	319	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	157	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	165	12
\$50,000 or more	20	—
Median	\$7 640	\$8 186

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 721	547
Drive alone	2 219	386
Carpool	502	161
Public transportation	32	—
Bus or streetcar	32	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	406	—
Other means	127	14
Worked at home	385	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	13.4	24.1
Car, truck, or van	14.5	23.9
Public transportation	37.8	—
With a public transportation disability	26	—

Worked in ---Con											
Counties—Con.											
Washburn		Washington		Waukesha		Waupaca		Wausara		Winnebago	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
3 671	561	26 773	5 364	105 833	34 499	16 144	2 643	4 304	446	56 113	9 962
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	2 096	331	14 089	3 135	60 221	22 931	9 114	1 566	2 482	327	6 849
Householder, wife present	1 424	203	9 553	2 134	38 832	15 003	6 372	1 144	1 754	184	4 958
Householder, no wife present	256	36	1 266	332	6 514	3 019	917	123	277	57	803
Other household member	390	76	3 195	594	14 466	4 746	1 807	299	451	86	1 077
In group quarters	26	16	75	75	409	163	18	—	—	170	11
Female -----	1 575	230	12 684	2 229	45 612	11 568	7 030	1 822	119	23 092	3 113
Householder, husband present	39	4	84	36	737	241	76	6	25	—	112
Householder, no husband present	243	6	1 744	286	7 079	2 651	1 121	113	379	45	526
Other household member	1 270	197	10 804	1 885	37 466	8 547	5 780	933	1 409	65	2 437
In group quarters	23	23	52	22	330	129	53	25	9	425	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	356	78	2 877	489	11 805	2 139	1 373	206	338	72	488
20 to 24 years	457	91	4 106	838	15 485	5 952	2 207	408	514	81	1 858
25 to 34 years	2 220	358	16 547	3 640	65 646	22 032	9 575	1 633	2 623	252	6 775
35 to 44 years	494	28	2 557	363	10 569	3 775	2 309	337	590	28	720
45 years and over	144	6	686	34	2 328	601	680	59	239	13	121
With one or more years of college	1 074	235	7 193	1 658	39 135	13 156	3 700	587	1 170	156	3 590
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 642	553	26 616	5 281	103 127	32 934	16 059	2 613	4 266	439	9 804
Black	4	—	—	—	1 594	1 361	—	—	—	—	64
Other races	25	8	157	83	1 112	204	85	30	38	7	94
Spanish origin ¹	6	—	148	55	1 493	257	89	11	35	—	104
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 671	561	26 767	5 358	105 795	34 461	16 144	2 643	4 300	446	9 962
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	658	113	4 761	1 015	23 540	7 384	2 485	359	741	81	2 250
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	853	149	6 881	1 106	33 000	9 665	3 373	483	846	61	2 409
Technicians and related support occupations	108	22	606	96	3 109	937	325	75	55	—	523
Sales occupations	260	61	2 599	320	12 392	3 641	1 323	176	359	41	598
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	485	66	3 676	690	17 499	5 087	1 725	232	432	20	1 288
Service occupations	784	74	3 459	405	13 145	2 649	2 745	414	717	41	615
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	425	57	1 078	56	1 342	234	1 866	140	769	59	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	411	64	3 444	723	13 874	5 907	2 072	501	575	93	1 598
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	540	104	7 144	2 053	20 894	8 622	3 603	746	652	111	3 048
Construction	253	44	1 297	344	5 707	2 358	855	198	312	67	689
Manufacturing	368	85	10 630	2 929	32 467	13 115	4 510	994	518	60	2 593
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	341	48	940	226	5 737	2 593	636	93	281	36	443
Wholesale trade	69	14	603	236	6 347	2 682	529	92	146	6	283
Retail trade	716	93	4 252	494	19 148	4 918	2 686	380	837	85	929
Finance, insurance, and real estate	189	62	1 232	178	4 577	1 484	361	38	130	2	373
Business and repair services	49	—	632	112	4 244	1 548	379	75	94	15	302
Personal services	107	4	555	27	2 629	691	377	24	130	2	150
Professional and related services	859	142	4 594	712	19 481	4 158	3 395	541	908	111	1 172
Public administration	295	23	615	37	2 533	350	385	24	111	—	219
All other industries	425	46	1 417	63	2 925	564	2 031	184	833	62	1 059
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	6	38	38	—	—	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 198	368	21 451	4 810	88 455	31 239	11 550	2 134	2 599	404	8 874
Federal government workers	173	39	218	59	804	224	194	52	—	—	52
State and local government workers	782	119	2 790	315	10 871	2 137	1 851	239	561	5	813
Self-employed workers	445	25	2 070	180	5 116	852	2 320	192	1 002	33	203
Unpaid family workers	73	10	244	—	587	47	229	31	90	4	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 179	190	7 033	952	29 484	6 389	4 160	563	1 223	136	1 219
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	3 549	547	26 105	5 302	103 693	34 141	15 706	2 609	4 106	429	9 803
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	945	145	5 405	586	20 929	4 177	3 640	420	1 234	94	908
\$4,000 to \$5,999	458	69	2 013	397	7 801	1 793	1 690	268	334	31	497
\$6,000 to \$7,999	453	53	2 304	403	7 560	2 223	1 630	285	460	55	651
\$8,000 to \$9,999	301	70	2 902	570	8 832	3 002	1 340	275	481	58	689
\$10,000 to \$14,999	731	118	6 063	1 532	18 360	7 482	3 782	687	831	105	2 250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	319	45	3 552	929	16 458	6 646	2 095	411	427	65	2 308
\$20,000 to \$24,999	157	35	2 000	428	10 767	4 158	645	144	149	12	1 404
\$25,000 to \$49,999	165	12	1 577	372	10 959	4 167	724	97	143	4	967
\$50,000 or more	20	—	289	85	2 027	493	160	22	47	5	129
Median	\$7 640	\$8 186	\$10 222	\$11 667	\$11 405	\$13 552	\$9 333	\$10 248	\$8 104	\$9 190	\$14 698
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 721	547	22 757	5 282	97 435	33 915	12 507	2 487	3 051	433	9 748
Drive alone	2 219	386	17 375	3 363	79 495	27 033	9 563	1 743	2 408	255	7 474
Carpool	502	161	5 382	1 919	17 940	6 882	2 944	744	643	178	2 274
Public transportation	32	—	—	—	436	211	35	2	6	—	38
Bus or streetcar	32	—	99	—	366	211	35	2	6	—	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	406	—	2 102	79	4 285	200	1 816	133	500	8	142
Other means	127	14	523	3	1 050	173	225	21	73	5	34
Worked at home	385	—	1 292	—	2 627	—	1 561	—	674	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22	1.16	1.28	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.34	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.4	24.1	14.2	24.5	17.4	24.4	13.7	24.9	13.4	32.2	26.5
Car, truck, or van	14.5	23.9	14.7	24.8	17.7	24.4	14.9	26.2	14.7	32.6	26.6
Public transportation	37.8	—	28.3	—	37.1	45.5	25.3	5.0	10.0	—	50.1
With a public transportation disability	26	—	121	25	187	69	37	11	36	2	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in — Con.											
	Counties — Con.		Places									
	Wood		Appleton city		Beloit city		Brookfield city		Eau Claire city		Fond du Lac city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over -----	30 324	4 676	28 743	13 283	15 662	7 192	19 553	15 876	27 422	10 734	21 040	8 415
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	17 304	2 766	14 847	7 192	8 611	4 132	10 205	8 334	14 615	6 339	11 347	5 013
Householder, wife present -----	12 671	2 073	10 368	5 267	5 710	2 799	6 572	5 463	10 073	4 968	8 090	3 670
Householder, no wife present -----	1 629	229	1 615	716	1 189	436	1 150	1 064	1 838	478	1 105	393
Other household member -----	2 988	448	2 611	1 193	1 569	877	2 460	1 784	2 463	891	2 100	937
In group quarters -----	16	16	253	16	143	20	23	23	241	2	52	13
Female -----	13 020	1 910	13 896	6 091	7 051	3 060	9 348	7 542	12 807	4 395	9 693	3 402
Householder, husband present -----	118	25	204	119	160	87	150	150	234	83	175	68
Householder, no husband present -----	2 342	216	2 954	1 001	1 459	472	1 645	1 530	2 872	636	1 699	312
Other household member -----	10 472	1 618	10 345	4 897	5 308	2 492	7 510	5 819	9 306	3 665	7 775	3 002
In group quarters -----	88	51	393	74	124	9	43	43	395	11	44	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	2 609	354	2 754	1 152	1 286	521	2 578	1 615	2 209	748	1 845	623
20 to 24 years -----	4 391	653	4 414	2 135	2 551	1 192	2 817	2 617	4 838	1 235	3 213	1 315
25 to 54 years -----	19 218	3 121	17 912	8 818	9 106	4 364	11 848	9 965	16 697	7 453	12 651	5 420
55 to 64 years -----	3 422	490	3 024	1 025	2 267	943	2 066	1 477	3 170	1 193	2 888	962
65 years and over -----	684	58	639	153	452	172	244	202	508	105	443	95
With one or more years of college -----	8 189	1 217	9 767	4 117	5 267	2 331	7 787	6 381	12 027	3 777	6 584	2 537
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	30 070	4 613	28 523	13 179	14 546	6 920	19 104	15 492	27 205	10 688	20 877	8 371
Black -----	12	12	3	3	960	203	378	342	11	—	7	—
Other races -----	242	51	217	101	156	69	71	42	206	46	156	44
Spanish origin ¹ -----	113	21	93	17	111	41	108	108	61	25	174	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	30 312	4 676	28 722	13 270	15 662	7 192	19 553	15 876	27 411	10 723	21 040	8 415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	5 163	676	6 140	2 615	3 450	1 396	4 416	3 499	6 501	2 331	4 005	1 483
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	8 106	1 224	9 593	4 174	4 383	2 152	8 134	6 542	8 983	3 275	6 325	2 398
Technicians and related support occupations -----	943	161	1 300	634	484	276	339	328	803	278	770	350
Sales occupations -----	2 658	400	3 063	1 153	1 438	568	3 775	2 926	3 283	1 156	2 304	811
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	4 505	663	5 230	2 387	2 461	1 308	4 020	3 288	4 897	1 841	3 251	1 237
Service occupations -----	4 198	594	4 083	1 559	2 306	835	2 213	1 771	4 510	1 380	3 738	955
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 464	64	71	16	44	29	84	42	175	68	162	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	3 938	807	3 196	1 817	2 103	1 107	2 178	1 906	2 503	1 256	2 387	1 192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	7 443	1 311	5 639	3 089	3 376	1 673	2 528	2 116	4 739	2 413	4 423	2 282
Construction -----	1 134	229	1 205	810	390	211	1 042	832	925	446	790	487
Manufacturing -----	9 818	1 748	7 924	4 277	6 655	3 236	4 368	3 830	5 285	2 708	6 314	3 196
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 447	254	1 661	878	590	314	557	466	1 585	739	1 205	483
Wholesale trade -----	1 000	197	1 088	506	253	150	1 276	993	1 284	465	656	198
Retail trade -----	5 493	782	4 928	2 079	2 920	1 235	5 381	4 256	5 798	2 072	4 458	1 527
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	803	124	2 530	1 227	707	383	1 871	1 568	1 381	479	954	326
Business and repair services -----	676	101	953	311	216	113	1 457	1 193	658	264	763	335
Personal services -----	768	63	769	223	268	109	499	415	827	364	516	106
Professional and related services -----	6 698	1 054	6 528	2 529	3 157	1 264	2 588	1 955	8 091	2 691	4 539	1 368
Public administration -----	745	52	755	282	332	116	229	167	1 210	392	569	225
All other industries -----	1 730	72	381	148	174	61	285	201	367	103	276	164
Armed forces, at work -----	12	—	21	13	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	24 418	4 150	25 214	12 067	13 380	6 323	17 600	14 685	21 072	8 592	17 698	7 350
Federal government workers -----	370	91	246	109	145	76	64	49	613	244	156	64
State and local government workers -----	2 897	250	2 400	869	1 436	527	1 067	768	4 767	1 540	2 553	768
Self-employed workers -----	2 360	181	795	238	679	255	713	339	919	345	592	233
Unpaid family workers -----	279	4	88	—	22	11	109	35	51	13	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	7 383	904	7 132	2 580	3 807	1 528	6 148	4 353	8 062	2 478	5 524	1 783
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	29 642	4 604	28 152	13 060	15 418	7 118	19 136	15 577	26 988	10 590	20 713	8 330
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	5 816	705	5 985	2 074	3 053	1 215	3 939	2 771	6 733	1 809	4 421	1 400
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 633	375	2 267	1 056	1 155	515	1 722	1 306	2 687	784	1 819	665
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 708	458	2 582	1 187	1 465	794	1 393	1 093	2 527	955	1 891	714
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 624	423	2 229	1 128	1 588	626	1 540	1 355	2 295	872	1 586	627
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 529	1 140	5 284	2 422	3 038	1 394	3 195	2 833	4 241	2 036	3 861	1 466
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 824	770	5 159	2 815	2 415	1 107	2 529	2 329	4 419	2 204	3 897	1 850
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 941	424	2 317	1 279	1 311	652	1 946	1 650	2 355	1 126	1 913	969
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 145	273	1 792	925	1 131	633	2 392	1 971	1 385	635	1 078	533
\$50,000 or more -----	422	36	537	174	262	182	480	269	346	169	247	106
Median -----	\$10 663	\$11 043	\$10 676	\$11 768	\$10 504	\$11 073	\$11 150	\$11 763	\$9 348	\$11 675	\$10 578	\$12 117
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	25 629	4 557	25 093	12 895	13 806	6 949	18 597	15 647	23 246	10 285	18 653	8 192
Drive alone -----	20 360	3 203	20 116	10 187	11 140	5 623	15 580	12 989	18 827	8 333	14 567	6 212
Carpool -----	5 269	1 354	4 977	2 708	2 666	1 326	3 017	2 658	4 419	1 952	4 086	1 980
Public transportation -----	96	30	752	172	399	104	100	100	803	111	312	39
Bus or streetcar -----	80	30	752	172	326	66	100	100	772	111	291	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	2 667	51	2 209	103	1 022	77	317	81	2 430	215	1 534	124
Other means -----	508	38	355	113	285	62	103	48	520	123	304	60
Worked at home -----	1 424	—	334	—	150	—	436	—	423	—	237	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	14.5	26.5	15.7	20.9	14.9	19.1	18.5	20.4	15.1	20.1	14.3	20.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	15.1	26.2	16.1	20.9	15.5	19.1	18.6	20.3	15.4	20.4	14.6	20.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	37.2	72.0	20.3	25.1	19.4	26.8	43.1	43.1	21.4	23.7	20.7	16.5
With a public transportation disability -----	88	12	75	21	56	56	49	49	51	23	108	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in --- Con.

Places --- Con.

Green Bay city		Greenfield city		Janesville city		Kenosha city		La Crosse city		Madison city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
49 919	21 645	6 000	4 375	20 807	6 456	34 548	11 747	34 094	15 507	119 574	46 008
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
28 371	13 268	2 723	2 018	10 851	3 704	20 720	8 522	18 628	9 406	61 706	24 611
20 236	10 283	1 421	1 076	7 520	2 723	14 001	6 147	12 202	7 140	36 486	17 390
3 129	978	380	294	1 185	365	2 925	1 076	2 455	855	11 633	3 524
4 925	1 977	887	613	2 109	579	3 665	1 295	3 791	1 381	12 538	3 637
81	30	35	35	37	37	129	4	180	30	1 049	60
21 548	8 377	3 277	2 357	9 956	2 752	13 828	3 225	15 466	6 101	57 868	21 397
389	114	37	37	148	14	198	42	297	189	1 603	533
5 287	1 348	578	452	1 919	357	3 061	486	3 626	921	16 330	5 049
15 691	6 844	2 654	1 860	7 852	2 344	10 406	2 678	10 872	4 977	38 489	15 787
181	71	8	8	37	37	163	19	671	14	1 446	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4 086	1 650	1 008	690	2 218	555	2 810	706	2 941	923	8 967	2 562
8 220	3 178	964	743	2 817	858	4 275	1 218	6 378	1 841	22 449	6 966
32 016	14 935	3 348	2 490	13 293	4 439	22 568	8 403	20 232	11 122	75 549	32 393
4 669	1 598	566	387	2 159	532	4 366	1 348	3 702	1 485	10 314	3 560
928	284	114	65	320	72	529	72	841	136	2 295	527
16 635	6 891	2 008	1 601	6 395	1 867	9 931	3 433	15 116	6 497	69 897	23 460
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
49 078	21 403	5 809	4 195	20 619	6 358	32 841	10 858	33 799	15 438	115 818	45 162
87	21	99	88	122	86	1 185	691	30	7	1 876	412
754	221	92	92	66	12	522	198	265	62	1 880	434
252	70	81	81	75	6	837	308	113	14	920	233
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
49 875	21 616	6 000	4 375	20 787	6 436	34 518	11 717	34 058	15 484	119 436	45 900
10 638	4 880	1 358	1 017	4 283	1 271	6 319	2 195	7 711	3 679	37 127	13 516
14 577	5 981	2 058	1 545	5 701	1 580	8 130	2 049	10 629	4 654	46 403	17 770
1 649	668	75	64	440	168	849	246	1 451	768	7 813	2 467
4 732	1 858	1 069	836	2 235	530	2 521	712	2 811	1 274	10 981	3 835
8 196	3 455	914	645	3 026	882	4 760	1 091	6 367	2 612	27 609	11 468
7 611	2 434	1 617	1 053	3 328	907	4 653	961	5 718	1 660	16 593	4 848
313	86	21	21	43	25	143	36	144	50	679	340
6 373	3 097	465	333	2 879	1 163	5 069	2 556	3 649	2 049	9 206	4 808
10 363	5 138	481	406	4 553	1 490	10 204	3 920	6 207	3 392	9 428	4 618
1 740	895	142	105	1 058	408	1 169	754	1 440	801	3 926	2 361
13 715	6 877	224	174	6 049	2 198	15 458	6 113	7 846	4 272	11 390	5 748
4 513	2 256	184	157	1 165	384	1 483	540	2 473	1 343	5 818	2 694
2 316	978	45	45	699	235	484	185	1 698	1 021	3 108	1 636
9 232	3 462	2 617	2 030	4 773	1 215	4 916	1 213	6 311	2 325	17 816	5 651
2 232	1 029	426	270	823	257	990	374	1 025	404	10 437	4 670
1 616	823	333	251	518	180	719	203	818	492	5 007	2 003
1 188	411	155	88	670	151	582	109	846	233	2 880	763
10 895	4 166	1 677	1 158	4 153	1 190	7 457	1 907	10 405	4 151	42 780	13 431
1 593	508	118	59	619	158	743	234	947	336	14 380	6 192
835	211	79	38	260	60	517	85	249	106	1 894	751
44	29	—	—	20	20	30	30	36	23	138	108
41 655	18 811	4 908	3 664	16 926	5 347	29 392	10 073	27 621	13 366	69 011	28 894
925	504	78	64	274	67	551	131	606	249	4 193	1 977
5 545	1 714	817	529	2 672	784	3 621	1 295	4 787	1 464	42 118	14 021
1 643	559	179	116	872	227	942	224	1 000	386	4 129	1 080
151	57	18	2	63	31	42	24	80	42	123	36
12 441	4 419	2 786	1 864	5 873	1 654	9 503	2 779	9 350	2 942	33 640	8 484
EARNINGS IN 1979											
49 037	21 292	5 734	4 184	20 402	6 336	33 921	11 642	33 517	15 380	117 862	45 493
9 105	3 031	1 815	1 132	4 060	1 070	5 300	1 351	7 403	2 158	23 957	5 646
3 783	1 304	567	440	1 726	464	2 241	475	3 461	1 316	10 461	3 275
3 863	1 460	516	368	2 012	610	1 946	444	3 157	1 316	10 272	3 814
3 874	1 576	335	281	1 693	454	2 742	690	3 422	1 568	9 657	4 262
8 618	3 751	912	723	3 410	1 048	5 635	1 857	6 760	3 484	25 504	11 092
9 154	4 144	669	558	3 083	966	7 537	2 944	4 366	2 539	16 454	7 960
6 263	3 434	467	330	2 190	854	4 718	1 948	2 223	1 272	10 103	4 665
3 788	2 229	350	271	1 933	818	3 455	1 768	2 341	1 462	9 867	4 145
589	363	103	81	295	52	347	165	384	265	1 587	634
\$11 798	\$14 140	\$7 880	\$9 082	\$10 755	\$12 262	\$13 933	\$16 267	\$9 600	\$11 419	\$10 609	\$12 036
JOURNEY TO WORK											
44 260	20 748	5 214	4 056	18 821	6 368	31 130	11 497	27 889	15 118	87 326	42 427
35 331	15 952	4 261	3 325	15 235	5 006	23 710	8 441	20 732	11 008	60 369	27 686
8 929	4 796	953	731	3 586	1 362	7 420	3 056	7 157	4 110	26 957	14 741
1 958	391	170	170	457	22	903	81	1 244	88	14 261	2 508
1 898	391	170	170	431	22	854	81	1 232	88	13 965	2 429
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8
2 690	249	390	116	1 034	41	1 820	60	3 477	96	12 700	537
514	257	37	33	249	25	415	109	1 035	205	3 761	536
497	—	169	—	246	—	280	—	449	—	1 526	—
1.12	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.25
16.5	21.0	14.9	17.4	14.8	23.0	16.9	25.8	16.9	22.3	19.9	25.4
16.4	21.0	14.0	15.7	15.0	23.1	17.1	25.9	17.6	22.4	19.8	24.9
23.6	24.4	55.2	55.2	22.6	20.5	20.9	21.6	23.7	22.5	28.5	35.4
178	69	15	15	5	5	102	35	139	42	365	107

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.											
	Places—Con.											
	Manitowoc city		Menomonee Falls village		Milwaukee city		New Berlin city		Oshkosh city		Racine city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	17 555	5 888	11 864	7 182	306 697	122 230	11 625	8 587	24 430	7 414	43 781	17 744
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 808	3 506	6 251	4 300	173 126	78 515	7 421	5 794	13 437	4 511	24 716	10 866
Householder, wife present	6 870	2 514	4 100	3 039	109 166	58 673	4 779	3 884	8 902	3 219	16 536	7 843
Householder, no wife present	969	215	512	372	27 865	8 104	805	699	1 532	457	3 301	1 147
Other household member	1 944	764	1 595	845	34 493	11 598	1 824	1 198	2 840	824	4 731	1 757
In group quarters	25	13	44	44	1 602	140	13	13	163	11	148	119
Female	7 747	2 382	5 613	2 882	133 571	43 715	4 204	2 793	10 993	2 903	19 065	6 878
Householder, husband present	100	30	25	25	2 989	930	110	52	132	72	300	92
Householder, no husband present	1 493	258	780	496	39 384	9 700	626	499	2 542	390	4 371	1 125
Other household member	6 052	2 069	4 786	2 348	89 378	32 912	3 452	2 226	7 949	2 414	14 352	5 634
In group quarters	102	25	22	13	1 820	173	16	16	370	27	42	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 664	573	1 683	642	21 241	6 110	835	465	2 382	500	3 932	1 425
20 to 24 years	2 246	904	1 864	1 270	44 279	14 024	1 971	1 543	4 255	1 073	6 367	2 308
25 to 34 years	10 665	3 761	7 062	4 460	193 920	83 592	7 292	5 537	14 707	5 063	27 352	12 091
35 to 44 years	2 438	617	1 091	743	38 619	15 576	1 280	909	2 550	649	4 813	1 649
45 years and over	542	33	164	67	8 638	2 928	247	133	536	129	1 317	271
With one or more years of college	4 313	1 189	3 892	2 470	123 766	59 347	4 439	3 537	8 916	2 724	14 984	7 088
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 415	5 879	11 618	6 957	268 264	120 088	11 369	8 353	24 112	7 370	39 866	17 063
Black	19	5	186	165	32 408	985	190	190	100	12	3 243	438
Other races	121	4	60	60	6 025	1 157	66	44	218	32	672	243
Spanish origin ¹	75	4	41	24	6 539	937	77	64	67	9	1 378	363
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 555	5 888	11 841	7 159	306 242	121 964	11 625	8 587	24 412	7 414	43 754	17 730
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 870	749	2 274	1 396	74 537	39 138	2 413	1 875	4 843	1 687	9 962	4 902
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 587	1 501	3 909	2 117	98 976	39 298	3 576	2 478	7 267	1 998	12 270	4 645
Technicians and related support occupations	455	223	311	135	10 892	4 879	567	476	641	252	1 473	600
Sales occupations	1 464	431	1 545	861	26 899	11 657	1 075	720	2 429	715	3 705	1 392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 668	847	2 053	1 121	61 185	22 762	1 934	1 282	4 197	1 031	7 092	2 653
Service occupations	2 399	533	1 290	563	39 942	7 855	751	415	3 935	780	5 720	2 146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	27	62	25	1 095	302	112	56	144	68	112	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 423	882	1 750	1 329	34 255	16 378	1 894	1 579	3 151	1 224	5 444	2 293
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 181	2 196	2 556	1 729	57 437	18 993	2 879	2 184	5 072	1 657	10 246	3 697
Construction	560	283	688	482	9 066	4 971	868	628	867	407	834	430
Manufacturing	7 928	3 197	4 235	3 018	87 185	38 189	5 242	4 193	7 694	2 879	20 048	8 580
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	527	201	448	349	25 655	12 192	208	152	1 040	430	1 819	898
Wholesale trade	470	100	598	445	11 814	6 111	1 427	1 210	766	199	1 012	330
Retail trade	2 965	684	2 013	973	44 378	14 198	1 207	677	4 917	1 164	6 422	2 406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	521	192	248	137	22 775	10 399	171	87	1 242	399	1 477	517
Business and repair services	265	132	410	222	11 833	4 728	470	328	543	130	719	523
Personal services	265	74	250	105	6 545	1 698	334	291	653	130	745	256
Professional and related services	3 396	909	2 492	1 187	70 696	24 946	1 390	862	5 606	1 428	7 970	3 172
Public administration	486	79	164	62	12 409	3 143	128	54	851	218	1 588	443
All other industries	172	37	295	179	3 886	1 389	180	105	228	84	448	175
Armed forces, at work	—	—	23	23	455	266	—	—	18	—	27	14
Private wage and salary workers	15 094	5 358	10 283	6 539	251 952	105 154	10 326	7 954	19 151	6 070	37 219	15 328
Federal government workers	81	35	48	23	10 476	4 586	64	41	431	161	527	223
State and local government workers	1 767	397	1 083	488	34 078	8 230	798	447	4 000	939	4 821	1 751
Self-employed workers	590	83	406	109	9 730	4 096	413	134	830	238	1 163	422
Unpaid family workers	23	15	44	23	461	164	24	11	18	6	51	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 773	1 299	3 429	1 440	65 879	19 293	2 299	1 249	6 438	1 517	9 827	3 417
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 183	5 786	11 673	7 130	300 777	120 932	11 490	8 518	24 208	7 353	42 878	17 474
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 301	889	2 521	1 131	47 489	12 410	1 636	956	5 335	1 322	7 298	2 529
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 706	562	995	453	22 125	6 442	613	357	2 083	463	3 140	1 091
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 445	515	789	429	22 593	6 100	942	633	2 710	791	2 560	847
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 714	548	1 207	726	23 644	6 988	1 011	714	2 046	592	3 670	1 134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 948	1 579	1 963	1 375	57 739	20 289	2 215	1 726	5 017	1 380	7 770	2 902
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 059	1 006	1 632	1 225	52 617	22 084	1 937	1 626	3 700	1 325	7 002	2 930
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 099	414	1 311	882	37 834	20 350	1 299	1 028	1 782	821	5 675	2 770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	753	233	1 001	749	31 517	21 784	1 614	1 312	1 304	514	5 079	2 829
\$50,000 or more	158	40	254	160	5 219	4 485	223	166	231	145	684	442
Median	\$10 346	\$10 787	\$10 589	\$12 523	\$12 510	\$16 491	\$13 051	\$14 482	\$9 932	\$11 403	\$12 607	\$15 291
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 443	5 741	11 079	7 043	243 845	112 746	11 115	8 502	20 795	7 209	38 772	17 077
Drive alone	11 704	4 016	9 099	5 689	183 826	86 179	8 865	6 732	16 699	5 620	30 886	13 799
Carpool	3 739	1 725	1 980	1 354	60 019	26 567	2 250	1 770	4 096	1 589	7 886	3 278
Public transportation	231	70	40	30	38 620	7 493	17	17	648	67	1 303	183
Bus or streetcar	187	70	30	30	38 295	7 445	17	17	615	67	1 295	183
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 452	52	495	38	19 230	1 268	177	37	2 272	105	2 774	220
Other means	298	25	126	71	2 111	723	95	31	472	33	653	264
Worked at home	131	—	124	—	2 891	—	221	—	243	—	279	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.9	20.6	15.5	19.9	21.7	25.8	20.1	23.4	14.4	22.3	16.0	20.7
Car, truck, or van	14.0	20.5	15.9	20.0	20.8	25.1	20.3	23.4	14.9	22.6	16.1	20.7
Public transportation	23.5	41.7	24.6	29.5	33.7	38.5	37.1	37.1	23.1	26.3	26.2	25.5
With a public transportation disability	65	32	9	9	1 317	314	12	12	51	26	96	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Counties
Places
County Subdivisions

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Placed—Con.											
Worked in—Con.											
Places—Con.											
Sheboygan city		Superior city		Waukesha city		Wausau city		Wauwatosa city		West Allis city	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
22 039	6 509	12 466	4 375	28 936	16 152	21 325	11 051	36 446	30 225	29 060	20 296
Male											
11 542	3 572	7 588	3 116	16 724	10 109	10 981	5 944	17 925	15 299	17 962	13 679
Householder, wife present	7 805	2 649	4 931	2 201	10 964	7 156	7 992	4 549	11 673	10 037	9 696
Householder, no wife present	1 180	192	1 200	451	2 058	923	1 171	506	2 637	2 354	2 391
Other household member	2 511	706	1 372	464	3 500	1 999	1 818	889	3 532	2 843	2 250
In group quarters	46	25	85	—	202	31	—	83	65	44	13
Female											
10 497	2 937	4 878	1 259	12 212	6 043	10 344	5 107	18 521	14 926	11 098	6 617
Householder, husband present	124	38	43	10	219	129	112	341	288	124	85
Householder, no husband present	1 875	271	1 164	244	1 924	768	2 339	702	4 779	4 003	2 477
Other household member	8 444	2 612	3 574	994	9 922	5 099	7 744	4 282	13 136	10 489	8 464
In group quarters	54	16	97	11	147	47	34	11	265	146	29

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 214	658	1 144	192	2 848	1 332	1 622	759	2 565	1 627	2 638	1 324
20 to 24 years	3 311	871	1 824	609	4 220	2 084	3 251	1 829	5 230	4 612	3 817	2 711
25 to 34 years	13 328	4 253	7 812	3 088	18 560	11 045	13 776	7 460	23 782	20 300	17 929	13 148
35 to 44 years	2 503	639	1 458	458	2 750	1 441	2 216	890	4 034	3 020	3 964	2 725
45 years and over	683	88	228	28	558	250	460	113	835	666	712	388
With one or more years of college	6 228	1 996	4 034	1 441	10 840	6 204	7 466	3 752	14 552	11 494	9 750	7 632

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	21 847	6 469	12 301	4 344	27 671	15 507	21 199	11 011	33 436	27 252	27 711	19 029
Black	17	4	44	8	562	507	—	—	2 524	2 512	941	941
Other races	175	36	121	23	703	138	126	40	486	461	408	326
Spanish origin ¹	244	8	23	14	932	192	31	18	384	326	369	315

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	22 039	6 509	12 445	4 363	28 931	16 147	21 316	11 042	36 446	30 225	29 048	20 284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 172	1 296	2 391	816	7 074	4 225	4 707	2 295	7 498	5 901	5 897	4 861
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 457	1 846	3 124	950	8 478	4 600	7 835	3 901	12 400	9 694	8 751	5 812
Technicians and related support occupations	703	217	360	149	1 131	727	707	315	1 073	904	1 101	766
Sales occupations	2 192	601	922	289	2 385	1 230	2 351	1 052	3 938	2 756	2 533	1 692
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 562	1 028	1 842	512	4 962	2 643	4 777	2 534	7 389	6 034	5 117	3 354
Service occupations	3 521	798	2 508	453	3 745	1 621	2 912	1 120	4 455	3 434	3 497	1 541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	38	26	26	110	70	111	58	72	62	79	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 780	1 105	1 686	848	3 615	2 357	2 102	1 263	3 338	3 018	3 983	3 149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 000	1 426	2 710	1 270	5 909	3 274	3 649	2 405	8 683	8 116	6 841	4 887
Construction	1 252	609	670	371	1 059	705	860	529	885	780	769	518
Manufacturing	6 851	2 005	1 650	797	10 099	6 159	4 569	2 812	10 826	10 083	12 096	9 760
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	878	369	2 115	1 010	1 709	1 062	1 395	762	872	817	1 831	1 373
Wholesale trade	650	202	594	258	1 175	876	864	469	2 175	1 763	1 676	1 304
Retail trade	4 367	1 140	2 532	699	4 491	2 272	3 500	1 478	7 109	5 455	4 847	2 821
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 366	366	427	85	1 102	525	3 226	1 757	2 988	2 511	1 000	674
Business and repair services	583	234	168	30	874	580	552	270	1 514	1 179	925	661
Personal services	600	131	426	62	619	281	670	226	598	405	465	199
Professional and related services	4 728	1 308	3 096	853	6 125	2 698	4 450	2 085	7 927	6 132	4 560	2 687
Public administration	525	72	691	158	1 203	753	1 053	556	1 189	794	527	86
All other industries	239	73	76	40	475	236	177	98	363	306	352	201
Armed forces, at work	—	—	21	12	5	5	9	9	—	—	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	18 933	5 883	9 378	3 539	23 709	13 421	17 312	9 217	29 966	25 439	26 030	18 900
Federal government workers	233	24	236	78	345	220	391	260	175	145	194	149
State and local government workers	2 120	430	2 361	640	3 755	1 919	2 851	1 267	5 166	3 909	1 967	789
Self-employed workers	727	172	477	110	958	497	742	287	1 047	666	815	404
Unpaid family workers	26	—	14	8	169	95	29	20	92	66	54	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 599	1 771	3 394	770	6 979	3 253	4 667	2 018	7 444	5 075	7 686	4 344

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	21 624	6 394	12 260	4 300	28 185	15 813	20 961	10 899	35 923	29 794	28 680	20 043
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 427	1 194	2 651	500	5 347	2 423	3 805	1 600	5 461	3 518	4 681	2 395
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 265	571	879	221	1 736	855	1 613	717	2 081	1 687	2 264	1 287
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 264	627	917	370	1 818	902	2 213	1 099	2 568	2 157	1 946	1 240
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 801	457	920	322	2 226	1 057	2 327	1 403	2 713	2 336	2 038	1 234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 866	1 038	1 962	629	5 334	3 000	4 752	2 548	7 778	6 767	4 640	3 370
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 569	1 193	2 446	1 037	5 357	3 143	3 369	1 890	6 362	5 656	5 217	4 030
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 725	546	1 463	762	3 302	2 182	1 484	899	4 699	4 152	4 104	3 262
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 456	693	941	410	2 582	1 888	1 148	644	3 666	3 010	3 319	2 805
\$50,000 or more	251	75	81	49	483	363	250	99	595	511	471	420
Median	\$10 047	\$11 285	\$11 526	\$15 348	\$12 294	\$14 241	\$10 355	\$10 852	\$12 821	\$13 440	\$13 305	\$15 437

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	18 341	6 357	10 698	4 253	26 604	15 832	18 838	10 778	32 779	28 171	25 316	19 124
Drive alone	13 810	4 867	8 339	3 268	21 243	12 509	14 036	7 676	25 713	21 739	20 125	15 292
Carpool	4 531	1 490	2 359	985	5 361	3 323	4 802	3 102	7 066	6 432	5 191	3 832
Public transportation	1 193	89	268	38	158	115	704	113	1 901	1 679	1 169	849
Bus or streetcar	1 151	80	241	28	110	100	704	113	1 886	1 664	1 157	849
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 826	40	1 113	21	1 496	95	1 350	96	1 171	163	2 099	176
Other means	234	23	228	63	299	110	145	64	280	212	276	147
Worked at home	445	—	159	—	379	—	288	—	315	—	200	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.9	20.8	16.9	28.2	17.7	23.2	16.1	20.6	19.6	21.4	18.1	21.4
Car, truck, or van	13.8	20.8	17.7	28.2	17.9	23.1	16.3	20.6	18.9	20.4	17.9	20.6
Public transportation	23.1	33.7	21.6	37.5	35.9	44.6	21.1	23.3	38.5	40.4	37.5	42.1
With a public transportation disability	58	6	61	17	24	24	53	19	58	58	51	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Counties Places County Subdivisions	Worked in—											
	The State		Counties									
			Albany		Big Horn		Campbell		Carbon		Converse	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	203 959	6 151	12 144	540	4 737	522	12 539	1 288	9 717	1 532	6 395	1 114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	128 669	5 422	6 829	418	3 047	407	8 452	1 154	6 665	1 402	4 401	985
Householder, wife present	88 628	3 826	3 974	270	2 333	370	5 621	867	4 765	971	3 076	658
Householder, no wife present	19 952	518	1 296	28	311	20	1 347	98	980	217	691	184
Other household member	19 534	1 051	1 324	120	398	12	1 473	184	914	208	629	138
In group quarters	555	27	235	—	5	5	11	5	6	6	5	5
Female	75 290	729	5 315	122	1 690	115	4 087	134	3 052	130	1 994	129
Householder, husband present	1 092	16	130	10	19	8	26	—	58	13	27	6
Householder, no husband present	15 371	150	1 238	15	324	26	666	63	591	21	397	60
Other household member	58 256	563	3 633	97	1 347	81	3 395	71	2 403	96	1 570	63
In group quarters	571	—	314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 211	289	1 086	43	353	23	1 048	52	697	75	457	20
20 to 24 years	32 866	1 161	2 711	122	571	27	2 555	248	1 572	309	1 048	198
25 to 54 years	131 543	4 104	7 099	269	2 968	402	8 266	885	6 488	1 091	4 268	776
55 to 64 years	18 743	509	1 025	72	561	63	580	97	683	57	475	115
65 years and over	5 596	88	223	34	284	7	90	6	277	—	147	5
With one or more years of college	81 706	2 342	7 546	231	1 689	210	4 321	474	3 266	589	2 125	469
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	195 697	5 900	11 584	493	4 644	516	12 348	1 288	8 974	1 383	6 261	1 084
Black	1 416	71	119	42	—	—	15	—	22	11	7	7
Other races	6 846	180	441	5	93	6	176	—	721	138	127	23
Spanish origin ¹	8 982	293	588	9	156	18	212	14	906	164	285	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	201 359	6 070	12 082	486	4 737	522	12 533	1 288	9 717	1 532	6 395	1 114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 355	842	3 732	121	861	73	2 001	87	1 609	187	1 112	204
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 404	596	3 629	81	875	70	2 666	120	1 781	125	1 214	103
Technicians and related support occupations	5 220	112	625	—	104	24	236	11	222	59	219	59
Sales occupations	16 583	238	921	22	283	34	862	61	659	34	391	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 601	246	2 083	59	488	12	1 568	48	900	32	604	33
Service occupations	25 260	440	2 005	28	569	20	1 272	71	1 260	175	713	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 302	175	398	2	682	28	415	21	291	12	321	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 373	2 296	1 065	154	752	177	3 772	616	2 518	607	1 834	426
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 665	1 721	1 253	100	998	154	2 407	373	2 258	426	1 201	286
Construction	21 361	1 620	971	110	417	100	1 580	285	985	319	957	223
Manufacturing	10 620	476	493	55	435	21	263	58	409	55	75	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 738	859	667	54	394	18	952	189	1 092	134	528	124
Wholesale trade	6 478	162	183	14	—	—	235	47	195	22	141	32
Retail trade	31 704	419	2 158	73	589	44	1 662	76	1 464	97	837	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 877	68	446	22	135	18	582	31	282	—	252	—
Business and repair services	6 718	231	307	6	128	17	370	27	268	57	123	—
Personal services	7 496	208	442	4	128	—	442	18	535	28	168	18
Professional and related services	36 237	304	5 248	74	866	34	1 542	39	1 111	13	961	67
Public administration	11 875	204	561	63	139	2	263	10	411	—	208	7
All other industries	42 255	1 519	606	11	1 415	268	4 642	508	2 965	807	2 145	567
Armed forces, at work	2 600	81	62	54	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	143 778	5 281	6 348	354	2 911	399	10 595	1 194	7 704	1 464	4 806	1 020
Federal government workers	10 974	218	571	87	117	7	96	—	230	6	76	16
State and local government workers	31 546	229	4 417	81	917	38	1 257	43	1 128	19	925	18
Self-employed workers	16 553	414	774	18	738	69	571	51	619	43	565	60
Unpaid family workers	1 108	9	34	—	54	9	20	—	36	—	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 107	815	4 218	116	1 087	129	1 675	106	1 685	165	972	109
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	197 970	6 002	11 850	497	4 602	518	12 260	1 282	9 415	1 528	6 234	1 094
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33 758	638	3 287	88	1 011	51	1 637	76	1 377	99	887	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 431	239	1 243	33	449	5	747	31	618	70	465	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 171	349	938	28	378	19	694	75	631	72	333	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 145	406	1 235	32	352	41	786	111	571	19	438	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 523	1 079	1 728	62	872	70	1 775	160	1 386	210	863	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 567	1 359	1 457	126	701	83	2 060	306	1 318	313	1 016	208
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 539	953	815	56	335	63	1 800	291	1 245	264	818	166
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 767	888	1 059	54	469	186	2 619	217	2 129	454	1 290	347
\$50,000 or more	3 069	91	88	18	35	—	142	15	140	27	124	33
Median	\$12 144	\$15 766	\$8 740	\$15 138	\$10 435	\$19 228	\$15 919	\$17 614	\$15 358	\$19 591	\$15 481	\$19 967
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	170 555	5 559	8 935	492	3 460	498	11 147	1 220	8 155	1 297	5 661	1 036
Drive alone	123 688	2 760	6 658	369	2 581	269	7 799	650	5 197	447	3 250	304
Carpool	46 867	2 799	2 277	123	879	229	3 348	570	2 958	850	2 411	732
Public transportation	3 930	118	7	—	12	—	235	3	152	119	70	57
Bus or streetcar	3 826	118	—	—	12	—	235	3	136	103	70	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Walked only	17 444	270	2 193	48	738	—	527	41	924	51	458	9
Other means	4 900	204	625	—	167	24	262	24	177	65	105	12
Worked at home	7 130	—	384	—	360	—	368	—	309	—	101	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.47	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.45	1.23	1.42	1.29	1.79	1.38	1.92
Mean travel time to work	18.3	46.2	11.5	34.5	15.0	40.5	23.7	56.4	23.6	60.3	27.0	59.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	48.7	12.5	37.1	16.7	38.7	24.2	58.0	24.9	63.4	28.2	58.7
Public transportation	47.2	36.2	10.0	—	10.0	—	38.3	90.0	59.9	68.8	74.1	86.9
With a public transportation disability	486	25	7	—	18	—	15	—	22	—	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked in—Con.									
Counties—Con.									
Crook		Fremont		Goshen		Hot Springs		Johnson	
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
2 168	390	16 148	433	4 458	222	2 257	202	2 744	432
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male		10 126		2 670		1 287		1 701	
Householder, wife present	1 046	7 316	226	1 904	102	891	56	1 168	216
Householder, no wife present	218	1 303	68	286	6	215	41	258	38
Other household member	189	1 507	94	436	26	181	23	275	64
In group quarters	—	—	—	44	20	—	—	—	—
Female		6 022		1 788		970		1 043	
Householder, husband present	—	71	—	31	—	44	13	30	—
Householder, no husband present	140	1 084	—	399	20	212	4	248	23
Other household member	575	4 841	29	1 309	48	714	65	765	91
In group quarters	—	26	16	49	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	137	26	1 290	18	446	13	172	150	10
20 to 24 years	262	74	2 418	107	609	65	282	292	77
25 to 54 years	1 347	245	10 489	276	2 680	126	1 379	1 849	334
55 to 64 years	306	45	1 435	3	518	16	311	299	6
65 years and over	116	—	516	29	205	2	113	154	5
With one or more years of college	728	143	5 820	180	1 740	56	778	1 231	201
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 147	381	14 798	425	4 331	210	2 196	2 692	419
Black	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	21	9	1 340	8	127	12	61	52	13
Spanish origin ¹	13	11	412	11	218	15	35	70	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 168	390	16 148	433	4 458	222	2 257	2 724	412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	371	57	3 425	38	1 045	27	462	643	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	298	13	3 435	92	1 003	45	536	548	101
Technicians and related support occupations	50	5	324	22	49	5	68	21	3
Sales occupations	83	—	1 091	51	353	14	161	164	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	165	8	2 020	19	601	26	307	363	56
Service occupations	230	6	2 252	7	579	9	406	413	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	533	39	796	22	814	36	132	450	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	367	140	3 512	148	570	56	465	378	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369	135	2 728	126	447	49	256	292	65
Construction	206	51	1 444	61	341	52	203	266	48
Manufacturing	142	31	654	25	214	25	145	76	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	136	28	903	23	376	15	119	120	38
Wholesale trade	30	—	299	15	215	15	63	96	22
Retail trade	251	2	2 092	19	633	12	316	431	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	—	504	9	127	19	65	114	24
Business and repair services	34	—	365	28	127	6	39	35	16
Personal services	64	—	416	—	171	3	121	85	—
Professional and related services	344	39	3 598	25	1 127	35	596	601	82
Public administration	102	7	1 118	—	190	4	167	156	48
All other industries	808	232	4 755	228	937	36	423	744	80
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
Private wage and salary workers	1 309	340	10 932	386	2 754	175	1 360	1 797	260
Federal government workers	83	7	648	—	183	2	96	97	47
State and local government workers	321	24	3 220	11	710	12	524	471	97
Self-employed workers	432	19	1 289	36	747	33	260	365	28
Unpaid family workers	23	—	59	—	64	—	17	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	436	62	3 187	41	1 057	44	498	450	22
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 135	390	15 607	422	4 274	213	2 212	2 659	412
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	455	40	2 739	42	1 008	21	480	524	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	209	32	1 245	6	375	16	220	168	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	173	30	1 341	20	566	32	195	214	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	157	22	981	5	479	52	181	225	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	484	103	2 759	57	780	24	331	505	117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	79	2 299	136	430	31	406	409	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	187	64	2 054	46	298	29	216	260	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	125	12	2 048	106	278	8	147	253	29
\$50,000 or more	36	8	141	4	60	—	36	101	12
Median	\$10 501	\$12 931	\$12 242	\$17 412	\$8 785	\$9 442	\$10 320	\$11 510	\$13 612
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 364	329	12 974	366	3 328	183	1 851	2 160	429
Drive alone	1 008	141	8 548	158	2 725	124	1 400	1 642	316
Carpool	356	188	4 426	208	603	59	451	518	113
Public transportation	42	40	516	—	31	20	18	—	—
Bus or streetcar	42	40	506	—	31	20	18	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	470	12	1 519	15	689	17	247	318	—
Other means	49	9	464	52	128	2	57	118	3
Worked at home	243	—	675	—	282	—	84	148	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.70	1.28	1.57	1.11	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.5	43.5	21.2	56.6	12.1	41.7	13.8	18.3	25.6
Car, truck, or van	21.4	46.0	21.3	58.3	13.4	47.5	14.5	19.3	25.6
Public transportation	39.3	38.3	55.0	—	16.6	20.0	18.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	9	—	28	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in — Con.									
	Counties — Con.									
	Laramie		Lincoln		Natrona		Niobrara		Park	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	30 078	1 023	4 652	642	32 031	1 636	1 259	132	9 197	480
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	17 780	781	3 240	601	19 509	1 374	801	122	5 341	304
Householder, wife present	12 159	598	2 278	442	13 241	974	635	93	3 930	205
Householder, no wife present	2 961	63	493	83	3 227	121	85	7	597	40
Other household member	2 599	110	469	76	2 960	270	81	22	753	59
In group quarters	61	10	—	—	81	9	—	—	61	—
Female	12 298	242	1 412	41	12 522	262	458	10	3 856	176
Householder, husband present	189	2	4	—	174	—	—	—	66	—
Householder, no husband present	2 745	54	247	13	2 469	50	132	—	891	65
Other household member	9 314	169	1 161	28	9 825	212	326	10	2 826	111
In group quarters	50	17	—	—	54	—	—	—	73	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 184	48	314	21	2 575	68	40	—	681	34
20 to 24 years	4 669	190	656	129	5 368	208	130	2	1 220	89
25 to 54 years	19 782	664	3 011	438	20 509	1 223	787	122	5 923	325
55 to 64 years	2 771	113	549	48	2 908	129	186	8	990	14
65 years and over	672	8	122	6	671	8	116	—	383	18
With one or more years of college	12 477	498	1 565	208	13 811	515	396	38	3 599	194
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	28 134	931	4 528	621	30 881	1 599	1 257	132	9 004	462
Black	819	52	3	—	198	6	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 125	40	121	21	952	31	2	—	193	18
Spanish origin ¹	2 415	83	112	7	996	34	—	—	245	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	27 605	955	4 652	642	32 031	1 636	1 259	132	9 192	480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 822	266	800	16	8 016	278	222	15	1 867	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 267	196	842	91	10 204	322	226	8	2 324	158
Technicians and related support occupations	1 020	39	70	22	868	45	18	—	193	11
Sales occupations	2 491	105	325	24	3 728	126	94	8	796	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 756	52	447	45	5 608	151	114	—	1 335	112
Service occupations	3 659	71	561	13	3 023	79	173	2	1 267	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	736	12	436	31	444	24	281	19	768	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 514	210	1 063	249	5 759	582	225	61	1 596	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 607	200	950	242	4 585	351	132	27	1 370	109
Construction	2 707	163	522	131	2 999	344	77	7	808	34
Manufacturing	1 430	61	442	47	2 407	131	26	—	823	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 803	193	467	49	2 870	178	82	8	757	65
Wholesale trade	668	34	63	10	2 280	92	23	—	344	33
Retail trade	4 855	119	616	16	5 056	154	213	10	1 559	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 524	20	109	—	1 807	32	31	—	320	18
Business and repair services	914	17	106	18	2 013	56	34	6	277	15
Personal services	966	27	139	—	1 166	36	59	—	340	26
Professional and related services	5 358	126	502	—	4 475	54	202	8	1 689	30
Public administration	4 152	145	244	41	1 656	39	48	—	406	56
All other industries	1 228	50	1 442	330	5 302	520	464	93	1 869	114
Armed forces, at work	2 473	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 171	677	3 347	566	25 105	1 440	719	113	6 481	385
Federal government workers	4 932	123	115	14	1 194	62	42	5	355	55
State and local government workers	5 990	179	600	27	3 478	60	178	3	1 240	22
Self-employed workers	1 873	44	570	35	2 146	74	302	11	1 014	18
Unpaid family workers	112	—	20	—	108	—	18	—	107	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 757	270	955	64	5 658	152	216	17	2 167	62
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	29 222	984	4 472	605	31 134	1 620	1 173	132	8 933	469
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 638	128	799	71	4 341	186	257	—	1 909	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 419	45	282	2	2 246	49	112	2	708	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 043	54	335	30	2 447	85	125	20	811	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 253	78	271	23	2 376	91	104	2	935	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 734	182	921	120	5 381	238	210	29	1 567	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 937	161	602	77	4 706	293	130	20	1 148	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 989	232	708	178	4 286	329	113	19	990	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 843	94	488	78	4 542	338	74	16	729	53
\$50,000 or more	366	10	66	26	809	11	48	24	136	—
Median	\$10 775	\$15 112	\$12 482	\$18 396	\$13 515	\$17 344	\$9 779	\$17 908	\$10 224	\$11 020
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	27 341	973	3 708	625	29 121	1 503	811	128	7 570	453
Drive alone	21 180	581	2 260	267	22 587	858	636	85	5 880	275
Carpool	6 161	392	1 448	358	6 534	645	175	43	1 690	178
Public transportation	55	—	—	—	103	6	—	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	36	—	—	—	63	6	—	—	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 468	37	692	2	1 587	69	187	—	1 008	26
Other means	458	13	80	15	393	58	34	4	296	1
Worked at home	756	—	172	—	827	—	227	—	319	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.33	1.33	1.67	1.14	1.36	1.16	1.33	1.15	1.36
Mean travel time to work	14.1	40.3	19.1	63.1	16.3	45.1	19.7	66.7	12.8	30.6
Car, truck, or van	14.2	42.1	22.2	64.4	16.6	46.9	23.0	66.9	13.8	32.1
Public transportation	13.0	—	—	—	33.3	90.0	—	—	25.0	—
With a public transportation disability	66	—	10	—	75	18	16	6	32	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked in—Con.										
Counties—Con										
Platte		Sheridan		Sublette		Sweetwater		Teton		
Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	
5 909	1 030	9 093	198	1 817	93	20 341	2 388	4 825	276	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 284	981	5 325	135	1 190	91	14 254	2 237	2 819	224
Householder, wife present	3 243	764	3 763	111	869	66	9 837	1 582	1 423	139
Householder, no wife present	605	108	783	19	162	13	2 225	255	810	32
Other household member	436	109	745	5	159	12	2 192	400	586	53
In group quarters	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 625	49	3 768	63	627	2	6 087	151	2 006	52
Householder, husband present	19	—	37	—	4	—	99	6	39	—
Householder, no husband present	319	—	806	10	114	2	1 166	29	421	8
Other household member	1 287	49	2 920	53	509	—	4 822	116	1 546	44
In group quarters	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	293	18	795	13	98	—	1 287	108	218	—
20 to 24 years	805	138	1 157	21	194	14	3 741	567	965	75
25 to 54 years	3 985	790	5 547	125	1 251	69	13 459	1 566	3 347	158
55 to 64 years	562	50	1 188	29	205	2	1 572	147	215	27
65 years and over	264	34	406	10	69	8	282	—	80	16
With one or more years of college	1 998	386	3 534	100	751	36	7 423	806	2 975	130
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 752	955	8 994	198	1 812	93	19 508	2 272	4 807	276
Black	25	23	6	—	—	—	192	2	—	—
Other races	132	52	93	—	5	—	641	114	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	319	120	110	—	12	—	1 443	157	38	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 897	1 024	9 090	198	1 808	93	20 341	2 388	4 825	276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	984	92	2 244	80	373	19	3 820	186	927	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	942	48	2 279	14	314	4	4 032	153	1 333	6
Technicians and related support occupations	121	26	223	6	23	4	407	55	75	—
Sales occupations	269	7	825	8	132	—	1 397	63	630	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	552	15	1 231	—	159	—	2 228	35	628	2
Service occupations	490	38	1 348	25	223	2	2 206	121	1 128	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	516	6	699	24	310	—	165	8	169	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 932	505	1 408	41	368	36	6 357	1 205	842	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 033	335	1 112	14	220	32	3 761	715	426	13
Construction	1 787	455	924	31	182	10	2 379	582	586	64
Manufacturing	137	10	268	2	63	10	1 124	150	210	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 027	278	807	—	119	2	2 178	165	325	—
Wholesale trade	140	21	296	—	29	—	581	42	101	—
Retail trade	669	19	1 819	15	315	—	3 156	90	1 358	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	—	414	14	54	—	325	21	179	—
Business and repair services	112	19	385	22	44	—	573	45	159	4
Personal services	100	—	479	2	53	—	454	—	743	82
Professional and related services	663	61	2 141	38	249	19	2 508	13	631	27
Public administration	251	21	341	22	87	—	619	—	155	21
All other industries	840	140	1 216	52	613	52	6 444	1 280	378	34
Armed forces, at work	12	6	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 641	954	6 017	115	1 135	76	16 813	2 303	3 619	213
Federal government workers	202	41	701	—	82	—	474	2	184	23
State and local government workers	545	23	1 304	45	276	10	1 995	13	417	2
Self-employed workers	467	12	1 023	29	297	7	948	70	578	38
Unpaid family workers	54	—	48	9	27	—	111	—	27	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 140	136	2 307	36	351	17	2 978	140	1 261	87
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	5 677	1 026	8 827	198	1 766	93	19 850	2 360	4 701	268
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	878	56	1 854	27	358	8	2 464	124	879	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	314	18	736	17	169	11	1 367	88	486	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	373	15	719	18	188	—	1 074	80	731	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	318	33	771	7	147	12	1 037	56	653	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 015	198	1 726	46	272	1	2 657	346	717	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	948	286	1 266	31	268	28	2 898	371	574	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	828	173	808	18	168	19	3 664	618	326	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	920	245	777	16	169	14	4 411	652	272	11
\$50,000 or more	83	2	170	18	27	—	278	25	63	—
Median	\$14 592	\$17 902	\$10 675	\$12 756	\$10 270	\$17 033	\$16 931	\$20 650	\$8 779	\$9 357
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 140	1 016	7 488	180	1 216	89	16 125	1 735	3 464	234
Drive alone	3 326	477	6 009	117	887	41	10 491	654	2 552	118
Carpool	1 814	539	1 479	63	329	48	5 634	1 081	912	116
Public transportation	4	4	8	—	3	—	2 597	579	38	22
Bus or streetcar	4	4	8	—	3	—	2 597	579	38	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	403	5	750	18	314	2	1 116	45	753	20
Other means	127	5	396	—	65	2	344	29	240	—
Worked at home	235	—	451	—	219	—	159	—	330	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.53	1.12	1.26	1.20	1.42	1.28	1.70	1.16	1.39
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.4	58.2	14.0	40.8	14.4	39.1	27.3	55.6	12.7	34.7
Car, truck, or van minutes	23.9	58.2	14.7	44.5	16.9	40.7	25.7	55.8	13.8	37.1
Public transportation minutes	60.0	60.0	12.5	—	20.0	—	47.3	58.4	33.4	35.9
With a public transportation disability	19	—	51	—	1	—	59	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Work for Counties, Places of 25,000 or More, and New England County Subdivisions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**Counties
Places
County Subdivisions**

	Worked in—Con.									
	Counties—Con.					Places				
	Uinta		Washakie		Weston		Casper city		Cheyenne city	
	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside	Total	Living outside
Workers 16 years and over	4 782	1 061	3 834	272	2 834	227	23 958	6 220	24 886	6 419
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 242	1 006	2 512	233	1 741	191	13 439	3 805	14 119	3 774
Householder, wife present	2 111	640	1 753	153	1 292	92	8 919	2 594	9 637	2 761
Householder, no wife present	468	79	400	41	231	42	2 260	585	2 397	505
Other household member	663	287	354	34	211	50	2 179	617	2 066	489
In group quarters	—	—	5	5	7	7	81	9	19	19
Female	1 540	55	1 322	39	1 093	36	10 519	2 415	10 767	2 645
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	12	—	128	11	140	4
Householder, no husband present	272	6	243	1	247	—	1 972	342	2 422	412
Other household member	1 268	49	1 066	38	834	36	8 365	2 062	8 165	2 212
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	40	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	408	89	241	33	241	23	2 231	548	1 900	468
20 to 24 years	745	235	493	23	403	84	3 794	1 094	3 656	1 149
25 to 54 years	2 965	690	2 513	182	1 631	115	15 206	4 173	16 417	4 393
55 to 64 years	544	41	445	11	415	—	2 177	308	2 363	353
65 years and over	120	6	142	23	144	5	550	97	550	56
With one or more years of college	1 674	322	1 349	93	910	35	10 993	2 242	10 561	2 489
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 671	1 017	3 561	272	2 813	227	23 121	6 061	23 317	6 025
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	5	646	172
Other races	111	44	273	—	21	—	685	154	923	222
Spanish origin ¹	112	72	268	12	17	—	758	118	2 079	309
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 782	1 061	3 824	272	2 834	227	23 958	6 220	23 293	5 881
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	765	124	735	53	519	13	6 411	1 259	6 026	1 399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 017	107	1 016	31	623	4	8 450	1 985	8 434	1 982
Technicians and related support occupations	133	33	93	9	58	—	669	139	918	192
Sales occupations	406	52	338	7	184	—	3 149	819	2 274	549
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	478	22	585	15	481	4	4 632	1 027	5 242	1 241
Service occupations	614	42	451	8	318	17	2 576	807	3 138	646
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317	9	432	18	197	5	131	18	125	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 052	414	557	74	467	65	3 702	1 259	2 762	958
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 017	365	633	88	610	123	2 688	892	2 808	833
Construction	509	175	261	8	250	43	1 950	788	2 115	731
Manufacturing	165	86	386	25	233	8	1 328	322	946	352
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	376	111	306	34	334	103	2 113	498	3 400	872
Wholesale trade	158	42	208	1	39	—	1 573	464	573	149
Retail trade	771	9	378	9	506	10	4 348	1 100	4 196	990
Finance, insurance, and real estate	195	17	154	—	36	—	1 673	235	1 442	339
Business and repair services	136	55	119	25	50	—	1 576	626	784	201
Personal services	157	8	186	—	82	7	938	300	760	158
Professional and related services	802	58	541	34	482	3	4 088	780	4 822	1 047
Public administration	170	—	331	19	100	—	1 428	344	3 779	900
All other industries	1 343	500	954	117	722	53	2 943	763	4 766	142
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 593	538
Private wage and salary workers	3 488	1 012	2 737	206	1 989	213	18 263	4 923	14 572	3 976
Federal government workers	90	—	320	29	86	4	977	370	3 664	1 060
State and local government workers	762	18	454	24	417	3	2 983	560	5 363	1 187
Self-employed workers	372	31	292	13	311	7	1 638	366	1 244	196
Unpaid family workers	70	—	31	—	31	—	97	1	43	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	736	125	652	10	664	38	4 643	1 068	4 842	1 096
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 540	1 045	3 697	239	2 730	220	23 196	6 026	24 216	6 224
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	720	96	725	21	531	33	3 550	829	3 820	860
\$4,000 to \$5,999	313	35	264	2	276	23	1 879	412	2 005	460
\$6,000 to \$7,999	365	14	315	10	182	7	1 877	659	2 418	691
\$8,000 to \$9,999	364	68	299	9	212	15	1 880	425	2 686	754
\$10,000 to \$14,999	801	151	606	60	433	58	4 025	990	4 638	1 274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	701	216	607	84	377	40	3 329	976	3 373	850
\$20,000 to \$24,999	624	185	586	27	421	6	2 870	868	2 500	703
\$25,000 to \$49,999	630	267	247	17	248	33	3 158	777	2 472	567
\$50,000 or more	22	13	48	9	50	5	628	90	304	65
Median	\$12 722	\$18 317	\$11 595	\$15 634	\$11 482	\$12 180	\$12 538	\$13 072	\$10 917	\$10 978
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 062	983	3 144	246	2 330	212	21 910	5 972	23 036	6 210
Drive alone	2 699	432	2 577	147	1 796	128	17 343	4 492	17 908	4 484
Carpool	1 363	551	567	99	534	84	4 567	1 480	5 128	1 726
Public transportation	28	12	7	—	—	—	40	3	55	5
Bus or streetcar	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	36	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	396	19	406	22	281	8	1 195	141	1 139	104
Other means	93	47	139	4	83	7	284	104	351	100
Worked at home	203	—	138	—	140	—	529	—	305	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 26	1.59	1 11	1 39	1 15	1 31	1 13	1 16	1 14	1 18
Mean travel time to work	24.9	55.4	11.9	43.7	16.8	45.6	14.9	22.4	13.4	19.4
Car, truck, or van	26.4	56.1	12.7	46.9	17.4	45.7	15.1	22.3	13.9	19.6
Public transportation	69.2	99.0	60.0	—	—	—	10.7	7.0	13.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	—	61	20	55	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the question directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown

in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix D.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

States

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

Counties

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

County Subdivisions

Statistics are shown in this report for minor civil divisions (MCD's) in six States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States,

incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

Places

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports: incorporated places and census designated places (closely settled population centers without corporate limits).

Incorporated places recognized in this report are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States. The towns in the New England States are recognized as MCD's; the boroughs in Alaska and New York are county equivalents.

Census designated places (CDP's) recognized in this report are CDP's in Hawaii (all places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's) and those towns/townships in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont that qualify as CDP's.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Definition—The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's presented in 1980 census publications were designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's shown in this report do not reflect various changes in terminology and definitions which became effective June 30, 1983. (See New MSA Standards below.)

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main

population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles—The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New MSA Standards—New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards were not applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows became available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's were reviewed, and revised definitions were

announced by the Office of Management and Budget effective June 30, 1983. At that time, the basic term was changed to metropolitan statistical area (MSA). None of the changes made in 1983 are reflected in this report.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "person per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never mar-

ried) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with non-relatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not

denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. Data presented for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian under the "Other" race

category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—

There may be differences between the totals for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. For a further explanation of the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see the 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C. For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see appendix C.

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and

incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as

Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1,

1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is

important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York city area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980

Census of Population, Supplementary Report, *Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*, PC80-S1-7.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. For a fuller explanation about the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see the 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week. (See below for the definition of reference week.) Data are tabulated for workers 16 years old and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week.

Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.), whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits, and the county, State, and ZIP code.

If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical

location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location or at more than one job were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample. (See appendix C.) Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for tabulations on means of transportation to work.

Places of 2,500 or more (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus estimates, were recognized as destinations for place-of-work coding. Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Minor civil divisions (townships and towns) were recognized as destinations for place-of-work coding only in the nine Northeastern States. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incor-

porated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from (1) the respondent's unfamiliarity with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or (2) a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name being located close together.

Residents of SMSA's who worked in the central city are further classified as working inside or outside the central business district (CBD) of that city. A CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is understated by an unknown amount.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributed to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d, which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for

definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had

worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week. (See below for definition of reference week.) Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U. S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as

employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the

reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively. Industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job. For employed persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons the data refer to the last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 census system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC).

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Self-employed persons whose business is incorporated are included here because they are paid employees of their own companies.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit,

regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Unpaid family workers are persons who work without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers, while the self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own

account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and Railroad Retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) Supplemental Security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and

families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60,

No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the

mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The non-sampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and

housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection pro-

cedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a subsample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all persons within housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which

arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

- b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., insurance, forestry). Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or

first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confi-

dence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were

based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- 11 .1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group

- 1 Householder
2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
2 5 to 14 years of age
3 15 to 19 years of age
4 20 to 24 years of age
5 25 to 34 years of age
6 35 to 44 years of age
7 45 to 64 years of age
8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
2 3 persons in housing unit
3 4 persons in housing unit
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*

White Race (householder)

Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

Value of House

- 1 \$0 to \$9,999

2	\$10,000 to \$19,999	<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999	<i>or Aleut Race</i>
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999	categories as groups 81 to
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	102
7	\$150,000+	
8	Other Owners	<i>Other Race (includes those</i>

	<i>Persons Not of Spanish</i>	169-190	<i>Same rent—Spanish origin</i>
	<i>Origin</i>		<i>categories as groups 81 to</i>
9-16	Same value categories as		<i>102</i>
	groups 1 to 8		

	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>
	<i>or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those</i>
	<i>racess not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish</i>
	<i>origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as
	groups 81 to 91

	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 81 to
	102

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 81 to
	102

	<i>American Indian, Eskimo</i>
	<i>or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 81 to
	102

	<i>Other Race (includes those</i>
	<i>racess not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin
	categories as groups 81 to
	102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent

upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, field edit procedures would recognize the

situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics, for the nonresponses remaining after these operations, were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar

characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information, or to correct inconsistencies. In addition, a hand edit of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in machine editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

After the field operations were completed, it was found (as expected) that some questionnaires were not fully filled out or that for a particular person or housing unit, certain items of information were inconsistent with other information on the questionnaire. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another person or housing unit with related characteristics similar to those of the person or housing unit for whom allocation was necessary. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old

son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group by the computer. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of housing unit or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

Characteristics	Adjustment Factor
Worked in--total.....	2.3
Worked in--living outside.....	1.8

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slightly textured appearance and some minor discoloration or shadows, suggesting it's a scan of a physical document.

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Jan — Mar Apr — June July — Sept Oct. — Dec		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Jan — Mar Apr — June July — Sept Oct — Dec	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than
7 persons in Question 1,
please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0 0
2	9 0 1 0 1
3	2 0 2 0 2
4	3 0 3 0 3
5	4 0 4 0 4
6	5 0 5 0 5
7	6 0 6 0 6
8	7 0 7 0 7
9	8 0 8 0 8
0	9 0 9 0 9
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	
A.	<input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium																								
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																								
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																								
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer																									
H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?																									
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters																									
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																									
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?																									
H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499																								
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																								

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A4. Block number 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	A6. Serial number 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	B. Type of unit or quarters Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	For vacant units C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	F. Total persons 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
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Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. </p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. </p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. </p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. </p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories </p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <input type="radio"/> Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used </p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <input type="radio"/> Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used </p> <p>c. Water</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <input type="radio"/> Yearly cost </p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <input type="radio"/> Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used </p>	<p>H22b.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? </p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more </p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H22c.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? </p>	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H22d.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier </p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here </p>	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment </p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles </p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </p>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
0	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
No	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
0	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32h. 33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix E.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	E-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	E-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
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PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	E-1	Reports	E-4
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PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	E-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
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politan Statistical Areas . . .	E-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	E-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . .	E-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	E-4
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PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	E-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	E-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	E-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	E-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	E-2	Scheme	E-4
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teristics of the Population . .	E-2	Summary Tape Files	E-4
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ber of Inhabitants	E-2	STF 2	E-4
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PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	E-5
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Characteristics.	E-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	E-5
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teristics of Housing Units . .	E-3	MAPS	E-5
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politan Housing			
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Reports	E-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	E-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

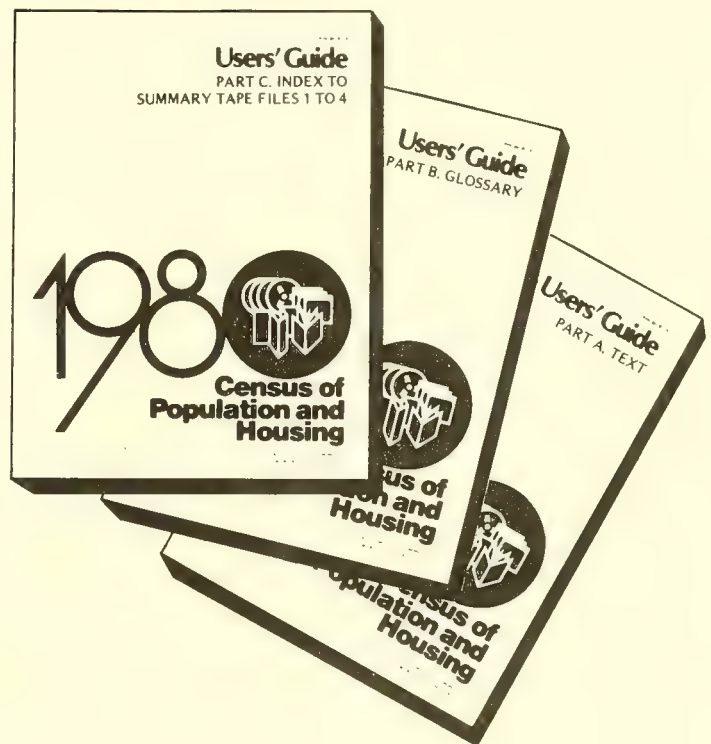
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms.
- **Part C. Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4**—Provides an index, subject-by-subject, to the hundreds of tables in the four-major summary tape series. Tells which tables have the desired data and also provides complete descriptions for all tables in these STF's.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide "Part A. Text" revision / on new developments relating to the 1980 census.

Other parts, including an index to reports, are planned for publication later.



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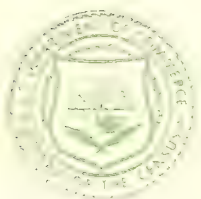
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